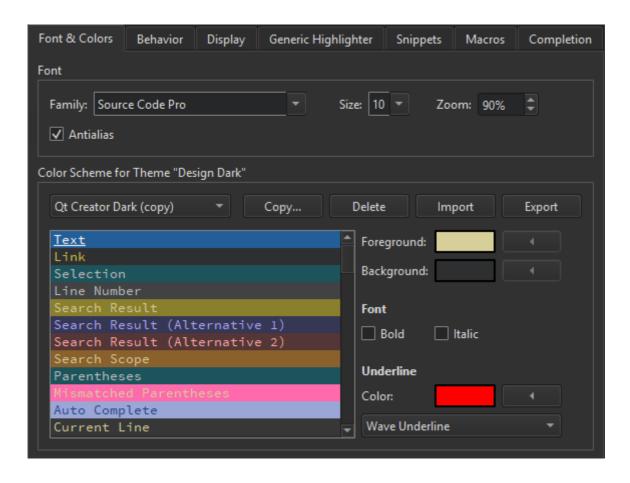




Qt 创建者手册 > 指定文本编辑器设置

# 指定文本编辑器设置

在**"编辑**>首选项">文本编辑器>**字体>"颜色**"中设置字体**首选项**并应用语法突出显示、差异**编辑器**和代码分析结果的配色方案。



# 配置字体

默认情况下,抗锯齿用于使文本在屏幕上看起来更流畅、更具可读性。取消选中"**抗锯齿**"复选框以关闭抗锯齿。

# 定义配色方案

您可以选择其中一个预定义的配色方案或创建自定义配色方案。



- 2. 输入配色方案的名称,然后单击确定。
- 3. 在"前景"字段中,指定所选代码元素或消息的颜色。
- 4. 在"背景"字段中,选择代码元素或消息的背景色。

Text 元素的后角确定代码编辑器的背景。

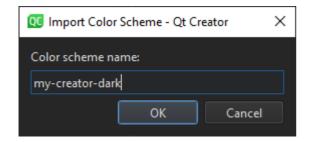
- 5. 在"字体"中,选择"粗体"或"斜体",通过将所选代码元素或消息的文本设置为粗体或斜体来设置其格式。
- 6. 在"下划线"中,选择要用于为代码元素或消息添加下划线的颜色和样式。

当您从Qt Creator复制代码时,它将以纯文本和HTML格式复制。后者可确保在粘贴到富文本编辑器时保留语法突出显示。

# 导出和导入配色方案

若要与他人共享配色方案,请将其导出并作为 XML 文件导入。若要导出配色方案,请在"**文本编辑器>>字体> 导出**"选择"编辑>首选项",然后选择 XML 文件的文件名和位置。

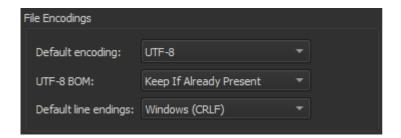
若要导入配色方案,请选择"**导入**",然后选择要导入的 XML 文件。在**"导入配色方案**"对话框中,在"配色方案名称"中输入**配色方案的名称**:



选择"确定"时,配色方案将添加到"字体">"颜色"选项卡的配色方案列表中。

# 文件编码

若要定义默认文件编码,请选择"**编辑>首选项">"文本编辑器**">**行为**",然后在**"默认编码**"中选择合适的选项。



Qt 5 and Qt 6 require UTF-8 encoded source files, and therefore the default encoding is set to **UTF-8**. Detecting the correct encoding is tricky, so Qt Creator will not try to do so. Instead, it displays the following error message when you try to edit a file that is not UTF-8 encoded: **Error: Could not decode "filename" with "UTF-8"-encoding. Editing not possible.** 

To resolve the issue, use a file conversion tool to convert the file encoding to UTF-8 when developing Qt 5 applications. Otherwise, conversion of string constants to QStrings might not work as expected.

If you develop only Qt 4 applications or other than Qt applications, you can set other encoding options as the default encoding. Select the **System** option to use the file encoding used by your system.

Configuring the Editor



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