



南昌大学实验报告

--- (8) 综合实验

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实验类型: ☐ 验证 ☐ 综合 ☒ 设计 ☐ 创新 实验日期: 12.20 实验成绩: _____

一、实验目的

- (1) 综合应用本学期所学内容。
- (2) 练习编写完整应用程序。

二、实验内容

编写一个图书管理系统，要求：

- (1) 每本书的信息包括：书名，ISBN 编号，出版社，出版日期，作者（可能有多个），价钱，总页数，内容简介。
- (2) 所有书的信息存储在磁盘文件中。
- (3) 可增添、修改、删除书。
- (4) 可通过输入书名，ISBN 编号，作者，内容查询符合要求的书，注意输入的信息可能不完整（例如，要求查询书名含“导论”的书，则“计算机导论”、“计算机学科导论”等含“导论”二字的书都需查询出来）
- (5) 查询后，需要把满足要求的书的信息全部列出来，每行显示 1 个，并按照出版日期顺序依次排列。

三、实验要求

- 1、需写出设计说明；
- 2、设计实现代码及说明
- 3、运行结果；

四、主要实验步骤

- 1、打开软件
- 2、输入代码、保存并运行
- 3、关闭软件

五、实验数据及处理结果

```

#include<iostream>
#include<cstdlib>
#include<cstring>
using namespace std;
#define STR 50
#define N 50          //最大图书数

struct system {        //结构体
    char bookname[STR+1]; //书名
    char ISBN[STR+1];    //ISBN
    char chubanshe[STR+1]; //出版社
    int dates;           //出版日期
    char bookauthor[5*STR+1]; //作者
    int bookmoney;       //价钱
    int pagenumbers;     //总页数
    char intro [10*STR+1]; //内容简介
} BOOK[N];
int k = 1, n = 0, m = 0, num=0; //n为当前记录图书数
/*函数声明*/
void readfile(); //读入
void add();      //增添
void modify();   //修改
void del();      //删除

```

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void show(); //显示
void save(); //保存
void sort(); //排序

int main() { //主函数
    while (k) {
        cout<<endl<<endl;
        cout<<"          图书管理系统          "<<endl;
        cout<<"      0. 退出系统      1. 读入图书      "<<endl;
        cout<<"      2. 增加图书      3. 修改图书      "<<endl;
        cout<<"      4. 按ISBN删除图书 5. 查询图书      "<<endl;
        cout<<"      6. 显示当前图书  7. 保存当前图书  "<<endl;
        cout<<endl;
        cout<<"请选择菜单编号:"<<endl;
        cin>>num;
        switch (num) {
            case 1: {
                readfile(); //读入
                break;
            }
            case 2: {
                add(); //增添
                break;
            }
            case 3: {
                modify(); //修改
            }

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```

            }
            case 4: {
                del(); //删除
                break;
            }
            case 5: {
                find(); //查询
                break;
            }
            case 6: {
                show(); //显示
                break;
            }
            case 7: {
                save(); //保存
                break;
            }
            case 0: {
                k = 0;
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    system("pause");
    return 0;

void readfile() {
    FILE* fp;
    int i = 0;
    if ((fp = fopen("books.txt", "r+")) == NULL) {
        cout<<"先增加学生信息, 并注意保存!"<<endl;
        return;
    }
    while (!feof(fp)) {
        char bookname[STR+1];
        char ISBN[STR+1];
        char chubanshe[STR+1];
        int dates;
        char bookauthor[5*STR+1];
        int bookmoney;
        int pagenumbers;
        char intro[10*STR+1];
        fread(&bookname, sizeof(char), STR, fp);
        fread(&ISBN, sizeof(char), STR, fp);
        fread(&chubanshe, sizeof(char), STR, fp);
        fread(&dates, sizeof(int), 1, fp);
        fread(&bookauthor, sizeof(char), 5*STR, fp);
        fread(&bookmoney, sizeof(int), 1, fp);
        fread(&pagenumbers, sizeof(int), 1, fp);
        fread(&intro, sizeof(char), 10*STR, fp);
        BOOK[i] = *(&BOOK[0] + i);
        i++;
    }
    fclose(fp);
}

```

```

        cout<<"信息增加完毕，并设置保存！"<<endl;
        system("pause");
        return;
    }
    while (fscanf(fp, "%s %s %s %d %s %f %d %s", BOOK[i].bookname, BOOK[i].ISBN, BOOK[i].chubanshe, &BOOK[i].bookmoney, &BOOK[i].pagenumbers, BOOK[i].intro) == 8) { //循环录入图书信息
        i++;
    }
    n = i;
    if (0 == i)
        cout<<"文件为空！"<<endl;
    else
        cout<<"录入完毕！"<<endl;
    fclose(fp);
    system("pause");
}

//增添插入信息
void add() {
    int i = n, j, flag; //n为现有图书人数*
    cout<<"请输入待增加的图书本数:"<<endl;
    cin>>m;
    if (m > 0) {
        do {
            flag = 1;
            while (flag) {
                flag = 0;
                cout<<"请输入图书的ISBN:"<<endl;
                scanf("%s", &BOOK[i].ISBN);
                for (j = 0; j < i; j++) //与之前已有ISBN比较，如果重复，则置flag为1，重新进入循环体内输入
                    if (BOOK[i].ISBN == BOOK[j].ISBN) {
                        cout<<"已有该ISBN，请检查后重新录入！"<<endl;
                        flag = 1;
                        break;
                    }
            }
        } while (flag);
    }
}

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    }
    cout<<"请输入图书的书名:"<<endl; //依次输入
    scanf("%s", &BOOK[i].bookname);
    cout<<"请输入图书的出版社:"<<endl;
    scanf("%s", &BOOK[i].chubanshe);
    cout<<"请输入图书的出版日期:"<<endl;
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%d", &BOOK[i].dates);
    cout<<"请输入图书的作者:"<<endl;
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%s", &BOOK[i].bookauthor);
    cout<<"请输入图书的价钱:"<<endl;
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%f", &BOOK[i].bookmoney);
    cout<<"请输入图书的总页数:"<<endl;
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%d", &BOOK[i].pagenumbers);
    cout<<"请输入图书的内容简介:"<<endl;
    fflush(stdin);
    scanf("%s", &BOOK[i].intro);
    if (0 == flag) {
        i++;
    }
} while (i < n + m);

n += m;
cout<<"信息增加完毕！"<<endl;
sort(); //根据条件排序
system("pause");
}

//修改图书信息
void modify() {
    int i, item, num = -1, rq=0, ys=0; //item代表选择修改的子菜单编号, num保存要修改
    char s1[STR + 1], s2[STR + 1], s3[STR + 1], s4[5 * STR + 1], s5[10 * STR + 1];
    float j1;
    cout<<"请输入要修改的图书的ISBN:"<<endl;
    scanf("%s", s1);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
        if (strcmp(BOOK[i].ISBN, s1) == 0)
            num = i; //保存要修改信息的图书ISBN
    if (num != -1) {
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        cout<<"1. 修改书名"<<endl;
        cout<<"2. 修改ISBN"<<endl;
        cout<<"3. 修改出版社"<<endl;
        cout<<"4. 修改出版日期"<<endl;
        cout<<"5. 修改作者"<<endl;
        cout<<"6. 修改价钱"<<endl;
        cout<<"7. 修改总页数"<<endl;
        cout<<"8. 修改内容简介"<<endl;
        cout<<"9. 退出本菜单"<<endl;
        cout<<"-----"<<endl;
        while (1) {
            cout<<"请选择子菜单编号:"<<endl;
            scanf("%d", &item);
            switch (item) {
                case 1:
                    cout<<"请输入新的书名:"<<endl;
                    scanf("%s", s2);
                    strcpy(BOOK[num].bookname, s2);
                    break;
                case 2:
                    cout<<"请输入新的ISBN:"<<endl;
                    scanf("%s", &BOOK[num].ISBN);

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            }
        }
    }
}

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        break;
    case 3:
        cout<<"请输入新的出版社:"<<endl;
        fflush(stdin);
        scanf("%s", &s3);
        strcpy(BOOK[num].chubanshe, s3);
        break;
    case 4:
        cout<<"请输入新的出版日期:"<<endl;
        scanf("%d", &rq);
        BOOK[num].dates = rq;
        break;
    case 5:
        cout<<"请输入新的作者:"<<endl;
        scanf("%s", &s4);
        strcpy(BOOK[num].bookauthor, s4);
        break;
    case 6:
        cout<<"请输入新的价钱:"<<endl;
        scanf("%f", &j1);
        BOOK[num].bookmoney = j1;
        break;
    case 7:
        cout<<"请输入新的总页数:"<<endl;
        scanf("%d", &ys);
        BOOK[num].pagenumbers = ys;
        break;
    case 8:
        cout<<"请输入新的内容简介:"<<endl;
        scanf("%s", &s5);
        strcpy(BOOK[num].intro, s5);
        break;
    case 9:

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        cout<<"请输入新的内容简介:"<<endl;
    }
    cout<<"修改完毕! 显示结果请选择菜单6, 并及时保存!"<<endl;
} else {
    cout<<"该ISBN不存在!"<<endl;
    system("pause");
}

//删除图书信息
void del() {
    int i, j, flag = 0; //flag为查找判断, 0表示查找失败, 1表示查找成功
    char s1[STR + 1];
    cout<<"请输入要删除图书的ISBN:"<<endl;
    scanf("%s", s1);
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        if (strcmp(BOOK[i].ISBN, s1) == 0) { //找到要删除的图书
            flag = 1; //查找成功
            for (j = i; j < n - 1; j++) {
                BOOK[j].dates = BOOK[j + 1].dates;
                BOOK[j].chubanshe[0] = BOOK[j + 1].chubanshe[0];
                BOOK[j].ISBN[0] = BOOK[j + 1].ISBN[0];
                BOOK[j].bookmoney = BOOK[j + 1].bookmoney;
                BOOK[j].intro[0] = BOOK[j + 1].intro[0];
                BOOK[j].bookname[0] = BOOK[j + 1].bookname[0];
                BOOK[j].pagenumbers = BOOK[j + 1].pagenumbers;
                BOOK[j].bookauthor[0] = BOOK[j + 1].bookauthor[0];
            }
            break;
        }
    }
    if (flag == 0) {
        cout<<"该图书不存在!"<<endl;
    } else if (flag == 1) {
        cout<<"删除成功! 显示结果请选择菜单6, 并及时保存!"<<endl;
    }
}

```

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    } else {
        cout<<"删除信息时遇到不知名错误"<<endl;
    }
    system("pause");
}

//查询图书信息
void find() {
    int i, item, flag;
    char s1[STR + 1], s2[STR + 1], s3[5 * STR + 1], s4[10 * STR + 1]; //分别代表书名, ISBN, 作者, 内容
    cout<<"查询"<<endl;
    cout<<"[1]按书名"<<endl;
    cout<<"[2]按ISBN"<<endl;
    cout<<"[3]按作者"<<endl;
    cout<<"[0]退出"<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    while (1) {
        cout<<"请选择子菜单编号:"<<endl;
        scanf("%d", &item);
        flag = 0;
        switch (item) {
            case 1: {
                cout<<"请输入要查询的图书的书名:"<<endl;
                scanf("%s", &s1);
                for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                    if (strstr(BOOK[i].bookname, s1) != NULL) { //比较字符串是否相等
                        flag = 1;
                        cout<<"图书书名 ISBN 出版社 出版日期 作者 价钱 总页"<<endl;
                        printf("%s %s %d %s %d %d %s", BOOK[i].bookname, BOOK[i].ISBN, BOOK[i].chubanshe, BOOK[i].dates, BOOK[i].bookauthor, BOOK[i].bookmoney, BOOK[i].pagenumbers, BOOK[i].intro);
                        break;
                    }
                }
                if (0 == flag)
                    cout<<"该图书不存在!"<<endl;
            }

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        cout<<"请输入要查询的ISBN:"<<endl;
        break;
    }
    case 2: {
        cout<<"请输入要查询的ISBN:"<<endl;
        scanf("%s", &s2);
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
            if (strstr(BOOK[i].ISBN, s2) != NULL) { //比较字符串是否相等
                flag = 1;
                cout<<"图书名 ISBN      出版社      出版日期      作者      价钱      总页数"
                cout<<endl;
                printf("%s %s %s %d %s %d %s", BOOK[i].bookname, BOOK[i].ISBN, BOOK[i].chubanshe,
                    BOOK[i].bookauthor, BOOK[i].bookmoney, BOOK[i].pagenumbers, BOOK[i].intro);
                break;
            }
        if (0 == flag)
            cout<<"该图书不存在!"<<endl;
        break;
    }
    case 3: {
        cout<<"请输入要查询的图书的作者:"<<endl;
        scanf("%s", &s3);
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++)
            if (strstr(BOOK[i].bookauthor, s3) != NULL) { //比较字符串是否相等
                flag = 1;
                cout<<"图书名 ISBN      出版社      出版日期      作者      价钱      总页数"
                cout<<endl;
                printf("%s %s %s %d %s %d %s", BOOK[i].bookname, BOOK[i].ISBN, BOOK[i].chubanshe,
                    BOOK[i].bookauthor, BOOK[i].bookmoney, BOOK[i].pagenumbers, BOOK[i].intro);
                break;
            }
        if (0 == flag)
            cout<<"该图书不存在!"<<endl;
        break;
    }
}

```

```

        if (0 == flag)
            cout<<"该图书不存在!"<<endl;
        break;
    }
}

void show() {
    int i;
    printf("共有%d本图书的信息:\n", n);
    if (0 != n) {
        printf("图书名 ISBN      出版社      出版日期      作者      价钱      总页数 内容简介\n");
        for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
            printf("%s %s %s %d %s %d %s\n", BOOK[i].bookname, BOOK[i].ISBN, BOOK[i].chubanshe, BOOK[i].bookauthor,
                BOOK[i].bookmoney, BOOK[i].pagenumbers, BOOK[i].intro);
        }
        system("pause");
    }
}

void sort() {
    int i, j;
    char temp[STR + 1], ctemp;
    float ftemp;
    for (i = 0; i < n - 1; i++) {
        for (j = n - 1; j > i; j--)
            if (BOOK[j - 1].ISBN > BOOK[j].ISBN) {
                strcpy(temp, BOOK[j - 1].ISBN);
                strcpy(BOOK[j - 1].ISBN, BOOK[j].ISBN);
                strcpy(BOOK[j].ISBN, temp); //ISBN
            }
    }
}

```

```

        strcpy(temp, BOOK[j - 1].bookname);
        strcpy(BOOK[j - 1].bookname, BOOK[j].bookname);
        strcpy(BOOK[j].bookname, temp); //书名

        strcpy(temp, BOOK[j - 1].chubanshe);
        strcpy(BOOK[j - 1].chubanshe, BOOK[j].chubanshe);
        strcpy(BOOK[j].chubanshe, temp); //出版社

        ctemp = BOOK[j - 1].dates;
        BOOK[j - 1].dates = BOOK[j].dates;
        BOOK[j].dates = ctemp; //出版日期

        strcpy(temp, BOOK[j - 1].bookauthor);
        strcpy(BOOK[j - 1].bookauthor, BOOK[j].bookauthor);
        strcpy(BOOK[j].bookauthor, temp); //作者

        ctemp = BOOK[j - 1].bookmoney;
        BOOK[j - 1].bookmoney = BOOK[j].bookmoney;
        BOOK[j].bookmoney = ctemp; //价钱

        ctemp = BOOK[j - 1].pagenumbers;
        BOOK[j - 1].pagenumbers = BOOK[j].pagenumbers;
        BOOK[j].pagenumbers = ctemp; //总页数

        strcpy(temp, BOOK[j - 1].intro);
        strcpy(BOOK[j - 1].intro, BOOK[j].intro);
        strcpy(BOOK[j].intro, temp); //内容简介
    }
}

//保存图书信息
void save() {
    int i;
}

```

```

//保存图书信息
void save() {
    int i;
    FILE* fp;
    fp = fopen("books.txt", "w");
    for (i = 0; i < n; i++) {
        fprintf(fp, "%s %s %s %d %s %d %s", BOOK[i].bookname, BOOK[i].ISBN, BOOK[i].chubanshe, BOOK[i].bookauthor,
            BOOK[i].bookmoney, BOOK[i].pagenumbers, BOOK[i].intro);
    }
    cout<<"保存成功!"<<endl;
    fclose(fp);
    system("pause");
}

```

六、实验体会或对改进实验的建议

无

七、参考资料

无