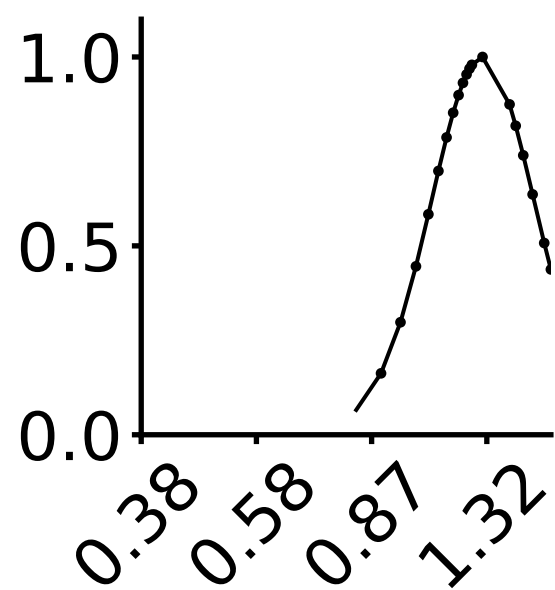
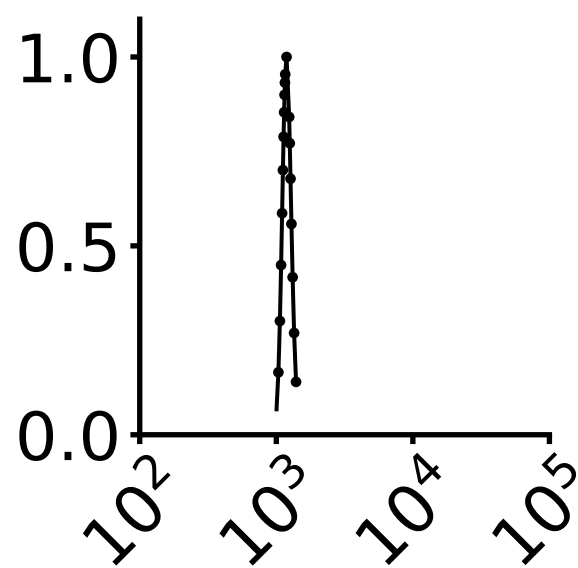


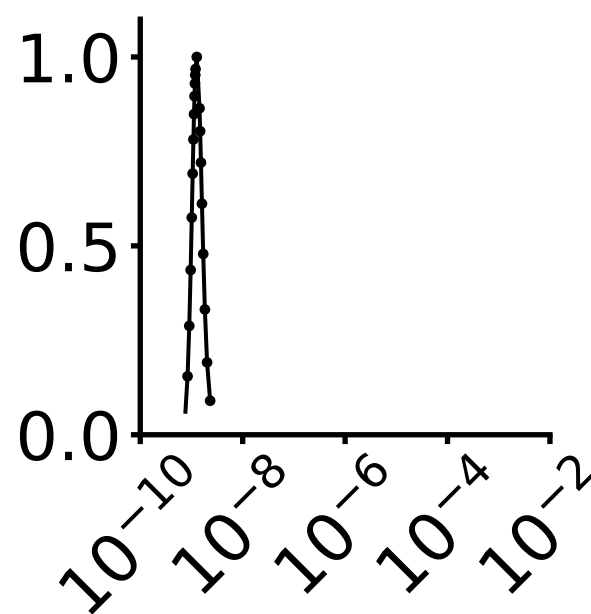
Likelihood Ratio



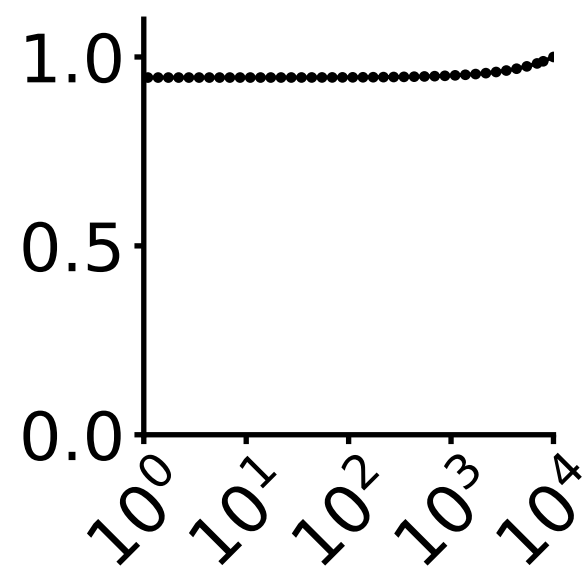
$\rho$



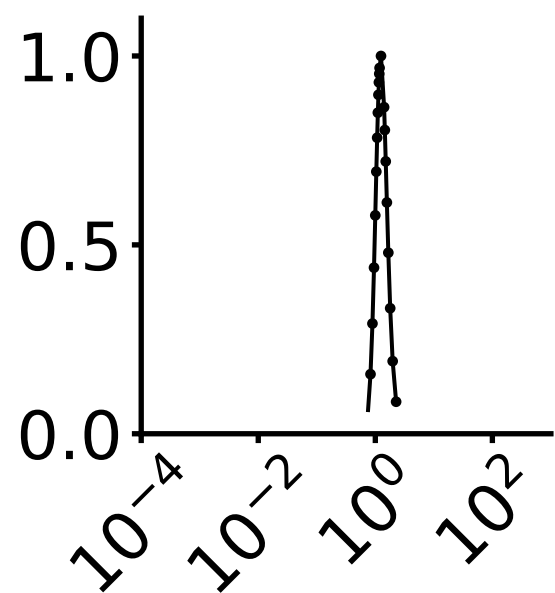
$K$



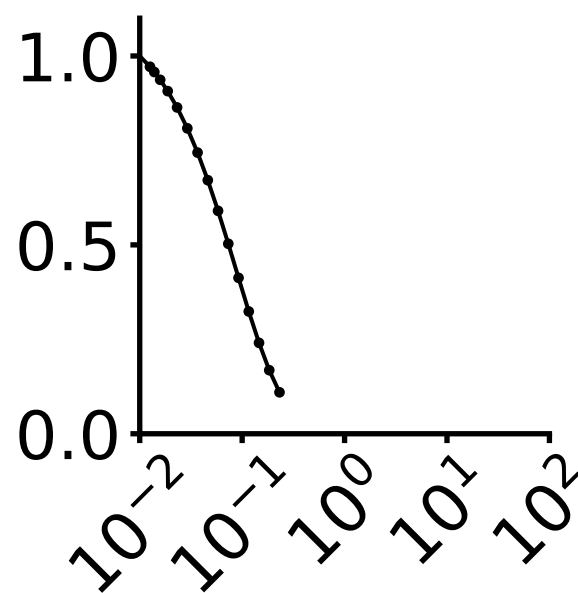
$\psi$



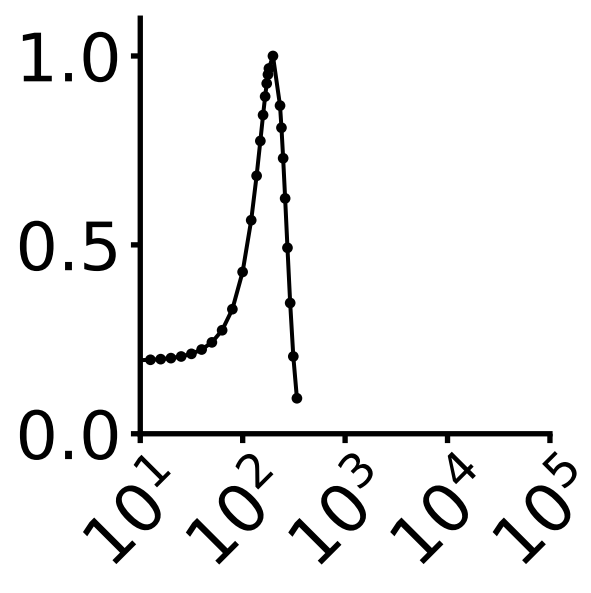
$\beta$



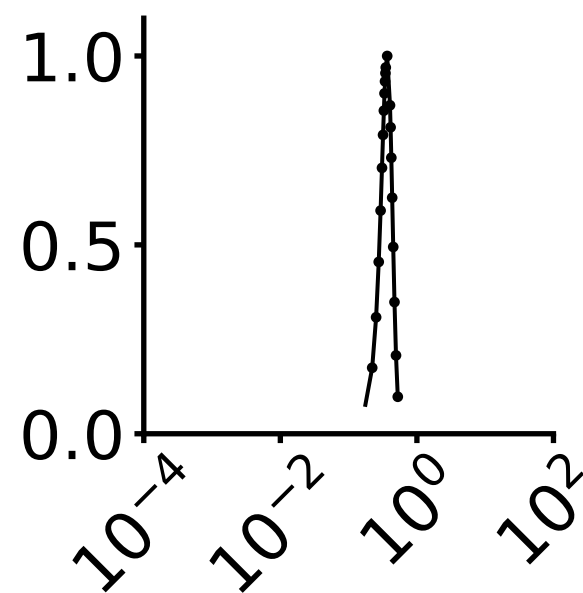
$\alpha$



$\delta$



$\sigma_a$



$\sigma_b$