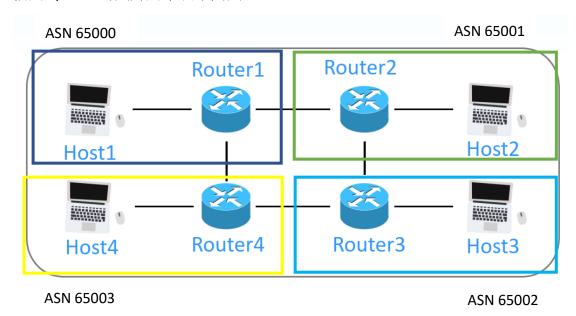
# SDN project6 report

# 1. Topologys

借用 spec 上的圖片用來表示簡圖

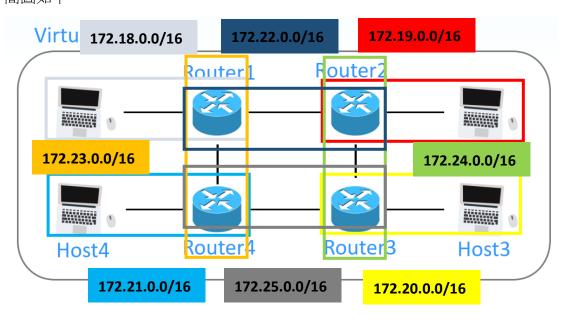
**□、ASN** 

借用 spec 上的圖片用來表示簡圖



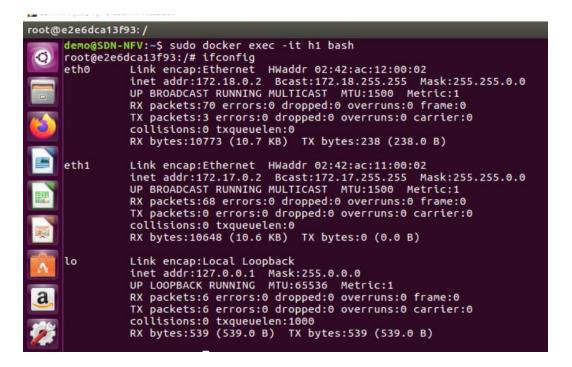
# $\mathbb{Z}$ $\cdot$ Interfaces & IP address

簡圖如下



## 具體請看下圖

#### h1



### h2

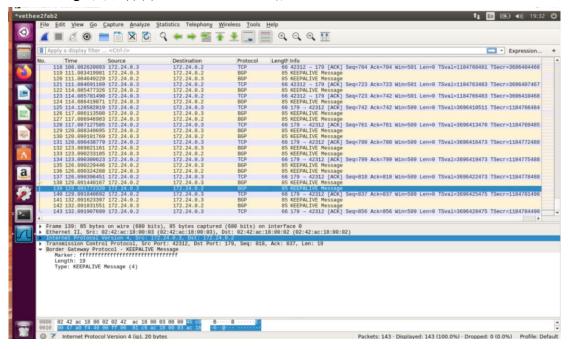
#### h4

```
oot@c8d003fbf87d: /
Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:ac:19:00:02
inet addr:172.25.0.2 Bcast:172.25.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:548 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:508 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueulen:0
PX bytes:48418 (48.4 FM) TX bytes:30702 (39.7 FM)
               eth1
  RX bytes:48418 (48.4 KB) TX bytes:39702 (39.7 KB)
                                               Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:ac:14:00:03
inet addr:172.20.0.3 Bcast:172.20.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:47 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
RX bytes:7146 (7.1 KB) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
                eth2
  a
Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:ac:11:00:08
inet addr:172.17.0.8 Bcast:172.17.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:46 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
RX bytes:6943 (6.9 KB) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
                eth3
                                                Link encap:Local Loopback
inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
RX packets:6 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:6 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:506 (506.0 B) TX bytes:506 (506.0 B)
                 lo
```

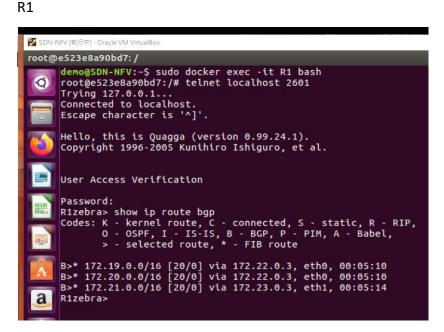
```
root@834efdb0dfb4:/
                 root@c8d003fbf87d:/# exit
  0
                 exit
                Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:ac:19:00:03
inet addr:172.25.0.3 Bcast:172.25.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:578 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:505 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
RX bytes:49406 (49.4 KB) TX bytes:39481 (39.4 KB)
  eth1
  Ě
 ○
A
                                                  Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:ac:15:00:03
inet addr:172.21.0.3 Bcast:172.21.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:47 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
RX bytes:7146 (7.1 KB) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
                eth2
  a
 Link encap:Ethernet HWaddr 02:42:ac:11:00:09
inet addr:172.17.0.9 Bcast:172.17.255.255 Mask:255.255.0.0
UP BROADCAST RUNNING MULTICAST MTU:1500 Metric:1
RX packets:46 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:0 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:0
RX bytes:6943 (6.9 KB) TX bytes:0 (0.0 B)
                eth3
                                                  Link encap:Local Loopback
inet addr:127.0.0.1 Mask:255.0.0.0
UP LOOPBACK RUNNING MTU:65536 Metric:1
RX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 frame:0
TX packets:8 errors:0 dropped:0 overruns:0 carrier:0
collisions:0 txqueuelen:1000
RX bytes:762 (762.0 B) TX bytes:762 (762.0 B)
                  lo
```

# 2. BGP packet capture through Wireshark

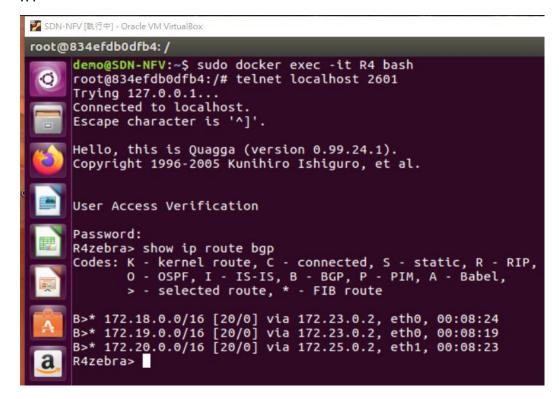
如下圖,可看見 172.24.0.3(R3)和 172.24.0.2(h3)互相傳遞 BGP keep-alive message 用以保持 TCP connection 的建立



3. Route screen shot of zebra & bgpd daemon telnet 到 zebra 的結果如下圖

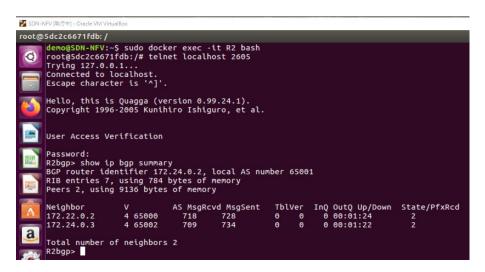


```
| SDN-NFV (執行中) - Oracle VM VirtualBox | root@c8d003fbf87d: /# telnet localhost 2601 | Trying 127.0.0.1... | Connected to localhost. | Escape character is '^]'. | Hello, this is Quagga (version 0.99.24.1). | Copyright 1996-2005 | Kunihiro Ishiguro, et al. | User Access Verification | Password: | R3zebra> show ip route bgp | Codes: K - kernel route, C - connected, S - static, R - RIP, | O - OSPF, I - IS-IS, B - BGP, P - PIM, A - Babel, | > - selected route, * - FIB route | B>* 172.18.0.0/16 [20/0] via 172.25.0.3, eth1, 00:07:23 | B>* 172.21.0.0/16 [20/0] via 172.25.0.3, eth1, 00:07:23 | R3zebra> |
```



# telnet 到 bgpd 的結果如下圖

```
🌠 SDN-NFV [執行中] - Oracle VM VirtualBo
root@e523e8a90bd7: /
        demo@SDN-NFV ~$ sudo docker exec -it R1 bash
root@e523e8a90bd7:/# telnet localhost 2605
         Trying 127.0.0.1...
Connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.
         Hello, this is Quagga (version 0.99.24.1).
Copyright 1996-2005 Kunihiro Ishiguro, et al.
        User Access Verification
         Password:
        Ribgp> show ip bgp summary
BGP router identifier 172.23.0.2, local AS number 65000
RIB entries 7, using 784 bytes of memory
Peers 2, using 9136 bytes of memory
                                                    AS MsgRcvd MsgSent
                                                                                       TblVer InQ OutQ Up/Down State/PfxRcd
         Neighbor
         172.22.0.3
172.23.0.3
                                                                    718
711
                                                       693
693
                                   4 65001
                                                                                                          00:00:31
                                                                                                        0 00:00:29
                                   4 65003
         Total number of neighbors 2
         R1bgp>
```



R3(這裡的 bgpd.conf 中沒有改到 hostname,所以 command line 顯示出來是R2bgp,但結果是正確的,是R3 的結果)



```
root@834efdb0dfb4:/

deno@SDN-NFV:~$ sudo docker exec -it R4 bash root@834efdb0dfb4:/# telnet localhost 2605
Trying 127.0.0.1...

connected to localhost.
Escape character is '^]'.

Hello, this is Quagga (version 0.99.24.1).
Copyright 1996-2005 Kunihiro Ishiguro, et al.

User Access Verification

Password:
R4bgp> show ip bgp summary
BGP router identifier 172.25.0.3, local AS number 65003
RIB entries 7, using 784 bytes of memory
Peers 2, using 9136 bytes of memory
Peers 2, using 9136 bytes of memory

Neighbor V AS MsgRcvd MsgSent TblVer InQ OutQ Up/Down State/PfxRcd 172.23.0.2 4 65000 861 878 0 0 00:08:55 3
172.25.0.2 4 65002 863 875 0 0 00:08:54 3

Total number of neighbors 2
R4bgp>
```

# 4. What I've learned

因為之前在教授的網路系統總整與實作有碰過 docker 的設定以及更複雜的網路系統,因此這次的 project 對我而言比較沒有難度,就只是把學過的內容再複習一次(ONOS java 的 code 比較難寫,一堆 class 到處引用來引用去的QQ)