

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
from mpl_toolkits.mplot3d import Axes3D
from matplotlib import cm

h = 1.
g = 0.1
m = 10.
Fmax = 10.
p0 = np.matrix('50 ;50; 100')
v0 = np.matrix('-10; 0; -10')
alpha = 0.5
gamma = 1.
K = 35
e3 = np.matrix('0; 0; 1')
```

Problem (a) Minimize Fuel

```
In [2]: from cvxpy import *
p = Variable(3, K+1)
v = Variable(3, K+1)
f = Variable(3, K)
```

```
In [3]: fuel = h*gamma*sum([norm(f[:,i]) for i in range(K)])
```

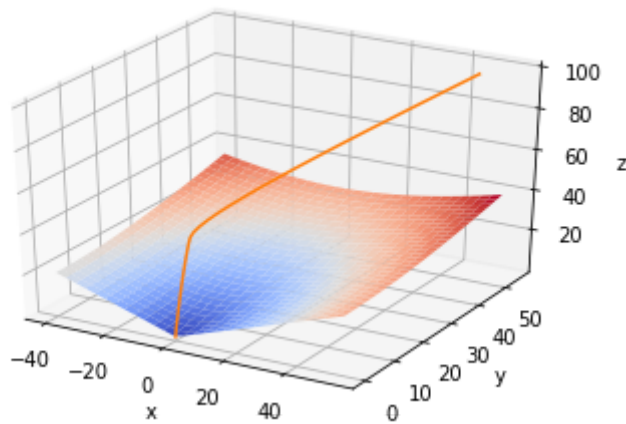
```
In [4]: const = [v[:,i+1] == v[:,i] + (h/m)*f[:,i]-h*g*e3 for i in range(K)]
const += [p[:,i+1] == p[:,i] + h/2*(v[:,i]+v[:,i+1]) for i in range(K)]
const += [p[:,0]==p0, v[:,0]==v0, p[:,K]==0, v[:,K]==0]
const += [p[2,i] >= alpha*norm(p[0:2,i]) for i in range(K+1)]
const += [norm(f[:,i]) <= Fmax for i in range(K)]
```

```
In [5]: prob = Problem(Minimize(fuel), const)
prob.solve()
```

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Out[5]: 192.99122534201447
```

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In [6]: # use the following code to plot your trajectories
# and the glide cone (don't modify)
# -----
fig = plt.figure()
ax = fig.gca(projection='3d')

X = np.linspace(-40, 55, num=30)
Y = np.linspace(0, 55, num=30)
X, Y = np.meshgrid(X, Y)
Z = alpha*np.sqrt(X**2+Y**2)
ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, rstride=1, cstride=1, cmap=cm.coolwarm, linewidth=0)
#Have your solution be stored in p
ax.plot(xs=p.value[0,:].A1,ys=p.value[1,:].A1,zs=p.value[2,:].A1)
ax.set_xlabel('x'); ax.set_ylabel('y'); ax.set_zlabel('z')
plt.show()
```



Problem (b) Touch-down Time

```
In [9]: start = 1
end = 35
K = (end + start)//2
p = Variable(3, K+1)
v = Variable(3, K+1)
f = Variable(3, K)
```

```
In [7]: while start < end:
        K = (end + start)//2
        p = Variable(3, K+1)
        v = Variable(3, K+1)
        f = Variable(3, K)
        const = [v[:,i+1] == v[:,i] + (h/m)*f[:,i]-h*g*e3 for i in range(K)]
        const += [p[:,i+1] == p[:,i] + h/2*(v[:,i]+v[:,i+1]) for i in range(K)]
        const += [p[:,0]==p0, v[:,0]==v0, p[:,K]==0, v[:,K]==0]
        const += [p[2,i] >= alpha*norm(p[0:2,i]) for i in range(K+1)]
        const += [norm(f[:,i]) <= Fmax for i in range(K)]
        prob = Problem(Minimize(0), const)
        prob.solve()
        if prob.status=='optimal':
            end = K - 1
        else:
            start = K + 1
    print(K)
```

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```
In [8]: # use the following code to plot your trajectories
        # and the glide cone (don't modify)
        # -----
        fig = plt.figure()
        ax = fig.gca(projection='3d')

        X = np.linspace(-40, 55, num=30)
        Y = np.linspace(0, 55, num=30)
        X, Y = np.meshgrid(X, Y)
        Z = alpha*np.sqrt(X**2+Y**2)
        ax.plot_surface(X, Y, Z, rstride=1, cstride=1, cmap=cm.coolwarm, linewidth=0)
        #Have your solution be stored in p
        ax.plot(xs=p.value[0,:].A1,ys=p.value[1,:].A1,zs=p.value[2,:].A1)
        ax.set_xlabel('x'); ax.set_ylabel('y'); ax.set_zlabel('z')
        plt.show()
```

