

## 列表视图

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关键类

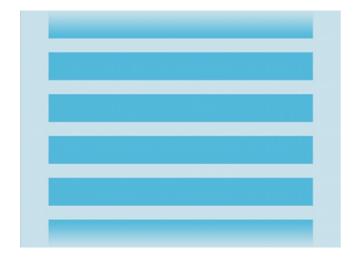
- ListView
- Adapter
- CursorLoader

另请参阅

> 加载器

ListView 是一个显示一列可滚动项目的视图组。 系统使用 Adapter 自动将列表项目插入列表,适配器从来源(例如数组或数据库查询)提取内容,并将每个项目结果转换为视图放置到列表中。

有关如何使用适配器动态插入视图的介绍,请阅读使用适配器构建布局。



## 使用加载器

使用 CursorLoader 是以异步任务形式查询 Cursor 的标准方式,可避免查询阻塞应用的主线程。 当 CursorLoader 接收到 Cursor 结果时,LoaderCallbacks 会收到对 onLoadFinished() 的回调,从中您可以使用新的 Cursor 更新 Adapter,然后列表视图会显示结果。

虽然 CursorLoader API 首先是在 Android 3.0(API 级别 11)中引入,但支持库中也有提供,因此您的应用可在使用这些 API 的同时,仍为 Android 1.6 或更高版本的设备提供支持。

如需了解有关使用 Loader 异步加载数据的详细信息,请参阅加载器指南。

## 示例

下例使用 ListActivity,该 Activity 包含一个 ListView 作为其仅有的默认布局元素。 它对联系人提供程序执行查询,以获取姓名和电话号码清单。

Activity 实现 LoaderCallbacks 接口,以使用 CursorLoader 为列表视图动态加载数据。

```
public class ListViewLoader extends ListActivity
    implements LoaderManager.LoaderCallbacks<Cursor> {
// This is the Adapter being used to display the list's data
SimpleCursorAdapter mAdapter;
// These are the Contacts rows that we will retrieve
static final String[] PROJECTION = new String[] {ContactsContract.Data._ID,
         ContactsContract.Data.DISPLAY_NAME};
// This is the select criteria
static final String SELECTION = "((" +
         ContactsContract.Data.DISPLAY_NAME + " NOTNULL) AND (" +
         ContactsContract.Data.DISPLAY_NAME + " != '' ))";
@Override
protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    // Create a progress bar to display while the list loads
    ProgressBar progressBar = new ProgressBar(this);
    progressBar.setLayoutParams(new LayoutParams(LayoutParams.WRAP_CONTENT,
            LayoutParams.WRAP_CONTENT, Gravity.CENTER));
    progressBar.setIndeterminate(true);
    getListView().setEmptyView(progressBar);
    // Must add the progress bar to the root of the layout
    ViewGroup root = (ViewGroup) findViewById(android.R.id.content);
    root.addView(progressBar);
    // For the cursor adapter, specify which columns go into which views
    String[] fromColumns = {ContactsContract.Data.DISPLAY_NAME};
    int[] toViews = {android.R.id.text1}; // The TextView in simple_list_item_1
    // Create an empty adapter we will use to display the loaded data.
    // We pass null for the cursor, then update it in onLoadFinished()
    mAdapter = new SimpleCursorAdapter(this,
            android.R.layout.simple_list_item_1, null,
             fromColumns, toViews, 0);
    setListAdapter(mAdapter);
    // Prepare the loader. Either re-connect with an existing one,
    // or start a new one.
    getLoaderManager().initLoader(0, null, this);
}
// Called when a new Loader needs to be created
public Loader<Cursor> onCreateLoader(int id, Bundle args) {
    // Now create and return a CursorLoader that will take care of
    // creating a Cursor for the data being displayed.
    return new CursorLoader (this, ContactsContract.Data.CONTENT_URI,
            PROJECTION, SELECTION, null, null);
}
// Called when a previously created loader has finished loading
public void onLoadFinished(Loader<Cursor> loader, Cursor data) {
    \ensuremath{//} Swap the new cursor in. (The framework will take care of closing the
    // old cursor once we return.)
    mAdapter.swapCursor(data);
// Called when a previously created loader is reset, making the data unavailable
public void onLoaderReset(Loader<Cursor> loader) {
    // This is called when the last Cursor provided to onLoadFinished()
    // above is about to be closed. We need to make sure we are no
    // longer using it.
    mAdapter.swapCursor(null);
}
@Override
public void onListItemClick(ListView 1, View v, int position, long id) {
    // Do something when a list item is clicked
```

}

**注:**由于此示例在联系人提供程序中执行查询,因此,如果您想要试用此代码,您的应用必须在清单文件中请求 READ\_CONTACTS 权限: <uses-permission android:name="android.permission.READ\_CONTACTS" />