



FastR + Apache Flink

Enabling distributed data
processing in R

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Disclaimer

This is a work in progress
























Outline

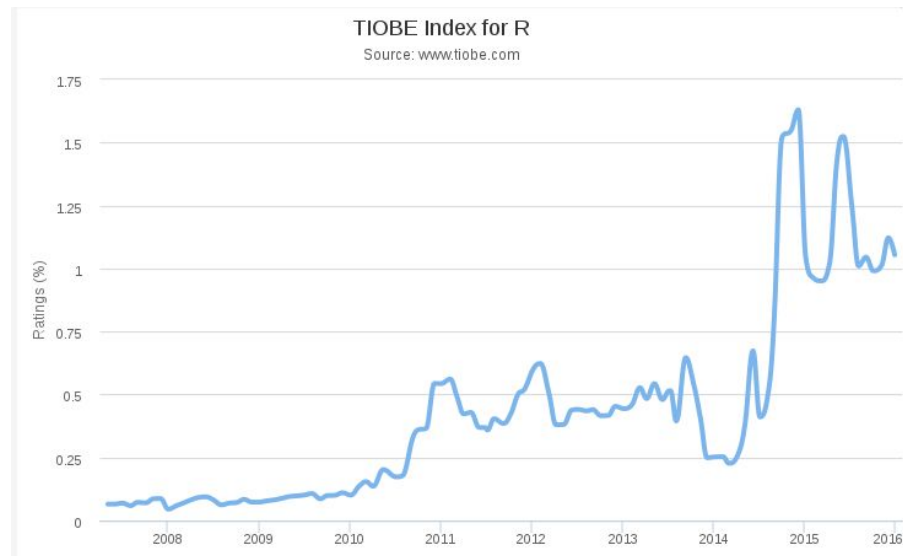
1. Introduction and motivation
 - Apache Flink and R
 - Oracle Truffle + Graal
2. **FastR + Flink**
 - **Supported Operations**
 - **Execution Model**
3. Preliminary Results
4. [DEMO] within a distributed configuration

Introduction and motivation

Why R?

1. Java	Spectrum   	100.0
2. C	  	99.9
3. C++	  	99.6
4. Python	 	95.8
5. C#	  	91.8
6. R		84.7
7. PHP		84.5
8. JavaScript	 	83.0
9. Ruby	 	75.3
10. Matlab		72.4

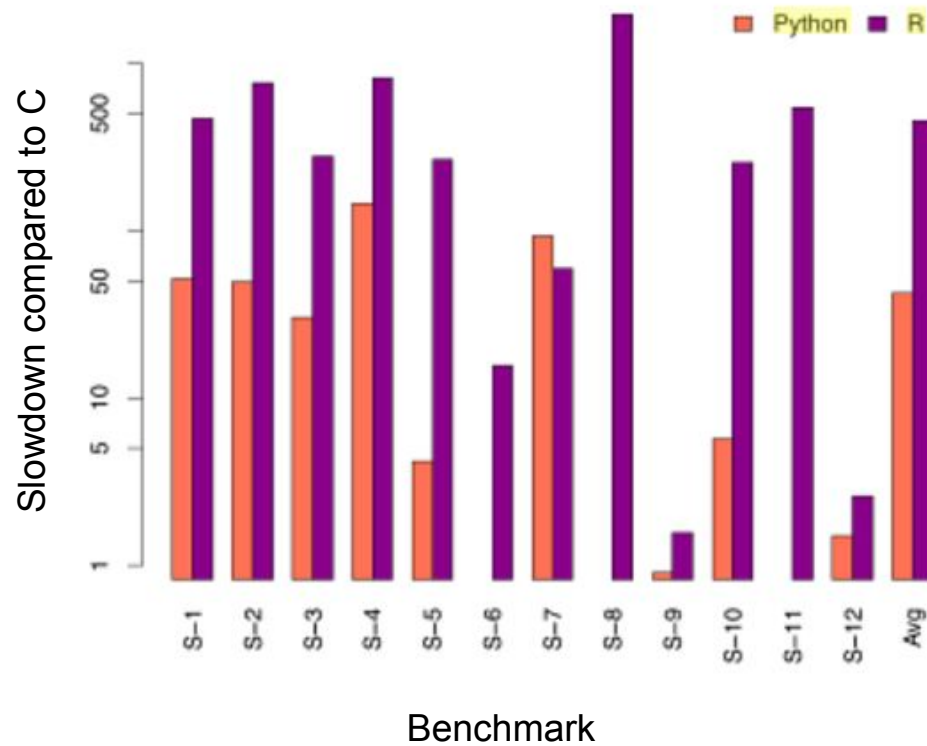
<http://spectrum.ieee.org>



R is one of the most popular languages for data analytics

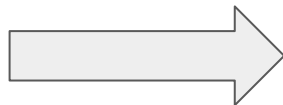
R is: { Functional
Lazy
Object Oriented
Dynamic

But, R is slow



Parallel R packages

- Snow
- OpenCL
- GPU-Tools
- ViennaCL
- CUDA
- ...



Mostly an interface for
C/C++ or Fortran

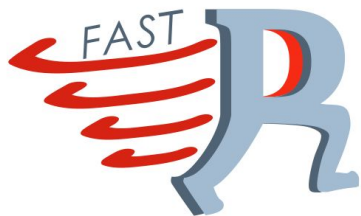
The R users need to adapt the code depending on the technology or parallel framework

Problem

GNU-R is neither fast nor distributed

Problem

GNU-R is neither fast nor distributed



Apache Flink

Framework for distributed and batch computing in Java and Scala

Apache Flink



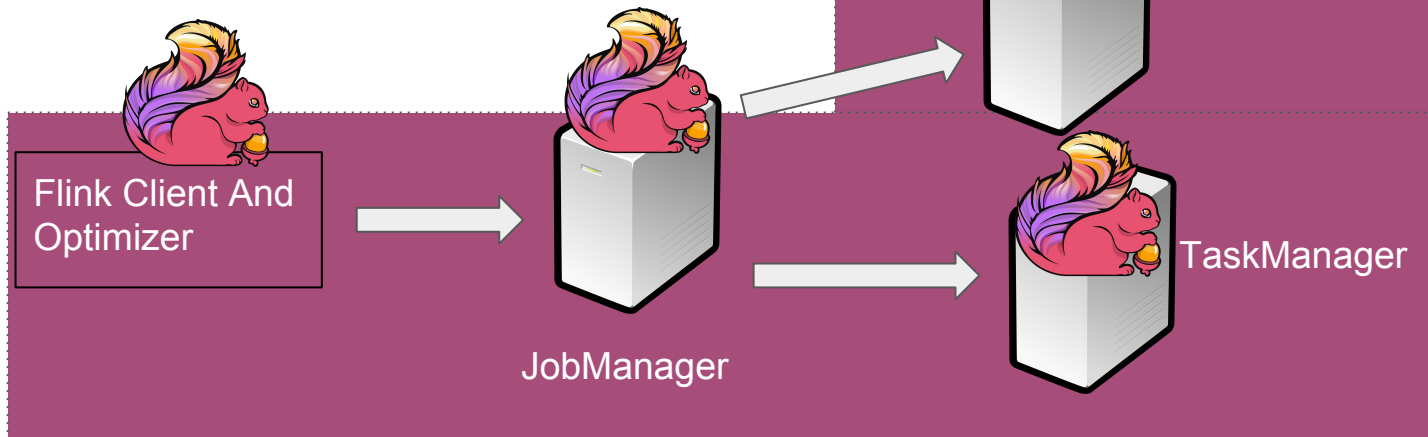
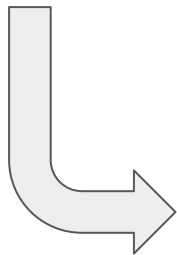
Framework for distributed stream and batch data processing

- Own task scheduler and data distribution
- Hadoop/Amazon plugins
- It runs on laptops, clusters and supercomputers with the same code
- High level APIs: Java, Scala and Python
- Free and Open Source

flink.apache.org

Apache Flink Example, Word Count

```
public class LineSplit ... {  
    public void flatMap(...) {  
        for (String token : value.split("\\W+"))  
            if (token.length() > 0) {  
                out.collect(new Tuple2<String, Integer>(token, 1);  
            }  
    }  
}  
DataSet<String> textInput = env.readTextFile(input);  
DataSet<Tuple2<String, Integer>> counts= textInput.flatMap(new LineSplit())  
                                                    .groupBy(0)  
                                                    .sum(1);
```



Our Solution

We propose a compilation approach built within Truffle/Graal for distributed computing on top of Apache Flink.

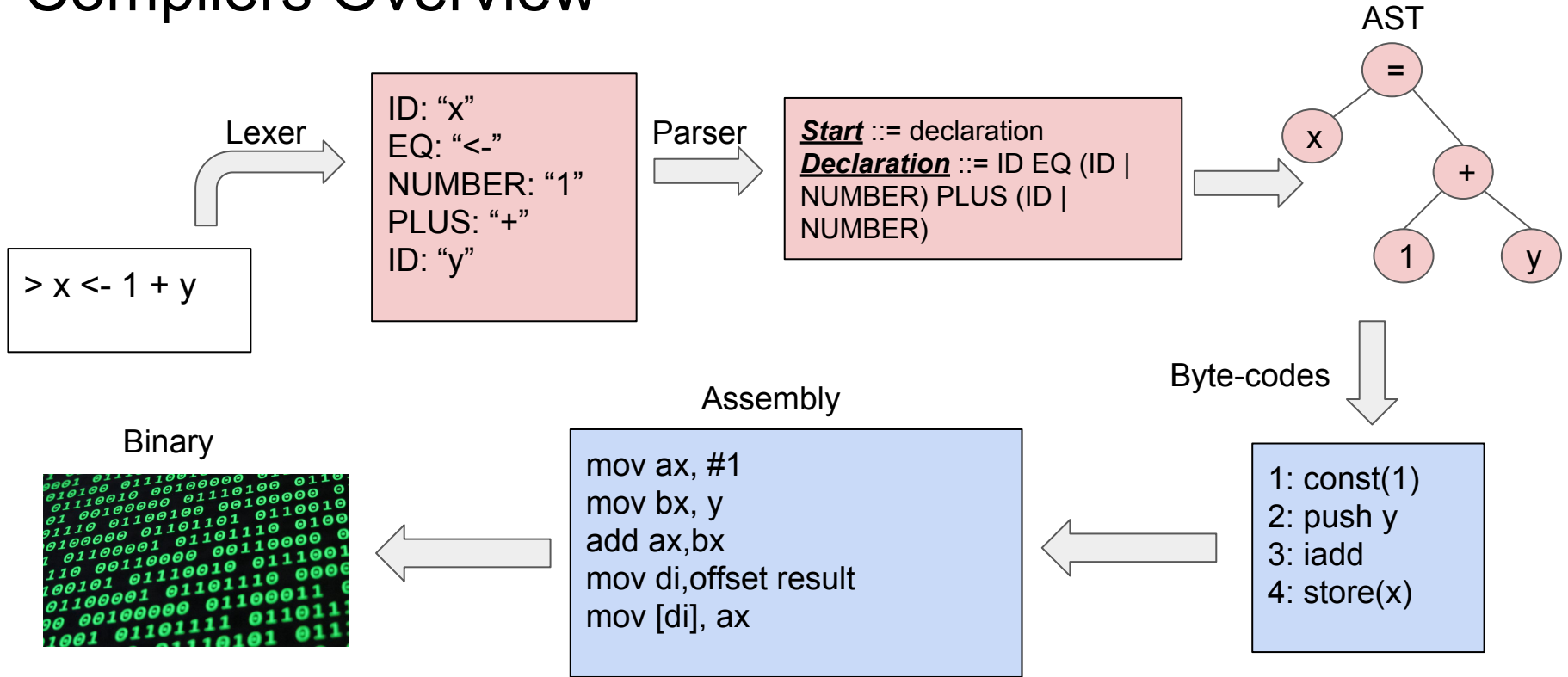
FastR + Apache Flink

```
> supply(input, function(x)
{
  for ( ... ) { ... }
})
```

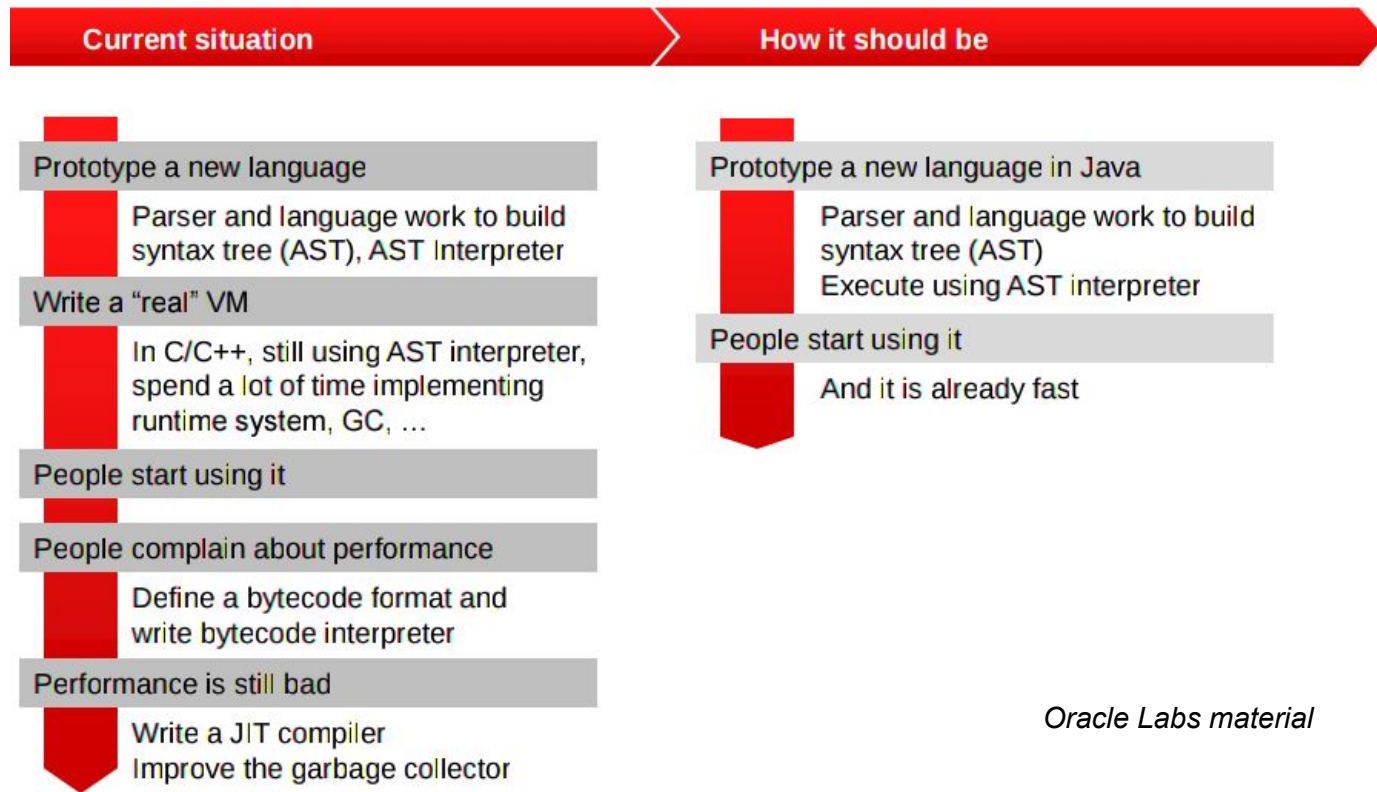


FastR: Truffle/Graal Overview

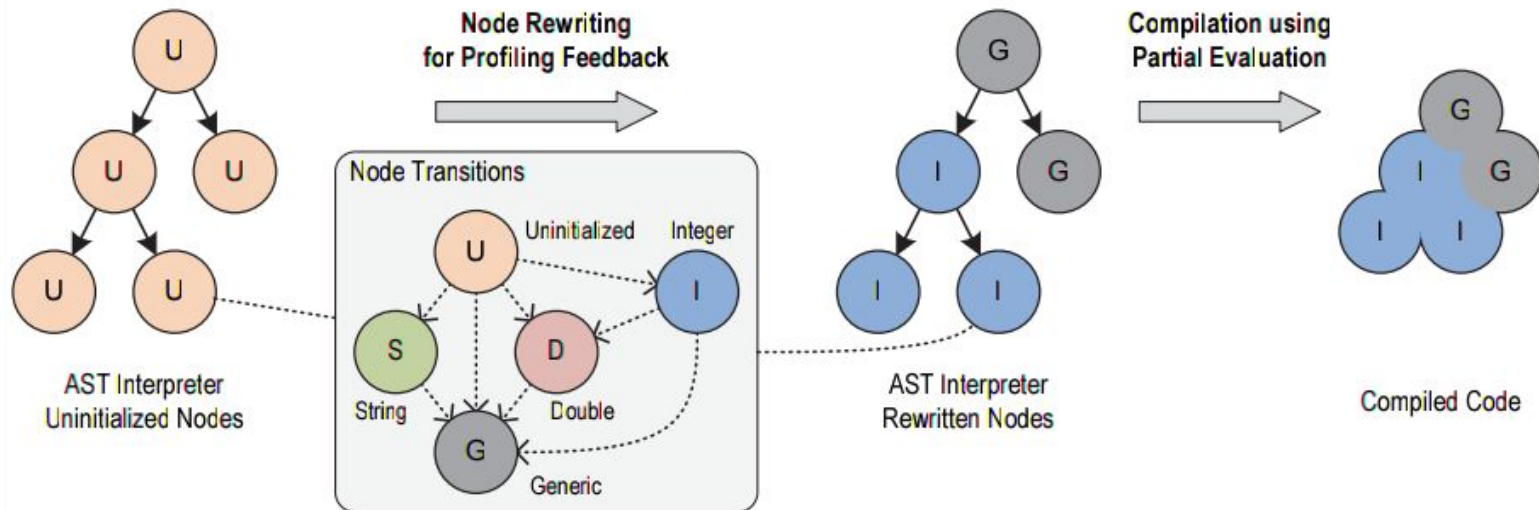
Compilers Overview



How to Implement Your Own Language?



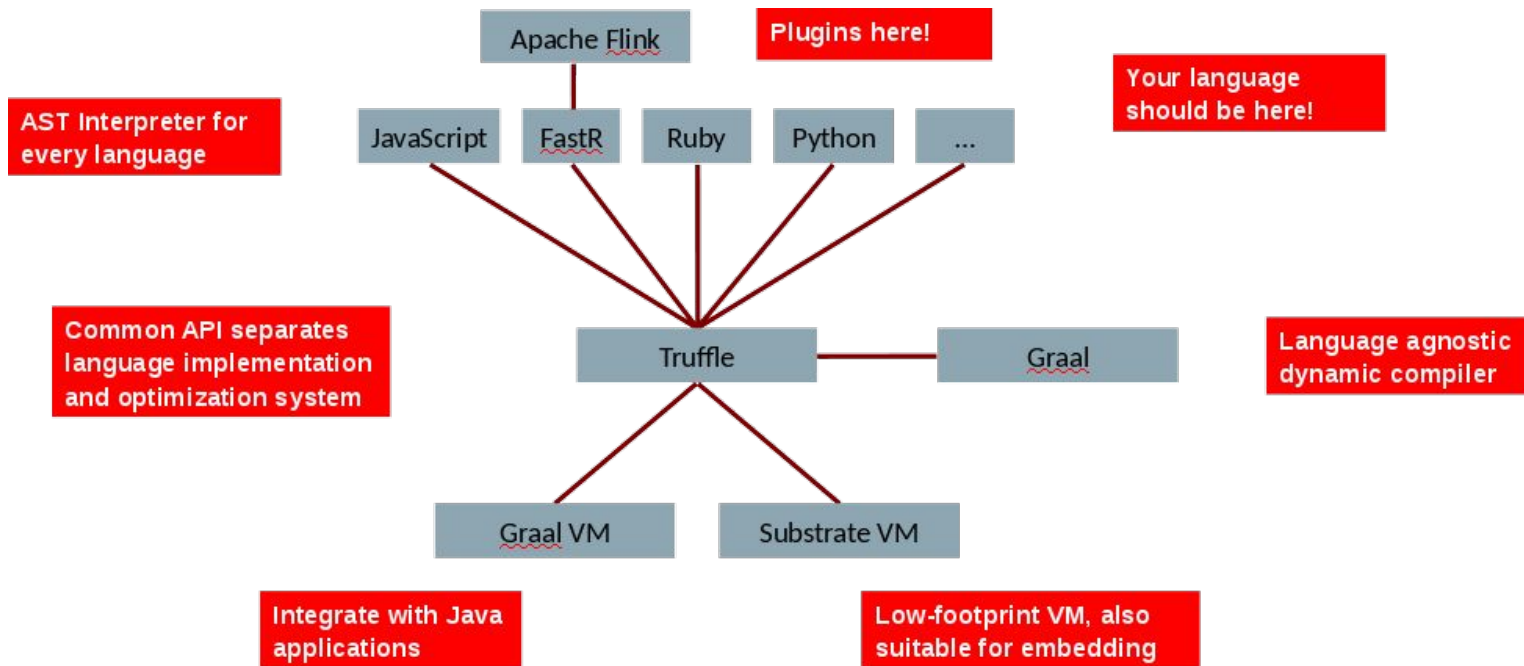
Truffle AST Specialization



Oracle Labs material

T. Würthinger, C. Wimmer, A. Wöß, L. Stadler, G. Duboscq, C. Humer, G. Richards, D. Simon, and M. Wolczko. One VM to rule them all. In Proceedings of Onward!, 2013.

Truffle/Graal Infrastructure



FastR + Flink: implementation

Our Solution: FastR - Flink Compiler

- Our goal:
 - Run R data processing applications in a distributed system as easy as possible
- Approach
 - Custom FastR-Flink compiler builtins (library)
 - Minimal R/Flink setup and configuration
 - “Offload” hard computation if the cluster is available

FastR-Flink API Example - Word Count

Word Count in R

```
bigText <- flink.readTextFile("hdfs://192.168.1.10/user/juan/quijote.txt")
```

```
createTuples <- function(text) {  
  words <- strsplit(text, " ")[[1]]  
  tuples = list()  
  for (w in words) {  
    tuples[[length(tuples)+1]] = list(w, 1)  
  }  
  return (tuples)  
}
```

```
splitText <- flink.flatMap(bigText, createTuples)  
groupBy <- flink.groupBy(splitText, 0)  
count <- flink.sum(groupBy, 1)  
hdfsPath <- "hdfs://192.168.1.10/user/juan/newQUIJOTE.txt"  
  
flink.writeAsText(count, hdfsPath)
```

Supported Operations

Operation	Description
<code>flink.sapply</code>	Local and remove apply (blocking)
<code>flink.execute</code>	Execute previous operation (blocking)
<code>flink.collect</code>	Execute the operations (blocking)
<code>flink.map</code>	Apply local/remove map (non-blocking)
<code>flink.sum</code>	Sum arrays (non-blocking)
<code>flink.groupBy</code>	Group tuples (non-blocking)

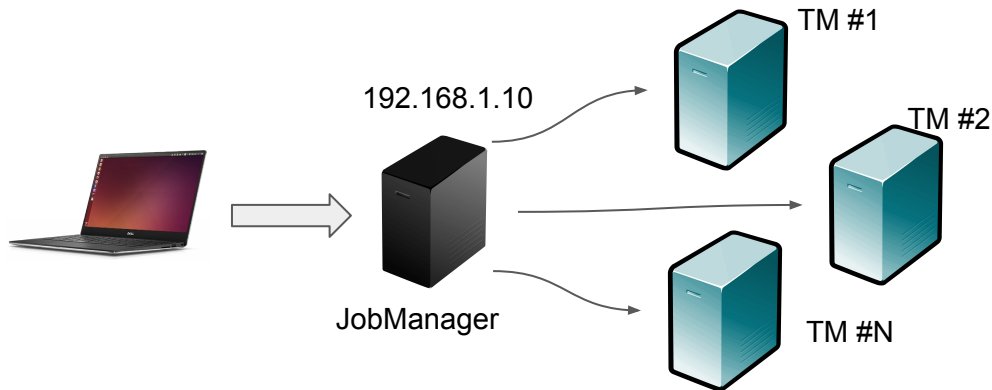
Supported Operations

Operation	Description
<code>flink.reduce</code>	Reduction operation (blocking and non-blocking versions)
<code>flink.readTextFile</code>	Read from HDFS (non-blocking)
<code>flink.filter</code>	Filter data according to the function (blocking and non-blocking)
<code>flink.arrayMap</code>	Map with bigger chunks per Flink thread
<code>flink.connectToJobManager</code>	Establish the connection with the main server
<code>flink.setParallelism</code>	Set the parallelism degree for future Flink operations

FastR + Flink : Execution model

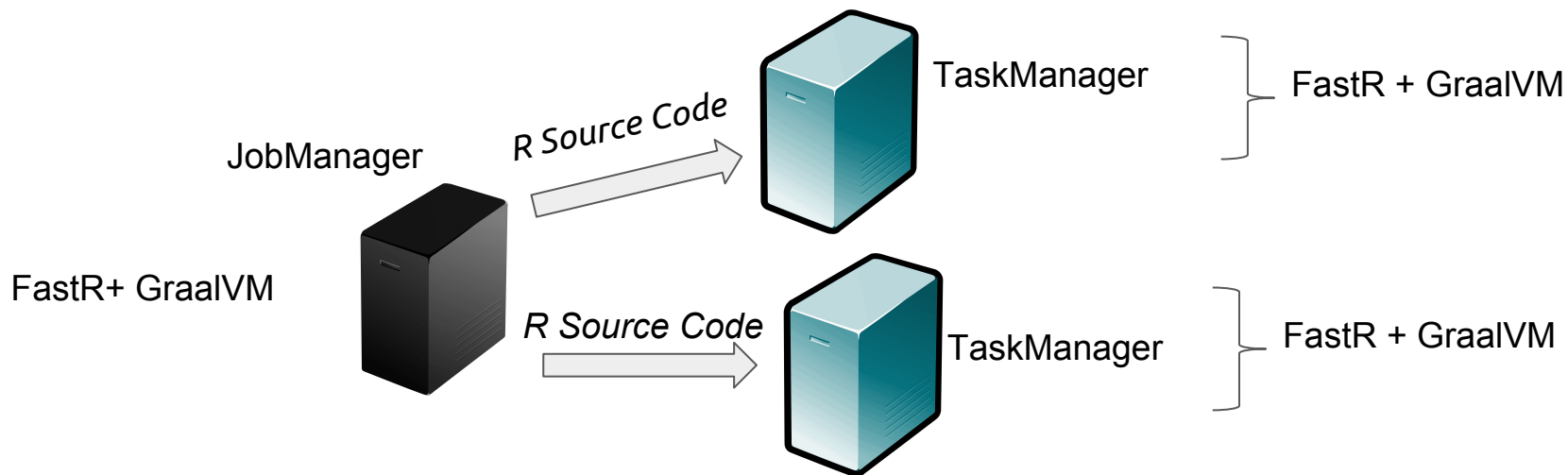
Cool, so how does it work?

```
ipJobManager <- "192.168.1.10"  
flink.connectToJobManager(ipJobManager)  
flink.setParallelism(2048)  
userFunction <- function(x) {  
  x * x  
}  
result <- flink.sapply(1:10000, userFunction)
```



Where R you?

VMs cluster organization



R source code

```
> map <- f l i n k . s u p p l y ( i n p u t , f u n c t i o n ( x ) x * x )
```

Virtual Machines: Truffle + GraalVM

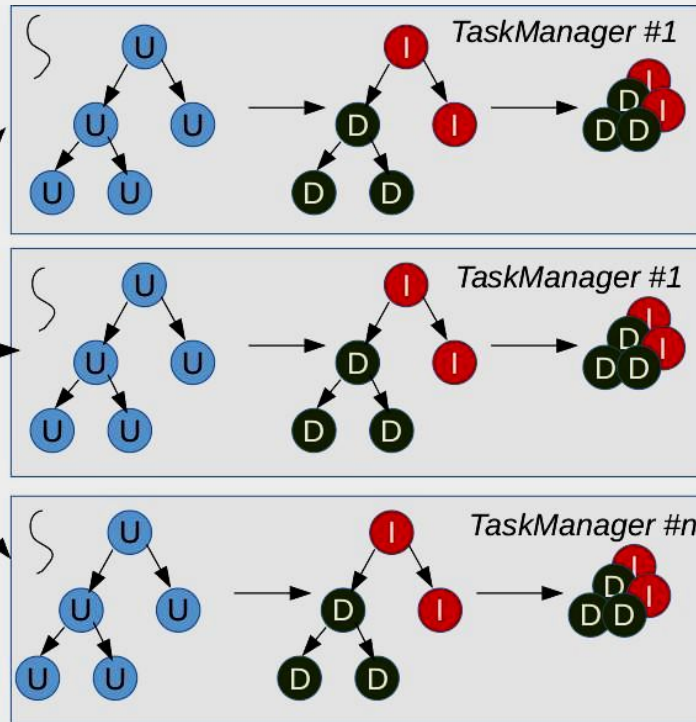
Parallel Map Node

JobManager

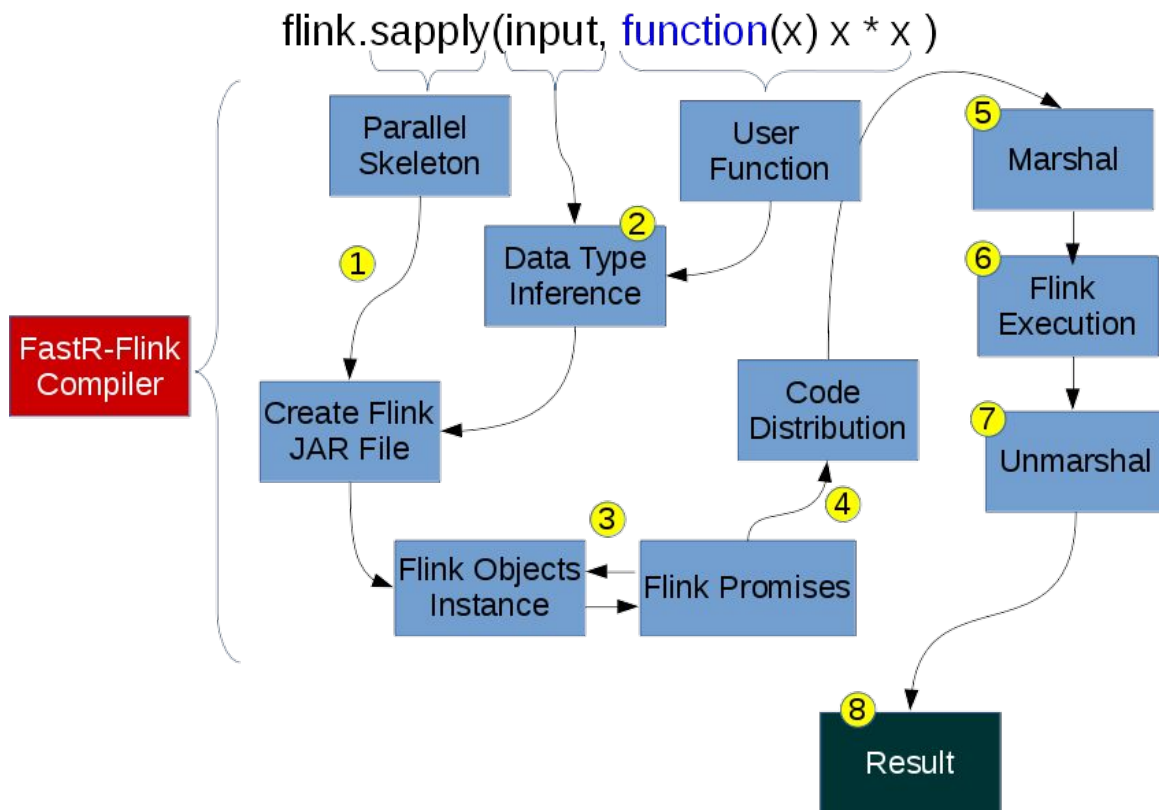
TaskManager #1

TaskManager #1

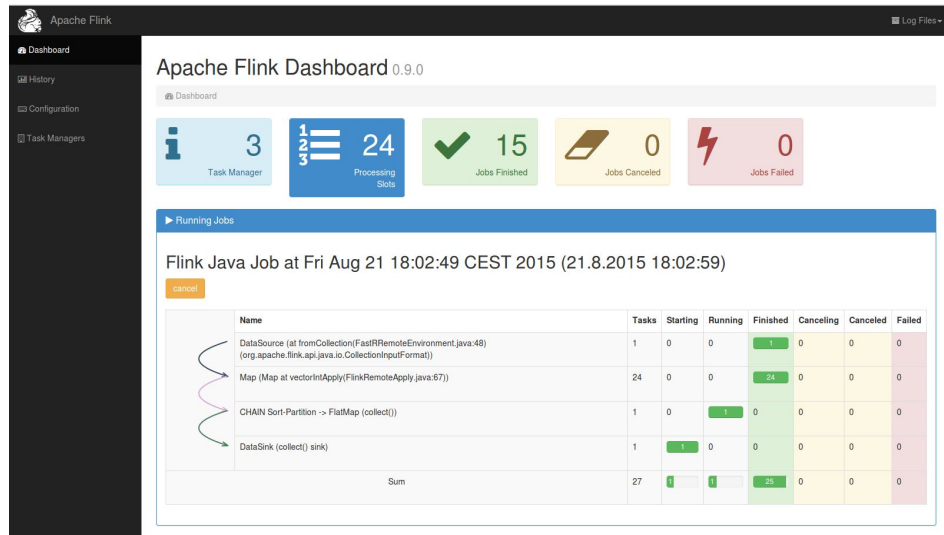
TaskManager #n



FastR-Flink Execution Workflow



Flink Web Interface



- It works with FastR!!!
- Track Jobs
- Check history
- Check configuration

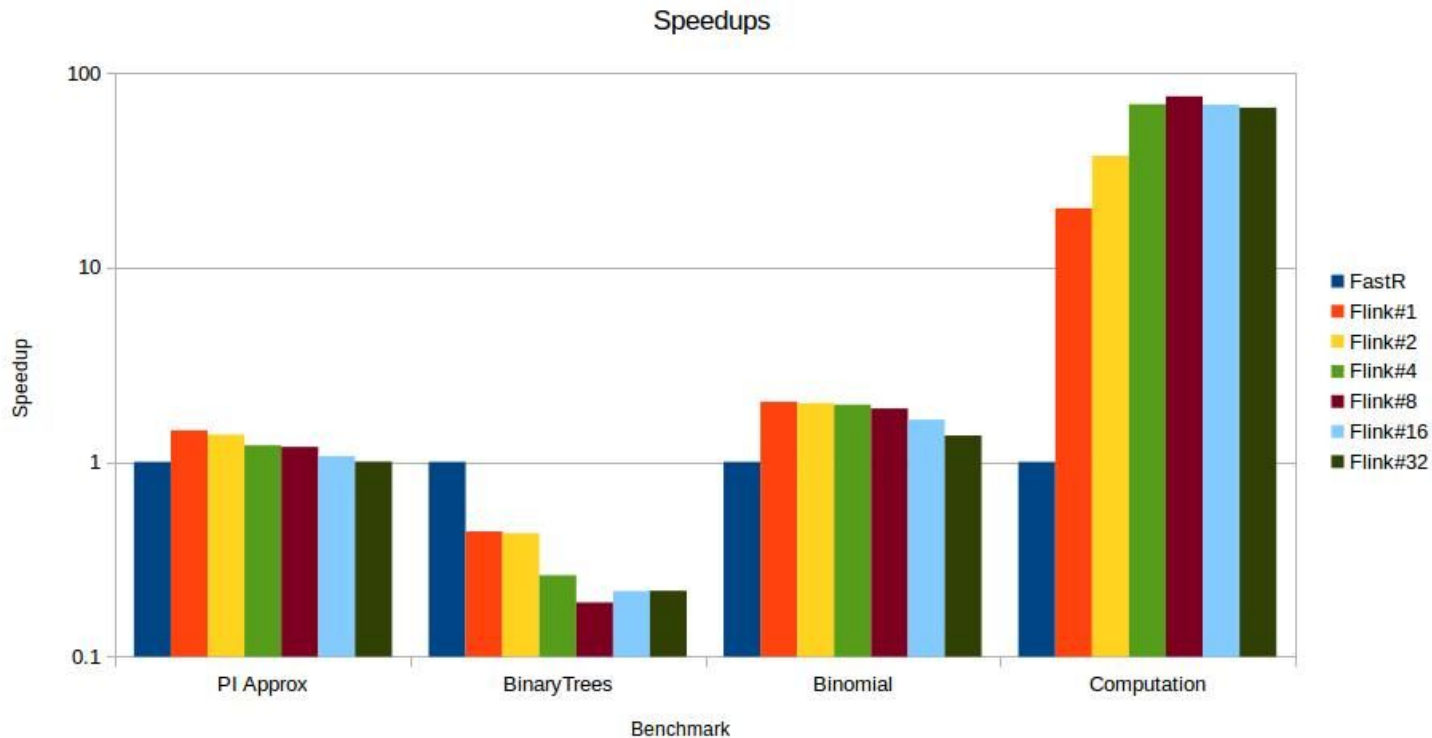
But, Java trace.

- Maybe not very useful for R users.

Preliminary Results

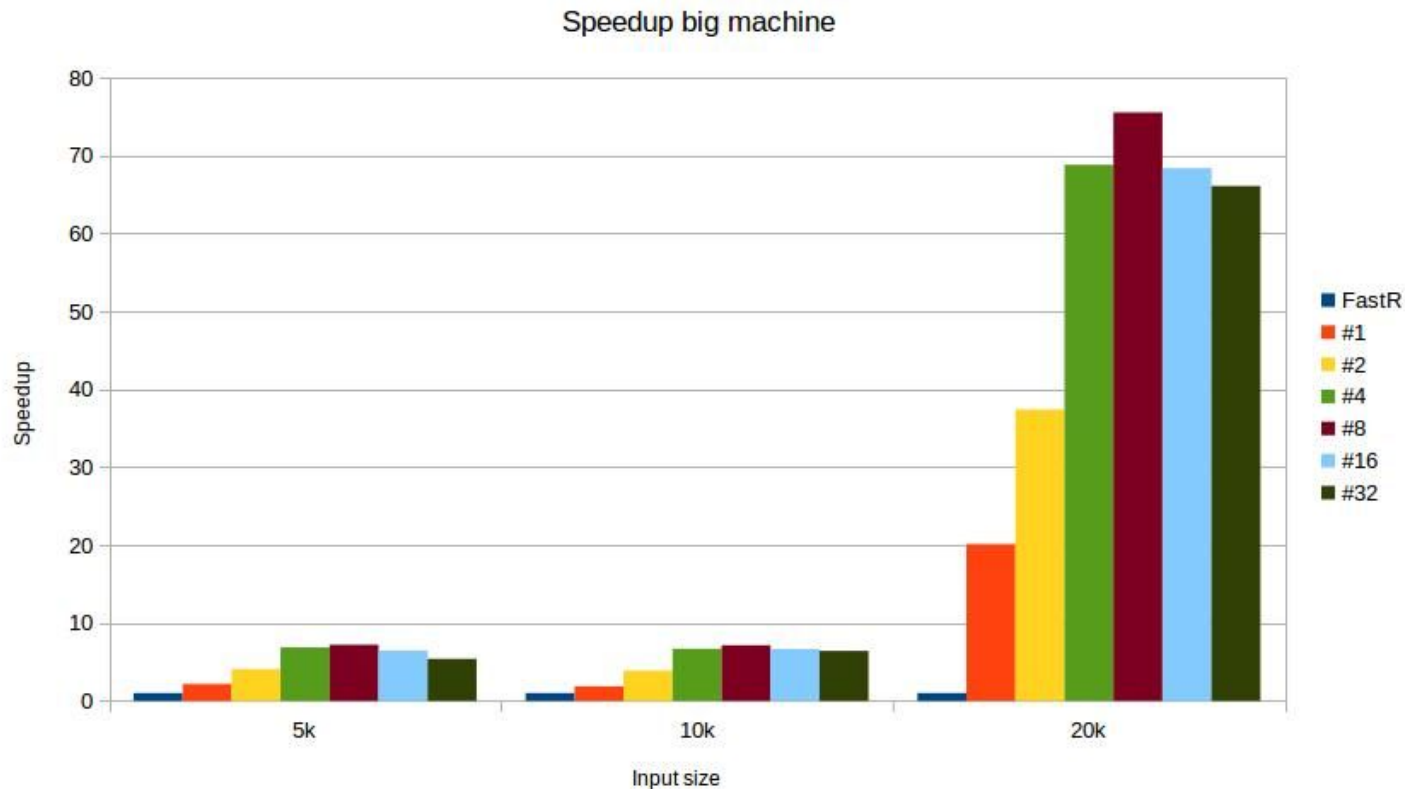
Preliminary Results

- Xeon(R) 32 real cores
- Heap: 12GB
- FastR compiled with OpenJDK 1.8_60



Preliminary Results

- Xeon(R) 32 real cores
- Heap: 12GB
- FastR compiled with OpenJDK 1.8_60



Conclusions and Future work

> sum(Conclusions)

- Prototype: R implementation with + some Flink operations included in the compiler
- FastR-Flink in the compiler
- Easy installation and easy programmability
- Good speedups in shared memory for high computation
- Investigating distributed memory to increase speedups

> supply(Future Work)

- A world to explore:
 - Solve distribute performance issues
 - More realistic benchmarks (big data)
 - Distributed benchmarks
 - Support more Flink operations
 - Support Flink for other Truffle languages using same approach
 - Define a stable API for high level programming languages
 - Optimisations (caching)
 - GPU support based on our previous work [1]

[1] Juan Fumero, Toomas Rimmelg, Michel Steuwer and Christophe Dubach. **Runtime Code Generation and Data Management for Heterogeneous Computing in Java**. 2015 International Conference on Principles and Practices of Programming on the Java Platform

Check it out! It is Open Source

Clone and compile:

```
$ mx sclone https://bitbucket.org/allr/fastr-flink
```

```
$ hg update -r rflink-0.1
```

```
$ mx build
```

Run:

```
$ mx R    # start the interpreter with Flink local environment
```

Thanks for your attention

> `flink.ask(questions)`

AND DEMO !

Contact: Juan Fumero <juan.fumero@ed.ac.uk>

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Oracle Labs



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