

■  $(p + a/v^2)(v - b) = RT$  - Van der waals gas

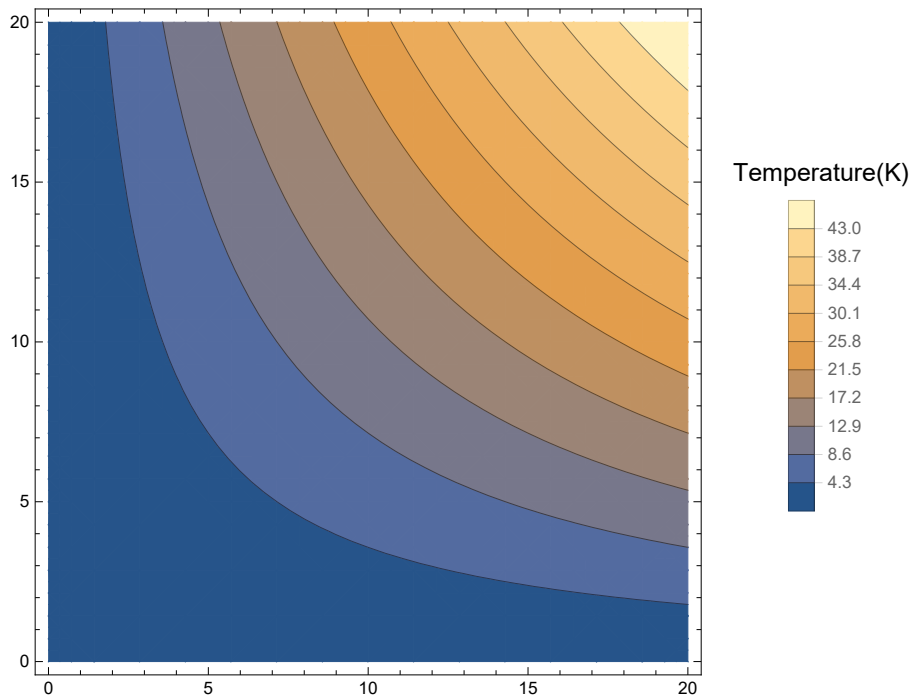
In[3]:= **R = 8.31;**

**T[p\_, v\_, a\_, b\_] :=  $\frac{(p + a/v^2)(v - b)}{R}$ ;**

**TT[p\_, v\_] :=  $\frac{8(p + 3/v^2)(v - 1/3)}{3}$**

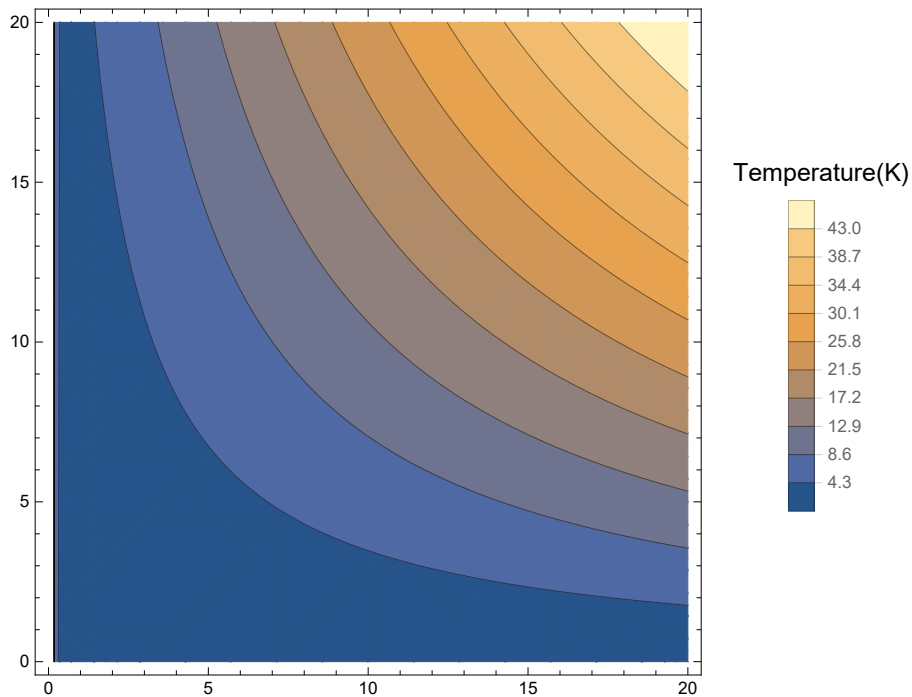
■ Ideal gas (x axis->v, y axis->p)

**ContourPlot[T[p, v, 0, 0], {v, 0, 20}, {p, 0, 20}, Contours -> 10,  
PlotLegends -> BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize -> 180,  
LegendFunction -> "Frame", LegendMargins -> 5, LegendLabel -> "Temperature (K)"]]**

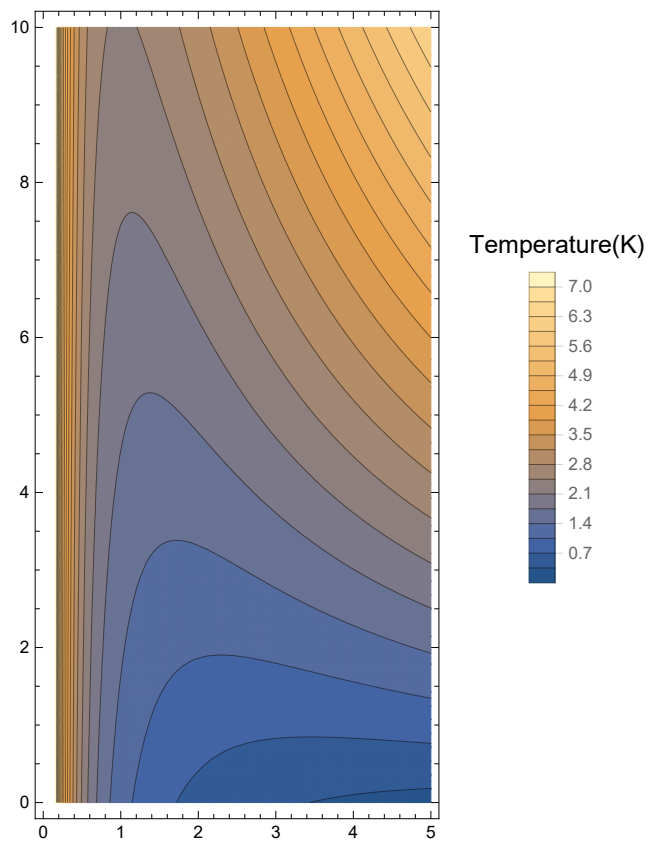


■ high molecular interaction & low repulsive force

```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 10, 0], {v, 0, 20}, {p, 0, 20}, Contours → 10,
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]
```

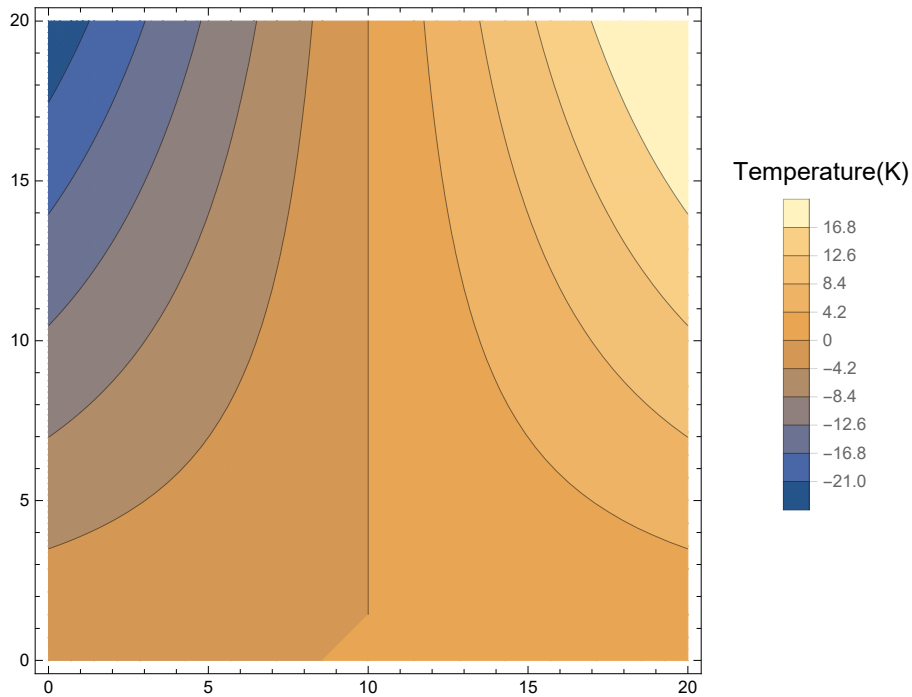


```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 10, 0], {v, 0, 5}, {p, 0, 10}, Contours → 20,
  AspectRatio → Automatic, PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]
```



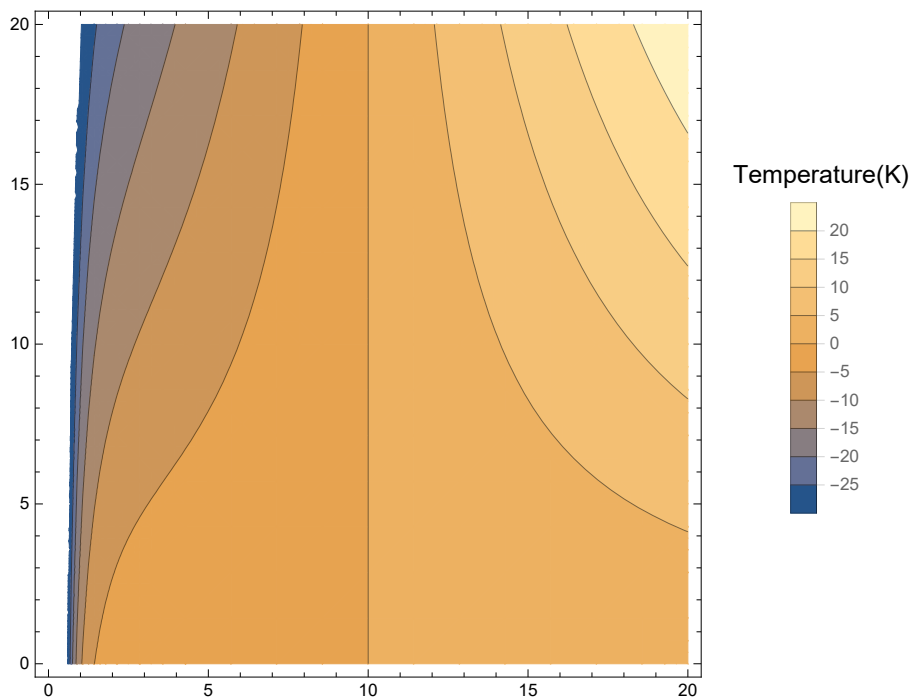
- low interaction & high repulsive force

```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 0, 10], {v, 0, 20}, {p, 0, 20}, Contours → 10,
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]
```



- High interaction & high repulsive force

```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 10, 10], {v, 0, 20}, {p, 0, 20}, Contours → 10,
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]
```

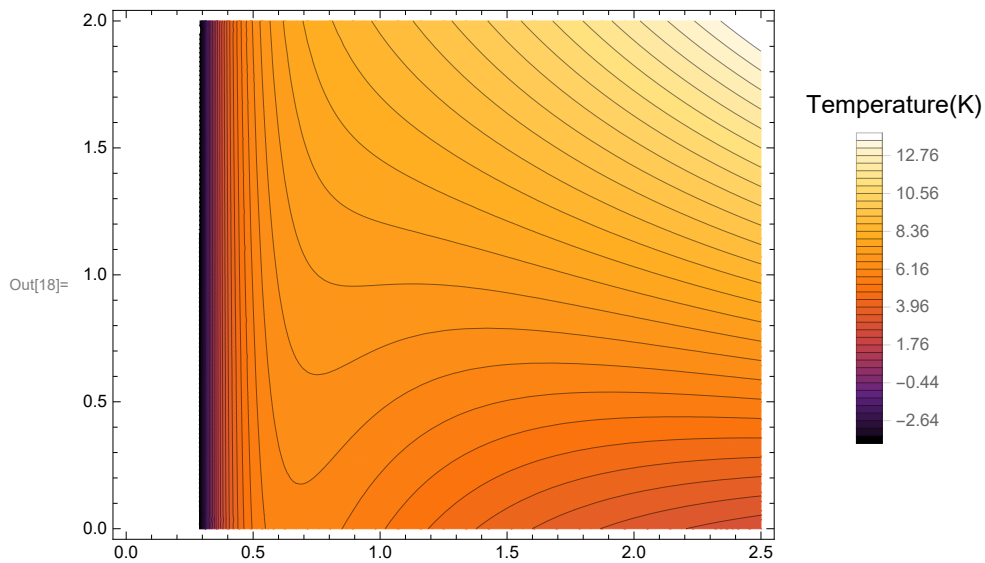


- ETC..

```

In[18]:= ContourPlot[TT[p, v], {v, 0, 2.5}, {p, 0, 2}, Contours → 40,
  ColorFunction → ColorData["SunsetColors"], AspectRatio → Automatic,
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]

```

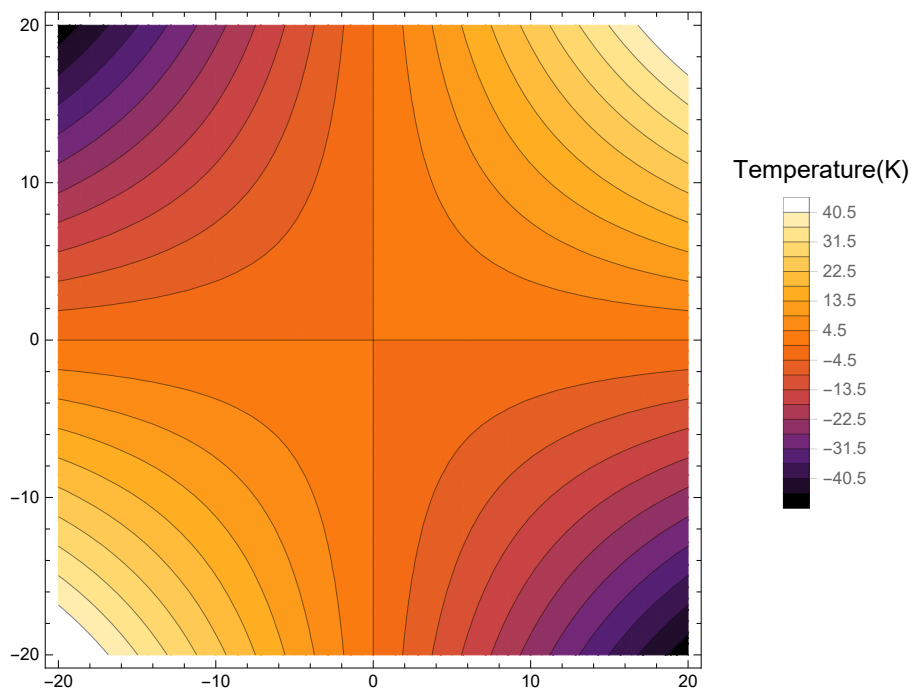


Reif fig. 8.6.1

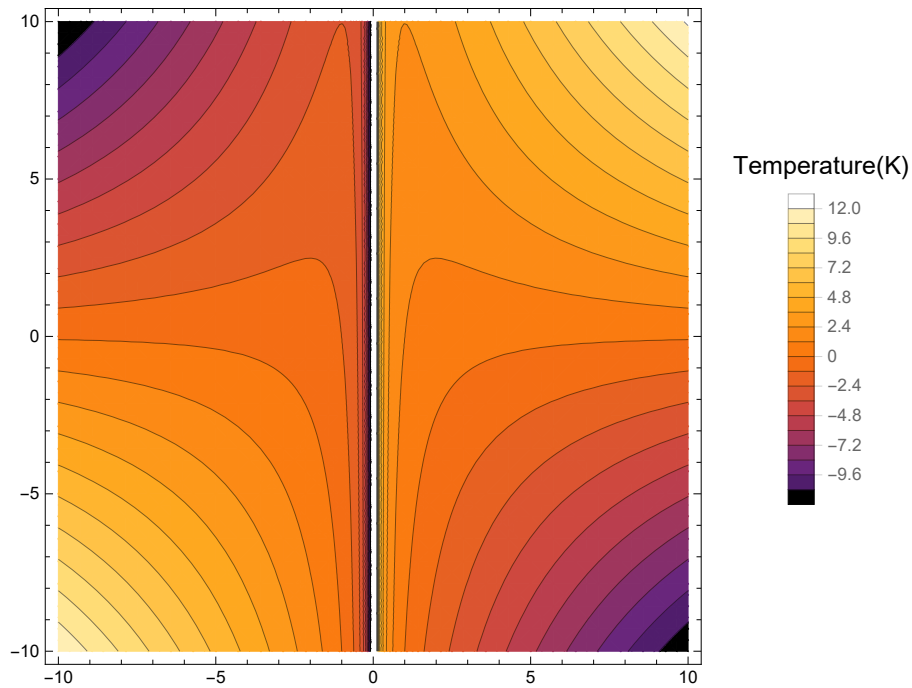
```

ContourPlot[T[p, v, 0, 0], {v, -20, 20}, {p, -20, 20},
  Contours → 20, ColorFunction → ColorData["SunsetColors"],
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]

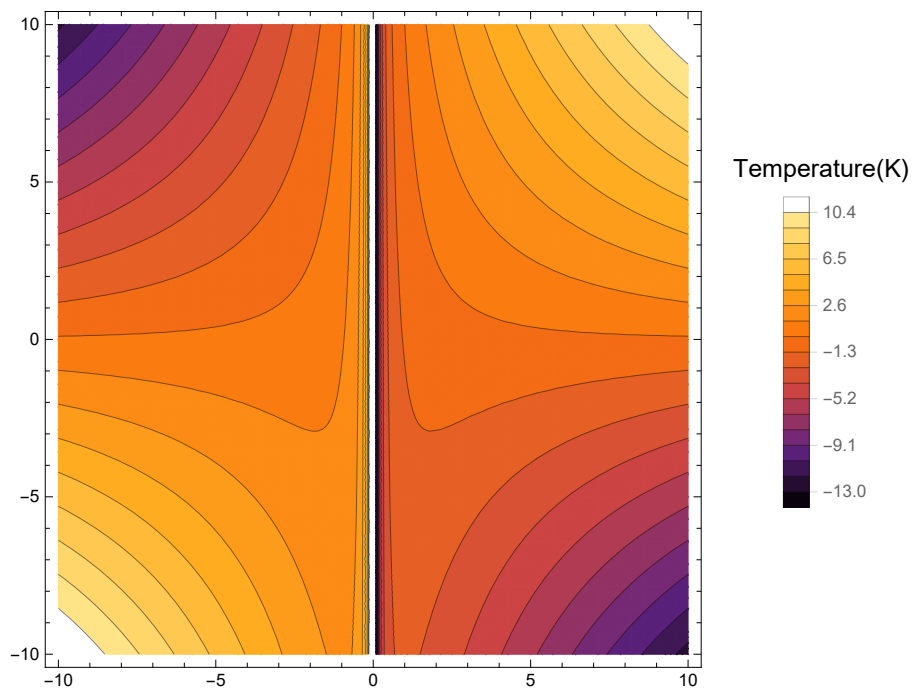
```



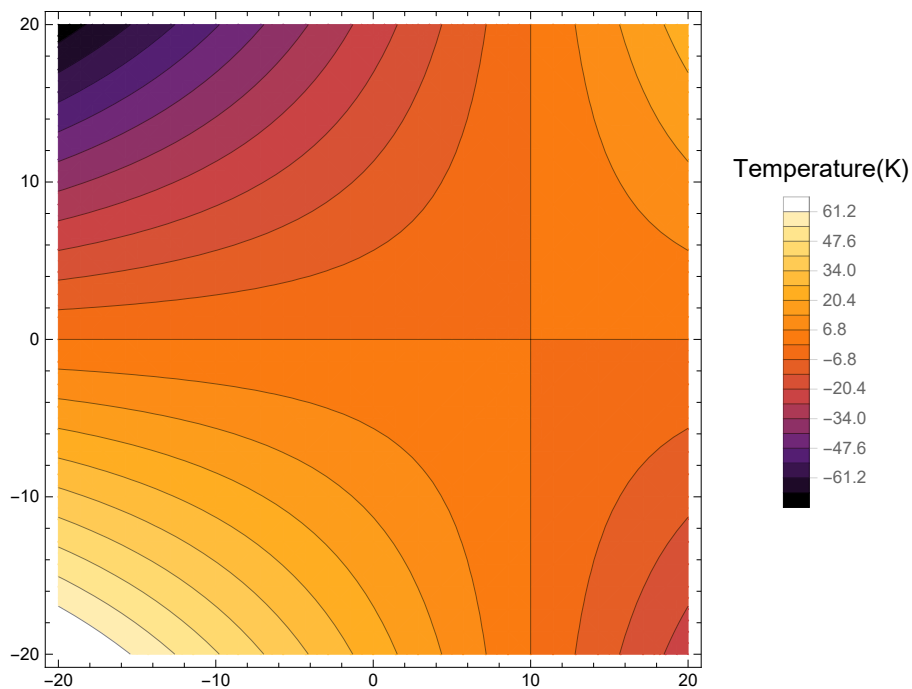
```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 10, 0], {v, -10, 10}, {p, -10, 10},
  Contours -> 20, ColorFunction -> ColorData["SunsetColors"],
  PlotLegends -> BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize -> 180,
    LegendFunction -> "Frame", LegendMargins -> 5, LegendLabel -> "Temperature (K)"]]
```



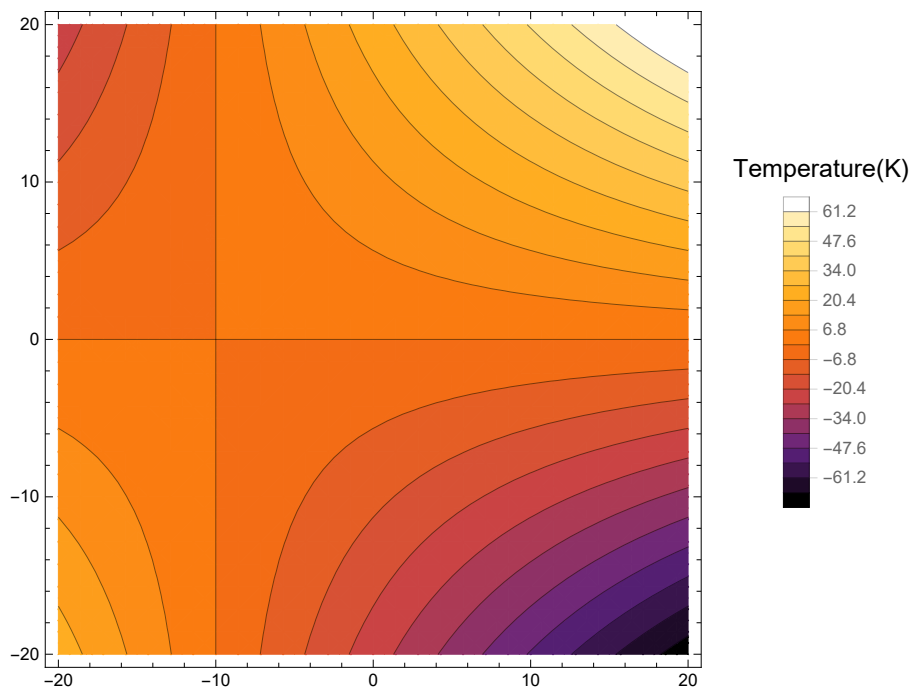
```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, -10, 0], {v, -10, 10}, {p, -10, 10},
  Contours -> 20, ColorFunction -> ColorData["SunsetColors"],
  PlotLegends -> BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize -> 180,
    LegendFunction -> "Frame", LegendMargins -> 5, LegendLabel -> "Temperature (K)"]]
```



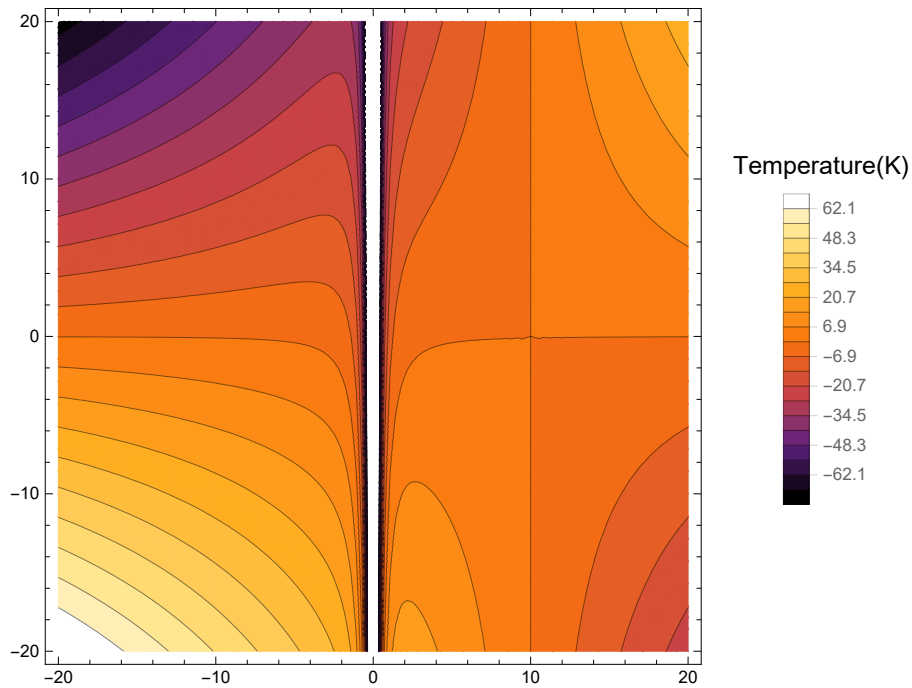
```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 0, 10], {v, -20, 20}, {p, -20, 20},
  Contours -> 20, ColorFunction -> ColorData["SunsetColors"],
  PlotLegends -> BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize -> 180,
    LegendFunction -> "Frame", LegendMargins -> 5, LegendLabel -> "Temperature (K)"]]
```



```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 0, -10], {v, -20, 20}, {p, -20, 20},
  Contours -> 20, ColorFunction -> ColorData["SunsetColors"],
  PlotLegends -> BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize -> 180,
    LegendFunction -> "Frame", LegendMargins -> 5, LegendLabel -> "Temperature (K)"]]
```



```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, 10, 10], {v, -20, 20}, {p, -20, 20},
  Contours → 20, ColorFunction → ColorData["SunsetColors"],
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]
```



```
ContourPlot[T[p, v, -10, -10], {v, -20, 20}, {p, -20, 20},
  Contours → 20, ColorFunction → ColorData["SunsetColors"],
  PlotLegends → BarLegend[Automatic, LegendMarkerSize → 180,
    LegendFunction → "Frame", LegendMargins → 5, LegendLabel → "Temperature (K)"]]
```

