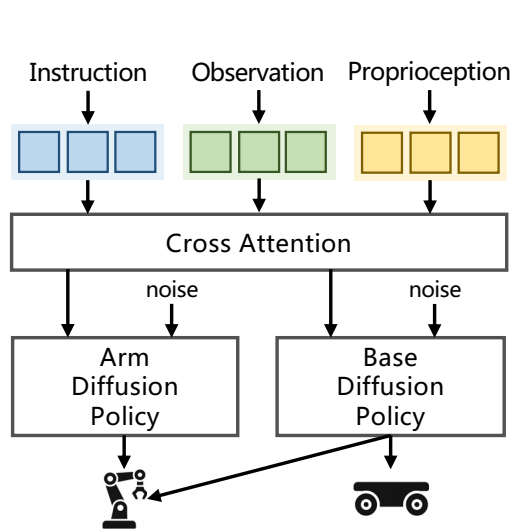
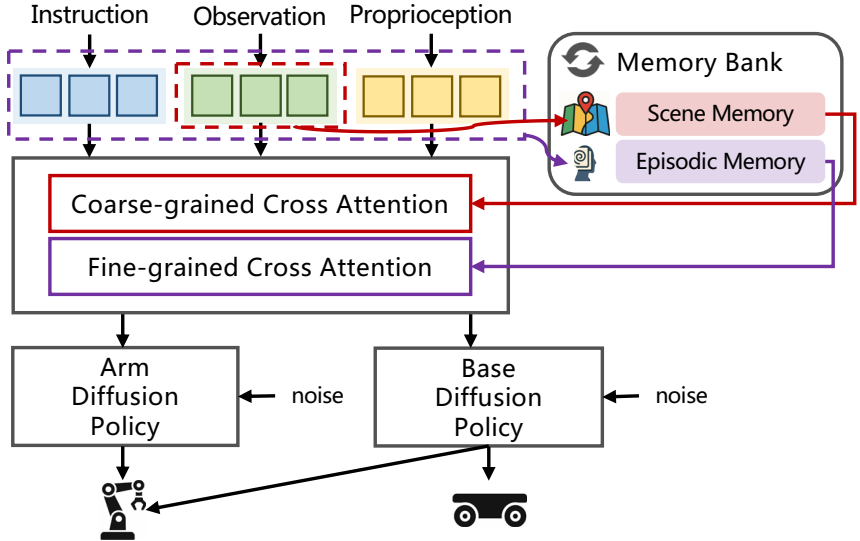


(b) Action Decoder-based Method



(b) Diffusion Policy-based Method



(c) Ours