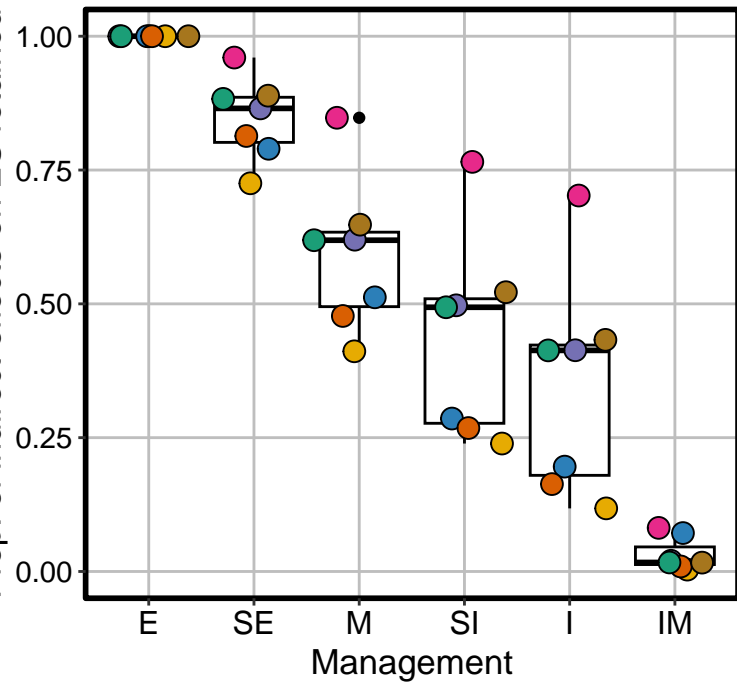


(A)

Prop. of indirect effects on ES retained

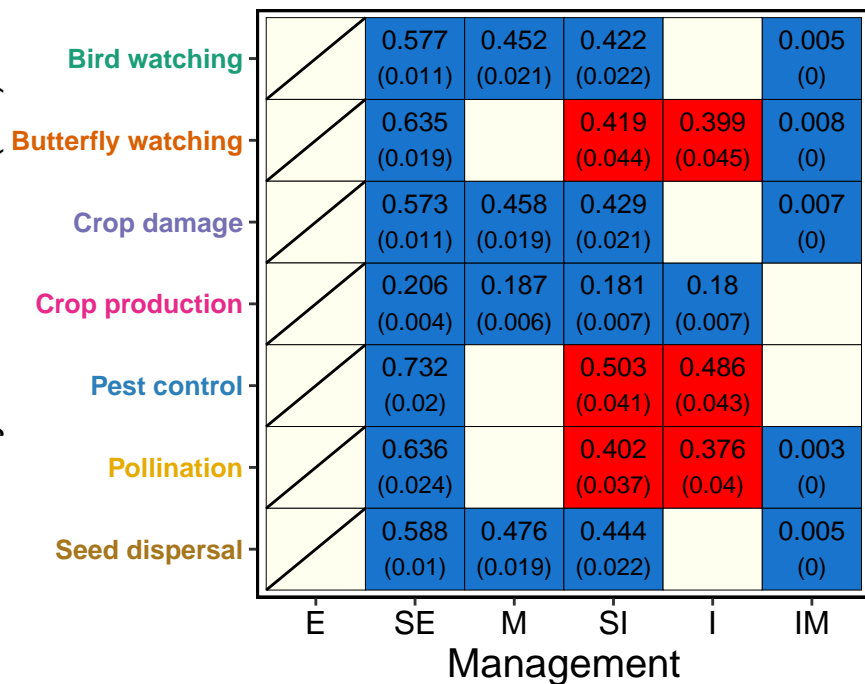


ES

Bird watching (green circle)
 Butterfly watching (orange circle)
 Crop damage (purple circle)
 Crop production (pink circle)
 Pest control (blue circle)
 Pollination (yellow circle)
 Seed dispersal (brown circle)

(B)

Ecosystem services (ES)



Output

Greater than random (blue)
 Lower than random (red)
 No difference (yellow)
 Benchmark (yellow)