前言

Battery Historian 是谷歌推出的一款专门分析bugreport的开源工具,具体使用事项可以阅读<u>《使用 Battery Historian 分析耗电情况》</u>

前置环境安装

本文是基于代码编译,使用Docker的环境存在三个问题:

- 1.几乎所有的镜像都是外网的;
- 2.依赖别人的环境指不定哪天就崩了;
- 3.别人得环境不一定实时更新,可能不兼容最新版本。

需要安装的环境有:Go、git、python、java。

一、Ubuntu环境下

1.安装Go语言

- 1) sudo add-apt-repository ppa:gophers/go (用于配置下载源)
- 2) sudo apt-get update (将下载源部署)
- 3) sudo apt-get install golang (安装golang)
- 4) 安装完之后配置环境变量 gedit ~/.bashrc ,如果没有这个文件可以使用 cp /etc/skel/.bashrc ~/ 从系统中拷贝一份出来,在文档末尾添加

```
1 export GOPATH=~/go
2 export PATH=$GOPATH/bin:$PATH
```

5) source .bashrc

2.安装git

sudo apt-get install git

3.安装python2.7

sudo apt-get install python2.7

4.安装java

- 1) 从<u>官网</u>下载java.tar.gz.;
- 2) 使用 tar -zxvf java.tar.gz -C xxx

3)

1 xxx就是上一步中的文件路径
2 sudo update-alternatives --install /usr/bin/java java xxx/bin/java 1000
3 sudo update-alternatives --install /usr/bin/javac javac xxx/bin/javac 1000
4 sudo update-alternatives --install /usr/bin/javaws javaws xxx/bin/javaws 1000

二、windows环境下

1.安装Go语言

1) 前往官网<u>https://golang.google.cn/dl/</u> 下载

Microsoft Windows Windows 7 or later, Intel 64-bit processor

go1.20.3.windows-amd64.msi

Apple macOS (ARM64)

macOS 11 or later, Apple 64-bit processor

go1.20.3.darwin-arm64.pkg

Apple macOS (x86-64)

macOS 10.13 or later, Intel 64-bit processor

go1.20.3.darwin-amd64.pkg

Stable versions

▼ go1.20.3	二选一即可				
File name	Kind	OS	Arch	Size	SH
go1.20.3.src.tar.gz	Source			25MB	e44
go1.20.3.darwin-amd64.tar.gz	Archive	macOS	x86-64	95MB	c1e
go1.20.3.darwin-amd64.pkg	Installer	macOS	x86-64	96MB	7at
go1.20.3.darwin-arm64.tar.gz	Archive	macOS	ARM64	92MB	86b
go1.20.3.darwin-arm64.pkg	Installer	macOS	ARM64	93MB	b37
go1.20.3.linux-386.tar.gz	Archive	Linux	x86	96MB	e12
go1.20.3.linux-amd64.tar.gz	Archive	Linux	x86-64	96MB	979
go1.20.3.linux-arm64.tar.gz	Archive	Linux	ARM64	91MB	eb1
go1.20.3.linux-armv6l.tar.gz	Archive	Linux	ARMv6	93MB	b42
go1.20.3.windows-386.zip	Archive	Windows	x86	109MB	37€
go1.20.3.windows-386.msi	Installer	Windows	x86	96MB	9b7
go1.20.3.windows-amd64.zip	Archive	Windows	x86-64	109MB	143
go1.20.3.windows-amd64.msi	Installer	Windows	x86-64	95MB	233
Other Ports					
go1.20.3.freebsd-386.tar.gz	Archive	FreeBSD	x86	96MB	340
go1.20.3.freebsd-amd64.tar.gz	Archive	FreeBSD	x86-64	95MB	216

2) 配置GOROOT和GOPATH (注意环境变量的配置)

a. GOROOT的作用是告诉Go 命令和其他相关工具,在哪里去找到安装在你系统上的Go包,所以这里配置的是GO的安装目录

GOROOT E:\Tool\Go\
确定 取消

b.GOPATH可以简单理解为是工程的目录,所以创建一个GO的工程路径

编辑系统变量	X	
变量名(M):	GOPATH	
变量值(V):	F:\Workspace\Go	
	确定	

C.最后配置一下环境变量,把Go的bin目录放到path环境变量中

编辑系统变量	X
变量名(图):	Path
变量值 (V):	<pre>rthon;E:\Tool\Go\bin;E:\Tool\Git\cmd</pre>
	确定 取消

2.安装python2.7

- 1) 去官网下在安装包;
- 2) 剩下得步骤略;

3.安装java

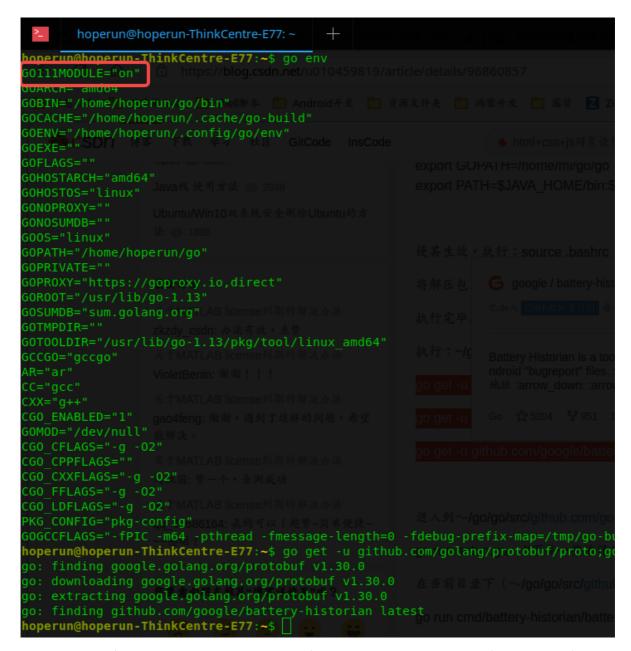
4.安装git

正式安装

在正式开始安装前,最好配备一个VPN,因为下面所有的下载都需要上github,众周之的原因,或者使用 go env -w GOPROXY=https://goproxy.cn,direct 命令改成国内下载源。如果只想使用 battery historian,且不需要随时迭代的话,可以直接前往笔者的github下载,将其中的 src 文件夹放入"GOPATH"文件夹下。这个文件夹中是已经全编译的环境,可以直接进入

src/github.com/google/battery-historian/ 中使用 go run cmd/battery-historian/battery-historian.go 运行battery historian。

1.使用 go env 查看环境,如果GO111MODULE不为"off",则使用 go env -w GO111MODULE=off 更改为GO111MODULE="off",如果没有GO111MODULE变量,则表明go版本较低,是用 go version 查看版本,只要1.10以上就可以不用关注,如果版本过低,可以参考<u>《Ubuntu安装go/升级go版本【转载】》</u>进行版本升级;



2.使用如下命令下载Battery Historian源码及其编译所需的环境(如果无法正常下载,可以前往笔者的github上手动下载,将其中得 src.zip 文件解压后放入"GOPATH"文件夹下);

```
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/proto
go get -u github.com/golang/protobuf/protoc-gen-go
go get -u github.com/google/battery-historian/...
```

- 3.进入到前面配置的"GOPATH"文件目录中,并进入其中的 src/github.com/google/battery-historian;
 - 4.使用 go env -w GO111MODULE=on 更改GO111MODULE为on;
- 5.使用 go run setup.go 开始编译(出现下图中类似得 i/o timeout 表明无法正常下载,可以前往closure-library.自行下载,并放入 src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party 中,如果还是报相同错误,说明你的电脑环境完全不能上github,还请下载 src 文件夹进行替换);

noperun@hoperun-HP-EliteDesk-880-G6-Tower-PC:~/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian\$ go run setup.go build command-line-arguments: cannot load github.com/google/battery-historian/bugreportutils: module github.co tery-historian/bugreportutils/@v/list: dial tcp 172.217.163.49:443: i/o timeout

6.出现下图后就表明编译成功,可以使用 go run cmd/battery-historian/battery-historian.go 运行battery historian。

```
hoperun@hoperun-ThinkCentre-E77:~/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closur-hoperun@hoperun-ThinkCentre-E77:~/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian$ go run setup.go go: finding github.com/google/battery-historian latest

Generating JS runfiles...

Generating optimized JS runfiles...
```

可能存在的问题

1.使用 go run setup.go 编译battery historian可能报错js error,如下图所示,不一定完全一样:

```
/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/testing/csp_test.js:iii: WARNING - Parse error. this language feature is only supported for ECMASCRIPT8 mode or better: async function

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/ul/ac/richrenotearraymatcher_test.js:68: MARNING - Parse error. unknown @suppress parameter: strictRissingPropert les

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/ul/ac/richrenotearraymatcher_test.js:82: WARNING - Parse error. unknown @suppress parameter: strictRissingPropert les

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/ul/url.js:616: MARNING - Parse error. unknown @suppress parameter: strictRissingProperties

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/liBn/durationformat.js:91: ERROR - Parse error. primary expression expected

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/labs/useragent/test_agentdata_js:07: ERROR - Parse error. ]' expected

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/storage/mechanisn/mechanisntests.js:31: ERROR - Parse error. '' expected

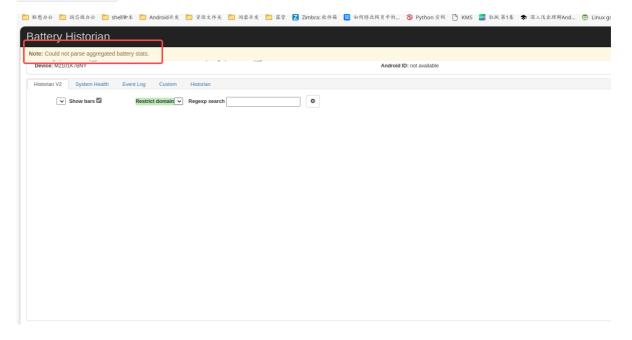
/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/storage/mechanisn/mechanisntests.js:33: ERROR - Parse error. '' expected

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/streams/full_test_cases.js:633: ERROR - Parse error. '(' expected

/nome/hoperun/go/src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party/closure-library/closure/goog/streams/full_test_cases.js:633: ERROR - Parse error. '(' expected
```

可以前往no-ssr-battery-historian下载必要的环境(如果下载的是笔者的代码,no-ssr-battery-historian存放在 src/github.com/google/中),将其中的cdn文件夹放入 src/github.com/google/battery-historian/third_party 中,将其中的 base.html 替换掉 src/github.com/google/battery-historian/templates 中的 base.html ,如果进行完以上操作后仍然报js编译异常,可使用 go env 查看GO111MODULE是否为on,若为on,则使用 go env -w GO111MODULE=off 改为off。

2.打开bugreport后,没有折线图,并且网页弹窗提醒 Note: Could not parse aggregated battery stats.,可以参考<u>lilydjwg/battery-historian</u>的提文:



```
∨ 💠 10 ■■■□ checkinparse/checkin_parse.go 🗗
               00 -1979,7 +1979,7 00 func parseAppWifi(record []string, app *bspb.BatteryStats_App) (string, []error)
1979 1979
1980 1980
                // format: <idle_time>, <rx_time>, <power_ma_ms>, tx_time..
1981
      1981
                func parseControllerData(pc checkinutil.Counter, section string, record []string) (*bspb.BatteryStats_ControllerActivity, error) {
      - var idle, rx, pwr int64

1982 + var idle, rx, pwr float64

1983 rem, err := parseSlice(pc, section, record, &idle, &rx, &pwr)
1983
                  if err != nil {
1984 1984
                               return nil, err
1985
       1985
-‡-
               00 -1988,12 +1988,12 00 func parseControllerData(pc checkinutil.Counter, section string, record []string
1988
       1988
                                 return nil, fmt.Errorf(`%s didn't contain any transmit level data: "%v"`, section, record)
      1989
1989
1990
       1990
                         c := &bspb.BatteryStats_ControllerActivity{
                        IdleTimeMsec: proto.Int64(idle),
1991
1992
                                 RxTimeMsec: proto.Int64(rx),
                                PowerMah: proto.Int64(pwr),
IdleTimeMsec: proto.Int64(int64(idle)),
1993
       1991 +
                           RXTimeMsec: proto.Int64(int64(rx)),
PowerMah: proto.Int64(int64(pwr)),
       1992 +
       1993 +
1994
       1994
                         for i, t := range rem {
    tm, err := strconv.Atol(t)
1995
       1995
1996
                                 tm, err := strconv.ParseFloat(t, 64)
if err != nil {
       1996 +
1997
       1997
1998 1998
                                         return nil, fmt.Errorf("%s contained invalid transmit value: %v", section, err)
1999 1999
 ∨ 🛧 2 ∎∎□□□ packageutils/packageutils.go r□
               @@ -51,7 +51,7 @@ const (
  52
         52
  53
         53
                // abrUIDRE is a regular expression to match an abbreviated uid (ie u0a2). Based on the format printed in frameworks/base/core/java/android/os/UserHan
  54
              - var abrUIDRE = regexp.MustCompile("u(?P<userId>\\d+)(?P<aidType>[ias])(?P<appId>\\d+)")
         54 + var abrUIDRE = regexp.MustCompile("u(?P<userId>\\d+)(?P<aidType>[ias]+)(?P<appId>\\d+)")
                // This list is not comprehensive but it will cover the most common cases. The list was curated // from the output of running both 'adb shell dumpsys activity providers' and
  56
         56
  57
```