# **Top Climate Policies in 2025**

### Carbon Border Adjustment Mechanism (CBAM)

The CBAM is a carbon pricing system for imports into the European Union. It targets carbon-intensive industries like steel, cement, and aluminum. The goal is to prevent carbon leakage and encourage cleaner production globally.

#### **Global Methane Pledge**

This policy involves over 100 countries committed to reducing methane emissions by at least 30% by 2030, relative to 2020 levels. It addresses emissions from agriculture, fossil fuels, and waste management.

### **Just Energy Transition Partnerships (JETPs)**

JETPs are financial packages offered to developing countries to help them transition from coal to clean energy. They combine grants, loans, and investments from public and private sources.

## **Article 6 Carbon Markets (Paris Agreement)**

Article 6 of the Paris Agreement facilitates international cooperation through carbon markets. It enables countries to trade emission reductions to meet their climate targets more cost-effectively.