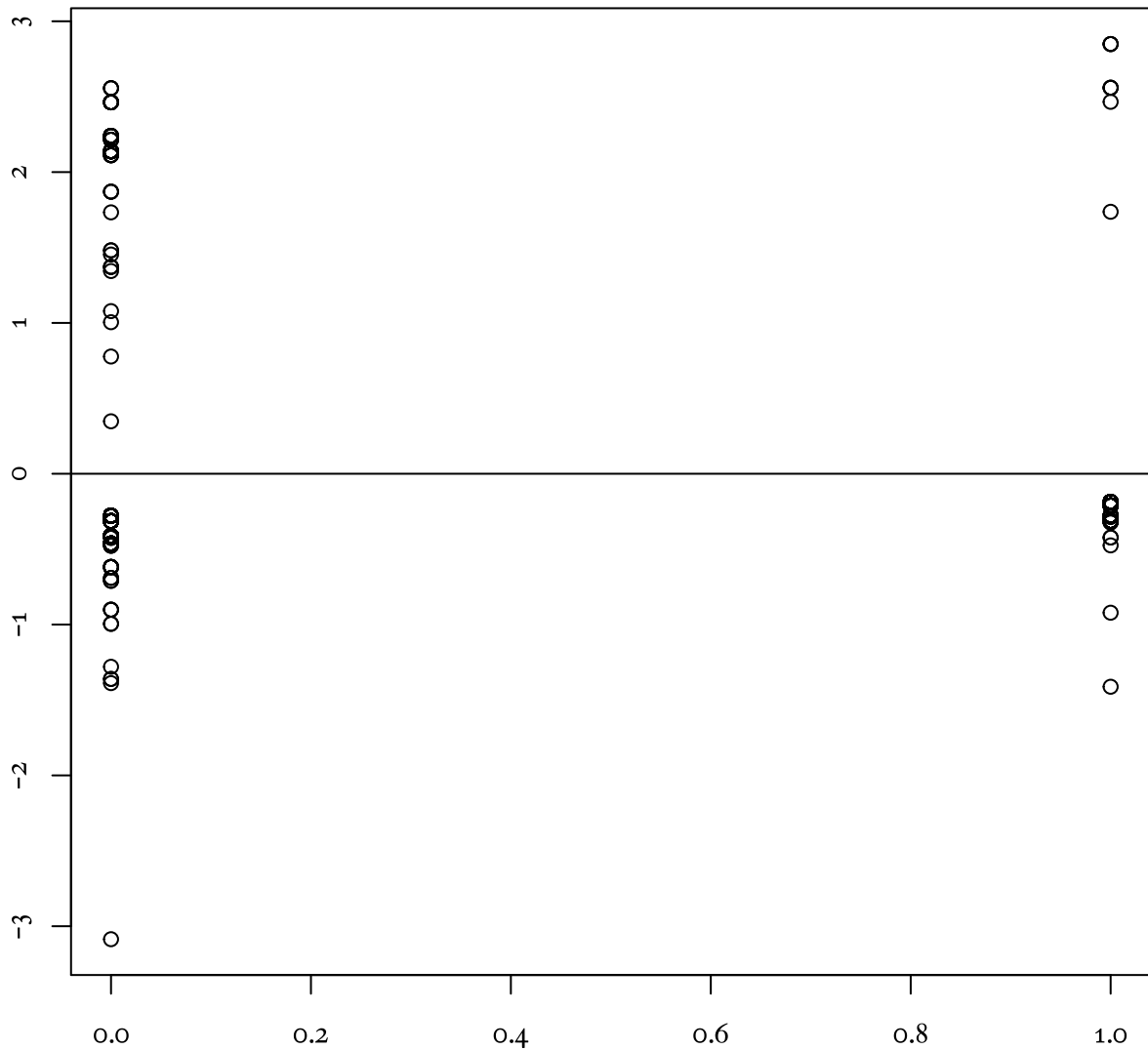


$$\text{Residual} = Y - \hat{Y}$$

Residuals



boyfriend