

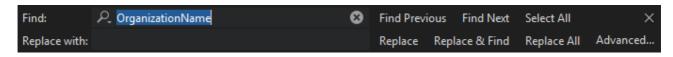
Q 搜索 Topics >

Qt 创建者手册 > 查找和替换

查找和替换

要搜索当前打开的文件:

- 1. 按 Ctrl+F 或选择"编辑>查找/替换">"查找/替换"。
- 2. 在"查找"中,输入要查找的文本。



如果找到该文本,则在键入时将突出显示所有匹配项。

- 3. 若要转到下一个匹配项,请单击"》(**查找下一个**)",或按 F3。若要转到上一个实例,请单击"》(**查找 上一个**)",或按 Shift+F3。
- 4. 若要选择文件中所有找到的实例,请选择"全选"。

您可以通过选择来限制"**查找**"字段中的²搜索。选择一个或多个搜索条件:

- > 若要使搜索区分大小写,请选择"**区分大小写**"。
- 若要仅搜索整个单词,请选择"仅搜索整个单词"。
- > 若要使用正则表达式进行搜索,请选择"**使用正则表达式**"。Qt 创建器中使用的正则表达式以 Perl 正则表达式为模型。有关使用正则表达式的详细信息,请参阅 Q正则表达式类的文档。

注意: 如果在选择"查找/替换"之前选择了文本,则会在所选内容中执行搜索。

要替换现有文本的出现次数,请在"替换为"字段中输入新文本。

- > 若要替换选定的实例并移动到下一个实例,请单击"**查找下**一个"或按 Ctrl+=。
- 要替换选定的实例并移动到上一个实例,请单击"查找上一个实例"。
- 若要替换文件中的所有实例,请单击"全部替换"。

可以选择"**替换时保留大小写**"选项,以便在替换时保留原始文本的大小写。此选项与**"使用正则表达式搜索**"选项不兼容,因此在使用正则表达式时将被禁用。使用该选项时,将根据以下规则保护发生的情况:

- > 所有大写字母都将替换为大写的新文本。
-) 所有小写字母都将替换为小写的新文本。
- > 大写的实例将替换为大写的新文本。
- > 其他匹配项将替换为输入的新文本。



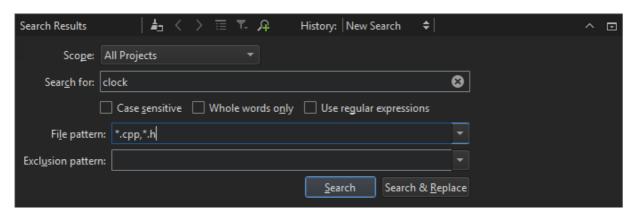
文档中搜索命中、断点和书签的位置在编辑器滚动条上突出显示。若要关闭突出显示,请在**滚动条上**选择"**编 看> 首选项" > 文本编辑器 > "显示** > 突出显示搜索结果"。

若要使用更高级的选项进行搜索,请选择"高级"。

高级搜索

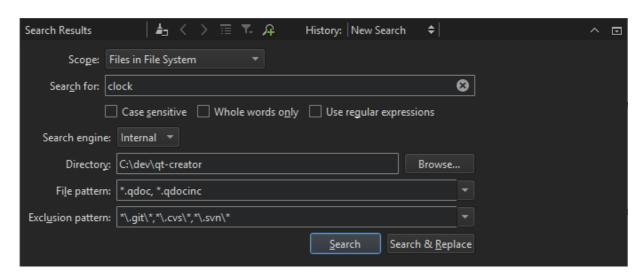
要搜索项目、文件系统上的文件、所有项目目录中的文件或当前打开的文件,请执行以下操作:

- 1. 按 Ctrl+Shift+F 或选择"编辑>查找/替换>高级查找">打开"高级查找"。
- 2. 选择搜索范围:
 - > "所有项目"从所有当前打开的项目中搜索。



如果找不到某些文件,请参阅指定项目内容,了解如何将它们声明为项目的一部分。

- **) 当前项目**从您当前正在编辑的项目中搜索。
- **)** "**所有项目目录中的文件**"从所有项目目录中进行搜索。
- **> 文件系统中的文件**以递归方式从所选目录中搜索。



In the **Search engine** field, select the search engine to use:

- Select Internal to use the Qt Creator search engine.
- Select Git Grep to use Git to only search tracked files in the Git work tree. To restrict the search to the HEAD, a tag, a local or remote branch, or a commit hash, enter a reference. Leave the field empty to search through the file system.



- > Current File searches only from the current file.
- Open Documents searches from all open files.
- 3. In the **File pattern** field, specify file patterns to restrict the search to files that match the pattern. For example, to search for a string only in and files, enter ... cpp . h*. cpp , *.h
- 4. In the **Exclusion pattern** field, specify file patterns to omit files from the search.
- 5. Enter the text you are looking for and click **Search**.

```
Search Results
                                    Ⅲ ™ ₽
                                                    History: All Projects: clock
                                                                                                14 matches found
All Projects:
                                   Search Again
  C:\Qt\Examples\Qt-6.2.0\widgets\widgets\analogclock\analogclock.cpp (6)
         51 #include "analogclock.h"
         58 AnalogClock::AnalogClock(QWidget *parent)
         58 AnalogClock::AnalogClock(QWidget *parent)
                 connect(timer, &QTimer::timeout, this, QOverload<>::of(&AnalogClock::update));
                 setWindowTitle(tr("Analog Clock"));
         78 void AnalogClock::paintEvent(QPaintEvent *)
 C:\Qt\Examples\Qt-6.2.0\widgets\widgets\analogclock\analogclock\h (4)
         51 #ifndef ANALOGCLOCK_H
         52 #define ANALOGCLOCK_H
         57 class AnalogClock : public QWidget
62 AnalogClock (QWidget *parent = nullptr);
 C:\Qt\Examples\Qt-6.2.0\widgets\widgets\analogclock\main.cpp (4)
```

A list of files containing the searched text is displayed in Search Results.

- > To see all occurrences in a file, double-click the file name in the list.
- > To go to an occurrence, double-click it.
- To repeat the search after you have made changes to the listed files, for example, select Search Again.

The search results are stored in the search history from which you can select earlier searches.

To clear the search results, select the 📥 (Clear) button.

To expand and collapse the search results, select the **Expand All** button.

To start a new search, select the (New Search) button.

Note: You can use **Advanced Find** also to search for symbols. For more information, see Finding Symbols.

Enabling Silver Searcher

You can use Silver Searcher as a search engine in Qt Creator if you install Silver Searcher on the development PC and enable the experimental plugin.

To use Silver Searcher:

1. Download and install Silver Searcher from The Silver Searcher or GitHub.

You might have to build Silver Searcher from sources for some platforms.



- 4. When searching, select Silver Searcher in the Search engine field.
- 5. If Silver Searcher is not found, you might have installed it in a location that is not found via the environment variable. Select Edit > Preferences > Environment > System (or Qt Creator > Preferences > Environment > System on macOS), then select Change in the Environment field and add an entry .PATHPATH=/path/to/bin:\${PATH}

< Finding

Searching with the Locator >

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