

III

$$H_0: f \sim p_0(x) = 1/(0, 1)$$

$$H_1: f \sim p_1(x) = \frac{e}{e-1} e^{-x} \{ (0, 1) \}$$

a)  $n=1$

$$f = \frac{L_1}{L_0} = \frac{e}{e-1} e^{-x} \geq C \Rightarrow e^{-x} \geq B$$

$$P(x \leq A | H_0) = \alpha \Rightarrow \int_0^A dx = A = \alpha$$

$$G: x \leq \alpha \quad \alpha_1 = \alpha$$

$$W = P(x \leq A | H_1) = \int_0^{\alpha} \frac{e}{e-1} e^{-x} dx = \frac{e}{e-1} (1 - e^{-\alpha})$$

$$\alpha_2 = 1 - W$$

b)  $n=2$

$$f = \left( \frac{e}{e-1} \right)^2 e^{-(x_1 + x_2)} \geq C \Rightarrow e^{-(x_1 + x_2)} \geq B$$

$$x_1 + x_2 \leq A$$

$$P(x_1 + x_2 \leq A | H_0) = \alpha$$

$$\iint_{x_1 + x_2 \leq A} dx_1 dx_2 = \frac{A^2}{2} = \alpha \quad \rightarrow \quad A = \sqrt{2\alpha}$$



$$G: X_1 + X_2 \leq \sqrt{2d}, \quad \alpha_1 = \alpha$$

$$W = P(X_1 + X_2 \leq A | H_1) = \iint_{x_1 + x_2 \leq A} \left(\frac{e}{e-1}\right)^2 e^{-(x_1 + x_2)} dx_1 dx_2 =$$

$$= \left(\frac{e}{e-1}\right)^2 (1 - e^{-A} - Ae^{-A}) = \left(\frac{e}{e-1}\right)^2 (1 - e^{-\sqrt{2d}} - Ae^{-\sqrt{2d}})$$

$$\alpha_2 = 1 - W$$

$$c) \quad p = \frac{L_1}{L_0} = \prod_{i=1}^n \frac{P_1(x_i)}{P_0(x_i)} \geq c$$

$$\ln p = \sum_{i=1}^n \ln \frac{P_1(x_i)}{P_0(x_i)} \geq \ln c$$

$$\frac{\sum_{i=1}^n \ln \frac{P_1(x_i)}{P_0(x_i)}}{\sqrt{n D[\ln]}} \sim N(0, 1)$$

$$G: P(\ln p \geq \ln c | H_0) = \alpha$$

$$H_0: \ln \frac{P_1(x)}{P_0(x)} = \ln \left(\frac{e}{e-1} e^{-x}\right) = \ln \frac{e}{e-1} - x$$

$$\ln p = n \ln \frac{e}{e-1} - \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \geq \ln c$$

$$G: \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \leq A$$

$$P(\sum x_i \leq A | H_0) = \alpha, \quad M[x] = \frac{1}{2}, \quad D[x] = \frac{1}{12}$$

$$P\left(\frac{\sum x_i - n M[x]}{\sqrt{n D[x]}} \leq \frac{A - n M[x]}{\sqrt{n D[x]}} | H_0\right) = \alpha$$



$$\frac{A - \frac{n}{2}}{\sqrt{\frac{n}{12}}} = u_\alpha \Rightarrow A = \frac{n}{2} + u_\alpha \sqrt{\frac{n}{12}}$$

$$u_\alpha: \int_{-\infty}^{u_\alpha} \frac{1}{\sqrt{2n}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx = \alpha$$

$$G: \sum_{i=1}^n x_i \leq \frac{n}{2} + u_\alpha \sqrt{\frac{n}{12}}, \quad \alpha_1 = \alpha$$

$$W = P\left(\sum x_i \leq A \mid H_1\right) = P\left(\frac{\sum x_i - nM[x]}{\sqrt{nD[x]}} \leq \frac{A - nM[x]}{\sqrt{nD[x]}} \mid H_1\right)$$

$$M[x] = \int_0^1 \frac{x e^{-x}}{e-1} dx = \frac{e-2}{e-1}$$

$$M[x^2] = \frac{2e-5}{e-1} \quad D[x] = \frac{e^2 - 3e + 1}{(e-1)^2}$$

$$G: \sum x_i \leq \frac{n}{2} + u_\alpha \sqrt{\frac{n}{12}}$$

$$W = \int_{-\infty}^0 \frac{1}{\sqrt{2n}} e^{-\frac{x^2}{2}} dx \quad \rightarrow ?$$

$$B = \frac{A - nM[x]}{\sqrt{nD[x]}} = \frac{\frac{n}{2} + u_\alpha \sqrt{\frac{n}{12}} - n \frac{e-2}{e-1}}{\sqrt{n \frac{e^2 - 3e + 1}{(e-1)^2}}} \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} \infty$$

$$W = \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \dots dx \xrightarrow{n \rightarrow \infty} 1$$



T12

$$\alpha = 0, 2$$

$$H_0: J \sim p_0(x) = \frac{1}{4}\{1\} + \frac{1}{4}\{2\} + \frac{1}{6}\{3\} + \frac{1}{3}\{4\}$$

$$H_1: J \sim p_1(x) = \frac{1}{4}\{1\} + \frac{1}{4}\{2\} + \frac{1}{4}\{3\} + \frac{1}{4}\{4\}$$

$$n=2$$

$$p = \frac{S_1(x_1) S_1(x_2)}{S_0(x_1) S_0(x_2)}$$

$I:$	1	2	3	4	$H_0$	1	2	3	4
1	1	1	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	1	$\frac{1}{16}$	$\frac{1}{16}$	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{1}{12}$
2	1	1	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	2	$\frac{1}{16}$	$\frac{1}{16}$	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{1}{12}$
3	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{3}{2}$	$\frac{9}{4}$	$\frac{9}{8}$	3	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{1}{24}$	$\frac{1}{36}$	$\frac{1}{18}$
4	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{3}{4}$	$\frac{9}{8}$	$\frac{9}{16}$	4	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{12}$	$\frac{1}{18}$	$\frac{1}{9}$

$$H_1: 1 \quad 2 \quad 3 \quad 4$$

$$1 \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16}$$

$$2 \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16}$$

$$3 \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16}$$

$$4 \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16} \quad \frac{1}{16}$$

$$I \geq c, c = \frac{3}{2}$$

$$\alpha_1 = \frac{7}{36}, \alpha_2 = \frac{11}{16}$$

$$W = \frac{5}{16}$$