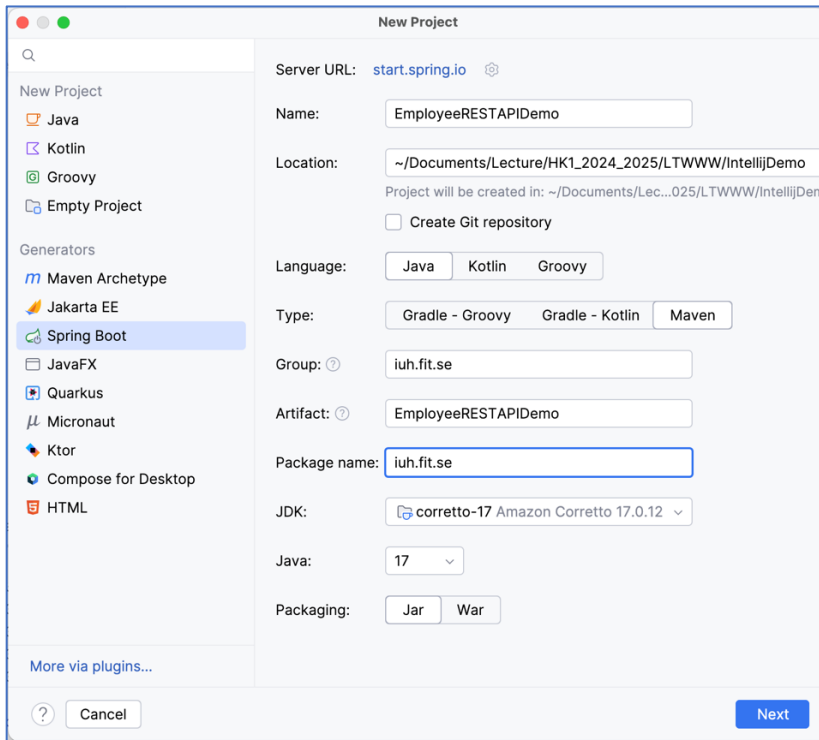
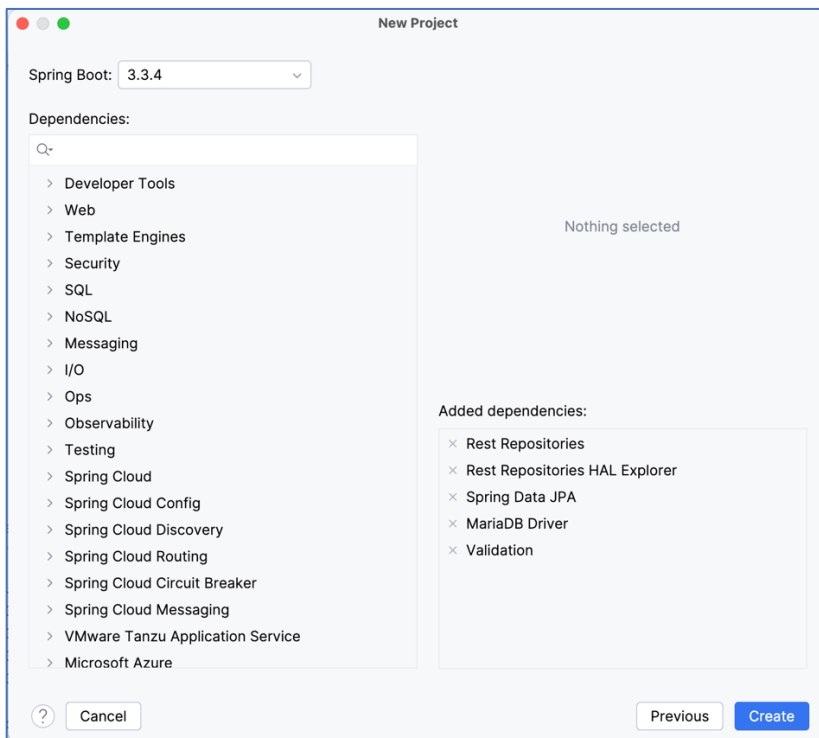


HƯỚNG DẪN CÁCH TẠO 1 PROJECT SPRING REST API

1. Tạo project và chọn dependencies:



The 'New Project' dialog in IntelliJ IDEA. On the left, under 'Generators', 'Spring Boot' is selected. The right panel shows project configuration: Server URL is 'start.spring.io', Name is 'EmployeeRESTAPIDemo', Location is '~/Documents/Lecture/HK1_2024_2025/LTWWW/IntelliJDemo', Language is 'Java', Type is 'Gradle - Groovy', Group is 'iuh.fit.se', Artifact is 'EmployeeRESTAPIDemo', Package name is 'iuh.fit.se', JDK is 'corretto-17 Amazon Corretto 17.0.12', Java version is '17', and Packaging is 'Jar'. A 'Next' button is at the bottom right.



The 'New Project' dialog showing the 'Dependencies' section. 'Spring Boot' is set to '3.3.4'. A list of dependency categories is on the left, including Developer Tools, Web, Template Engines, Security, SQL, NoSQL, Messaging, I/O, Ops, Observability, Testing, Spring Cloud, and others. On the right, under 'Added dependencies:', the following are listed: Rest Repositories, Rest Repositories HAL Explorer, Spring Data JPA, MariaDB Driver, and Validation. 'Previous' and 'Create' buttons are at the bottom right.

```

EmployeeRestapiDemoApplication.java x
1 package iuh.fit.se;
2
3 import org.springframework.boot.SpringApplication;
4 import org.springframework.boot.autoconfigure.SpringBootApplication;
5
6 @SpringBootApplication
7 public class EmployeeRestapiDemoApplication {
8
9     public static void main(String[] args) {
10
11         SpringApplication.run(EmployeeRestapiDemoApplication.class, args);
12     }
13
14 }

```

2. **Tạo database:** *employees*

3. **Config datasource ở file:** *src/main/resource/application.properties*

```

application.properties x
1 spring.application.name=SpringRestAPIDemo
2
3 # Setting mariaDB
4 spring.datasource.driver-class-name=org.mariadb.jdbc.Driver
5 spring.datasource.url=jdbc:mariadb://localhost:3306/employees
6 spring.datasource.username=root
7 spring.datasource.password=123456
8 spring.jpa.hibernate.ddl-auto=create
9 spring.jpa.show-sql=true

```

4. **Tạo entities – package:** *iuu.fit.se.entities*

a. *Address.java*

```

package iuh.fit.se.entities;

@Entity
@Table(name = "address")
public class Address {
    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;
    private String address;

    @OneToOne(mappedBy = "address", fetch = FetchType.EAGER)
    @JsonIgnore
    private Employee employee;

    public Address() {
        super();
        // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
    }

    public Address(int id, String address, Employee employee) {
        super();
        this.id = id;
        this.address = address;
    }
}

```

```

        this.employee = employee;
    }

    public int getId() {
        return id;
    }

    public void setId(int id) {
        this.id = id;
    }

    public String getAddress() {
        return address;
    }

    public void setAddress(String address) {
        this.address = address;
    }

    public Employee getEmployee() {
        return employee;
    }

    public void setEmployee(Employee employee) {
        this.employee = employee;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Address [id=" + id + ", address=" + address + ", employee=" + employee + "]";
    }
}

```

b. *Employee.java*

```

package iuh.fit.se.entities;

@Entity
@Table(name = "employee")
public class Employee {

    @Id
    @GeneratedValue(strategy = GenerationType.IDENTITY)
    private int id;

    @Column(name = "first_name")
    @NotEmpty(message = "First Name must not be Empty")
    private String firstName;

    @Column(name = "last_name")
    @NotEmpty(message = "Last Name must not be Empty")
    private String lastName;

    private String gender;

    @Column(name = "email")
    @NotEmpty(message = "Email must not be Empty")
    @Email(message = "Email should be valid")
    private String emailAddress;

    @Column(name = "phone_number")
    @Pattern(regexp = "\\(\\d{3}\\)\\d{3}-\\d{4}", message = "Please input phone number with format: (NNN)NNN-NNNN")
    private String phoneNumber;

    @Past(message = "Date of birth must be less than today")
    @DateTimeFormat(pattern = "yyyy-MM-dd")

```

```

private Date dob;

@CreationTimestamp
@Temporal(TemporalType.TIMESTAMP)
@Column(name = "created_date")
private Date createdDate;

@UpdateTimestamp
@Temporal(TemporalType.TIMESTAMP)
@Column(name = "modified_date")
private Date modifiedDate;

@OneToOne(fetch = FetchType.EAGER, cascade = CascadeType.ALL, orphanRemoval = true)
@JoinColumn(name = "address_id", referencedColumnName = "id")
@JsonIgnore
private Address address;

public Employee() {
    super();
    // TODO Auto-generated constructor stub
}

public Employee(int id, String firstName, String lastName, String gender, String
emailAddress, String phoneNumber,
                Date dob, Date createdDate, Date modifiedDate) {
    super();
    this.id = id;
    this.firstName = firstName;
    this.lastName = lastName;
    this.gender = gender;
    this.emailAddress = emailAddress;
    this.phoneNumber = phoneNumber;
    this.dob = dob;
    this.createdDate = createdDate;
    this.modifiedDate = modifiedDate;
}

public int getId() {
    return id;
}

public void setId(int id) {
    this.id = id;
}

public String getFirstName() {
    return firstName;
}

public void setFirstName(String firstName) {
    this.firstName = firstName;
}

public String getLastName() {
    return lastName;
}

public void setLastName(String lastName) {
    this.lastName = lastName;
}

public String getGender() {
    return gender;
}

public void setGender(String gender) {
    this.gender = gender;
}

```

```

    public String getEmailAddress() {
        return emailAddress;
    }

    public void setEmailAddress(String emailAddress) {
        this.emailAddress = emailAddress;
    }

    public String getPhoneNumber() {
        return phoneNumber;
    }

    public void setPhoneNumber(String phoneNumber) {
        this.phoneNumber = phoneNumber;
    }

    public Date getDob() {
        return dob;
    }

    public void setDob(Date dob) {
        this.dob = dob;
    }

    public Date getCreatedDate() {
        return createdDate;
    }

    public void setCreatedDate(Date createdDate) {
        this.createdDate = createdDate;
    }

    public Date getModifiedDate() {
        return modifiedDate;
    }

    public void setModifiedDate(Date modifiedDate) {
        this.modifiedDate = modifiedDate;
    }

    public Address getAddress() {
        return address;
    }

    public void setAddress(Address address) {
        this.address = address;
    }

    @Override
    public String toString() {
        return "Employee [id=" + id + ", firstName=" + firstName + ", lastName=" + lastName +
            ", gender=" + gender
            + ", emailAddress=" + emailAddress + ", phoneNumber=" + phoneNumber + ",
            dob=" + dob + ", createdDate="
            + createdDate + ", modifiedDate=" + modifiedDate + "]";
    }
}

```

5. Tạo package xử lý lỗi: *iuh.fit.se.exceptions*

- a. Throw lỗi trong trường hợp không tìm thấy dữ liệu

ItemNotFoundException.java

```
package iuh.fit.se.exceptions;

import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseStatus;

@ResponseStatus(value = HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND)
public class ItemNotFoundException extends RuntimeException {
    public ItemNotFoundException(String message) {
        super(message);
    }
}
```

- b. Throw lỗi trong trường hợp có lỗi khi thực hiện Validate

ValidationException.java

```
package iuh.fit.se.exceptions;

import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ResponseStatus;

import java.util.Map;

@ResponseStatus(value = HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST)
public class ValidationException extends RuntimeException {
    private String message;
    private Map<String, Object> errors;

    public ValidationException(String message, Map<String, Object> errors) {
        super();
        this.message = message;
        this.errors = errors;
    }

    public String getMessage() {
        return message;
    }

    public void setMessage(String message) {
        this.message = message;
    }

    public Map<String, Object> getErrors() {
        return errors;
    }

    public void setErrors(Map<String, Object> errors) {
        this.errors = errors;
    }
}
```

- c. Catch lỗi Exception

GlobalExceptionHandler.java

```

package iuh.fit.se.exceptions;

import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.ExceptionHandler;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.RestControllerAdvice;
import org.springframework.web.servlet.mvc.method.annotation.ResponseEntityExceptionHandler;

import java.util.LinkedHashMap;
import java.util.Map;

@RestControllerAdvice
public class GlobalExceptionHandler extends ResponseEntityExceptionHandler {
    @ExceptionHandler(ItemNotFoundException.class)
    public ResponseEntity<Map<String, Object>> userNotFoundException(ItemNotFoundException ex)
    {
        Map<String, Object> errors = new LinkedHashMap<String, Object>();
        errors.put("status", HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND.value());
        errors.put("message", ex.getMessage());
        return new ResponseEntity<Map<String, Object>>(errors, HttpStatus.NOT_FOUND);
    }

    @ExceptionHandler(ValidationException.class)
    public ResponseEntity<Map<String, Object>> validationException(ValidationException ex) {
        Map<String, Object> errors = new LinkedHashMap<String, Object>();
        errors.put("status", HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST.value());
        errors.put("errors", ex.getErrors());
        errors.put("message", ex.getMessage());
        return new ResponseEntity<Map<String, Object>>(errors, HttpStatus.BAD_REQUEST);
    }

    @ExceptionHandler(Exception.class)
    public ResponseEntity<Map<String, Object>> globalExceptionHandler(Exception ex) {
        Map<String, Object> errors = new LinkedHashMap<String, Object>();
        errors.put("status", HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR.value());
        errors.put("message", ex.getMessage());
        return new ResponseEntity<Map<String, Object>>(errors,
        HttpStatus.INTERNAL_SERVER_ERROR);
    }
}

```

6. Tạo package: *iuh.fit.se.repositories*

```

package iuh.fit.se.repositories;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;
import iuh.fit.se.entities.Address;

@RepositoryRestResource
public interface AddressRepository extends JpaRepository<Address, Integer>{
}

```

```

package iuh.fit.se.repositories;

import org.springframework.data.jpa.repository.JpaRepository;
import org.springframework.data.rest.core.annotation.RepositoryRestResource;

import iuh.fit.se.entities.Employee;

@RepositoryRestResource
public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Integer> {
}

```

7. Tạo package: *iuh.fit.se.services*

```
package iuh.fit.se.services;

import iuh.fit.se.entities.Address;

public interface AddressService {
    public Address save(Address address);
}
```

```
package iuh.fit.se.services;

import java.util.List;

import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;

import iuh.fit.se.entities.Employee;

public interface EmployeeService {

    public Employee findById(int id);
    public List<Employee> findAll();
    public Page<Employee> findAllWithPaging(int pageNo, int pageSize, String sortBy, String
sortDirection);
    public Employee save(Employee employee);
    public Employee update(int id, Employee employee);
    public int delete(int id);
}
```

8. *Tạo package implement: **iuh.fit.se.services.impl***

```
package iuh.fit.se.services.impl;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;

import iuh.fit.se.entities.Address;
import iuh.fit.se.repositories.AddressRepository;
import iuh.fit.se.services.AddressService;

@Service
public class AddressServiceImpl implements AddressService{
    private AddressRepository addressRepository;

    @Autowired
    public AddressServiceImpl(AddressRepository addressRepository) {
        this.addressRepository = addressRepository;
    }

    @Override
    public Address save(Address address) {
        return this.addressRepository.save(address);
    }
}
```

```
package iuh.fit.se.services.impl;

import java.util.LinkedHashMap;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Map;
import java.util.Set;

import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.domain.PageRequest;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Pageable;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Sort;
import org.springframework.stereotype.Service;
import org.springframework.transaction.annotation.Transactional;
```



```

import iuh.fit.se.entities.Address;
import iuh.fit.se.entities.Employee;
import iuh.fit.se.exceptions.ItemNotFoundException;
import iuh.fit.se.exceptions.ValidationException;
import iuh.fit.se.repositories.EmployeeRepository;
import iuh.fit.se.services.EmployeeService;
import jakarta.validation.ConstraintViolation;
import jakarta.validation.Validation;
import jakarta.validation.Validator;
import jakarta.validation.ValidatorFactory;

@Service
public class EmployeeServiceImpl implements EmployeeService{
    private EmployeeRepository employeeRepository;

    @Autowired
    public EmployeeServiceImpl(EmployeeRepository employeeRepository) {
        this.employeeRepository = employeeRepository;
    }

    @Override
    public Employee findById(int id) {
        return employeeRepository.findById(id)
            .orElseThrow(() -> new ItemNotFoundException("Can not find Employee with id: "
+ id));
    }

    @Override
    public List<Employee> findAll() {
        return employeeRepository.findAll();
    }

    @Override
    public Page<Employee> findAllWithPaging(int pageNo, int pageSize, String sortBy, String
sortDirection) {
        Sort sort = sortDirection.equalsIgnoreCase(Sort.Direction.ASC.name()) ?
Sort.by(sortBy).ascending()
        : Sort.by(sortBy).descending();

        Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(pageNo, pageSize, sort);
        return employeeRepository.findAll(pageable);
    }

    @Transactional
    @Override
    public Employee save(Employee employee) {

        ValidatorFactory factory = Validation.buildDefaultValidatorFactory();
        Validator validator = factory.getValidator();
        Set<ConstraintViolation<Employee>> violations = validator.validate(employee);

        if(!violations.isEmpty()) {
            Map<String, Object> errors = new LinkedHashMap<String, Object>();
            violations.forEach(violation -> {
                errors.put(violation.getPropertyPath().toString(), violation.getMessage());
            });

            throw new ValidationException("An error occurred while adding the employee",
errors);
        }
        else {
            employeeRepository.save(employee);
        }

        return employee;
    }

    @Override

```

```

public Employee update(int id, Employee employee) {
    this.findById(id);

    ValidatorFactory factory = Validation.buildDefaultValidatorFactory();
    Validator validator = factory.getValidator();
    Set<ConstraintViolation<Employee>> violations = validator.validate(employee);

    if(!violations.isEmpty()) {
        Map<String, Object> errors = new LinkedHashMap<String, Object>();
        violations.forEach(violation -> {
            errors.put(violation.getPropertyPath().toString(), violation.getMessage());
        });

        throw new ValidationException("An error occurred while adding the employee",
errors);
    }
    else {
        employee.setId(id);
        employeeRepository.save(employee);
    }

    return employee;
}

@Override
public int delete(int id) {
    Employee employee = this.findById(id);
    employeeRepository.delete(employee);
    return id;
}
}

```

9. Tạo package: *ihh.fit.se.controllers*

```

package ihh.fit.se.controllers;

import java.util.LinkedHashMap;
import java.util.Map;

import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;
import org.springframework.beans.factory.annotation.Autowired;
import org.springframework.data.domain.Page;
import org.springframework.data.rest.webmvc.RepositoryRestController;
import org.springframework.http.HttpStatus;
import org.springframework.http.ResponseEntity;
import org.springframework.web.bind.annotation.*;

import ihh.fit.se.entities.Employee;
import ihh.fit.se.services.EmployeeService;

@RepositoryRestController
public class EmployeeController {

    private EmployeeService employeeService;

    @Autowired
    public EmployeeController(EmployeeService employeeService) {
        this.employeeService = employeeService;
    }

    @GetMapping("/employees/{id}")
    public ResponseEntity<Employee> getEmployeeById(@PathVariable int id) {
        return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.OK).body(employeeService.findById(id));
    }

    @PostMapping("/employees")

```

```

public ResponseEntity<Employee> saveEmployee(@RequestBody Employee employee) {
    return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.OK).body(employeeService.save(employee));
}

@PutMapping("/employees/{id}")
public ResponseEntity<Employee> updateEmployee(@PathVariable int id, @RequestBody
Employee employee) {
    Map<String, Object> response = new LinkedHashMap<String, Object>();
    return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.OK).body(employeeService.update(id,
employee));
}

@DeleteMapping("/employees/{id}")
public ResponseEntity<Integer> deleteEmployee(@PathVariable int id) {
    return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.OK).body(employeeService.delete(id));
}

@GetMapping("/employees")
public ResponseEntity<Page<Employee>> getEmployees(
    @RequestParam(defaultValue = "1", required = false) int pageNo,
    @RequestParam(defaultValue = "2", required = false) int pageSize,
    @RequestParam(defaultValue = "id", required = false) String sortBy,
    @RequestParam(defaultValue = "ASC", required = false) String sortDirection) {

    Page<Employee> page = employeeService.findAllWithPaging(pageNo, pageSize, sortBy,
sortDirection);
    return ResponseEntity.status(HttpStatus.OK).body(page);
}
}

```

10. Config path api:

application.properties

```

# Setting API
spring.data.rest.base-path=/api

```

11. Access HAL explorer: <http://localhost:8080/api>

The screenshot shows the HAL Explorer application running in a web browser. The address bar displays `localhost:8080/api/explorer/index.html#uri=/api/`. The application interface includes a top navigation bar with 'Theme', 'Settings', and 'About' options. Below this, there's a search bar with 'Edit Headers' and 'Go!' buttons. The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Links:** A table listing available API endpoints:

Relation	Name	Title	HTTP Request	Doc
addresses			< + > > > x	
employees			< + > > > x	
profile			< + > > > x	
- Response Status:** Shows '200 (OK)'.
- Response Headers:** Lists headers such as 'connection: keep-alive', 'content-type: application/hal+json', 'date: Mon, 30 Sep 2024 14:49:16 GMT', 'keep-alive: timeout=60', 'transfer-encoding: chunked', and 'vary: Origin, Access-Control-Request-Method, Access-Control-Request-Headers'.
- Response Body:** Displays a JSON object representing HAL resources:

```

{
  "_links": {
    "addresses": {
      "href": "http://localhost:8080/api/addresses?page,size,sort*",
      "templated": true
    },
    "employees": {
      "href": "http://localhost:8080/api/employees?page,size,sort*",
      "templated": true
    },
    "profile": {
      "href": "http://localhost:8080/api/profile"
    }
  }
}

```

12. Springdoc – openapi

- **Dependency**

```
<!--https://mvnrepository.com/artifact/org.springdoc/  
springdoc-openapi-starter-webmvc-ui -->  
<dependency>  
  <groupId>org.springdoc</groupId>  
  <artifactId>springdoc-openapi-starter-webmvc-ui</artifactId>  
  <version>2.6.0</version>  
</dependency>
```

- **Config springdoc:**

```
package iuh.fit.se.configs;  
  
import java.util.List;  
  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Bean;  
import org.springframework.context.annotation.Configuration;  
  
import io.swagger.v3.oas.models.OpenAPI;  
import io.swagger.v3.oas.models.info.Info;  
import io.swagger.v3.oas.models.servers.Server;  
  
@Configuration  
public class OpenAPIConfiguration {  
    @Bean  
    OpenAPI defineOpenApi() {  
        Server server = new Server();  
        server.setUrl("http://localhost:8080");  
        server.setDescription("Employee Management REST API Documentation");  
  
        Info information = new Info()  
            .title("Employee Management REST API Documentation")  
            .version("1.0")  
            .description("This API exposes endpoints to manage employees.");  
  
        return new OpenAPI().info(information).servers(List.of(server));  
    }  
}
```

- **Add setting springdoc at application.properties**

```
# Paths to include  
springdoc.pathsToMatch=/**  
springdoc.paths-to-exclude=/api/profile/**  
springdoc.swagger-ui.operationsSorter=method
```

- **Access URL: <http://localhost:8080/swagger-ui/index.html>**

13. Config logger để ghi log file

src/main/resources/logback-spring.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>

<configuration>
  <include resource="org/springframework/boot/logging/logback/defaults.xml"/>
  <include resource="org/springframework/boot/logging/logback/console-appender.xml" />
  <include resource="org/springframework/boot/logging/logback/file-appender.xml" />
  <root level="INFO">
    <appender-ref ref="CONSOLE" />
    <appender-ref ref="FILE" />
  </root>
</configuration>
```

application.properties

```
# Logging
logging.level.org.springframework.web=debug
logging.level.org.hibernate=error
logging.file.name=logs/myapplication.log
logging.config=classpath:logback-spring.xml
```

Cách ghi log file:

```
import org.slf4j.Logger;
import org.slf4j.LoggerFactory;

private final static Logger logger =
    LoggerFactory.getLogger(EmployeeController.class.getName());

logger.info("");
logger.error("");
logger.debug("");
logger.trace("");
logger.warn("");
```

REST API

1. *Core principals (Nguyên tắc cốt lõi):*

- a. Client – Server: tách biệt giữa máy khách và máy chủ, mỗi bên sẽ đảm nhận một vai trò cụ thể.
- b. Stateless: các request độc lập, không phụ thuộc vào trạng thái của máy chủ (Server).
- c. Cachecability: lưu trữ tạm thời để tăng tốc độ phản hồi (response)
- d. Layered System: hỗ trợ các lớp trung gian để tăng cường bảo mật và mở rộng.
- e. Code on demand: máy chủ có thể cung cấp mã để cải thiện chức năng phía máy khách (Client).
- f. Uniform Interface: tương tác được chuẩn hoá giữa các thành phần.

2. *HTTP methods:*

- a. GET: lấy dữ liệu từ resource
- b. POST: tạo mới resource
- c. PUT: cập nhật toàn bộ resource
- d. PATCH: cập nhật 1 phần resource
- e. DELETE: xoá resource
- f. HEAD: lấy thông tin tiêu đề mà không có body
- g. OPTIONS: kiểm tra các tùy chọn khả dụng của resource

3. *Status codes:*

- a. 2xx: thành công
 - i. 200 – OK: thành công
 - ii. 201 – Created: tạo resource thành công
- b. 3xx: chuyển hướng
 - i. 301 – Moved Permanently: resource được chuyển hướng đến URI mới
- c. 4xx: lỗi từ Client
 - i. 401 – Unauthorized: yêu cầu xác thực
 - ii. 403 – Forbidden: không có quyền truy cập
 - iii. 404 – Not Found: resource không tồn tại
- d. 5xx: lỗi từ Server

- i. 500 – Internal Server Error

4. Security:

- a. Authentication: JWT, OAuth 2.0, ...
- b. Authorization: phân quyền
- c. HTTPS: mã hoá TLS/SSL để bảo vệ dữ liệu
- d. Rate Limiting: giới hạn số request
- e. CORS: cấu hình để kiểm soát quyền truy cập
- f. Security Headers: ví dụ Content-Security-Policy

5. Resource Naming:

- a. Danh từ (nouns) và là số nhiều (plurals):
 - i. users
 - ii. accounts
 - iii. customers
 - iv. products
 - v. ...
- b. Sử dụng dấu gạch nối (hyphens):
 - i. product-categories
- c. Dùng chữ thường (lowercase)

6. Best practices:

- a. Versioning (phiên bản): sử dụng version trong URI
 - i. /v1/users
 - ii. /v2/users
- b. Filtering: lọc data bằng tham số
 - i. /users?status=1
- c. Sorting: sắp xếp bằng tham số
 - i. /users?sort=name
- d. Pagination: phân trang bằng tham số
 - i. /users?page=1&limit=20
- e. Error handling: cung cấp rõ ràng status code và error message
- f. Documentation: tạo tài liệu API đầy đủ, VD sử dụng Swagger ...
- g. Caching: sử dụng cache để cải thiện hiệu suất