

Unit 1 测试 错题整理

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高一 (6) 班 邵亦成 26号

70+10

3. Reading Comprehension

1. Cloze

29. **American pediatricians** (儿科医生) have even gone so far as to start ++ **outdoor time** to children to deal with a range of issues, including **obesity and depression**.

A. adapting B. ~~committing~~ C. **prescribing** D. limiting

adapting:

- vt. 调整...以适用 改编
 - adapt policy 调整...以适用
 - adapt novel/film 改编
 - to adapt the old machines for new purposes 改造旧机器以适应新用途
- vi. 适应
- vr. to adapt oneself
 - to adapt oneself to sth. 使自己适应某一事物

committing:

- vt. (committing-committed-commited) 犯 (perpetrate)
 - commit crime/mistake
 - to commit adultery/manslaughter/murder/perjury 犯通奸罪/过失杀人罪/谋杀罪/伪证罪
 - to commit suicide 自杀
- vt. 使承诺 (bind)
 - to commit sb to doing sth/to sth 使某人承诺做某事/承诺某事物
 - to be committed to doing sth 承诺做某事
 - to be committed to sth/sb 中雨某事物/某人
 - no, I'm sorry, I'm committed all Thursday 不行, 我很抱歉, 我周四一整天都有事
- vt. 耗费 (assign)
 - commit money/resources
 - are you willing to commit an hour a day to this work? 你愿意每天花一个小时做这项工作吗?
- vt. 记下 (transfer, record)
 - to commit sth to paper/writing 将某事记在纸上/写下来
 - to commit sth to memory 记住某事物
- vt. 关押
 - to commit sb for trial 将某人关押起来候审
 - to have sb committed 把某人关进精神病院

- vr. to commit oneself (undertake to do sth)
 - to commit oneself to doing sth 承诺做某事
 - to commit oneself to sb 承诺忠于某人
- vr. to commit oneself (be explicit)
 - to commit oneself as to/with regard to 对...表态
 - he could not commit himself as the size of the award 他无法对奖品的丰厚程度明确表态
- vi. 承诺
 - why are so many men scared to commit? 为什么这么多男人都害怕作出承诺

prescribing:

- vt. 嘱咐 (**authorize or recommend**) 开
 - prescribe treatment/course of action 嘱咐
 - **prescribe medicine/pills** 开
 - **to prescribe sth (for sth) (for sb)** (为了治疗某疾病) (为某人) 开某药物
 - **he was prescribed aspirin** 给他开了阿斯匹林
 - what do you prescribe? 你有什么嘱咐?
- vt. 规定 (ordain)
 - authoritative body/regulations prescribe duties/rights/punishment
 - to prescribe sth for sth 为某物规定某物
 - heavy penalties are prescribed by the authorities for this offence 当局对这种违法行为规定了严厉的处罚措施

limiting:

- vt. 限制
 - to be limited to doing sth 仅限于做某事
 - we must limit our budget to £100 我们必须把预算控制在100英镑以内
- vr. to limit oneself
 - to limit oneself to sth (e.g. amount, quantify) 把自己限制在...之内
 - he limits himself to one cup of tea per day 他限定自己每天只喝一杯茶

30. In recent years, nature-based preschools have seen a tidal wave of ++.

A. criticism **B. interest** ~~C. success~~ D. Support

下文: number jumped, 表明兴趣, 但未表明更好更成功

35. Personally, I've certainly noticed the ++ firsthand in my son.

~~A. answers~~ **B. gains** C. problems D. trends

下文: 具体的收获, 因此为gains

6. Translation

60. What matters is that people can ~~have respect on~~ **show respect for** and protect Antarctica's environment.

respect:

- un. & cn. 尊敬 (admiration, politeness)
- mutual love and respect 互敬互爱

- **respect for sb/sth 对某人/某事物的尊敬**
 - to have (the greatest or highest) respect for sb/sth (极其) 敬重某人/某事物
 - to win or earn/enjoy the respect of sb 赢得/受到某人的尊敬
 - to command respect 值得尊敬
 - to do sth as a mark/token of respect 做某事以示尊敬
 - in Japan you are taught great respect for your elders 在日本, 人们会教你尊重长辈
 - you've got no respect! 你不尊重人!
 - **to show no respect for sb, to show sb no respect 不敬重某人**
 - to treat sb with respect 尊重某人
 - everyone has a right to be treated with respect 每个人都有权得到尊重
 - out of respect 出浴尊重
 - with (all due/the utmost) respect 恕我直言
- un. 认可 (for human rights, privacy, the law)
 - respect for sth 对某事物的认可
 - a regime with little respect for human rights 无视人权的政体
 - to show a lack of respect for authority 表现出对权威的漠视
- un. 谨慎态度 (caution)
 - (a healthy) respect for sb/sth (正常的) 对待某人/某事物的谨慎态度
 - to treat sb/sth with respect 谨慎对待 (person) / 谨慎使用 (machine, appliance)
- cn. & un. 方面 (aspect)
 - in this/that respect 在这/那方面
 - in some/all/many/several/other respects 在某些/所有/许多/几个/其他方面
 - in what respect? 在哪方面?
 - in respect of sth 关于某事物 (concerning) 作为某事的报酬 (in payment for)
 - a writ was served on the firm in respect of their unpaid bill 该公司因未付账单而接到法院令状
 - money received in respect of overtime 加班所得泡臭
 - with respect to sth 就某方面而言
 - to be similar with respect to income and status 在收入和地位方面相似
- pln. respects 问候
 - they called at his house and offered him their respects 他们去他家问候他
 - please pass on my respects to your mother 请代我问候你的母亲
 - to pay one's respects (to sb) (向某人) 表示问候
 - to pay one's last respects (to sb) (向某人遗体) 告别
- vt. 尊敬 (admire) 钦佩
 - respect person 尊敬
 - respect ideal/work/purpose 钦佩
 - a man I greatly or deeply respected 我以前非常敬重的人
 - she was respected by everyone 她受到所有人的尊敬
 - to respect sb/sth for sth 因某事物尊敬某人/钦佩某事物
 - I respect him for his integrity 我敬佩他的正直
 - to respect sb/sth as sth 尊敬有某身份的某人/钦佩作为...的某事物
 - I respect him as a doctor 我很倾佩他的医术
- vt. 尊重 (have regard for)
 - respect person/feelings/views/rights

- to respect sb's wishes/privacy 尊重某人的愿望/隐私
- vt. 爱护 (not harm)
 - respect property/environment
- vt. 遵守 (abide by) 保持 服从
 - respect treaty/contract 遵守
 - respect neutrality 保持
 - respect authority 服从
 - to respect the law 守法
- vt. 关于 (concern)
 - as respects sth 关于某事物
 - as respects your rights in the affair ... 关于在这件事中你享有的权利...
- vr. to respect oneself 自重

61. ... the Mid-Autumn festival **Festival**?

63. It ~~takes~~ **took** the director seven weeks' time to ~~turn~~ **make** the video clips uploaded to the Internet into a film that ...

64. To study the connections between the traditions of a group of people ~~with~~ **and** their lifestyle, we need to learn how to understand their culture.

connection:

- **un. & cn. 联系 (logical link)**
 - **a direct/close/strong connection (with sb/sth)** (与某人/某事物) 直接的/密切地/牢固的联系
 - **a connection between sb/sth and sb/sth ...**与...之间的联系
 - to make a/the connection (between sb/sth and sb/sth) 看住 (...与...之间的) 关系
 - in connection with sb/sth 与某人/某事物有关
 - in connection with a theft 与失窃案有关
 - in this/that connection 在这/那方面
- un. & cn. 连接 (joining of wires, pipes, etc.) 接通 (to mains, network)
 - **connection to the internet** 因特网连接
 - connection to the gas supply was delayed for three days 拖延了3天才接通煤气
- cn. 接通电话
 - a wrong/bad connection 接错的/信号不好的电话
- un. & cn. 人际关系 (personal tie) 情爱关系 (of love)
 - **a connection between sb/sth and sb/sth ...**与...之间的关系
 - **a connection with sb/sth** 与某人/某群体的关系
 - to have close connections with e.g. family, institution 与...关系密切
- cn. 熟人 (contact) (general) 往来客户 (in business)
 - to have connections in the building trade 在建筑业有往来客户
- cn. 联运火车 (train) 联运公交车 (bus) 联运飞机 (plane) 联运轮船 (ferry) 联运 (arrangement)
 - to miss/make one's connection 错过/赶上联运车
- cn. 毒品交易 (drug deal) 毒品贩子 (supplier) AmE