

# Chapter 2

Friday, July 7, 2023 3:24 PM

- Reference Types
  - New keyword allocates memory
  - Dot Operator
    - Used to get into an object (ex. Point1.getx())
  - Declaration of objects
    - Can declare object names without pointing to a specific object
  - The meaning of =
    - = makes a copy with primitives but not with reference types
- Comparison
  - = used for assignment while == is used for comparison on primitives
  - == in reference types just checks to see if they are in the same part of memory.  
Use .equals for comparison
- Multidimensional arrays
  - 2D array is like a table and has an x and y coordinate.
- Data Structure
  - Arrays are a set size but ArrayLists are not.
  - Can use a resize method but causes issues when deciding how many spots to add.  
People started doubling them every time.
- Strings
  - Immutable and act like an object. We have been using them for a long time but did not know about that.