

# Privilege

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1.

```
lab1=# CREATE ROLE usrtest;
CREATE ROLE
lab1=# CREATE USER usr_test2;
CREATE ROLE
lab1=# select rolname from PG_ROLES;
        rolname
```

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```
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earendelh
pg_database_owner
pg_read_all_data
pg_write_all_data
pg_monitor
pg_read_all_settings
pg_read_all_stats
pg_stat_scan_tables
pg_read_server_files
pg_write_server_files
pg_execute_server_program
pg_signal_backend
pg_checkpoint
usrtest
usr_test2
(15 行记录)
```

```
lab1=# DROP ROLE usrtest;
DROP ROLE
lab1=# DROP USER usr_test2;
DROP ROLE
lab1=# CREATE USER "usrtest3";
CREATE ROLE
lab1=# DROP ROLE "usrtest3";
DROP ROLE
lab1=# █
```

```
❗ ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U role_psd
psql: 错误: 连接到套接字"/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432"上的服务器失败:FATAL:  role "role_psd" is not permitted to log in
❗ ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U user_psd
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> \q
❗ ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U role_psd
psql: 错误: 连接到套接字"/tmp/.s.PGSQL.5432"上的服务器失败:FATAL:  role "role_psd" is not permitted to log in
❖ ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U role_psd_login
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> █
```

3.

```
❗ ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U role_psd_login
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> create database db_privilege;
ERROR:  permission denied to create database
lab1=> create role role_create_role LOGIN ;
ERROR:  permission denied to create role
lab1=> CREATE ROLE admin WITH CREATEDB CREATEROLE LOGIN PASSWORD '000000';
ERROR:  permission denied to create role
lab1=> \q
❗ ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=# CREATE ROLE admin WITH CREATEDB CREATEROLE LOGIN PASSWORD '000000';
CREATE ROLE
lab1=# \q
○ ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U admin
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> create database db_privilege;
CREATE DATABASE
lab1=> create role role_create_role LOGIN ;
CREATE ROLE
lab1=> █
```

4.

```

● 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U admin
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> select * from t_privilege;
ERROR: permission denied for table t_privilege
lab1=> insert into t_privilege values (8,'create','all');
ERROR: permission denied for table t_privilege
lab1=> update t_privilege set field='everything' where num=8;
ERROR: permission denied for table t_privilege
lab1=> \q

● 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=# GRANT SELECT on public.t_privilege to admin;
NOTICE: Operation here: ddl_command_start GRANT
GRANT
lab1=# GRANT INSERT on public.t_privilege to admin;
GRANT
lab1=# GRANT UPDATE on public.t_privilege to admin;
GRANT
lab1=# GRANT ALL on public.t_privilege to admin;
GRANT
lab1=# \q

● 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U admin
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> select * from t_privilege;
  num | prvl | field
-----+-----+-----
(0 行记录)

lab1=> insert into t_privilege values (8,'create','all');
INSERT 0 1
lab1=> update t_privilege set field='everything' where num=8;
UPDATE 1
lab1=> \q

○ 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=# REVOKE ALL on schema public from role/public
lab1=# ;
ERROR: syntax error at or near "/"
第1行REVOKE ALL on schema public from role/public
      ^

lab1=# REVOKE ALL on schema public from role;
ERROR: role "role" does not exist
lab1=# REVOKE ALL on schema public from admin;
REVOKE

```

```
● 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=# create schema schema_new;
CREATE SCHEMA
lab1=# \q

● 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U admin
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> set search_path to schema_new;
SET
lab1=> create table t_test(
id integer,
text varchar(100)
);
ERROR: no schema has been selected to create in
第1行create table t_test(
      ^

lab1=> \q

● 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=# ALTER schema schema_new OWNER TO admin;
ALTER SCHEMA
lab1=# \q

● 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U admin
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> create table t_test(
id integer,
text varchar(100)
);
ERROR: permission denied for schema public
第1行create table t_test(
      ^

lab1=> \q

○ 🍏 ~/Documents/大二上/CS213DB/ psql -d lab1 -U admin
psql (15.8 (Homebrew))
输入 "help" 来获取帮助信息。

lab1=> set search_path to schema_new;
SET
lab1=> create table t_test(
id integer,
text varchar(100)
```

```
text varchar(100)
);
CREATE TABLE
tbl1
```

6.

```
lab1=> select username, usecreatedb, usesuper, useconfig from pg_user;
username | usecreatedb | usesuper | useconfig
-----+-----+-----+-----
earendel | t           | t       |
user_psd | f           | f       |
role_psd_login | f         | f       |
admin    | t           | f       |
role_create_role | f         | f       |
(5 行记录)
```