

本题分数	50
得 分	

一、 读程序，写输出结果（每题 5 分，共 50 分）。

1.

```
class IntValue{
    int value;
    static int count;
public:
    IntValue (int i = 0):value(i) { count++;}
    IntValue (char c):value(c) { count++;}
    static int GetCount (){
        return count;
    }
    int GetValue (){ return value;}
};
int IntValue::count = 0;
int main()
{
    IntValue a, b(10), c('A');
    cout<< IntValue:: GetCount ()<<endl;
    cout<<a.GetValue()<<endl;
    cout<<b.GetValue()<<endl;
    cout<<c.GetValue()<<endl;
    return 0;
}
```

2.

```
class Book{
    string name;
    float price;
public:
    Book (string n = " ", float p = 0.0):name(n), price(p){cout << " constructor"<<endl;}
    Book(const Book& in):name(in.name), price(in.price)
    {cout<<"copy constructor"<<endl;}
    ~Book( ) {cout <<"~destructor"<<endl;}
    string GetName(){return name;}
    float GetPrice(){return price;}
};
void PrintBook(Book b){
    cout<<b.GetName()<<" "<<b.GetPrice()<<endl;
}
int main(){
    Book book1, book2("C++", 30.0);
    PrintBook(book1);
    PrintBook(book2);
    return 0;
}
```

3.

```

class Language{
public:
    Language(){cout<<"Language"<<endl;}
    ~Language(){cout<<"~Language"<<endl;}
    virtual void Fun() {cout <<"Base\n" ;}
};
class CPlusPlus:public Language{
public:
    CPlusPlus(){cout<<"C++"<<endl;}
    ~CPlusPlus(){cout<<"~C++"<<endl;}
    virtual void Fun() {cout <<"Derived\n";}
};
int main(){
    Language obj1;
    CPlusPlus obj2;
    Language* ptr = &obj2;
    ptr->Fun();
    ptr = &obj1;
    ptr->Fun();
    return 0;
}

```

4.

```

class Shape{
    float area;
public:
    Shape () {cout<<"Shape"<<endl;}
    virtual float Area() = 0;
};
class Rectangle: public Shape{
    int width, height;
public:
    Rectangle (int a, int b):width(a), height(b){cout<<"Rectangle"<<endl;}
    float Area () {return width * height;}
};

class Square: public Shape{
    int width;
public:
    Square (int r):width (r) {cout<<"Square"<<endl;}
    float Area () {return width * width;}
};

int main(){
    Rectangle r(10, 3);
    Square s(5);
    Shape* p = &r;
    cout<<p->Area()<<endl;
    p = &s;
}

```

```

        cout<<p->Area ()<<endl;
        return 0;
    }

```

5.

```

class IntValue{
    int val;
public:
    IntValue (int v = 0): val(v){}
    IntValue (const IntValue & in): val(in.val){}
    IntValue operator++(int a)
    {
        cout<<"suffix"<<endl;
        IntValue temp = *this;
        val++;
        return temp;
    }
    IntValue operator++()
    {
        cout<<"prefix"<<endl;
        val++;
        return *this;
    }
    void Print() {cout<<"val: "<<val<<endl;}
};

int main(){
    IntValue v1(5), v2, v3;
    v2 = v1++;
    v3 = ++v2;
    v1.Print();
    v2. Print ();
    v3. Print ();
    return 0;
}

```

6.

```

class Complex{
    float real, imag;
public:
    Complex(float a, float b):real(a), imag(b){cout<<"constructor"<<endl;}
    Complex(const Complex& in):real(in.real), imag(in.imag){
        cout<<"copy constructor"<<endl;
    }
    ~Complex(){cout<<"destructor"<<endl;}
    friend void IncreaseReal(Complex& in, int val);
    friend void IncreaseImag(Complex in, int val);
    void Print(){cout<<real<<" "<<imag<<endl;}
};

void IncreaseReal(Complex& in, int val)
{
    in.real += val;
}

```

```

}
void IncreaseImag(Complex in, int val)
{
    in.imag += val;
}
int main()
{
    Complex* c1 = new Complex(1, 2);
    IncreaseReal(*c1, 2);
    IncreaseImag(*c1, 2);
    c1->Print();
    delete c1;
    return 0;
}
7.
template <class T >
void Swap (T& a, T& b)
{
    T temp;
    temp = a;
    a = b;
    b = temp;
}
template<class T>
class Obj{
    T val1, val2;
public:
    Obj(T a, T b):val1(a), val2(b){ if(val1 < val2) Swap(val1, val2);}
    void Print(){cout<<val1<<endl<<val2<<endl;}
};
int main ()
{
    int x = 10, y = 20;
    string s1 = "C++", s2 = "Java";
    Swap(s1, s2);
    Swap(x, y);
    cout<<x<<" "<<y<<endl;
    cout<<s1<<" "<<s2<<endl;
    Obj<int> obj('a', 'A');
    obj.Print();
    return 0;
}
8.
class A{
    int a,b;
public:
    A( int i, int j){ a= i ; b= j ; }
    int Cal () { return a + b; }
    int GetA(){return a;}
    int GetB(){return b;}
};

```

```

class B : public A {
public:
    B( int i,int j):A(i,j) { }
    int Cal () { return GetA() * GetB(); }
};

int main() {
    B b(3, 4);
    A a = b;
    cout<<a.Cal()<<" "<<b.Cal()<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```

9.

```

class DataType{
    string name;
    int size;
public:
    DataType(string a, int b):name(a), size(b){cout<<"DataType"<<endl;}

    ~DataType(){cout<<"~DataType"<<endl;}
};

class Int: public DataType{
    int value;
public:
    Int(int v):DataType("int", sizeof(int)), value(v) {cout<<"Int"<<endl;}
    ~Int(){cout<<"~Int"<<endl;}
};

class IntPair{
    Int a, b;
public:
    IntPair (int x, int y): a(x), b(y){cout<<"IntPair"<<endl;}
    ~IntPair () {cout<<"~ IntPair"<<endl;}
};

int main() {
    IntPair* ptr2 = new IntPair(2, 5);
    delete ptr2;
    return 0;
}

```

10.

```

int main()
{
    fstream dataFile;
    dataFile.open("a.txt", ios::out);
    dataFile<<"Hello NUAA ";
    dataFile.close();

    dataFile.open("a.txt", ios::in);
    char ch1;
    dataFile.seekg (-2, ios::end);
    dataFile.get(ch1);
    cout<<ch1<<endl;
}

```

```
dataFile.seekg (0, ios::beg);  
char buf[5];  
dataFile>>buf;  
cout<<buf<<endl;  
dataFile.close();  
return 0;  
}
```

## 答题卡

一、 读程序，写输出结果（每题 5 分，共 50 分）。

1.

2.

3.

4.

5.

6.

7.

8.

9.

10.

本题分数	10
得 分	

二、编程题（每题 10 分，共 50 分）。

1. 写一个程序依次读入文本文件 1.txt 中的每一行，将偶数行内容添加行号后写到另一个文件 2.txt 中。

2. 实现字符数组类存储一组字符变量，请编写类中未完成的成员函数，并编写主函数测试如下成员函数：拷贝构造函数、Set、Get。

```
class CharArray{
    char* data_list;    //指针
    int len;            //数组长度
public:
    CharArray (int size); //构造函数，输入数组大小
    CharArray (CharArray& in); //拷贝构造函数
    ~CharArray (); //析构函数
    void Set(int pos, int val); //在 pos 位置放入 val
    char Get(int pos); //返回位于 pos 位置的元素
    int Size(){return len;} //返回数组大小
};
```



3. 编写一个程序，实现人民币 RMB 类，该类包含三个私有数据成员 `int y, j, f`，分别表示元、角、分。完成构造函数、拷贝构造函数、赋值函数。用友元函数实现重载运算符“+”，完成两个 RMB 对象矩形相加，加法原则为：

元和元相加、角和角相加、分和分相加（注意进位）

例如 RMB m1 (10,1,3)、Money m2(2 , 4, 8)，

m1 和 m2 相加后为 m3(12, 6, 1)      编写主函数测试拷贝构造函数和运算符“+”。

4. 设计一个雇员类 Employee, 有以下数据成员: 姓名 char name[12]、工号(int 类型)收入(float 类型), 静态数据成员雇员总人数 int num。设计构造函数完成数据成员的初始化、拷贝构造函数和必要的成员函数, 添加静态成员函数返回雇员总人数。编写主程序输入三个雇员, 显示每个人姓名和收入, 并计算平均收入。

5. 已有如下一个基类：

```
class Variable {  
    int size; //变量占据的字节数  
public:  
    Variable (int s) :size(s){}  
    Variable (const Variable& in):size(in.size){}  
    virtual int Calculate () = 0;  
    int GetSize(){return size;}  
};
```

要求：

- (1) 建立两个派生类 IntVariable 和 StringVariable。其中，IntVariable 类有一个私有成员 int val 存储整型变量，StringVariable 有一个私有成员 char\* ptr 存储字符串。完成类 IntVariable 和 StringVariable 的构造函数、拷贝构造函数、析构函数。
- (2) 完成类 IntVariable 和 StringVariable 的函数 Calculate(), 返回变量占据的字节数。
- (3) 写出主函数程序，分别创建一个值为 10 的 IntVariable 对象和“HelloNUAA”的 StringVariable 对象，并通过使用基类指针调用虚函数（即运行时的多态性）输出变量占据的字节数。

# 南京航空航天大学

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一、 读程序，写输出结果（每题 5 分，共 50 分）。

1.

3

0

10

65

2.

constructor

constructor

copy constructor

0

~destructor

copy constructor

C++ 30

~destructor

~destructor

~destructor

3.

Language

Language

C++

Derived

Base

~C++

~Language

~Language

4.

Shape

Rectangle

Shape

Square

30

25

5.

suffix

prefix

val:7  
val:5  
val:7

6.

**constructor**  
**copy constructor**  
**destructor**  
3 2  
**destructor**

7.

20 10  
Java C++  
97  
65

8.

7 12

9. DataType

Int

DataType

Int

IntPair

~IntPair

~Int

~DataType

~Int

~DataType

10.

A

Hello

## 二、编程题（每题 10 分，共 50 分）。

1.

```

#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

#define MAX_SIZE 256
int main()
{
    ifstream in_file("1.txt", ios::in); //1 分
    ofstream out_file("2.txt", ios::out); //1 分
    if(in_file.fail() || out_file.fail()) return -1; //1 分
    char buffer[MAX_SIZE];
    int count = 0; //1 分
    int count2 = 1;
    while(!in_file.eof()){ //1 分
        in_file.getline(buffer, MAX_SIZE); //1 分
        count++;
        if(count % 2 == 0){ //2 分
            out_file<<count2<<" "<<buffer<<endl;
            count2++;
        }
        if(in_file.fail())break;
    }
    in_file.close(); //1 分
    out_file.close(); //1 分

    return 0;
}

```

2.

```

#include<iostream>
using namespace std;

class CharArray{
    char* data_list; //
    int len; //数组长度
public:
    CharArray(int size); //构造函数
    CharArray(CharArray &in); //拷贝构造函数
    ~CharArray(); //析构函数

```

```

int Set(int pos, int val);
char Get(int pos) {return data_list[pos];}
int Size(){return len;}
};

CharArray::CharArray (int size)//构造函数 //2 分
{
    if(size <= 0) data_list = NULL;
    else{
        len = size;
        data_list = new char[size];
    }
}

CharArray::CharArray(CharArray &in)//拷贝构造函数 //3 分
{
    if(in.len > 0){
        len = in.len;
        data_list = new char[len];
        for(unsigned int i = 0;i < len;i++)
            data_list[i] = in.Get(i);
    }
}

int CharArray::Set(int pos, int val) //1 分
{
    if(0 <= pos && pos < len) {
        data_list[pos] = val;
        return 1;
    }
    return -1;
}

CharArray::~~CharArray()//析构函数 //1 分
{
    if(data_list != NULL) delete[] data_list;
}

int main() //3 分
{
    CharArray array1(5);

```

```

    unsigned int i = 0;
    for(;i < 5;i++)
        array1.Set(i, 'a');
    CharArray array2(array1);
    for(i = 0;i < array2.Size();i++)
        cout<<array2.Get(i)<<endl;
    return 0;
}

3.
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
class RMB{
    int y, j, f;
    public:
        RMB(int a, int b, int c):y(a), j(b), f(c){} //1 分
        RMB(const RMB& in):y(in.y), j(in.j), f(in.f){} //1 分
        RMB& operator=(const RMB& in) //2 分
        {
            y = in.y;
            j = in.j;
            f = in.f;
            return *this;
        }
        friend RMB operator+(RMB& in1, RMB& in2);
        void Print() //1 分
        {
            cout<<y<<" "<<j<<" "<<f<<endl;
        }
};

RMB operator+(RMB& in1, RMB& in2) //3 分
{
    int y = in1.y + in2.y;
    int j = in1.j + in2.j;
    int f = in1.f + in2.f;
    if(f > 10){
        j++;
        f = f % 10;
    }
    if(j > 10){
        y++;
        j = j % 10;
    }
}

```



```

    }
    return RMB(y, j, f);
}
int main() //2 分
{
    RMB m1(10, 1, 3);
    RMB m2(2, 4, 8);
    RMB m3 = m1 + m2;
    m3.Print();
    return 0;
}

4.
#include <iostream>
#include <string.h>
using namespace std;

class Employee{
    char name[12];
    int employee_id;
    float salary;
    static int num;
public:
    Employee(char* p, int id, float f):employee_id(id), salary(f)    //2 分
    {
        strcpy(name, p);
        num++;
    }
    Employee(const Employee& in)    //2 分
    {
        strcpy(name, in.name);
        employee_id = in.employee_id;
        salary = in.salary;
    }
    static int GetNum(){return num;}    //2 分
    float GetSalary(){return salary;}
    char* GetName(){return name;}
};
int Employee::num = 0;
int main()

```

```

{
    Employee e1("Tommy", 1, 2000);    //2 分
    Employee e2("Bobby", 2, 3000);
    Employee e3("Mike", 3, 2300);

    cout<<e1.GetName()<<" "<<e1.GetSalary()<<endl;    //1 分
    cout<<e2.GetName()<<" "<<e2.GetSalary()<<endl;
    cout<<e3.GetName()<<" "<<e3.GetSalary()<<endl;

    cout<<(e1.GetSalary() + e2.GetSalary() + e3.GetSalary())/ Employee::GetNum()
    <<endl;    //1 分

    return 0;
}

```

5.

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <string.h>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```

class Variable {
    int size;    //变量占据的字节数
public:
    Variable (int s) :size(s){}
    Variable (const Variable& in):size(in.size){}
    virtual int Calculate () = 0;
    int GetSize(){return size;}
};

```

```
class IntVariable:public Variable{    //3 分
```

```
    int val;
```

```
public:
```

```
    IntVariable(int in):Variable(sizeof(in),val(in){}
```

```
    IntVariable(const IntVariable& in):Variable(in, val(in.val){}
```

```
    int Calculate(){return sizeof(int);}
```

```
    ~IntVariable(){}

```

```

};

class StringVariable:public Variable{           //4 分
    char* ptr;
public:
    StringVariable(char* p):Variable(strlen(p)){
        ptr = new char[strlen(p) + 1];
        strcpy(ptr,p);
    }
    StringVariable(const StringVariable& in):Variable(in){
        if(ptr == NULL){
            ptr = new char[GetSize()];
            strcpy(ptr,in.ptr);
        }else{
            delete[] ptr;
            ptr = new char[GetSize()];
            strcpy(ptr,in.ptr);
        }
    }
    ~StringVariable(){
        if(ptr != NULL) delete[] ptr;
    }
    int Calculate(){return strlen(ptr) + 1;}
};

int main()                                     //3 分
{
    IntVariable a(10);
    StringVariable b("Hello NUAA");
    Variable* p1 = &a;
    Variable* p2 = &b;
    cout<<p1->Calculate()<<" "<<p2->Calculate()<<endl;
    return 0;
}

```