$A \lor true \equiv true$   $A \land true \equiv A$   $A \lor false \equiv A$   $A \land false \equiv false$   $A \to true \equiv true$   $true \to A \equiv A$   $A \to false \equiv \neg A$   $false \to A \equiv true$   $A \leftrightarrow true \equiv A$   $A \oplus true \equiv \neg A$  $A \leftrightarrow false \equiv \neg A$   $A \oplus false \equiv A$ 

 $A \equiv \neg \neg A$   $A \equiv A \land A$   $A \lor \neg A \equiv true$   $A \to A \equiv true$   $A \leftrightarrow A \equiv true$   $A \oplus A \equiv false$   $\neg A \equiv A \uparrow A$   $A \oplus A \equiv false$  $\neg A \equiv A \downarrow A$ 

 $A \lor B \equiv B \lor A$   $A \land B \equiv B \land A$   $A \oplus B \equiv B \oplus A$   $A \uparrow B \equiv B \uparrow A$   $A \downarrow B \equiv B \downarrow A$   $A \Rightarrow B \equiv \neg B \Rightarrow \neg A$ 

 $\begin{array}{ll} A \vee (B \vee C) \equiv (A \vee B) \vee C & A \wedge (B \wedge C) \equiv (A \wedge B) \wedge C \\ A \leftrightarrow (B \leftrightarrow C) \equiv (A \leftrightarrow B) \leftrightarrow C & A \oplus (B \oplus C) \equiv (A \oplus B) \oplus C \\ A \uparrow (B \uparrow C) \equiv (A \uparrow B) \uparrow C & A \downarrow (B \downarrow C) \equiv (A \downarrow B) \downarrow C \end{array}$ 

 $\begin{array}{ll} A \vee (B \wedge C) \equiv (A \vee B) \wedge (A \vee C) & A \wedge (B \vee C) \equiv (A \wedge B) \vee (A \wedge C) \\ A \wedge (A \vee B) \equiv A & A \vee (A \wedge B) \equiv A \end{array}$ 

 $A \leftrightarrow B \equiv (A \to B) \land (B \to A) \qquad A \oplus B \equiv \neg (A \to B) \lor \neg (B \to A)$   $A \to B \equiv \neg A \lor B \qquad A \to B \equiv \neg (A \land \neg B)$   $A \lor B \equiv \neg (\neg A \land \neg B) \qquad A \land B \equiv \neg (\neg A \lor \neg B)$   $A \lor B \equiv \neg A \to B \qquad A \land B \equiv \neg (A \to \neg B)$ 

 $A \to B \equiv A \leftrightarrow (A \land B)$   $A \to B \equiv B \leftrightarrow (A \lor B)$  $A \land B \equiv (A \leftrightarrow B) \leftrightarrow (A \lor B)$   $A \leftrightarrow B \equiv (A \lor B) \to (A \land B)$