#### **CS217 - Data Structures & Algorithm Analysis (DSAA)**

### Revision class

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#### From Lecture 0:

### At the end of this module you'll be able to...

- Appreciate what constitutes an efficient and an inefficient solution to a computational problem
- Analyse the efficiency of an algorithm
- Evaluate and choose data structures that support efficient algorithmic solutions
- Identify and apply design principles such as greediness, divide and conquer and dynamic programming in the design of efficient algorithms
- Describe efficient algorithms for fundamental computational problems, along with their computational complexity.

# What you've learned

#### Foundations

- Asymptotic notation  $(\Theta, O, \Omega, o, \omega)$
- How to analyse the runtime of an algorithm
  - Loops, nested loops
  - Recursive algorithms (Master Theorem, substitution)
- Why an algorithm is correct
- How to prove correctness (loop invariants, induction, contradiction)

#### Data structures

- Stacks, queues, lists
- Trees, AVL trees
- Heaps and priority queues

# What you've learned (2)

- Efficient algorithms for solving problems
  - Sorting (in lots of different clever ways)
  - Rod cutting, Fibonacci numbers
  - Activity selection, coin changing, fractional Knapsack
  - Graph problems
    - Searching in graphs (BFS, DFS)
    - Topological sorting
    - Strongly connected components
    - Minimum spanning trees (in two ways: Kruskal and Prim)
    - Shortest paths

# ► What you've learned (3)

#### Design paradigms

- Divide-and-conquer (MergeSort, QuickSort)
- Dynamic Programming
- Greedy algorithms
- Glimpse into more advanced topics
  - Randomised algorithms (randomised QuickSort)
  - Complexity theory (lower bound  $\Omega(n \log n)$  for all comparison sorts)
  - Complex correctness proofs (e.g. for strongly connected components)
- How to use efficient data structures to design efficient algorithms
  - e.g. HeapSort, Prim, Dijkstra

- Your feedback
- What was good?
- What can be improved?

## ► Your feedback (2): Teaching evaluation

- 13 December (09:00) 27 December (24:00) (anonymous to teachers)
- **important** reference basis for teachers to do a good job in the continuous improvement of teaching effectiveness



- Two ways:
  - Web end: <a href="https://tis.sustech.edu.cn/">https://tis.sustech.edu.cn/</a> -Business Processing Evaluation Tasks -2024 Fall Semester Student Evaluation Tasks
  - WeChat end: Enter the "Southern University of Science and Technology" WeChat enterprise account- teaching quality management platform: - "My Tasks - Pending Evaluation" section.
- 3 minutes to complete (all items mandatory)
- The Teaching Affairs Department will give course selection points to students who complete it, according to each student's objectivity in the evaluation questionnaire for each course

## CS-217 exam

When?

Friday, 3rd January (16:30 – 18:30)

#### ► What is relevant?

- Content from all lectures and all tutorials can come up.
- A good exam will cover all bases.
- Make sure you answer all the questions!
- Tutorial exercises are a good preparation.
- Mock exam and solutions on module web page.

# Exam Paper



Course Name: CS217 Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis

Dept.: Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Exam Duration: 2 hours Exam Paper Setter: Pietro Oliveto

Question No.	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Score	25	25	25	25						

This exam paper contains \_\_\_4\_\_\_questions and the score is \_\_\_100\_\_\_\_ in total. (Please hand in your exam paper, answer sheet, and your scrap paper to the proctor when the exam ends.)