

# A.1 Labo

|    | ALB - SA mercredi                                   | ALB - SA mercredi | NE             |
|----|---|-------------------|----------------|
| 1  |   |                   | 1 8h15-9h00    |
| 2  |   |                   | 2 9h00-9h45    |
| 3  |   |                   | 3 10h00-10h45  |
| 4  |   |                   | 4 10h50-11h35  |
| 5  |   |                   | 5 11h40-12h25  |
| 6  | 3260.2 Technologie RF<br>ISC3ie-a NE110 12h30-14h00 |                   | 6 12h30-13h15  |
| 7  |   |                   | 7 13h15-14h00  |
| 8  |   |                   | 8 14h05-14h50  |
| 9  |   |                   | 9 15h05-15h50  |
| 10 |   |                   | 10 15h55-16h40 |
| 11 |   |                   | 11 16h40-17h25 |
| 12 |   |                   | 12 17h25-18h10 |
| 13 |   |                   | 13 18h10-18h55 |
| 14 |   |                   | 14 18h55-19h40 |

# Calendrier

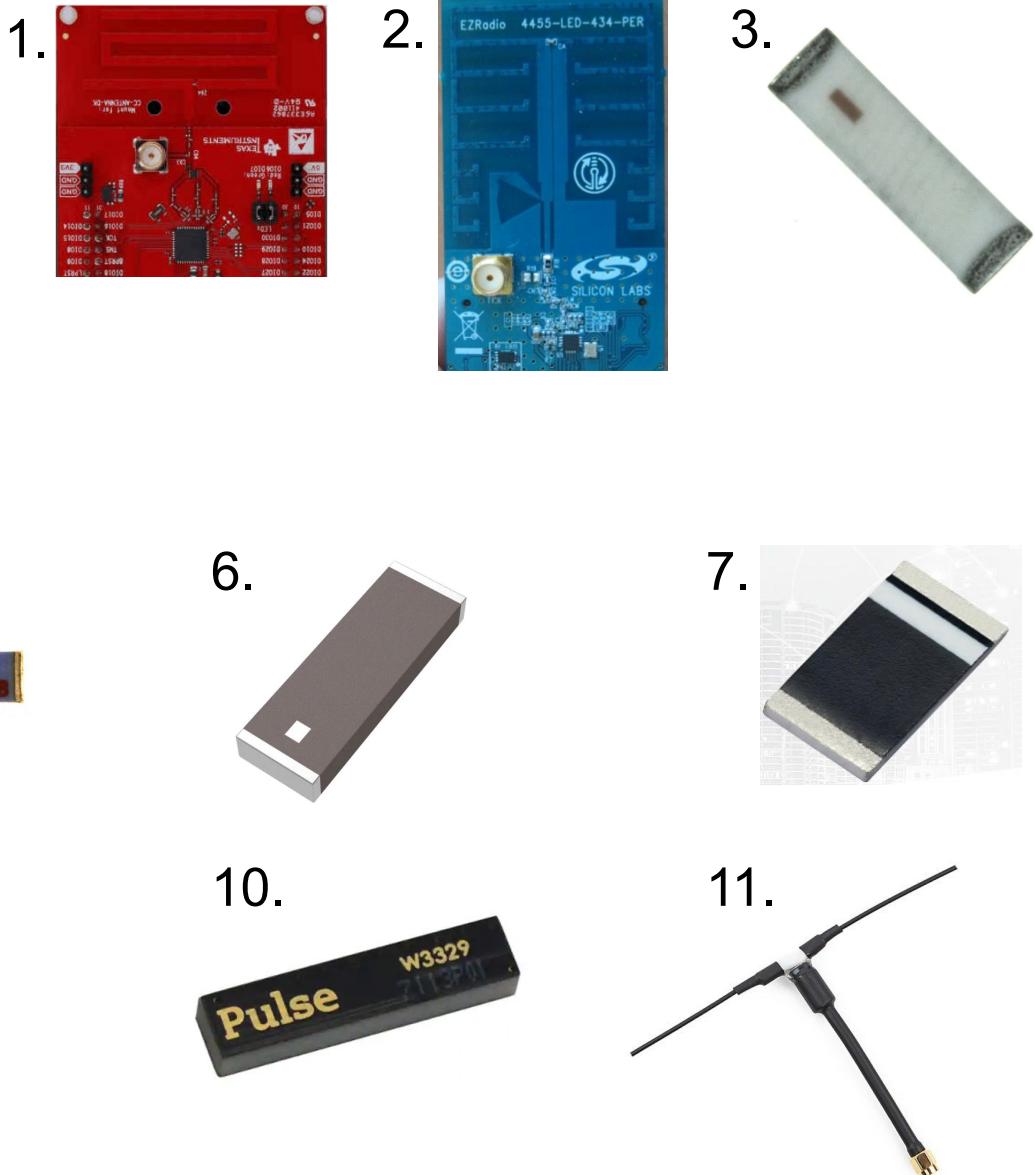
| A   | Jeudi      | Théorie   | Laboratoire   |
|-----|------------|---|---|
| 1   | 19.09.2022 | 0.1 – Organisation<br>1.0 – Antennes  |   |
| 2   | 26.09.2022 | 1.0 – Antennes  |   |
| 3   | 03.10.2022 | 2.0 – Adaptation  |   |
| 3'  | 10.10.2022 | Semaine thématique  |   |
| 4   | 17.10.2022 | 2.1 – Demo ( <b>seulement les diapos</b> )<br>3.0 – RF Positioning                    | Du temps pour les PCBs des antennes, 15 min pour répondre aux questions |
| 5   | 24.10.2022 | 4.0 – Understanding FSK<br>5.0 – Understanding PSK                                    | Fichier fabrication antennes  |
| 6   | 31.10.2022 | 4.0 – Understanding FSK (démo spectre)<br>6.0 – LoRa Crash Course p1 (début -> p. 11) | Fabrication des antennes  |
| 7   | 07.11.2022 | 6.0 – LoRa Crash Course p1<br>6.1 – LoRa Crash Course p2                              |   |
| 8   | 14.11.2022 | 6.1 – LoRa Crash Course p2<br>7.1 – BT AoA and AoD<br>-> page 16 spécifications BT    |   |
| 8'  | 21.11.2022 | Semaine autonome  |   |
| 9   | 28.11.2022 | 7.1 – BT AoA and AoD<br>A.1 – Labo<br>A.2 – Directives CP<br>Démo analyseur de réseau |   |
| 10  | 05.12.2022 | CP  |   |
| 11  | 12.12.2022 | Mini projet   |   |
| 12  | 19.12.2022 | Mini projet   |   |
|     | 26.12.2022 | Vacances  |   |
|     | 02.01.2023 | Vacances  |   |
| 13  | 09.01.2023 | Mini projet   |   |
| 14  | 16.01.2023 | Audits  |   |
| 15  | 23.01.2023 | Audits  |   |
| 15' | 30.01.2023 |   |   |
| 16  | 06.02.2023 | Examens   |   |
|     | 13.02.2023 | Vacances  |   |

30.10.2022



# Antennes

|    | References                       | Who          | Type   |
|----|----------------------------------|--------------|--------|
| 1  | <a href="#">SWRA730</a>          | TI           | PCB    |
| 2  | <a href="#">AN686 -&gt; p.15</a> | Silicon Labs | PCB    |
| 3  | <a href="#">0868AT43A0020E</a>   | Johanson     | Chip   |
| 4  | <a href="#">ANT-868-SP</a>       | Linx         | Chip   |
| 5  | <a href="#">ANT-868-CHP-T</a>    | Linx         | Chip   |
| 6  | <a href="#">ACAG1204-868-T</a>   | Abraccon     | Chip   |
| 7  | <a href="#">HA.08</a>            | Taoglas      | Chip   |
| 8  | <a href="#">HA.21.A</a>          | Taoglas      | Chip   |
| 9  | <a href="#">JLT868S25P4X-</a>    | JC Antenna   | Chip   |
| 10 | <a href="#">W3329</a>            | PulseLarsen  | Chip   |
| 11 | <a href="#">0868BM15G0027E</a>   | Balun        | Dipôle |



## Formation de groupes, attribution des antennes

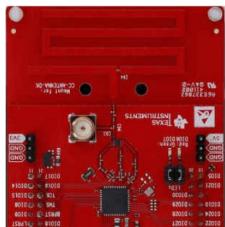
|    |               |         |
|----|---------------|---------|
| 4  | Cerf          | Bastian |
|    | Hueber        | Xavier  |
| 1  | Sollberger    | Rayan   |
|    | Lindenlaub    | Noé     |
| 11 | Marchand      | Jordan  |
|    | Robert-Nicoud | Antoine |



A black rectangular device with a circular port labeled "SPLATCH" in the center. The word "HYT" is printed below it. In the top corners, there are white labels: "SP1" on the left and "LINX" on the right. Below the central port, the words "GROUNDED LINE PLANAR ANTENNA" are printed. The entire device is mounted on a metal bracket with two visible mounting holes.



1.



- Lire la documentation
- Réaliser un PCB avec:
  - l'antenne
  - les composants pour l'adaptation (X1, X2, X3, X4, X5)
  - le connecteur RF
  - une configuration pour réaliser le calibrage de l'analyseur de réseau

4.



- Analyser une antenne (enlever la partie noire)
- Lire la documentation
- Réaliser un PCB avec:
  - l'antenne à souder ou/et avec une copie PCB de l'antenne
  - les composants pour l'adaptation (X1, X2, X3, X4, X5)
  - le connecteur RF
  - une configuration pour réaliser le calibrage de l'analyseur de réseau

11.



- Choisir plusieurs BalUn adaptés à la bande de fréquence visée
- Pour le choix des BalUn, penser à l'adaptation d'impédance des BalUn et à la bande passante.
- Réaliser des PCBs pour accueillir
  - vos BalUns
  - une antenne dipôle
  - un connecteur RF



## A.1 – Labo – Fabrication des antennes

À rendre, un fichier zip dont le nom est votre numéro et vos noms. Exemple 2021 :

- 1 - Comment-Berta.zip
- 2 - Cuenot-Burkart.zip
- 3 - Dupertuis-Jeager.zip
- 4 - Froideveaux-Junod.zip
- 5 - Gerber-Moser.zip
- 6 - Gonzalez-Pugliese.zip
- 7 - Rebetez-Riboulet.zip
- 8 - Rohrer-Favre.zip
- 9 - Weibel-Hardy-Rasiti.zip

Dans le fichier zip, on doit y trouver les fichiers Gerber et NCDrill ainsi qu'un fichier txt.

Exemple 2021

- Gerber
- NC Drill
- InfoPCB.txt

Le fichier txt doit contenir les informations suivantes :

- Nom du PCB:
- Nombre de PCB à commander:
- Nombre de couches:
- Taille du PCB [mm]:
- Plus petit diamètre de perçage [mm]:
- Clearance minimum [mm]:
- Width minimum [mm]:
- Sérigraphie:

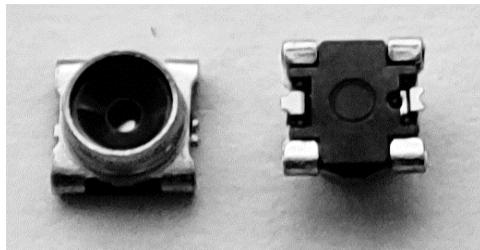
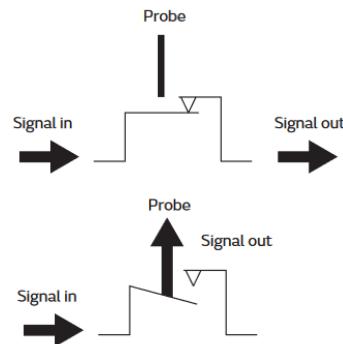
Exemple 2021

|  |                         |
|--|-------------------------|
| 1 Nom du PCB:                          | 1 - Comment-Berta DN023 |
| 2 Nombre de PCB à commander:           | 5                       |
| 3 Nombre de couches:                   | 2                       |
| 4 Taille du PCB [mm]:                  | 51.5 x 45 mm            |
| 5 Plus petit diamètre de perçage [mm]: | 0.711mm                 |
| 6 Clearance minimum [mm]:              | 0.254                   |
| 7 Width minimum [mm]:                  | 1mm                     |
| 8 Sérigraphie:                         | Sans                    |

## Connector with switch



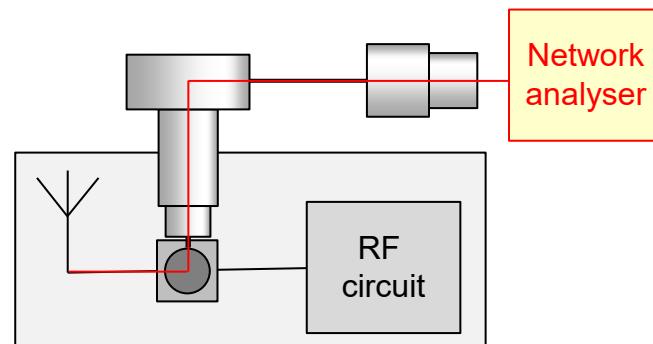
Part #: MM8430-2610RA1  
DigiKey #: 490-4980-1-ND  
Price: CHF0.50



## Probe coaxial cable

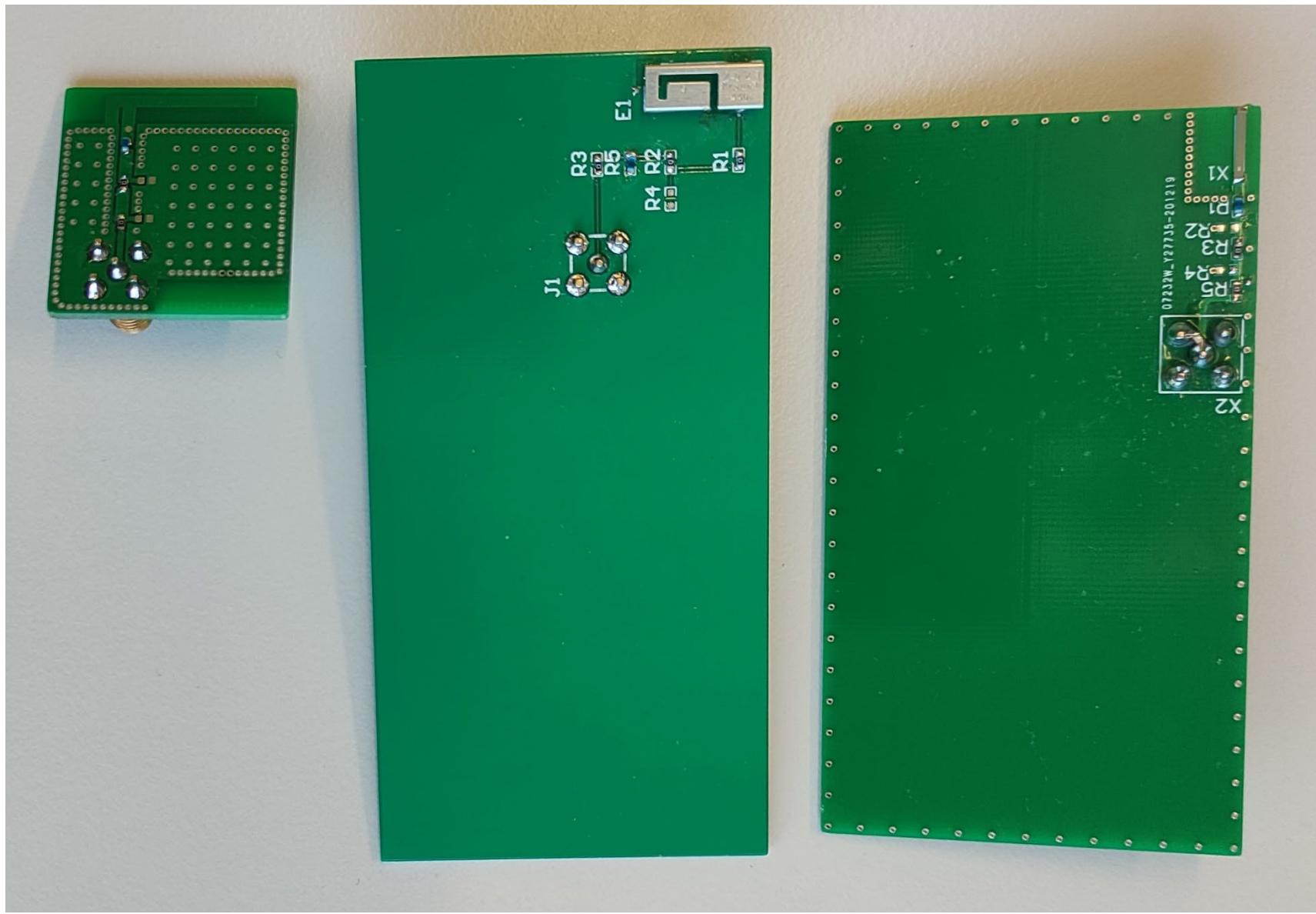


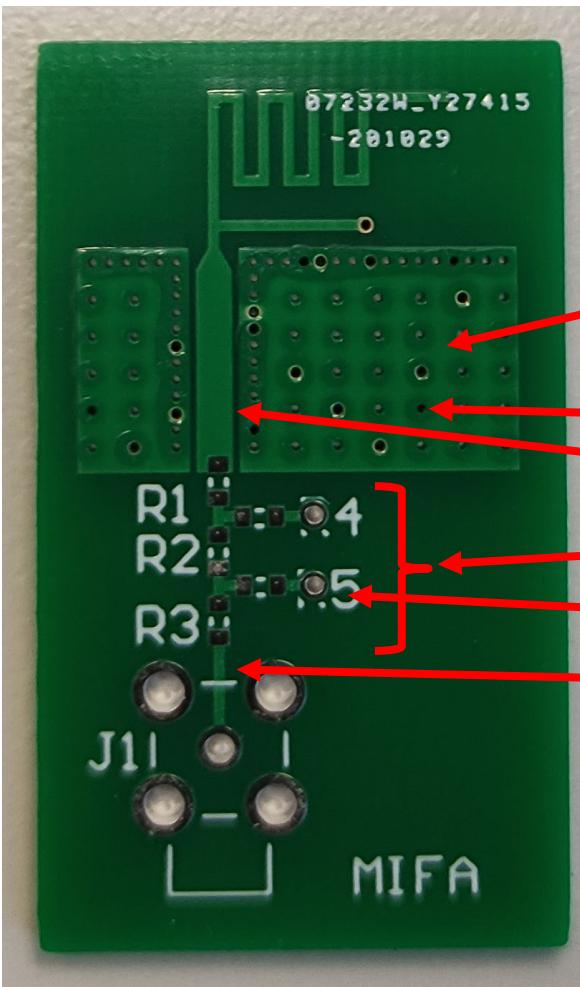
Part #: MXHS83QE3000  
DigiKey #: 490-4982-ND  
Price: CHF30



- **Lire, comprendre et respecter les documents du fabricant**
  - Placement de l'antenne
  - Taille du plan de masse
  - ...
- **Ajouter les composants pour l'adaptation**
  - Tout le monde utilise la même nomenclature
  - Utiliser l'empreinte pour SMD 0603
- **Ajouter le connecteur RF**
  - Respecter les données du fabricant
- **Minimiser les distances**
  - Pour minimiser les délais
- **Plans de masse**
  - Des deux côtés, reliés par des vias
- **Vias**
  - Pour éviter des différences de potentiel dues à des courants
- **Penser au calibrage**
  - Comment allez-vous calibrer pour éviter les délais?
  - Ajouter quelque chose sur le PCB (Short/Open/Load)

# Exemple 2020





Plan de masse « Top » trop petit

Plan de masse « Bottom », ok?

Ancrage des plans de masse ok!

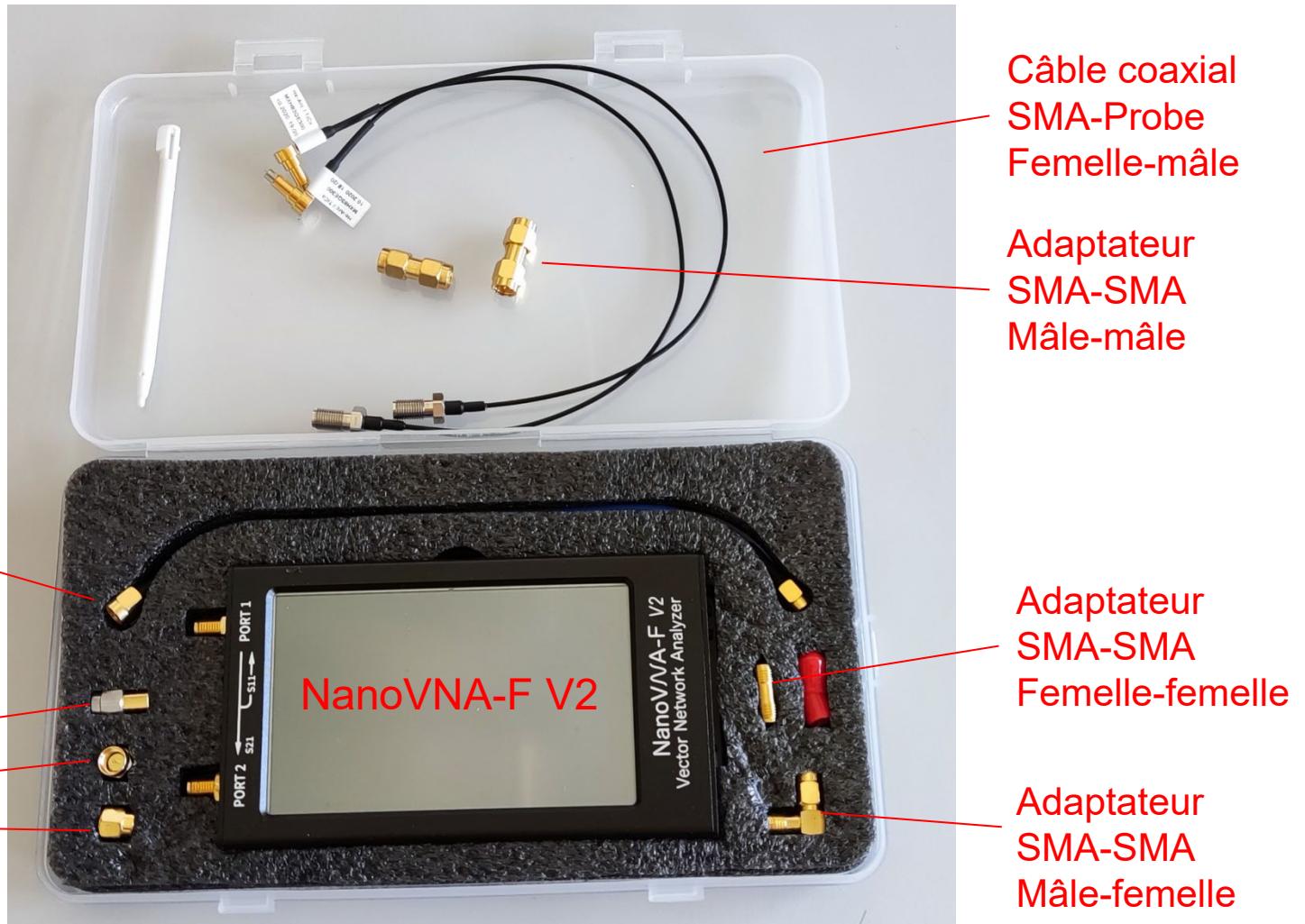
Il faut minimiser la longueur de cette piste

Footprint proches

Ancrage à la masse problématique

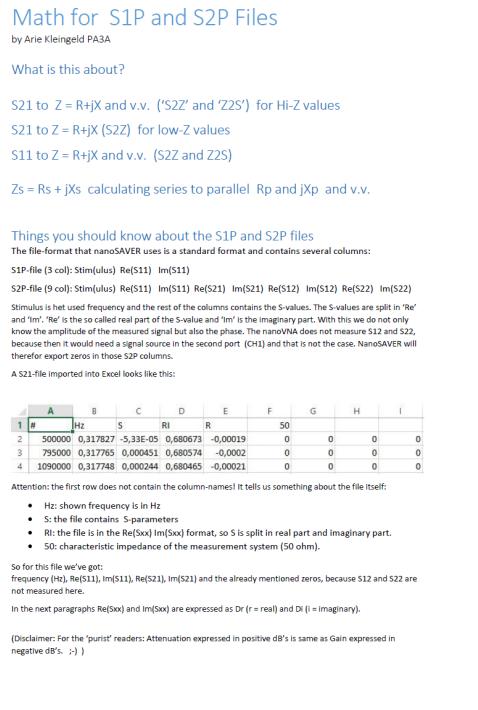
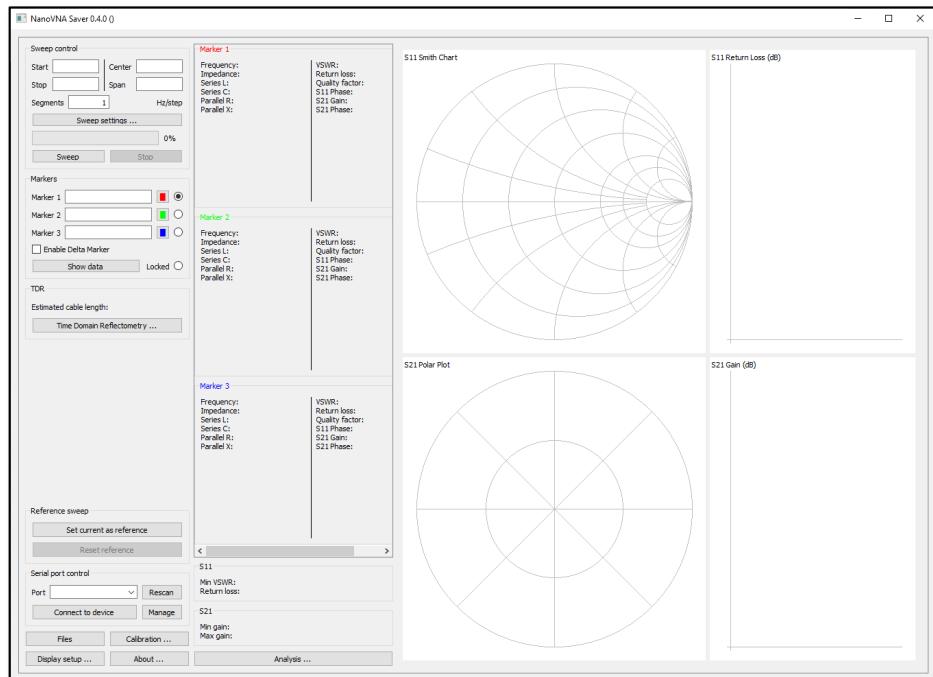
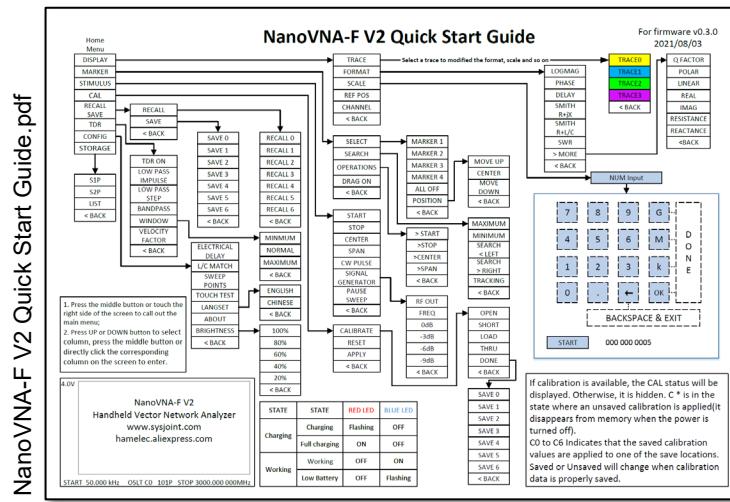
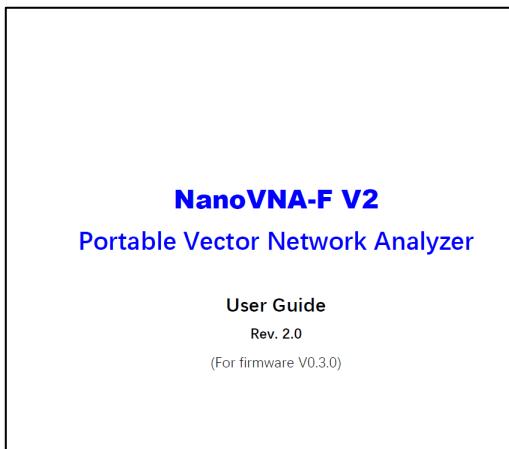
Il faut minimiser la longueur de cette piste

- **Présentation Agilent et NanoVNA**
- **Exporter les mesures**
  - Fichiers S1P et S2P
  - Simulations avec ADS
- **Calibrage**
  - Pourquoi et comment réaliser le calibrage?
- **Mesures**
  - RF Demo Kit
  - Exemples de mesures



Câble USB A – USB C

# Network Analyzer – Analyseur de réseau



# Fichiers S1P et S2P

## Exemple \*.s1p

```
1 # Hz S RI R 50
2 50000 0.9891375683974329 -0.00898075194931372
3 6049500 0.6573356171677942 -0.722022044951842
4 12049000 -0.02449808477075153 -0.9061618594632106
5 18048500 -0.4691915240467482 -0.6305893798042727
6 24048000 -0.5757026946495741 -0.30589183764676176
7 30047500 -0.5453295517821385 -0.08959102486905943
8 36047000 -0.47346192154906347 0.03451357316658955
9 42046500 -0.4010213937301929 0.10550216196188003
10 48046000 -0.3392402532405686 0.14369861787624516
11 54045500 -0.2855205815342752 0.16124638420554716
12 60045000 -0.24416630674825798 0.17065879482895502
13 66044500 -0.289531368857232 0.17266721764881385
14 72044000 -0.17841428097987716 0.1701047913075842
15 78043500 -0.154986167643117 0.16543928791270776
16 84043000 -0.13466866771855818 0.16089666188231494
17 90042500 -0.11942369491954746 0.15768226655840642
18 96042000 -0.10536714906242649 0.15196100042741773
19 102041500 -0.0925897856645299 0.14441192004620357
20 108041000 -0.08235549863522987 0.1383401785584339
```

## Exemple \*.s2p

```
1 # Hz S RI R 50
2 50000 -0.06158931515577741 -0.1992743653736544 1.0226078846970852 -0.006481603784321652 0 0 0 0
3 6049500 0.025103350682010677 0.023252717843833415 0.9890757898391865 -0.05925695431329639 0 0 0 0
4 12049000 0.032047950688643745 0.03984317887384311 0.9809357003161223 -0.11748054965300077 0 0 0 0
5 18048500 0.04099606204548219 0.05407110269061495 0.9708297369088877 -0.17260798459639606 0 0 0 0
6 24048000 0.0540051303315896 0.06652785542845625 0.9504001287763674 -0.24416693144721074 0 0 0 0
7 30047500 0.060666632819102102 0.07743332709732983 0.9403507992021388 -0.2820119200656351 0 0 0 0
8 36047000 0.07189884166956229 0.08890381722562093 0.9206286880119848 -0.33580935523556926 0 0 0 0
9 42046500 0.08487703521123621 0.09997891061078933 0.8974722580141088 -0.39044982617086665 0 0 0 0
10 48046000 0.09949090850550811 0.11057281132982721 0.8698922483829898 -0.4433376334849045 0 0 0 0
11 54045500 0.11532913861890756 0.11882889252576362 0.8373174718364161 -0.49293770486292465 0 0 0 0
12 60045000 0.1333564133290305 0.12871925773114892 0.8016200936680038 -0.5460632756417155 0 0 0 0
13 66044500 0.15310001693693495 0.1402359767252175 0.7604431841945035 -0.5898364979892358 0 0 0 0
14 72044000 0.17874483601206623 0.14935365750824092 0.7129443880644775 -0.6355969209893466 0 0 0 0
15 78043500 0.20123963069118052 0.15844774306599793 0.6182654366409188 -0.7003337387779077 0 0 0 0
16 84043000 0.23225972616954466 0.15720803008117812 0.6074680681371434 -0.7045013465523917 0 0 0 0
17 90042500 0.2617897786542653 0.1598181652583111 0.5508101919245977 -0.7296743529668191 0 0 0 0
18 96042000 0.28829025919482554 0.17039157006034003 0.5232686669376233 -0.7368673149874532 0 0 0 0
19 102041500 0.32250117226581687 0.16693498013107153 0.4650684086399698 -0.7512026390106785 0 0 0 0
20 108041000 0.3603353297574584 0.14620985440745654 0.3810696515448951 -0.7649367652858982 0 0 0 0
```

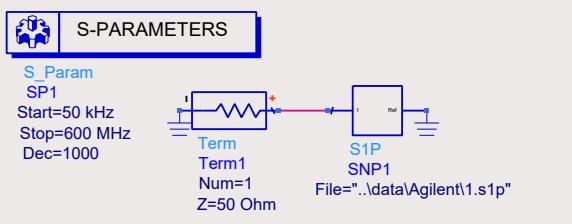
## Exemple \*.s2p

```
9 # Hz S dB R 50
10 10000000 -2.533361e+001 5.893236e+001 -2.520167e-001 -6.920187e+000 -2.555901e-001 -7.130661e+000 -2.541234e+001 5.819622e+001
11 10737500 -2.501541e+001 5.998183e+001 -2.596929e-001 -7.581232e+000 -2.335523e-001 -7.357712e+000 -2.462643e+001 5.634661e+001
12 11475000 -2.491405e+001 5.600958e+001 -2.788646e-001 -7.979486e+000 -2.454067e-001 -8.172709e+000 -2.385117e+001 5.565400e+001
13 12212500 -2.391768e+001 5.986038e+001 -2.597760e-001 -8.353236e+000 -2.610437e-001 -8.520444e+000 -2.487686e+001 5.657484e+001
14 12950000 -2.397892e+001 5.879844e+001 -2.722391e-001 -8.810529e+000 -2.743340e-001 -8.817595e+000 -2.361325e+001 5.591385e+001
15 13687500 -2.361399e+001 5.747307e+001 -2.808672e-001 -9.379165e+000 -2.952688e-001 -9.275329e+000 -2.354255e+001 5.598491e+001
16 14425000 -2.342259e+001 5.682822e+001 -2.829096e-001 -9.738650e+000 -2.813313e-001 -9.743355e+000 -2.302877e+001 5.786226e+001
17 15162500 -2.326403e+001 5.810482e+001 -2.829800e-001 -1.013492e+001 -2.927338e-001 -1.005812e+001 -2.311304e+001 5.343512e+001
18 15900000 -2.293867e+001 5.845984e+001 -2.965939e-001 -1.057944e+001 -2.806315e-001 -1.048666e+001 -2.321467e+001 5.460146e+001
19 16637500 -2.292528e+001 5.538621e+001 -2.977017e-001 -1.102164e+001 -2.835594e-001 -1.088176e+001 -2.262842e+001 5.668802e+001
20 17375000 -2.238754e+001 5.748827e+001 -3.082244e-001 -1.129147e+001 -3.135264e-001 -1.139994e+001 -2.305800e+001 5.536369e+001
```

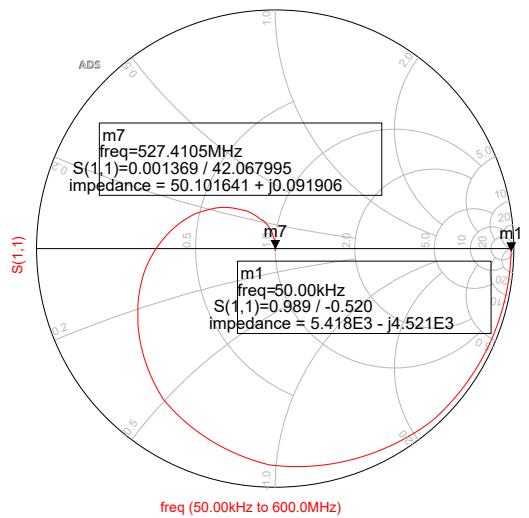
La première ligne ne contient pas les noms des colonnes. Elle nous renseigne sur le fichier

- Hz : fréquence en Hz
- S : indique que le fichier contient des paramètres S
- RI : coordonnées cartésiennes, c.-à-d. Re(Sxx) Im(Sxx)
- dB: coordonnées polaires, c.-à-d. Amp(Sxx)dB et angle(Sxx)
- 50 : correspond à l'impédance caractéristique du système de mesure en Ohm(50 ohm)

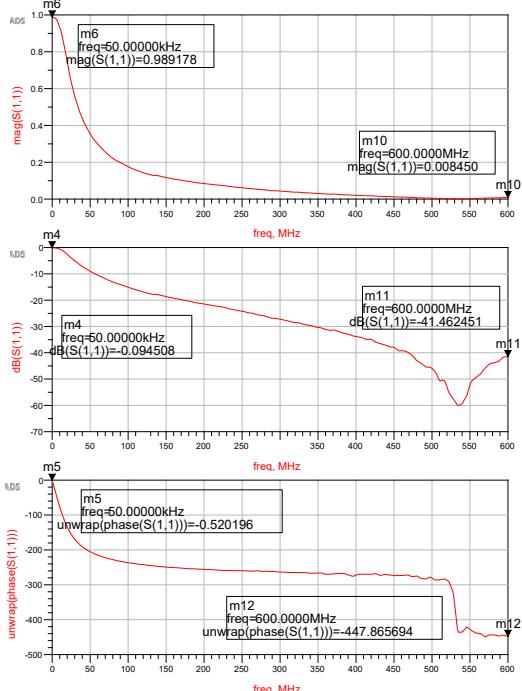
# Simulations avec ADS



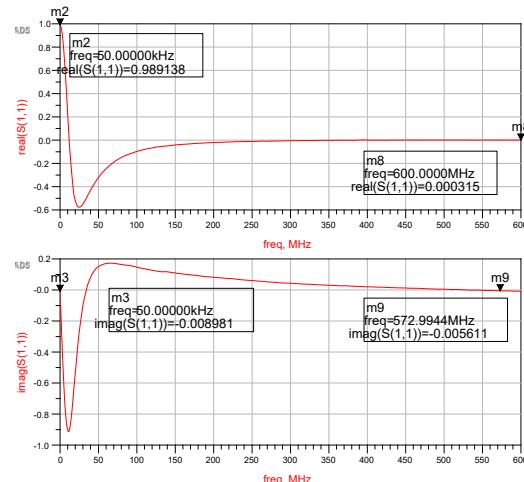
## Smith chart



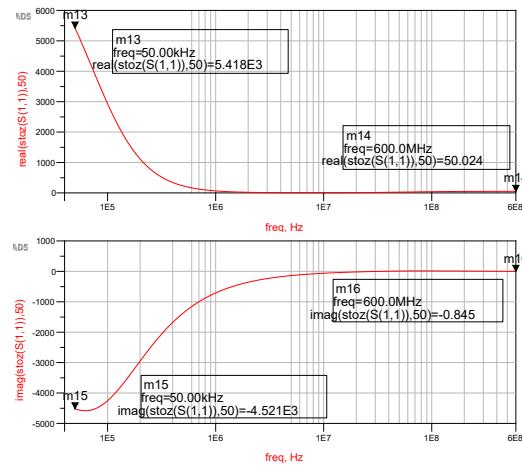
## Amplitude et phase de S



## Partie réelle et imaginaire de S



## Partie réelle et imaginaire de Z



## En partant du fichier S1P et en utilisant Excel

| # HZ      | S           | R           | I | 50 | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]   | Xs [Ω]    | Cs [nF] | Cs [pF] |
|-----------|-------------|-------------|---|----|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|---------|---------|
| 50000     | 0.989137568 | -0.00898075 |   |    | 0.989178 | -0.09451 | -0.0090791 | -0.5202  | 5418.227 | -4520.976 | 0.704   | 704     |
| 600000000 | 0.00031471  | -0.00844454 |   |    | 0.00845  | -41.4625 | -1.5335457 | -87.8657 | -447.866 | 50.024    | -0.845  | 314     |

NanoVNA-Test-S1P-simulation.xlsx

Comment?

## Calibration

- Load  $50\Omega$
- Short  $0\Omega$
- Open  $\infty\Omega$



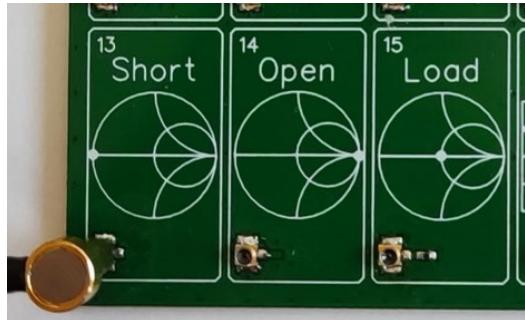
Pourquoi?

Why a VNA needs to be calibrated |  
how to calibrate a nanoVNA



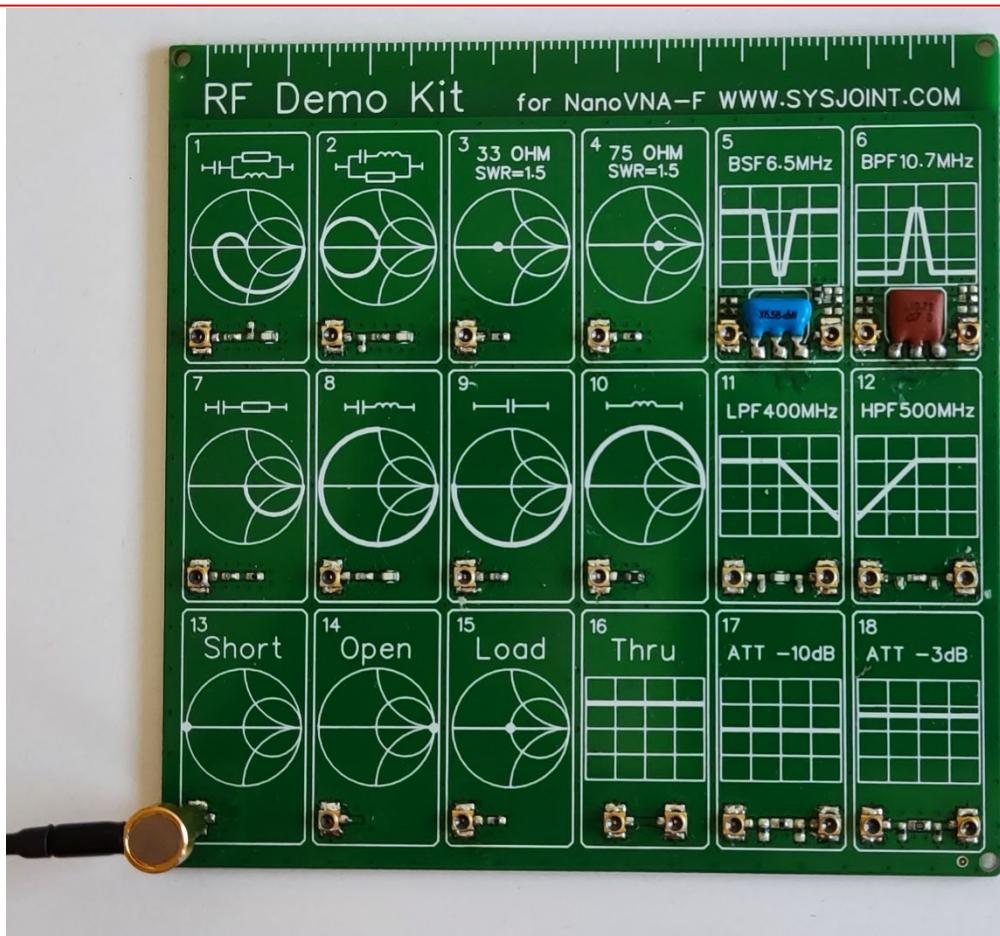
<https://youtu.be/x-tbvAbh9jk>

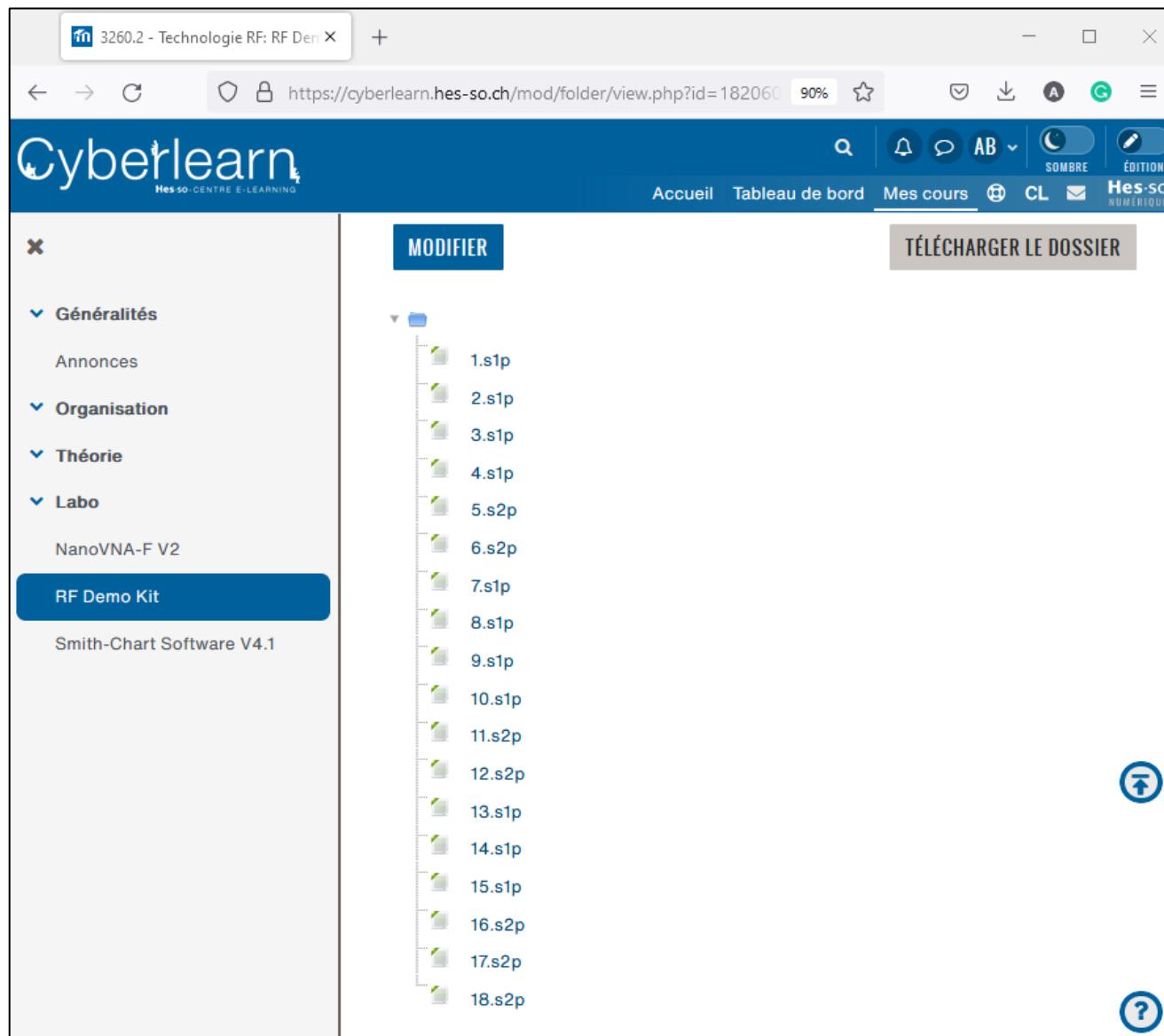
RF Demo Kit



Gamme de fréquence: 50kHz à 600MHz

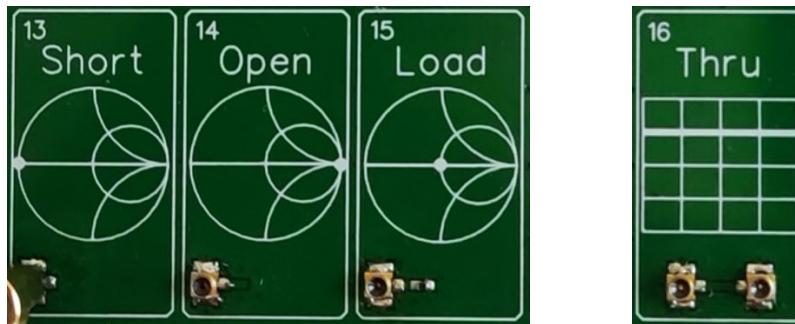
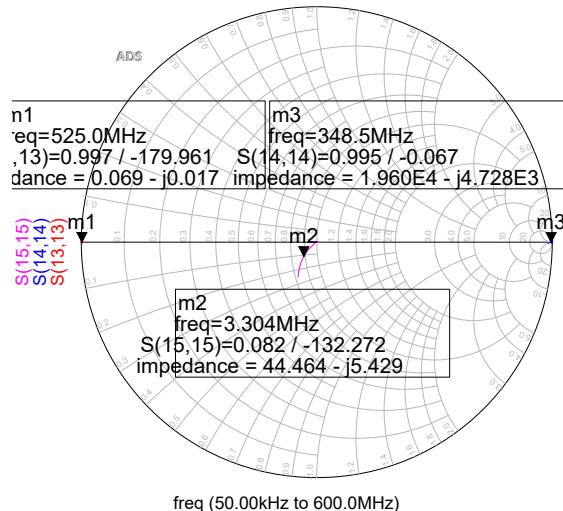
1. Impédance complexe combinant RLC
2. Impédance complexe combinant RLC
3. Résistance de  $33\Omega$
4. Résistance de  $75\Omega$
5. Filtre coupe-bande
6. Filtre passe-bande
7. Impédance complexe combinant RC
8. Impédance complexe combinant LC
9. Capacité
10. Inductance
11. Filtre passe-bas
12. Filtre passe-haut
13. Court-circuit
14. Circuit ouvert
15. Charge de  $50\Omega$
16. Ligne de transmission
17. Ligne de transmission avec atténuation de -10dB
18. Ligne de transmission avec atténuation de -3dB



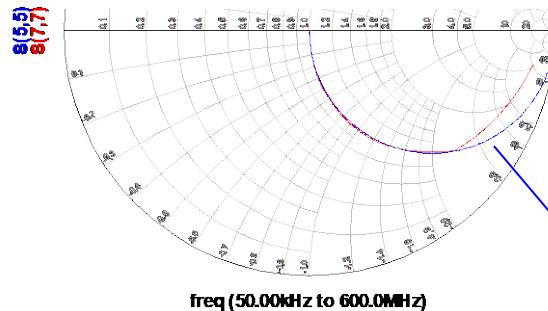
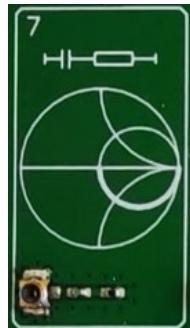
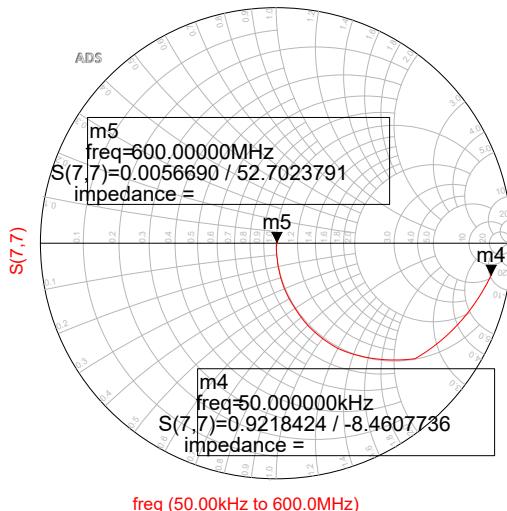


The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a Cyberlearn course page. The URL is <https://cyberlearn.hes-so.ch/mod/folder/view.php?id=182060>. The page title is "3260.2 - Technologie RF: RF Den". The navigation bar includes "Accueil", "Tableau de bord", "Mes cours" (which is underlined), "CL", and "Hes-so NUMÉRIQUE". The main content area has a "MODIFIER" button at the top left. On the left, there's a sidebar with sections like "Généralités", "Organisation", "Théorie", and "Labo", with "Labo" expanded to show "NanoVNA-F V2", "RF Demo Kit" (highlighted in blue), and "Smith-Chart Software V4.1". The main content area displays a file list titled "MODIFIER" with 18 items, each with a small icon and a file name: 1.s1p, 2.s1p, 3.s1p, 4.s1p, 5.s2p, 6.s2p, 7.s1p, 8.s1p, 9.s1p, 10.s1p, 11.s2p, 12.s2p, 13.s1p, 14.s1p, 15.s1p, 16.s2p, 17.s2p, and 18.s2p. There are also "TÉLÉCHARGER LE DOSSIER" and help icons (? and a blue circle with a white arrow).

## 13 Short, 14 Open, 15 Load



## 7 Impédance complexe combinant RC



| RF Demo Kit #7 | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     | Xs [Ω]   | Cs [nF]  |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|
| 50000          | 0.911807278 | -0.00215847 | 0.91181   | -0.80191 | -0.0023672 | -0.13563 | 1083.202 |
| 600000000      | 0.003435169 | 2.70379E-07 | 0.003435  | -49.281  | 7.8709E-05 | 0.00451  | 50.345   |

# Excel file

| A                            | B           | C           | D | E        | F        | G          | H        | I        | J        | K         | L        | M       | N |
|------------------------------|-------------|-------------|---|----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|---------|---|
| 1 # HZ S R I R 50            |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   | Xs [Ω]    |          |         |   |
| 2 50000                      | 0,989137568 | -0,00898075 |   | 0,989178 | -0,09451 | -0,0090791 | -0,5202  |          | 5418,227 | -4520,976 | 0,704    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 3 600000000                  | 0,00031471  | -0,00844454 |   | 0,00845  | -41,4625 | -1,5335457 | -87,8657 | -447,866 | 50,024   | -0,845    | 0,314    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 4 RF Demo Kit #7             |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 5 50000                      | 0,911807278 | -0,00215847 |   | 0,91181  | -0,80191 | -0,0023672 | -0,13563 |          | 1083,202 | -27,734   | 114,770  | Cs [nF] |   |
| 6 600000000                  | 0,003435169 | 2,70379E-07 |   | 0,003435 | -49,281  | 7,8709E-05 | 0,00451  |          | 50,345   | 0,000     | 0,000    | Ls [nH] |   |
| 7 Simulation Cs 1nF Rs 50Ohm |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 8 50000                      | 0,999014128 | -0,03138495 |   | 0,999507 | -0,00428 | -0,0314056 | -1,79941 |          | 49,988   | -3183,100 | 1,000    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 9 600000000                  | 0,000007036 | -0,00265256 |   | 0,002653 | -51,5267 | -1,5681438 | -89,848  |          | 50,000   | -0,265    | 1,000    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 10 50000                     | 0,999014013 | -0,031385   |   | 0,999507 | -0,00428 | -0,0314056 | -1,79941 |          | 50,000   | -3183,094 | 1,000    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 11 600000000                 | 0,000007036 | -0,00265256 |   | 0,002653 | -51,5267 | -1,5681438 | -89,848  |          | 50,000   | -0,265    | 1,000    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 12 RF Demo Kit #8            |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 13 50000                     | 0,982614421 | -0,00257771 |   | 0,982618 | -0,15231 | -0,0026227 | -0,15027 |          | 5578,226 | -834,284  | 3,815    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 14 600000000                 | 0,983335824 | 0,034538524 |   | 0,983394 | -0,14061 | 0,0351094  | 2,011621 |          | 1083,151 | 2348,594  | 622,984  | Ls [nH] |   |
| 15 RF Demo Kit #9            |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 16 50000                     | 0,994694399 | -0,01179259 |   | 0,994764 | -0,0456  | -0,0118549 | -0,67924 |          | 3122,932 | -7052,371 | 0,451    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 17 600000000                 | -0,5624897  | 0,091970641 |   | 0,569959 | -4,88313 | 2,97952044 | 170,7139 |          | 13,779   | 3,754     | 0,996    | Ls [nH] |   |
| 18 Simulation C=0.451nF      |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 19 50000                     | 0,999899631 | -0,01416787 |   | 1        | 0        | -0,0141683 | -0,81179 |          | 0,000    | -7057,869 | 0,451    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 20 600000000                 | -0,9997233  | -0,02352297 |   | 1        | 0        | -3,1180675 | -178,652 |          | 0,000    | -0,588    | 0,451    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 21 RF Demo Kit #10           |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 22 50000                     | -0,95526222 | 0,050046565 |   | 0,956572 | -0,38564 | 3,08925011 | 177,001  |          | 1,111    | 1,308     | 4164,184 | Ls [nH] |   |
| 23 600000000                 | 0,914761747 | -0,3142849  |   | 0,967246 | -0,28926 | -0,3309353 | -18,9612 |          | 30,383   | -296,382  | 0,001    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 24 RF Demo Kit #3            |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 25 50000                     | -0,17061249 | -0,09195189 |   | 0,193814 | -14,2523 | 0,49432126 | 28,32252 |          | 34,902   | -6,669    | 477,295  | Cs [nF] |   |
| 26 600000000                 | -0,19537581 | 0,040903961 |   | 0,199612 | -13,9963 | 0,20637955 | 11,82468 | -348,175 | 33,558   | 2,859     | 0,758    | Ls [nH] |   |
| 27 RF Demo Kit #4            |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 28 50000                     | 0,125693364 | -0,14716445 |   | 0,193536 | -14,2648 | -0,863926  | -49,4993 |          | 61,225   | -18,722   | 170,023  | Cs [nF] |   |
| 29 600000000                 | 0,200920673 | -0,01729838 |   | 0,201664 | -13,9074 | -0,0858838 | -4,92078 | -364,921 | 75,085   | -2,708    | 0,098    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 30 RF Demo Kit #15           |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 31 50000                     | -0,0791878  | -0,14810524 |   | 0,167946 | -15,4966 | 1,07979697 | 61,86781 |          | 40,949   | -12,482   | 255,022  | Cs [nF] |   |
| 32 600000000                 | 0,000378577 | -0,00049509 |   | 0,000623 | -64,1068 | -0,9179774 | -52,5962 | -412,596 | 50,038   | -0,050    | 5,354    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 33 RF Demo Kit #1            |             |             |   | Amp [-]  | Amp [dB] | Arg [rad]  | Arg["]   |          | Rs [Ω]   |           |          |         |   |
| 34 50000                     | 0,989137568 | -0,00898075 |   | 0,989178 | -0,09451 | -0,0090791 | -0,5202  |          | 5418,227 | -4520,976 | 0,704    | Cs [nF] |   |
| 35 600000000                 | 0,00031471  | -0,00844454 |   | 0,00845  | -41,4625 | -1,5335457 | -87,8657 | -447,866 | 50,024   | -0,845    | 0,314    | Cs [nF] |   |

## Math for nanoVNA

S2Z:

$$Z = \frac{1 + S11}{1 - S11}$$

$$Z = 50 \left( \frac{1 + Sr + jSi}{1 - Sr - jSi} \right)$$

$$R + jX = 50 \frac{(1 + Sr + jSi)(1 - Sr + jSi)}{(1 - Sr)^2 + Si^2}$$

$$R + jX = 50 \left( \frac{1 - (Si^2 + Sr^2) + 2jSi}{(1 - Sr)^2 + Si^2} \right)$$

$$Rs = 50 \frac{1 - (Si^2 + Sr^2)}{(1 - Sr)^2 + Si^2}$$

$$Xs = \frac{100Si}{(1 - Sr)^2 + Si^2}$$

$$X_C = -\frac{1}{\omega C}$$

$$X_L = \omega L$$

$$ArcTan \left[ \frac{Im(S_{11})}{Re(S_{11})} \right]$$

$$20 \log \left[ \sqrt{Re(S_{11})^2 + Im(S_{11})^2} \right]$$

$$\sqrt{Re(S_{11})^2 + Im(S_{11})^2}$$

On mesure une antenne:

$$84 \Omega + j 92 \Omega$$

$$24 \Omega + j 106 \Omega$$

$$9 \Omega + j 31 \Omega$$

@ 868 MHz

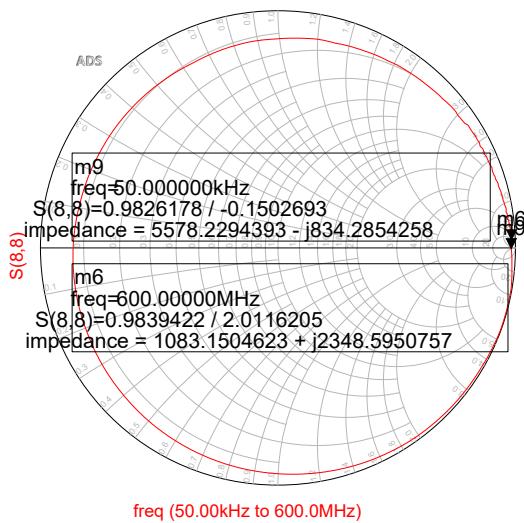
Proposer un schéma pour réaliser l'appariement sur une source dont l'impédance interne est:

$$Z_s = 50 \Omega$$

Idem avec:

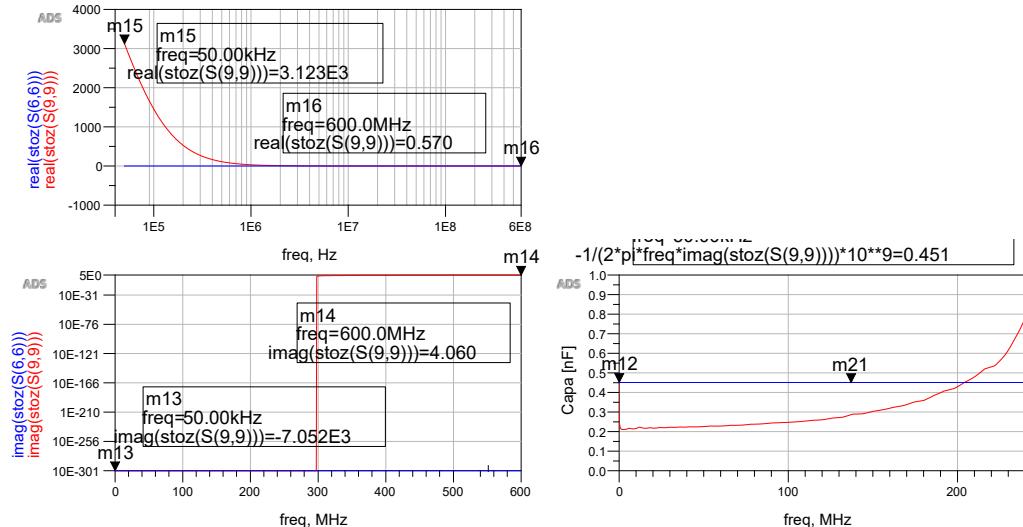
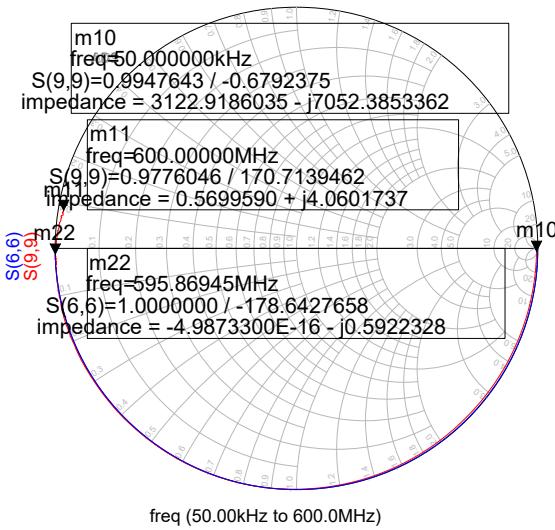
$$Z_s = 25 \Omega - j 15 \Omega$$

## 8 Impédance complexe combinant LC



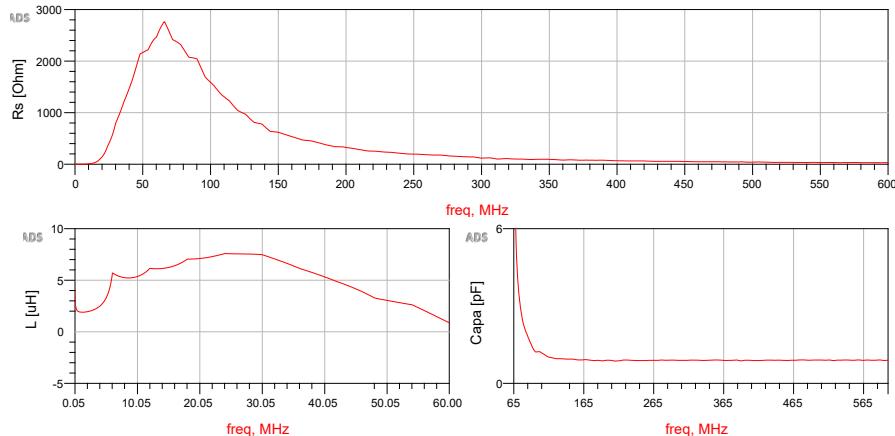
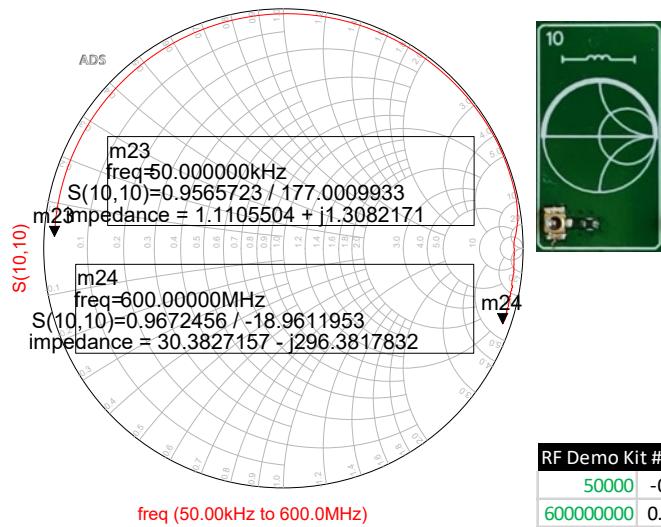
| RF Demo Kit #7 | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     | Xs [Ω]   | Cs [nF]  | Ls [nH] |
|----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|---------|
| 50000          | 0.911807278 | -0.00215847 | 0.91181   | -0.80191 | -0.0023672 | -0.13563 | 1083.202 | -8.247  |
| 600000000      | 0.003435169 | 2.70379E-07 | 0.003435  | -49.281  | 7.8709E-05 | 0.00451  | 50.345   | 0.454   |

## 9 Capacité



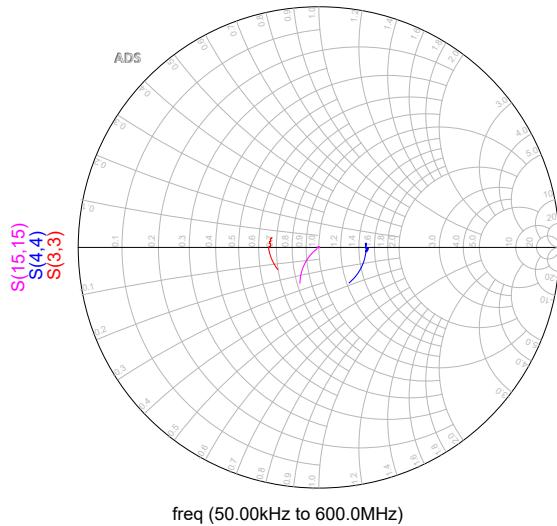
| RF Demo Kit #9       | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     | Cs [nF]  | Ls [nH]  |           |
|----------------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|----------|-----------|
| 50000                | 0.994694399 | -0.01179259 | 0.994764  | -0.0456  | -0.0118549 | -0.67924 | 3122.932 | -7052.371 |
| 600000000            | -0.5624897  | 0.091970641 | 0.569959  | -4.88313 | 2.97952044 | 170.7139 | 13.779   | 3.754     |
| Simulation C=0.451nF | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     | Cs [nF]  | Ls [nH]  |           |
| 50000                | 0.999899631 | -0.01416787 | 1         | 0        | -0.0141683 | -0.81179 | 0.000    | -7057.869 |
| 600000000            | -0.9997233  | -0.02352297 | 1         | 0        | -3.1180675 | -178.652 | 0.000    | -0.588    |

## 10 Inductance



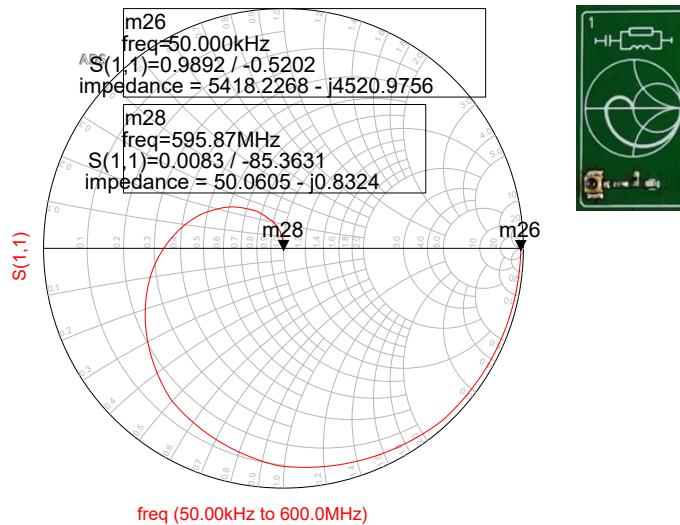
| RF Demo Kit #10 | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     | Ls [nH]  |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|
| 50000           | -0.95526222 | 0.050046565 | 0.956572  | -0.38564 | 3.08925011 | 177.001  |
| 600000000       | 0.914761747 | -0.3142849  | 0.967246  | -0.28926 | -0.3309353 | -18.9612 |

## 3 Résistance de 33Ω, 4 Résistance de 75Ω, 15 Résistance de 50Ω

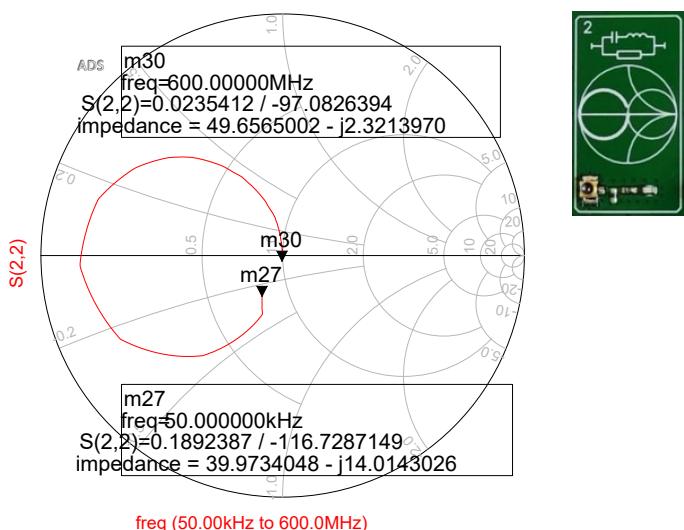


| RF Demo Kit #3  | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     | Cs [nF]  |
|-----------------|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|----------|
| 50000           | -0.17061249 | -0.09195189 | 0.193814  | -14.2523 | 0.49432126 | 28.32252 |
| 600000000       | -0.19537581 | 0.040903961 | 0.199612  | -13.9963 | 0.20637955 | 11.82468 |
| RF Demo Kit #4  | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     |          |
| 50000           | 0.125693364 | -0.14716445 | 0.193536  | -14.2648 | -0.863926  | -49.4993 |
| 600000000       | 0.200920673 | -0.01729838 | 0.201664  | -13.9074 | -0.0858838 | -4.92078 |
| RF Demo Kit #15 | Amp [-]     | Amp [dB]    | Arg [rad] | Arg [°]  | Rs [Ω]     |          |
| 50000           | -0.0791878  | -0.14810524 | 0.167946  | -15.4966 | 1.07979697 | 61.86781 |
| 600000000       | 0.000378577 | -0.00049509 | 0.000623  | -64.1068 | -0.9179774 | -52.5962 |

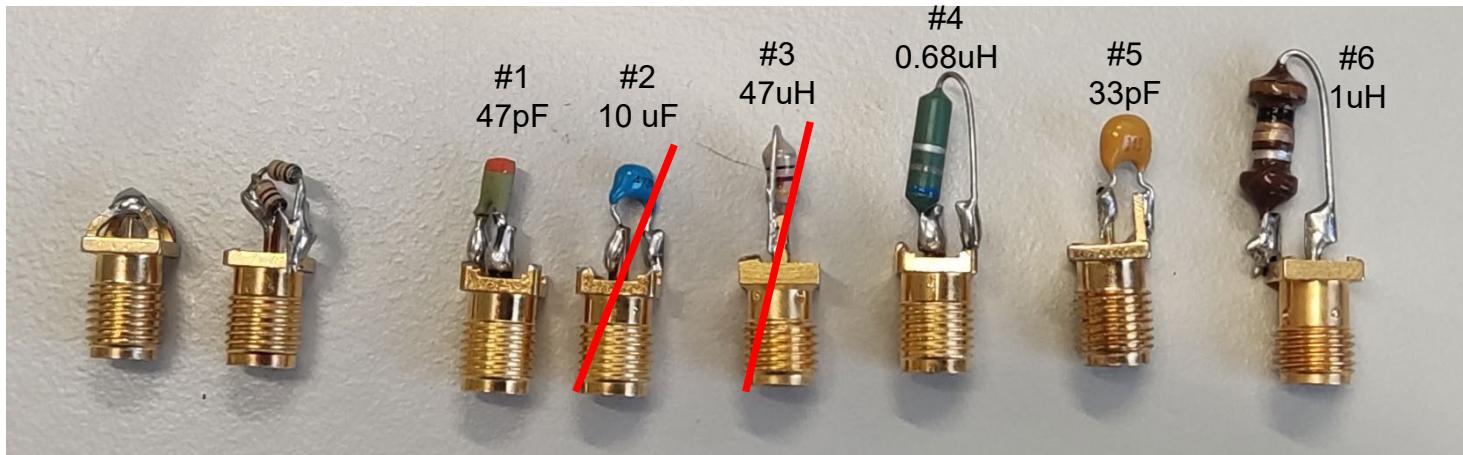
## 1 Impédance complexe combinant RLC



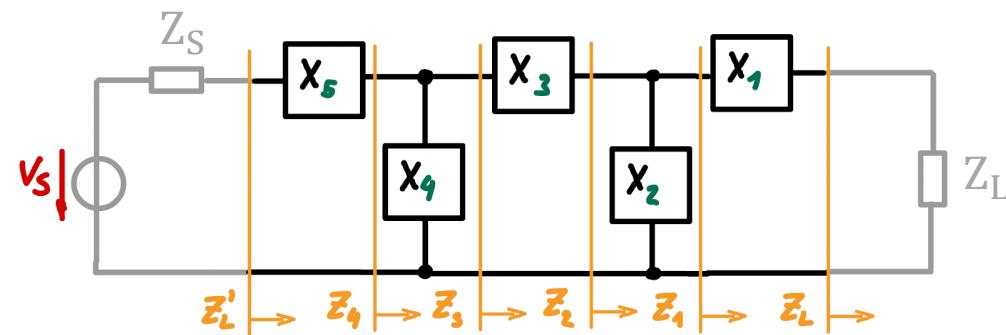
## 2 Impédance complexe combinant RLC



# Composants à mesurer



- **Adaptation d'impédance** (arrêtez si vous divergez trop)
- **Monter votre deuxième antenne** (identique à la première)
- **Réaliser les mesures de portées**
  - avec l'antenne du kit LoRa (ou antenne dipole).
  - avec votre antenne
- **Remplir le fichier Excel (commun à tout le monde)**
- **Réaliser votre présentation**



The screenshot shows a course structure on the Cyberlearn platform:

- install ESP32** (with edit icon)
- Archive (ZIP)**
- Documentation**
- receiver**
- sender**
- Mise en place des cartes ESP32** (with edit icon)
- Mise en place des cartes ESP32.md**
- Mise\_en\_place\_des\_cartes\_ESP32.pdf**

## Mise en place des cartes ESP32

### Installation

[Mise en place de la carte Sender](#)

[Mise en place de la carte Receiver](#)

[Source](#)

### Installation

- Monter l'antenne fournie sur la carte ESP32.
- Brancher la carte ESP32 à l'ordinateur via un câble USB.
- Installer Arduino IDE

#### Donate to Arduino

Open-source electronic prototyping platform enabling users to create interactive electronic objects.

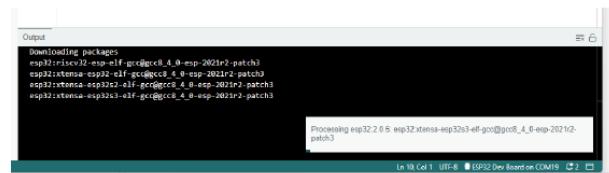
<https://www.arduino.cc/en/donate/>



- Dans **File → Preferences**, ajouter l'URL suivante dans le champ **Additional Board Manager URLs**, puis cliquer OK.

URL : [https://raw.githubusercontent.com/espressif/arduino-esp32/gh-pages/package\\_esp32\\_index.json](https://raw.githubusercontent.com/espressif/arduino-esp32/gh-pages/package_esp32_index.json)

- Dans **Select Board**, sélectionner le port COM où est branchée la carte ESP32.
  - Dans Boards, sélectionner la carte **ESP32 DEV Board**.
  - Cliquer OK
  - L'IDE propose d'installer le nécessaire pour cette board, cliquer oui.

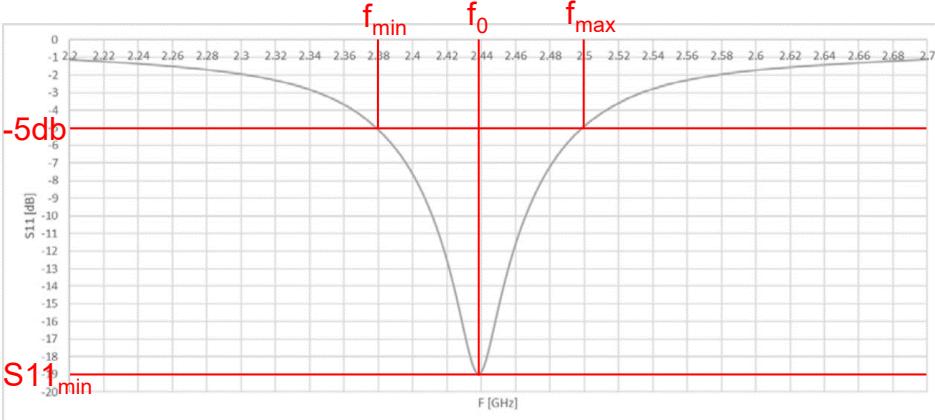
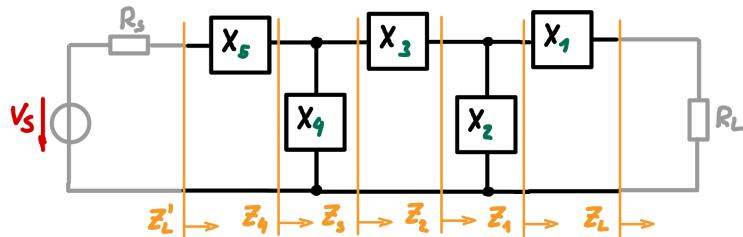


- Si l'IDE ne trouve plus la carte après installation, sélectionner la board **ESP32 Dev Module**

# Table à remplir

| Groupe | Antenne Type | Gain dBi | Dimensions |      | PCB Dimensions |      | Impédance @ 2.4GHz |      |     |      |      | Bande passante @ -5dB |       |    |    |    | Radio |    | RSSI @ 3m |          | Portée max. |        | Mesurée |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
|--------|--------------|----------|------------|------|----------------|------|--------------------|------|-----|------|------|-----------------------|-------|----|----|----|-------|----|-----------|----------|-------------|--------|---------|-------------|------------|---------|---------|-------------|----------------------|------------|----------|--------------|------------|----------------------|------------|
|        |              |          | h mm       | l mm | é mm           | h mm | l mm               | é mm | #c. | Re Ω | Im Ω | ZL Ω                  | Z'L Ω | X1 | X2 | X3 | X4    | X5 | fmin GHz  | fmax GHz | Δf MHz      | fo GHz | @ dB    | Annoncé dBm | Mesuré dBm | Sin dBm | Antenne | Théorique m | Antenne Originaire m | Nouvelle m | Gain dbi | Originaire m | Nouvelle m | Antenne Originaire m | Nouvelle m |
|        |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 1      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 2      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 3      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 4      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 5      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 6      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 7      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 8      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 9      |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |
| 10     |              |          |            |      |                |      |                    |      |     |      |      |                       |       |    |    |    |       |    |           |          |             |        |         |             |            |         |         |             |                      |            |          |              |            |                      |            |

- Gain annoncé par le fabricant
- Dimensions de l'antenne (seule)
- Dimensions du PCB et nombre de couches
- Impédance de l'antenne sans adaptation
- Impédance de l'antenne avec adaptation
- Impédances ajoutées pour l'adaptation
- Bande passante définie à 5dB
- Puissance émise par la radio (annoncée et mesurée)
- RSSI à 3 mètres (avec l'antenne originale et votre antenne)
- Gain estimé (sur la base d'une mesure à 3m)
- Portée maximale (théorique et mesurée)



- **Présentez votre antenne**
- **Montrez que vous vous y êtes intéressé**
- **Donnez les informations du fabricant**
- **Présentez**
  - votre design
  - vos résultats
- **Comparez**
- **Donnez des pistes d'amélioration**
- **Concluez**
- **Et ... qui a fait quoi**