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# Digitální zpracování obrazu Lecture 3

## Digitální zpracování obrazu

- Digitalizace (vzorkování, kvantování)
- Předzpracování (změny kontrastu a jasu, potlačení šumu, zaostření, ...)

Analýza obrazu (detekce a rozpoznávání objektů)

Kódování (komprese)

## Předzpracování obrazu

Image enhancement

Image restoration

## Image enhancement

• Změny kontrastu a jasu

· Potlačení šumu

Detekce a zvýraznění hran





## Změny kontrastu a jasu

Histogram

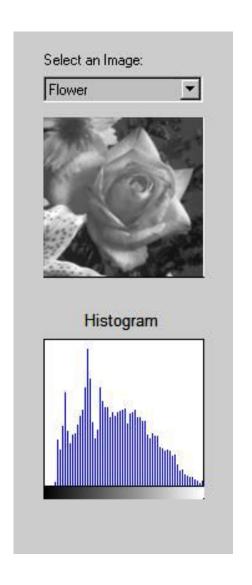
Lineární změny kontrastu a jasu

• Nelineární změny kontrastu a jasu, ekvalizace

Lokální operace

# Histogram







jas



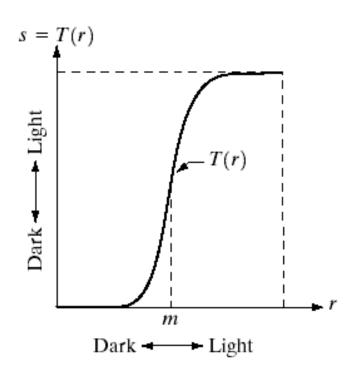
kontrast

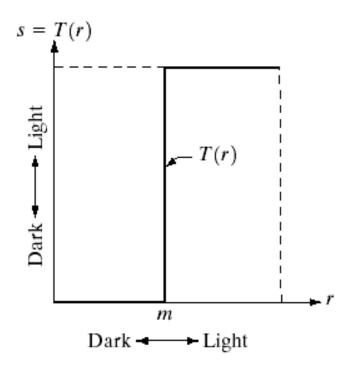






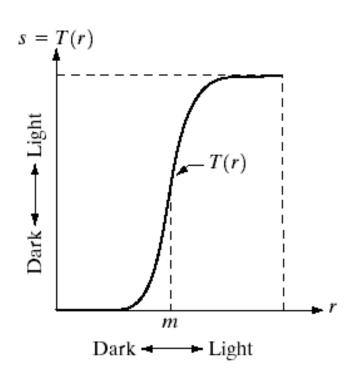
## Změny kontrastu a jasu





# Categories of illumination changes

Point-wise transforms

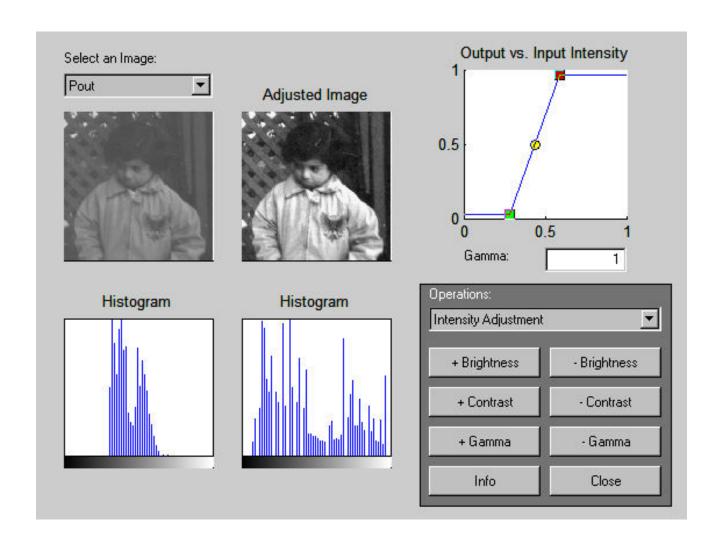


- Global x local
- Linear x nonlinear

# **Illumination changes**

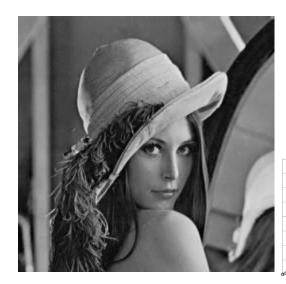


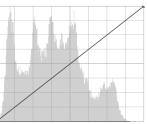
## Změny kontrastu a jasu – lineární

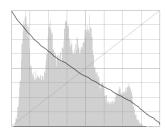






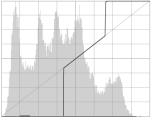


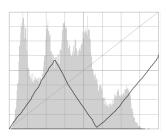






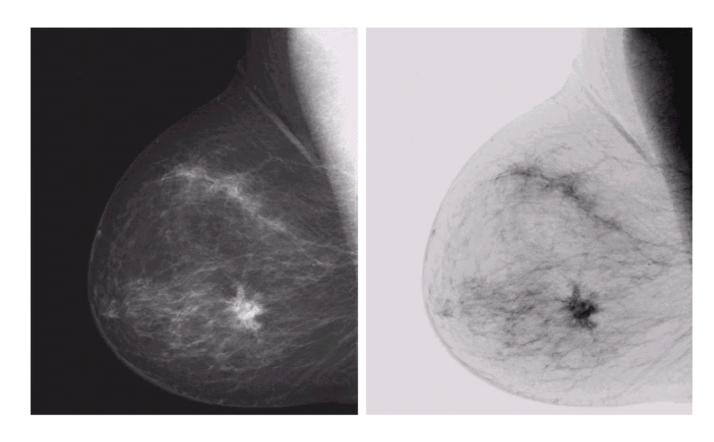






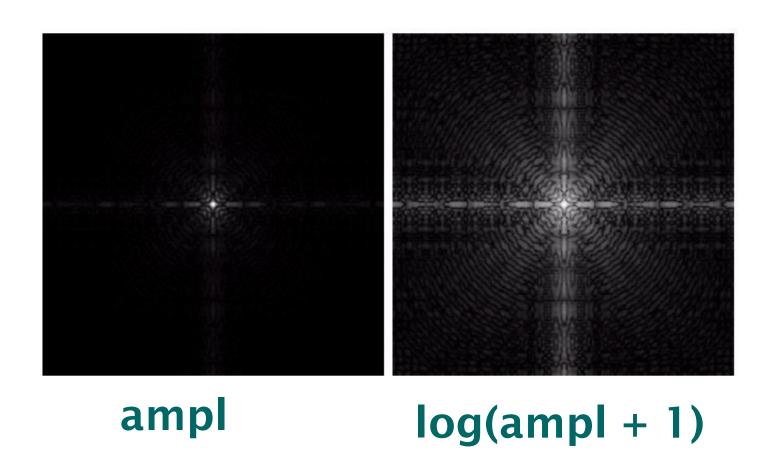


# Negativ

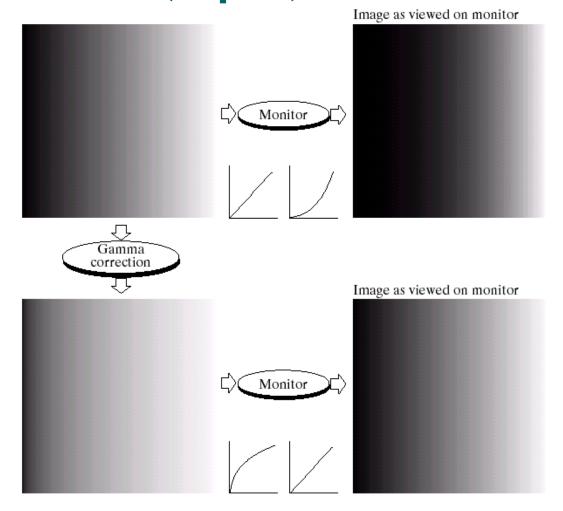


Mamogram

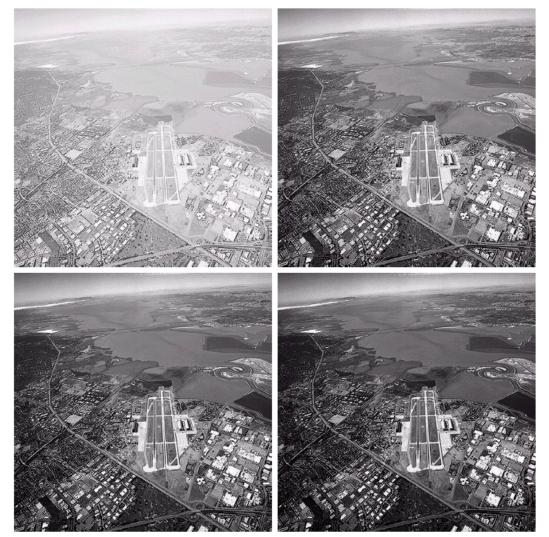
#### Nelineární transformace šedi



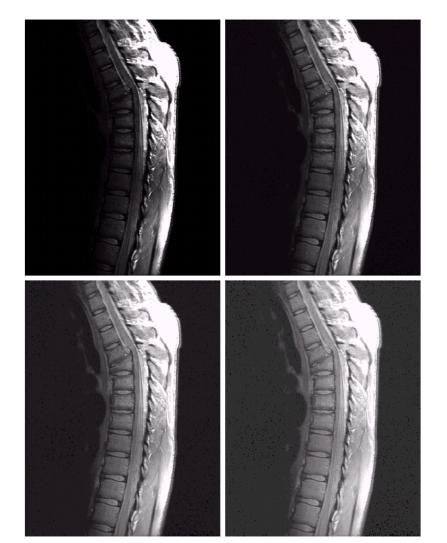
# Output = $c (input)^{gama}$

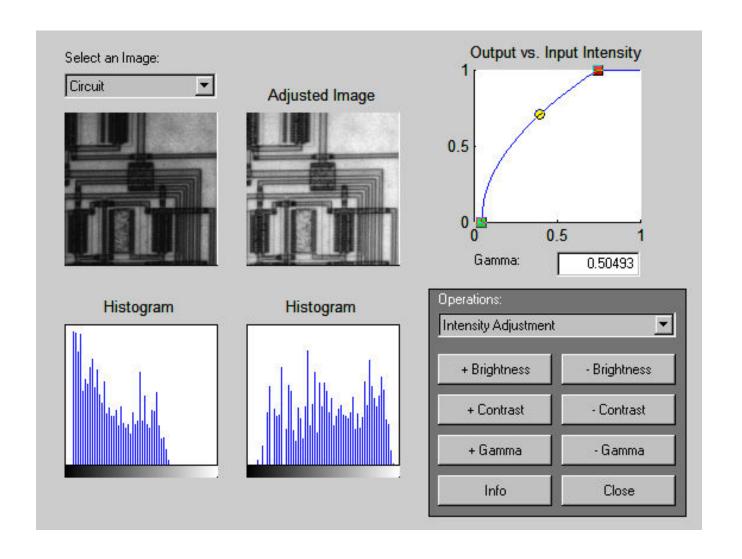


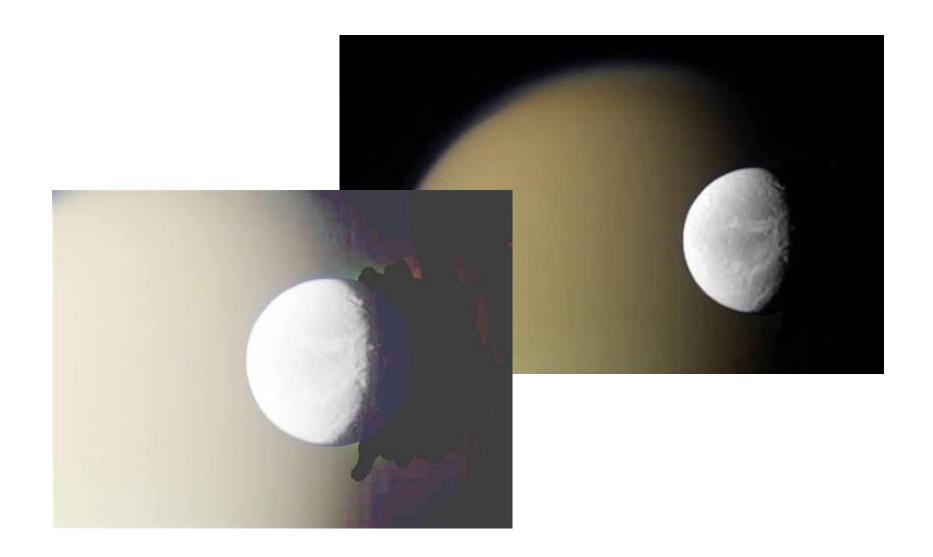
Output =  $(input)^{gama}$  gama = 3, 4, 5

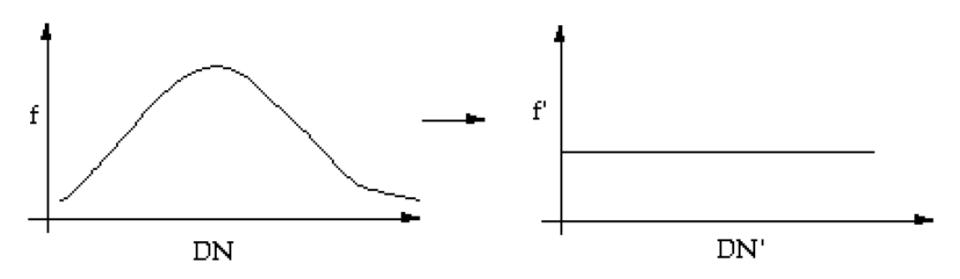


Output =  $(input)^{gama}$  gama = 0.6, 0.4, 0.3

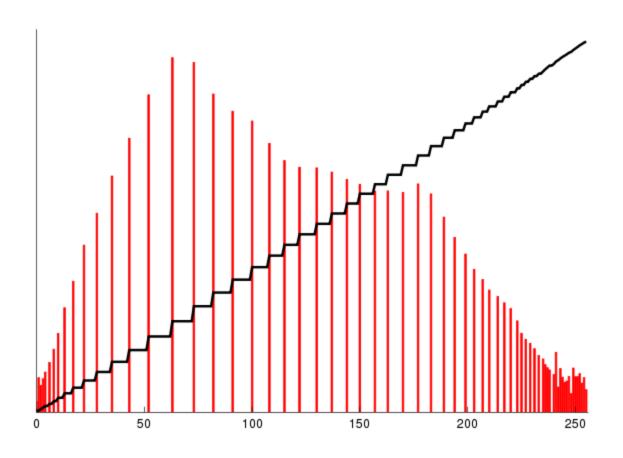


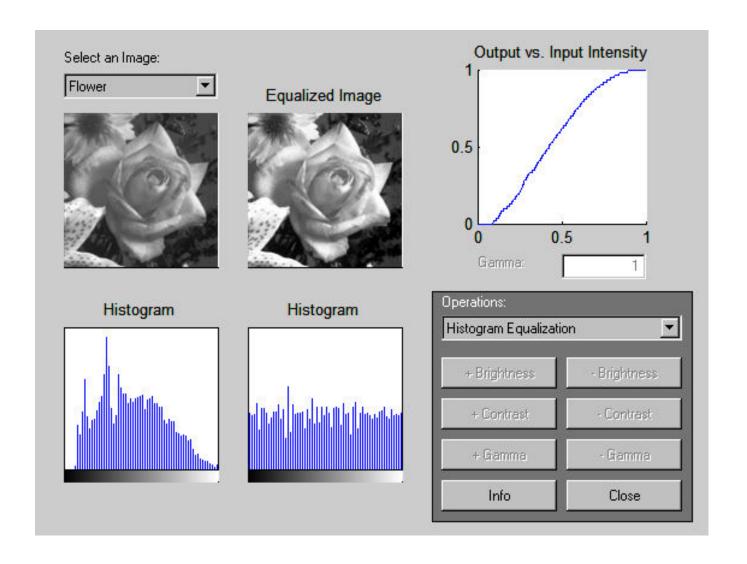


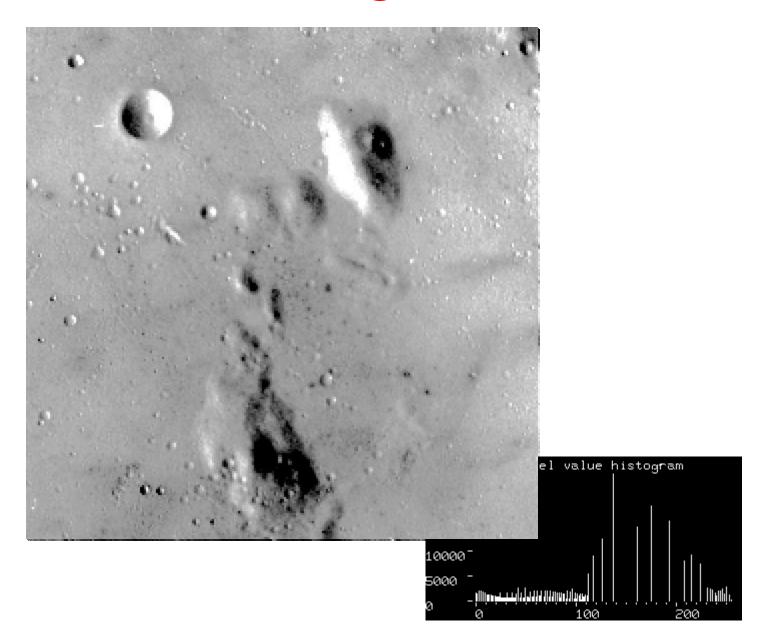




řešení -> kumulativní histogram

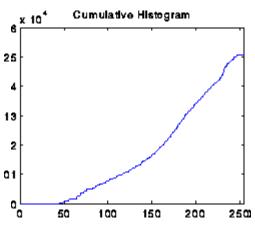












# Díky, pro dnešek končíme

s úpravami kontrastu!

Nějaké otázky?