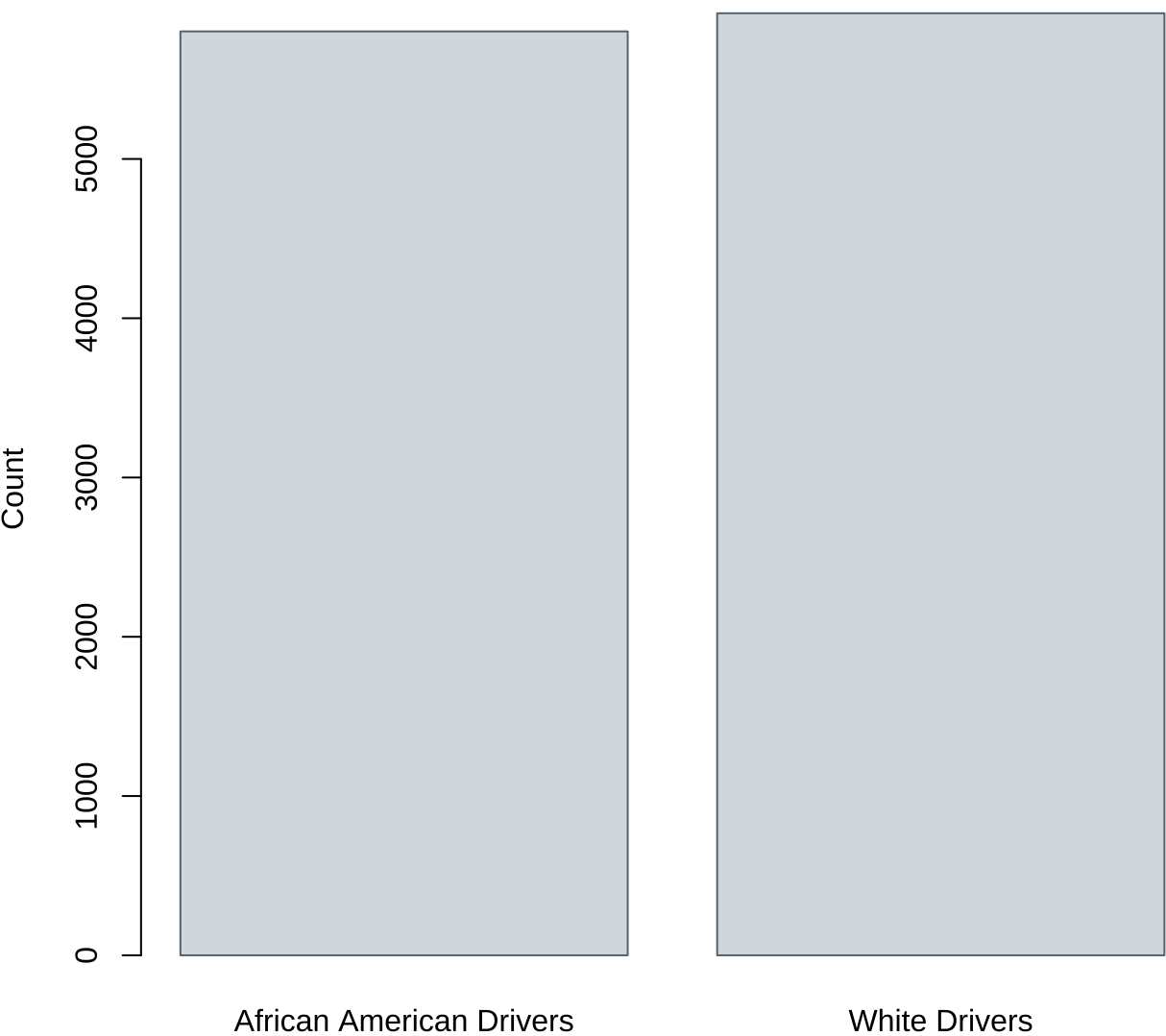


Null Hypothesis



$$H_0: p - \pi_0 = 0$$