SES 2024 届高一下数学测验(3) 22.03.16

班级______ 学号_____ 姓名______ 得分_____

一、填空题($10 \times 5' = 50'$)

- 1. 在 $(-1080^{\circ}, -360^{\circ})$ 中与 -35° 终边相同的角的集合是_____.
- 2. 已知 $\sin(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{6}) = \frac{5}{13}$,则 $\cos(\frac{4\pi}{3} \alpha) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$.
- 3. 已知 $f(\cos x) = \cos 3x$,则 $f(\sin 30^{\circ}) =$ ______.
- 4. 若 $\frac{\cos 2\alpha}{\sin(\alpha \frac{\pi}{4})} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}$,则 $\cos \alpha + \sin \alpha =$ ______.

5. 已知
$$\frac{\tan \theta}{\tan \theta - 1} = -1$$
,则 $\frac{\sin(\pi - \theta) - 3\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} + \theta)}{\cos(\theta - \frac{5\pi}{2}) - \cos(-3\pi + \theta)} = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$.

6. 把下式化为 $A\sin(\omega x + \varphi)$ (其中 $\overline{A} > 0$, $\omega > 0$) 的形式:

$$-\frac{5}{3}\sin 2x - \frac{5}{3}\cos 2x = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}.$$

$$6\cos 3x - 2\sqrt{3}\sin 3x = \underline{\hspace{1cm}};$$

7. 若
$$\frac{|\sin \alpha|}{\sin \alpha} + \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} = 0$$
,试判断 $\cot(\sin \alpha) \cdot \tan(\cos \alpha)$ 的符号_____(填正或负)

8. 已知
$$\alpha$$
、 $\beta \in (\frac{3\pi}{4},\pi)$, $\sin(\alpha+\beta) = -\frac{3}{5}$, $\sin(\beta-\frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{12}{13}$,则 $\cos(\alpha+\frac{\pi}{4}) = \underline{\hspace{1cm}}$

1

9. 已知
$$\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} = -2$$
,则 $\sin^2(\frac{\alpha}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4}) =$ ______.

- 10. 写出下列四个关系式中正确的序号_____.
 - $\Im \sin 5\theta + \sin 3\theta = 2\sin 4\theta \cos \theta;$
 - $2\cos 3\theta \cos 5\theta = -2\sin 4\theta \sin \theta;$

$$\Im\sin 3\theta - \sin 5\theta = -\frac{1}{2}\cos 4\theta\cos\theta;$$

- $4\sin 5\theta + \cos 3\theta = 2\sin 4\theta \cos \theta.$
- 二、解答题(10+10+15+15=50)

11. 化简:
$$\frac{1+\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \left[\frac{\sin 2x}{2\cos^2(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{x}{2})} - \frac{\sin(-\frac{3\pi}{2} + x)}{1+\cos(-\frac{\pi}{2} + x)} \right].$$

12. 已知锐角 α 满足 $3sin\alpha - 4cos\alpha = 1$,求 $tan\alpha$ 的值.

13.已知
$$\cos \alpha \in \left[\frac{1}{2},1\right]$$
,求 $\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \left(\sin \alpha + \tan \alpha\right)$ 的最大值

14. 利用二倍角及三倍角公式($\sin 3\theta = 3\sin \theta - 4\sin^3 \theta$, $\cos 3\theta = 4\cos^3 \theta - 3\cos \theta$),求 $\sin 18^0$ 的值.

附加题

15. 己知
$$\frac{\sin \alpha}{\sin \beta} = p$$
, $\frac{\cos \alpha}{\cos \beta} = q$, 其中 $|p| \neq 1$, $q \neq 0$, 求 $\tan \alpha \cdot \tan \beta$ (用 $p \neq q$ 表达)

SES 2024 届高一下数学测验 (3) 22.03.16

班级______ 学号_____ 姓名______ 得分_____

一、填空题($10 \times 5' = 50'$)

1. 在
$$(-1080^{\circ}, -360^{\circ})$$
 中与 -35° 终边相同的角的集合是______. $\left\{-755^{\circ}, -395^{\circ}\right\}$

2. 已知
$$\sin(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{6}) = \frac{5}{13}$$
,则 $\cos(\frac{4\pi}{3} - \alpha) = \underline{\qquad}$. $-\frac{5}{13}$

3. 已知
$$f(\cos x) = \cos 3x$$
,则 $f(\sin 30^{\circ}) = ______$. -1

5. 已知
$$\frac{\tan \theta}{\tan \theta - 1} = -1, \quad \mathbb{U} \frac{\sin(\pi - \theta) - 3\sin(\frac{\pi}{2} + \theta)}{\cos(\theta - \frac{5\pi}{2}) - \cos(-3\pi + \theta)} = \underline{\qquad} \qquad . \quad -\frac{5}{3}$$

6. 把下式化为 $A\sin(\omega x + \varphi)$ (其中A > 0, $\omega > 0$)的形式:

$$-\frac{5}{3}\sin 2x - \frac{5}{3}\cos 2x = \underline{\qquad \qquad } \cdot \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{3}\sin(2x + \frac{5\pi}{4}), \quad \frac{5\sqrt{2}}{3}\sin(2x - \frac{3\pi}{4})$$

$$6\cos 3x - 2\sqrt{3}\sin 3x = \frac{4\sqrt{3}\sin(3x + \frac{2\pi}{3})}{3}$$

7. 若
$$\frac{|\sin \alpha|}{\sin \alpha} + \frac{\cos \alpha}{|\cos \alpha|} = 0$$
,试判断 $\cot(\sin \alpha) \cdot \tan(\cos \alpha)$ 的符号_____(填正或负)负

8. 已知
$$\alpha$$
、 $\beta \in (\frac{3\pi}{4}, \pi)$, $\sin(\alpha + \beta) = -\frac{3}{5}$, $\sin(\beta - \frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{12}{13}$,则 $\cos(\alpha + \frac{\pi}{4}) = \underline{\qquad}$.
$$-\frac{56}{65}$$

9. 已知
$$\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} = -2$$
,则 $\sin^2(\frac{\alpha}{2} - \frac{\pi}{4}) = \frac{9}{10}$

10. 写出下列四个关系式中正确的序号______.

$$0 \sin 5\theta + \sin 3\theta = 2 \sin 4\theta \cos \theta$$
;

$$2\cos 3\theta - \cos 5\theta = -2\sin 4\theta \sin \theta$$
;

$$\Im\sin 3\theta - \sin 5\theta = -\frac{1}{2}\cos 4\theta\cos\theta;$$

 $4\sin 5\theta + \cos 3\theta = 2\sin 4\theta \cos \theta$.

【答案】①

【解析】

①
$$\sin 5\theta + \sin 3\theta = \sin(4\theta + \theta) + \sin(4\theta - \theta) = 2\sin 4\theta \cos \theta$$
,故①正确;

②
$$\cos 3\theta - \cos 5\theta = \cos(4\theta - \theta) - \cos(4\theta + \theta) = 2\sin 4\theta \sin \theta$$
,故②错误;

③
$$\sin 3\theta - \sin 5\theta = \sin(4\theta - \theta) - \sin(4\theta + \theta) = -2\sin\theta\cos 4\theta$$
,故③错误;

$$4\sin 5\theta + \cos 3\theta = \sin 5\theta + \sin(\frac{\pi}{2} - 3\theta) = 2\sin(\theta + \frac{\pi}{4})\cos(4\theta - \frac{\pi}{4}), \text{ is } 4\%.$$

二、解答题 (12'+12'+12'+14'=50')

11. 化筒:
$$\frac{1+\sin x}{\cos x} \cdot \left[\frac{\sin 2x}{2\cos^2(\frac{\pi}{4} - \frac{x}{2})} - \frac{\sin(-\frac{3\pi}{2} + x)}{1+\cos(-\frac{\pi}{2} + x)} \right].$$

 $2\sin x - 1$

12. 已知锐角 α 满足 $3sin\alpha - 4cos\alpha = 1$,求 $tan\alpha$ 的值.

【答案】由 $3sin\alpha - 4cos\alpha = 1$,得 $5sin(\alpha - \varphi) = 1$,其中 $tan\varphi = \frac{4}{3}$, φ 为锐角.所以

$$sin(\alpha - \varphi) = \frac{1}{5}, \quad \alpha - \varphi \in \left(-\frac{\pi}{2}, \frac{\pi}{2}\right), \quad \text{Min} \cos(\alpha - \varphi) = \frac{2\sqrt{6}}{5}, \quad \tan(\alpha - \varphi) = \frac{1}{2\sqrt{6}}, \quad \text{figure}$$

$$tan\alpha = tan[(\alpha - \varphi) + \varphi] = \frac{tan(\alpha - \varphi) + tan\varphi}{1 - tan(\alpha - \varphi) \cdot tan\varphi} = \frac{6 + \sqrt{6}}{4}.$$

13.已知
$$\cos \alpha \in \left[\frac{1}{2},1\right)$$
,求 $\tan \frac{\alpha}{2} \left(\sin \alpha + \tan \alpha\right)$ 的最大值

14. 利用二倍角及三倍角公式($\sin 3\theta = 3\sin \theta - 4\sin^3 \theta$, $\cos 3\theta = 4\cos^3 \theta - 3\cos \theta$),求 $\sin 18^0$ 的值.

$$\sin 18^0 = \frac{\sqrt{5} - 1}{4}$$

附加题

15. 已知
$$\frac{\sin \alpha}{\sin \beta} = p$$
, $\frac{\cos \alpha}{\cos \beta} = q$, 其中 $|p| \neq 1$, $q \neq 0$, 求 $\tan \alpha \cdot \tan \beta$ (用 $p \neq q$ 表达)
$$\frac{p(1-q^2)}{q(p^2-1)}$$