

SOFTWARE INSTALLATION



Please use the instructions below to install and check your installation.

Since 29 April 2025, the latest INLA package is built for R 4.5, so if you're able to upgrade your R installation, please do so to avoid unnecessary issues. The package will in many cases also work with older R versions, but compatibility is sometimes difficult.

0 Installing INLA and inlabru

Due to the work involved in building the binaries for the INLA package C software for different architectures, the INLA package is not on CRAN, but it can be installed from its own distribution repository.

1. Check your R version.
2. Install R-INLA, instructions can be found [here](#)
3. Install inlabru (available from CRAN)

```
# Enable universe(s) by inlabru-org
options(repos = c(
  inlabruorg = "https://inlabru-org.r-universe.dev",
  INLA = "https://inla.r-inla-download.org/R/testing",
  CRAN = "https://cloud.r-project.org"
))

# Install some packages
install.packages("inlabru")
```

3. Make sure you have the latest R-INLA, inlabru and R versions installed.
4. Install the following libraries:

```
install.packages(c(
  "CARBayesdata",
  "dplyr",
  "fmesher",
  "ggplot2",
  "lubridate",
  "mapview",
  "patchwork",
  "scico",
  "sdmTMB",
  "sf",
  "spatstat",
  "spdep",
  "terra",
  "tidyR",
  "tidyterra",
  "viridis"
))
```

0 Installation check

Please check your installation using the basic model runs below.

If you run into issues, you can post a question with information about what you tried and what didn't work, on the [course github discussion page](#).

You can check that INLA is correctly installed by running

```
df <- data.frame(y = rnorm(100) + 10)
fit <- INLA::inla(
  y ~ 1,
  data = df
)
summary(fit)
```

Time used:

Pre = 1.07, Running = 0.504, Post = 0.122, Total = 1.69

Fixed effects:

| | mean | sd | 0.025quant | 0.5quant | 0.975quant | mode | kld |
|-------------|-------|------|------------|----------|------------|-------|-----|
| (Intercept) | 9.736 | 0.11 | 9.52 | 9.736 | 9.952 | 9.736 | 0 |

Model hyperparameters:

| | mean | sd | 0.025quant | 0.5quant |
|---|-------|-------|------------|----------|
| Precision for the Gaussian observations | 0.842 | 0.118 | 0.626 | 0.836 |
| | | | 0.975quant | mode |
| Precision for the Gaussian observations | | | 1.09 | 0.825 |

Marginal log-Likelihood: -163.42

is computed

Posterior summaries for the linear predictor and the fitted values are computed
(Posterior marginals needs also 'control.compute=list(return.marginals.predictor=TRUE)')

If the simple `inla()` call fails with a crash, you may need to install different `inla` binaries for your hardware/software combination, with `INLA::inla.binary.install()`.

When `inla()` works, you can check that `inlabru` is installed correctly by running the same model in `inlabru`:

```
fit <- inlabru::bru(
  y ~ Intercept(1, prec.linear = exp(-7)),
  data = df
)
summary(fit)
```

`inlabru` version: 2.13.0.9016

INLA version: 25.08.21-1

Components:

Latent components:

Intercept: main = linear(1)

Observation models:

Family: 'gaussian'

Tag: <No tag>

```
Data class: 'data.frame'  
Response class: 'numeric'  
Predictor: y ~ .  
Additive/Linear: TRUE/TRUE  
Used components: effects[Intercept], latent[]  
Time used:  
    Pre = 0.827, Running = 0.621, Post = 0.245, Total = 1.69  
Fixed effects:  
      mean   sd 0.025quant 0.5quant 0.975quant mode kld  
Intercept 9.736 0.11       9.52     9.736     9.952 9.736   0  
  
Model hyperparameters:  
      mean   sd 0.025quant 0.5quant  
Precision for the Gaussian observations 0.842 0.118       0.626     0.836  
                                         0.975quant mode  
Precision for the Gaussian observations           1.09 0.825  
  
Marginal log-Likelihood: -167.88  
is computed  
Posterior summaries for the linear predictor and the fitted values are computed  
(Posterior marginals needs also 'control.compute=list(return.marginals.predictor=TRUE)')
```