# Computational Psychiatry











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# Computational Models

#### Variational Bayes

Chapter 1 and 2

http://www.cse.buffalo.edu/faculty/mbeal/thesis/

### **Bayesian Model Selection & Averaging**

Bayesian model selection for group studies

Stephan KE, Penny WD, Daunizeau J, Moran RJ, Friston KJ

Neuroimage (2009) 46(4): 1004-1017

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S1053811909002638

#### Markov Chain Monte Carlo

A quick introduction to Markov chains and Markov chain Monte Carlo

Waagepetersen R

http://people.math.aau.dk/~rw/Papers/mcmc\_intro.pdf

Chapter on sampling methods in the book "pattern recognition and machine learning" Bishop

#### Hierarchical Gaussian Filter

Uncertainty in perception and the Hierarchical Gaussian Filter

Mathys CD, Lomakina, EI, Daunizeau J, Iglesias S, Brodersen KH, Friston, KJ, & Stephan KE

Frontiers in Human Neuroscience (2014) 8:825

http://doi.org/10.3389/fnhum.2014.00825

### Markov Decision Models

Planning and acting in partially observable stochastic domains

Kaelbling LP, Littman ML & Cassandra AR

Artificial Intelligence (1998), 101(1-2): 99-134

https://www.cis.upenn.edu/~mkearns/papers/barbados/klc-pomdp.pdf

#### Dynamic Causal Modeling for fMRI

Understanding DCM: Ten simple rules for the clinician

Kahan J, Foltynie T

Neuroimage (2013) 83: 542-549

http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S105381191300760X

Analyzing effective connectivity with functional magnetic resonance imaging.

Stephan KE and Friston KJ, WIREs Cognitive Sience (2010), 1:446-459,

http://www.fil.ion.ucl.ac.uk/spm/doc/papers/Stephan\_WIREsCognSci\_1\_446\_2010.pdf

#### Dynamic Causal Modeling for EEG

Losing Control Under Ketamine: Suppressed Cortico-Hippocampal Drive Following Acute Ketamine in Rats, Moran RJ, Jones MW, Blockeel AJ , Adams RA, Stephan KE & Friston KJ

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# Computational Models

## **Bayesian Models for Perception**

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Trends in Cognitive Sciences (2015). 19(5):285–293

Perception as Bayesian Inference, Knill CD & Richards W, 2008

### **Predictive Coding & Active Inference**

Computational psychiatry: the brain as a phantastic organ

Friston KJ, Stephan KE, Montague R, Dolan RJ

Lancet Psychiatry (2014) 1:148-158

Optimal inference with suboptimal models: Addiction & active Bayesian inference Schwartenbeck P , FitzGerald THB, Mathys C, Dolan R, Wurst F, Kronbichler M, Friston K Medical Hypotheses (2015) 84 :109–117

## Reinforcement Learning

Decision-theoretic psychiatry Huys QJM, Guitart-Masip M, Dolan RJ and Dayan P, Clin Psychol Sci (2015) 3(3):400-421

Sutton & Barto, Reinforcement learning, MIT Press, 1998

#### Machine Learning

From estimating activation locality to predicting disorder: A review of pattern recognition for neuroimaging- based psychiatric diagnostics. Wolfers T, Buitelaar JK, Beckmann CF, Franke B, Marquand AF, Neuroscience & Biobehavioral Reviews (2015) 57: 328-349

Cross-validation failure: Small sample sizes lead to large error bars. GaëlVaroquaux<sup>,</sup> NeuroImage (2017) in press

#### Addiction

The role of learning-related dopamine signals in addiction vulnerability Huys QJM, Tobler PT, Hasler G, Flagel SB Progress in Neurobiology (2014): 211:31-77

### Schizophrenia

What We Know: Findings That Every Theory of Schizophrenia Should MacDonald, Schulz Schizophrenia Bulletin, 2009

#### **Autism**

Can Bayesian Theories of Autism Spectrum Disorder Help Improve Clinical Practice? Haker H, Schneebeli M, Stephan KE Front. Psychiatry, 2016

# Clinical Psychiatry

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