

Structure of this paper

Section	Number of questions available	Number of questions to be answered	Working time (minutes)	Marks available	Percentage of exam
Section One: Calculator-free	8	8	50	50	33
Section Two: Calculator-assumed	13	13	100	100	67
Total				150	100

Additional working space

Question number: _____

Instructions to candidates

1. The rules for the conduct of Western Australian external examinations are detailed in the *Year 12 Information Handbook 2013*. Sitting this examination implies that you agree to abide by these rules.
2. Write your answers in the spaces provided in this Question/Answer Booklet. Spare pages are included at the end of this booklet. They can be used for planning your responses and/or as additional space if required to continue an answer.
 - Planning: If you use the spare pages for planning, indicate this clearly at the top of the page.
 - Continuing an answer: If you need to use the space to continue an answer, indicate in the original answer space where the answer is continued, i.e. give the page number. Fill in the number of the question(s) that you are continuing to answer at the top of the page.
3. **Show all your working clearly.** Your working should be in sufficient detail to allow your answers to be checked readily and for marks to be awarded for reasoning. Incorrect answers given without supporting reasoning cannot be allocated any marks. For any question or part question worth more than two marks, valid working or justification is required to receive full marks. If you repeat an answer to any question, ensure that you cancel the answer you do not wish to have marked.
4. It is recommended that you **do not use pencil**, except in diagrams.

(2 marks)

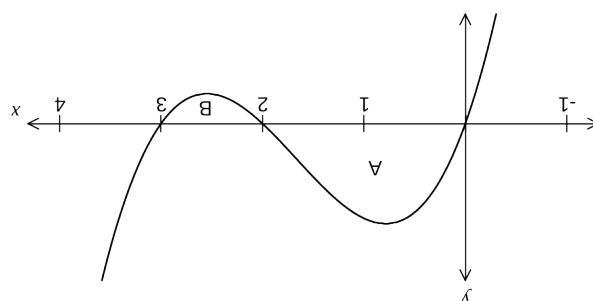
$$(c) \quad \int_2^0 f(x) - 3 \, dx$$

(1 mark)

$$(d) \quad \int_{\varepsilon}^0 xp(x) \, dx$$

(1 mark)

$$(a) \quad \int_3^2 f(x) \, dx$$



curve and the x -axis, are 9 and 1 square units respectively.

Part of the graph of $y = f(x)$ is shown below. The areas of regions A and B, bounded by the curve and the x -axis, are 9 and 1 square units respectively.

Question 9

(4 marks)

Working time for this section is 100 minutes.

Provided.

This section has **thirteen (13)** questions. Answer all questions. Write your answers in the spaces provided.

Section Two: Calculator-assumed

(100 Marks)

Question number: _____

Additional working space

(6 marks)

Question 10

Let $f(x) = \sqrt{3x+3}$ and $g(x) = 2^x - 3$.

- (a) Determine a simplified expression for $f(g(x))$ and hence state the domain of $f(g(x))$.
(3 marks)

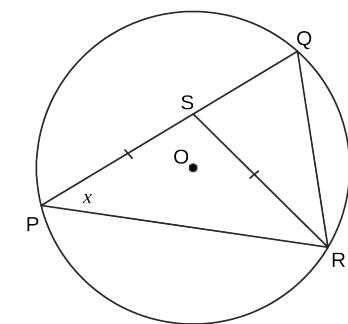
- (b) Write down an expression for $g(f(x))$ and determine the range of this composite function.
(3 marks)

(6 marks)

Question 21

The three vertices of $\triangle PQR$ lie on a circle with centre O .

Point S lies on PQ such that the lengths PS and RS are equal and $\angle QPR = x$.



- (a) Explain why $\angle QOR = 2x$.
(1 mark)

- (b) Prove that $QROS$ is a cyclic quadrilateral.
(3 marks)

- (c) Calculate the area of $\triangle QRS$ given the area of $\triangle PRS$ is 30 cm^2 and the ratio of lengths $QS : QP = 2 : 5$.
(2 marks)

(3 marks)

(2 marks)

(1 mark)

(1 mark)

(5 marks)

CALCULATOR-ASSUMED

5

MATHEMATICS 3C/3D

(7 marks)

Question 20

The population P , in thousands, of a city was observed to grow according to the model
$$P = 23.5e^{kt}$$
, where t is the time in months from January 1, 2004.

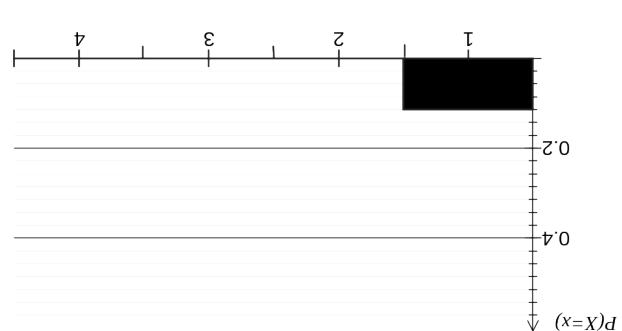
(a) What was the population of the city on January 1, 2004?

(a) What is the probability they draw one red and three blue balls in any order?

A student randomly draws four balls from their bag, one after the other, without replacement.

As part of a mathematics lesson, a teacher prepares some opaque cloth bags, each containing

seven similar balls, three coloured red and four coloured blue.

(b) Explain why X is both a discrete and a random variable.(c) Complete the graph below showing the probability distribution of X .(d) Explain why X is both a discrete and a random variable.

(e) During January 2004, the population of the city increased by 56 people.

(3 marks)

(2 marks)

(1 mark)

(1 mark)

(10 marks)

Question 11

CALCULATOR-ASSUMED

MATHEMATICS 3C/3D

(d) All 22 students in the class draw four balls from their bags, without replacement. What is the probability that at least half of these students draw exactly one red ball? (3 marks)

(7 marks)

Question 12

A sports medical unit performs urine tests to detect the presence of a certain steroid. It is known that for 89% of samples containing the steroid, the test indicates its presence but for 2% of samples free of the steroid, the test falsely indicates its presence.

At a large event, the unit suspect that 8% of the athletes are using the steroid and plan to randomly sample urine from 25% of the athletes.

Calculate the probability that

- (a) a randomly chosen athlete who does not use the steroid is selected for a urine test and the test falsely indicates its presence. (1 mark)

- (b) the test indicates the presence of the steroid in a urine sample from a randomly chosen athlete. (3 marks)

- (c) the urine of a randomly chosen athlete contains the steroid, given that the test does not indicate its presence. (3 marks)

- (d) Find the time at which the displacement of the object is a maximum. (3 marks)

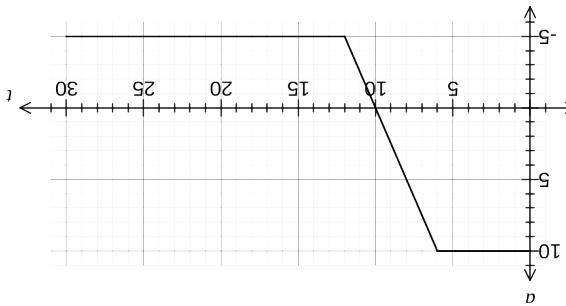
(/ marks)

(2 marks)

(a) Show that the volume of the cone is given by $V = \frac{3\pi h^3}{4}$.

(10 marks)

The acceleration, a ms $^{-2}$, of an object moving in a straight line for an interval of 30 seconds is shown in the graph below. When $t = 0$, both the displacement, x and velocity, v ms $^{-1}$ of the object are zero.



(a) Find the velocity of the object when $t = 6$ and when $t = 30$.

What is the rate of water infiltration in cm³ per second? At what depth is the infiltration rate equal to zero?

(a) Find the velocity of the object when $t = 6$ and when $t = 30$.

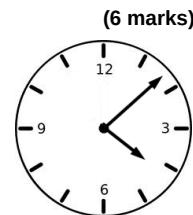
(c) Using the formula $\Delta V = \frac{dh}{3} \pi r^2$, find the approximate increase in the volume of water in the cone as the depth of water increases from 6 cm to 6.05 cm. (2 marks)

(b) Find the maximum velocity of the body. (1 mark)

Question 14

When the batteries of an analogue alarm clock fail, both hands of the clock stop in a random position.

The clockwise angle from 12 at which the hour hand stops is uniformly distributed between 0° and 360° with a mean of 180° and a standard deviation of 104° .



- (a) What is the probability that the hour hand of an analogue alarm clock stops at an angle between 120° and 210° ? (1 mark)
- (b) Five analogue alarm clocks stop independently of each other. Determine the probability that none of their hour hands stop at an angle between 120° and 210° . (2 marks)
- (c) 100 analogue alarm clocks stop independently of each other. Use the Central Limit Theorem to estimate the probability that the mean of the 100 angles at which the hour hands stop is less than 160° . (3 marks)

- (c) One week Botan reduces the amount he charges and so his profit per job decreases. What would his profit per job have to drop below so that it would not be worth him working? (4 marks)

MATHEMATICS 3C/3D **12** **CALCULATOR-ASSUMED** **9** **MATHEMATICS 3C/3D**

- (a) Define the probability distribution of X .
 (2 marks)
- (b) Calculate the mean and standard deviation of X .
 (2 marks)

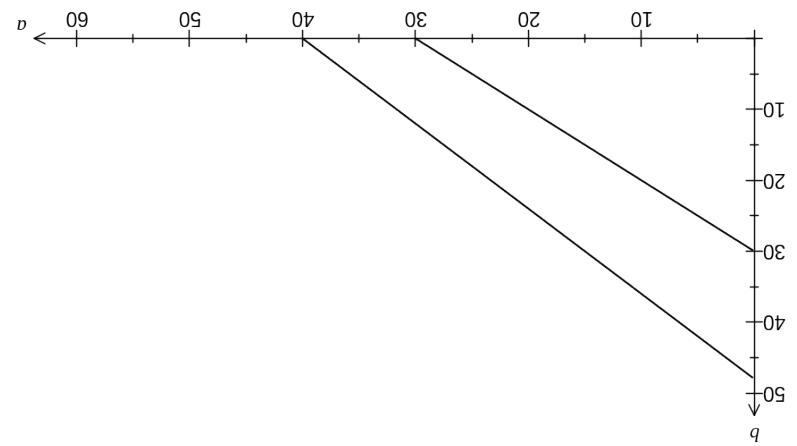
Feedback to a customer service call centre indicates that 46% of customers are currently satisfied with the response to their inquiry. The centre management want to improve this percentage and plan to replace the existing system with a new system.
 Let the discrete random variable X represent the number of the next 200 callers who will be satisfied with the response to their inquiry using the existing call centre system.

Four of the boundaries representing these constraints (including $a \geq 0$ and $b \leq 0$) are shown on the graph below, where a represents the weekly hours worked by Anh and b the weekly hours worked by Botan.

They have decided to spend no more than \$480 each week on resources and take on no more than 120 jobs.

Anh uses resources that cost \$12 per hour while Botan uses resources that cost \$10 per hour. Anh can complete two jobs in an hour and Botan can complete three jobs in an hour. Anh and Botan run a part-time business updating websites, working for at least 30 hours a week between them. Anh can complete two jobs in an hour and Botan can complete three jobs in an hour. They have decided to spend no more than \$480 each week on resources and take on no more than 120 jobs.

- (a) Write down one more constraint, add it to the graph above and clearly indicate the feasible region for the number of hours worked each week by Anh and Botan.
 (3 marks)



- (c) What is the probability that more than half of the next 200 callers will be satisfied with the response to their inquiry using the existing call centre system?
 (2 marks)
- (d) After implementing the new system, customer feedback indicates that 101 out of the next 200 callers were satisfied with the new system, customer feedback indicates that the new system is an improvement over the existing system?
 (3 marks)

- (b) Anh and Botan make a profit of \$24 and \$30 respectively on each job they complete.
 (4 marks)
- (b) Determine the hours that Anh and Botan should work to maximise their combined profit each week and state the maximum profit. Justify your answer.
 (4 marks)

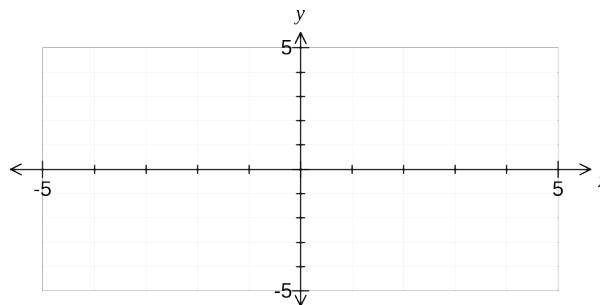
(9 marks)

Question 16

The graph of the continuous function $y = f(x)$ has a local minimum at $(0, 0)$, a horizontal point of inflection at $(-3, 2.25)$ and no other stationary points. The graph also has a point of inflection at $(-1, 1)$.

- (a) Sketch a possible graph of $y = f(x)$ on the axes below.

(3 marks)

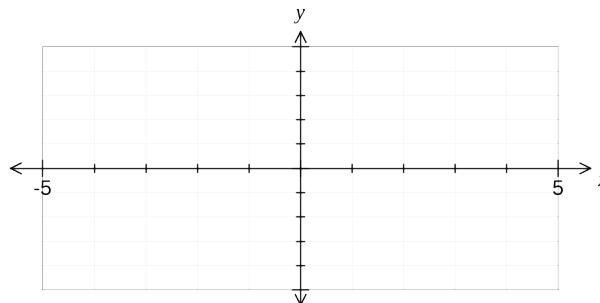


- (b) Determine the coordinates of the roots of the graph of $y = f'(x)$.

(2 marks)

- (c) Sketch a possible graph of $y = f'(x)$ on the axes below.

(2 marks)



- (d) Will $f''(0)$ be negative, zero or positive? Justify your answer.

(2 marks)

Question 17

(8 marks)

An internet service provider plans to sample the volume of content downloaded per day by customers subscribing to their ADSL20 plan. From recent research, the company knew that the standard deviation of the volume of downloads per customer was 1.4 GB.

- (a) Determine how large a sample the company should take in order to be 90% confident that the mean volume of downloads per customer calculated from their sample is within 0.25 GB of the true population mean.

(2 marks)

- (b) A random selection of 25 subscribers was made and the total volume downloaded by these customers over a 24 hour period was 120GB. Calculate a 95% confidence interval for the mean volume of content downloaded per day by a customer.

(4 marks)

- (c) If the company repeated the random sampling process and subsequent 95% confidence interval calculations from part (b) a total of 40 times, how many of the intervals calculated would you expect to contain the true population mean? Justify your answer.

(2 marks)