Content Models for RuleML

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Introduction

This document is a collection of content models, i. e. the content permitted within a particular element, for all RuleML elements and attributes as of version 1.0 as defined by the XSD schemas, organized alphabetically by module name. Each module is a grouping of related (XML) elements and/or attributes (prefixed with "@"). Under each element name, the attributes allowed are listed in the first line, with suffix ? to indicate optional attributes. We are able to do this because the content models of all attributes are independent of context. Following the attribute list, the element and text portion of the content model is given in EBNF-like compact Relax NG syntax. In attributes, default values, if any, are first in the list of possible values, and are shown in bold for emphasis. See http://www.ruleml.org/1.0/xsd/ for the actual XSD schemas and the RuleML glossary for the meaning of each tag.

The content models presented here apply only to the XSD schemas, not the Relax NG schemas of RuleML Version 1.0. For content models of the Relax NG schemas for the original fifteen named sublanguages, see http://ruleml.org/1.0/simplified.

Since RuleML is a family of sublanguages, it is important to note that the content model of a given node often varies according to the current sublanguage. In such cases, all variations of the content model are provided along with the corresponding sublanguage(s). The modularization of RuleML, including all sublanguages, is explained at http://www.ruleml.org/modularization.

Content models may also vary depending on context, i.e. surrounding elements (especially parent elements). In these cases, the content models are listed under a heading such as "within x..." where x indicates the context.

Any element in a sublanguage may be used within Reify or as the starting element of the grammar (the document root, or the starting element of a section in the RuleML namespace within a multi-namespace document) except as stated otherwise. As implemented in the XSD schemas, when elements have context-dependent content models, at most one of the patterns is allowed in Reify or start - otherwise the content model will be non-deterministic, which is not allowed in XSD 1.0.

In a few cases, there is a discrepancy between the content model as implemented in the XSD schema and the intended sublanguage, principally due to limitations of the XSD language. Discrepancies are denoted by color-coded highlighting:

- yellow indicates parts of the content model that are implemented in the XSD schemas but not consistent with the intended sublanguage;
- blue indicates parts of the content model of the intended sublanguage that are not implemented in the XSD schemas;
- pink indicates parts of the content model that are associated with languages outside of Deliberation RuleML.

The content model as implemented in XSD may be obtained by including yellow highlighted sections and deleting blue and pink.

The content model of the intended sublanguage(s) may be obtained by including blue highlighted sections and deleting yellow and pink.

For clarification on any RuleML-related topic, including this document, the RuleML-all <u>mailing list</u> may be quite helpful. The RuleML <u>tutorial</u> serves as an introduction.

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atom

Atom

Rel

```
attributes: @closure?
        in bindatagroundlog, bindatagroundfact and bindatalog:
            (oid?, degree?, (op | Rel), slot*,((arg | arg content), (arg | arg content), slot*)?)
        in datalog, nafdatalog, nafnegdatalog, and negdatalog:
            (oid?, degree?, (op | Rel), slot*, ((arg | arg content)+, slot*)?)
        in hornlog & up (except framehohornlogeq):
            ( oid?, degree?, (op | Rel), slot*, ((((arg | arg content)+, repo?) | repo), slot*)?, resl? )
        in framehohornlogeq (except in Reify or start):
            ( oid, ( op | op_content )?, slot* )
      within Reify and start in SWSL languages:
            oid?, degree?, (op | Rel), slot* ((((arg | Var | Skolem | Reify | Const | Uniterm)+, repo?) |
                  repo), slot*)?, resl?
degree
        attributes: none
        in all sublanguages:
            (Data)
op (context sensitive; see also the holog and expr modules)
        attributes: none
 within Atom, Reify and start...
        in all sublanguages (except SWSL languages):
            (Rel)
        attributes: @iri?
        in all sublanguages:
            ( text )
```

connective

if (context sensitive)

```
attributes: none
within Implies, Reify and start...
       in all sublanguages (except bindatagroundfact):
          ( if_implies_content )
    where if implies content =
      in datalog & down and hornlog, dishornlog:
          ( Atom | And | Or )
      in negdatalog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg )
      in nafdatalog & nafhornlog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Naf )
      in nafnegdatalog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Naf )
      in hornlogeq:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Equal )
      in hohornlog:
          ( And | Or | Naf | Uniterm | Neg )
      in hohornlogeq:
          ( And | Or | Naf | Uniterm | Neg | Equal )
      in framehohornlogeq:
          ( And | Or | Naf
                             | Uniterm | Neg | Equal | Atom | InstanceOf | SubclassOf |
                Signature )
      in folog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
      in naffolog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Naf | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
      in fologeq:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
      in naffologeq:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neq | Naf | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
```

```
within Entails ...
        in all sublanguages:
            ( if entails content )
      where if entails content =
        in all sublanguages:
            ( Rulebase )
then (context sensitive)
        attributes: none
 within Implies, Reify and start...
        in all sublanguages (except bindatagroundfact):
            ( then_implies_content )
      where then implies content =
        in datalog & down and hornlog:
            ( Atom )
        in negdatalog:
            ( Atom | Neg )
        in nafdatalog & nafhornlog:
            ( Atom | Naf )
        in nafnegdatalog:
            ( Atom | Neg | Naf )
        in hornlogeq:
            ( Atom | Equal )
        in hohornlog:
            ( Naf | Uniterm | Neg )
        in hohornlogeg:
            ( Naf | Uniterm | Neg | Equal )
        in framehohornlogeq:
                  | Uniterm | Neg | Equal | Atom | InstanceOf | SubclassOf | Signature )
        in dishornlog:
            ( Atom | And | Or )
        in folog:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
        in naffolog:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Naf | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
```

```
in fologeq:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
        in naffologeq:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Naf | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
 within Entails...
        in all sublanguages:
            ( then_entails_content )
      where then entails content =
        in all sublanguages:
            ( Rulebase )
Implies
        attributes: @closure?, @direction?, @material? ( + @mapDirection?, @mapMaterial? and
        @mapClosure? in folog & up)
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, ((then, if) | (if, then) | (if implies content, then implies content)) )
Entails
        attributes: none
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, (if | Rulebase), (then | Rulebase) )
Equivalent
        attributes: @closure? ( + @mapDirection?, @mapClosure? and @mapMaterial? in folog & up)
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, ((torso, torso) | ( torso content, torso content )) )
torso
        attributes: none
        in all sublanguages:
            ( torso_content )
      where torso content =
        in datalog & down and up to (and including) dishornlog:
            ( Atom )
```

in dishornlog:

```
( Atom | Or )
        in hornlogeq:
            ( Atom | Equal )
        in hohornlog:
            ( Uniterm )
        in hohornlogeq:
            ( Uniterm | Equal )
        in framehohornlogeq:
            ( Atom | Uniterm | InstanceOf | SubclassOf | Signature | Equal )
        in folog and naffolog:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
        in fologeq & naffologeq:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
Rulebase
        attributes: @mapDirection?, @mapClosure? and @mapMaterial?
        in all sublanguages:
             ( oid?, (formula | formula rulebase content)* )
        attributes {within Query only: @closure?} ( + @mapDirection?, @mapClosure? and
        @mapMaterial? in folog & up)
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, (formula | formula_andor_content)* )
        attributes {within Query only: @closure?} ( + @mapDirection?, @mapClosure? and
        @mapMaterial? in folog & up)
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, (formula | formula andor content)* )
formula (context sensitive; see also performative and quantifier modules)
        attributes: none
 within Rulebase...
            ( formula_rulebase_content )
```

And

Or

```
where formula rulebase content =
      in bindatagroundfact:
          ( Atom )
      in bindatagroundlog:
          ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent )
      in bindatalog, datalog, nafdatalog, hornlog, nafhornlog dishornlog:
           ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Forall )
      in negdatalog, nafnegdatalog:
          ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Neg )
      in hornlogeq:
          ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Equal )
      in hohornlog:
          ( Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Uniterm | Neg )
      in hohornlogeq:
          ( Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Uniterm | Neg | Equal )
      in framehohornlogeq:
           ( Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Uniterm | Neg | Equal | Atom | InstanceOf | SubclassOf |
                Signature )
      in folog, naffolog:
          ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | And | Or | Neg | Exists )
      in fologeq, naffologeq:
          ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | And | Or | Neg | Exists | Equal )
within And/Or...
          ( formula_andor_content )
    where formula andor content =
      in datalog & down, hornlog and dishornlog:
          ( Atom | And | Or )
      in negdatalog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg )
      in nafdatalog and nafhornlog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Naf )
      in nafnegdatalog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Naf | Neg )
      in hornlogeq:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Equal )
```

```
in hohornlog:
            ( And | Or | Naf | Uniterm | Neg )
        in hohornlogeq:
            ( And | Or | Naf | Uniterm | Neg | Equal )
        in framehohornlogeq:
            ( And | Or | Naf
                            | Uniterm | Neg | Equal | Atom | InstanceOf | SubclassOf |
                 Signature )
        in folog:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
        in naffolog:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Naf | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
        in fologeq:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
        in naffologeq:
            ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Naf | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
@mapMaterial
           ( yes | no )
@material
            ( yes | no )
@mapDirection
            ( bidirectional | forward | backward )
@direction
            ( bidirectional | forward | backward )
@mapClosure
            (universal | existential )
@closure
            ( universal | existential )
```

desc

oid

```
attributes: none
in all sublanguages:
    ( arg_content )
```

equality

Equal

expr

Expr

```
attributes: @type?
        in hornlog & up (except hohornlog, etc):
            ( oid?, (op | Fun), slot*, ((((arg | arg content)+, repo?) | repo), slot*)?, resl? )
op (context sensitive; see also the atom and holog modules)
 within Expr:
        attributes: none
        in hornlog & up (except SWSL languages):
            (Fun)
Fun
        attributes: @iri?
        in hornlog & up (except SWSL languages):
            ( text )
Plex (context sensitive)
        attributes: none
 within Atom, Plex, slot, Reify and start...
        in hornlog & up:
            ( oid?, slot*, (((arg | arg_content)+, repo?, slot*, resl?)? | (repo, slot*, resl?) | resl) )
 within repo...
        in hornlog & up:
            ( ( arg | arg content) * , repo? )
 within resl...
        in hornlog & up including hohornlog, etc. :
            ( slot*, resl? )
@per
            ( copy | open | value | effect | model )
```

frame

Set

```
attributes: none
in framehohornlogeq:
    ( arg content* )
```

InstanceOf

```
attributes: none
in framehohornlogeq:
          ( arg_content, arg_content )
```

SubclassOf

```
attributes: none
in framehohornlogeq:
          ( arg_content, arg_content )
```

Signature

```
attributes: none
in framehohornlogeq:
    ( oid, (op | op_content)?, slot* )
```

Get

```
attributes: none
in framehohornlogeq:
    ( oid, SlotProd )
```

SlotProd

holog

Uniterm

(xsd:nonNegativeInteger)

```
attributes: none
        in hohornlog, hohornlogeq & framehohornlogeq:
           ( oid?, (op | op_content), slot*, resl?, ((((arg | arg_content)+, repo?) | repo), slot*, resl?)?)
           ( oid?, (op | op_content), slot*, ((((arg | arg_content)+, repo?) | repo), slot*)?, resl?)
op (context sensitive; see also the atom and expr modules)
        attributes: none
 within Uniterm and Signature...
        in hohornlog & up:
            ( op_content )
     where op content =
            ( Const | Skolem | Var | Reify | Uniterm )
Const
        attributes: @iri?, @type?
        in hohornlog & up:
            ( text )
@minCard
        in hohornlog & up:
            ( xsd:nonNegativeInteger )
@maxCard
        in hohornlog & up:
```

<u>iri</u>

@iri

in all sublanguages:

(xsd:anyURI)

naf

Naf

```
attributes: none ( + @mapDirection?, @mapMaterial? and @mapClosure? in folog & up) in all sublanguages:

( oid?, ( weak | weak_content) )
```

weak

```
attributes: none
in all sublanguages:
    ( weak_content )

where weak_content =
in nafdatalog:
    ( Atom )

in nafnegdatalog:
    ( Atom | Neg )

in hohornlog
    ( Uniterm )

in naffolog:
    ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )

in naffologeq:
    ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
```

neg

Neg

```
in hohornlog:
```

```
( Uniterm )
```

(Atom)

where strong content =

in hohornlogeq & up:

```
( Uniterm | Equal )
```

in negdatalog and nafnegdatalog:

in folog and naffolog:

```
( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
```

in fologeq and naffologeq:

```
( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
```

performative

RuleML

```
attributes: none
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, (act | Assert | Query | Retract)*)
act
        attributes: index
        in all sublanguages:
            ( Assert | Query | Retract )
Assert
        attributes: @mapDirection?, @mapClosure? and @mapMaterial?
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, (formula | formula_assert_retract)* )
Retract
        same as Assert
Query
        attributes: @closure? ( + @mapDirection?, @mapMaterial? and @mapClosure? in folog & up)
        in all sublanguages:
            ( oid?, (formula | formula query)*)
formula (context sensitive: see also connective and quantifier modules)
        attributes: none
 within Assert and Retract...
            ( formula_assert_retract )
      where formula assert retract =
        in bindatagroundfact:
```

(Rulebase | Atom | Entails)

in bindatagroundlog:

```
( Rulebase | Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Entails )
      in bindatalog, datalog, hornlog & dishornlog, nafdatalog, nafhornlog:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Entails | Forall )
      in negdatalog and nafnegdatalog:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Entails | Forall | Neg )
      in hornlogeq:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Entails | Forall | Equal )
      in hohornlog:
          ( Rulebase | Implies | Equivalent | Entails | Forall | Uniterm | Neg )
      in hohornlogeq:
          ( Rulebase | Implies
                               | Equivalent | Entails | Forall | Uniterm | Neg | Equal )
      in framehohornlogeq:
          ( Rulebase | Implies
                                | Equivalent | Entails
                                                           | Forall | Uniterm
                                                                                  | Neg
                                                                                          | Equal
                                                                                                   |Atom
                | InstanceOf | SubclassOf | Signature )
      in folog and naffolog:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Entails | Forall | And
                                                                                   | Or
                                                                                          | Neg
                                                                                                  | Exists
      in fologeq and naffologeq:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Entails | Forall | And | Or
                                                                                           | Neg
                Exists | Equal )
within Query...
          ( formula query )
    where formula query =
      in bindatagroundfact and bindatagroundlog:
          ( Rulebase | And | Or | Atom | Entails )
      in bindatalog, datalog, hornlog, dishornlog:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | And | Or | Entails | Exists )
      in nafdatalog, nafhornlog:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | And | Or | Entails | Exists | Naf )
      in negdatalog:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | And | Or | Entails | Exists | Neg )
      in nafnegdatalog:
          ( Rulebase | Atom | And | Or | Entails | Exists | Neg | Naf )
      in framehohornlogeg:
          ( Rulebase | And | Or | Entails | Exists | Naf | Uniterm | Neg | Equal | Atom | InstanceOf |
                SubclassOf | Signature )
```

in hohornlog:

quantifier

Forall

```
attributes: none ( + @mapDirection?, @mapMaterial? and @mapClosure? in folog & up) in all sublanguages (except bindatagroundfact and bindatagroundlog):

( oid?, (declare | Var)+, (formula | formula forall) )
```

Exists

```
attributes: none ( + @mapDirection?, @mapMaterial? and @mapClosure? in folog & up) in all sublanguages (except bindatagroundfact and bindatagroundlog):

( oid?, (declare | Var)+, (formula | formula exists) )
```

declare

```
attributes: none
in all sublanguages (except bindatagroundfact and bindatagroundlog):

( Var )
```

formula (context sensitive; see also the connective and performative modules)

```
attributes: none
      in all sublanguages (except bindatagroundfact and bindatagroundlog):
within Forall...
          ( formula forall )
    where formula forall =
      in bindatalog, datalog & up to (including) hornlog and dishornlog:
          ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Forall )
      in hornlogeg:
          ( Atom | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Equal )
      in hohornlog:
          ( Uniterm | Implies | Equivalent | Forall )
      in hohornlogeq:
          ( Uniterm | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Equal )
      in framehohornlogeq:
          ( Atom | Uniterm | InstanceOf | SubclassOf | Signature | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Equal )
      in folog and naffolog:
```

```
( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
      in fologeq and naffologeq:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
within Exists...
          ( formula_exists )
    where formula_exists =
      in bindatalog, datalog & up to (including) hornlog and dishornlog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Exists )
      in hornlogeq:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Exists | Equal )
      in hohornlog:
          ( Uniterm | And | Or | Exists )
      in hohornlogeq:
          ( Uniterm | And | Or | Exists | Equal )
      in framehohornlogeq:
          ( Atom | Uniterm | InstanceOf | SubclassOf | Signature | And | Or | Exists | Equal )
      in folog and naffolog:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists )
      in fologeq and naffologeq:
          ( Atom | And | Or | Neg | Implies | Equivalent | Forall | Exists | Equal )
```

<u>rest</u>

repo attributes: none in hornlog & up: (Var | Plex) resl attributes: none in hornlog & up: (Var | Plex)

slot

slot (context sensitive)

```
attributes: @card?, @weight?
 within Atom, Expr, Plex, Uniterm, Reify and start
        in bindatagroundlog, & up (except for the SWSL languages):
            ( (Ind | Data), arg_content )
        in hohornlog & hohornlogeq:
            ( ( Const | Uniterm ), arg_content )
        in framehohornlogeq:
            ( ( Const | Uniterm | Get ), arg_content )
 within Signature, Atom-frame...
        attributes: ( + @minCard? and @maxCard? )
         in framehohornlogeq:
            ( ( Const | Uniterm | Get ), arg content? )
@card
        in all sublanguages:
            ( xsd:nonNegativeInteger )
@weight
        in all sublanguages:
            ( xsd:decimal { minInclusive = "0" maxInclusive = "1" } )
```

term

arg

Ind

Var

```
attributes: @index
        in all sublanguages:
            ( arg content )
      where arg content =
        in bindatalog, datalog & up to hornlog:
            ( Ind | Data | Skolem | Var | Reify )
        in bindatagroundlog and bindatagroundfact:
            ( Ind | Data | Skolem | Reify )
        in hornlog & up (except hohornlog, etc):
            ( Ind | Data | Skolem | Var | Reify | Expr | Plex )
        in hohornlog & hohornlogeq:
            ( Const | Skolem | Var | Reify | Uniterm )
        in framehohornlogeq:
            ( Const | Skolem | Var | Reify | Uniterm | Get | Set )
        attributes: @iri?, @type?
        in all sublanguages:
            ( text )
Data
        attributes: @xsi:type?
        in all sublanguages:
            ( xsd:anyType ) optionally restricted to the datatype specifed as the value of @xsi:type
        attributes: @type?
        in all sublanguages (except bindatagroundfact and bindatagroundlog):
            ( text )
```

Skolem

```
attributes: @type?
in all sublanguages:
```

Reify

```
attributes: none
in all sublanguages:
    ( xsd:anyComplexType? ) restricted to globally-defined elements in the RuleML namespace with strict validation of content
```

@type

```
in all sublanguages:
```

@index

```
in all sublanguages:
```

```
( xsd:positiveInteger )
```