

Development Time (α)

Development Time (Days)

Aedes albopictus

125
100
75
50
25
0

Aedes camptorhynchus

Aedes notoscriptus

Culex annulirostris – Time to develop from oviposition to adult

Culex annulirostris – Time from oviposition to hatching

Culex annulirostris – Time to develop from 1st instar larvae to adult

Aphis gossypii

Aphis gossypii – Instar I to Instar IV

Aphis gossypii Time between birth and its first offspring

125
100
75
50
25
0

125
100
75
50
25
0

125
100
75
50
25
0

0 10 20 30 40

0 10 20 30 40

0 10 20 30 40

Temperature (°C)

