

CSE370 : Database Systems Project Report

Project Title: Hospital Management System

Group No: 2, CSE370 Lab Section: 2, Fall 2023				
ID	Name	Contribution		
21201080	MD. ABRAR RAHMAN SHAFIN	Backend and frontend for everything related to home page, login, signup and admin profile		
21301661	MEHRUN CHOWDHURY DOLA	Patient request for Appointment and html for it		
23341111	FARDIN HASSAN TAMIM	Frontend and backend for everything related to patient Profile.		
21301142	AL-AMIN SAGOR			
20101466	MD. GOLAM SHAHNEWAZ	Doctors viewing medical records		

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Introduction

Welcome to our Healthcare Management System (HMS), a robust platform designed to streamline and enhance healthcare services. Our system is meticulously crafted to meet the needs of medical practitioners, staff, and patients alike.

Within our HMS, we've structured a comprehensive framework to manage user profiles efficiently. Patients and doctors have dedicated profiles, each equipped with essential information ensuring a personalized and secure experience. Appointments can be conveniently scheduled, tracked, and managed, ensuring smooth interactions between patients and doctors. Financial aspects are also streamlined through our billing system, allowing transparent management of payments and ensuring a hassle-free experience for patients. Wards and bed allocations have been meticulously organized, providing a structured environment for patient admissions and ensuring optimal resource utilization. In essence, our Healthcare Management System embodies efficiency, precision, and care, aiming to elevate healthcare experiences for both providers and recipients.

Project Features

Admin Privileges: The admin account holds the authority to add, remove, edit, and view patient, doctor, and other entity records within the system.

Role-Based Actions: Doctor accounts can access patient profiles, manage appointments, while patient accounts can request for appointments.

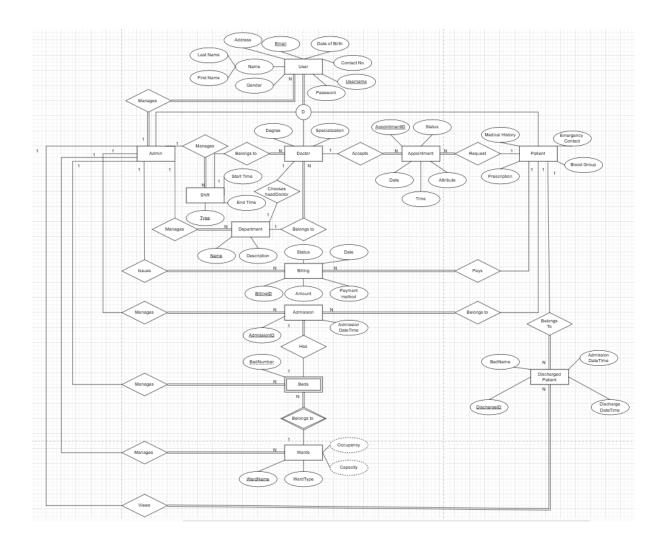
Appointment Management: Users can accept, reject, or schedule appointments, with the system handling time clashes.

Ward Occupancy Control: Real-time occupancy tracking prevents exceeding ward capacities.

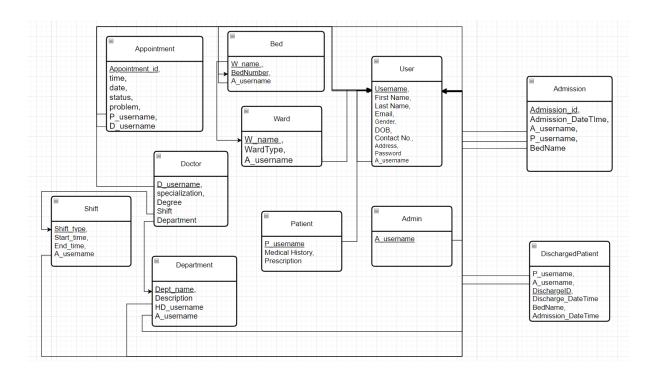
Search, Filter and Sorting Functionality: Users can search, sort and filter patients, doctors, and other entities based on criteria such as department, name, or ID for ease of access.

Discharged Patient Tracking: The system keeps track of discharged patients, maintaining records of discharge dates and details.

ER/EER Diagram



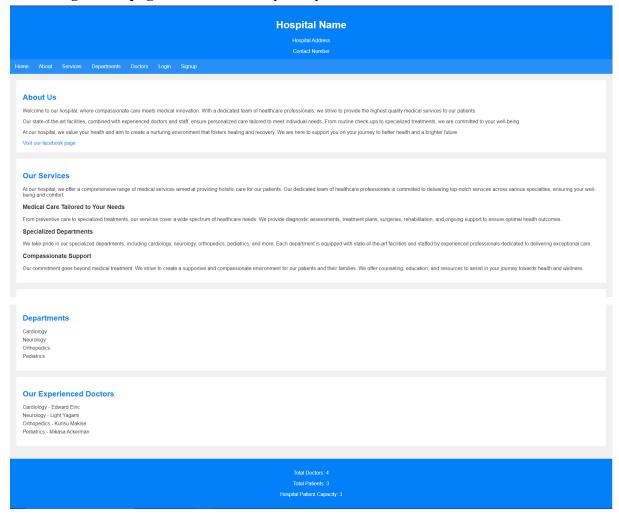
Schema Diagram



Frontend Development

Contribution of ID: 21201080, Name: Md. Abrar Rahman Shafin

Home Page: This page can be viewed by everyone



CSS for Home(Department, Doctor):

```
body {
    font-family: 'Roboto', sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    background-color: #f0f0f0;
    color: #333;
}
header {
    background-color: #007bff;
    color: #fff;
    text-align: center;
    padding: 20px 0 0 0;
}
nav ul {
```

```
list-style-type: none;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   background-color: #268cfa;
   overflow: hidden;
   text-align: right;
nav li {
   float: left;
nav li a {
   display: block;
   color: #fff;
   text-align: center;
   padding: 14px 16px;
   text-decoration: none;
    transition: background-color 0.3s;
nav li a:hover {
   background-color: #0056b3;
main {
   padding: 20px;
.about-us {
   background-color: #fff;
   padding: 20px;
   margin-bottom: 20px;
about-us h2 {
   color: #007bff;
.services {
   background-color: #fff;
   padding: 20px;
   margin-bottom: 20px;
.services h2 {
   color: #007bff;
.about-us a {
   color: #007bff;
   text-decoration: none;
    transition: color 0.3s;
about-us a:hover {
   color: #0056b3;
.departments {
   background-color: #fff;
   padding: 20px;
   margin-bottom: 20px;
```

```
departments h2 {
    color: #007bff;
.departments ul {
    list-style: none;
    padding: 0;
 departments li {
    margin-bottom: 8px;
.head-doctors {
   background-color: #fff;
   padding: 20px;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
.head-doctors h2 {
    color: #007bff;
.head-doctors ul {
   list-style: none;
    padding: 0;
.head-doctors li {
   margin-bottom: 8px;
footer {
   background-color: #007bff;
   color: #fff;
    text-align: center;
   padding: 20px 0;
footer ul {
    list-style: none;
    padding: 0;
footer ul li {
   margin-bottom: 8px;
table {
    width: 100%;
   border-collapse: collapse;
th {
   background-color: #007bff;
   color: white;
   font-weight: bold;
   text-align: left;
   padding: 12px;
td {
    border-bottom: 1px solid #ddd;
    padding: 12px;
```

```
tr:hover {
    background-color: #f5f5f5;
```

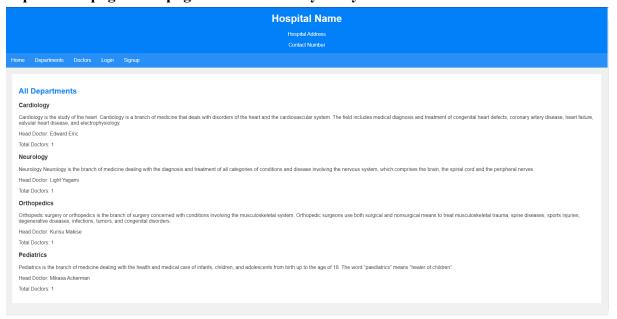
```
{% load static %}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>Hospital</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/home.css' %}">
</head>
<body>
   <header>
       <div class="hospital-info">
           <h1>Hospital Name</h1>
           Hospital Address
           Contact Number
       </div>
       <nav>
           <111>
               <a href="#home">Home</a>
               <a href="#about">About</a>
               <a href="#services">Services</a>
              <a href="{% url 'department_user_view' %}">Departments</a>
              <a href="{% url 'doctor user view' %}">Doctors</a>
               <a href="{% url 'login' %}">Login</a>
               <a href="{% url 'signup' %}">Signup</a>
           </nav>
   </header>
   <main>
       <section class="about-us" id="about">
           <h2>About Us</h2>
           Welcome to our hospital, where compassionate care meets medical
innovation. With a dedicated team of healthcare professionals, we strive to provide the
highest quality medical services to our patients.
           Our state-of-the-art facilities, combined with experienced doctors and
staff, ensure personalized care tailored to meet individual needs. From routine
check-ups to specialized treatments, we are committed to your well-being.
           At our hospital, we value your health and aim to create a nurturing
environment that fosters healing and recovery. We are here to support you on your
journey to better health and a brighter future.
           <a href="https://www.facebook.com/">Visit our facebook page</a>
       </section>
       <section class="services" id="services">
           <h2>Our Services</h2>
```

```
At our hospital, we offer a comprehensive range of medical services aimed
at providing holistic care for our patients. Our dedicated team of healthcare
professionals is committed to delivering top-notch services across various specialties,
ensuring your well-being and comfort.
           <h3>Medical Care Tailored to Your Needs</h3>
           From preventive care to specialized treatments, our services cover a wide
spectrum of healthcare needs. We provide diagnostic assessments, treatment plans,
surgeries, rehabilitation, and ongoing support to ensure optimal health outcomes.
           <h3>Specialized Departments</h3>
           We take pride in our specialized departments, including cardiology,
neurology, orthopedics, pediatrics, and more. Each department is equipped with
state-of-the-art facilities and staffed by experienced professionals dedicated to
delivering exceptional care.
           <h3>Compassionate Support</h3>
           Our commitment goes beyond medical treatment. We strive to create a
supportive and compassionate environment for our patients and their families. We offer
counseling, education, and resources to assist in your journey towards health and
wellness.
       </section>
       <section class="departments" id="departments">
           <h2>Departments</h2>
               {% for department in departments %}
                   {li>{{ department.get name display }}
               {% endfor %}
           </section>
       <section class="head-doctors" id="doctors">
           <h2>Our Experienced Doctors</h2>
               {% for department in departments %}
                   {li>{{ department.get name display }} -
                       {% if department.head doctor %}
                           {{ department.head_doctor.user_profile.get_full_name }}
                       {% else %}
                           No head doctor assigned
                       {% endif %}
                   {% endfor %}
           </section>
   </main>
   <footer>
       Total Doctors: {{ approved doctors count }}
       Total Patients: {{ patients_count }}
```

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```
Hospital Patient Capacity: {{ total_beds }}
</footer>
</body>
</html>
```

Department page: This page can be viewed by everyone

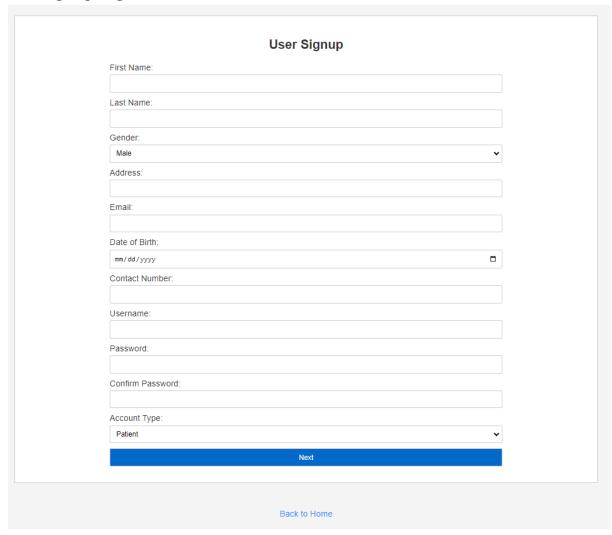


Doctor page: This page can be viewed by everyone



```
<thead>
       Name
          Specialization
          Degree
          Department
       </thead>
     {% for doctor in all doctors %}
          {td>{{ doctor.user profile.full name }}
          {{ doctor.specialization }}
          {{ doctor.qualifications }}
          {{ doctor.department }}
       {% empty %}
       No registered doctors available.
        {% endfor %}
```

User Sign up Page:



```
{% load static %}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>User Signup</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/signup.css' %}">
</head>
<body>
   <div class="signup-form">
       <h2>User Signup</h2>
        {% if error %}
           Error: {{ error }}
        {% endif %}
        <form method="post">
           {% csrf_token %}
           <div class="form-group">
               <label for="first_name">First Name:</label>
                <input type="text" id="first_name" name="first_name" required>
           </div>
           <div class="form-group">
```

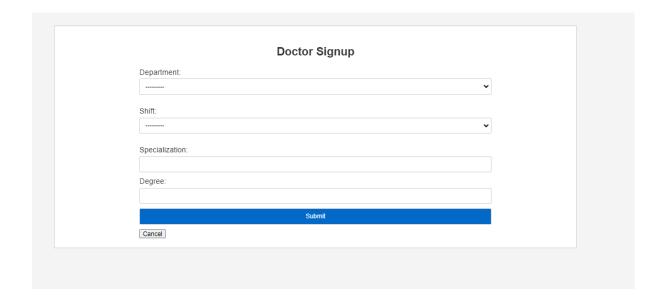
```
<label for="last name">Last Name:</label>
            <input type="text" id="last_name" name="last_name" required>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="gender">Gender:</label>
            <select id="gender" name="gender" required>
                <option value="M">Male</option>
                <option value="F">Female</option>
                <option value="0">Other</option>
            </select>
        </div>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="address">Address:</label>
            <input type="text" id="address" name="address" required>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="email">Email:</label>
            <input type="email" id="email" name="email" required>
        </div>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="dob">Date of Birth:</label>
            <input type="date" id="dob" name="dob" required>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="contact_no">Contact Number:</label>
            <input type="text" id="contact_no" name="contact_no" required>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="username">Username:</label>
            <input type="text" id="username" name="username" required>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="password">Password:</label>
            <input type="password" id="password" name="password" required>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="confirm_password">Confirm Password:</label>
            <input type="password" id="confirm password" name="confirm password" required>
        <div class="form-group">
            <label for="account_type">Account Type:</label>
            <select id="account_type" name="account_type">
                <option value="patient">Patient</option>
                <option value="doctor">Doctor</option>
            </select>
        </div>
        <input type="submit" value="Next">
    </form>
<div class="additional-links">
    <a href="{% url 'home' %}">Back to Home</a>
</div>
```

Patient Signup Form(Comes after user form if account type is patient):



```
{% load static %}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Patient Information</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/signup.css' %}">
    <h2>Patient Information</h2>
    <form method="post">
         {% csrf_token %}
         <div class="form-group">
             <label for="medical_history">Medical History:</label>
<textarea id="medical_history" name="medical_history" rows="4" required></textarea>
         </div>/.form-group
         <div class="form-group">
             <label for="prescriptions">Prescriptions:</label>
             <textarea id="prescriptions" name="prescriptions" rows="4" required></textarea>
         <input type="submit" value="Submit">
<a href="{% url 'cancel_signup' user_profile.id %}"><button type="button">Cancel</button></a>
```

Doctor Signup Form(Comes after user form if account type is doctor):



```
{%load static%}
!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
   <meta charset="UTF-8">
   <title>Doctor Signup</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/signup.css' %}">
   <div class="signup-form">
       <h2>Doctor Signup</h2>
       <form method="post">
          {% csrf_token %}
          <div class="form-group">
              {{ form.as_p }}
          <div class="form-group">
              <label for="specialization">Specialization:</label>
              <input type="text" id="specialization" name="specialization" required>
          </div>/.form-group
          </div>/.form-group
          <input type="submit" value="Submit">
          <a href="{% url 'cancel_signup' user_profile.id %}"><button type="button">Cancel</button></a>
   </div>/.signup-form
```

Signup Success Page:

```
Signup Successful!

Your account has been created successfully.

Proceed to Login.
```

Html:

CSS:

```
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
    margin: 0;
    padding: 0;
    background-color:  #f4f4f4;
}

.success-page {
    width: 50%;
    margin: 50px auto;
    padding: 20px;
    border: 1px solid  #ccc;
    background-color:  #fff;
    text-align: center;
}

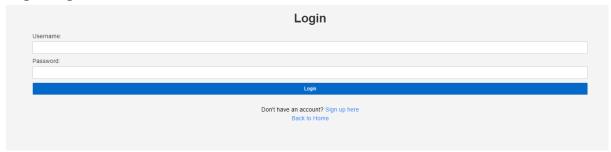
h2 {
    color:  #333;
    margin-bottom: 10px;
}

p {
    color:  #555;
    margin-bottom: 20px;
}

a {
    color:  #268cfa;
    text-decoration: none;
    transition: color 0.3s;
}

a:hover {
    color:  #0056b3;
}
```

Login Page:



```
{% load static %}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Login</title>
   <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/login.css' %}">
    {% if messages %}
        {% for message in messages %}
               \langle 1i\%  if message.tags %} class="{{ message.tags }}"{% endif %}>{{ message }}\langle 1i\rangle
           {% endfor %}
    {% endif %}
    <h1>Login</h1>
    <form method="post">
       {% csrf_token %}
           <label for="username">Username:</label>
           <input type="text" id="username" name="username" required>
           <label for="password">Password:</label>
           <input type="password" id="password" name="password" required>
           <input type="submit" value="Login">
    </form>
    <div class="additional-links">
       Oon't have an account? <a href="{% url 'signup' %}">Sign up here</a>
        <a href="{% url 'home' %}">Back to Home</a>
    </div>/.additional-links
```

CSS (Signup and login):

```
body {
    font-family: Arial, sans-serif;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   background-color: #f4f4f4;
container {
   width: 50%;
   margin: 50px auto;
   padding: 20px;
   border: 1px solid #ccc;
   background-color: #fff;
h1 {
   color: #333;
   text-align: center;
   margin-bottom: 20px;
form {
   width: 70%;
   margin: 0 auto;
label {
   display: block;
   margin-bottom: 5px;
    color: #333;
input[type="text"],
input[type="password"],
input[type="submit"] {
   width: 100%;
   padding: 8px;
   margin-bottom: 10px;
   border-radius: 3px;
   border: 1px solid #ccc;
   box-sizing: border-box;
input[type="submit"] {
   background-color: #0066cc;
   color: #fff;
   cursor: pointer;
input[type="submit"]:hover {
   background-color: #0052a3;
```

```
.additional-links {
   margin-top: 20px;
   text-align: center;
additional-links p {
   margin: 5px 0;
additional-links a {
   color: #268cfa;
   text-decoration: none;
   transition: color 0.3s;
.additional-links a:hover {
   color: #0056b3;
.messages {
   list-style: none;
   padding: 0;
   margin: 0;
.messages li {
   margin-bottom: 5px;
   padding: 10px;
   border-radius: 5px;
.error {
   color: #721c24;
   background-color: #f8d7da;
   border-color: #f5c6cb;
.success {
   color: #155724;
   background-color: #d4edda;
   border-color: #c3e6cb;
.info {
   color: #0c5460;
   background-color: #dlecf1;
   border-color: #bee5eb;
.warning {
   color: #856404;
   background-color: #fff3cd;
   border-color: #ffeeba;
```

Admin Profile:

```
Hospital Admin Dashboard

| California | Cal
```

CSS:

```
body {
    font-family: 'Roboto', sans-serif;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   background-color: #f0f0f0;
header {
   background-color: #007bff;
   color: #fff;
   text-align: center;
   padding: 20px 0;
nav ul {
   list-style-type: none;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   background-color: #268cfa;
   overflow: hidden;
   text-align: right;
nav li {
   float: left;
nav li a {
   display: block;
   color: #fff;
   text-align: center;
   padding: 14px 16px;
   text-decoration: none;
```

```
transition: background-color 0.3s;
nav li a:hover {
   background-color: #0056b3;
main {
   padding: 20px;
.admin-panel {
   display: flex;
   flex-wrap: wrap;
   gap: 20px;
   justify-content: space-between;
.shortcuts,
.dashboard-counts {
   flex: 1 1 calc(50% - 20px);
   background-color: #2196f3;
   color: #fff;
   border-radius: 8px;
   padding: 20px;
   box-shadow: 0 4px 8px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
   height: fit-content;
   min-height: 200px;
   margin-bottom: 20px;
shortcuts h3,
dashboard-counts h3 {
   color: #fff;
   margin-bottom: 15px;
   text-align: center;
.shortcuts ul,
.dashboard-counts ul {
   padding: 0;
   list-style: none;
shortcuts li,
dashboard-counts li {
   padding: 10px;
   margin-bottom: 5px;
   background-color: #1976d2;
   border-radius: 5px;
   box-shadow: 0 2px 4px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
   transition: all 0.3s ease;
```

```
text-align: center;
.shortcuts li:hover,
dashboard-counts li:hover {
    transform: translateY(-2px);
   box-shadow: 0 4px 6px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.1);
shortcuts ul li a {
   color: #fff;
   text-decoration: none;
   display: block;
   padding: 10px;
@media screen and (max-width: 768px) {
   nav li {
       float: none;
       display: block;
       text-align: center;
   .admin-panel {
       flex-direction: column;
    .dashboard-counts,
    .shortcuts {
       flex: 1 1 100%;
```

HTML: (Nav Bar)

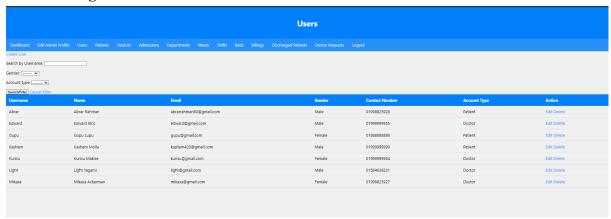
(Main)

CSS for all list view pages:

```
body {
   font-family: 'Segoe UI', Tahoma, Geneva, Verdana, sans-serif;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   background-color: #f0f0f0;
table {
   width: 100%;
   border-collapse: collapse;
th {
   background-color: #007bff;
   color: white;
   font-weight: bold;
   text-align: left;
   padding: 12px;
td {
   border-bottom: 1px solid #ddd;
   padding: 12px;
tr:hover {
   background-color: #f5f5f5;
```

```
nav ul {
   list-style-type: none;
   margin: 0;
   padding: 0;
   background-color: #268cfa;
   overflow: hidden;
   text-align: right;
nav li {
   float: left;
nav li a {
   display: block;
   color: #fff;
  text-align: center;
   padding: 14px 16px;
   text-decoration: none;
   transition: background-color 0.3s;
nav li a:hover {
   background-color: #0056b3;
   color: #fff;
   color: #268cfa;
   text-decoration: none;
   transition: color 0.3s;
a:hover {
   color: #0056b3;
header {
   background-color: #007bff;
   color: #fff;
   text-align: center;
   padding: 20px 0;
```

User List Page:



```
<a href="{% url 'create_user' %}">Create User</a>
<form method="GET">
   {{ form.as_p }}
   <button type="submit">Search/Filter</button>
   <a href="{% url 'view_users' %}?cancel_filter=True">Cancel Filter</a>
</form>
         Username
         Name
         Email
         Gender
         Contact Number
         Account Type
         Action
      {% for user in all_users %}
            {{ user.username }}
             {{ user.full_name }}
             {{ user.email }}
             {{ user.get_gender_display }}
             0{{ user.contact_no }}
             {{ user.get_account_type_display }}
                <a href="{% url 'edit_user' user.id %}">Edit</a>
                <a href="{% url 'delete_user' user.id %}">Delete</a>
             {% endfor %}
```

Patient List Page:



```
<a href="{% url 'create_patient' %}">Create Patient</a>
<form method="GET">
   {{ form.as_p }}
   <button type="submit">Search/Filter</button>
   <a href="{% url 'view_patients' %}?cancel_filter=True">Cancel Filter</a>
</form>
Username
         Name
         Medical History
         Prescribed Medications
         Admission ID
         Billing ID
         Action
      </thead>
      {% for patient in all patients %}
      {{ patient.user_profile.username }}
         {{ patient.user_profile.full_name }}
         {{ patient.medical history }}
         {{ patient.prescribed_medications }}
         {{ patient.admission.id}}
         {{ patient.billing.id}}
            <a href="{% url 'edit_patient' patient.id %}">Edit</a>
            <a href="{% url 'delete_patient' patient.id %}">Delete</a>
         {% empty %}
      No patients available.
      {% endfor %}
```

Doctor List Page:

	Doctors					
	dit Admin Profile Users Patients Doctors	Admissions Departments Wards Shifts Beds	Billings Discharged Patients Doctor Reque	sts Logout		
Create Doctor Search by Username						
	earting to minimize the control of t					
Search/Filter Cancel	l Filter					
Username	Name	Department	Shift	Specialization	Degree	Action
Edward	Edward Elric	Cardiology Department	Day Shift	Cardiologist	MBBS, MS	Edit Delete
Kurisu	Kurisu Makise	Orthopedics Department	Evening Shift	Oncologist	MBBS, FCPS	Edit Delete
Light	Light Yagami	Neurology Department	Day Shift	Neurologist	FCPS	Edit Delete
Mikasa	Mikasa Ackerman	Pediatrics Department	Night Shift	Pediatrician	MBBS, DMRT, FCPS	Edit Delete

```
<a href="{% url 'create_doctor' %}">Create Doctor</a>
<form method="GET">
   {{ form.as_p }}
   <button type="submit">Search/Filter</button>
   <a href="{% url 'view_doctors' %}?cancel_filter=True">Cancel Filter</a>
         Username
         Name
         Department
         Shift
         Specialization
         Degree
         Action
      </thead>
      {% for doctor in all_doctors %}
         {{ doctor.user_profile.username }}
         {{ doctor.user profile.full name }}
         {{ doctor.department }}
         {{ doctor.shift.get_type_display }}
         {{ doctor.specialization }}
         {{ doctor.qualifications }}
             <a href="{% url 'edit_doctor' doctor.user_profile.id %}">Edit</a>
             <a href="{% url 'delete_doctor' doctor.user_profile.id %}">Delete</a>
         {% empty %}
         No registered doctors available.
      {% endfor %}
```

Admissions List Page:



```
<a href="{% url 'create_admission' %}">Admit Patient</a>
<form method="GET">
   {{ form.as_p }}
   <button type="submit">Search/Filter</button>
   <a href="{% url 'view_admissions' %}?cancel_filter=True">Cancel Filter</a>
</form>
          Admission ID
          Patient Username
          Name
          Ward Type
          Bed
          Admission Datetime
          Action
      </thead>
      {% for admission in admissions %}
          {{ admission.id }}
          {{ admission.patient.user_profile.username }}
          {{ admission.patient.user_profile.full_name }}
          {{ admission.bed.ward.get_ward_type_display }}
          {{ admission.bed.bed_name }}
          {{ admission.admission_datetime }}
             <a href="{% url 'edit_admission' admission.id %}">Edit</a>
             <a href="{% url 'delete_admission' admission.id %}">Delete</a>
          {% endfor %}
```

Department List Page:



HTML:

Ward List Page:



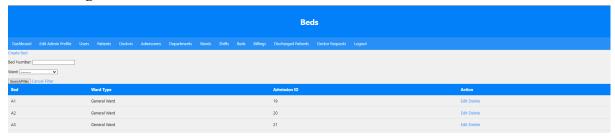
```
<a href="{% url 'create_ward' %}">Create Ward</a>
<form method="GET">
   {{ form.as_p }}
   <button type="submit">Search/Filter</button>
   <a href="{% url 'view_wards' %}?cancel_filter=True">Cancel Filter</a>
</form>
Ward Name
         Ward Type
         Capacity
         Occupancy
         Action
      </thead>
   {% for ward in wards %}
      {{ ward.name }}
         {{ ward.get_ward_type_display }}
         {{ ward.capacity }}
         {{ ward.occupancy }}
            <a href="{% url 'edit_ward' ward.id %}">Edit</a>
            <a href="{% url 'delete_ward' ward.id %}">Delete</a>
         {% endfor %}
```

Shift List Page:

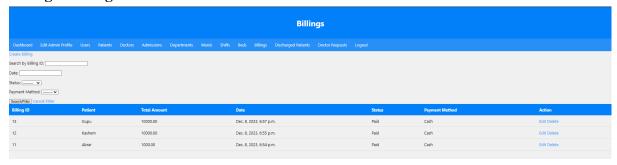
Shifts					
Dashboard Edit Admin Profile Users Patients Create Shift	Doctors Admissions Departments Wards Shifts Beds Billings	Discharged Patients Doctor Requests Logout			
Shift	Start time	End time	Action		
Day Shift	7 a.m.	3 p.m.	Edit Delete		
Evening Shift	3 p.m.	11 p.m.	Edit Delete		
Night Shift	11 p.m.	7 a.m.	Edit Delete		

```
<a href="{% url 'create_shift' %}">Create Shift</a>
Shift 
         Start time
         End time
         Action
      </thead>
   {% for shift in shifts %}
         {{ shift.get_type_display }}
         {{ shift.start_time }}
         {{ shift.end_time }}
            <a href="{% url 'edit_shift' shift.id %}">Edit</a>
            <a href="{% url 'delete_shift' shift.id %}">Delete</a>
      {% endfor %}
   /table>
```

Bed List Page:



Billing List Page:



Discharged Patient List:

	Discharged Patients				
Dashboard					
ID	Patient Username	Patient Name	Bed	Admission Date	Discharge Date
9	Abrar	Abrar Rahman	A1	Dec. 8, 2023, 6:54 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 1 p.m.
8	Kashem	Kashem Molla	A2	Dec. 8, 2023, 6:54 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 12:59 p.m.
7	Gupu	Gupu Lupu	A3	Dec. 8, 2023, 6:57 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 12:58 p.m.
6	Abrar	Abrar Rahman	A1	Dec. 8, 2023, 6:42 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 12:49 p.m.
5	Abrar	Abrar Rahman	A1	Dec. 8, 2023, 6:11 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 12:41 p.m.
4	Abrar	Abrar Rahman	A1	Dec. 8, 2023, 6:08 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 12:09 p.m.
3	Abrar	Abrar Rahman	A1	Dec. 8, 2023, 5:28 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 12:08 p.m.
2	Abrar	Abrar Rahman	A1	Dec. 8, 2023, 5:19 p.m.	Dec. 8, 2023, 11:22 a.m.

```
ID
        Patient Username
        Patient Name
        Bed
        Admission Date
        Discharge Date
     </thead>
  {% for discharged_patient in discharged_patients %}
        {{discharged_patient.id}}
        {{ discharged_patient.patient.user_profile.username }}
        {{ discharged_patient.patient.user_profile.full_name }}
        {{ discharged_patient.bed_name }}
        {{ discharged_patient.admission_datetime }}
        {{ discharged_patient.discharge_datetime }}
     {% endfor %}
```

Doctor Request List:



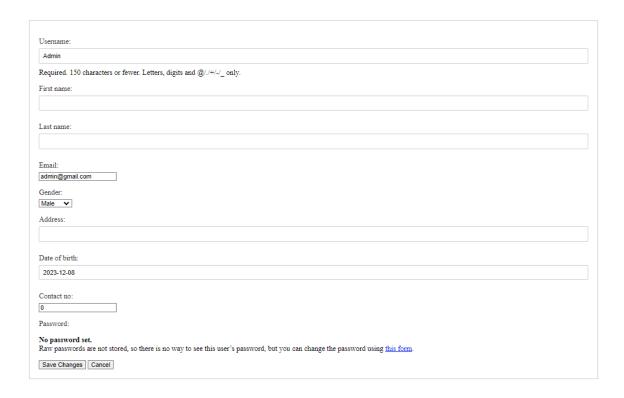
```
<form method="GET">
   {{ form.as_p }}
   <button type="submit">Search/Filter</button>
   <a href="{% url 'doctor_nurse_requests' %}?cancel_filter=True">Cancel Filter</a>
</form>
      Username
         Name
         Specialization
         Degree
         Date
         Action
   </thead>
      {% for doctor in doctor_details %}
         {{ doctor.username }}
         {{ doctor.full_name }}
         {{ doctor.specialization }}
         {{doctor.degree }}
         {{ doctor.date_joined }}
             <a href="{% url 'approve_account' doctor.id %}">Approve</a>
             <a href="{% url 'reject_account' doctor.id %}">Reject</a>
         {% empty %}
         No pending doctor requests.
      {% endfor %}
```

CSS For ALL update/create form:

```
form {
   width: 50%;
   margin: 50px auto;
   padding: 20px;
   border: 1px solid #ccc;
   background-color: #fff;
h1 {
   color: #333;
   text-align: center;
   margin-bottom: 20px;
form label {
   display: block;
   margin-bottom: 5px;
   color: #333;
form input[type="text"],
form input[type="password"],
form input[type="submit"] {
   width: 100%;
   padding: 8px;
   margin-bottom: 10px;
   border-radius: 3px;
   border: 1px solid #ccc;
   box-sizing: border-box;
form input[type="submit"] {
   background-color: #0066cc;
   color: #fff;
   cursor: pointer;
form input[type="submit"]:hover {
   background-color: #0052a3;
```

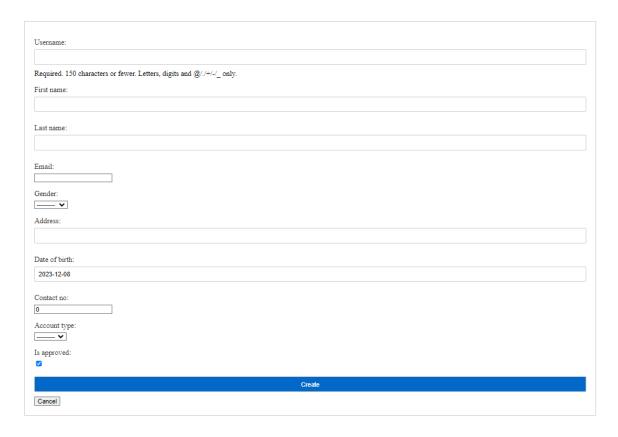
Admin Profile Edit Page:

Edit Admin Profile

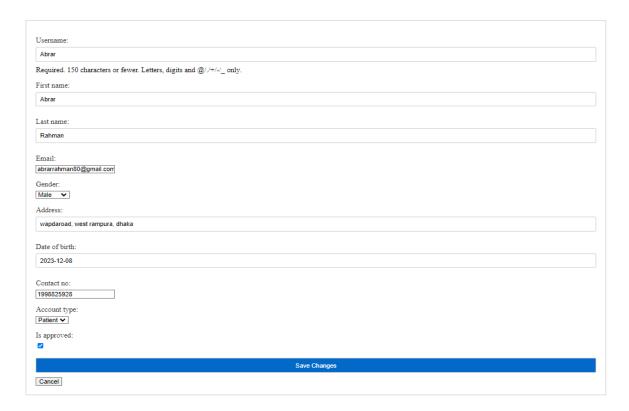


All Create and Edit Forms:

Create User



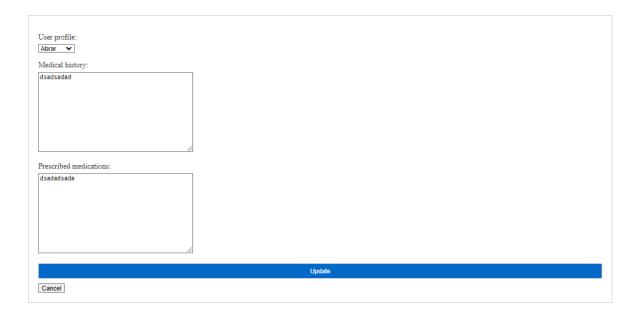
Edit User



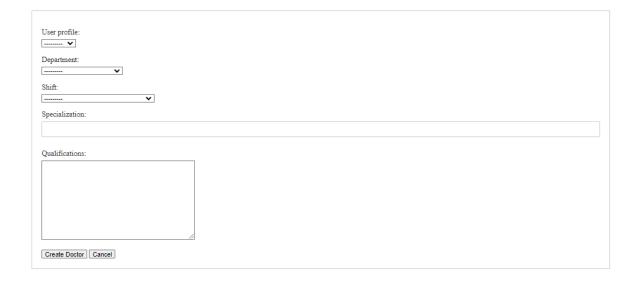
Create Patient Profile



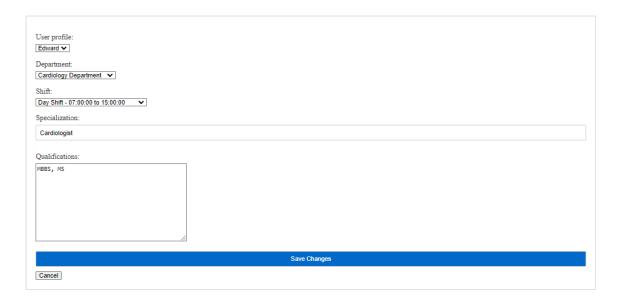
Edit Patient Profile



Create Doctor



Edit Doctor

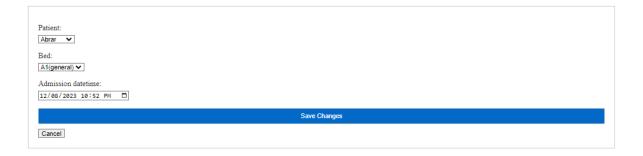


Admit Patient



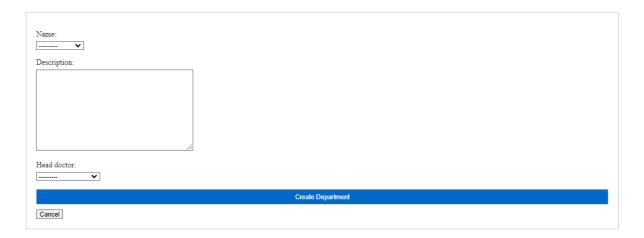
HTML:

Edit Admission

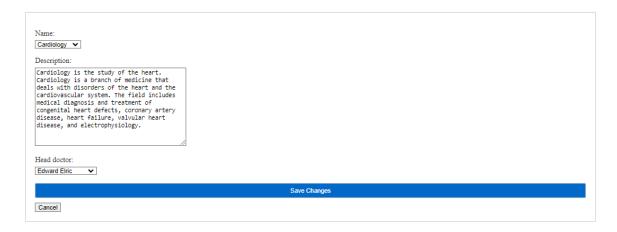


HTML:

Create Department



Edit Department



Create Ward



HTML:

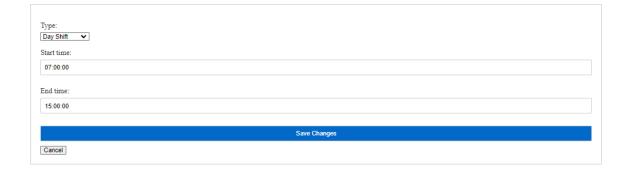
Edit Ward



Create Shift



Edit Shift

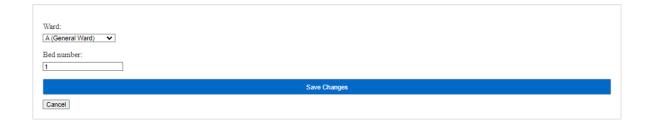


HTML:

Create a New Bed



Edit Bed

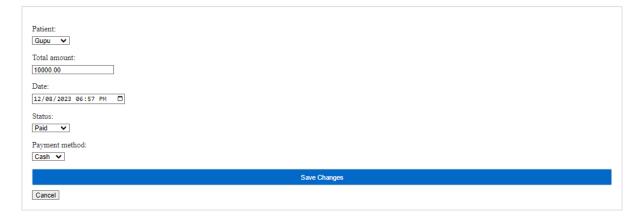


Create Billing



```
{%load static%}
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Create Billing</title>
    <link rel="stylesheet" href="{% static 'css/update_create.css' %}">
    <h1>Create Billing</h1>
    {% if messages %}
    {% for message in messages %}
             \langle li\{\% \ if \ message.tags \ \%\} \ class="{{ message.tags }}"{\% \ endif \ \%}\rangle{{ message }}\langle /li\rangle
    {% endif %}
    <form method="post">
        {% csrf_token %}
        {{ form.as_p }}
<input type="submit" value="Create Billing">
        <a href="{% url 'view_billings' %}"><button type="button">Cancel</button></a>
    </form>
```

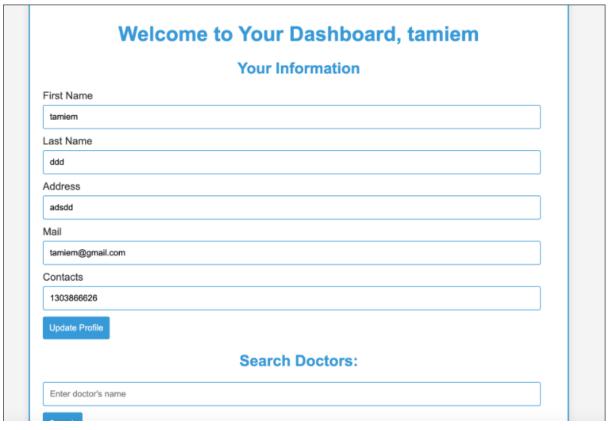
Edit Billing



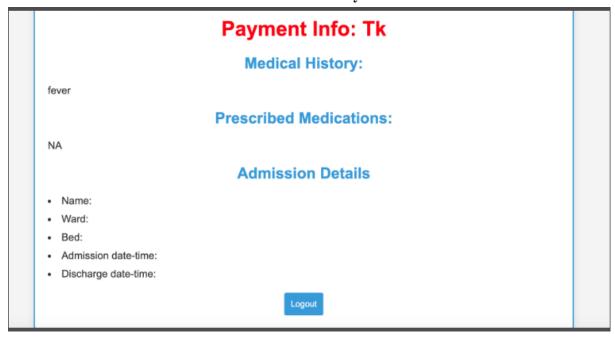
Contribution of ID: 23341111, Name: Fardin Hassan Tamim

Patient Profile Dashboard:

Profile Update and Doctor Search



Patient Additional information like Medical History:



HTML for Profile Update and Doctor Search

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <title>Patient Dashboard</title>
    <div class="container">
       <h1>Welcome to Your Dashboard, {{ user.first_name }}</h1>
        <h2>Your Information</h2>
            <form action="{% url 'update_profile' %}" method="post" >
               {% csrf_token %}
                   <label for="">First Name</label>
                   <input class="firstname" type="text" name="first_name" value="{{user.first_name}}">
                   <label for="">Last Name</label>
                   <input class="lastname" type="text" name="last_name" value="{{user.last_name}}">
                   <label for="">Address</label>
                   <input class="address" type="text" name="address" value="{{user.address}}">
                   <label for="">Mail</label>
                   <input class="mail" type="text" name="mail" value="{{user.email}}">
                   <label for="">Contacts</label>
                   <input class="mail" type="text" name="con" value="{{user.contact_no}}">
                <button type="submit">Update Profile</button>
```

HTML for Patient Additional information like Medical History

Contribution of ID: 21301661, Name: Meherun Chowdhury Dola Booking Appointment



HTML:

Contribution of ID: 21301142, Name: AL-AMIN SAGOR

Contribution of ID: 20101466, Name: MD. GOLAM SHAHNEWAZ

Backend Development

Contribution of ID: 21201080, Name: Md. Abrar Rahman Shafin

The Django ORM (Object-Relational Mapping) has been utilized to manage the backend of the project, handling database operations through Pythonic abstractions.

All existing tables shown in Built-in Django Admin Panel:



Table Creation using Django ORM:

Importing AbstractUser for user model, database models, project settings, validators, and date class for date handling in Django.

```
from django.contrib.auth.models import AbstractUser
from django.db import models
from django.conf import settings
from django.core.validators import MinValueValidator, MaxValueValidator, RegexValidator
from datetime import date
```

UserProfile Table:

Django's AbstructUser provides username, password, first_name, last_name etc. UserProfile inherited these attributes from abstractuser, for which they are not mentioned explicitly while creating the UserProfile table. Validator has been used to accept more valid contact numbers(Bangladesh Only). Full_name is composed of first_name and last_name.

```
class UserProfile(AbstractUser):
    email = models.EmailField(unique=True)
   GENDER_CHOICES = [
       ('M', 'Male'),
('F', 'Female'),
('O', 'Other'),
   gender = models.CharField(max_length=1, choices=GENDER_CHOICES)
   address = models.CharField(max_length=200)
   date_of_birth = models.DateField(default=date.today)
   contact_no = models.IntegerField(
       validators=[
            MinValueValidator(1500000000),
            MaxValueValidator(1999999999)
        ], unique=True, default=0000000000
   ACCOUNT_TYPE_CHOICES = [
        ('patient', 'Patient'), ('doctor', 'Doctor'),
    account_type = models.CharField(max_length=20, choices=ACCOUNT_TYPE_CHOICES, blank=False, null=False)
    is_approved = models.BooleanField(default=True)
   @property
   def full_name(self):
        return f"{self.first_name} {self.last_name}"
   def str (self):
        return f"{self.username}"
```

Department, Shift Table

Doctor and Patient Profile Table:

```
class DoctorProfile(models.Model):
    user_profile = models.OneToOneField(settings.AUTH_USER_MODEL, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    specialization = models.CharField(max_length=100)
    qualifications = models.TextField()

    department = models.ForeignKey(Department, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    shift = models.ForeignKey(Shift, on_delete=models.SET_NULL, null=True)

    def __str__(self):
        return f"{self.user_profile.first_name} {self.user_profile.last_name}"

class PatientProfile(models.Model):
    user_profile = models.OneToOneField(settings.AUTH_USER_MODEL, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    medical_history = models.TextField()
    prescribed_medications = models.TextField()

    def __str__(self):
        return self.user_profile.username
```

Appointment Tablet:

Billing Table:

Admission Table and DischargedPatient Table:

```
class Admission(models.Model):
    patient = models.OneToOneField(PatientProfile, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    bed = models.OneToOneField(Bed, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    admission_datetime = models.DateTimeField()

def __str__(self):
    return f"Admission for {self.patient} in {self.ward}"

class DischargedPatient(models.Model):
    patient = models.ForeignKey(PatientProfile, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    bed_name = models.CharField(max_length=100)
    admission_datetime = models.DateTimeField()
    discharge_datetime = models.DateTimeField()

def __str__(self):
    return f"Discharged Patient: {self.patient.user_profile.full_name}"
```

Ward Table:

Used validors for ward name so that ward name can be of exact 1 letter (A to Z) Capacity derived from total number of beds in a ward.

Occupancy derived from total number of admission in a ward.

```
class Ward(models.Model):
    WARD TYPES = [
        ('general', 'General Ward'),
        ('specialized', 'Specialized Ward'),
        ('isolation', 'Isolation Ward'),
        ('hdu', 'High Dependency Unit (HDU)'),
        ('private', 'Private Ward')
    name = models.CharField(
       max_length=1,
        unique=True,
        validators=[
            RegexValidator(
                regex='^[A-Z]$',
                message='Ward name should be a single letter from A to Z.',
                code='invalid ward name'
    ward_type = models.CharField(max_length=50, choices=WARD_TYPES)
    @property
    def capacity(self):
        return self.bed set.count()
    @property
    def occupancy(self):
        return Admission.objects.filter(bed_ward=self).count()
    def __str__(self):
        return f"{self.name} ({self.get_ward_type_display()})"
```

Bed Table:

Bed is a weak entity, it can be uniquely identified by composing ward name and bed number together.

```
class Bed(models.Model):

    ward = models.ForeignKey(Ward, on_delete=models.CASCADE)
    bed_number = models.IntegerField()
    class Meta:
        unique_together = ('ward', 'bed_number')

    @property
    def bed_name(self):
        return f'{self.ward.name}{self.bed_number}'
    def __str__(self):
        return f"{self.ward.name}{self.bed_number}({self.ward.ward_type})"
```

Installing Hospital App:

```
INSTALLED_APPS = [
    'django.contrib.admin',
    'django.contrib.auth',
    'django.contrib.contenttypes',
    'django.contrib.sessions',
    'django.contrib.messages',
    'django.contrib.staticfiles',
    'hospital'
]
```

Connecting to Database:

```
DATABASES = {
    'default': {
        'ENGINE': 'django.db.backends.mysql',
        'NAME': 'myHospital',
        'HOST': 'localhost',
        'USER': 'root',
        'PASSWORD': ''
    }
}
```

Using Hospital app's UserProfile as user model:

```
AUTH_USER_MODEL = 'hospital.UserProfile'
```

Ensuring strong password while user signup:

Importing builtin functions that are needed for getting data from database and using it in frontend:

```
from django.shortcuts import render, redirect, get object or 404
from django.contrib.auth import authenticate, login, logout
from django.contrib.auth.decorators import login required
from django.db import IntegrityError
from django.http import HttpResponse
from django.contrib import messages
from django.contrib.auth.password validation import validate password
from django.db.models import Q
from django.utils import timezone
from django.core.exceptions import ValidationError
from .models import UserProfile, PatientProfile, DoctorProfile,
Department, Appointment, Admission, Billing, Bed, Ward, Shift,
DischargedPatient
from .forms import DeptShifts, AdminProfileForm, AdmissionForm,
DepartmentForm, WardForm, ShiftForm, BedForm, BillingForm, DoctorForm,
UserProfileForm, PatientForm, UserFilterForm, PatientFilterForm,
DoctorFilterForm, DoctorUserFilterForm, WardFilterForm, BedFilterForm,
BillingFilterForm, DoctorRequestFilterForm, AdmissionFilterForm
```

For viewing existing departments, head doctor of each departments, total patient, doctors and hospital capacity in Home Page:

```
def home_view(request):
    departments = Department.objects.all()

head_doctors = {
        department.name: department.head_doctor.user_profile.get_full_name() if department.head_doctor else "No head doctor assigned"
        for department in departments
    }

patients_count = PatientProfile.objects.count()

approved_doctors_count = DoctorProfile.objects.filter(user_profile_is_approved=True).count()

total_beds = Bed.objects.count()

return render(request, 'home.html', {
        'departments': departments,
        'head_doctors': head_doctors,
        'patients_count': patients_count,
        'approved_doctors_count': approved_doctors_count,
        'total_beds': total_beds,
}
```

For viewing department details without logging in:

For viewing, searching, filtering doctors without logging in:

```
def doctor_user_view(request):
    form = DoctorUserFilterForm(request.GET)
    all_doctors = DoctorProfile.objects.select_related('user_profile').filter(user_profile_is_approved=True)

if form.is_valid():
    search_query = form.cleaned_data.get('search_query')
    department = form.cleaned_data.get('department')

if search_query:
    all_doctors = all_doctors.filter(user_profile_first_name_icontains=search_query) | all_doctors.filter(user_profile_last_name_icontains=search_query)

if department:
    all_doctors = all_doctors.filter(department = department)

return render(request, 'doctor_user.html', {'all_doctors': all_doctors, 'form': form})
```

For collecting data from SignUp form and storing it into the database:

```
def signup_view(request):
   error = None
    if request.method == 'POST':
       first_name = request.POST.get('first_name')
       last_name = request.POST.get('last_name')
       gender = request.POST.get('gender')
       address = request.POST.get('address')
       email = request.POST.get('email')
       date of birth = request.POST.get('dob')
       contact_no = request.POST.get('contact_no')
        account_type = request.POST.get('account_type')
       username = request.POST.get('username')
       password = request.POST.get('password')
       confirm_password = request.POST.get('confirm_password')
        if password != confirm_password:
            return render(request, 'signup.html', {'error': 'Passwords do not match'})
        try:
            validate_password(password)
        except ValidationError as e:
            error = ', '.join(e.messages)
            return render(request, 'signup.html', {'error': error})
        try:
            user_profile = UserProfile.objects.create_user(
               username=username,
               email=email,
                password=password,
                first name=first name,
                last_name=last_name,
                gender=gender,
                address=address,
                date_of_birth=date_of_birth,
                contact_no=contact_no,
                account_type=account_type
            if user_profile.account_type == 'patient':
                return redirect('patient_signup', user_profile_id=user_profile.id)
            elif user_profile.account_type == 'doctor':
                user_profile.is_approved = False
                user profile.save()
                return redirect('doctor_signup', user_profile_id=user_profile.id)
            return redirect('success')
```

```
except IntegrityError as e:
    error = None
    if 'username' in str(e):
        error = 'Username already exists.'
    elif 'email' in str(e):
        error = 'Email already exists.'
    elif 'contact_no' in str(e):
        error = 'Contact number already exists.'

return render(request, 'signup.html', {'error': error})
```

For Logging into all time of user using a single login page:

```
def login view(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        username = request.POST.get('username')
        password = request.POST.get('password')
        user = authenticate(request, username=username, password=password)
        if user is not None:
            if user.account type == 'patient':
                login(request, user)
                return redirect('patient_dashboard')
            elif user.account_type == 'doctor':
                login(request, user)
                return redirect('doctor_dashboard')
            login(request, user)
            return redirect('custom_admin_dashboard')
        messages.error(request, 'Invalid username or password')
        return render(request, 'login.html')
    return render(request, 'login.html')
```

Logout: If a user logs out, they will not be able to go back and do things that is requires login.

SignUp cancellation: If someone creates a userprofile and ends up creating neither doctor nor patient profile, then the user profile will be automatically deleted.

Success: A success page will be shown if the user successfully signs up.

```
def user_logout(request):
    logout(request)
    request.session.flush()
    return redirect('home')

def cancel_signup(request, user_profile_id):
    user_profile = UserProfile.objects.get(pk=user_profile_id)
    user_profile.delete()
    return redirect('home')

def signup_success_view(request):
    return render(request, 'success.html')
```

Admin Dashboard:

- Has shortcut links which have been implemented through frontend.
- Shows total count of data of some entities.

```
@login_required
def custom_admin_dashboard(request):
    total_doctors = UserProfile.objects.filter(account_type='doctor', is_approved=True).count()
    total_patients = UserProfile.objects.filter(account_type='patient').count()
    total_admitted_patients = Admission.objects.count()
    pending_doctor_requests = UserProfile.objects.filter(account_type='doctor', is_approved=False).count()
    total_billings = Billing.objects.count()
    total_wards = Ward.objects.count()
    total beds = Bed.objects.count()
    context = {
        'total_doctors': total_doctors,
        'total patients': total_patients,
        'total_admitted_patients': total_admitted_patients,
        'pending_doctor_requests': pending_doctor_requests,
        'total_billings': total_billings,
        'total_wards': total_wards,
        'total_beds': total_beds,
    return render(request, 'custom_admin_dashboard.html', context)
```

Importing models in Forms.py for using django Built-in form to create, edit, filter entities:

```
from django import forms
from django.contrib.auth.forms import UserChangeForm
from django.core.validators import MinValueValidator, MaxValueValidator
from .models import UserProfile, Department, Shift, Admission, Ward, Bed, PatientProfile, Billing, DoctorProfile
```

Forms for creating and editing:

```
class AdmissionForm(forms.ModelForm):
   class Meta:
       model = Admission
       fields = ['patient', 'bed', 'admission_datetime']
       widgets = {
            'admission datetime': forms.DateTimeInput(attrs={'type': 'datetime-local'}),
class DepartmentForm(forms.ModelForm):
   class Meta:
       model = Department
       fields = ['name', 'description', 'head_doctor']
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
       super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
       self.fields['head_doctor'].queryset = DoctorProfile.objects.filter(
           user profile is approved=True,
           user_profile__account_type='doctor'
class WardForm(forms.ModelForm):
   class Meta:
       model = Ward
       fields = ['name', 'ward_type']
class ShiftForm(forms.ModelForm):
   class Meta:
       model = Shift
       fields = ['type', 'start_time', 'end_time']
```

```
class BedForm(forms.ModelForm):
    class Meta:
       model = Bed
       fields = ['ward', 'bed_number']
class BillingForm(forms.ModelForm):
    class Meta:
       model = Billing
       fields = ['patient', 'total_amount', 'date', 'status', 'payment_method']
       widgets = {
            'date': forms.DateTimeInput(attrs={'type': 'datetime-local'}),
class DoctorForm(forms.ModelForm):
   class Meta:
       model = DoctorProfile
       fields = ['user_profile', 'department', 'shift', 'specialization', 'qualifications']
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
       super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
       self.fields['user_profile'].queryset = UserProfile.objects.filter(
            is_approved=True,
           account_type='doctor'
class PatientForm(forms.ModelForm):
   class Meta:
       model = PatientProfile
       fields = ['user_profile', 'medical_history', 'prescribed_medications']
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
       super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
       self.fields['user_profile'].queryset = UserProfile.objects.filter(
           is_approved=True,
           account_type='patient'
```

Code implementation of creating and editing feature: UserProfile:

```
def create_user(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
       form = UserProfileForm(request.POST)
       if form.is_valid():
           form.save()
           return redirect('view_users')
       form = UserProfileForm()
   return render(request, 'create user.html', {'form': form})
def update_user(request, user_id):
   user = get_object_or_404(UserProfile, pk=user_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
       form = UserProfileForm(request.POST, instance=user)
       if form.is_valid():
           form.save()
           return redirect('view_users')
       form = UserProfileForm(instance=user)
   return render(request, 'update_user.html', {'form': form})
```

PatientProfile:

```
@login required
def create patient(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = PatientForm(request.POST)
        if form.is valid():
            patient profile = form.save(commit=False)
            patient_profile.account_type = 'patient'
            patient_profile.save()
            return redirect('view patients')
    else:
        form = PatientForm()
    return render(request, 'create_patient.html', {'form': form})
@login_required
def update patient(request, patient id):
    patient profile = get object or 404(PatientProfile, pk=patient id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = PatientForm(request.POST, instance=patient_profile)
        if form.is valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view patients')
    else:
        form = PatientForm(instance=patient_profile)
    return render(request, 'update patient.html', {'form': form})
```

DoctorProfile:

```
def create_doctor(request):
   if request.method == 'POST':
       form = DoctorForm(request.POST)
       if form.is_valid():
          doctor_profile = form.save(commit=False)
           doctor_profile.account_type = 'doctor
           doctor profile.save()
           return redirect('view_doctors')
       form = DoctorForm()
   return render(request, 'create_doctor.html', {'form': form})
def update_doctor(request, doctor_id):
   doctor_profile = get_object_or_404(DoctorProfile, user_profile_id=doctor_id)
   if request.method == 'POST':
       form = DoctorForm(request.POST, instance=doctor_profile)
       if form.is_valid():
           form.save()
           return redirect('view_doctors')
       form = DoctorForm(instance=doctor_profile)
   return render(request, 'update_doctor.html', {'form': form})
```

Admission:

```
def create_admission(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = AdmissionForm(request.POST)
    if form.is_valid():
        patient = form.cleaned_data['patient']
        bed = form.cleaned_data['bed']
        admission_datetime = form.cleaned_data['admission_datetime']

        admission = Admission.objects.create(
            patient=patient,
            bed=bed,
            admission_datetime=admission_datetime
        )
        return redirect('view_admissions')
else:
        form = AdmissionForm()

return render(request, 'create_admission.html', {'form': form})
```

```
def update_admission(request, admission_id):
    admission = get_object_or_404(Admission, pk=admission_id)

if request.method == 'POST':
    form = AdmissionForm(request.POST, instance=admission)
    if form.is_valid():
        form.save()
            return redirect('view_admissions')
    else:
        form = AdmissionForm(instance=admission)
```

Department:

```
def create_department(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = DepartmentForm(request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view_departments')
    else:
        form = DepartmentForm()
    return render(request, 'create department.html', {'form': form})
def update department(request, department id):
    department = get_object_or_404(Department, pk=department_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = DepartmentForm(request.POST, instance=department)
        if form.is valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view_departments')
    else:
        form = DepartmentForm(instance=department)
    return render(request, 'update department.html', {'form': form})
```

Ward:

```
def create_ward(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = WardForm(request.POST)
        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view wards')
        form = WardForm()
    return render(request, 'create ward.html', {'form': form})
def update_ward(request, ward_id):
    ward = get_object_or_404(Ward, pk=ward_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = WardForm(request.POST, instance=ward)
        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view_wards')
    else:
        form = WardForm(instance=ward)
    return render(request, 'update_ward.html', {'form': form})
```

Shift:

```
def create_shift(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = ShiftForm(request.POST)
        if form.is valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view_shifts')
    else:
        form = ShiftForm()
    return render(request, 'create shift.html', {'form': form})
def update shift(request, shift id):
    shift = get_object_or_404(Shift, pk=shift_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = ShiftForm(request.POST, instance=shift)
        if form.is valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view shifts')
    else:
        form = ShiftForm(instance=shift)
    return render(request, 'update_shift.html', {'form': form})
```

Bed:

```
def create bed(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = BedForm(request.POST)
        if form.is valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view_beds')
        form = BedForm()
   return render(request, 'create_bed.html', {'form': form})
def update_bed(request, bed_id):
   bed = get_object_or_404(Bed, pk=bed_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = BedForm(request.POST, instance=bed)
        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('view_beds')
    else:
        form = BedForm(instance=bed)
   return render(request, 'update_bed.html', {'form': form})
```

Billing:

- Billing can only be created if a patient has admission.
- If billing status is paid, then the patient will be discharged, and admission information will be stored in the dischargedPatient table.
- Billing cannot be created until the previous bill(if there is any) is paid.

```
def create billing(request):
   if request.method == 'POST':
       form = BillingForm(request.POST)
       if form.is_valid():
           patient_id = form.cleaned_data['patient'].id
           previous_bill = Billing.objects.filter(patient_id=patient_id, status='pending').first()
           if previous_bill:
               messages.error(request, "Patient has a pending billing. Complete the previous billing first.")
               return redirect('create_billing')
           admission = Admission.objects.filter(patient id=patient id).first()
               billing_instance = form.save(commit=False)
               billing_instance.save()
               if billing instance.status == 'paid':
                   discharged_patient = DischargedPatient.objects.create(
                       patient=admission.patient,
                       bed_name=admission.bed.bed_name,
                       admission datetime=admission.admission datetime,
                       discharge_datetime=billing_instance.date
                   admission.delete()
               return redirect('view_billings')
               messages.error(request, "Patient needs an active admission for billing.")
               return redirect('create_billing')
       form = BillingForm()
   return render(request, 'create_billing.html', {'form': form})
```

```
def update_billing(request, billing_id):
   billing = Billing.objects.get(pk=billing_id)
   if request.method == 'POST':
       form = BillingForm(request.POST, instance=billing)
        if form.is_valid():
            if form.cleaned_data['status'] == 'paid':
                patient_id = billing.patient.id
                admission = Admission.objects.filter(patient_id=patient_id).first()
                if admission:
                    discharged_patient = DischargedPatient.objects.create(
                        patient=admission.patient,
                        bed_name=admission.bed.bed_name,
                        admission_datetime=admission.admission_datetime,
                        discharge_datetime=timezone.now()
                    admission.delete()
            form.save()
            return redirect('view_billings')
   else:
        form = BillingForm(instance=billing)
   return render(request, 'update_billing.html', {'form': form})
```

AdminProfile(editing only):

```
@login_required
def update_admin_profile(request):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        form = AdminProfileForm(request.POST, instance=request.user)
        if form.is_valid():
            form.save()
            return redirect('custom_admin_dashboard')
    else:
        form = AdminProfileForm(instance=request.user)

return render(request, 'update_admin_profile.html', {'form': form})
```

Forms for search and filtering data:

```
GENDER_CHOICES = [('', '------')] + UserProfile.GENDER_CHOICES

ACCOUNT_TYPE_CHOICES = [('', '------')] + UserProfile.ACCOUNT_TYPE_CHOICES
   search_query = forms.CharField(label='Search by Username', required=False)
   gender = forms.ChoiceField(choices=GENDER_CHOICES, required=False, initial='')
   account_type = forms.ChoiceField(choices=ACCOUNT_TYPE_CHOICES, required=False, initial='')
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
    super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
    self.fields['gender'].initial = '
        self.fields['account_type'].initial = ''
   search query = forms.CharField(label='Search by Username', required=False)
    search_query = forms.CharField(label='Search by Username',required=False)
   department = forms.ModelChoiceField(queryset=Department.objects.all(), required=False, empty_label='Select department')
class DoctorUserFilterForm(forms.Form):
   search_query = forms.CharField(label='Search by Name',required=False)
   department = forms.ModelChoiceField(queryset=Department.objects.all(), required=False, empty_label='Select department')
   WARD_CHOICES = [('', '-----')] + list(Ward.WARD_TYPES)
   ward_type = forms.ChoiceField(choices=WARD_CHOICES, required=False, label='Ward Type', initial='')
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
        self.fields['ward_type'].initial = ''
```

```
class BedFilterForm(forms.Form):
    def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
        super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
        ward_choices = [('', '------')] + [(ward.id, ward) for ward in Ward.objects.all()]
        self.fields['ward'] = forms.ChoiceField(choices=ward_choices, required=False, label='Ward')

bed_number = forms.IntegerField(required=False, label='Bed Number')
```

```
class BillingFilterForm(forms.Form):
   search_query = forms.IntegerField(label='Search by Billing ID',required=False )
   date = forms.DateField(required=False, label='Date')
   STATUS_CHOICES = [('', '-----')] + Billing.STATUS_CHOICES
   status = forms.ChoiceField(choices=STATUS_CHOICES, required=False, label='Status')
   PAYMENT_METHOD_CHOICES = [('', '-----')] + Billing.PAYMENT_METHOD_CHOICES
   payment_method = forms.ChoiceField(choices=PAYMENT_METHOD_CHOICES, required=False, label='Payment Method')
   def __init__(self, *args, **kwargs):
       super().__init__(*args, **kwargs)
       self.fields['status'].initial =
   search_query = forms.CharField(label='Search by Username or Name', required=False)
   WARD_TYPES = [('', '-----')] + Ward.WARD_TYPES
   ward type = forms.ChoiceField(choices=WARD TYPES, required=False, label='Ward Type')
   sort_by = forms.ChoiceField(
       label='Sort by',
       choices=(
           ('admission_datetime', 'Admission Date'),
       required=False
class DoctorRequestFilterForm(forms.Form):
   search_query = forms.CharField(label='Search by Username', required=False)
```

Viewing tables with search and filter functionality:

Users:

```
@login required
def view_users(request):
    form = UserFilterForm(request.GET)
    all_users = UserProfile.objects.filter(account_type__in=['patient', 'doctor'], is_approved = True)
    if form.is_valid():
        search_query = form.cleaned_data.get('search_query')
        gender = form.cleaned_data.get('gender')
        account_type = form.cleaned_data.get('account_type')
        if search_query:
            all_users = all_users.filter(username__icontains=search_query)
        if gender:
            all_users = all_users.filter(gender=gender)
        if account_type:
            all_users = all_users.filter(account_type=account_type)
    all_users = all_users.order_by('username')
    return render(request, 'view_users.html', {'all_users': all_users, 'form': form})
```

Patients:

```
@login_required
def view_patients(request):
    form = PatientFilterForm(request.GET)
    all_patients = PatientProfile.objects.all()
    if form.is_valid():
        search_query = form.cleaned_data.get('search_query')

        if search_query:
        all_patients = all_patients.filter(user_profile_username_icontains=search_query)

all_patients = all_patients.order_by('user_profile_username')

return render(request, 'view_patients.html', {'all_patients': all_patients, 'form': form})
```

Doctors:

```
@login_required
def view_doctors(request):
    form = DoctorFilterForm(request.GET)
    all_doctors = DoctorProfile.objects.select_related('user_profile').filter(user_profile_is_approved=True)

if form.is_valid():
    search_query = form.cleaned_data.get('search_query')
    department = form.cleaned_data.get('department')

if search_query:
    all_doctors = all_doctors.filter(user_profile_username_icontains=search_query)

if department:
    all_doctors = all_doctors.filter(department = department)

all_doctors = all_doctors.order_by("user_profile_username")

return render(request, 'view_doctors.html', {'all_doctors': all_doctors, 'form': form})
```

Doctor Account Pending Requests:

- Doctor type accounts that are not approved will be shown only

```
@login_required
def doctor_nurse_requests(request):
    form = DoctorRequestFilterForm(request.GET)
    doctor_requests = UserProfile.objects.filter(account_type='doctor', is_approved=False).order_by('-date_joined')
    search_query = request.GET.get('search_query')
    if search_query:
       doctor_requests = doctor_requests.filter(username__icontains=search_query)
   doctor_requests = doctor_requests.order_by('-date_joined')
    doctor_details = []
    for doctor_request in doctor_requests:
        doctor_info = {
            'username': doctor_request.username,
            'id': doctor_request.id,
            'first_name': doctor_request.first_name,
            'last_name': doctor_request.last_name,
             'specialization': doctor_request.doctorprofile.specialization,
            'degree': doctor_request.doctorprofile.qualifications,
            'date_joined': doctor_request.date_joined
        doctor_details.append(doctor_info)
    return render(request, 'doctor_nurse_requests.html', {'doctor_details, 'doctor_details, 'form':form})
```

Accept Doctor:

- Approves doctor by setting is approved attribute to true

```
@login_required
def approve_account(request, user_id):
    user_profile = UserProfile.objects.get(pk=user_id)
    user_profile.is_approved = True
    user_profile.save()
    return redirect('doctor_nurse_requests')
```

Reject Doctor:

- Rejecting deletes the request and the profile itself. (To send request again, new userprofile and doctor profile needs to be created)

```
@login_required
def reject_account(request, user_id):
    user_profile = UserProfile.objects.get(pk=user_id)
    user_profile.delete()
    return redirect('doctor_nurse_requests')
```

Admission:

```
@login_required
def view admissions(request):
    form = AdmissionFilterForm(request.GET)
    admissions = Admission.objects.select related('patient user profile')
    if form.is_valid():
        search_query = form.cleaned_data.get('search_query')
       ward_type = form.cleaned_data.get('ward_type')
        sort_by = form.cleaned_data.get('sort_by')
        if search_query:
            admissions = admissions.filter(
               Q(patient user profile username icontains=search query)
                Q(patient_user_profile_first_name_icontains=search_query) |
                Q(patient user profile last name icontains=search query)
        if ward type:
            admissions = admissions.filter(bed ward ward type=ward type)
        if sort_by:
            admissions = admissions.order_by(f'-{sort_by}')
    return render(request, 'view_admissions.html', {'admissions': admissions, 'form': form})
```

DischargedPatients:

- No search and filter option

```
def view_discharged_patients(request):
    discharged_patients = DischargedPatient.objects.all().order_by('-discharge_datetime')
    return render(request, 'view_discharged_patients.html', {'discharged_patients': discharged_patients})
```

Department:

- No search and filter, by default sorted by alphabetical order.

```
@login_required
def view_departments(request):
    departments = Department.objects.all().order_by("name")

context = {
    'departments': departments,
}

return render(request, 'view_departments.html', context)
```

Wards:

```
@login_required
def view_wards(request):
    form = WardFilterForm(request.GET)
    wards = Ward.objects.all().order_by('name')

if form.is_valid():
    name = form.cleaned_data.get('name')
    ward_type = form.cleaned_data.get('ward_type')

if name:
    wards = wards.filter(name__icontains=name)
    if ward_type:
        wards = wards.filter(ward_type=ward_type)

context = {
    'wards': wards,
    'form': form,
}

return render(request, 'view_wards.html', context)
```

Shifts:

- No search and filter

```
@login_required
def view_shifts(request):
    shifts = Shift.objects.all()
    return render(request, 'view_shifts.html', {'shifts': shifts})
```

Beds:

```
@login_required
def view_beds(request):
    form = BedFilterForm(request.GET)
    beds = Bed.objects.all().order_by('ward__name')

ward_id = request.GET.get('ward')
    bed_number = request.GET.get('bed_number')

if ward_id:
    beds = beds.filter(ward_id=ward_id)

if bed_number:
    beds = beds.filter(bed_number=bed_number)

return render(request, 'view_beds.html', {'form': form, 'beds': beds})
```

Billings:

- Sorted by latest date

```
@login required
def view_billings(request):
    form = BillingFilterForm(request.GET)
    billings = Billing.objects.all().order_by('-date')
    if form.is_valid():
        search_query = form.cleaned_data.get('search_query')
        date = form.cleaned_data.get('date')
        status = form.cleaned_data.get('status')
        payment method = form.cleaned data.get('payment method')
        if search_query:
            billings = billings.filter(id=search_query)
        if date:
            billings = billings.filter(date=date)
        if status:
           billings = billings.filter(status=status)
        if payment_method:
            billings = billings.filter(payment_method=payment_method)
    return render(request, 'view_billings.html', {'billings': billings, 'form': form})
```

Deletion of tables:

User:

```
def delete_user(request, user_id):
    user = get_object_or_404(UserProfile, pk=user_id)

if request.method == 'POST':
    user.delete()
    return redirect('view_users')

return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'user': user})
```

Patient:

```
def delete_patient(request, patient_id):
    patient_profile = get_object_or_404(PatientProfile, pk=patient_id)

if request.method == 'POST':
    patient_profile.user_profile.delete()
    return redirect('view_patients')

return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'patient_profile': patient_profile})
```

Doctor:

```
def delete_doctor(request, doctor_id):
    doctor = get_object_or_404(UserProfile, pk=doctor_id, account_type='doctor')

if request.method == 'POST':
    doctor.delete()
    return redirect('view_doctors')

return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'doctor': doctor})
```

Admission:

- Deleting admission deletes the billing for that admission (helps in handling billing)

```
def delete_admission(request, admission_id):
    admission = get_object_or_404(Admission, pk=admission_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        patient = admission.patient
        billing = Billing.objects.filter(patient=patient).first()
        if billing:
            billing.delete()
        admission.delete()
        return redirect('view_admissions')
    return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'admission': admission})
```

Department:

```
def delete_department(request, department_id):
    department = get_object_or_404(Department, pk=department_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        department.delete()
        return redirect('view_departments')
    return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'department': department})
```

Ward:

```
def delete_ward(request, ward_id):
    ward = get_object_or_404(Ward, pk=ward_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        ward.delete()
        return redirect('view_wards')
    return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'ward': ward})
```

Shift:

```
def delete_shift(request, shift_id):
    shift = get_object_or_404(Shift, pk=shift_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        shift.delete()
        return redirect('view_shifts')
    return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'shift': shift})
```

Bed:

```
def delete_bed(request, bed_id):
    bed = get_object_or_404(Bed, pk=bed_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        bed.delete()
        return redirect('view_beds')
    return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'bed': bed})
```

Billing:

```
def delete_billing(request, billing_id):
    billing = get_object_or_404(Billing, pk=billing_id)
    if request.method == 'POST':
        billing.delete()
        return redirect('view_billings')
    return render(request, 'delete_confirmation.html', {'billing': billing})
```

URLS for connecting backend with frontend:

```
path('custom_admin_dashboard/', views.custom_admin_dashboard, name='custom_admin_dashboard'),
path('edit-admin-profile/', views.update_admin_profile, name='edit_admin_profile'),
path('custom_admin_dashboard/create_admission/', views.create_admission, name='create_admission'),
path('view_admissions/', views.view_admissions, name='view_admissions'),
path('admissions/<int:admission_id>/edit/', views.update_admission, name='edit_admission'),
path('admissions/<int:admission_id>/delete/', views.delete_admission, name='delete_admission'),
path('discharged_patients/', views.view_discharged_patients, name='view_discharged_patients'),
path('create_department/', views.create_department, name='create_department'),
path('view_departments/', views.view_departments, name='view_departments'),
path('departments/<int:department_id>/edit/', views.update_department, name='edit_department'),
path('departments/<int:department_id>/delete/', views.delete_department, name='delete_department'),
path('ward/create/', views.create_ward, name='create_ward'),
path('ward/list/', views.view_wards, name='view_wards'),
path('wards/<int:ward_id>/edit/', views.update_ward, name='edit_ward'),
path('wards/<int:ward_id>/delete/', views.delete_ward, name='delete_ward'),
path('shifts/create/', views.create_shift, name='create_shift'),
path('shift/list/', views.view_shifts, name='view_shifts'),
path('shifts/<int:shift_id>/edit/', views.update_shift, name='edit_shift'),
path('shifts/<int:shift_id>/delete/', views.delete_shift, name='delete_shift'),
path('create_billing/', views.create_billing, name='create_billing'),
path('view_billings/', views.view_billings, name='view_billings'),
path('billings/<int:billing_id>/delete/', views.delete_billing, name='delete_billing'),
path('billings/<int:billing_id>/edit/', views.update_billing, name='edit_billing'),
path('create_bed/', views.create_bed, name='create_bed'),
path('beds/', views.view_beds, name='view_beds'),
path('beds/<int:bed_id>/edit/', views.update_bed, name='edit_bed'),
path('beds/<int:bed id>/delete/', views.delete bed, name='delete bed'),
path('view-patients/', views.view_patients, name='view_patients'),
path('create-patient/', views.create_patient, name='create_patient'
path('edit-patient/<int:patient_id>/', views.update_patient, name='edit_patient'),
path('delete-patient/<int:patient_id>/', views.delete_patient, name='delete_patient'),
path('create_doctor/', views.create_doctor, name='create_doctor'),
path('view_doctors/', views.view_doctors, name='view_doctors'),
path(\ 'edit-doctor/< int: doctor\_id \verb|>/'|, \ views.update\_doctor|, \ name='edit\_doctor'),
path('delete-doctor/<int:doctor_id>/', views.delete_doctor, name='delete_doctor'),
path('create_user/', views.create_user, name='create_user'),
path('view_users/', views.view_users, name='view_users'),
path('edit_user/<int:user_id>/', views.update_user, name='edit_user'),
path('delete_user/<int:user_id>/', views.delete_user, name='delete_user'),
```

```
path('create_user/', views.create_user, name='create_user'),
path('view_users/', views.view_users, name='view_users'),
path('edit_user/<int:user_id>/', views.update_user, name='edit_user'),
path('delete_user/<int:user_id>/', views.delete_user, name='delete_user'),

path('doctor-nurse-requests/', views.doctor_nurse_requests, name='doctor_nurse_requests'),
path('approve-account/<int:user_id>/', views.approve_account, name='approve_account'),
path('reject-account/<int:user_id>/', views.reject_account, name='reject_account'),
```

Contribution of ID: 23341111, Name: Fardin Hassan Tamim Urls:

```
@login required
def patient dashboard(request):
   user profile = request.user
   patient profile = PatientProfile.objects.get(user profile=user profile)
   appointments = Appointment.objects.filter(patient=patient profile)
   admission = Admission.objects.get(patient=patient profile)
   paymentStatus = Billing.objects.get(patient=patient profile)
   medical history = patient profile.medical history
   prescribed_medications = patient_profile.prescribed_medications
   search_query = request.GET.get('search_query', '')
   doctors = UserProfile.objects.filter(
       Q(first name icontains=search query)
       Q(last_name__icontains=search_query),
        account_type='doctor'
    sort_order = request.GET.get('sort', '')
   if sort order == 'asc':
       doctors = doctors.order_by('first_name')
   elif sort order == 'desc':
       doctors = doctors.order_by('-first_name')
   context = {
        'appointments': appointments,
        'medical_history': medical_history,
        'prescribed medications': prescribed medications,
        'doctors': doctors,
        'admission': admission,
        'paymentStatus': paymentStatus,
   return render(request, 'patient_dashboard.html', context)
```

```
#PatientProfile
path('patient/dashboard/', views.patient_dashboard, name='patient_dashboard'),
path('patient_signup/<int:user_profile_id>/', views.patient_signup_view, name='patient_signup'),
path('update_profile/', views.update_profile, name='update_profile'),
```

Contribution of ID: 21301661, Name: Meherun Chowdhury Dola

```
def appointment_view(request, doctorID):
    if request.method == 'POST':
        patient_id = request.POST.get('patient')
        date = request.POST.get('date')
        time = request.POST.get('time')
        problem = request.POST.get('problem')
        status = request.POST.get('status')
        if not patient id:
            return HttpResponse("Invalid patient ID")
        try:
            patient_id = int(patient_id)
            doctor_id = int(doctorID)
        except ValueError:
            return HttpResponse("Invalid patient or doctor ID")
        patient = get_object_or_404(PatientProfile, id=patient_id)
        doctor = get object or 404(DoctorProfile, id=doctor id)
        appointment = Appointment.objects.create(
            patient=patient,
            doctor=doctor,
            date=date.
            time=time,
            problem=problem,
            status="Scheduled"
        appointment.save()
        return redirect('success')
    return render(request, 'appointment.html', {'doctorId': doctorID})
path('appointment_view/<int:doctorID>/', views.appointment_view, name='appointment_view'),
```

Contribution of ID: 21301142, Name: AL-AMIN SAGOR

Contribution of ID: 20101466, Name: MD. GOLAM SHAHNEWAZ

Conclusion

Our Hospital Management System stands as a comprehensive solution aimed at enhancing healthcare operations and patient care. By leveraging Django and a robust database system, we've streamlined patient management, admissions, and billing processes. Overcoming challenges along the way, we've prioritized data security measures to safeguard sensitive patient information. Looking ahead, there's room for future expansion, including advanced analytics and reporting features. This project has been a valuable learning experience, emphasizing the importance of efficiency and security in healthcare technology. Ultimately, our HMS endeavors to make a meaningful impact on hospital administration and patient well-being.

References

■ How to Create Responsive Navigation Bar using HTML and CSS