

Unit 4 测试 错题整理

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I. Grammar and Vocabulary

Section A Multiple Choice

12. Which of the following sentences are WRONG?

- a. He defeated me at swimming, but I defeated him at running.
- b. She won me at chess after four failures in a row.
- c. We beated their team by ten points at yesterday's competition.
- d. They finally won the competition after a two-month preparation.

A. a, b **B. b, c** C. c, d D. b, d

win的常见用法:

- **to have a win against or over sb (in sth)** (在某事上) 赢某人
- **to win against sb/sth** 战胜某人/某事物
- to win sth from sb 从某人处赢取某物
- to win sb over to sth/doing sth; 说服某人同意某事/做某事

She won me at chess after four failures in a row. -> She **won over** me at chess after four failures in a row.

beat - beat - beaten

We beated their team by ten points at yesterday's competition. -> We **beat** their team by ten points at yesterday's competition.

III. Fill in the blanks with proper forms of the given words.

ACCOMMODATE OUTPERFORM EMBRACE TRADEOFF

- 54. The game was rescheduled from May 26 to **accommodate** an exhibition game between the MetroStars and Germany's Bayern Munich.
- 55. In recent years the Chinese economy **has outperformed** most other industrial economies, which surprised the whole world.

accommodate:

- vt.
 - (provide space for) 为...提供住宿 <guests>; 容纳 <passengers>
 - how many cars will the car park accommodate? 这个停车场能停多少辆车?
 - the site can accommodate 10 factories 这个地方能建10座工厂
 - **(adapt to) 适应**
 - formal (meet request of) 为...提供便利 <client>; 关照 <interests>
 - I think I can accommodate you 我想我可以为你提供方便

- vr. to accommodate oneself
 - to accommodate oneself to sb/sth 使自己适应某人/某事物
 - it took a long time for me to accommodate myself to the notion 我花了很长时间才接受了这个观念

outperform:

- vt.
 - **perform better than:** *an experienced employee will outperform the novice.*
 - **(of an investment) be more profitable than:** *Georgian silver has outperformed the stock market.*

embrace:

- vt.
 - literal (hug) 拥抱
 - figurative (include) 包括
 - the report embraced a wide range of issues 这篇报告涉及的问题非常广泛
 - her generosity embraces the whole neighbourhood 她的慷慨惠及四邻
 - figurative (espouse, adopt) 信奉 *⟨religion, cause, policy⟩*
 - figurative (welcome) 欣然接受 *⟨offer, opportunity⟩*
 - to embrace the challenge 迎接挑战
- vi. 互相拥抱
- n. noun 拥抱
 - to hold sb in a warm embrace 热烈拥抱某人

trade-off:

- n.
 - (balance) 权衡; (compromise) 折中
 - a trade-off between sth and sth 某物与某物之间的权衡
 - the trade-off between the risk and the potential return 风险与潜在利润之间的权衡
 - (exchange) 交易
 - to do a trade-off 做交易
 - a trade-off of sth for sth 用某物换某物的交易
 - a trade-off of sth against sth 用某物取代某物的交易
 - a trade-off of aid against arms contracts 用援助取代军火合同的交易

IV. Translation

63. 这位艺术家在空难中**幸存**了下来，但下肢**永久性瘫痪**了。(survive)

The artist **survived** the air crash, but his legs became **permanently paralyzed**.

survive作为vt.的用法:

- **(live through) 经历...而幸存** *⟨heart attack, winter, flood, fire, crisis, recession⟩*
- (outlive) 比...活得长
 - she is survived by three daughters 她身后留下3个女儿
 - to survive sb by 10 years 比某人多活10年

64. 这位荷兰数学家如此专注于研究，以至于他很有可能忘记了这个会议。(wrap, likely)

This Dutch mathematician was **so wrapped up in study** that he **was very likely** to forget the meeting.

wrap up词组的用法：

- vt. [wrap sth/sb up, wrap up sth/sb]
 - (enclose, swathe) 把...包起来 <object, parcel, person>
 - wrap the children up warm(ly) 给孩子们穿得暖和点
 - informal (conclude) 结束 <project, event, talks>; 完成 <deal>; 赢得 <title, victory>
 - let's get the whole thing wrapped up 我们来把这一切都了结了吧
 - the team wrapped up the series 4:0 该队以4:0的比分获得该项系列赛的胜利
 - to wrap up the evening's news (mainly US) 总结夜间新闻
 - figurative informal (involve) to be wrapped up in sb/sth 注意力集中在某人身上/某事物上
 - **to be totally wrapped up in one's work** 完全沉浸在工作中
 - there is a lot of money wrapped up in the project 有许多钱投入到了这个项目中
 - to be wrapped up in oneself 自闭
- vi.
 - (dress) 穿得暖和
 - wrap up well or warm(ly)! 穿得暖和点儿
 - British informal (shut up) wrap up! 住嘴!
- vr. to wrap oneself up 穿得暖和
 - to wrap oneself up well or warm(ly) 穿得暖和

65. 当这条嗜血的鲨鱼靠近时，以绳子和鱼叉为武器的老人坚定自己的信念，满怀决心与恨意地给了它一击。(spear, arm)

When the bloodthirsty shark approached, the old man (who was) **armed with the rope and spear** held firm to his belief and hit it **with determination and complete hatred**.

66. 被学校退学后，爱因斯坦继续独自学习，并成为了一名杰出的物理学家；此外，他还在1921年获得了诺贝尔奖。(receive)

Having been expelled from school / After being expelled from school, Einstein continued to study on his own and became an outstanding physicist. **In addition**, he also received a Nobel Prize in 1921.

expel的用法：

- transitive verb
 - (force to leave school or organization) 开除 <pupil, * party member>; 取消...的比赛资格 <athlete>
 - to expel sb from sth; 把某人从某机构开除
 - (force to leave country) «government» 驱逐...出境 <foreign diplomats, invaders, dissidents>
 - to expel sb from the country 把某人驱逐出境
 - (eject) 排出 <gas, liquid, smoke>
 - to expel sth from sth; 从某处排出某物

67. 尽管一开始困难重重，这位敬业的教授为了自己的梦想拼搏，最终通过努力和毅力成就了一番伟业。(despite, struggle)

Despite a lot of / enormous difficulties / setbacks at the beginning, this dedicated professor **struggled for his own dream** and finally **accomplished great things** with hard work / efforts and persistence / perseverance.