

# Final Exam

Quiz, 8 questions

1  
point

1.

Let  $N_t$  be a counting process of a renewal process  $S_n = S_{n-1} + \xi_n$  such that the i.i.d. random variables  $\xi_1, \xi_2, \dots$  have a probability density function

$$p_\xi(x) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{3}e^{-x}(x+2), & x \geq 0 \\ 0, & x < 0. \end{cases}$$

Find the mean of  $X_t$ :

☒  $-\frac{4}{25} + \frac{3}{5}x + \frac{4}{25}e^{-(5/3)x}$

☐  $-\frac{2}{25} + \frac{3}{5}x + \frac{4}{25}e^{-(5/3)x}$

☐  $-\frac{2}{25} + \frac{6}{5}x + \frac{2}{25}e^{5/3x}$

☐ none of above

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2.

Purchases in a shop are modelled with non-homogeneous Poisson process:  $30t^{5/4}$  purchases are made on average during  $t$  hours after the opening of the shop. Find the probability that the interval between  $k$  and  $k+1$  purchases will be more than 2 minutes, but less than 4 minutes, given that the purchase number  $k$  was in the time moment  $s$ :

☒  $e^{-30(s+1/30)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}} - e^{-30(s+1/15)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}}$

☐  $e^{-30(s+1/30)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}} - e^{-30(s+1/15)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}} - 2$

☐  $1 - e^{-30(s+1/30)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}} - e^{-30(s+1/15)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}}$

☐ none of above

☐  $e^{-30(s+1/30)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}} - e^{-30(s+1/15)^{5/4}+30s^{5/4}} - 1$

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3.

Find stationary distribution of Markov chain with the following 1-step transition matrix P:

$$P = \begin{pmatrix} 1/3 & 1/3 & 1/3 & 0 \\ 1/2 & 1/2 & 0 & 0 \\ 1/4 & 1/4 & 0 & 1/2 \\ 0 & 1/2 & 0 & 1/2 \end{pmatrix}$$

☐  $(\frac{2}{17} \frac{2}{17} \frac{6}{17} \frac{7}{17})$

☐ none of above

☒  $(\frac{6}{17} \frac{7}{17} \frac{2}{17} \frac{2}{17})$

☐  $(\frac{2}{17} \frac{6}{17} \frac{2}{17} \frac{7}{17})$

☐  $(\frac{7}{17} \frac{6}{17} \frac{2}{17} \frac{2}{17})$

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4.

Let  $X_t = e^{2W_t}$ . Find mathematical expectation, variance and covariance of this process.

☐  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \mathbb{E}[e^{W_t}] = e^{2t}, \text{Var}[X_t] = e^{8t} - e^{4t}, \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{4s+2t}$

☐ none of above

☐  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \mathbb{E}[e^{W_t}] = e^t, \text{Var}[X_t] = e^{4t} - e^{2t}, \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{3s+2t}$

☒  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \mathbb{E}[e^{W_t}] = e^{2t}, \text{Var}[X_t] = e^{8t} - e^{4t}, \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{6s+2t}$

☐  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \mathbb{E}[e^{W_t}] = e^t, \text{Var}[X_t] = e^{6t} - e^{2t}, \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{3s+2t}$

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5.

Let  $Y_t$  be a stochastic process which is defined as follows:

$$\mathbb{E}[Y_t] = \alpha + \beta t, \text{cov}(Y_t, Y_{t+h}) = e^{-\lambda h}, \forall t > 0, h \geq 0,$$

where  $\lambda > 0$  and  $\alpha, \beta$  are some constants. Find the mathematical expectation and the covariance function of process  $X_t = Y_{t+1} - Y_t$ :

☐  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \beta(t+1), \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{-\lambda h}$

☐ none of above

☐  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \beta t, \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{-\lambda h}$

☐  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \beta, \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{-\lambda h}$

☒  $\mathbb{E}[X_t] = \beta, \text{Cov}(X_t, X_s) = e^{-\lambda|h|}$

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6.

Let  $X_t = \varepsilon_t + \xi \cos(\pi t/24)$ ,  $t = 1, 2, \dots$  and  $\varepsilon_1, \varepsilon_2, \dots$  be a sequence of i.i.d. random variables. Is the process  $X_t$  stationary and ergodic?

☐  $X_t$  is weakly stationary and non-ergodic

☐ none of above

☒  $X_t$  is weakly stationary and ergodic

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7.

Compute the stochastic integral  $\int_0^T 3W_t^2 dW_t$ , where  $W_t$  is a Brownian motion:

☐  $\frac{3}{2}W_T^2 - \frac{3}{2}T$

☐ none of above

☐  $W_T^3 - \frac{3}{2}W_T^2 + \frac{3}{2}T$

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$W_T^3$



$$\frac{1}{3}W_T^3 - \frac{1}{2}W_T^2 + \frac{1}{2}T$$

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8.

Let  $X_t = bt + N_t$ , where  $N_t$  is a Compound Poisson Process with intensity  $\lambda$  and  $b \in \mathbb{R}$ . Find the Lévy triplet of this process.



none of above

 $(\lambda, \lambda, 0)$  $(b, \lambda, \nu)$ , where  $\nu(B) = \lambda \mathbb{I}\{1 \in B\}$  for any Borel set  $B$  $(b, \lambda^2, 0)$  $(b + \lambda, 0, \nu)$ , where  $\nu(B) = \lambda \mathbb{P}\{\xi_1 \in B\}$  for any Borel set  $B$ .

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