Malatya3

December 26, 2024

```
[1]: # Gerekli kütüphaneleri import et
     import pandas as pd
     import numpy as np
     import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
     import seaborn as sns
     # Grafik stili ayarları
     sns.set(style="whitegrid")
     plt.rcParams["figure.figsize"] = (10, 6)
     # Veri setini yükle
     df = pd.read_csv("Fraud.csv")
     # Veri setinin ilk 5 satırını görüntüle
     print("Veri setinin ilk 5 satırı:")
     print(df.head())
     # Veri setinin genel bilgileri
     print("\nVeri setinin genel bilgileri:")
     print(df.info())
     # Veri setindeki eksik değerleri kontrol et
     print("\nEksik değer analizi:")
     print(df.isnull().sum())
     # Temel istatistiksel özet
     print("\nVeri setinin istatistiksel özeti:")
     print(df.describe())
     # Sütunlardaki benzersiz değerleri incele
     print("\nBenzersiz değerler:")
     print(df.nunique())
    Veri setinin ilk 5 satırı:
```

```
amount
                              nameOrig oldbalanceOrg newbalanceOrig \
  step
            type
0
         PAYMENT 9839.64 C1231006815
                                            170136.0
                                                          160296.36
     1
                                                           19384.72
1
         PAYMENT
                 1864.28 C1666544295
                                             21249.0
     1 TRANSFER 181.00 C1305486145
                                               181.0
                                                               0.00
```

3	1 CASH_O	UT 181.00 C	840083671	181.0	0.00
4	1 PAYME	NT 11668.14 C2	048537720	41554.0	29885.86
	nameDest	${\tt oldbalanceDest}$	${\tt newbalanceDest}$	isFraud	isFlaggedFraud
0	M1979787155	0.0	0.0	0	0
1	M2044282225	0.0	0.0	0	0
2	C553264065	0.0	0.0	1	0
3	C38997010	21182.0	0.0	1	0
4	M1230701703	0.0	0.0	0	0

Veri setinin genel bilgileri:

<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>

RangeIndex: 6362620 entries, 0 to 6362619

Data columns (total 11 columns):

#	Column	Dtype	
0	step	int64	
1	type	object	
2	amount	float64	
3	nameOrig	object	
4	oldbalanceOrg	float64	
5	${\tt newbalanceOrig}$	float64	
6	nameDest	object	
7	$\verb oldbalanceDest $	float64	
8	${\tt newbalanceDest}$	float64	
9	isFraud	int64	
10	${\tt isFlaggedFraud}$	int64	
dtype	es: float64(5),	int64(3),	object(

(3)

memory usage: 534.0+ MB

None

Eksik değer analizi:

step 0 type amount 0 nameOrig oldbalanceOrg newbalanceOrig nameDestoldbalanceDest newbalanceDest 0 isFraud 0 isFlaggedFraud

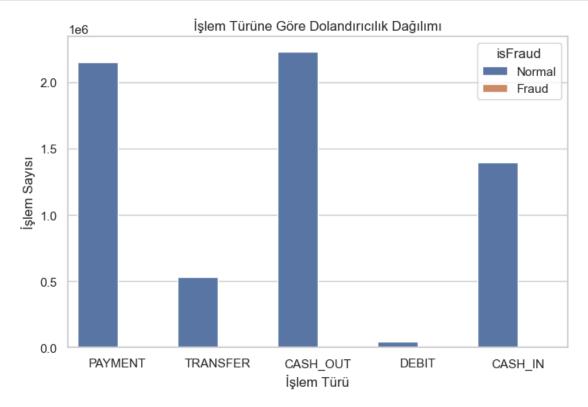
dtype: int64

Veri setinin istatistiksel özeti:

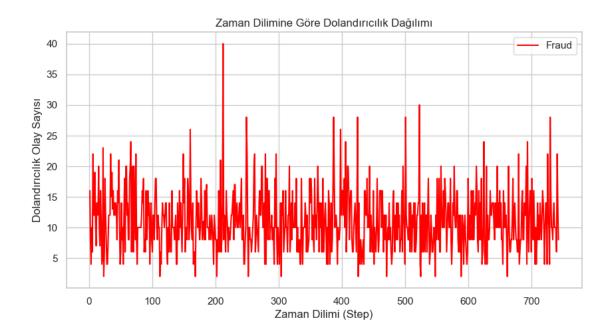
amount oldbalanceOrg newbalanceOrig \ step 6.362620e+06 6.362620e+06 count 6.362620e+06 6.362620e+06

```
2.433972e+02 1.798619e+05
                                         8.338831e+05
                                                          8.551137e+05
    mean
    std
           1.423320e+02 6.038582e+05
                                         2.888243e+06
                                                          2.924049e+06
           1.000000e+00 0.000000e+00
                                         0.000000e+00
                                                          0.000000e+00
    min
    25%
           1.560000e+02 1.338957e+04
                                                          0.000000e+00
                                         0.000000e+00
    50%
           2.390000e+02 7.487194e+04
                                         1.420800e+04
                                                          0.000000e+00
    75%
           3.350000e+02
                          2.087215e+05
                                         1.073152e+05
                                                          1.442584e+05
    max
           7.430000e+02 9.244552e+07
                                         5.958504e+07
                                                          4.958504e+07
           oldbalanceDest newbalanceDest
                                                           isFlaggedFraud
                                                  isFraud
                                                             6.362620e+06
    count
             6.362620e+06
                              6.362620e+06
                                            6.362620e+06
                                                             2.514687e-06
             1.100702e+06
                              1.224996e+06
                                            1.290820e-03
    mean
                                                             1.585775e-03
    std
             3.399180e+06
                              3.674129e+06
                                            3.590480e-02
             0.000000e+00
                              0.000000e+00
                                            0.000000e+00
                                                             0.000000e+00
    min
    25%
             0.000000e+00
                              0.000000e+00
                                            0.000000e+00
                                                             0.000000e+00
    50%
             1.327057e+05
                              2.146614e+05
                                            0.000000e+00
                                                             0.000000e+00
    75%
             9.430367e+05
                              1.111909e+06
                                            0.000000e+00
                                                             0.000000e+00
    max
             3.560159e+08
                              3.561793e+08
                                            1.000000e+00
                                                             1.000000e+00
    Benzersiz değerler:
                           743
    step
    type
                             5
    amount
                       5316900
    nameOrig
                       6353307
    oldbalanceOrg
                       1845844
    newbalanceOrig
                       2682586
    nameDest
                       2722362
    oldbalanceDest
                       3614697
    newbalanceDest
                       3555499
    isFraud
                             2
    isFlaggedFraud
                             2
    dtype: int64
[2]: # İşlem türlerine göre veri dağılımı
     print("\nİşlem türlerine göre dağılım:")
     print(df['type'].value_counts())
    İşlem türlerine göre dağılım:
    type
    CASH OUT
                2237500
    PAYMENT
                2151495
    CASH_IN
                 1399284
    TRANSFER
                  532909
    DEBIT
                  41432
    Name: count, dtype: int64
[3]: # İşlem türü ve dolandırıcılık arasındaki ilişkiyi görselleştir
     plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
```

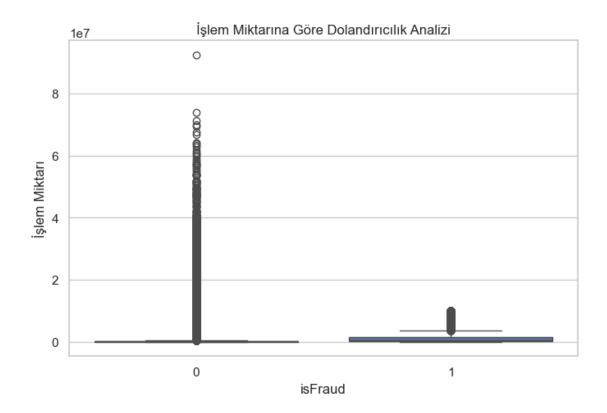
```
sns.countplot(data=df, x='type', hue='isFraud')
plt.title("İşlem Türüne Göre Dolandırıcılık Dağılımı")
plt.xlabel("İşlem Türü")
plt.ylabel("İşlem Sayısı")
plt.legend(title="isFraud", labels=["Normal", "Fraud"])
plt.show()
```



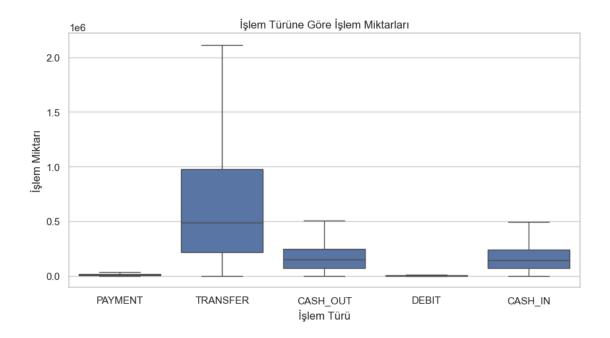
```
[4]: # Zaman dilimine (step) göre dolandırıcılık olaylarını incele
fraud_by_step = df[df['isFraud'] == 1].groupby('step')['isFraud'].count()
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
fraud_by_step.plot(kind='line', color='red', label='Fraud')
plt.title("Zaman Dilimine Göre Dolandırıcılık Dağılımı")
plt.xlabel("Zaman Dilimi (Step)")
plt.ylabel("Dolandırıcılık Olay Sayısı")
plt.legend()
plt.show()
```



```
[5]: # İşlem miktarı ve dolandırıcılık ilişkisinin görselleştirilmesi
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
sns.boxplot(data=df, x='isFraud', y='amount')
plt.title("İşlem Miktarına Göre Dolandırıcılık Analizi")
plt.xlabel("isFraud")
plt.ylabel("İşlem Miktarı")
plt.show()
```

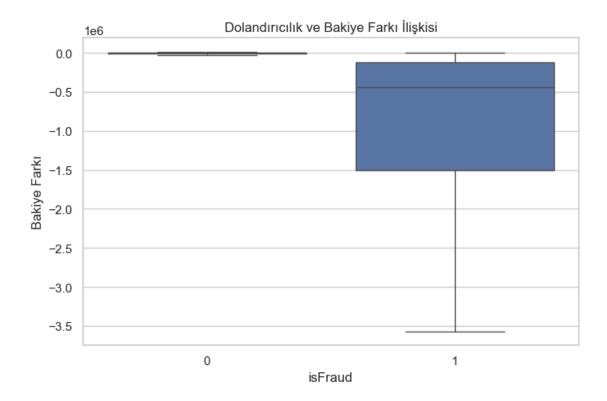


```
[6]: # İşlem türüne göre miktarların dağılımı
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 5))
sns.boxplot(data=df, x='type', y='amount', showfliers=False)
plt.title("İşlem Türüne Göre İşlem Miktarları")
plt.xlabel("İşlem Türü")
plt.ylabel("İşlem Miktarı")
plt.show()
```

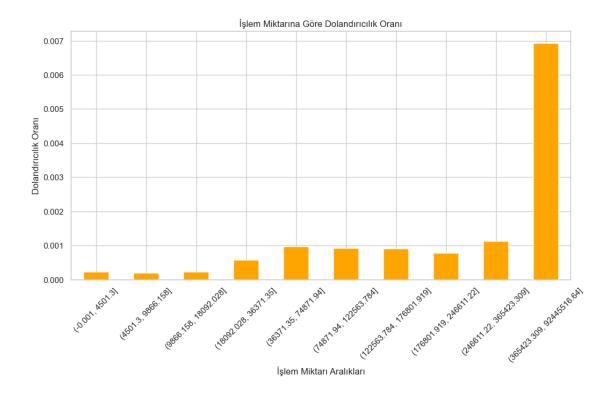


```
[7]: # Oldbalance ve Newbalance arasındaki farkı ekle
df['balance_diff'] = df['newbalanceOrig'] - df['oldbalanceOrg']

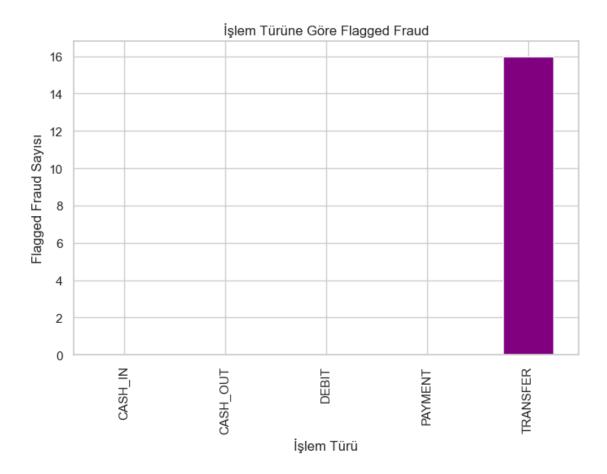
# Dolandırıcılık ve balance farkı ilişkisi
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
sns.boxplot(data=df, x='isFraud', y='balance_diff', showfliers=False)
plt.title("Dolandırıcılık ve Bakiye Farkı İlişkisi")
plt.xlabel("isFraud")
plt.ylabel("Bakiye Farkı")
plt.show()
```



```
[8]: # İşlem tutarına bağlı dolandırıcılık oranı
df['amount_bins'] = pd.qcut(df['amount'], q=10, duplicates='drop')
fraud_rate = df.groupby('amount_bins', observed=False)['isFraud'].mean()
plt.figure(figsize=(12, 6))
fraud_rate.plot(kind='bar', color='orange')
plt.title("İşlem Miktarına Göre Dolandırıcılık Oranı")
plt.xlabel("İşlem Miktarı Aralıkları")
plt.ylabel("Dolandırıcılık Oranı")
plt.xticks(rotation=45)
plt.show()
```



```
[9]: # İşlem türüne göre flaggedFraud analizi
flagged_analysis = df.groupby('type')['isFlaggedFraud'].sum()
plt.figure(figsize=(8, 5))
flagged_analysis.plot(kind='bar', color='purple')
plt.title("İşlem Türüne Göre Flagged Fraud")
plt.xlabel("İşlem Türü")
plt.ylabel("Flagged Fraud Sayısı")
plt.show()
```



```
[10]: # Veri setindeki korelasyon matrisini incele
numeric_cols = df.select_dtypes(include=['number'])
corr = numeric_cols.corr()
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 8))
sns.heatmap(corr, annot=True, cmap='coolwarm', fmt='.2f')
plt.title("Korelasyon Matrisi")
plt.show()
```

