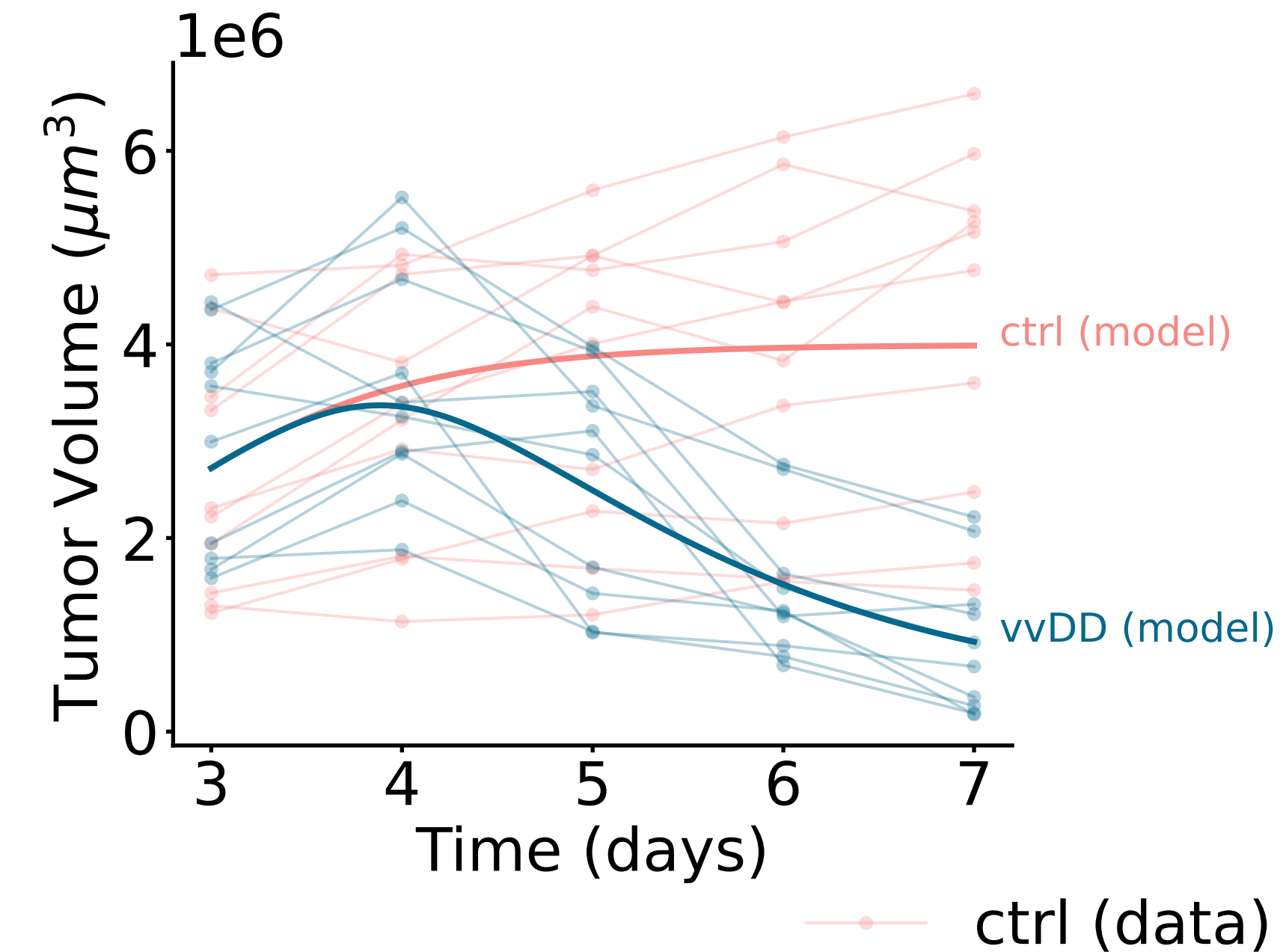


**a** Model vs data (individual)**b** Model vs data (Population)