

Practice Questions Midterm

```
class Alpha {  
    public void foo(){  
        System.out.println("Alpha");  
    }  
}  
public class Beta extends Alpha {  
    protected void foo(){  
        System.out.println("Beta");  
    }  
    //DO NOT ALTER MAIN  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Alpha a;  
        a = new Beta();  
        a.foo();  
    }  
}  
public class C {  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Alpha a = new Beta();  
        a.foo();  
    }  
}
```

Error Msg: Beta.java:7:

```
public class Egg {  
    private int i;  
    Yolk y;  
    class Yolk {  
        public void setI(int value){ i = value;}  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Egg e = new Egg();  
        e.y.setI(5);  
        System.out.println("i="+e.i);  
    }  
}
```

Desired Output: **i=5**

Error Msg: (Runtime) Egg.java:9


```

class Father {
    public final void talk(){System.out.println("Manners");}
}
public class Son extends Father {
    public final void talk(){
        System.out.println("Sloppy");
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Son s = new Son();
        s.talk();
    }
}

```

Desired Output:

Sloppy
Manners

Error Msg: Son.java: 5

```

class Animal {
    public void walk(){
        System.out.println("Walk like an animal");
    }
}
class Tiger extends Animal {
    public void walk(){
        System.out.println("Walk like a Tiger");
    }
}
public class Cat extends Tiger {
    public void walk(){
        System.out.println("Walk like a Cat");
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Animal c = new Cat();
        c.walk();
    }
}

```

Desired Output:

Walk like an animal
Walk like a Tiger
Walk like a Cat

Error Msg: none. Output NOT CORRECT

```
interface Face {  
    void eyes();  
    void mouth();  
    void nose();  
    void ears();  
}
```



```
public class Head implements Face {  
    public void eyes(){}  
    public void mouth(){}  
    public void nose(){}  
}
```



Error Msg: Head.java:8

package Friendly;

```
public class Me{  
    void greet(){ System.out.println("Hello");}  
}
```



package Protected;

import Friendly.Me;

public class Friend extends Me {

```
    protected void talk(){  
        greet();  
        System.out.println("Hi");  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Friend f = new Friend();  
        f.talk();  
    }  
}
```

Desired Ouput:

Hello

Hi

Error Msg: Protected.Friend.java:5

```
public class Awake {  
    public void Awake(String time){  
        System.out.println("Time is "+time);  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Awake a = new Awake("up!");  
    }  
}
```

Desired Output: **Time is up!**



Error Msg: Awake.java:6

```

class Five {
    public void number(int x){
        System.out.println(x+5);
    }
}
public class Four extends Five {
    public void number(double x){
        System.out.println(x+4);
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Five f = new Four();
        f.number(3.141579);
    }
}

```



Error Msg Four.java: 12

```

interface GeneralI {}

```

```

class Scarry implements GeneralI {
    public void boo(){
        System.out.println("Boo");
    }
}

```

```

class UnHappy extends Scarry {
    public void boo(){
        System.out.println("Hoo");
    }
}
public class Main {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        foo(new UnHappy());
    }
    private static void foo(GeneralI x){
        x.boo();
    }
}

```



Error Msg:Main.java:19

```

public class RaceCar {
    String driverName;
    public static void main(String[] args){
        if (args[0] != null)
            driverName = args[0];
    }
}

```



Error Msg: RaceCar.java:5

```

interface Phone {
    void number();
    void message();
}
abstract class FancyPhone implements Phone {
    public void number(){
        System.out.println("The number you are calling is not available");
    }
    public void message(String m){
        System.out.println("The message "+m);
    }
}
public class ExecPhone extends FancyPhone implements Phone {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        ExecPhone exec = new ExecPhone();
        exec.number();
        exec.message("Hello");
    }
}

```




Error Msg: ExecPhone.java:13

```

public class Big {
    private Small s = new Small();
    private class Small {
        public int size = 1;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Big b = new Big();
        b.size;
    }
}

```



Error Msg:Big.java:8

package comp2525;

```

public class A{
    int x;
    protected double y;
}

```

package comp1510;

```

import comp2525.A;
import comp2525.B;

```

```

public class C extends A{
    public C(int x, int y) {
        this.x = x;
        this.y = y;
    }
}

```



Error Msg:C.java:7

Give the output

```
public class Student {  
    int numStudents = 0;  
    public Student(){  
        numStudents++;  
    }  
    public static void main(String[] args){  
        Student s1, s2, s3;  
        s1= new Student();  
        s2= new Student();  
        s3= new Student();  
        System.out.println("Total number of students is "+s3.numStudents);  
    }  
}
```



Output



```

class Cup {
    Cup(int marker) {System.out.println("Cup(" + marker + ")");}
    void f(int marker) {System.out.println("f(" + marker + ")");}
}
class Cups {
    static Cup c1;
    static Cup c2;
    static {
        c1 = new Cup(1);
        c2 = new Cup(2);
    }
    Cups() {System.out.println("Cups()");}
}
public class ExplicitStatic {
    static Cups x = new Cups();
    static Cups y = new Cups();
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        System.out.println("Inside main()");
    }
}

```

Output

```
class Shape {
    void draw(){
        System.out.println("no shape yet");
    }
    Shape(){
        System.out.println("creating shape");
        draw();
        System.out.println("finished drawing shape");
    }
}
public class Circle extends Shape {
    int radius = 1;
    Circle(int r){
        radius = r;
        System.out.println("Circle has radius = "+radius);
    }
    void draw(){
        System.out.println("Draw Circle, radius = "+radius);
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        new Circle(5);
    }
}
```

Output

```
interface Greeting {
    String sendGreeting();
}
class Hello implements Greeting {
    public String sendGreeting(){
        return "Hello";
    }
}
class Goodbye implements Greeting {
    public String sendGreeting(){
        return "Goodbye";
    }
}
public class Main {
    static Greeting g1, g2;
    public static void swap(Object a, Object b){
        Object temp = a;
        a = b;
        b = temp;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        g1 = new Hello();
        g2 = new Goodbye();
        System.out.println(g1.sendGreeting());
        swap(g1, g2);
        System.out.println(g1.sendGreeting());
    }
}
```



Output

```

interface Animal {
    void draw();
}
class Dog implements Animal {
    public void draw(){
        System.out.println("Dog");
    }
}
class Kohkoh extends Dog {
    public void draw(){
        super.draw();
        System.out.println("Kohkoh");
    }
}
class Mastif extends Dog implements Animal {
    public void draw(){
        System.out.println("Mastif");
    }
}
class Ridgeback extends Kohkoh {
    Mastif m = new Mastif();
    public void draw(){
        m.draw();
        super.draw();
        System.out.println("Ridgeback");
    }
}
public class Kennel {
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Animal a;
        Dog d;
        d = new Mastif();
        a = new Ridgeback();
        a.draw();
        d.draw();
        a = d;
        a.draw();
    }
}

```



Output

```

public class Alphabet {
    public void display(){ System.out.print("Alpha");}
}
public class A extends Alphabet {
    public void display(){ System.out.print("A");}
}
public class B extends Alphabet {
    public void display(){ System.out.print("B");}
}
public class C extends Alphabet {
    public void display(){ System.out.print("C");}
}
public class D extends Alphabet {
    public void display(){ System.out.print("D");}
}
public class E extends Alphabet {
    public void display(){ System.out.print("E");}
}
public class Soup {
    private Alphabet[] bowl;
    public void go(){
        bowl = new Alphabet [5];//
        bowl [0] = new E();
        bowl [1] = new C();
        bowl [2] = new D();
        bowl [3] = new B();
        bowl [4] = new A();
        for (int i=0; i< bowl.length; i++)
            bowl [i].display();//Question 7
        System.out.println("");//move to new line
        change(bowl [0], new A());
        bowl [0].display();//Question 8
        System.out.println("");//move to new line
        bowl [0] = new E();
        change(bowl, new A(), 0);
        bowl [0].display();//Question 9
    }
    public void change(Alphabet a, Alphabet b){
        a = b;
    }
    public void change(Alphabet[] a, Alphabet b, int i){
        a[i] = b;
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Soup x = new Soup();
        x.go();
    }//end main
} //end Soup

```

```

public class Wrapping {
    private int i;

```

```

    public Wrapping(int x) { i = x; }
    public int value() { return i; }
}

public class Parcel {
    public Wrapping wrapping(int x) {
        return new Wrapping(x){
            public Wrapping(int x){
                super(x);
            }
            public int value () { return 47*i;}
        };
        //return an anonymous inner class object of Wrapping type
        //with overloaded method “public int value () { return 47*i;}”
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Parcel p = new Parcel();
        Wrapping w = p.wrapping(10);
    }
}

```

In the above classes provide the missing code.

```

class Parcel4 {
    private class PContents implements Contents {
        private int i = 11;
        public int value() { return i; }
    }
    protected class PDestination implements Destination {
        private String label;
        private PDestination(String whereTo) {
            label = whereTo;
        }
        public String readLabel() { return label; }
    }
    public Destination destination(String s) {
        return new PDestination(s);
    }
    public Contents contents() {
        return new PContents(); }
}
public class TestParcel {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Parcel4 p = new Parcel4();
        Contents c = p.contents();
        Destination d = p.destination("Tasmania");
        Parcel4.PContents pc = p.new PContents();//ERROR
    }
}

```

The above class has an error on the line indicated. Explain why there is an error.


```
public class MyExceptionTest {
    public void foo() throws Exception {
        System.out.println("foo");
    }
    public void bar() throws Exception {
        System.out.println("bar");
        throw new Exception();
    }
    public void test() throws Exception {
        System.out.println("starting test");
        try{
            foo();
            bar();
            System.out.println("finished try");
        } catch(Exception e){
            System.out.println("caught an exception");
            /////// throw e;
        }
        finally{
            System.out.println("finally");
        }
        System.out.println("finished test");
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{
        (new MyExceptionTest()).test();
    }
}
```

1. Give the output for the above code. Note the line commented out.
2. Give the output for the above code if the “throw e” line was not commented out

```

class Example{
    public void open() throws FileNotFoundException{
        System.out.println("attempting to open file");
        throw new FileNotFoundException();
    }
    public void close() throws CloseException {
        System.out.println("attempting to close file");
        throw new CloseException();
    }
    public static void main(String[] args) throws Exception{
        Example e = new Example();
        try{
            e.open();
            System.out.println("after opening file");
        }finally{
            System.out.println("finally");
            e.close();
            System.out.println("after closing file");
        }
        System.out.println("end of program");
    }
}

```

3. Give the output. State any exception(s) that are displayed on exit.

```

class LanguageException extends Exception{}
class JavaException extends LanguageException{}
public class Test {
    public void a() throws LanguageException{
        throw new LanguageException();
    }
    public void b() throws JavaException{
        throw new JavaException();
    }
    public static void main(String[] args){
        Test t = new Test();
        try{
            t.a();
            t.b();
        }
        catch(LanguageException l){}
        catch(JavaException j){}
        System.out.println("finished main");
    }
}

```

```
}  
}
```

4. Give the output or indicate any errors and explain why.