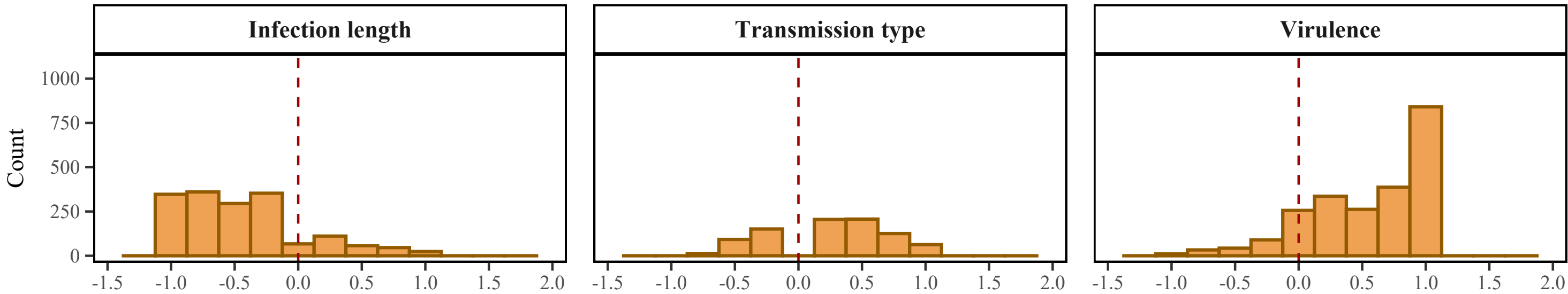


(a)

**Virus-related traits**



(b)

**Host-related traits**

