

Хеш-таблицы

①

Момента, уе

Время

Static Array

List

Sorted Array

Dynamic Array

Хеш-таблица

Push

Pop

Find

$O(N)$

$O(N)$

$O(N)$

$O(1)$

$O(1)$

$O(N)$

$O(N)$

$O(N)$

$O(\log N)$

$O^*(1)$

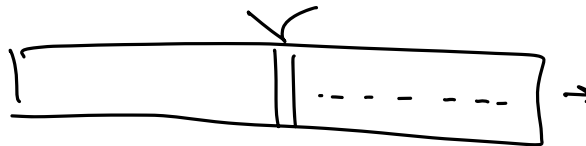
$O^*(1)$

$O(N)$

$O^*(1)$

$O^*(1)$

$O^*(1)$



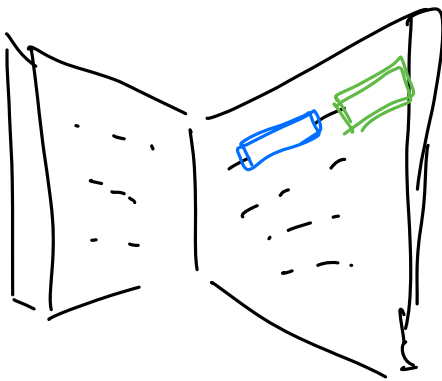
Память

②

Хеш-таблица

<

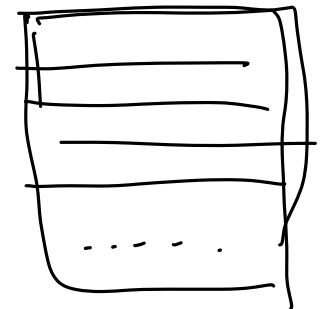
временной сложности,



Номер
индекса

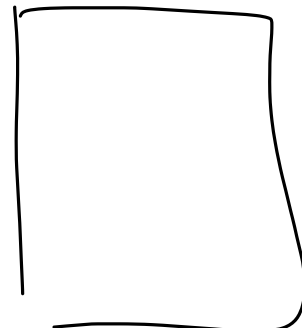
Временная

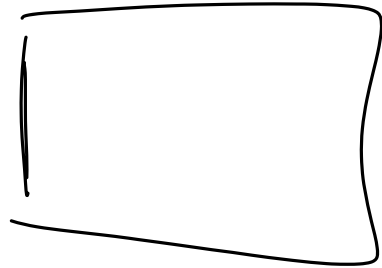
8800
или 549



178

Таблица





Find

id
xem
(ungetc)



10¹⁰

Push

Pop

① Према

Agpeayue

1. Mox zraem id

2. He ndomopetomae garnde

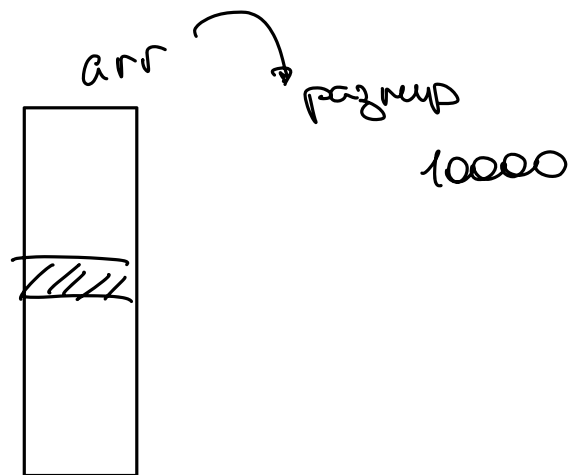
$0 \leq \text{num} \leq 10000$

Push

num = BBecnu
garnde

arr[num] = True

o(1)



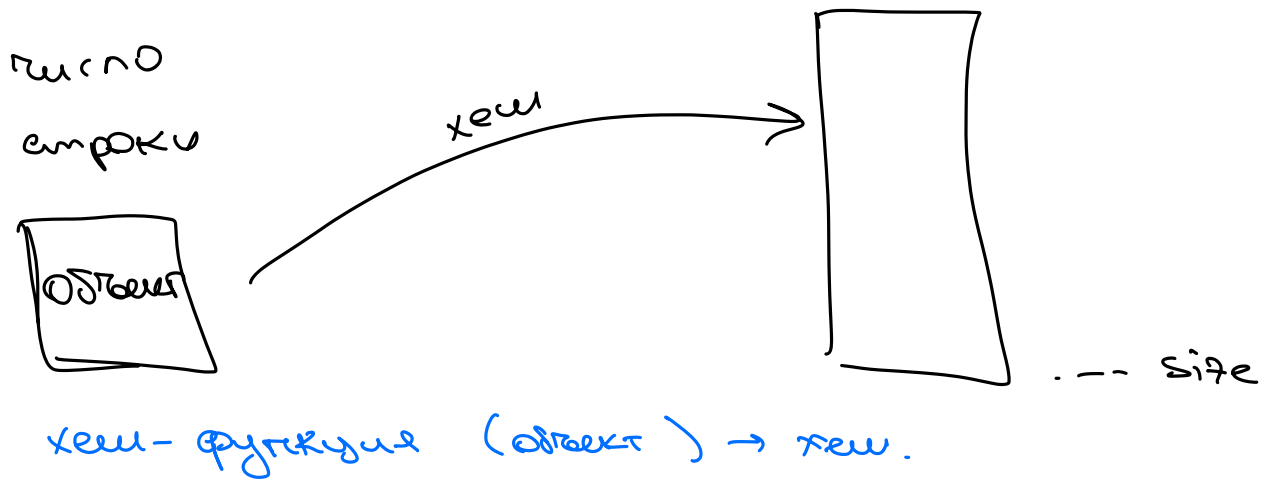
arr[num] = False

Pop

o(1)

Find

o(1) print(arr[num])



Работает с числами
функция $\text{hash}(\text{num})$ число

$\text{num} \sim 10^{10}$

return $\text{num} \bmod \text{size}$
остаток от деления

III Конфликт.

$\text{size} = 1000$

$\text{num} < \text{size}$

$\text{hash} = \text{num}$

$\text{num} > \text{size}$

$\text{hash} = \text{num} \% \text{size}$

$50 \rightarrow \text{hash} = 50$

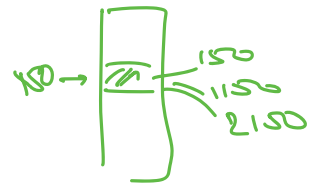
$150 \rightarrow \text{hash} = 150$

конфликт

$1500 \rightarrow \text{hash} = 500$

$2505 \rightarrow \text{hash} = 505$

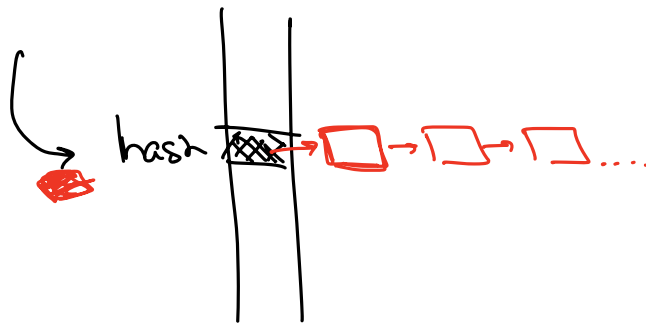
$1150 \rightarrow \text{hash} = 150$



IV

Решение
конфликта
метод хешинга

глобальное приложение



Find (elem) // log root.

```
runner = root
while runner != Null
    if runner.value == elem
        return True
    runner = runner.next
return False
```



⑤

Class Hash Table

```
{
    // array = [3] / 10 // xparuu nycmre
    size og root. cnucku
    capacity

    Find ( obj ) ?
    hash = Hash Function (obj, capacity)
    return og root. cnucku array[hash]. Find (obj)
}
```

Find (obj) ?

```
hash = Hash Function (obj, capacity)
if arr[hash]. Find (obj) == true
    return
```

```
arr[hash]. Push (obj)
```

```
size = size + 1
```

```
}
```

Pop (obj) ?

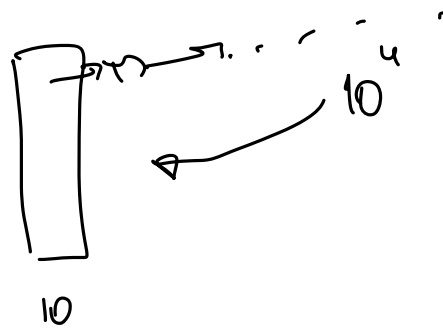
```
hash = ...
```

```
arr[hash]. Pop (obj)
```

```
size -= 1
```

```
}
```

ecnu
size 7, capacity 12
↳ resize()



→ 0
O(N)

Resize () ?

```

new_arr = [] // capacity * 2
for i = 0 ... capacity
    list = arr[i]
    while list.isnotempty()
        element = list.top()
        list.pop()
        h = hashFunction(element, 2 * capacity)
        new_arr[h].push(element)
}
capacity *= 2

```

underlying \equiv the construction

