PERTH MODERN SCHOOL

Exceptional schooling. Exceptional students.

INDEPENDENT PUBLIC SCHOOL

WAEP Semester Two Examination, 2019

Question/Answer booklet

MATHEMATICS METHODS UNITS 3&4

Section Two: Calculator-assumed

If required by your examination administrator, please place your student identification label in this box

Student number: In figures | | | | | | | | |

In words _____

Your name _____

Time allowed for this section

Reading time before commencing work: ten minutes
Working time: one hundred minutes

Materials required/recommended for this section

To be provided by the supervisor
This Question/Answer booklet
Formula sheet (retained from Section One)

To be provided by the candidate
Standard items: pens (blue/black preferred), pencils (including coloured), sharpener, correction fluid/tape, eraser, ruler, highlighters

Special items: drawing instruments, templates, notes on two unfolded sheets of A4 paper, and up to three calculators approved for use in this examination

Important note to candidates

No other items may be taken into the examination room. It is **your** responsibility to ensure that you do not have any unauthorised material. If you have any unauthorised material with you, hand it to the supervisor **before** reading any further.

Structure of this paper

Section	Number of questions available	Number of questions to be answered	Working time (minutes)	Marks available	Percentage of examination
Section One: Calculator-free	8	8	50	52	35
Section Two: Calculator-assumed	13	13	100	98	65
				Total	100

Instructions to candidates

1. The rules for the conduct of examinations are detailed in the school handbook. Sitting this examination implies that you agree to abide by these rules.
2. Write your answers in this Question/Answer booklet preferably using a blue/black pen. Do not use erasable or gel pens.
3. You must be careful to confine your answer to the specific question asked and to follow any instructions that are specified to a particular question.
4. Show all your working clearly. Your working should be in sufficient detail to allow your answers to be checked readily and for marks to be awarded for reasoning. Incorrect answers given without supporting reasoning cannot be allocated any marks. For any question or part question worth more than two marks, valid working or justification is required to receive full marks. If you repeat any question, ensure that you cancel the answer you do not wish to have marked.
5. It is recommended that you do not use pencil, except in diagrams.
6. Supplementary pages for planning/continuing your answers to questions are provided at the end of this Question/Answer booklet. If you use these pages to continue an answer, indicate at the original answer where the answer is continued, i.e. give the page number.
7. The Formula sheet is not to be handed in with your Question/Answer booklet.

See next page

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA AS IT WILL BE CUT OFF

Supplementary page

Question number: _____

Supplementary page

Question number: _____

Section Two: Calculator-assumed **65% (98 Marks)**

This section has **thirteen (13)** questions. Answer **all** questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Working time: 100 minutes.

Question 9 **(6 marks)**

The graph of $y = f(x)$, where $f(x) = 4\log_e(x - a)$, has a root at $x = 4$.

(a) Determine the value of the constant a and hence state the equation of the asymptote of the graph. (2 marks)

(b) Determine the exact coordinates of the point on the graph where $f'(x) = \frac{1}{4}$. (3 marks)

(c) The graph of $y = f(x)$ is congruent with the graph of $y = \log_e g(x)$. State a suitable function $g(x)$. (1 mark)

See next page

Question 10 **(6 marks)**

A machine is set to fill bottles with more than the stated capacity. The random variable X mL is the amount it overfills bottles and has probability density function $f(x)$ shown below.

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} \dfrac{3\sqrt{2x-2}}{8} & 1 \leq x \leq 3 \\ 0 & \text{otherwise} \end{cases}$$

(a) Determine $\mathrm{E}(X)$. (2 marks)

(b) Determine $\mathrm{Var}(X)$. (2 marks)

(c) The amount another machine overfills bottles is given by $Y = 2 + 0.5X$. Determine

(i) $\mathrm{E}(Y)$. (1 mark)

(ii) $\mathrm{Var}(Y)$. (1 mark)

See next page

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA AS IT WILL BE CUT OFF

(c) Interpret the value of a and the value of b in the context of this model. (2 marks)

(d) Use the model to determine

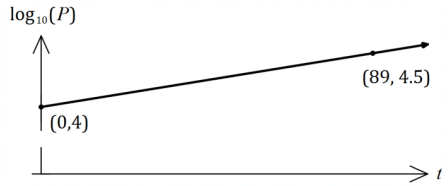
(i) the population when $t = 45$. (1 mark)

(ii) the number of years for the population to reach $75\,000$. (1 mark)

End of questions

Question 21 **(9 marks)**

The population of a species P can be modelled by the equation $P = ab^t$, where a and b are constants and t is the number of years since the population was first recorded. The graph below shows the linear relationship between t and $\log_{10} P$ for the population over the past 90 years and passes through the points $(0, 4)$ and $(89, 4.5)$.



(a) Write an equation relating $\log_{10} P$ and t. (2 marks)

(b) Determine the value of a and the value of b. (3 marks)

Question 11 **(6 marks)**

A water tank sprung a leak. The amount of water W remaining in the tank t minutes after the leak began can be modelled by the equation $W = 30e^{-kt}$ kilolitres, where k is a constant.

3.5 kL of water was lost from the tank in the first 10 minutes.

(a) Determine the value of k. (2 marks)

(b) How many kilolitres of water leaked from the tank during the first 2 hours? (2 marks)

(c) At what time, to the nearest minute, was the instantaneous rate of water loss 186 litres per minute? (2 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA AS IT WILL BE CUT OFF

Question 12 **(6 marks)**

An opinion poll found that 160 out of 386 people supported a policy to increase the minimum wage, from which a 95% approximate confidence interval for the population proportion was calculated to be

$$(0.366, 0.464)$$

(a) Show how this interval was calculated. (4 marks)

(b) If 15 similar opinion polls were taken and each time a 95% confidence interval calculated, determine the probability that all 15 intervals contain the true population proportion. (2 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA AS IT WILL BE CUT OFF

Question 20 **(9 marks)**

Researchers in a large city wish to determine a 90% confidence interval for p, the proportion of citizens who had used the city library at least once during the previous year. The margin of error of the interval is to be no more than 5%.

(a) If the researchers had no reliable estimate for p, determine the sample size they should take, noting **all** assumptions made. (5 marks)

(b) The researchers were given access to data from a random sample of 159 citizens collected a few years earlier. Of these, 59 had used the city library at least once during the previous year.

(i) Determine the margin of error for a 90% confidence interval for p based on this sample. (2 marks)

(ii) The researchers used this data to decrease the sample size calculated in part (a). By how much did the sample size decrease? (2 marks)

Question 19 **(9 marks)**

A particle moves along the x-axis with initial position $x(0) = 3.2$ m and velocity $v(0) = 1.2$ m/s.

The acceleration of the particle after t seconds is given by $a(t) = m - 0.2t$ m/s^2.

Between $t = 1$ and $t = 4$ the particle undergoes a change in displacement of 51 m.

(a) Determine the value of the constant m. (4 marks)

(b) Determine

(i) the maximum velocity of the particle. (2 marks)

(ii) the distance of the particle from the origin after 6 seconds. (3 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA AS IT WILL BE CUT OFF

Question 13 **(9 marks)**

The time taken to answer a customer call at a large business can be modelled by the continuous random variable T that is uniformly distributed between 7 and 32 seconds.

(a) Sketch a diagram of the associated probability density function for T. (3 marks)

(b) Determine $P(T > 23 \mid T < 28)$. (2 marks)

(c) A simulation involves taking a random sample from the uniform distribution, recording the time and repeating a total of 500 times. The times are then grouped into 5 equal width classes, from which a frequency histogram is constructed.

(i) Sketch a likely histogram on the axes below. (3 marks)

(ii) Briefly explain how your sketch would change if the simulation was repeated a second time. (1 mark)

Question 14 **(8 marks)**

The table below shows the probability distribution for a random variable X.

x	0	1	2	3
$P(X = x)$	$2k^2 + 2k$	k^2	$2k^2 + k$	k

(a) Determine the value of the constant k. (2 marks)

(b) Determine $\mathrm{E}(X)$ and $\mathrm{Var}(X)$. (3 marks)

(c) Given that $\mathrm{E}(aX + b) = 5$ and $\mathrm{Var}(aX + b) = 38$, determine all possible values of the constants a and b. (3 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA AS IT WILL BE CUT OFF

Question 18 **(7 marks)**

A citrus farm grows Eureka lemons. Their weights are normally distributed with a mean of 172 g and a standard deviation of 8.6 g.

(a) Determine the probability that

(i) a randomly chosen lemon has a weight that exceeds 175 g. (1 mark)

(ii) in a random sample of 12 lemons, exactly 4 have a weight that exceeds 175 g. (2 marks)

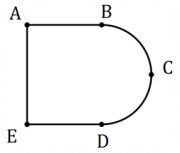
The farm classifies their lemons by size, so that the ratio of the number of small to medium to large lemons is $1 : 2 : 4$.

(b) Determine the upper and lower bounds for the weight of a medium sized lemon. (2 marks)

(c) Determine the probability that when lemons are picked at random, the first small lemon is chosen on the 5^{th} pick. (2 marks)

Question 17 **(7 marks)**

When seen from above, an evaporation tank of area 320 m^2 has the shape of rectangle $ABDE$ and semicircle BCD of radius r.



(a) If length $AB = x$, express x in terms of r and hence show that the perimeter, P m, of the tank is given by (3 marks)

$$P = \frac{320}{r} + 2r + \frac{\pi r}{2}$$

(b) Use a calculus method to determine the minimum perimeter of the tank. (4 marks)

DO NOT WRITE IN THIS AREA AS IT WILL BE CUT OFF

Question 15 **(8 marks)**

It is known that 80% of a large population of animals carry microfilariae in their blood (are carriers). A student must simulate selecting animals that either are or are not carriers.

(a) Describe a method that the student could use. (2 marks)

(b) The random variable X is the number of animals in a random sample of size 200 that are carriers. Describe the distribution of X and determine $\mathrm{E}(X)$. (2 marks)

225 students carry out the simulation so that they each have a sample of size 200. Then each student calculates $\hat{p}$, the proportion of animals in their sample that are carriers. The distribution of these 225 values of $\hat{p}$ will be approximately normal.

(c) Determine the parameters of the normal distribution the 225 values of $\hat{p}$ will approximate. (2 marks)

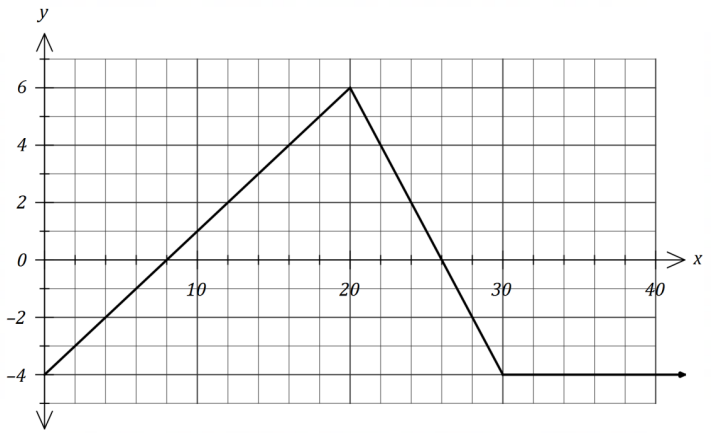
(d) Briefly describe how the closeness of the normal approximation would change if

(i) the sample size was larger. (1 mark)

(ii) the percentage of animals that are carriers was higher. (1 mark)

Question 16 **(8 marks)**

The graph of $y = f(x)$ is shown below.



(a) Determine $\int_4^{14} f(x)\,dx$. (2 marks)

Let $A(x) = \int_0^x f(t)\,dt$.

(b) Determine

(i) $A(8)$. (1 mark)

(ii) $A'(8)$. (1 mark)

(c) Determine the coordinates of the maximum of the graph of $y = A(x)$. (2 marks)

(d) Determine the root of the graph of $y = A(x)$ for $x > 16$. (2 marks)