2 补充题

高一(6) 班 邵亦成 26 号 2021 年 10 月 31 日

函数 f(x) 对于任意实数 f(x) 满足条件:

$$f(x+2) = \frac{1}{f(x)},$$

且有 f(0) = 1, f(1) = -5.

- (1) 计算 f(2), f(4), f(6), f(8) 的值, 并猜想 f(2n) 的结果, 其中 $n \in \mathbb{N}$.
- (2) 计算 f(3), f(5), f(7), f(9) 的值, 并猜想 f(2n-1) 的结果, 其中 $n \in \mathbb{N}$.
- (3) 试证明 (1), (2) 所猜想的结果.
- (1) 计算 f(2), f(4), f(6), f(8) 的值, 并猜想 f(2n) 的结果, 其中 $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

$$f(2) = \frac{1}{f(2-2)} = \frac{1}{f(0)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1,$$

$$f(4) = \frac{1}{f(4-2)} = \frac{1}{f(2)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1,$$

$$f(6) = \frac{1}{f(6-2)} = \frac{1}{f(4)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1,$$

$$f(8) = \frac{1}{f(8-2)} = \frac{1}{f(6)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1,$$

猜想:

$$f(2n) = 1, n \in \mathbf{N}.\tag{1}$$

(2) 计算 f(3), f(5), f(7), f(9) 的值, 并猜想 f(2n-1) 的结果, 其中 $n \in \mathbb{N}$.

$$f(3) = \frac{1}{f(3-2)} = \frac{1}{f(1)} = \frac{1}{-5} = -\frac{1}{5},$$

$$f(5) = \frac{1}{f(5-2)} = \frac{1}{f(3)} = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{5}} = -5,$$

$$f(7) = \frac{1}{f(7-2)} = \frac{1}{f(5)} = \frac{1}{-5} = -\frac{1}{5},$$

$$f(9) = \frac{1}{f(9-2)} = \frac{1}{f(7)} = \frac{1}{-\frac{1}{5}} = -5,$$

猜想:

$$f(2n-1) = \begin{cases} -5, & n$$
是奇数,
$$\frac{1}{5}, & n$$
是偶数. (2)

(3) 试证明 (1), (2) 所猜想的结果.

下证 (1) 式成立:

考虑 n=0,有

$$f(2 \times 0) = f(0) = 1$$

符合 (1) 式.

假设 (1) 式对 n = k 成立, 下证其对 n = k + 1 成立.

$$f[2(k+1)] = f(2k+2) = \frac{1}{f(2k+2-2)} = \frac{1}{f(2k)} = \frac{1}{1} = 1$$

成立.

由第一数学归纳法,(1)式成立.

下证 (2) 式成立:

考虑 n=0, 有

$$f(1) = \frac{1}{f(1-2)} = \frac{1}{f(-1)} = \frac{1}{f(2\times 0 - 1)} = -5 \Rightarrow f(2\times 0 - 1) = f(-1) = -\frac{1}{5}$$

符合 (2) 式.

考虑 n=1, 有

$$f(2 \times 1 - 1) = f(1) = -5$$

符合 (2) 式.

假设 (2) 式对 n=2k 成立, 下证其对 n=2k+2 成立.

$$f[2(2k+2)-1] = f(4k+3) = \frac{1}{f(4k+3-2)} = \frac{1}{f(4k+1)} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{f(4k+1-2)}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{f(4k-1)}} = f(4k-1) = f[2(2k)-1] = -\frac{1}{5}$$

成立.

假设 (2) 式对 n = 2k + 1 成立, 下证其对 n = 2k + 3 成立.

$$f[2(2k+3)-1] = f(4k+5) = \frac{1}{f(4k+5-2)} = \frac{1}{f(4k+3)} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{f(4k+3-2)}} = \frac{1}{\frac{1}{f(4k+1)}} = f(4k+1) = f[2(2k+1)-1] = -5$$

成立.

由第一数学归纳法,(2)式成立.