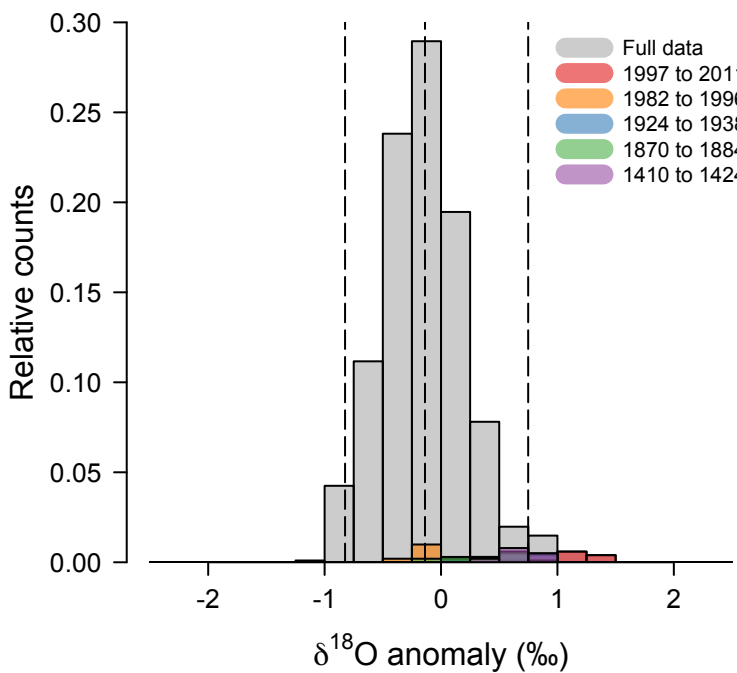
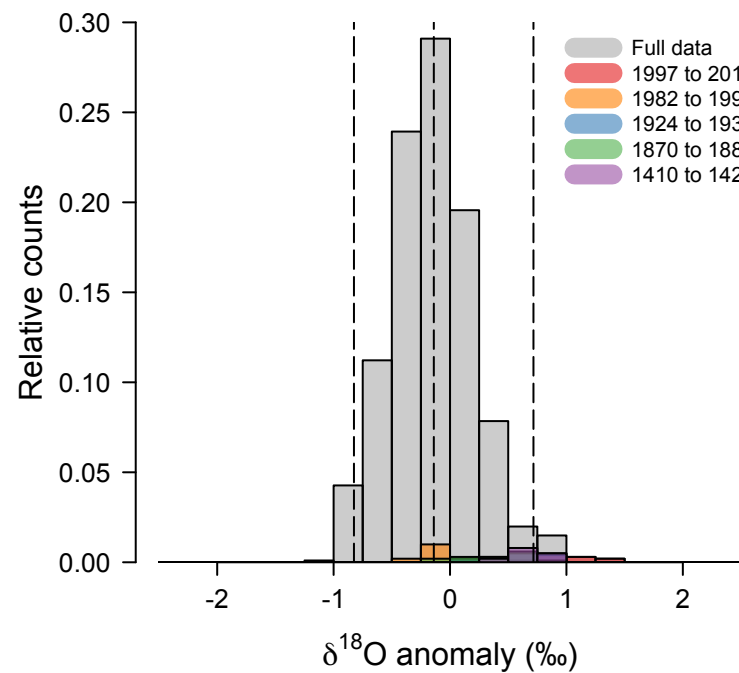
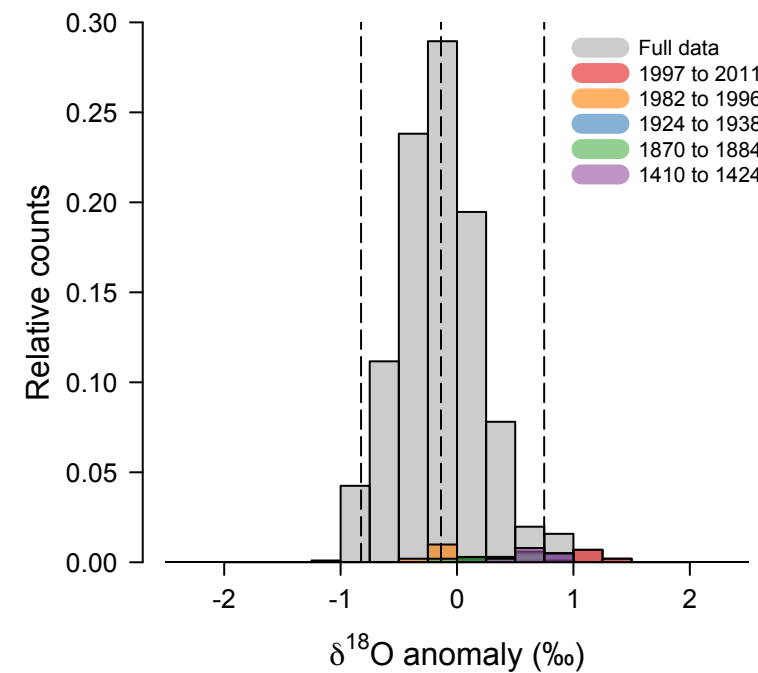
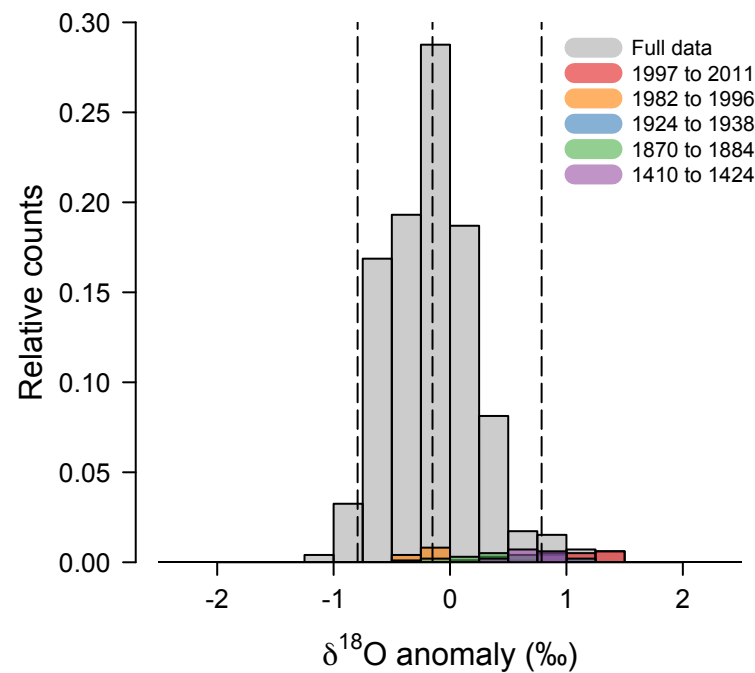


**a. NGT main stack****b. NGT main stack; minimum norm****c. NGT main stack; minimum roughness****d. NGT main stack; fixed record number****e. NGT main stack; full forward diffusion**