



INSTITUTO POLITÉCNICO NACIONAL
ESCUELA SUPERIOR DE CÓMPUTO

Ecuaciones simbólicas de los ECA para la regla 22 y 54

Unidad de aprendizaje: Computing Selected Topics

Grupo: 3CM19

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16 de mayo de 2021

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1. Introducción

En este documento se harán los cálculos correspondientes para hallar las ecuaciones simbólicas de un autómata celular elemental para la regla 22 y la regla 54 mediante el uso de la ecuación recursiva siguiente.

$$R_{ij}^{(k)} = R_{ij}^{(k-1)} + R_{ik}^{(k-1)} (R_{kk}^{(k-1)})^* R_{kj}^{(k-1)} \quad (1)$$

2. Ecuaciones simbólicas regla 22

Para poder encontrar una ecuación que describa a nuestro autómata necesitaremos el diagrama de 'de Bruijn' de nuestro ECA para la regla 22, el cual es el que se representa en la figura 1.

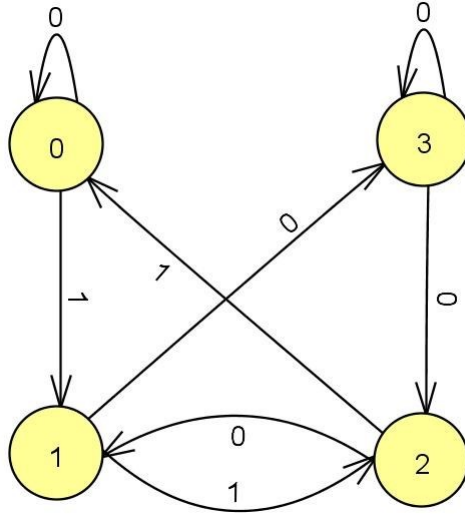


Figura 1: Diagrama de 'de Bruijn' para ECA regla 22

2.1. Cálculos para k=0

$$R_{00}^{(0)} = \varepsilon + 0; R_{01}^{(0)} = 1; R_{02}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{03}^{(0)} = \emptyset$$

$$R_{10}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{11}^{(0)} = \varepsilon; R_{12}^{(0)} = 1; R_{13}^{(0)} = 0$$

$$R_{20}^{(0)} = 1; R_{21}^{(0)} = 0; R_{22}^{(0)} = \varepsilon; R_{23}^{(0)} = \emptyset$$

$$R_{30}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{31}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{32}^{(0)} = 0; R_{33}^{(0)} = \varepsilon + 0$$

2.2. Cálculos para k=1

$$R_{00}^{(1)} = R_{00}^0 + R_{01}^0 (R_{11}^0)^* R_{10}^0 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = \varepsilon + 0$$

$$R_{01}^{(1)} = R_{01}^0 + R_{01}^0 (R_{11}^0)^* R_{11}^0 = (1) + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = 1$$

$$R_{02}^{(1)} = R_{02}^0 + R_{01}^0 (R_{11}^0)^* R_{12}^0 = \emptyset + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = 11$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{03}^{(1)} &= R_{03}^0 + R_{01}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{13}^0 = \emptyset + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = 10 \\
R_{10}^{(1)} &= R_{10}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{10}^0 = \emptyset + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = \emptyset \\
R_{11}^{(1)} &= R_{11}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{11}^0 = (\varepsilon) + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = \varepsilon \\
R_{12}^{(1)} &= R_{12}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{12}^0 = (1) + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = 1 \\
R_{13}^{(1)} &= R_{13}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{13}^0 = (0) + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = 0 \\
R_{20}^{(1)} &= R_{20}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{10}^0 = 1 + (0)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = 1 \\
R_{21}^{(1)} &= R_{21}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{11}^0 = (0) + (0)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = 0 \\
R_{22}^{(1)} &= R_{22}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{12}^0 = (\varepsilon) + (0)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = \varepsilon + 01 \\
R_{23}^{(1)} &= R_{23}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{13}^0 = \emptyset + (0)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = 00 \\
R_{30}^{(1)} &= R_{30}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{10}^0 = \emptyset + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = \emptyset \\
R_{31}^{(1)} &= R_{31}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{11}^0 = \emptyset + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = \emptyset \\
R_{32}^{(1)} &= R_{32}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{12}^0 = 0 + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = 0 \\
R_{33}^{(1)} &= R_{33}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^* R_{13}^0 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = \varepsilon + 0
\end{aligned}$$

2.3. Cálculos para k=2

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{00}^{(2)} &= R_{00}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{20}^1 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (11)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(1) = \varepsilon + 0 + 11(01)^*1 \\
R_{01}^{(2)} &= R_{01}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{21}^1 = (1) + (11)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(0) = 1 + 11(01)^*0 \\
R_{02}^{(2)} &= R_{02}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{22}^1 = (11) + (11)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(\varepsilon + 01) = 11(01)^* \\
R_{03}^{(2)} &= R_{03}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{23}^1 = (10) + (11)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(00) = 1(0 + 1(01)^*00) \\
R_{10}^{(2)} &= R_{10}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{20}^1 = \emptyset + (1)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(1) = 1(01)^*1 \\
R_{11}^{(2)} &= R_{11}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{21}^1 = (\varepsilon) + (1)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(0) = \varepsilon + 1(01)^*0 \\
R_{12}^{(2)} &= R_{12}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{22}^1 = (1) + (1)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(\varepsilon + 01) = 1(01)^* \\
R_{13}^{(2)} &= R_{13}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{23}^1 = 0 + (1)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(00) = 0 + 1(01)^*00 \\
R_{20}^{(2)} &= R_{20}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{20}^1 = 1 + (\varepsilon + 01)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(1) = (01)^*1 \\
R_{21}^{(2)} &= R_{21}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{21}^1 = 0 + (\varepsilon + 01)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(0) = (01)^*0 \\
R_{22}^{(2)} &= R_{22}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{22}^1 = (\varepsilon + 01) + (\varepsilon + 01)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(\varepsilon + 01) = (01)^* \\
R_{23}^{(2)} &= R_{23}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{23}^1 = 00 + (\varepsilon + 01)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(00) = (01)^*00 \\
R_{30}^{(2)} &= R_{30}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{20}^1 = \emptyset + (0)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(1) = 0(01)^*1 \\
R_{31}^{(2)} &= R_{31}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{21}^1 = \emptyset + (0)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(0) = 0(01)^*0 \\
R_{32}^{(2)} &= R_{32}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{22}^1 = 0 + (0)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(\varepsilon + 01) = 0(01)^* \\
R_{33}^{(2)} &= R_{33}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{23}^1 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (0)(\varepsilon + 01)^*(00) = \varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00
\end{aligned}$$

2.4. Cálculos para k=3

$$R_{00}^{(3)} = R_{00}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{30}^2 = (\varepsilon + 0 + 11(01)^*1) + (1(0 + 1(01)^*00))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*1) = \\ \varepsilon + 0 + 1(1 + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0)(01)^*1$$

$$R_{01}^{(3)} = R_{01}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{31}^2 = (1 + 11(01)^*0) + (1(0 + 1(01)^*00))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*0) = \\ 1 + 1(1 + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0)(01)^*0$$

$$R_{02}^{(3)} = R_{02}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{32}^2 = (11(01)^*) + (1(0 + 1(01)^*00))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*) = \\ 1(1 + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0)(01)^*$$

$$R_{03}^{(3)} = R_{03}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{33}^2 = (1(0 + 1(01)^*00)) + (1(0 + 1(01)^*00))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00) = \\ 1(0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*$$

$$R_{10}^{(3)} = R_{10}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{30}^2 = (1(01)^*1) + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*1) = \\ (1 + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0)(01)^*1$$

$$R_{11}^{(3)} = R_{11}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{31}^2 = (\varepsilon + 1(01)^*0) + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*0) = \\ \varepsilon + (1 + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0)(01)^*0$$

$$R_{12}^{(3)} = R_{12}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{32}^2 = (1(01)^*) + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*) = \\ (1 + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0)(01)^*$$

$$R_{13}^{(3)} = R_{13}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{33}^2 = (0 + 1(01)^*00) + (0 + 1(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00) = \\ (0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*$$

$$R_{20}^{(3)} = R_{20}^2 + R_{23}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{30}^2 = ((01)^*1) + ((01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*1) = \\ (01)^*(1 + 00(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0(01)^*1)$$

$$R_{21}^{(3)} = R_{21}^2 + R_{23}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{31}^2 = ((01)^*0) + ((01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*0) = \\ (01)^*(0 + 00(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0(01)^*0)$$

$$R_{22}^{(3)} = R_{22}^2 + R_{23}^2(R_{33}^2)^*R_{32}^2 = ((01)^*) + ((01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*) = \\ (01)^* + (01)^*00(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0(01)^*$$

$$R_{23}^{(3)} = R_{23}^2 + R_{23}^2 (R_{33}^2)^* R_{33}^2 = ((01)^*00) + ((01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00) = (01)^*00(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*$$

$$R_{30}^{(3)} = R_{30}^2 + R_{33}^2 (R_{33}^2)^* R_{30}^2 = (0(01)^*1) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*1) = (0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0(01)^*1$$

$$R_{31}^{(3)} = R_{31}^2 + R_{33}^2 (R_{33}^2)^* R_{31}^2 = (0(01)^*0) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*0) = (0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0(01)^*0$$

$$R_{32}^{(3)} = R_{32}^2 + R_{33}^2 (R_{33}^2)^* R_{32}^2 = (0(01)^*) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(0(01)^*) = (0 + 0(01)^*00)^*0(01)^*$$

$$R_{33}^{(3)} = R_{33}^2 + R_{33}^2 (R_{33}^2)^* R_{33}^2 = (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(01)^*00) = (0 + 0(01)^*00)^*$$

3. Ecuaciones simbólicas regla 54

Para poder encontrar una ecuación que describa a nuestro autómata necesitaremos el diagrama de 'de Bruijn' de nuestro ECA para la regla 54, el cual es el que se representa en la figura 2.

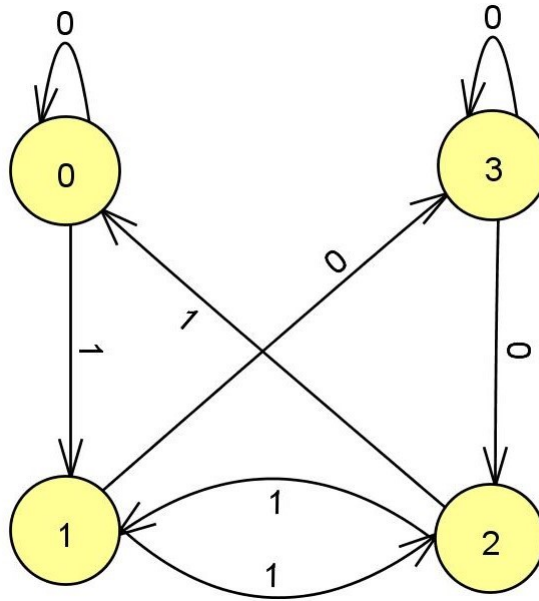


Figura 2: Diagrama de 'de Bruijn' para uso de la ecuación 1 para ECA regla 54

3.1. Cálculos para k=0

$$R_{00}^{(0)} = \varepsilon + 0; R_{01}^{(0)} = 1; R_{02}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{03}^{(0)} = \emptyset$$

$$R_{10}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{11}^{(0)} = \varepsilon; R_{12}^{(0)} = 1; R_{13}^{(0)} = 0$$

$$R_{20}^{(0)} = 1; R_{21}^{(0)} = 1; R_{22}^{(0)} = \varepsilon; R_{23}^{(0)} = \emptyset$$

$$R_{30}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{31}^{(0)} = \emptyset; R_{32}^{(0)} = 0; R_{33}^{(0)} = \varepsilon + 0$$

3.2. Cálculos para k=1

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{00}^{(1)} &= R_{00}^0 + R_{01}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{10}^0 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = \varepsilon + 0 \\
R_{01}^{(1)} &= R_{01}^0 + R_{01}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{11}^0 = (1) + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = 1 \\
R_{02}^{(1)} &= R_{02}^0 + R_{01}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{12}^0 = \emptyset + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = 11 \\
R_{03}^{(1)} &= R_{03}^0 + R_{01}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{13}^0 = \emptyset + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = 10 \\
R_{10}^{(1)} &= R_{10}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{10}^0 = \emptyset + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = \emptyset \\
R_{11}^{(1)} &= R_{11}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{11}^0 = (\varepsilon) + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = \varepsilon \\
R_{12}^{(1)} &= R_{12}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{12}^0 = (1) + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = 1 \\
R_{13}^{(1)} &= R_{13}^0 + R_{11}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{13}^0 = (0) + (\varepsilon)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = 0 \\
R_{20}^{(1)} &= R_{20}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{10}^0 = 1 + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = 1 \\
R_{21}^{(1)} &= R_{21}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{11}^0 = (1) + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = 1 \\
R_{22}^{(1)} &= R_{22}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{12}^0 = (\varepsilon) + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = \varepsilon + 11 \\
R_{23}^{(1)} &= R_{23}^0 + R_{21}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{13}^0 = \emptyset + (1)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = 10 \\
R_{30}^{(1)} &= R_{30}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{10}^0 = \emptyset + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(\emptyset) = \emptyset \\
R_{31}^{(1)} &= R_{31}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{11}^0 = \emptyset + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(\varepsilon) = \emptyset \\
R_{32}^{(1)} &= R_{32}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{12}^0 = 0 + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(1) = 0 \\
R_{33}^{(1)} &= R_{33}^0 + R_{31}^0(R_{11}^0)^*R_{13}^0 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (\emptyset)(\varepsilon)^*(0) = \varepsilon + 0
\end{aligned}$$

3.3. Cálculos para k=2

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{00}^{(2)} &= R_{00}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{20}^1 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = \varepsilon + 0 + 11(11)^*1 \\
R_{01}^{(2)} &= R_{01}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{21}^1 = (1) + (11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = 1 + 11(11)^*1 \\
R_{02}^{(2)} &= R_{02}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{22}^1 = (11) + (11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(\varepsilon + 11) = 11(11)^* \\
R_{03}^{(2)} &= R_{03}^1 + R_{02}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{23}^1 = (10) + (11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(10) = 1(0 + 1(11)^*10) \\
R_{10}^{(2)} &= R_{10}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{20}^1 = \emptyset + (1)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = 1(11)^*1 \\
R_{11}^{(2)} &= R_{11}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{21}^1 = (\varepsilon) + (1)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = \varepsilon + 1(11)^*1 \\
R_{12}^{(2)} &= R_{12}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{22}^1 = (1) + (1)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(\varepsilon + 11) = 1(11)^* \\
R_{13}^{(2)} &= R_{13}^1 + R_{12}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{23}^1 = 0 + (1)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(10) = 0 + 1(11)^*10 \\
R_{20}^{(2)} &= R_{20}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{20}^1 = 1 + (\varepsilon + 11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = (11)^*1 \\
R_{21}^{(2)} &= R_{21}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{21}^1 = 1 + (\varepsilon + 11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = (11)^*1 \\
R_{22}^{(2)} &= R_{22}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^*R_{22}^1 = (\varepsilon + 11) + (\varepsilon + 11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(\varepsilon + 11) = (11)^*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{23}^{(2)} &= R_{23}^1 + R_{22}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{23}^1 = 10 + (\varepsilon + 11)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(10) = (11)^*10 \\
R_{30}^{(2)} &= R_{30}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{20}^1 = \emptyset + (0)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = 0(11)^*1 \\
R_{31}^{(2)} &= R_{31}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{21}^1 = \emptyset + (0)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(1) = 0(11)^*1 \\
R_{32}^{(2)} &= R_{32}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{22}^1 = 0 + (0)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(\varepsilon + 11) = 0(11)^* \\
R_{33}^{(2)} &= R_{33}^1 + R_{32}^1(R_{22}^1)^* R_{23}^1 = (\varepsilon + 0) + (0)(\varepsilon + 11)^*(10) = \varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10
\end{aligned}$$

3.4. Cálculos para k=3

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{00}^{(3)} &= R_{00}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{30}^2 = (\varepsilon + 0 + 11(11)^*1) + (1(0 + 1(11)^*10))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = \\
&\quad \varepsilon + 0 + 1(1 + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0)(11)^*1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{01}^{(3)} &= R_{01}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{31}^2 = (1 + 11(11)^*1) + (1(0 + 1(11)^*10))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = \\
&\quad 1 + 1(1 + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0)(11)^*1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{02}^{(3)} &= R_{02}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{32}^2 = (11(11)^*) + (1(0 + 1(11)^*10))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*) = \\
&\quad 1(1 + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0)(11)^*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{03}^{(3)} &= R_{03}^2 + R_{03}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{33}^2 = (1(0 + 1(11)^*10)) + (1(0 + 1(11)^*10))(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10) = \\
&\quad 1(0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{10}^{(3)} &= R_{10}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{30}^2 = (1(11)^*1) + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = \\
&\quad (1 + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0)(11)^*1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{11}^{(3)} &= R_{11}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{31}^2 = (\varepsilon + 1(11)^*1) + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = \\
&\quad \varepsilon + (1 + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0)(11)^*1
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{12}^{(3)} &= R_{12}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{32}^2 = (1(11)^*) + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*) = \\
&\quad (1 + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0)(11)^*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{13}^{(3)} &= R_{13}^2 + R_{13}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{33}^2 = (0 + 1(11)^*10) + (0 + 1(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10) = \\
&\quad (0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*
\end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned}
R_{20}^{(3)} &= R_{20}^2 + R_{23}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{30}^2 = ((11)^*1) + ((11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = \\
&\quad (11)^*(1 + 10(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0(11)^*1)
\end{aligned}$$

$$R_{21}^{(3)} = R_{21}^2 + R_{23}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{31}^2 = ((11)^*1) + ((11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = \\ (11)^*(1 + 10(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0(11)^*1)$$

$$R_{22}^{(3)} = R_{22}^2 + R_{23}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{32}^2 = ((11)^*) + ((11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*) = \\ (11)^* + (11)^*10(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0(11)^*$$

$$R_{23}^{(3)} = R_{23}^2 + R_{23}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{33}^2 = ((11)^*10) + ((11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10) = (11)^*10(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*$$

$$R_{30}^{(3)} = R_{30}^2 + R_{33}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{30}^2 = (0(11)^*1) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = (0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0(11)^*1$$

$$R_{31}^{(3)} = R_{31}^2 + R_{33}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{31}^2 = (0(11)^*1) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*1) = (0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0(11)^*1$$

$$R_{32}^{(3)} = R_{32}^2 + R_{33}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{32}^2 = (0(11)^*) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(0(11)^*) = (0 + 0(11)^*10)^*0(11)^*$$

$$R_{33}^{(3)} = R_{33}^2 + R_{33}^2(R_{33}^2)^* R_{33}^2 = (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10) + (\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10)^*(\varepsilon + 0 + 0(11)^*10) = \\ (0 + 0(11)^*10)^*$$

4. Conclusiones

Como conclusión para este reporte se escriben las ecuaciones que describen a los autómatas celulares elementales para la regla 22 y 54.

Ecuación para la regla 22:

$$(0 + 1(01)^*00)(0 + 0(01)^*00)^*$$

Ecuación para la regla 54:

$$(0 + 1(11)^*10)(0 + 0(11)^*10)^*$$

Referencias

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