

DEPARTMENT OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE AND MACHINE LEARNING

AI23431 – WEB TECHNOLOGY AND MOBILE APPLICATION

(REGULATION 2023)

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Year / Branch / Section: 2nd / AIML / AC

Semester: IV Academic Year: 2024 -2025

HTML - WEB PAGE TO EMBED A MAP ALONG WITH HOTSPOT, FRAMES AND LINKS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>India Map</title>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
<body>
  <img src="india.png" alt="india map" id="in map" usemap="#in map" >
  <map name="in_map">
    <area shape="rect" coords="191, 592, 242, 604" href="tn.html" alt="tamilnadu"
target="_blank">
  </map>
  <a href="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India">INDIA</a>
  <iframe src="https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/India" frameborder="0"></iframe>
</body>
</html>
tn.html
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Tamil Nadu</title>
  <style>
    #tn_map{
      width: 500px;
      height: auto;
    }
  </style>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>TAMIL NADU</h1>
  >
```

```
Tamil Nadu is a southern state in India.

<img src="tamilnadu.png" alt="" id="tn_map">
</body>
</html>
```

CSS - WEB PAGE USING INTERNAL, EXTERNAL AND INLINE CSS

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>WT_EX.2</title>
  <style>
    .internal{
      background-color: aquamarine;
      color: brown;
    #p2{
      width: 400px;
      height: auto;
    }
  </style>
  <link rel="stylesheet" href="style.css">
</head>
<body>
  <h1 style="color: blue; background-color:burlywood;">Inline CSS</h1>
    <img src="P1.jpg" alt="img1" style="width: 400px; height:auto;">
  >
    <h1 class="internal">Internal CSS</h1>
    <img src="P2.ipg" alt="" id="p2">
  >
    <h1 class="external">External CSS</h1>
    <img src="P3.jpg" alt="" id="p3">
  </body>
</html>
```

style.css

```
.external{
   background-color:blueviolet;
   color:antiquewhite;
}
#p3{
   width: 400px;
   height: auto;
}
```

JAVASCRIPT TO VALIDATE REGISTRATION FORM

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Registration form</title>
</head>
<body>
  <script>
    function validateForm(){
       const name=document.getElementById("fname").value;
       const fn_error=document.getElementById("fn_error");
       const alphabets = /^[A-Za-z]+$/;
       const password=document.getElementById("pswd").value;
       const p_error=document.getElementById("p_error");
       const email=document.getElementById("email").value;
       const email error=document.getElementById("email error");
       const emailPattern = /^[a-zA-Z0-9._%+-]+@[a-zA-Z0-9.-]+\.[a-zA-Z]{2,}$/;
       const mobile=document.getElementById("mob").value;
       const mob_error=document.getElementById("mob_error");
       const Iname=document.getElementById("Iname").value;
       const In_error=document.getElementById("In_error");
       const address=document.getElementById("adrs").value;
       const adrs_error=document.getElementById("adrs_error");
       let isValid=true;
       fn error.innerHTML = "";
       p_error.innerHTML = "";
       email error.innerHTML = "";
       mob_error.innerHTML = "";
```

```
In error.innerHTML = "";
adrs_error.innerHTML = "";
if(name.length <6){
  fn_error.innerHTML="Name must be at least 6 characters long.";
  isValid= false:
}
else if (!name.match(alphabets)) {
  fn error.innerHTML = "Name must contain only alphabets.";
  isValid= false;
}
if(password.length<6){
  p_error.innerHTML="Password must be at least 6 characters long.";
  isValid= false;
}
if(!email.match(emailPattern)){
  email_error.innerHTML="Invalid format.";
  isValid=false;
}
if (mobile.length !== 10 || isNaN(mobile)) {
  mob_error.innerHTML = "Mobile number must be exactly 10 digits.";
  isValid = false;
}
if(Iname.trim()===""){
  In_error.innerHTML="Last Name cannot be empty.";
  isValid=false;
}
if(address.trim()===""){
  adrs_error.innerHTML="Address cannot be empty.";
  isValid=false;
}
if(isValid){
  alert("Submitted!");
  return true;
}
return false;
```

```
</script>
  <h1 style="text-align: center;">Registration Form</h1>
  <form action="" onsubmit="return validateForm()">
    <label for="fname">First Name:</label>
    <input type="text" id="fname" name="First name" placeholder="Name">
    <span style="color: red;" id="fn error"></span>
    <br><br>>
    <label for="pswd">Password:</label>
    <input type="text" id="pswd" name="Password" placeholder="Password">
    <span style="color: red;" id="p_error"></span>
    <br><br><
    <label for="E-mail">E-mail:</label>
    <input type="text" name="E-mail id" id="email" placeholder="E-mail">
    <span style="color: red;" id="email_error"></span>
    <br><br><
    <label for="Mob.number">Mobile Number:</label>
    <input type="number" name="Mobile number" id="mob" placeholder="Mobile Number">
    <span style="color: red;" id="mob_error"></span>
    <br><br>>
    <label for="lname">Last Name:</label>
    <input type="text" name="Last Name" id="Iname" placeholder="Last Name">
    <span style="color: red;" id="In error"></span>
    <br><br>>
    <label for="address">Address:</label>
    <input type="text" name="Address" id="adrs" placeholder="Address">
    <span style="color: red;" id="adrs error"></span>
    <br><br><
    <button>Submit</button>
  </form>
</body>
</html>
```

SERVLET TO PRINT "Hello World!"

HelloWorldServlet.java

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/hello")
public class HelloWorldServlet extends HttpServlet {
  private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  @Override
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
       throws ServletException, IOException {
     response.setContentType("text/html");
     PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
     out.println("<html><body>");
     out.println("<h1>Hello
                              World</h1>");
     out.println("</body></html>");
  }
}
```

SERVLET TO PROCESS FORM DATA AND DISPLAY ON BROWSER

FormServlet.java

```
package com.example;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletReguest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/form")
public class FormServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response)
       throws ServletException, IOException {
    String name = request.getParameter("name");
    String email = request.getParameter("email");
    response.setContentType("text/html");
    response.getWriter().println("<h1>Form Submitted</h1>");
    response.getWriter().println("Name: " + name + "");
    response.getWriter().println("Email: " + email + "");
 }
}
index.html
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
  <title>Form Example</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h1>Submit Your Information</h1>
  <form action="form" method="post">
    <label for="name">Name:</label><br>
    <input type="text" id="name" name="name"><br><br>
    <label for="email">Email:</label><br>
    <input type="email" id="email" name="email"><br><br>
    <input type="submit" value="Submit">
  </form>
</body>
</html>
```

SERVLET TO DIFFERENTIATE BETWEEN HTTP GET AND POST

Form.java

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/formDemo")
public class Form2 extends HttpServlet {
  private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
     response.setContentType("text/html");
     PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    // Handle GET request
     String name = request.getParameter("name");
     if (name != null) {
       out.println("<h3>You submitted via GET: " + name + "</h3>");
    }
    out.close();
  }
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
     response.setContentType("text/html");
     PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
    // Handle POST request
     String name = request.getParameter("name");
    if (name != null) {
       out.println("<h3>You submitted via POST: " + name + "</h3>");
    }
```

```
out.close();
}
```

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Form Demo</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h2>Submit Data Using GET Method</h2>
  <form method="GET" action="formDemo">
    Name: <input type="text" name="name"><br>
    <input type="submit" value="Submit via GET">
  </form>
  <h2>Submit Data Using POST Method</h2>
  <form method="POST" action="formDemo">
    Name: <input type="text" name="name"><br>
    <input type="submit" value="Submit via POST">
  </form>
</body>
</html>
```

SERVLET TO DEMONSTRATE SESSION TRACKING **USING HttpSession**

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
  <meta charset="UTF-8">
  <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
  <title>Login</title>
</head>
<body>
  <h2>Login Form</h2>
  <form action="login" method="post">
    <label for="username">Username:</label>
    <input type="text" id="username" name="username" required>
    <br><br>>
    <label for="password">Password:</label>
    <input type="password" id="password" name="password" required>
    <br><br>>
    <input type="submit" value="Login">
  </form>
</body>
</html>
LoginServlet.java
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletReguest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
@WebServlet("/login")
public class LoginServlet extends HttpServlet {
  private static final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
    String username = request.getParameter("username");
    String password = request.getParameter("password");
```

```
if ("admin".equals(username) && "password".equals(password)) {
       HttpSession session = request.getSession();
       session.setAttribute("username", username);
       response.sendRedirect("welcome.jsp");
    } else {
       response.sendRedirect("index.html?error=Invalid credentials");
 }
LogoutServlet.java
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpSession;
@WebServlet("/logout")
                                            class
                              public
LogoutServlet extends HttpServlet { private static
final long serialVersionUID = 1L;
  protected void doGet(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
     HttpSession session = request.getSession(false);
    if (session != null) {
       session.invalidate();
    response.sendRedirect("index.html");
  }
```

}

LIBRARY MANAGEMENT SYSTEM

AddBookServlet.java

```
import java.io.IOException;
import java.io.PrintWriter;
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.PreparedStatement;
import java.sql.SQLException;
import javax.servlet.ServletException;
import javax.servlet.annotation.WebServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServlet;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletRequest;
import javax.servlet.http.HttpServletResponse;
@WebServlet("/AddBookServlet")
public class AddBookServlet extends HttpServlet {
  protected void doPost(HttpServletRequest request, HttpServletResponse response) throws
ServletException, IOException {
     String title = request.getParameter("title");
     String author = request.getParameter("author");
     String isbn = request.getParameter("isbn");
     try (Connection conn = DBUtil.getConnection()) {
       String sql = "INSERT INTO books (title, author, isbn) VALUES (?, ?, ?)";
       PreparedStatement statement = conn.prepareStatement(sql);
       statement.setString(1, title);
       statement.setString(2, author);
       statement.setString(3, isbn);
       statement.executeUpdate();
       // Send a response with a JavaScript alert
       response.setContentType("text/html");
       PrintWriter out = response.getWriter();
       out.println("<html><head><title>Success</title></head><body>");
       out.println("<script type='text/javascript'>");
       out.println("alert('Book added successfully!');");
       out.println("window.location.href = 'index.jsp';"); // Redirect to index.jsp after alert
       out.println("</script>");
       out.println("</body></html>");
```

```
} catch (SQLException e) {
     e.printStackTrace();
     response.getWriter().println("Error: " + e.getMessage());
    }
}
```

DBUtil.java

```
import java.sql.Connection;
import java.sql.DriverManager;
import java.sql.SQLException;
public class DBUtil {
  private static final String URL = "jdbc:mysql://localhost:3306/library_db"; // Database URL
  private static final String USER = "root"; // Database username
  private static final String PASSWORD = "root"; // Database password
  public static Connection getConnection() throws SQLException {
    try {
       // Register the MySQL JDBC driver
       Class.forName("com.mysql.cj.jdbc.Driver");
    } catch (ClassNotFoundException e) {
       throw new SQLException("MySQL JDBC Driver not found.", e);
    return DriverManager.getConnection(URL, USER, PASSWORD);
  }
  public static void main(String[] args) {
     try (Connection conn = getConnection()) {
       if (conn != null) {
         System.out.println("Connected to the database!");
    } catch (SQLException e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
 }
```

index.jsp

```
<html>
<head>
    <tittle>Library Management System</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Add a Book</h1>
    <form action="AddBookServlet" method="post">
        Title: <input type="text" name="title" required><br>
        Author: <input type="text" name="author" required><br>
        ISBN: <input type="text" name="isbn" required><br>
        <input type="text" name="isbn" required><br>
        <input type="submit" value="Add Book">
        </form>
</body>
</html>
```

MainActivity.kt

```
package com.example.calculatorapp
import androidx.appcompat.app.AppCompatActivity
import android.os.Bundle
import android.widget.*
class MainActivity : AppCompatActivity() {
  lateinit
                 num1:
                          EditText
          var
  lateinit
                 num2:
                          EditText
           var
  lateinit var resultView: TextView
  lateinit
                 addBtn:
                            Button
           var
  lateinit
           var
                 subBtn:
                            Button
  lateinit
                 mulBtn:
                            Button
           var
  lateinit var divBtn: Button
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
     super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
     setContentView(R.layout.activity_main)
     num1 = findViewById(R.id.num1)
     num2 = findViewById(R.id.num2)
     resultView = findViewById(R.id.resultView)
     addBtn = findViewById(R.id.addBtn)
     subBtn = findViewById(R.id.subBtn)
     mulBtn = findViewById(R.id.mulBtn)
     divBtn = findViewById(R.id.divBtn)
     addBtn.setOnClickListener { calculate('+') }
     subBtn.setOnClickListener { calculate('-') }
     mulBtn.setOnClickListener { calculate('*') }
     divBtn.setOnClickListener { calculate('/') }
  }
  private fun calculate(operator: Char) {
     val input1 = num1.text.toString()
     val input2 = num2.text.toString()
```

```
if (input1.isEmpty() || input2.isEmpty()) {
       resultView.text = "Please enter both numbers."
       return
     }
     val a = input1.toDouble()
     val b = input2.toDouble()
     val result = when (operator) {
       '+' -> a + b
       '-' -> a - b
       '*' -> a * b
       '/' -> {
          if (b == 0.0) {
            resultView.text = "Cannot divide by zero."
            return
          } else a / b
       else -> 0.0
     resultView.text = "Result: $result"
  }
}
activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:padding="20dp">
  <EditText
     android:id="@+id/num1"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
     android:layout_height="wrap_content"
     android:hint="Enter first number"
     android:inputType="numberDecimal"/>
  <EditText
     android:id="@+id/num2"
     android:layout_width="match_parent"
```

```
android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:hint="Enter second number"
    android:inputType="numberDecimal"/>
  <LinearLayout
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:orientation="horizontal"
    android:gravity="center"
    android:layout_marginTop="20dp">
    <Button
       android:id="@+id/addBtn"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:text="+" />
    <Button
       android:id="@+id/subBtn"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:text="-" />
    <Button
       android:id="@+id/mulBtn"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:text="x"/>
    <Button
       android:id="@+id/divBtn"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:text="+"/>
  </LinearLayout>
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/resultView"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="Result will be shown here"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:layout_marginTop="30dp"/>
</LinearLayout>
```

ANDROID APPLICATION TO CHANGE FONT AND COLOR OF TEXT

MainActivity.kt

```
package com.example.fontchange
import android.graphics.Typeface
import android.os.Bundle
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.TextView
import android.widget.Toast
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
import androidx.core.content.ContextCompat
class MainActivity : ComponentActivity() {
private lateinit var textView: TextView
private lateinit var buttonChange: Button
override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
setContentView(R.layout.activity_main)
textView = findViewById(R.id.textView)
buttonChange = findViewById(R.id.buttonChange)
buttonChange.setOnClickListener { changeTextStyle()
showToastMessage()
}}
private fun changeTextStyle() {
textView.typeface = Typeface.create("sans-serif-medium", Typeface.NORMAL)
textView.setTextColor(ContextCompat.getColor(this, android.R.color.holo_blue_light))
}
private fun showToastMessage() { Toast.makeText(this,
                                                              "Text style
changed!", Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show() } }
```

activity_main.xml

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android&quot;</p>
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
       android:layout_height="match_parent">
       <TextView
              android:id="@+id/textView"
              android:layout_width="wrap_content"
              android:layout_height="wrap_content"
              android:text="Hello, World!"
              android:textSize="24sp"
              android:layout centerInParent="true"
              android:textColor="@android:color/black"/>
       <Button
              android:id="@+id/buttonChange"
              android:layout_width="wrap_content"
              android:layout_height="wrap_content"
              android:text="Change Font and Color"
              android:layout_below="@id/textView"
              android:layout_centerHorizontal="true"
              android:layout_marginTop="20dp"/>
</RelativeLayout>
```

ANDROID APPLICATION - SD CARD WRITER

MainActivity.kt

```
package com.example.sdcard
import android.content.ContentValues
import android.net.Uri
import android.os.Bundle
import android.provider.MediaStore
import android.widget.Button
import android.widget.Toast
import androidx.activity.ComponentActivity
class MainActivity : ComponentActivity() {
  override fun onCreate(savedInstanceState: Bundle?) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState)
    setContentView(R.layout.activity_main)
    val writeButton = findViewById<Button>(R.id.buttonWrite)
    writeButton.setOnClickListener {
       writeToExternalStorage("Hello World!")
    }
  }
  private fun writeToExternalStorage(data: String) {
    val values = ContentValues().apply {
       put(MediaStore.Files.FileColumns.DISPLAY_NAME, "sample.txt")
       put(MediaStore.Files.FileColumns.MIME TYPE, "text/plain")
       put(MediaStore.Files.FileColumns.RELATIVE_PATH, "Documents/MyAppFolder")
    }
    val uri: Uri? = contentResolver.insert(MediaStore.Files.getContentUri("external"), values)
    uri?.let {
       try {
         val outputStream = contentResolver.openOutputStream(it)
         outputStream?.write(data.toByteArray())
         outputStream?.close()
```

```
Toast.makeText(this, "Data written to $it", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show()
       } catch (e: Exception) {
         Toast.makeText(this, "Error: ${e.message}", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show()
    } ?: run {
       Toast.makeText(this, "Error creating file", Toast.LENGTH_LONG).show()
 }
activity main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<LinearLayout
  xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:gravity="center"
  android:padding="16dp">
  <Button
```

android:id="@+id/buttonWrite"

</LinearLayout>

android:layout_width="wrap_content" android:layout_height="wrap_content" android:text="Write to SD Card" />