

$$\frac{P \rightarrow P'}{P \mid Q \rightarrow P' \mid Q} \quad (\text{PAR})$$

$$\frac{P \rightarrow P'}{(\text{new } x)P \rightarrow (\text{new } x)P'} \quad (\text{NEW})$$

$$\frac{P \equiv P' \quad P' \rightarrow Q' \quad Q' \equiv Q}{P \rightarrow Q} \quad (\text{EQUIV})$$