

Q 搜索 Topics >

Qt设计工作室手册 > 指定自定义属性

# 指定自定义属性

每个预设组件都有一组预设属性,您可以为其指定值。您可以添加对于特定组件类型而言不存在的自定义属性。将属性绑定到动态表达式,以定义可由其他组件读取的组件的全局属性。例如,可以为可在子组件中使用的根组件指定全局属性。

例如,若要指定 UI 元素之间的间距,可以为没有边距属性的组件定义边距,然后使用绑定从其他组件引用边距属性的值。

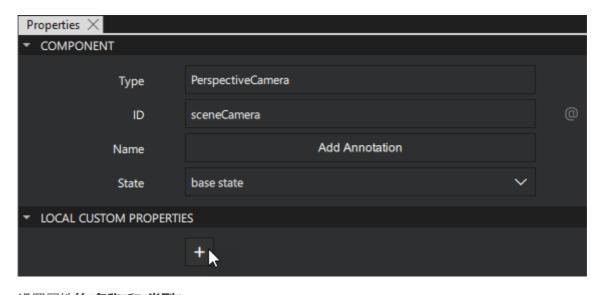
同样,您可以为自己的组件添加基于预设组件的自定义属性。

任何数据驱动的内容都应导出为相关组件的公共属性 (别名属性)。例如,速度计应具有 int 或 real 属性,用于表示 UI 绑定到的速度。

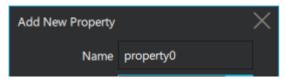
### 为组件添加属性

要为组件添加自定义属性:

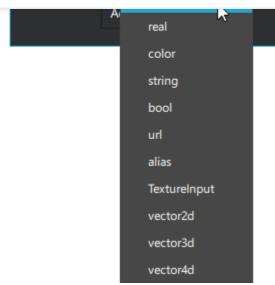
- 1. 转到"属性"视图中的"本地自定义属性"部分。
- 2. 选择"十(Add)"按钮,为当前选定的组件添加自定义属性。



3. 设置属性的"名称"和"类型"。



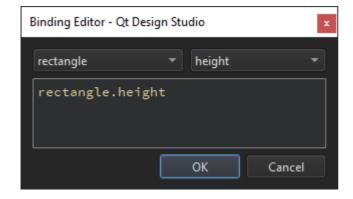




# 绑定属性值

将属性的值绑定到另一个属性的值或应用程序中可访问的数据。

- 1. 在**"属性"**视图中,选择 ●属性旁边的"。
- 2. 选择"设置绑定"。



有关更多信息,请参见设置绑定。

# 支持的属性类型

The following table describes the supported property types:

Туре	Description
alias	Property alias that holds a reference to another property
bool	Binary or valuetruefalse
color	Color value that can be specified by using an SVG color name, such as "red", "green", or "lightsteelblue", or a hexadecimal triplet or quad in the form "#RRGGBB" and "#AARRGGBB", respectively. For example, the color red corresponds to a triplet of "#FF0000" and a slightly transparent blue to a quad of "#800000FF". In addition, you can use the following Qt functions: Qt.rgba(), Qt.hsva(), Qt.hsla(), Qt.darker(), Qt.lighter(), and Qt.tint().
int Type	Whole integer number, such as 0, 10, or -20



string	Free form text string
TextureInput	Specifies a texture exposed to the shaders of a CustomMaterial or Effect.
url	Resource locator, such as a file name. It can be either absolute, (), or relative (). A relative URL is resolved relative to the URL of the parent component.http://qt-project.orgpics/logo.png
variant	Generic property type. For example, variant properties can store numbers, strings, objects, arrays, and functions.
vector2d	Refers to a value with x and y attributes.
vector3d	Refers to a value with x, y, and z attributes.
vector4d	Refers to a value with x, y, z, and w attributes.

**See also** Specifying Component Properties.

< Adding Bindings Between Properties

Adding States >













### **Contact Us**

Company

About Us Investors

Newsroom

Careers

Office Locations

#### Licensing

Terms & Conditions

Open Source

FAQ

### Support

Support Services

Professional Services

Partners

Training

#### For Customers

**Support Center** 

Downloads

Qt Login

Contact Us

**Customer Success** 



Contribute to Qt

Forum

Wiki

Downloads

Marketplace

© 2022 The Qt Company

Feedback Sign In