

Интернет технологии

Технологии за работа на Java приложения с XML.
JAXB.

СЪЩНОСТ

- Персистиране на информация
 - Малък обем – настройки, конфигурации, регистри
- Преминаване от код (обект, модел) в xml структура
 - И обратно

Инструменти

- Java API for XML Processing (JAXP)
 - Парсър процес
- Java Architecture for XML Binding (JAXB)
 - Работа с DOM
- До версия 1.8 и след това!

Принцип на работа на JAXB

- Конвертиране от java обект в xml - marshaling.
- Конвертиране от xml в java обект – un-marshaling.
- Стъпки на процеса
 - Мапинг
 - Инициализация на jaxb marshaler / un-marshaler
 - Marshaling / un-marshaling

JAXB (Анотации)

Анотация	SCOPE	Описание
@XmlRootElement	Class, Enum	Определя XML коренния елемент. Основните Java класове трябва да бъдат регистрирани в контекста на JAXB, когато са създадени.
@XmlAccessorType	Package, Class	Определя полетата и свойствата на вашите Java класове, които JAXB използва за свързване. Той има четири стойности: PUBLIC_MEMBER, FIELD, PROPERTY и NONE
@XmlAccessorOrder	Package, Class	Определя последователния ред на дъщерните елементи
@XmlType	Class, Enum	Свързва Java клас с тип схема. Той определя името на типа и реда на дъщерните елементи.
@XmlElement	Field	Съпоставя поле или свойство с XML елемент
@XmlAttribute	Field	Съпоставя поле или свойство с XML елемент

JAXB (Анотации)

@XmlTransient	Field	Предотвратява съпоставянето на поле или свойство в XML схемата
@XmlValue	Field	Съпоставя поле или свойство с XML елемент
@XmlList	Field, Parameter	Съпоставя колекция със списък от стойности, разделени с интервал.
@XmlElementWrapper	Field	Свързва Java колекция с XML колекция

JAXB пример

```
public class Country {
```

Атрибути - "name", "capital", "foundation", "continent" , "population,,

Setters, getters

```
public void setPopulation( int population ) {
```

```
this.population = population;
```

```
}
```

```
public void setName( String name ) {
```

```
this.name = name;
```

```
}
```

```
...
```

JAXB пример

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
```

```
<Country ...>
```

```
<Country_Name>...</Country_Name>
```

```
<Country_Capital>...</Country_Capital>
```

```
<Country_Foundation_Date>...</Country_Foundation_Date>
```

```
<Country_Continent>...</Country_Continent>
```

```
<Country_Population>...</Country_Population>
```

```
</Country>
```


JAXB пример (Анотации)

```
@XmlType( propOrder = { "name", "capital", "foundation", "continent" , "population" } )
```

```
@XmlRootElement( name = "Country" )
```

```
public class Country {
```

```
@XmlElement (name = "Country_Population")
```

```
public void setPopulation( int population ) {
```

```
    this.population = population;
```

```
}
```

```
@XmlElement( name = "Country_Name" )
```

```
public void setName( String name ) {
```

```
    this.name = name;
```

```
}
```

```
@XmlElement( name = "Country_Capital" )
```

```
public void setCapital( String capital ) {
```

```
    this.capital = capital;
```

```
}
```

```
@XmlAttribute( name = "importance", required = true )
```

```
public void setImportance( int importance ) {
```

```
    this.importance = importance;
```

```
}
```

```
...
```

JAXB пример marshaling

```
Country spain = new Country();
spain.setName( "Spain" );
spain.setCapital( "Madrid" );
spain.setContinent( "Europe" );
spain.setImportance( 1 );
spain.setFoundation( LocalDate.of( 1469, 10, 19 ) );
spain.setPopulation( 45000000 );
JAXBContext jaxbContext = JAXBContext.newInstance( Country.class );
Marshaller jaxbMarshaller = jaxbContext.createMarshaller();
jaxbMarshaller.setProperty( Marshaller.JAXB_FORMATTED_OUTPUT, true );
jaxbMarshaller.marshal( spain, new File( "country.xml" ) );
//jaxbMarshaller.marshal( spain, System.out );
```

JAXB пример marshaling

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>  
<Country importance="1">  
  <Country_Name>Spain</Country_Name>  
  <Country_Capital>Madrid</Country_Capital>  
  <Country_Foundation_Date></Country_Foundation_Date>  
  <Country_Continent>Europe</Country_Continent>  
  <Country_Population>45000000</Country_Population>  
</Country>
```

Работа с колекции

- Не може директно списък – необходимост от контейнер

- Отделен клас

- @XmlElement(name = "Countries")

```
public class Countries {
```

```
    List countries;
```

```
    @XmlElement( name = "Country" )
```

```
    public void setCountries( List countries ) {
```

```
        this.countries = countries;
```

```
    }
```

Работа с коллекции

```
Country spain = new Country();
```

```
.....
```

```
Countries countries = new Countries();
```

```
countries.add( spain );
```

```
countries.add( usa );
```

```
JAXBContext jaxbContext = JAXBContext.newInstance( Countries.class );
```

```
Marshaller jaxbMarshaller = jaxbContext.createMarshaller();
```

```
jaxbMarshaller.setProperty( Marshaller.JAXB_FORMATTED_OUTPUT, true );
```

```
jaxbMarshaller.marshal( countries, new File( "list_countries.xml" ) );
```

JAXB Un-marshal

```
File file = new File( "countries.xml" );  
JAXBContext jaxbContext = JAXBContext.newInstance( Countries.class );  
Unmarshaller jaxbUnmarshaller = jaxbContext.createUnmarshaller();  
Countries countres = (Countries)jaxbUnmarshaller.unmarshal( file );
```

JAXB Адаптери

- При използване на сложни обекти
 - `java.time.LocalDate`.

JAXB Адаптери

```
public class DateAdapter extends XmlAdapter<String, LocalDate> {  
  
    public LocalDate unmarshal( String date ) throws Exception {  
        return LocalDate.parse( date );  
    }  
  
    public String marshal( LocalDate date ) throws Exception {  
        return date.toString();  
    }  
}
```


JAXB Адаптери

- `@XmlElement(name = "Country_Foundation_Date")`
`@XmlJavaTypeAdapter(DateAdapter.class)`
`public void setFoundation(LocalDate foundation)`
- `country.setFoundation(LocalDate.of(1469, 10, 19));`
- `<Country_Foundation_Date>1469-10-19</Country_Foundation_Date>`

Валидиране на XML данните

- Валидиране на файл – XSD схема

- `<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>`

```
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
```

```
<xs:element name="Country">
```

```
<xs:complexType>
```

```
<xs:sequence>
```

```
<xs:element name="Country_Name" type="xs:string" />
```

```
<xs:element name="Country_Capital" type="xs:string" />
```

```
<xs:element name="Country_Foundation_Date" type="xs:string" />
```

```
<xs:element name="Country_Continent" type="xs:string" />
```

```
<xs:element name="Country_Population" type="xs:integer" />
```

```
</xs:sequence>
```

```
</xs:complexType>
```

```
</xs:element>
```

```
</xs:schema>
```

Валидиране на XML данните

- Валидиране на обект - – XSD схема

- `<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>`

```
<xs:schema xmlns:xs="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema">
```

```
  <xs:simpleType name="continentType">
```

```
    <xs:restriction base="xs:string">
```

```
      <xs:pattern value="Asia|Europe|America|Africa|Oceania"/>
```

```
    </xs:restriction>
```

```
  </xs:simpleType>
```

```
<xs:element name="Country">
```

```
  <xs:complexType>
```

```
    <xs:sequence>
```

```
      <xs:element name="Country_Name" type="xs:string" minOccurs='1' />
```

```
      <xs:element name="Country_Capital" type="xs:string" minOccurs='1' />
```

```
      <xs:element name="Country_Foundation_Date" type="xs:string" minOccurs='1' />
```

```
      <xs:element name="Country_Continent" type="continentType" minOccurs='1' />
```

```
      <xs:element name="Country_Population" type="xs:integer" />
```

```
    </xs:sequence>
```

```
  </xs:complexType>
```

```
</xs:element>
```

```
</xs:schema>
```

Валидиране на XML данните

- SchemaFactory sf = **SchemaFactory.newInstance**(XMLConstants.W3C_XML_SCHEMA_NS_URI);
Schema schema = sf.**newSchema**(new File("countries_validation.xsd"));

Прехващане на грешки

- org.xml.sax.ErrorHandler
- `public class` MyErrorHandler `implements` ErrorHandler {
 @Override
 `public void` warning(SAXParseException exception) `throws` SAXException {
 `throw` exception;
 }
 ...

Валидиране на XML данните

```
JAXBContext jaxbContext = JAXBContext.newInstance( Country.class );  
JAXBSource sourceSpain = new JAXBSource( jaxbContext, spain );  
JAXBSource sourceAustralia = new JAXBSource( jaxbContext, australia );  
Validator validator = schema.newValidator();  
validator.setErrorHandler( new MyErrorHandler() );  
    try {  
        validator.validate( sourceSpain );  
        System.out.println( "spain has no problems" );  
    } catch( SAXException ex ) {  
        ex.printStackTrace();  
        System.out.println( "spain has problems" );  
        ...  
    }
```