

(a) Equal lamp powers.

```
In [11]: from math import log
```

```
In [29]: res = -1
f = []
for y in np.arange(0.0001, 1, 0.0001):
    for row in A:
        res = max(abs(log(np.dot(row, np.ones(10,)*y))), res)
    f.append(res)
    res = -1
%time
```

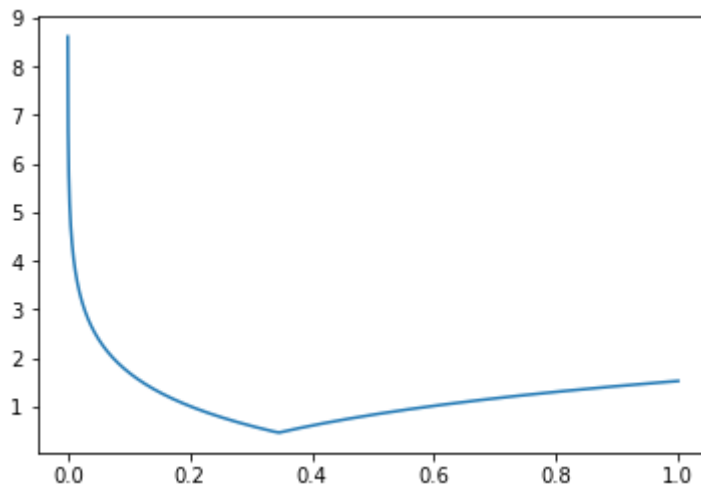
CPU times: user 3 μ s, sys: 0 ns, total: 3 μ s
Wall time: 7.87 μ s

```
In [30]: len(f)
```

```
Out[30]: 9999
```

```
In [31]: plt.plot(np.arange(0.0001, 1, 0.0001), f)
```

```
Out[31]: [<matplotlib.lines.Line2D at 0x116250ef0>]
```



```
In [32]: print(np.argmin(f)/10000)
np.min(f)
```

```
0.3453
```

```
Out[32]: 0.46767995266043966
```

(b) Least-squares with saturation.

```
In [33]: A_ = pinv(A)
p2 = np.dot(A_, np.ones((20,)))
```

```
In [34]: p2[p2 > 1] = 1
        p2[p2 < 0] = 0
```

```
In [35]: p2
```

```
Out[35]: array([ 1.,  0.,  1.,  0.,  0.,  1.,  0.,  1.,  0.,  1.])
```

```
In [39]: res = -1
        for row in A:
            res = max(abs(log(np.dot(row,p2))), res)
        print(res)
```

```
0.8627835570819031
```

(c) Regularized least squares.

```
In [34]: rho = 0.219
```

```
In [35]: # rho = 0.1
        # while(True):
        #     temp = np.dot(pinv(A3), np.vstack((np.ones((20,1)), (rho**0.5)*0.5*np.
        #     if temp.min() >= 0 and temp.max() <= 1 :
        #         print(rho);
        #         break
        #     else:
        #         rho += 0.001
        # print(rho)
        # %time
```

```
In [41]: rho = 0.2190
        A3 = np.vstack((A, (rho**0.5)*np.eye(10)))
        p3 = (np.dot(pinv(A3), np.vstack((np.ones((20,1)), (rho**0.5)*0.5*np.ones((10,1)))))
        p3
```

```
Out[41]: array([[ 5.00419805e-01],
                [ 4.77688566e-01],
                [ 8.33041787e-02],
                [ 2.25265686e-04],
                [ 4.56080593e-01],
                [ 4.35428383e-01],
                [ 4.59707916e-01],
                [ 4.30715783e-01],
                [ 4.03431101e-01],
                [ 4.52643679e-01]])
```

```
In [42]: res = -1
        for row in A:
            res = max(abs(log(np.dot(row,p3))), res)
        print(res)
```

```
0.4438989791535322
```

(d) Chebyshev approximation.

```
In [44]: from cvxpy import *
```

```
In [45]: b = np.ones((20,1))
p4 = Variable(10)
objective = Minimize(norm(A*p4 - b, "inf"))
constraints = [0 <= p4, p4 <= 1]
prob = Problem(objective, constraints)
# The optimal objective is returned by prob.solve().
result = prob.solve()
# The optimal value for x is stored in x.value.
print(p4.value)
p4 = p4.value

[[ 9.99999999e-01]
 [ 1.16498941e-01]
 [ 1.80418261e-11]
 [ 1.66764395e-11]
 [ 9.99999997e-01]
 [ 2.01763782e-09]
 [ 1.00000000e+00]
 [ 2.49006783e-02]
 [ 2.42985357e-10]
 [ 9.99999999e-01]]
```

```
In [12]: p4 = np.array( [[ 9.99999999e-01],
 [ 1.16498941e-01],
 [ 1.80418261e-11],
 [ 1.66764395e-11],
 [ 9.99999997e-01],
 [ 2.01763782e-09],
 [ 1.00000000e+00],
 [ 2.49006783e-02],
 [ 2.42985357e-10],
 [ 9.99999999e-01]])
res = -1
for row in A:
    res = max(abs(log(np.dot(row,p4))), res)
print(res)

0.419824197340787
```

(e) Exact solution.

```
In [39]: b = np.ones((20,1))
p5 = Variable(10)
#f0 = np.vstack((A*p5, inv_pos(A*p5)))
```

```
In [40]: objective = Minimize(max_elemwise(max_entries(A*p5),max_entries(inv_pos(A*p5)
constraints = [0 <= p5, p5 <= 1]
prob = Problem(objective, constraints)
# The optimal objective is returned by prob.solve().
result = prob.solve()
# The optimal value for x is stored in x.value.
print(p5.value)
```

```
[[ 1.00000000e+00]
 [ 2.02299180e-01]
 [ 3.56868941e-11]
 [ 1.40294607e-11]
 [ 9.99999997e-01]
 [ 2.32004012e-09]
 [ 1.00000000e+00]
 [ 1.88156919e-01]
 [ 1.48570996e-10]
 [ 1.00000000e+00]]
```

```
In [13]: p5 = np.array( [[ 1.00000000e+00],
 [ 2.02299180e-01],
 [ 3.56868941e-11],
 [ 1.40294607e-11],
 [ 9.99999997e-01],
 [ 2.32004012e-09],
 [ 1.00000000e+00],
 [ 1.88156919e-01],
 [ 1.48570996e-10],
 [ 1.00000000e+00]])
res = -1
for row in A:
    res = max(abs(log(np.dot(row,p5))), res)
print(res)
```

```
0.35747432077682445
```

```
In [ ]:
```