

DHAKA UNIVERSITY OF ENGINEERING & TECHNOLOGY, GAZIPUR



Department of Computer Science and Engineering

Course No.: CSE-4624

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Problem-1: Solution

% for check there is no exit similar data

allDistinct([]).

%This syntax represents a list with a head H and a tail T.

allDistinct([H|T]) :- \+ member(H, T), allDistinct(T).

mysolver([S, E, N, D, M, O, R, Y]) :-

Digits = [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9],

member(S, Digits), S > 0,

member(M, Digits), M > 0, M \= S,

member(E, Digits),

member(N, Digits),

member(D, Digits),

member(O, Digits),

member(R, Digits),

member(Y, Digits),

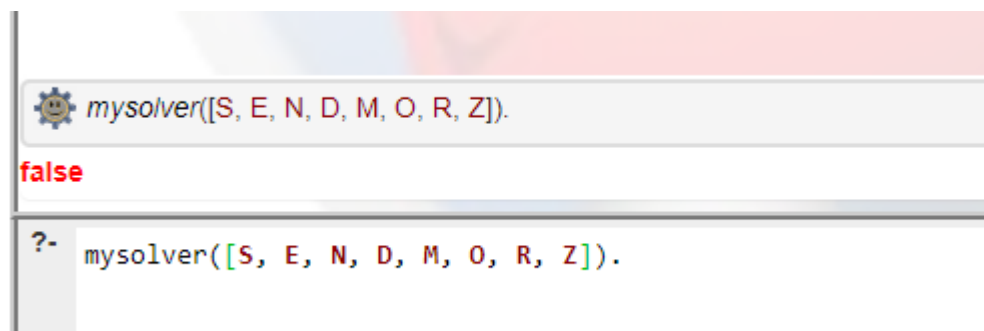
allDistinct([S, E, N, D, M, O, R, Y]),

S * 1000 + E * 100 + N * 10 + D +

M * 1000 + O * 100 + R * 10 + E =

M * 10000 + O * 1000 + N * 100 + E * 10 + Y.

Output:



```
mysolver([S, E, N, D, M, O, R, Z]).  
  
false  
  
?- mysolver([S, E, N, D, M, O, R, Z]).
```

Problem-2: Solution

% Base case: an empty list has no duplicates

```
mysolver([], []).
```

% Recursive case: remove duplicates from the tail of the list

```
mysolver([Head | Tail], Result) :-
```

```
    member(Head, Tail), % Check if Head is a duplicate in the Tail
```

```
    mysolver(Tail, Result).
```

```
mysolver([Head | Tail], [Head | Result]) :-
```

```
    \+ member(Head, Tail), % Head is not a duplicate, include it in the result
```

```
    mysolver(Tail, Result).
```

Output:



Problem-3: Solution

% Base case: Occurrences of X in an empty list is 0

```
mysolver(_, [], 0).
```

% Recursive case: Check the head of the list

```
mysolver(X, [X | Tail], N) :-
```

```
    mysolver(X, Tail, N1),
```

```
    N is N1 + 1.
```

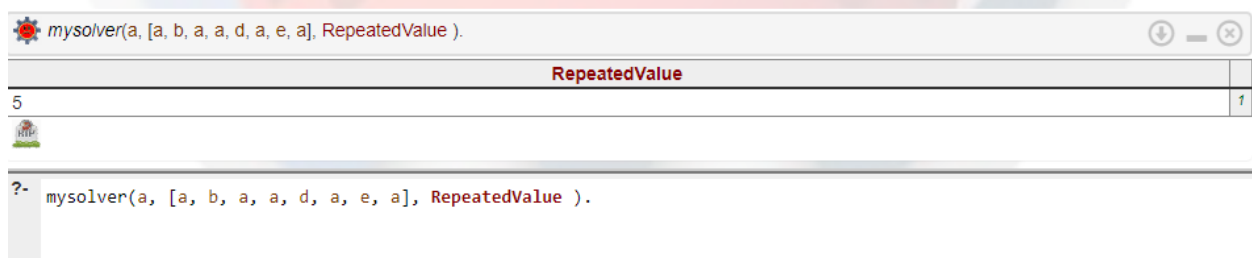
% Recursive case: Skip the head if it's not X

```
mysolver(X, [_ | Tail], N) :-
```

```
    X \= _,
```

```
    mysolver(X, Tail, N).
```

Output:



The screenshot shows a Prolog interpreter window with the title bar "mysolver(a, [a, b, a, a, d, a, e, a], RepeatedValue)". The window contains a table with the following data:

RepeatedValue	
5	1

Below the table, the command prompt "?- mysolver(a, [a, b, a, a, d, a, e, a], RepeatedValue)." is visible.

Problem-4:Solution

% Define the Tower of Hanoi predicate

mysolver(N) :-

 move(N, left, center, right).

% Base case

move(0, _, _, _) :- !.

% move N disks from Source to Target using Auxiliary

move(N, Source, Target, Auxiliary) :-

 M is N - 1,

 move(M, Source, Auxiliary, Target),

 write('Move disk '), write(N),

 write(' from '), write(Source),

 write(' to '), write(Target), nl,

 move(M, Auxiliary, Target, Source).

Output:



```
mysolver(2)
Move disk 1 from left to right
Move disk 2 from left to center
Move disk 1 from right to center
true
?- mysolver(2)
```