

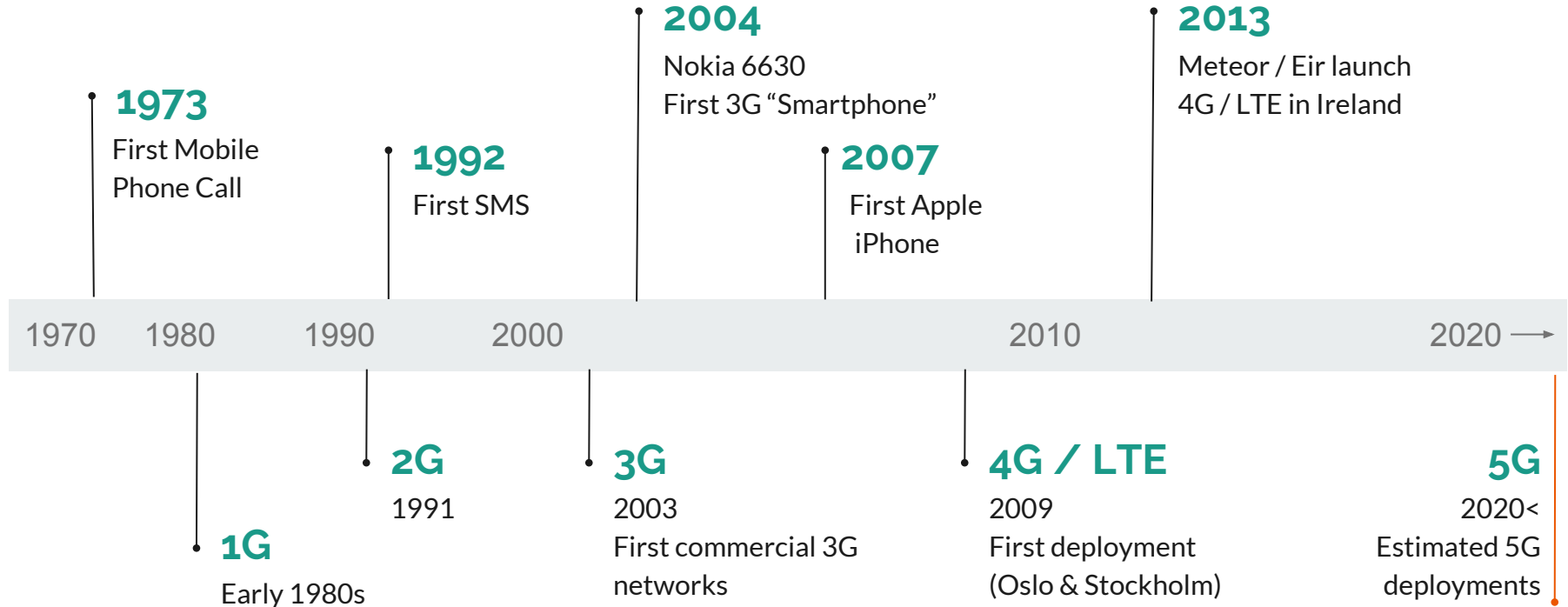


5G

The Next Step in Mobile Communications

Rebecca Kane

A Brief History



18 Billion

Connected Devices, 2017

7.5 Billion
People

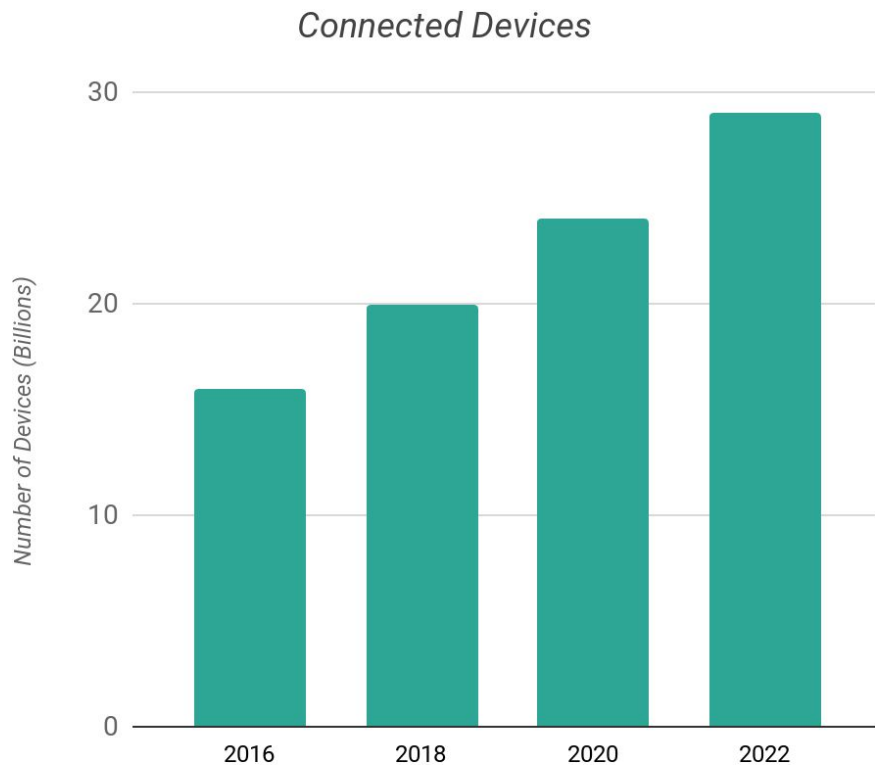
2.4 Devices Per Person

29 Billion

Estimated Connected Devices, 2022

7.7 Billion
People

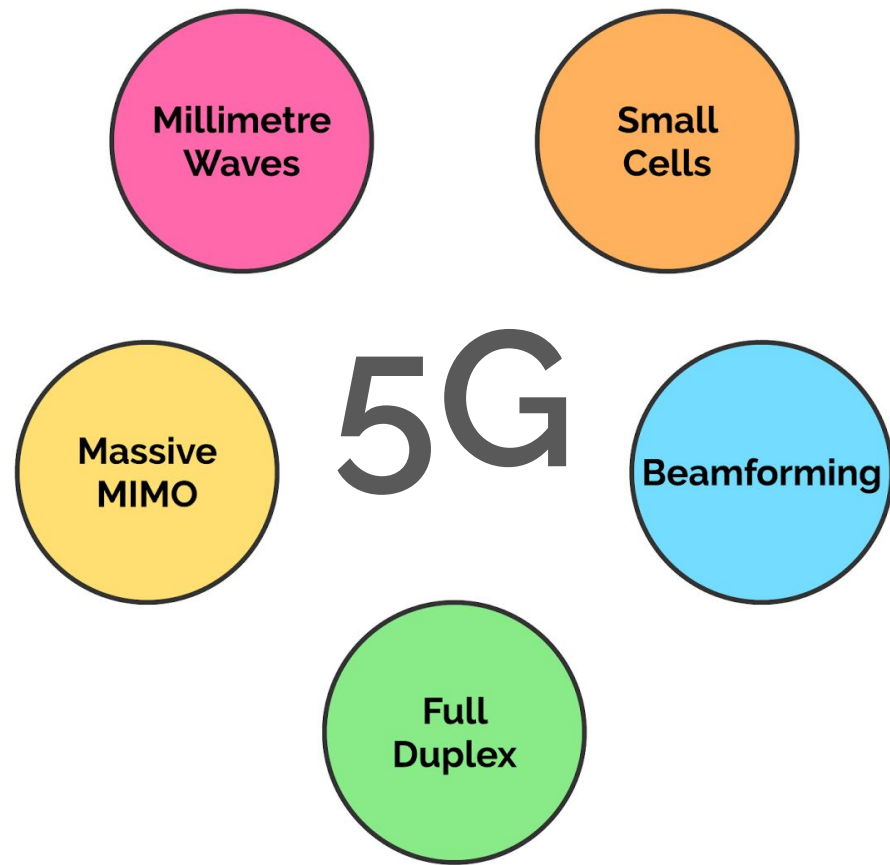
3.7 Devices Per Person



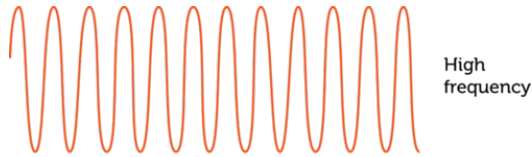
Source: Ericsson IoT Outlook, 2017



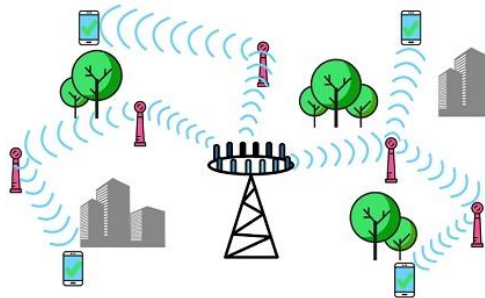
Proposed Technologies



Millimetre Waves



Small Cells



Electromagnetic Spectrum in GHz



Whole New Area of the Spectrum

=

More Bandwidth for Everyone

What about the obstacles?

Portable Miniature Base Stations

=

Stronger Signals

Massive MIMO

Multiple Input Multiple Output

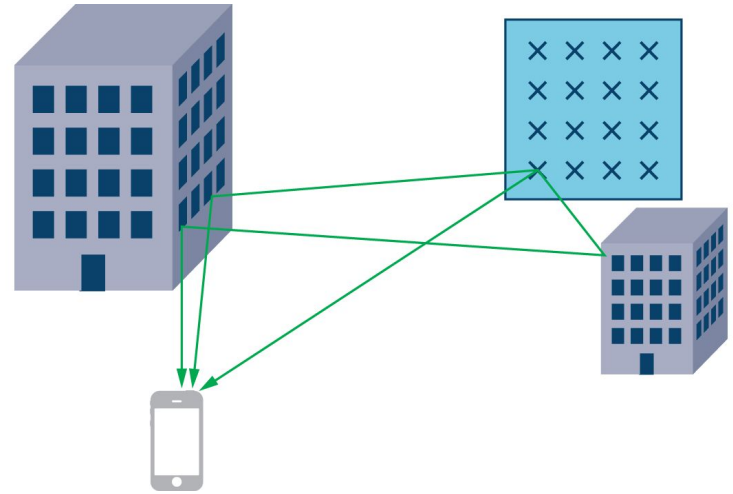
4G Stations > 12 Ports $\begin{cases} > 8 \text{ Transmitting} \\ > 4 \text{ Receiving} \end{cases}$

5G Stations > **100 Ports**

Handling more data at once

More Antennae = More Interference

Beamforming



*Identify the most efficient route,
reduce interference*

Full Duplex

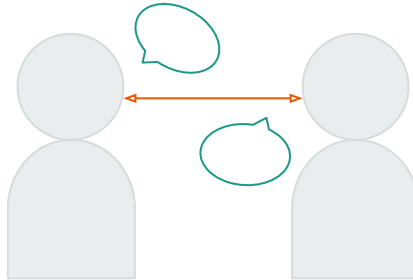
Half Duplex :

*Information can flow both ways on the same frequency, but **not at once**.*

Full Duplex :

Send and receive data simultaneously over the same frequency.

→ **Twice** as fast





Personal

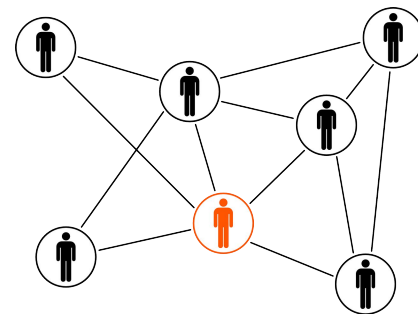
Streaming



Gaming



Smart Home



Always Connected



The Bigger Picture



Education



Monitoring



Transport



Medical



stable

connected

reliable

5G

The Future of Mobile
Communications

Questions Welcome