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GESIS Variable Reports

2020|16



European *Values* Study

EVS 2017 - Variable Report Integrated Dataset

Documentation of the Full Release, October 2020

Related to the Integrated Datasets

Archive Study No. ZA7500 Version 4.0.0, doi:10.4232/1.13560

Archive Study No. ZA7502 Version 2.0.0, doi:10.4232/1.13561

European Values Study and
GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences

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*European Values Study and
GESIS Data Archive for the Social Sciences*

GESIS – Leibniz Institute for the Social Sciences 2020

GESIS-Variable Reports

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Contents

| | |
|---|----|
| Introduction | 4 |
| 1 European Values Study 2017 | 8 |
| 2 Dataset structure and variable definition | 11 |
| 2.1 Integrated datasets: Mixed-mode and matrix design..... | 13 |
| 2.2 Administrative and ID variables..... | 17 |
| 2.3 International standards and EVS coding frames | 19 |
| 2.3.1 Religion | 20 |
| 2.3.2 Political parties/preference..... | 20 |
| 2.3.3 Educational level..... | 21 |
| 2.3.4 Job/Profession..... | 24 |
| 2.3.5 Variables of socio-economic status | 24 |
| 2.3.6 Income..... | 25 |
| 2.3.7 Region of interview..... | 26 |
| 2.3.8 Country of birth variables | 27 |
| 2.3.9 Language | 28 |
| 2.4 Weights..... | 28 |
| 2.5 Country-specific variables | 29 |
| 2.6 Survey Experiment: EVS 2017 Italy..... | 31 |
| 3 Data quality checks | 34 |
| 4 Anonymization measures | 37 |
| 5 Variable Documentation and types of notes added | 43 |
| 5.1 Information provided by NOTES | 43 |
| 5.2 Frequency counts by country (sample)..... | 44 |
| 5.3 Information on the Variable Documentation..... | 44 |
| 6. Variable Documentation of the Integrated Dataset EVS 2017 | |
| Archive/ID variables and Interviewer characteristics; Perceptions of life; Environment; Work; Family; Politics and society; Religion and morale; National identity; Life experiences, Respondent's parents, Respondent's partner, Sociodemographics | |

List of tables

| | | |
|-----------|--|----|
| Table 1: | Participating countries in European Values Study 1981-2017 | 8 |
| Table 2: | Fieldwork period, mode, and languages used | 10 |
| Table 3: | Missing value definition..... | 11 |
| Table 4: | Time of interview..... | 12 |
| Table 5: | Overview of modes used by countries in EVS 2017 | 13 |
| Table 6: | Overview of mixed-mode and matrix design implementation by country | 15 |
| Table 7: | EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset: mm_select_sample by country | 15 |
| Table 8: | EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset-Matrix Design Data: mm_select_sample by country | 16 |
| Table 9: | Overview of mixed-mode, matrix design, responsive design variables | 16 |
| Table 10: | Overview of administrative variables | 17 |
| Table 11: | Country codes (ISO 3166-1)..... | 18 |
| Table 12: | Variables with ISO 3166-1 country codes..... | 19 |
| Table 13: | Religious denomination | 20 |
| Table 14: | Political parties/preferences..... | 20 |
| Table 15: | Educational level | 21 |
| Table 16: | Job/Profession | 24 |
| Table 17: | NUTS variables | 27 |
| Table 18: | Country of birth - ISO 3166-1, alpha-2 and numeric..... | 27 |
| Table 19: | Language - ISO 639-1..... | 28 |
| Table 20: | Weights | 28 |
| Table 21: | Overview of country-specific variables (deviations) | 29 |
| Table 22: | Overview of anonymization measures applied | 38 |
| Table 23: | Sensitive data in the Scientific-Use and the Restricted-Use Files..... | 41 |

List of figures

| | | |
|-----------|---|----|
| Figure 1: | Treatment of DK/NA categories in item batteries | 35 |
| Figure 2: | Coding of question Q51/v184..... | 36 |

Introduction

The full release of the EVS 2017 includes data and documentation of altogether 37 participating countries. To make the data accessible in a user-friendly way, the methodological guidelines, method reports, and variable reports – including harmonization reports – are provided.

The following integrated and national data sets are provided as part of the full release:

EVS 2017 Integrated datasets

- EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset, ZA7500, Data file Version 4.0.0
- EVS 2017 Integrated dataset - Matrix Design Data, ZA7502, Data file Version 2.0.0
- EVS 2017 Integrated dataset – Sensitive Data, ZA7501, Data file Version 1.0.0

EVS 2017 Individual country data files

In addition, data collected within the framework of the EVS 2017 are made available as individual national datasets due to their specific sample designs:

- EVS 2017 Finland - Swedish minority, ZA7549, Data file Version 1.0.0
- EVS 2017 Greece, ZA7546, Data file Version 1.0.0
- EVS 2017 Romania - Hungarian minority, ZA7550, Data file Version 1.0.0

Separate reports are provided for these data sets. Detailed information on harmonization/standardization of data concerning variables on religion, political party preference, occupation, education, income, and region is included in the harmonization reports of the EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset, ZA7500, Data file Version 4.0.0.

References to data documentation

- CAPI Master Questionnaire
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=66239>
- CAWI Master Questionnaire
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=66240>
- EVS 2017 Methodological Guidelines
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65214>
- EVS 2017 Methodological Guidelines, App_A_Official Classifications
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=69459>
- EVS 2017 Method Report
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65197>
- EVS 2017 Method Report, App_A_Population Statistics
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=69457>
- Variable Report App_A1_Religion
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65191>
- Variable Report App_A2_Political_Parties
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65192>

- Variable Report App_A3_Education
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65193>
- Variable Report App_A4_Mapping_Education
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65194>
- Variable Report App_B_Income
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65195>
- Variable Report App_B1_Income Terciles
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=69446>
- Variable Report App_C_NUTS
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=65196>
- EVS 2017 Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=69455>
- Matrix Design Question Blocks (Guidelines)
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=69486>
- EVS 2017 Weighting data
<https://dbk.gesis.org/dbksearch/download.asp?id=69456>

The documents referred to in the different places can be downloaded from the EVS website and the GESIS website [EVS Web](#), [GESIS Web](#).

Content

The report at hand offers a description of the integrated datasets on the variable level. The Variable Documentation contains frequency counts by country (sample) for the variables.

The report is structured into six sections:

- Section 1 provides brief information on the EVS 2017.
- Section 2 refers to the structure of the integrated datasets and mixed-mode and matrix design. It further describes the standardization and harmonization efforts made
- Section 3 explains the data checks performed.
- Section 4 summarizes the anonymization measures applied.
- Section 5 gives a short explanation of the Variable Documentation.
- Section 6 contains the Variable Documentation created for the integrated datasets.

Access to EVS data and documentation

The data and documentation of the EVS 2017 integrated and individual datasets are accessible free of charge via the GESIS Data Archive's retrieval systems.

[GESIS Search](#) contains the study descriptions, providing substantial methodological information on the data as well as version history and errata. It supports direct access to EVS data and documentation for download. Data downloads are possible after registration.

How to cite the data

EVS (2020): European Values Study 2017: Integrated Dataset (EVS 2017). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7500 Data file Version 4.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.13560](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13560).

EVS (2020): European Values Study 2017: Integrated Dataset – Matrix Design Data (EVS 2017). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7502 Data file Version 2.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.13561](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13561).

EVS (2020): European Values Study 2017: Integrated Dataset – Sensitive Data (EVS 2017). GESIS Data Archive, Cologne. ZA7501 Data file Version 1.0.0, [doi:10.4232/1.13091](https://doi.org/10.4232/1.13091).

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Citation requirements

Publications based on EVS data should acknowledge this by means of bibliographic citations as listed in the Method Report, item Citation Requirements. To ensure that such source attributions are captured for social science bibliographic utilities, citations must appear in the footnotes or in the reference section of publications.

Usage requirement

To provide funding agencies with essential information about the use of EVS data and to facilitate the exchange of information about the EVS, users of EVS data are kindly asked to send bibliographic citations and/or electronic copies of each completed report, article, conference paper or thesis abstract using EVS data to the EVS at Tilburg University at evsrepository@uvt.nl. For more information, see <https://europeanvaluesstudy.eu/education-dissemination-publications/>.

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1 European Values Study 2017

As previous waves conducted in 1981, 1990, 1999, 2008, the fifth EVS wave maintains a persistent focus on a broad range of values. Questions concerning family, work, religious, and political and societal values are highly comparable across waves and regions, making EVS suitable for research aimed at studying trends over time.

The new wave has seen a strengthening of the methodological standards (see the EVS 2017 Methodological Guidelines and the EVS 2017 Method Report), also thanks to the participation in the SERISS project (<https://seriss.eu/>). Table 1 gives an overview of all countries included in EVS waves.

Table 1: Participating countries in European Values Study 1981-2017

| Country/Region | 2017 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
|------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| USA | | | | 1990 | 1982 |
| Canada | | | | 1990 | 1982 |
| Belgium | | 2009 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Denmark | 2017/2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| France | 2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Germany* | 2017/2018 | 2008/2009 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Great Britain | 2018 | 2009/2010 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Iceland | 2017/2018 | 2009/2010 | 1999 | 1990 | 1984 |
| Ireland | | 2008 | 1999/2000 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Italy | 2018 | 2009 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Malta | | 2008 | 1999 | 1991 | 1983/1984 |
| Netherlands | 2017/2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Northern Ireland | | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Spain | 2017/2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | 1981 |
| Sweden | 2017/2018 | 2009/2010 | 1999/2000 | 1990 | 1982 |
| Norway | 2018 | 2008 | | 1990 | 1982 |
| Austria | 2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | |
| Bulgaria | 2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990/1991 | |
| Czechia | 2017 | 2008 | 1999 | 1991 | |
| Estonia | 2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | |
| Finland | 2017/2018 | 2009 | 2000 | 1990 | |
| Hungary | 2018 | 2008/2009 | 1999 | 1991 | |
| Latvia | | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | |

| | | | | | |
|---|-----------|-----------|------|------|--|
| Lithuania | 2017/2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | |
| Poland | 2017/2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | |
| Portugal | 2020 | 2008 | 1999 | 1990 | |
| Romania | 2018 | 2008 | 1999 | 1993 | |
| Slovakia | 2017 | 2008 | 1999 | 1991 | |
| Slovenia | 2017 | 2008 | 1999 | 1992 | |
| Belarus | 2018 | 2008 | 2000 | | |
| Croatia | 2017/2018 | 2008 | 1999 | | |
| Greece | | 2008 | 1999 | | |
| Luxembourg | | 2008 | 1999 | | |
| Russia | 2017 | 2008 | 1999 | | |
| Turkey | | 2008/2009 | 2001 | | |
| Ukraine | | 2008 | 1999 | | |
| Albania | 2018 | 2008 | | | |
| Armenia | 2018 | 2008 | | | |
| Azerbaijan | 2018 | (2008) | | | |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 2019 | 2008 | | | |
| Cyprus | | 2008 | | | |
| Northern Cyprus | | 2008 | | | |
| Georgia | 2018 | 2008 | | | |
| Kosovo | | 2008 | | | |
| North Macedonia | 2018/2019 | 2008 | | | |
| Moldova | | 2008 | | | |
| Montenegro | 2019 | 2008 | | | |
| Serbia | 2018 | 2008 | | | |
| Switzerland | 2017/2018 | 2008 | | | |
| Greece (ZA7546)** | 2018/2019 | | | | |
| Finland - Swedish minority (ZA7549)** | 2018/2019 | | | | |
| Romania – Hungarian minority (ZA7550)** | 2019/2020 | | | | |

*1981 only Germany (West)

** Provided as an individual national dataset (ZA7546, ZA7549, ZA7550).

Table 2 provides summarized information about the fieldwork period, mode of data collection, and languages fielded for the 34 countries included in the integrated datasets of the full release. More than 60.000 persons, selected through random sampling, were interviewed personally (face-to-face) and via Web and postal interviews.

Table 2: Fieldwork period, mode, and languages used

| Country | Fieldwork period | Mode of data collection | Languages fielded |
|------------------------|---|----------------------------|---|
| Albania | 24-02-2018 - 24-06-2018 | PAPI | Albanian, English |
| Armenia | 20-02-2018 - 30-04-2018 | PAPI | Armenian |
| Austria | 08-01-2018 - 14-05-2018 | CAPI | German |
| Azerbaijan | 10-11-2018 - 23-12-2018 | PAPI | Azerbaijani, Russian |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | 03-02-2019 - 14-06-2019 | CAPI | Bosnian, Croatian, Serbian |
| Belarus | 01-02-2018 - 05-03-2018 | PAPI | Russian |
| Bulgaria | 11-11-2017 - 09-01-2018 | PAPI | Bulgarian |
| Croatia | 25-10-2017 - 16-02-2018 | CAPI | Croatian |
| Czechia | 17-09-2017 - 03-12-2017 | CAPI / PAPI | Czech |
| Denmark | 27-09-2017 - 31-01-2018 11-12-2017 - 31-01-2018 | CAPI CAWI / Mail | Danish |
| Estonia | 17-05-2018 - 12-09-2018 | CAPI | Estonian, Russian |
| Finland | 24-11-2017 - 10-07-2018 11-2017 - 06-2018 | CAPI CAWI / Mail | Finish |
| France | 02-03-2018 - 16-08-2018 | CAPI | French |
| Georgia | 11-01-2018 - 18-03-2018 | CAPI | Georgian, Russian, Azerbaijan, Armenian |
| Germany | 23-10-2017 - 04-04-2018 20-09-2018 - 28-11-2018 16-11-2017 - 20-03-2018 | CAPI CAWI Mail | German |
| Great Britain | 12-02-2018 - 16-07-2018 | CAPI | English |
| Hungary | 24-02-2018 - 21-08-2018 | CAPI | Hungarian |
| Iceland | 19-06-2017 - 28-03-2018 27-09-2017 - 04-04-2018 | CAP I/ PAPI CAWI / Mail | Icelandic, English. |
| Italy | 24-09-2018 - 30-01-2019 | CAPI | Italian |
| Lithuania | 08-12-2017 - 12-02-2018 | PAPI | Lithuanian, Russian |
| Montenegro | 07-2019 - 12-2019 | CAPI | Montenegrin |
| Netherlands | 31-08-2017 - 28-02-2018 11-09-2017 - 30-01-2018 | CAPI CAWI | Dutch |
| North Macedonia | 10-12-2018 - 28-03-2019 | PAPI | Macedonian, Albanian |
| Norway | 22-08-2018 - 17-12-2018 | CAPI / CATI | Norwegian, English, Polish |
| Poland | 17-11-2017 - 08-02-2018 | CAPI | Polish |
| Portugal | 11-01-2020 - 01-03-2020 | CAPI | Portuguese |
| Russia | 07-11-2017 - 25-12-2017 | CAPI / PAPI | Russian |
| Romania | 03-02-2018 - 05-05-2018 | CAPI | Romanian |
| Serbia | 10-11-2018 - 21-12-2018 | PAPI | Serbian |
| Slovakia | 26-09-2017 - 01-12-2017 | CAPI | Slovak, Hungarian |
| Slovenia | 30-09-2017 - 23-12-2017 | CAPI | Slovenian |
| Spain | 28-11-2017 - 22-01-2018 | CAPI | Spanish |
| Sweden | 27-09-2017 - 06-06-2018 | CAPI | Swedish |
| Switzerland | 11-09-2017 - 22-02-2018 15-09-2017 - 28-12-2017 30-09-2017 - 22-02-2018 | CAPI CAWI Mail | German, French, Italian |

2 Dataset structure and variable definition

As for previous EVS waves, the structure of the integrated datasets, as well as the metadata of the variables, follow as far as possible the structure of the English Master Questionnaire (CAPI).

Naming conventions

Although variables names are not harmonized across waves, all standard variables are built in the scheme "xNNN" (e.g. v130). The naming and sequence of variables follow the variable names given for the questions in the English Master Questionnaire (CAPI).

Exceptions are constructed variables, country-specific variables, and administrative variables (see section 2.2 Administrative and ID variables). The harmonized variables generally have an intuitive suffix (see section 2.3 International standards and EVS coding frames).

Missing values and definition

In general, the missing values are standardized across EVS waves. For all variables, a set of negative missing values is defined; for EVS 2017 additional design specific missing values are necessary (values: -1 to -10). Table 3 displays the missing values used in the full release.

Table 3: Missing value definition

| Type of missing Value | In Master Questionnaire, field questionnaires, Standard syntax | In Integrated Dataset | Variable label |
|----------------------------------|--|-----------------------|---|
| General missing values | 8/88/888/8888/88888 | -1 | don't know |
| | 9/99/999/9999/99999 | -2 | no answer* |
| | 7/77/777/7777/77777 | -3 | not applicable** |
| | - | -4 | item not included*** |
| | - | -5 | other missings |
| CAWI / MAIL | | -8 | follow-up non response |
| | | -9 | no follow-up |
| | | -10 | multiple answers (Mail) |
| Question specific missing values | 6/66 | 6/66 | does not apply to me |
| | 6 | 6 | never had a paid job |
| | 0 | 0 | no formal education |
| | 7 | 7 | not allowed to vote |
| | 3 | 3 | other answer (code if volunteered only) |

* No answer is also used for: refusal, wild codes if not possible to correct; system missing values if not possible to reconstruct; impossible high/low values; anonymization measures on case level.

** Not applicable is used for: missing values which result from filter questions; missing values in administrative variables.

*** Item not included: i.e. question/item not included in the country's field questionnaire; not provided by the national team; not included for anonymization reasons.

Dummy variables

Dummy variables are generated for multiple-response questions. E.g. a question with four answer categories in an item battery has four dummy variables as final data. In general, a value "1" means that the respondent chooses the particular category as an answer (mentioned, yes, ...). In case of a value "2", the respondent did not choose the particular category as an answer (not mentioned, no, ...).

Dummy variables are also created for "None of these", "Don't know", or "No Answer" referring to the whole question. Flag variables flag inconsistencies between choosing the category 'none of these' and other mentioned items of a battery.

Time variables

The time variables in Table 4 are created for question Q108 'Time of interview'. They provide information on the start time and end time of the interview as well as the duration of the interview.

Table 4: Time of interview

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|---------------|---|--|
| v278c_r | start time interview (Q108) (constructed) | Constructed variable on the basis of v278a (time of interview: start hour (Q108)) and v278b (time of interview: start minute (Q108)). Numeric format: hh,mm (v278a*100 + v278b)/100. |
| v279c_r | end time interview (Q108) (constructed) | Constructed variable on the basis of v279a (time of interview: end hour (Q108)) and v279b (time of interview: end minute (Q108)). Numeric format: hh,mm (v279a*100 + v279b)/100. |
| v279d_r | duration of interview in minutes (constructed) (Q109) | Constructed variable on the basis of v278a, v278b, v279a, v279b in a numeric values format. |

2.1 Integrated datasets: Mixed-mode and matrix design

For detailed information: EVS 2017 Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design

The document describes in detail the concept behind the composition of both EVS datasets the *EVS Integrated dataset* and the *EVS Integrated dataset – Matrix Design*. In particular, it outlines the main characteristics of the implementation of the mixed-mode and matrix design strategy in the EVS 2017. The strategy was adopted by Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

Beware! It is recommended to pay attention to the mode structure when using EVS 2017 data, especially when comparing values across countries and/or across waves. Our preliminary checks did not show large differences in measurement between the different design elements. However, we recommend testing several scenarios to verify that the results are stable and/or to use the appropriate 'mm_*' variable(s) (see Table 7) as control variables in multivariate models.

Brief description of the dataset structure based on EVS 2017 Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design

In EVS, the *main mode* of data collection is *interviewer-administered*. Face-to-face interviews are administered by a trained interviewer, with the support of a computer (CAPI mode), tablet (TAPI mode) or paper version (PAPI mode). CAPI and TAPI interviews are aggregated under the label CAPI. Additionally, in special cases, interviewers conducted interviews over the phone (CATI mode).

In EVS 2017, to increase coverage and response rates, countries had the possibility of implementing a parallel *self-administered questionnaire*, with respondents assigned to either a Web survey (CAWI mode) or a postal paper-and-pencil survey (Mail mode).

Mixed-mode refers to the parallel implementation of different modes of data collection between interviewer-administrated and self-administrated conditions in the realization of the survey in one particular country. There are roughly two situations:

- Interviewer-administered mode as the main mode: applied by *all* countries
- Self-administered mode as a parallel mixed-mode: additionally applied by *six* countries.

The mixed-mode strategy was adopted, in different forms, by Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark. An overview of the modes used is provided in Table 5.

Table 5: Overview of modes used by countries in EVS 2017

| | Country | Mixed-mode | Matrix design | Interviewer-administered | | | Self-administered | | Total |
|----|--------------------|------------|---------------|--------------------------|-------|------|-------------------|------|-------|
| | | | | CAPI | PAPI | CATI | CAWI | Mail | |
| AL | Albania | | | | 1,435 | | | | 1,435 |
| AM | Armenia | | | | 1,500 | | | | 1,500 |
| AT | Austria | | | 1,644 | | | | | 1,644 |
| AZ | Azerbaijan | | | | 1,800 | | | | 1,800 |
| BY | Belarus | | | | 1,548 | | | | 1,548 |
| BA | Bosnia-Herzegovina | | | 1,724 | | | | | 1,724 |
| BG | Bulgaria | | | | 1,558 | | | | 1,558 |
| HR | Croatia | | | 1,487 | | | | | 1,487 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------|-----------------|---|---|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|
| CZ | Czechia | | | 757 | 1,054 | | | 1,811 |
| DK | Denmark | X | | 1,696 | | 1,255 | 411 | 3,362 |
| EE | Estonia | | | 1,304 | | | | 1,304 |
| FI | Finland | X | | 388 | | 668 | 143 | 1,199 |
| FR | France | | | 1,870 | | | | 1,870 |
| GE | Georgia | | | 2,194 | | | | 2,194 |
| DE | Germany | X | X | 1,494 | | 1,021 | 2,941 | 5,456 |
| GB | Great Britain | | | 1,788 | | | | 1,788 |
| HU | Hungary | | | 1,514 | | | | 1,514 |
| IS | Iceland | X | X | 881 | 34 | 1,514 | 82 | 2,511 |
| IT | Italy | | | 2,277 | | | | 2,277 |
| LT | Lithuania | | | | 1,448 | | | 1,448 |
| ME | Montenegro | | | 1,003 | | | | 1,003 |
| NL | Netherlands | X | X | 686 | | 2,053 | | 2,739 |
| MK | North Macedonia | | | | 1,117 | | | 1,117 |
| NO | Norway | | | 977 | | 145 | | 1,122 |
| PL | Poland | | | 1,352 | | | | 1,352 |
| PT | Portugal | | | | 1,215 | | | 1,215 |
| RO | Romania | | | 1,613 | | | | 1,613 |
| RU | Russia | | | 1,354 | 471 | | | 1,825 |
| RS | Serbia | | | | 1,499 | | | 1,499 |
| SK | Slovakia | | | 1,432 | | | | 1,432 |
| SI | Slovenia | | | 1,075 | | | | 1,075 |
| ES | Spain | | | 1,209 | | | | 1,209 |
| SE | Sweden | | | 1,194 | | | | 1,194 |
| CH | Switzerland | X | X | 673 | | 2,124 | 863 | 3,660 |
| Total | | | | 33,586 | 14,679 | 145 | 8,635 | 4,440 |
| | | | | | | | | 61,485 |

The **matrix design** consists of splitting the questionnaire into several coherent blocks of questions. Each respondent, instead of getting the whole questionnaire, then got only some of these blocks. The concept was adopted by Switzerland, Germany, Iceland, and the Netherlands.

Two approaches were used: a country administered a *first-round survey* only or implemented a “*mini-panel*”, returning to the respondents of the matrix survey and asking them to fill in a second (follow-up) round, asking questions not administered during the first wave.

1. Switzerland, Iceland, Germany, Finland, and Denmark

Five “mixed-mode” countries administered the survey based on the full-length EVS questionnaire that is that they administered the whole EVS questionnaire in one go.

- *Denmark and Finland*: the full-length questionnaire was the *only* design implemented;
- *Switzerland, Germany and Iceland*: the full-length questionnaire condition was used in *parallel* to the matrix design;
- *Switzerland*: the *two versions* of the full-length questionnaire were used, one resembling the order of questions of the EVS questionnaire, and one with a modified order of questions.

2. Switzerland, Germany, Iceland and the Netherlands

Four countries employed a **matrix design experiment**, splitting the questionnaire in variable blocks and assigning them to matrix groups.

- *Switzerland, Iceland and Netherlands*: administered two rounds, matrix first round and a follow-up round;

- Germany administered a matrix first round only.

3. Germany

One country additionally implemented a *responsive design experiment*. The matrix design survey employed a responsive design in two phases performing experimental research on contact mode and incentive.

An overview of the design adopted by each country can be found in Table 6.

Table 6: Overview of mixed-mode and matrix design implementation by country

| | | Full-length questionnaire (original order) | Full-length questionnaire (modified order) | Matrix (1st round) | Matrix (Follow up) | Responsive design |
|----|-------------|--|--|--------------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| CH | Switzerland | X | X | X | X | |
| DE | Germany | X | | X | | X |
| DK | Denmark | X | | | | |
| FI | Finland | X | | | | |
| IS | Iceland | X | | X | X | |
| NL | Netherlands | | | X | X | |

Cases are distributed into the two integrated datasets according to the characteristics of the survey design they were part of.

Variable “*mm_select_sample*” (see Table 7 and 8) has been designed with the specific purpose of helping data users selecting sub-samples. It summarizes most of the mixed-mode characteristics and allows distinguishing seven different subsamples, combining information from the mixed-mode and matrix design variables (*mm_**), and the behaviour of respondents.

- EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset, ZA7500, Data file Version 4.0.0

This dataset contains data from 56,491 respondents and 34 countries. These are all the respondents from the interviewer-administered mode CAPI, PAPI and CATI (see Table 5), and the full cases from the self-administered CAWI and MAIL mixed-mode and matrix design mode (see Table 7).

The use of this dataset is recommended for substantive research involving EVS data.

Table 7: EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset: mm_select_sample by country

| Country | Total country sample* | 1 interviewer-administered (CAPI PAPI CATI) | 2 self-administered full-length questionnaire: original question order (CAWI Mail) | 3 self-administered full-length questionnaire: modified question order (CAWI Mail) | 4 self-administered matrix: with follow-up (CAWI Mail) | Total |
|---------|-----------------------|---|--|--|--|-------|
| CH | 3,658 | 673 | 403 | 437 | 1661 | 3,174 |
| DE | 5,456 | 1494 | 676 | | | 2,170 |
| DK | 3,362 | 1696 | 1666 | | | 3,362 |

| | | | | | | | |
|----|-------|-----|-----|--|--|------|-------|
| FI | 1,199 | 388 | 811 | | | | 1,199 |
| IS | 2,511 | 915 | 237 | | | 472 | 1,624 |
| NL | 2,739 | 686 | | | | 1718 | 2,404 |

*can be obtained by merging the two integrated datasets

- EVS 2017 Integrated dataset - Matrix Design Data, ZA7502, Data file Version 2.0.0

This dataset includes data from 10,598 respondents and the four countries (DE IS CH NL) that used the matrix design (see table 8). Both cases from the full-length design and from the matrix design are included. As for the latter, all respondents who filled in the matrix design are incorporated, ignoring the distinction between those who filled in only the first survey and those who also filled in the follow-up. Finally, the dataset also comprises break-off cases (cases with 'no answer' to more than 50% of the questionnaire items).

Due to its experimental nature, the use of this dataset is mostly recommended for methodological research.

Table 8: EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset-Matrix Design Data: mm_select_sample by country

| country | Total country sample* | 2 self-administered full-length questionnaire : original question order (CAWI Mail) | 3 self-administered full-length questionnaire : modified question order (CAWI Mail) | 4 self-administered matrix: with follow-up (CAWI Mail) | 5 self-administered matrix: follow-up non response (CAWI Mail) | 6 self-administered matrix: first survey only (CAWI Mail - DE) | 7 break-off (less than 50% valid answers) | Total |
|---------|-----------------------|---|---|--|--|--|---|-------|
| CH | 3,658 | 403 | 437 | 1661 | 432 | | 54 | 2,987 |
| DE | 5,456 | 676 | | | | 3237 | 49 | 3,962 |
| DK | 3,362 | | | | | | | |
| FI | 1,199 | | | | | | | |
| IS | 2,511 | 237 | | 472 | 879 | | 8 | 1,596 |
| NL | 2,739 | | | 1,718 | 324 | | 11 | 2,053 |

*can be obtained by merging the two integrated datasets

The following Table 9 gives an overview of the mixed-mode, matrix design, and responsive design protocol variables created for the implementation of the different concepts in the integrated datasets. A detailed description of the variables is given in the document "EVS 2017 Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design".

Table 9: Overview of mixed-mode, matrix design, responsive design variables

| Variable name | Variable label |
|------------------|---|
| mode | mode of data collection |
| mm_select_sample | FLAG MIXED-MODE: subsamples on mode variables |
| mm_mixed_mode | mixed-mode/matrix design |

| | |
|------------------------------|---|
| mm_mode_fu | mode of data collection (follow-up) |
| mm_matrix_group | matrix attribution (group/variable bloc) |
| mm_original_matrix_design_IS | original matrix design assigned (Iceland) |
| mm_original_matrix_group_IS | original matrix group assigned (Iceland) |
| mm_fw_start_fu | year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) |
| mm_fw_end_fu | year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) |
| mm_year_fu | survey year (follow-up) |
| mr_detailed_mode_DE | survey mode in detail CAPI/CAWI/MAIL sample (Germany) |
| mr_contact_mode_DE | contact mode CAWI/MAIL (Germany) |
| mr_incentive_DE | incentive in Euros CAPI/CAWI/MAIL (Germany) |
| fduplicate | FLAG duplication of cases: merging integrated/matrix design da- |
| fmissings | flag: complete/incomplete case |
| mm_v277_fu | date of interview (Q107) (follow-up) |
| mm_v278a_fu | time of interview: start hour (Q108) (follow-up) |
| mm_v278b_fu | time of interview: start minute (Q108) (follow-up) |
| mm_v279a_fu | time of interview: end hour (Q108) (follow-up) |
| mm_v279b_fu | time of interview: end minute (Q108) (follow-up) |

2.2 Administrative and ID variables

Administrative variables are used mainly to identify datasets concerning version, wave, and country (see Table 10). Besides ID variables 'caseno' and 'id_cocas' uniquely identifying the respondent in the national and integrated data, variable 'v282' identifies interviewers conducting CAPI/PAPI interviews. There are different kinds of administrative variables:

- Technical variables for identifying the dataset or cases
- Cumulation specific variables combining the information of different variables
- Special compound variables for creation of customized data files

Table 10: Overview of administrative variables

| Variable name | Variable label |
|---------------|---|
| Studyno | GESIS study number |
| Studynoc | GESIS study number (national datasets) |
| Version | GESIS archive version |
| Versionc | GESIS archive version (national datasets) |
| doi | Digital Object Identifier |
| id_cocas | unified respondent number |
| caseno | original respondent number |
| year | survey year |
| fw_start | year/month of start-fieldwork |
| fw_end | year/month of end-fieldwork |
| country | country code (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) |
| cntry_y | country and year of FW (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) |
| c_abrv | country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code) |
| mode | mode of data collection |
| fmissings | FLAG: complete/incomplete case |
| v281a | language of interview (ISO 639-1 Alpha code) (Q110) |
| v281a_r | language of interview (ISO 3166-1 numeric 3-digit) (Q110) |

| | |
|------|---------------------------|
| v282 | interviewer number (Q111) |
|------|---------------------------|

Identification variables

Each record in the data file contains two identification variables:

- caseno: 'Original respondent number'
- id_cocas: 'Unified respondent number'
 - o structured as a 13 digit code: YYYY (year of wave), CCC (country ISO 3166-1), NNNNNN (caseno).
 - o For countries that used the mixed-mode approach the ID of respondents who answered the CAWI/Mail survey is structured as follows: YYYY (year of wave), CCC (country ISO 3166-1), 01 (or 03 for Mail in CH), NNNN (caseno).

Variables with country codes

Table 11 gives an overview of the ISO 3166-1 numeric and alphanumeric country codes used in EVS 2017.

Table 11: Country codes (ISO 3166-1)

| Country/Region | Country abbreviation ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 | ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) |
|------------------------|--|--------------------------|
| Albania | AL | 8 |
| Azerbaijan | AZ | 31 |
| Austria | AT | 40 |
| Armenia | AM | 51 |
| Bosnia and Herzegovina | BA | 70 |
| Bulgaria | BG | 100 |
| Belarus | BY | 112 |
| Croatia | HR | 191 |
| Czechia | CZ | 203 |
| Denmark | DK | 208 |
| Estonia | EE | 233 |
| Finland | FI | 246 |
| France | FR | 250 |
| Georgia | GE | 268 |
| Germany | DE | 276 |
| Great Britain | GB | 826 |
| Hungary | HU | 348 |
| Iceland | IS | 352 |
| Italy | IT | 380 |
| Lithuania | LT | 440 |
| Montenegro | ME | 499 |
| Netherlands | NL | 528 |
| North Macedonia | MK | 807 |
| Norway | NO | 578 |
| Poland | PL | 616 |
| Portugal | PT | 620 |
| Romania | RO | 642 |
| Russia | RU | 643 |
| Serbia | RS | 688 |
| Slovakia | SK | 703 |
| Slovenia | SI | 705 |
| Spain | ES | 724 |
| Sweden | SE | 752 |
| Switzerland | CH | 756 |

The overview in Table 12 lists variables for which country identifiers (ISO 3166-1 numeric or alphanumeric) were added to values. Information about the composition of values is given as well.

Table 12: Variables with ISO 3166-1 country codes

| Variable | Variable Label | Composition of values: (cc=country code) |
|----------|---|--|
| country | country code (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) |
| ctry_y | country and year of FW (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) | CC-ISO (3 digits) + YEAR (2 digits) |
| c_abrv | country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code) | CC- ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) |
| id_cocas | unified respondent number | YYYY + CC-ISO (3 digits) + NNNNNN |
| v52_cs | which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (ISO 3166-1, country-specific) | CC-ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (2 digits) |
| v174_cs | which political party appeals to you most (Q49) (ISO 3166-1, country-specific) | CC-ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (2 digits) |
| v175_cs | is there another party that appeals to you (Q49a) (ISO 3166-1, country-specific) | |
| v228b | respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 alpha code) (Q66) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) and 3166-3 (alpha-4) |
| v228b_r | respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q66) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) |
| v231b | fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 alpha code) (Q69) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) and 3166-3 (alpha-4) |
| v231b_r | fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) |
| v233b | mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q71) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) and 3166-3 (alpha-4) |
| v233b_r | mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q71) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) |
| v251b | spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q88a) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (alpha-2) and 3166-3 (alpha-4) |
| v251b_r | spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q88a) | CC-ISO 3166-1 (3 digits) |
| v243_cs | educational level respondent: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q81) | CC- ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (2 digits) |
| v252_cs | educational level spouse/partner: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q89) | CC- ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (2 digits) |
| v262_cs | educational level father: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q99) | CC- ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (2 digits) |
| v263_cs | educational level mother: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q100) | CC- ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (2 digits) |
| v275c_N1 | region where interview was conducted: ISO_NUTS-1 code (Q105) | CC- ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (2 digits) |
| v275c_N2 | region where interview was conducted: ISO_NUTS-2 code (Q105) | CC- ISO (3 digits) + VALUE (4 digits) |

2.3 International standards and EVS coding frames

International standards and EVS coding frames are used for harmonization/standardization of data concerning variables on religion, political party preference, occupation, education, income, and region. Tables 13 to 19 give an overview of the harmonized substantive and socio-demographic variables. More detailed information is provided in the respective appendices of the variable report.

In addition to the harmonized variables, the source variables are provided in the data. These standardized country-specific variables are indicated with a respective suffix “_cs”. They contain

the country identifier (ISO 3166-1) and the given order of country-specific categories in the field questionnaires. References to the respective harmonized variables are added as notes in the variable documentation.

2.3.1 Religion

For more information: Variable Report App A1: Religious denomination

It describes the standards used and gives insights into the harmonization process, including the mapping of country-specific source and target variables. In addition to the English translations, the labels for the source variables are provided in the original language. An overview of variables on Religion is given in Table 13.

Table 13: Religious denomination

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|---------------|--|---|
| v52_cs | which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (standardized) | Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (religious denominations). This variable has been harmonized into v52 (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A1). |
| v52 | which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (harmonized) | Harmonized variable: country-specific categories have been recoded according to the common dictionary. For country-specific variable, see v52_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A1). |

2.3.2 Political parties/preference

For more information: Variable Report App A2: Left-Right positioning of political parties

It describes the standards used and gives insights into the harmonization process including the mapping of country-specific source and target variables. In addition to the English translations, the labels for the source variables are provided in the original language. An overview of variables on Political parties/preference is given in Table 14.

Table 14: Political parties/preferences

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|---------------|--|---|
| v174_cs | which political party appeals to you most (Q49) | Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). This variable has been harmonized into v174_lr (left-right scale variable) (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A2). |
| v174_lr | political party: appeals to you most: left/right scale (Q49) | Harmonized variable: country-specific categories have been recoded according to the placement of national political parties on a left-right scale as delivered by country. For country-specific variable, see v174_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A2). |
| v175_cs | is there another party that appeals to you (Q49a) | Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). This variable has been harmonized into v175_lr (left-right scale variable) (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A2). |
| v175_lr | political party: another appeals to you: left/right scale (Q49a) | Harmonized variable: country-specific categories have been recoded according to the placement of national political parties on a left-right scale as delivered by country. For country-specific variable, see v175_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A2). |

2.3.3 Educational level

For information on the concepts, see Methodological Guidelines, App A1: Classifications.

For information on the variables see Variable Report App A3 Education/App A4 Mapping Education

It describes the standards used and gives insights into the harmonization process including the mapping of country-specific source and target variables. In addition to the English translations, the labels for the source variables are provided in the original language. The second appendix provides information about the mapping of variable '_edulvbl' and further harmonized classifications. An overview of the educational variables included in the full release is given in Table 15.

Table 15: Educational level

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|----------------|---|---|
| v243_cs | educational level respondent: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q81) | Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-edulvbl (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3). |
| v243_edulvbl | educational level respondent: ESS-edulvbl coding (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3). |
| v243_edulvbl_2 | educational level respondent: ESS-edulvbl coding two digits (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v243_edulvbl_1 | educational level respondent: ESS-edulvbl coding one digit (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v243_ISCED_3 | educational level respondent: ISCED-code three digit (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v243_ISCED_2 | educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option A is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4). |
| v243_ISCED_2b | educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option B is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4). |
| v243_ISCED_1 | educational level respondent: ISCED-code one digit (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v243_EISCED | educational level respondent: ES-ISCED coding (Q81) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v243_r | educational level respondent: recoded | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see |

| | | |
|----------------|---|--|
| | (Q81) | v243_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_cs | educational level spouse/partner: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q89) | Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-edulvbl (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3). |
| v252_edulvbl | educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvbl coding (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3). |
| v252_edulvbl_2 | educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvbl coding two digits (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_edulvbl_1 | educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvbl coding one digit (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_ISCED_3 | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code three digit (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_ISCED_2 | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code two digit (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option A is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_ISCED_2b | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option B is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_ISCED_1 | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code one digit (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_EISCED | educational level spouse/partner: ES-ISCED coding (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v252_r | educational level spouse/partner: recoded (Q89) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v262_cs | educational level father: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q99) | Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-edulvbl (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3). |
| v262_edulvbl | educational level father: ESS-edulvbl coding (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3). |
| v262_edulvbl_2 | educational level father: ESS-edulvbl coding two digits (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvbl classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |

| | | |
|----------------|---|--|
| v262_edulvlb_1 | educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v262_ISCED_3 | educational level father: ISCED-code three digit (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v262_ISCED_2 | educational level father: ISCED-code two digit (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option A is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v262_ISCED_2b | educational level father: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option B is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v262_ISCED_1 | educational level father: ISCED-code one digit (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v262_EISCED | educational level father: ES-ISCED coding (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v262_r | educational level father: recoded (Q99) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_cs | educational level mother: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q100) | Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3). |
| v263_edulvlb | educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_edulvlb_2 | educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_edulvlb_1 | educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_ISCED_3 | educational level mother: ISCED-code three digit (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_ISCED_2 | educational level mother: ISCED-code two digit (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option A is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_ISCED_2b | educational level mother: ISCED-code two digit, second | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Option B is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is |

| | | |
|--------------|---|---|
| | option (Q100) | access to the next higher level or not. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_ISCED_1 | educational level mother: ISCED-code one digit (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_EISCED | educational level mother: ES-ISCED coding (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved based on the ESS-edulvib classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |
| v263_r | educational level mother: recoded (Q100) | Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvib classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App A3 and A4). |

2.3.4 Job/Profession

ISCO08 4 digits: International Standard Classification of Occupations

Source(s): <https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm>

Date: 21-06-2016 (Last update according to site ILO)

See also: EVS 2017 Methodological Guidelines App A: Official Classifications

Table 16: Job/Profession

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|---------------|---|--|
| v246_ISCO_2 | kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO08 code (Q84a) | Recoded (2-digit ISCO08) Source: v246_ISCO_4 (not included) |
| v246_SIOPS | kind of job respondent - 2 digit SIOPS08 code (Q84a) | See point 3.5 |
| v246_ISEI | kind of job respondent - ISEI08 code (Q84a) | See point 3.5 |
| v246_egp | kind of job respondent - EGP11 (Q84a) | See point 3.5 |
| v246_ESeC | kind of job respondent - ISEI08 code (Q84a) | See point 3.5 |
| v255_ISCO_2 | kind of job spouse/partner - 2 digit ISCO08 code (Q92a) | Recoded (2-digit ISCO08) Source: v255_ISCO_4 (not included) |
| v255_SIOPS | kind of job spouse/partner - 2 digit SIOPS08 code | See point 3.5 |
| v255_ISEI | kind of job spouse/partner - ISEI08 code (Q92a) | See point 3.5 |
| v255_egp | kind of job spouse/respondent - EGP11 (Q92a) | See point 3.5 |
| v255_ESeC | kind of job spouse/partner - ISEI08 code (Q92a) | See point 3.5 |

2.3.5 Variables of socio-economic status

SIOPS: Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (Treiman, 1977)

- Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.
- Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

- See variables: v246_SIOPS, v255_SIOPS

ISEI: International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (Ganzeboom et al., 1992)

- Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.
- Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.
- See variables: v246_ISEI, v255_ISEI

ESeC: European Socio-economic Classification (Harrison et al., 2006)

- Source classification: Harrison, E., & Rose, D. (2006). The European socio-economic classification (ESeC) user guide. Colchester: Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex.
- Source syntax to compute classification:
<https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax>
Date: 27-09-2006 (last update syntax).
- See variables: v246_ESeC, v255_ESeC

EGP: EGP class scheme (Erikson/Goldthorpe/Portocarero, 1979)

- Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.
- Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.
- See variables: v246_egp, v255_egp

2.3.6 Income

Variable: v261 "households total net income (Q98) (standardized)"

- In EVS 2017, deciles of the net household income distribution were used [Approximate WEEKLY, Approximate MONTHLY, Approximate ANNUAL].

For more information: Variable Report App B: Income

App B describes the decile approach used and provides country-specific source information, including the variable in the original language, the sources used for deriving deciles, and the exchange rates to Euro.

Variable: v261_ppp "household monthly net income (x1000), corrected for ppp in euros (Q98)"

- For each country not adopting the Euro as currency, the national currency is first converted into Dollars and then into Euros. This allowed retrieving the exchange rate for most of the countries from the same source, namely the IMF Global Economic Monitor (GEM). This source offered the exchange rate from national currency to dollars for all EVS countries, except for

Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina. The IMF GEM also allowed us to convert dollars to euro, while the exchange rates of Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina come from the World Bank.

- Once calculated the conversion rate national country/Euro, the income categories have been corrected for the purchasing power parity (PPP). PPP is derived from the IMF World Economic Outlook Database (October 2019 Edition). For Montenegro, the World Bank statistics 2019 were used. The year(s) in which the data were collected, form(s) the basis for the calculation of the PPP rates. For all countries, the mean exchange rate was calculated over the survey period.
- A linear income variable has been constructed taking the mid-points of the country-specific categories corrected for PPP. For the first category, the mid-point is the upper bound minus half the range of the second category, e.g., if (1) <500 Euro and (2) 500-800 Euro, then the mid-point of the first category is: $500-(800-500)/2=350$ Euro. For the mid-point of the lastest category, a same range for the last and the penultimate interval was assumed, e.g., if (one but last category) 7.500-10.000 Euro and (last category) >10.000 Euro, then the mid-point of the last category will be: $10.000+(2.500/2)=11.250$ Euro. The mid-points have been finally divided by 1000.

Sources:

- Global Economic Monitor (GEM) from IMF
<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2019/01/weodata/download.aspx>
 World Economic Outlook Database October 2019 from IMF
<https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/PPPEX@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD/ALB/H/RV>
 World Bank
<https://databank.worldbank.org/reports.aspx?source=2&series=PA.NUS.PPP&country>

Variable: v261_r "household total net income (Q98) (income level)"

- The income variable has been recoded for each country according to its distribution into three categories, each containing approximately one-third of the country's sample.

For more information: Variable Report App B1: Income Terciles

It describes the procedure used to create the reduced version of the EVS income variable in three categories and provides the mapping for each country.

2.3.7 Region of interview

The data includes regional information on NUTS 1 and NUTS 2 level for variable 'region where the interview was conducted'. Additionally to the variables applying the Nomenclature of Territorial Units for Statistics (in string format), variables applying an EVS specific coding frame (numeric NUTS variables using the coding scheme of EVS 2008) are included.

Source: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/web/nuts/background>

For more information: Variable Report App C NUTS level 1-2-3

It provides a brief description of the standard used and gives information on regional codes created for countries for which no official NUTS code is available.

Table 17: NUTS variables

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|---------------|--|---|
| v275b_N2 | region where interview was conducted: NUTS-2 code (Q105) | Alphanumeric NUTS-1 code (2016) or country-specific regional code resembling NUTS as much as possible (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App C). Source variable: v275b_N3 (not included for data protection reasons) |
| v275b_N1 | region where interview was conducted: NUTS-1 code (Q105) | Alphanumeric NUTS-1 code (2016) or country-specific regional code resembling NUTS as much as possible (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App C). Source variable: v275b_N3 (not included for data protection reasons) |
| v275c_N2 | region where interview was conducted: ISO_NUTS-2 code (Q105) | EVS specific coding frame (applying the coding scheme of EVS 2008). Source variable: v275b_N3 (not included for data protection reasons) |
| v275c_N1 | region where interview was conducted: ISO_NUTS-1 code (Q105) | EVS specific coding frame (applying the coding scheme of EVS 2008). Source variable: v275b_N3 (not included for data protection reasons) |

2.3.8 Country of birth variables

International Organization for Standardization - Codes for the representation of names of countries and their subdivisions

Source: http://www.iso.org/iso/country_codes

Date: 21-07-2013

For more information: *EVS 2017 Methodological Guidelines, App. A: Official Classifications*

Table 18: Country of birth - ISO 3166-1, alpha-2 and numeric

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|---------------|---|--|
| v228b | respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 alpha code) (Q66) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 alpha-4 code. |
| v228b_r | respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q66) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric code. |
| v231b | fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q69) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 alpha-4 code. |
| v231b_r | fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric code. |
| v233b | mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 alpha-4 code. |
| v233b_r | mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric code. |
| v251b | spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q88a) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 alpha-4 code. |
| v251b_r | spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q88a) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric code. |

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard.

Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>

2.3.9 Language

For more information: EVS 2017 Methodological Guidelines, App. A: Official Classifications

Table 19: Language - ISO 639-1

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|---------------|---|--|
| v281a | language of interview (ISO 639-1 Alpha code) (Q110) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 639-1 alpha-2 code. |
| v281a_r | language of interview (WVS/EVS numeric code 3-digit) (Q110) | Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to EVS/WVS special numeric code |

2.4 Weights

For more information: EVS 2017: Weighting Data

It outlines the procedure used to compute the weight variables and provides information on the source of the population statistics and adaptations required in each country. The provided weight variables are listed in Table 20.

Table 20: Weights

| Variable name | Variable label | Summarized notes |
|----------------|--|---|
| gweight | Calibration weights: with educational level | This weight is aimed at adjusting some socio-demographic characteristics in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. It has been computed using the marginal distribution of Age, Sex, Education and Region. |
| gweight_no_edu | Calibration weights: without educational level | This weight is aimed at adjusting some socio-demographic characteristics in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. It has been computed using the marginal distribution of Age, Sex and Region. This weight is provided for researchers that reject the assumption of consistent measuring of educational level across countries ¹ and/or assume that non-responses have the same distribution across educational levels. |

¹ Ortmanns, V., & Schneider, S. L. (2016, December). Can we assess representativeness of cross-national surveys using the education variable?. In Survey Research Methods (Vol. 10, No. 3, pp. 189-210).

| | | |
|---------------|--|--|
| dweight | Design Weight | This weight is meant to adjust the individual's probabilities of being included in the sample. It takes into account the variation in individual selection probabilities in sample designs with multiple stages. It has been computed as the inverse of the product of the selection probabilities at each sampling stage and rescaled then to the sample size so that their mean is 1, and their sum equals the sample size. In a simple random sample, the design weight is 1. Design weights are provided for Azerbaijan, Croatia, Poland, Russia and Germany. |
| pweight | Population size weights | Population size weights have been computed using the formula: target population size/[sample size*10000]. These weights are meant to bring calibration weights to a common denominator, when comparing countries in statistical analysis. The weights to be used are the product of the calibration weights of choice and population weights. |
| age_r_weight | CALIBRATION variable: Age in categories | It replicates age_r3 (unless country-specific deviations were needed, see EVS 2017: Weighting Data). It contains also imputed values for those respondents with missing values on the source variable (age_r3). |
| v225_weight | CALIBRATION variable: Gender | It replicates v225. It contains also imputed values for those respondents with missing values on the source variable (v225). Calibration variable. |
| v243_r_weight | CALIBRATION variable: Educational level | It replicates v243_r (unless country-specific deviations were needed, see EVS 2017: Weighting Data). It contains also imputed values for those respondents with missing values on the source variable (v243_r). |

2.5 Country-specific variables

In general, the integrated datasets only include country-specific variables created for questions that could not be harmonised due to differences in wording. Country-specific variables for questions that the country additionally included in the field questionnaire usually are not part of the EVS integrated datasets². An exception is made for additional country-specific variables for Germany and Italy, which are related to the experiments carried out in their surveys. Detailed information on the Italian experiments is provided in section 2.6. The German experiment is related to the mixed-mode approach and is therefore described in the EVS 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design, section 6 '*Responsive Design*'.

All country-specific variables in the integrated datasets are named by the alphanumerical country code (e.g., "_IT" for Italy according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-2), and their positions mirror their positions in the field questionnaires. The following table gives an overview of the non-comparable country-specific variables.

Table 21: Overview of country-specific variables (deviations)

*Deviation applying to the German data: for CAWI and Mail matrix-design survey
(mr_detailed_mode_DE = 4, 5, 6, and 7) the genuine scale 1, 2, 3, 4 was falsely changed to include an additional middle-category ("neither agree nor disagree"): 1, 2, 2.5, 3, 4. The error is corrected for the CAWI and Mail full-length survey.*

v72_DE DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): child suffers with working mother (Q25A)

v73_DE DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): women really want home and children (Q25B)

² They will be provided in an ADD-on data file ('Additional country-specific variables').

| | |
|--------|--|
| v74_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): family life suffers when woman has full-time job (Q25C) |
| v75_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): man's job is to earn money; woman's job is to look after home and family (Q25D) |
| v76_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): men make better political leaders than women (Q25E) |
| v77_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): university education more important for a boy than for a girl (Q25F) |
| v78_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): men make better business executives than women (Q25G) |
| v79_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): one of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud (Q25H) |

Deviation applying to the Swedish data: Due to a mistake in the field questionnaire that was later corrected, respondents got slightly different question wording; indicated by this flag variable.

| | |
|---------|--|
| f112_SE | SE MODIFIED QUESTION: are you willing to fight for country (Q36) |
| | 1 Wording of Q36 using the term 'strida för' |
| | 2 Wording of Q36 using the term 'försvara' |

Deviation applying to the data of Denmark (CAWI/Mail), Finland (Mail), Netherlands (CAWI), Iceland (Mail): Answer category "0 It is against democracy", which in CAPI mode is not read out, nor visible on show cards, is visible in CAWI and/or Mail mode questionnaire.

| | |
|----------|---|
| v133_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor (Q39A) |
| v134_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: religious authorities interpret the laws (Q39B) |
| v135_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people choose their leaders in free elections (Q39C) |
| v136_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people receive state aid for unemployment (Q39D) |
| v137_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: the army takes over when government is incompetent (Q39E) |
| v138_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: civil rights protect people from state oppression (Q39F) |
| v139_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: the state makes people's incomes equal (Q39G) |
| v140_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people obey their rulers (Q39H) |
| v141_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: women have the same rights as men (Q39I) |

Deviation applying to the Danish data: Answer category 4 "Not at all often" is missing in field questionnaire and CAWI/CAPI data.

| | |
|---------|---|
| v176_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: votes are counted fairly (Q50A) |
| v177_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: opposition candidates are prevented from running (Q50B) |
| v178_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party (Q50C) |
| v179_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: voters are bribed (Q50D) |
| v180_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: journalists provide fair coverage of elections (Q50E) |
| v181_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: election officials are fair (Q50F) |
| v182_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: rich people buy elections (Q50G) |
| v183_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: voters are threatened with violence at the polls (Q50H) |

Deviation applying to the Danish data: Answer category "not at all important" is missing in the CAWI part of the data, but is present in the CAPI data.

| | |
|---------|---|
| v221_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: eliminating income inequalities (Q62A) |
| v222_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: basic needs for all (Q62B) |

v223_DK DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: recognizing people on merits (Q62C)

v224_DK DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: protecting against terrorism (Q62D)

Deviation applying to the Swiss data: The web question was asked in two parts. First, a rough categorization of the level of education was asked. In the second part, the respondent was asked to specify. The error comes from the fact that in the second part, it was even no need to specify who was concerned by the question (something like: "please precise"). Except in German, where the wrong question was asked. It may be that many respondents did not notice that the instruction was about the respondent: the question is in the middle of a question about the partner. The analysis of the correlation with the respondent's level of education (homogamy of education) shows that there is not much difference from other languages or modes. Although this variable appears to provide correct information about the partner's level of training, it is strongly discouraged from using it in some analyses (information provided by the Swiss team).

| | |
|-----------------|--|
| f252_edulvlb_CH | CH MODIFIED QUESTION (WEB_GERMAN): educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q89) 0 question wording corresponds to standard 1 2nd question part in German WEB: 'your' instead of 'spouse/partner'. However, in German the pronoun 'Ihr' for 'your' reads the same as for female partner". |
|-----------------|--|

2.6 Survey Experiment: EVS 2017 Italy

The description of the experiments implemented in EVS 2017 was provided by the Italian EVS team.

Variation of wording of answer categories (translation of disagree)

Related variables

| | |
|---------|--|
| f46_IT | IT FLAG EXPERIMENT: (answer cat. modified) experimental condition items v46 to v50 (Q12) |
| f199_IT | IT FLAG EXPERIMENT: (answer cat. modified) experimental condition items v199 to v203 (Q56) |

In previous Italian EVS questionnaires, all the batteries regarding agree/disagree with five answer categories were translated with "d'accordo" (in English: agree) and "contrario" (in English: contrary). Although they are synonyms, the term "contrario" could be perceived more negatively than the term "in disaccordo", which is the literally Italian translation of disagree.

Therefore, we would like to test whether there is a wording effect due to translation of the word disagree by proposing both the versions. In order to preserve the comparability with the previous EVS surveys, the batteries Q26 and Q27 maintain the original translation by using the term "contrario". For a similar reason, even in the experimental design we suggest to attribute the original wording of the question and wording categories (Version 1) to the 70% of the sample, while the experimental manipulation (Version 2) will involve 30% of the sample.

The experimental design, here presented, applies to the following batteries:

Q12 (5 items: Q12A-Q12E)

Q56 (5 items: Q56A-Q56E)

Battery Q12 is the first one in the questionnaire with that set of answer categories, while two other

batteries (Q26 and Q27) preceding Q56 contain the same answer modalities. In such a way, we would include the experiment both in a battery with no priming and in a battery with possible priming (even though Q26 and Q27 are far from Q56 in the questionnaire).

| |
|---|
| <p>VERSION 1 – ORIGINAL => 70% of the sample</p> <p>E' d'accordo o <u>contrario</u> con le seguenti affermazioni?</p> <p>Molto d'accordo</p> <p>D'accordo</p> <p><u>Né d'accordo né contrario</u></p> <p><u>Contrario</u></p> <p><u>Molto contrario</u></p> |
| <p>VERSION 2 => 30% of the sample</p> <p>E' d'accordo o in <u>disaccordo</u> con le seguenti affermazioni?</p> <p>Molto d'accordo</p> <p>D'accordo</p> <p><u>Né d'accordo né in disaccordo</u></p> <p><u>In disaccordo</u></p> <p><u>Molto in disaccordo</u></p> |

When looking at the distributions of all the variables, we did not observe any significant difference in the distributions between the two experimental condition.

Variation of item wordings (migrants/foreign workers vs foreign workers vs migrants)

Related variables

| | |
|---------|--|
| f24_IT | IT FLAG EXPERIMENT (item wording modified): experimental condition item v24 (Q6C) 1 version 1 - dont like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (item v24) 2 version 2 - dont like as neighbours: foreign workers (item v24a_IT) 3 version 3 - dont like as neighbours: immigrants (item v24b_IT) |
| v24a_IT | IT EXPERIMENT (item wording modified): dont like as neighbours: foreign workers (Q6C: version 2) |
| v24b_IT | IT EXPERIMENT (item wording modified): dont like as neighbours: immigrants (Q6C: version 3) |

In the battery Q6, aimed at measuring the social distance with certain groups of individuals, the item Q6C (Immigrati/lavoratori stranieri, in English: migrants/foreign workers) could lead to some ambiguity in the cognitive process of answering, since some individuals could focus more on foreign workers, others on migrants, while others could give the same weights to both the categories.

In order to face this issue, we would propose an alternative formulation where simply referring to foreign workers or migrants. Doing this, we could estimate whether the social distance lowers when deleting the term "migrants" or increases when deleting the term "foreign workers", and to what extent. Furthermore, whenever an effect is detected, we could even test whether the effect is stronger among specific social groups.

Experimental design: Item Q6C

[Su questo cartellino sono elencati diversi tipi di persone. Può indicarmi se c'è qualcuno fra questi che non vorrebbe avere come vicini di casa?]

VERSION 1 – ORIGINAL => 70% of the sample

Immigrati/lavoratori stranieri (*Eng: Migrants/foreign workers*)

Menzionato

Non menzionato

VERSION 2 => 15% of the sample

Lavoratori stranieri (*Eng: Foreign workers*)

Menzionato

Non menzionato

VERSION 3 => 15% of the sample

Immigrati (*Eng: Migrants*)

Menzionato

Non menzionato

Findings show that respondents provide a different meaning to the items "immigrants" and "foreign workers". Moreover, when answering the traditional item on "immigrants/foreign workers" the former outweighs the latter.

3 Data quality checks

The Data processing guide for EVS 2017 (see EVS 2017 Methodological Guidelines, chapter 5.) gives an overview of the datasets to be created during the data processing workflow and the variables to be included. It also provides information on possible errata in the data and information on the main steps for data checking taken by the national teams in collaboration with the central team. Finally, to standardize the data editing processes as far as possible across countries, the guide summarizes the rules and conditions for data editing the national teams and the central team agreed on.

Two main rules for the treatment of errors or contradictions between variables were suggested:

- Data problems should be corrected and documented by the national teams if less than 1% of cases were affected in a sample. If more than 1% of cases were affected, and a systematic deviation could be assumed, the data should not be cleaned, but documentation should be provided.
- In case of non-conformance with interviewer instructions and illogic answer-pattern, the data should not be cleaned, but the problems should be documented.

Standardized check procedures were applied, and flag variables were created, that treat such non-conformities in a common way and leave correction decisions up to the final data users.

The EVS 2017 data was checked for wild codes and outliers, system missing codes, filter inconsistencies, contradictions between variables of item batteries, non-conformed interviewer instructions, illogic answer-patterns.

Special check procedures were implemented for checking the consistent implementation of the matrix design and responsive design concepts in the data.

During the data processing, the communication between national teams and the central team was based on national data cleaning reports and syntax files transferred between the central team and national teams. The Programme Directors and their teams were asked to evaluate and approve both, all modifications of the national data done by the central team and the quality of the integrated datasets.

The myEVS portal was the central place for communication and collaboration during the survey.

Cleaning rules for DK and NA items/categories

The answer categories DK and NA were used differently in the item batteries of the English Master Questionnaire and in the field questionnaires of the countries. Table 13 gives an overview of related item batteries.

Table 22: Item batteries with DK and NA items

| Item battery | Substantive items | Items "DK" "NA" "None of these" |
|---|-------------------|--|
| Q4: do you belong to: religious organization | v9 to v19 | v20 None of these v20a DK v20b NA |
| Q6: dont like as neighbours: people of different race | v22 to v30 | V30a None of these v30b DK V30c NA |
| Q11: important in a job: good pay | v40to v45 | v45a None of these v45b DK |

| | | |
|---|------------|--|
| Q28: learn children at home: good manners | v85 to v95 | v45c NA v96 None of these v96a DK v96b NA |
|---|------------|--|

They were included as possible answer category of every single item or as additional items related to the whole question. To treat the differences between the countries in the same way, two rules were applied:

- DK or NA were coded as additional items only if they were also included as possible answer category to the whole question in the field questionnaire/national data (i.e., the same cases are coded across all items of the item battery as DK or NA) to adhere to the question format of the field questionnaire as much as possible
- If DK and NA were included as additional items, the single items of the battery were also coded as DK and NA (but not as 2 'not mentioned') to treat the 'not mentioned' category in the same way.

Figure 1: Treatment of DK/NA categories in item batteries

| item | mentioned | not mentioned | DK | NA |
|------|-----------|---------------|----|----|
| V1 | | | X | X |
| V2 | | | X | X |
| V3 | | | X | X |
| DK | X | | | |
| NA | X | | | |

Flag variables indicating inconsistencies

For the most common non-conformed interviewer instructions and illogic answer-patterns across national datasets flag variables were created which mark such non-conformities and leave correction-decisions up to the researcher. Information about both flag and flagged variables, is provided by notes in the Variable Documentation. Example:

Flagged variable: v110 'aims of respondent: most important (Q34)'

Note: Please see flag variable f110 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v110/v111.

Flag variable: f110 'flag variable: flag variable: aims of respondent (Q34/Q35)'

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v110/v111.

If most important aim is identical with 2nd most important aim.

if v110 = v111 then f110=1; 0 'consistent'; 1 'inconsistent'

Three types of non-conformities were flagged

1. 'First/Second choice' variables, which were flagged in case the value of the variable for the first choice equalled to the value of the variable for the second choice.

Variables: v108/v109 - f108; v110/v111 - f110

2. 'Multiple response question' variables, which were flagged in case respondents chose more than the maximally permitted items.

Variables: v85 to v95 - f85

3. 'None-item battery' variables, which were flagged in case the answer-pattern of the 'none'-item variable and the other variables of the item battery was illogic.

Variables: v9 to v20 - f20; v22 to v30a - f30a; v40 to v45a - f45a; v85 to v96 - f96

If 'None of these' is not included as additional item in field questionnaire, the flag variable is coded as -4 'item not included'

A flag variable is added to indicate inconsistencies:

- 0 'Consistent'
- 1 'Inconsistent: respondent mentions at least one organization and "none of these"'
- 2 'Inconsistent: respondent is coded DK or NA for at least one item, but mentioned "none of these"'
- 3 'Inconsistent: "none of these" is coded DK or NA, although it only allows for spontaneous mention (design error)'

Reversed coding of question Q51/variable v184 in EVS 2017 Master Questionnaire

Related to the data of Austria, Bulgaria, Montenegro, Netherlands, Slovenia, Slovakia:

In contrast to other questions, values in item Q.51 (see Figure 2) are assigned in descending order, from 5 'very good' to 1 'very bad' in the Master Questionnaire. Some countries assigned the codes differing from this in ascending coding from 1 'very good' to 5 'very bad'. In this case, the data have been recoded according to the Mater Questionnaire.

Figure 2: Coding of question Q51/v184

| | |
|--|--|
| Q51 Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]? | |
| <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> (v184) | |
| 5 – Very good 4 – Quite good 3 – Neither good, nor bad 2 – Quite bad 1 – Very bad <hr/> 8 – don't know (spontaneous) 9 – no answer (spontaneous) | |

Notes on deviating filtering

In general, the data have been cleaned according to the skip pattern of the Master Questionnaire. Systematic filter deviations in national datasets (not included filters or additional filters) were marked by variable notes, not by flag variables.

4 Anonymization measures

The *EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset* (ZA7500) is constructed as a Scientific-Use File (SUF) including all anonymized variables based on the common EVS questionnaire program. It is released for direct access to the data after registration.

Along with the full data release, the Restricted-Use File (RUF) *EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset – Sensitive Data* (ZA7501) is provided containing relevant information that cannot be included into the SUF due to its sensitive nature. It is released for contracted off-site access.

EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset (ZA7500) - Scientific-Use File (SUF)

In the SUF, several common and country-specific anonymization measures were applied to transform publicly disseminated data to de facto anonymous data that still contain as much information as possible and comply with the demands of confidentiality. Even if direct identifiers were removed or indirect identifiers with detailed text information were recoded, data still contain much factual information about respondents that might be problematic together or in combination with other information.

As this depends on the population characteristics of a country and its regions, anonymity must be finally assessed at country level. Therefore, every national team was responsible for checking their data with confidentiality and local regulations in mind.

To better protect small urban districts/municipalities and individuals with characteristics that stand out, three key variables were considered in the standard 'risk assessment' done by the central teams: Region of interview on NUTS-3 level, Size of municipalities further subdividing NUTS units, Respondent's and spouse/partner's occupation ISCO08 4/3 digit code. Other variables were considered to reduce disclosure risks.

General anonymization measures applied:

- Removing highly detailed information: variables NUTS3, ISCO-4/3 digits dropped
- Combining categories:
 - o 8 categories of 'Size of town' variable are combined into 5 categories
 - o ISCO_2: the three categories 'armed forces' were combined into one category 0 "Armed Forces Occupations".
 - o Rare countries in 'country of birth' variables have been recoded into coarser sub-regions according to the M49 standard (Composition of macro geographical (continental) regions, geographical sub-regions, and selected economic and other groupings: <http://unstats.un.org/unsd/methods/m49/m49regin.htm>. Since there is no alphanumerical code for such region classification, the numerical codes are held in the alphanumerical variables.)

In consultation with the national teams, country-specific anonymisation measures were carried out. An overview of measures applied is given in Table 22.

Table 22: Overview of anonymization measures applied

| Variable label | Variable name | Common precautions | Country-specific precautions |
|--|---------------|--------------------|---|
| which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (harmonized) | v52 | | AT: recode 3 "free church...", 4 "Jew" 7 "Buddhist" into 9 "other" NL: recode 4 "Jew" 7 "Buddhist" into 9 FI: recode 4 "Jew" (2 cases) into 9 AZ: recode 2 cases into 9 DK: recode 4 'Jew' (3 cases) into 9 HU: recode 4 'Jew' (1 case) into 9 IT: recode 4 'Jew' (1 case) into 9 RO: recode 2 cases into 9 SE: recode 1 case into 9 IS: recode 5 Muslim (1 case) into 9 |
| which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (standardized) | v52_cs | | AT: recode 4010 "free church..."(1case), 4022 "Jewish" (2cases), 4029 "Buddhism" (2 cases) into 4030 "Other" NL: recode 52808 "Jewish" (1 case), 52810 "Buddhism" (3 cases) into 52811 "Other, please specify ..." FI: recode 24607 "Jew" (2 cases) into 24610 'Other' AL: recode 807 'Mormon' (1 case) , 808 'Jehovah's Witnesses' (3 cases) into 813 AZ: recode 2 cases into 3130 'Other'. DK: recode 20805 'Jewish' (3 cases), 20806 'Old Norse' (2 cases) into 20807 'Other' HU: recode 34807 'Jewish' ((1 case), 34809 'Witnesses of Jehovah' (2 cases) into 34815 Other' IT: recode 38005 'Jewish' (1 case) into 38030 'Other' RO: recode 2 cases into 64216 'Other' RS: recode 68809 'Jehovah's witnesses' (1 case) into 68830 'Other' SE: recode 1 case into 75216 'Other' BA: recode 7008 'Jehovah's witnesses' (1 case) into 7030 'Other' IS: recode 35208 'The Bahá'í Community' (3 cases), 35213 'The Muslim Association of Iceland' into 35220 'Other Non Christian' |
| region where interview was conducted: NUTS-3 code (Q105) | v275b_N3 | dropped | |
| region where interview was conducted: NUTS-2 code (Q105) | v275b_N2 | | DE: dropped |
| region where interview was conducted: ISO_NUTS-3 code (Q105) | v275c_N3 | Dropped | |
| region where interview was conducted: ISO_NUTS-2 code (Q105) | v275c_N2 | | DE: dropped |

| | | | |
|---|----------------|---|--|
| size of town where interview was conducted | v276_r | 1 - under 5.000 2 - 5-20.000 3 - 20 - 100.000 4 - 100 - 500.000 5 - 500.000 and more | AL, DK and LT: the two lowest categories are combined into 2 'under 20.000' to avoid direct identification of the town of the respondent. |
| educational level respondent: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q81) | v243_edulvlb | | AT: (one case) recode 0 "not completed", 113"... primary education" into 212 "general prevocational..." |
| educational level respondent: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q81) | v243_edulvlb_2 | | AT: recode 0 (one case), 11 (6 cases) into 21 |
| educational level respondent: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q81) | v243_edulvlb_1 | | AT: recode 0 (one case), 1 (6 cases) into 2 |
| educational level respondent: ISCED code one digit (Q81) | v243_ISCED_1 | | AT: recode 0 (one case), 1 (6 cases) into 2 |
| educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit (Q81) | v243_ISCED_2 | | AT: recode 0 (one case), 10 (6 cases) into 24 |
| educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q81) | v243_ISCED_2b | | AT: recode 0 (one case), 10 (6 cases) into 24 |
| educational level respondent: ISCED-code three digit (Q81) | v243_ISCED_3 | | AT: recode 0 (one case), 100 (6 cases) into 244 |
| educational level respondent: ES-ISCED coding (Q81) | v243_EISCED | | AT: recode 0 (one case), 1 (6 cases) into 2 |
| educational level respondent: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q81) | v243_cs | | AT: recode 4001 (one case), 4002 (6 cases) into 4003 |
| kind of work respondent - 4 digit ISCO08 code (Q84a) | v246_ISCO_4 | dropped | |
| kind of job respondent - 3 digit ISCO08 code(Q84a) | v246_ISCO_3 | dropped | |
| kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO08 code(Q84a) | v246_ISCO_2 | ALL: combine armed forces three categories (1,2,3) into one category 0 "Armed Forces Occupations" (according to ISCO08 -1dig) | AT: recode armed forces (4 cases) into -2 'na' CH: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' AZ: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na' GB: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na' HU: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' SE: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na' DK: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na'* FI: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na'* IT: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na'* LT: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 |

| | | | |
|--|---------------|---|--|
| | | | 'na' |
| kind of work spouse/ partner - 4 digit ISCO08 code (Q92a) | v255_ISCO_4 | Dropped | |
| kind of job spouse/partner - 3 digit ISCO08 code(Q92a) | v255_ISCO_3 | Dropped | |
| kind of job spouse/partner - 2 digit ISCO08 code(Q92a) | v255_ISCO_2 | ALL: combine armed forces three categories into one category 0 "Armed Forces Occupations" (according to ISCO08 -1dig) | AT: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' CZ: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' CH: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na' FI: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' GB: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na' HU: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' IS: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' NO: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na' IS: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' AZ: recode armed forces (3 cases) into -2 'na'* DK: recode armed forces (2 cases) into -2 'na'* FR: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na'* IT: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na'* RS: IT: recode armed forces (1 case) into -2 'na' *only selected sensitive cases recoded |
| year of birth | v226 | category '1937 and before' | |
| age (constructed) | | category '82 and older' | |
| respondents country of birth (Q66) | v228b/v228b_r | 017 "M49 code: Middle Africa" 039 "M49 code: Southern Europe" 005 "M49 code: South America" 029 "M49 code: Caribbean" 034 "M49 code: Southern Asia" 011 "M49 code: Western Africa" 015 "M49 code: Northern Africa" | AT AM DK FR DE IS IT NL ES SE CH GB CZ HU NO SI |
| fathers country of birth (Q69) | v231b/v231b_r | 014 "M49 code: Eastern Africa" 035 "M49 code: South-Eastern Asia" 145 "M49 code: Western Asia" 154 "M49 code: Northern Europe" 030 "M49 code: Eastern Asia" 013 "M49 code: Central America" 018 "M49 code: Southern Africa" 054 "M49 code: Melanesia" 061 "M49 code: Polynesia". | |
| mothers country of birth (Q71) | v233b/v233b_r | | |
| spouse/partners country of birth (Q88a) | v251b/v251b_r | | |
| year in which respondent came to live in [country] (Q67) | v229 | category "1941 and before" | |
| number of children (constructed) (Q79) | v239_r | category '5 and more' | |
| number of children in household (Q77A) | v239a | category '4 and more' | |
| number of children outside household | v239b | category '3 and more' | |

| | | | |
|---|---------|---|---|
| (Q77B) | | | |
| number of people in household (Q78) | v240 | category '6 and more' | |
| age of youngest person in household (Q79) | v241 | category "80 and older" | |
| age completed education respondent (Q80) | v242 | category "7 and younger"; category "70 and older" | AT: recode (one case see v243_*) with 0'no formal education' in v242 to -2 'na' |
| language of interview (ISO 639-1 Alpha code) (Q110) | v281a | | AL: recode 2 cases into -1 'dk/na' RS: recode 2 cases into -1 'dk/na' |
| language of interview (ISO 3166-1 numeric 3-digit) (Q110) | v281a_r | | AL: recode 2 cases into -2 'na' RS: recode 2 cases into -2 'na' |

EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset (ZA7501) – Sensitive Data (Restricted-Use File)

The Restricted Use File is constructed as an ADD-on file providing variables that cannot be included in the Scientific Use File for anonymisation reasons. As already mentioned, off-site access to the RUF is only provided after signing a data usage contract. Detailed information on the study and data access is provided in the study description on [GESIS Search](#).

Besides the variables that cannot be included in the Scientific Use File for anonymisation reasons, the RUF contains small holdings of ID and protocol variables to allow the merging of both datasets.

Due to the off-site contracted access, not all the sensitive information anonymized in the SUF can be provided in the RUF. Therefore, only the most analysis relevant variables are included: ISCO, NUTS and size of town.

Table 23 gives an overview of the main differences between the datasets.

Table 23: *Sensitive data in the Scientific-Use and the Restricted-Use Files*

| Study | EVS 2017 [ZA7500] SUF | EVS 2017 [ZA7501] RUF |
|--|-------------------------------------|--|
| Access | Download | Contracted off-site usage |
| Variables | 466 | 14 |
| Cases | 56,491 | 56,491 |
| Version | V4.0.0 | V1.0.0 |
| Region of interview | | |
| NUTS3 (v275b_N3; v275c_N3) | -/- | Complete information |
| NUTS2 (v371b_N2; v371c_N2) | Complete information, except for DE | -/- |
| NUTS1 (v371b_N1; v371c_N1) | Complete information | -/- |
| Size of town | | |
| v276: 8 categories (original variable) | -/- | 1 under 2,000 2 2 – 5,000 3 5 – 10,000 4 10 – 20,000 5 20 – 50,000 6 50 – 100,000 7 100 – 500,000 8 500,000 and more <i>AL, DK, LT: combined categories (3 'under 10,000')</i> |

| | | |
|---|---|----------------------|
| V276_r: 5 categories (combined categories) | 1 under 5,000 2 5-20,000 3 20-100,000 4 100-500,000 5 500,000 and more <i>AL, DK, LT: combined categories (2 'under 20,000')</i> | -/- |
| Occupation of respondent and spouse/partner | | |
| ISCO08 4 digit code (v246_ISCO_4; v255_ISCO_4) | -/- | -/- |
| ISCO08 3 digit code (v246_ISCO_3; v255_ISCO_3) | -/- | Complete information |
| ISCO08 2 digit code (v246_ISCO_2; v255_ISCO_2) | Complete information | -/- |

5 Variable Documentation and types of notes added

The variable documentation describes each variable in the Integrated Dataset in terms of relevant metadata. It is set up using the GESIS Dataset Documentation Manager (DSDM) and following the international metadata specification for the social and behavioural sciences, established by the Data Documentation Initiative (DDI-Codebook/XML).

The documentation combines the variable description (variable name, values, and labels) of the dataset with the exact wording and sequence of question components (question text, interviewer instruction, response categories, etc.) from the questionnaire. Further, the variable documentation contains frequency counts by country (sample).

5.1 Information provided by NOTES

General remarks and comments referring to a certain variable are defined as variable notes. Notes could be references to international standards applied or EVS coding frames, problems in questionnaire translation, but also references to data problems or specific characteristics. A distinction between two types of variable notes can be made:

- Notes referring to the Integrated Dataset, which imply all national datasets,
- Notes referring to a single national dataset.

Notes concerning the Integrated Dataset

- For harmonized variables (religion, left/right political preference, education, income) information is given on the international standards or EVS coding frames used and the respective standardized country-specific source variable ("_cs" variables) included in the data.
- For standardized country-specific source variables (religion, political party preference, education, income) containing a country identifier (ISO 3166-1), information on the order of country-specific categories in the field questionnaires, as well as a reference to the respective harmonized variable is given.
- Standardized variables include a reference to the international standard used (nationality - ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 code, region - NUTS code, and occupation - ISCO08).
- Translation notes as provided by the translation management tool TMT.
- Information on anonymization measures.

Notes concerning national data

- Notes referring to deviations between the master and the field questionnaire
- Notes documenting translation problems
- Information on data processing
- Information on anonymization measures

5.2 Frequency counts by country (sample)

The variable documentation contains for almost all variables frequency counts. Results are usually broken down by country (sample) or represented by frequency counts in the case of country-specific variables. In the case of variables with long lists of coded "real values" (e.g. age), results are only presented for the corresponding categorized variable if available.

The ISO 3166-1 alpha-2 codes according to the variable *c_abrv* are used to indicate countries (see Table 11 in section 2).

The frequencies for substantive variables are calculated on the base of weighted data, as indicated with each table, in this case by *gweight*. Due to rounding, users may find slightly different figures if using other statistical packages, especially if the number of cases is very low.

Although the variable documentation also refers to the Matrix Design Data (ZA7502), the frequency counts only refer to the integrated data set (ZA7500). The matrix design data (ZA7502) have a more experimental character and is, therefore, more suitable for methodological research.

5.3 Information on the Variable Documentation

The example explained below reproduces the information appearing in the variable documentation part for a typical substantive variable.

The complete question and answer texts are taken from the English Master Questionnaire as provided by the European Values Study. Different question-wording in the CAWI Master Questionnaire is also documented and marked as 'CAWI/Mail'-specific. The content and construction of technical, administrative, or other generated variables are described as appropriate.

Header with **DIGITAL OBJECT IDENTIFIER** (doi) linked to the study description in the GESIS Search.

VARIABLE NAME (serial number from questionnaire or assigned by the archive) and **VARIABLE LABEL** as defined in the dataset, including question number. Suffixes indicate harmonized, constructed or country-specific variables.

QUESTION NUMBER and full **QUESTION TEXT** from the Master Questionnaire, including interviewer instructions. The suffixes that may appear together with the original question number reflect the item order (multiple items or multiple response questions).

CODE VALUES occurring in the data for this variable and complete **ANSWER TEXT** from the Master Questionnaire. Code values may differ from the questionnaire specification due to standardization/harmonization.

NOTES delineate additional explanatory text subsuming archive remarks on data processing (e.g. construction principle of indices or other derived variables), cross-country comparability and other issues relevant for the understanding and application

CROSS-TABULATION: The absolute frequencies of the occurrence of values (*absolute values*) refer to the number of cases in the weighted dataset as indicated, in this case, weighted by *gweight*. The relative frequencies (*row per cent*) refer to the valid cases (*n valid sum*), i.e. the total number of cases (*n sum*) reduced by the number of cases defined as missing data (*M*).

FREQUENCY COUNTS: For country-specific variables, relative frequencies are calculated including and excluding missing data (*M*), i.e. per cent on the basis of all cases (*sum*) and valid percent on the basis of the valid cases.

European Values Study 2017 - Full release
GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), <http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.13560>

v50 - work comes always first (Q12E)
Q12
<SHOWCARD 12>
<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>
Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:
How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about work?
How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q12.E Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

-10 multiple answers Mail
-9 no follow-up
-8 follow-up non response
-5 other missing
-4 item not included
-3 not applicable
-2 no answer
-1 dont know
1 agree strongly
2 agree
3 neither agree nor disagree
4 disagree
5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q12. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

| v50 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | v50 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
| | M | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 911 (62.7) | 405 (27.9) | 66 (4.5) | 58 (4.0) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1450 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 319 (21.3) | 521 (34.7) | 270 (18.0) | 269 (17.9) | 112 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1491 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 194 (11.8) | 461 (27.9) | 417 (25.3) | 393 (23.8) | 177 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1642 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 30 (1.7) | 577 (31.8) | 735 (40.5) | 258 (14.2) | 186 (10.2) | 30 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1788 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.3) | 408 (23.5) | 521 (30.0) | 399 (23.0) | 296 (17.1) | 100 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1724 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 30 (1.9) | 11 (0.7) | 509 (32.5) | 500 (31.9) | 306 (19.6) | 190 (12.1) | 19 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1545 | 1524 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 22 (1.4) | 191 (12.3) | 326 (21.0) | 271 (17.5) | 462 (29.8) | 274 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1524 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 20 (0.6) | 7 (0.2) | 176 (5.5) | 728 (22.9) | 809 (25.5) | 1065 (33.6) | 369 (11.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3147 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 17 (0.9) | 18 (1.0) | 213 (11.6) | 459 (25.1) | 495 (27.1) | 512 (28.0) | 115 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1794 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 19 (0.6) | 22 (1.4) | 156 (7.2) | 463 (21.3) | 385 (17.7) | 874 (40.3) | 254 (11.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2136 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 16 (0.5) | 472 (14.0) | 1039 (30.8) | 831 (24.7) | 804 (23.9) | 201 (6.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3347 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 142 (10.9) | 295 (22.6) | 280 (19.9) | 469 (35.9) | 129 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1295 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 157 (15.0) | 390 (52.2) | 256 (21.2) | 310 (25.6) | 92 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1205 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 23 (1.9) | 118 (9.7) | 329 (27.0) | 249 (20.4) | 398 (32.6) | 96 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1190 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 319 (17.0) | 410 (21.8) | 320 (17.0) | 480 (25.5) | 343 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1872 | |

6. Variable Documentation EVS 2017

Variable, Label**Question Text (English Language)**

studyno - GESIS study number

GESIS study number:

With the Full Release, two different EVS survey datasets are provided. The cases are distributed among the datasets according to the characteristics of the survey design in which they were involved:

ZA7500 - EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset

ZA7502 - EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset - Matrix Design Data

Note:

The Integrated Dataset (ZA7500) contains data from 56,491 respondents and 34 countries.

The Matrix Design Dataset (ZA7502) includes data from 10,598 respondents and the four countries (DE IS CH NL) that used the matrix design.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

BEWARE: Although the present variable documentation is related to both studies, the number of cases mentioned in the notes and the frequency tables are only related to ZA7500 - EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset.

studyno

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 7500 | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | |

version - GESIS archive version

GESIS Archive Version and date of release

ZA7500 - EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset: 4.0.0 '2020-10-20'

ZA7502 - EVS 2017 Integrated Dataset - Matrix Design Data: 2.0.0 '2020-10-20'

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of these data sets and the corresponding release date, recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

For details of the version history and for information on errata in current or former dataset versions, please consult the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier).

version

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|--------------------|-------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 4.0.0 (2020-10-20) | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | |

doi - Digital Object Identifier

Digital Object Identifier (DOI)

This variable holds the Digital Object Identifier (DOI) for the dataset at hand as registered via the da|ra registration agency for economic and social science data. Each dataset version (see variable 'version') has a unique persistent DOI.

For direct access to the complete archive dissemination package for these studies, including new dataset versions, the corresponding DOI needs to be appended to the resolver service URL:

For ZA7500: <http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.13560>

For ZA7502: <http://dx.doi.org/doi:10.4232/1.13561>

In terms of good scientific practice, the DOI is an important element for the correct citation of a dataset.

doi

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|---------------------|-------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| doi:10.4232/1.13560 | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | |

studynoc - GESIS study number (national datasets)

GESIS study number (EVS 2017 - national datasets)

ZA7528 Albania

ZA7507 Armenia

ZA7508 Austria

ZA7529 Azerbaijan

ZA7509 Belarus

ZA7544 Bosnia and Herzegovina

ZA7535 Bulgaria

ZA7510 Croatia

ZA7536 Czechia

ZA7512 Denmark

ZA7513 Estonia

ZA7530 Finland

ZA7526 France

ZA7527 Georgia

ZA7514 Germany

ZA7515 Great Britain

ZA7537 Hungary

ZA7532 Iceland

ZA7516 Italy

ZA7533 Lithuania

ZA7543 Montenegro

ZA7534 Netherlands

ZA7548 North Macedonia

ZA7511 Norway

ZA7531 Poland

ZA7542 Portugal

ZA7522 Romania

ZA7523 Russia

ZA7517 Serbia

ZA7524 Slovakia

ZA7525 Slovenia

ZA7520 Spain

ZA7518 Sweden

ZA7521 Switzerland

studynoc

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 7507 | | | 1500 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 7508 | | | 1644 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 5.6 |
| 7509 | | | 1548 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 8.3 |
| 7510 | | | 1487 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 10.9 |
| 7511 | | | 1122 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 12.9 |
| 7512 | | | 3362 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 18.9 |
| 7513 | | | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 21.2 |
| 7514 | | | 2170 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 25.0 |
| 7515 | | | 1788 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 28.2 |
| 7516 | | | 2277 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 32.2 |
| 7517 | | | 1499 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 34.9 |
| 7518 | | | 1194 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 37.0 |
| 7520 | | | 1209 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 39.1 |
| 7521 | | | 3174 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 44.7 |
| 7522 | | | 1613 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 47.6 |
| 7523 | | | 1825 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 50.8 |
| 7524 | | | 1432 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 53.4 |
| 7525 | | | 1075 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 55.3 |
| 7526 | | | 1870 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 58.6 |
| 7527 | | | 2194 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 62.5 |
| 7528 | | | 1435 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 65.0 |
| 7529 | | | 1800 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 68.2 |
| 7530 | | | 1199 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 70.3 |
| 7531 | | | 1352 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 72.7 |
| 7532 | | | 1624 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 75.6 |
| 7533 | | | 1448 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 78.1 |
| 7534 | | | 2404 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 82.4 |
| 7535 | | | 1558 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 85.2 |
| 7536 | | | 1811 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 88.4 |
| 7537 | | | 1514 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 91.0 |
| 7542 | | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 93.2 |
| 7543 | | | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 95.0 |
| 7544 | | | 1724 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 98.0 |
| 7548 | | | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | | |

versionc - GESIS archive version (national datasets)

GESIS Archive Version and date of release (National Datasets):

1.0.0 '2020-10-20'
1.1.0 '2020-10-20'
2.1.0 '2020-10-20'
3.1.0 '2020-10-20'
4.0.0 '2020-10-20'

This variable identifies the GESIS archive version number of the national data sets integrated and the corresponding release date, recorded as an alphanumeric string. The version number is composed of a sequence of three numbers. The major number is incremented when there are changes in the composition of the data set (e.g. additional variables or cases), the minor or second number is incremented when significant errors have been fixed (e.g. coding errors, misleading value labels), and the third or revision number is incremented when minor bugs are fixed (e.g. spelling errors in variable or value labels).

For details of the version history and for information on errata in current or former dataset versions, please consult the GESIS data catalogue entry (study description) persistently referenced by the dataset DOI (Digital Object Identifier).

versionc

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|--------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 1.0.0 (2020-10-20) | | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.2 |
| 1.1.0 (2020-10-20) | | | 3844 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 9.0 |
| 2.1.0 (2020-10-20) | | | 26520 | 46.9 | 46.9 | 55.9 |
| 3.0.0 (2020-10-20) | | | 2509 | 4.4 | 4.4 | 60.3 |
| 3.1.0 (2020-10-20) | | | 19091 | 33.8 | 33.8 | 94.1 |
| 4.0.0 (2020-10-20) | | | 3312 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 56491 | | | |

id_cocas - unified respondent number

Unified respondent number:

Code comprises 13 digits: YYYY (year of wave), CCC (ISO-Code for country), and NNNNNNN (casenumber)

Note:

For countries that used the mixed-mode approach the ID of respondents who answered the CAWI/Mail survey is structured as follows: YYYY (year of wave), CCC (country ISO 3166-1), 01 (or 03 for Mail in CH), NNNN (caseno).

caseno - original respondent number

Original respondent number

year - survey year

Survey year

2017

2018

2019

2020

Note:

For detailed information, see variables cntry_y, fw_start, fw_end.

year by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | year | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1644 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1724 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 |
| BG | | 1558 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 |
| CZ | | 1811 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 |
| DE | | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 |
| DK | | 3362 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 1209 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 |
| FI | | 1199 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1788 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 |
| HR | | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1514 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 |
| IS | | 1624 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1448 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1003 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1117 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | | 2404 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1122 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 |
| PL | | 1352 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1215 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1499 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 |
| RU | | 1825 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 |
| SE | | 1194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 |
| SI | | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 |
| SK | | 1432 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 |
| Sum | | 47.6 | 43.5 | 6.8 | 2.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 26876 | 24556 | 3844 | 1215 | 56491 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 26876 | 24556 | 3844 | 1215 | 56491 | | |

fw_start - year/month of start-fieldwork

Year/month of start-fieldwork (YYYYMM)

From 2017/06 to 2020/01

Note:

Source: EVS 2017 Methodological Questionnaire - online form provided on the myEVS portal. For more information see the EVS 2017 Method Report.

fw_start

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 201706 | | | 915 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 1.6 |
| 201708 | | | 686 | 1.2 | 1.2 | 2.8 |
| 201709 | | | 14475 | 25.6 | 25.6 | 28.5 |
| 201710 | | | 2981 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 33.7 |
| 201711 | | | 7143 | 12.6 | 12.6 | 46.4 |
| 201712 | | | 1448 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 48.9 |
| 201801 | | | 3838 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 55.7 |
| 201802 | | | 7785 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 69.5 |
| 201803 | | | 3483 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 75.7 |
| 201805 | | | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 78.0 |
| 201808 | | | 1122 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 80.0 |
| 201809 | | | 4452 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 87.9 |
| 201810 | | | 1800 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 91.0 |
| 201812 | | | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 93.0 |
| 201902 | | | 1724 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 96.1 |
| 201907 | | | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 97.8 |
| 202001 | | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 56491 | | | |

fw_end - year/month of end-fieldwork

Year/month of end-fieldwork (YYYYMM)

From 2017/10 to 2020/03

Note:

Source: EVS 2017 Methodological Questionnaire - online form provided on the myEVS portal. For more information see the EVS 2017 Method Report.

fw_end

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 201710 | | | 1718 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 3.0 |
| 201712 | | | 6143 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 13.9 |
| 201801 | | | 8622 | 15.3 | 15.3 | 29.2 |
| 201802 | | | 5654 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 39.2 |
| 201803 | | | 4657 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 47.4 |
| 201804 | | | 3703 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 54.0 |
| 201805 | | | 3257 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 59.8 |
| 201806 | | | 2005 | 3.5 | 3.5 | 63.3 |
| 201807 | | | 4915 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 72.0 |
| 201808 | | | 3384 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 78.0 |
| 201811 | | | 2175 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 81.8 |
| 201812 | | | 2922 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 87.0 |
| 201901 | | | 2277 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 91.0 |
| 201903 | | | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 93.0 |
| 201906 | | | 1724 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 96.1 |
| 201912 | | | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 97.8 |
| 202003 | | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 56491 | | | |

country - country code (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

Country code (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

8 Albania
31 Azerbaijan
40 Austria
51 Armenia
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
100 Bulgaria
112 Belarus
191 Croatia
203 Czechia
208 Denmark
233 Estonia
246 Finland
250 France
268 Georgia
276 Germany
300 Greece
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
380 Italy
440 Lithuania
499 Montenegro
528 Netherlands
578 Norway
616 Poland
620 Portugal
642 Romania
643 Russia
688 Serbia
703 Slovakia
705 Slovenia
724 Spain
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
807 North Macedonia
826 Great Britain

Note:

All surveyed countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-numeric country code, if available.

country

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 8 | Albania | | 1435 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 31 | Azerbaijan | | 1800 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.7 |
| 40 | Austria | | 1644 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 8.6 |
| 51 | Armenia | | 1500 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 11.3 |
| 70 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | | 1724 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 14.3 |
| 100 | Bulgaria | | 1558 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 17.1 |
| 112 | Belarus | | 1548 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 19.8 |
| 191 | Croatia | | 1487 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 22.5 |
| 203 | Czechia | | 1811 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 25.7 |
| 208 | Denmark | | 3362 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 31.6 |
| 233 | Estonia | | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 33.9 |
| 246 | Finland | | 1199 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 36.1 |
| 250 | France | | 1870 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 39.4 |
| 268 | Georgia | | 2194 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 43.3 |
| 276 | Germany | | 2170 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 47.1 |
| 348 | Hungary | | 1514 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 49.8 |
| 352 | Iceland | | 1624 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 52.7 |
| 380 | Italy | | 2277 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 56.7 |
| 440 | Lithuania | | 1448 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 59.2 |
| 499 | Montenegro | | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 61.0 |
| 528 | Netherlands | | 2404 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 65.3 |
| 578 | Norway | | 1122 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 67.3 |
| 616 | Poland | | 1352 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 69.7 |
| 620 | Portugal | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 71.8 |
| 642 | Romania | | 1613 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 74.7 |
| 643 | Russia | | 1825 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 77.9 |
| 688 | Serbia | | 1499 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 80.5 |
| 703 | Slovakia | | 1432 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 83.1 |
| 705 | Slovenia | | 1075 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 85.0 |
| 724 | Spain | | 1209 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 87.1 |
| 752 | Sweden | | 1194 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 89.2 |
| 756 | Switzerland | | 3174 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 94.9 |
| 807 | North Macedonia | | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 96.8 |
| 826 | Great Britain | | 1788 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | | |

c_abrv - country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)

Country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code)

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AT Austria

AZ Azerbaijan

BA Bosnia and Herzegovina

BG Bulgaria

BY Belarus

CH Switzerland

CZ Czechia

DE Germany

DK Denmark

EE Estonia

ES Spain

FI Finland

FR France

GB Great Britain

GE Georgia

HR Croatia

HU Hungary

IS Iceland

IT Italy

LT Lithuania

ME Montenegro

MK North Macedonia

NL Netherlands

NO Norway

PL Poland

PT Portugal

RO Romania

RS Serbia

RU Russia

SE Sweden

Note:

All surveyed countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-alpha-2 country code, if available.

c_abrv

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| AL | | | 1435 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| AM | | | 1500 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 5.2 |
| AT | | | 1644 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 8.1 |
| AZ | | | 1800 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 11.3 |
| BA | | | 1724 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 14.3 |
| BG | | | 1558 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 17.1 |
| BY | | | 1548 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 19.8 |
| CH | | | 3174 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 25.5 |
| CZ | | | 1811 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 28.7 |
| DE | | | 2170 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 32.5 |
| DK | | | 3362 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 38.5 |
| EE | | | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 40.8 |
| ES | | | 1209 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 42.9 |
| FI | | | 1199 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 45.0 |
| FR | | | 1870 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 48.3 |
| GB | | | 1788 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 51.5 |
| GE | | | 2194 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 55.4 |
| HR | | | 1487 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 58.0 |
| HU | | | 1514 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 60.7 |
| IS | | | 1624 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 63.6 |
| IT | | | 2277 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 67.6 |
| LT | | | 1448 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 70.2 |
| ME | | | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 71.9 |
| MK | | | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 73.9 |
| NL | | | 2404 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 78.2 |
| NO | | | 1122 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 80.2 |
| PL | | | 1352 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 82.6 |
| PT | | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 84.7 |
| RO | | | 1613 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 87.6 |
| RS | | | 1499 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 90.2 |
| RU | | | 1825 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 93.4 |
| SE | | | 1194 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 95.6 |
| SI | | | 1075 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 97.5 |
| SK | | | 1432 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | |

cnty_y - country and year of FW (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

Country and year of fieldwork (ISO 3166-1 numeric code)

82018 Albania (2018)
312018 Azerbaijan (2018)
402018 Austria (2018)
512018 Armenia (2018)
702019 Bosnia and Herzegovina (2019)
1002017 Bulgaria (2017)
1122018 Belarus (2018)
1912017 Croatia (2017)
2032017 Czechia (2017)
2082017 Denmark (2017)
2332018 Estonia (2018)
2462017 Finland (2017)
2462018 Finland (2018)
2502018 France (2018)
2682018 Georgia (2018)
2762017 Germany (2017)
3002019 Greece (2019)
3482018 Hungary (2018)
3522017 Iceland (2017)
3802018 Italy (2018)
4402018 Lithuania (2018)
4992019 Montenegro (2019)
5282017 Netherlands (2017)
5782018 Norway (2018)
6162017 Poland (2017)
6202020 Portugal (2020)
6422018 Romania (2018)
6422019 Romania (2019)
6432017 Russia (2017)
6882018 Serbia (2018)
7032017 Slovakia (2017)
7052017 Slovenia (2017)
7242017 Spain (2017)
7522017 Sweden (2017)
7562017 Switzerland (2017)
8072019 North Macedonia (2019)
8262018 Great Britain (2018)

Note:

All surveyed countries are coded in accordance with the ISO 3166-1-numeric country code, if available.

cntry_y

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 82018 | Albania (2018) | 1435 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
| 312018 | Azerbaijan (2018) | 1800 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.7 | |
| 402018 | Austria (2018) | 1644 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 8.6 | |
| 512018 | Armenia (2018) | 1500 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 11.3 | |
| 702019 | Bosnia and Herzegovina (2019) | 1724 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 14.3 | |
| 1002017 | Bulgaria (2017) | 1558 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 17.1 | |
| 1122018 | Belarus (2018) | 1548 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 19.8 | |
| 1912017 | Croatia (2017) | 1487 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 22.5 | |
| 2032017 | Czechia (2017) | 1811 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 25.7 | |
| 2082017 | Denmark (2017) | 3362 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 31.6 | |
| 2332018 | Estonia (2018) | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 33.9 | |
| 2462017 | Finland (2017) | 1199 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 36.1 | |
| 2502018 | France (2018) | 1870 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 39.4 | |
| 2682018 | Georgia (2018) | 2194 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 43.3 | |
| 2762017 | Germany (2017) | 2170 | 3.8 | 3.8 | 47.1 | |
| 3482018 | Hungary (2018) | 1514 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 49.8 | |
| 3522017 | Iceland (2017) | 1624 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 52.7 | |
| 3802018 | Italy (2018) | 2277 | 4.0 | 4.0 | 56.7 | |
| 4402018 | Lithuania (2018) | 1448 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 59.2 | |
| 4992019 | Montenegro (2019) | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 61.0 | |
| 5282017 | Netherlands (2017) | 2404 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 65.3 | |
| 5782018 | Norway (2018) | 1122 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 67.3 | |
| 6162017 | Poland (2017) | 1352 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 69.7 | |
| 6202020 | Portugal (2020) | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 71.8 | |
| 6422018 | Romania (2018) | 1613 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 74.7 | |
| 6432017 | Russia (2017) | 1825 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 77.9 | |
| 6882018 | Serbia (2018) | 1499 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 80.5 | |
| 7032017 | Slovakia (2017) | 1432 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 83.1 | |
| 7052017 | Slovenia (2017) | 1075 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 85.0 | |
| 7242017 | Spain (2017) | 1209 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 87.1 | |
| 7522017 | Sweden (2017) | 1194 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 89.2 | |
| 7562017 | Switzerland (2017) | 3174 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 94.9 | |
| 8072019 | North Macedonia (2019) | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 96.8 | |
| 8262018 | Great Britain (2018) | 1788 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 | |
| Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | | |

mode - mode of data collection

Mode of data collection used for the (1st round) survey

- 1 CAPI
- 2 PAPI
- 3 CAWI
- 4 Mail
- 5 CATI

Note:

All EVS 2017 countries

mode by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | mode | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|--------------|--------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | | 0.0 | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 |
| AT | | 1644 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 |
| BA | | 1724 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 1558 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 673 (21.2) | 0.0 | 1820 (57.3) | 681 (21.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 |
| CZ | | 757 (41.8) | 1054 (58.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 |
| DE | | 1494 (68.8) | 0.0 | 109 (5.0) | 567 (26.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 |
| DK | | 1696 (50.4) | 0.0 | 1255 (37.3) | 411 (12.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 |
| EE | | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 1209 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 |
| FI | | 388 (32.4) | 0.0 | 668 (55.7) | 143 (11.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 |
| FR | | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 |
| GB | | 1788 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 |
| GE | | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 |
| HR | | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 |
| HU | | 1514 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 |
| IS | | 881 (54.2) | 34 (2.1) | 658 (40.5) | 51 (3.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 |
| IT | | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1448 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 |
| ME | | 1003 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 1117 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | | 686 (28.5) | 0.0 | 1718 (71.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 |
| NO | | 977 (87.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 145 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 |
| PL | | 1352 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 |
| PT | | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 |
| RO | | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1499 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 |
| RU | | 1354 (74.2) | 471 (25.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 |
| SE | | 1194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 |
| SI | | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 |
| SK | | 1432 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 |
| Sum | | 61.6 | 23.8 | 11.0 | 3.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 34801 | 13464 | 6228 | 1853 | 145 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 34801 | 13464 | 6228 | 1853 | 145 | | | 56491 |

mm_select_sample - FLAG MIXED-MODE: subsamples on mode variables

FLAG mixed-mode: subsamples on mode variables

The protocol variable `mm_select_sample' allows distinguishing seven different subsamples, combining information from the `mm_*' variables and the behavior of respondents.

Subsamples 1 to 4 are included in the Integrated Dataset (ZA7500);

Subsamples 2 (partially), 3 and 4 are also included in the Matrix Design Data (ZA7502);

Subsamples 5 to 7 are only part of the Matrix Design Data (ZA7502).

- 1 interviewer-administered (CAPI PAPI CATI)
- 2 self-administered full-length questionnaire: original question order (CAWI Mail)
- 3 self-administered full-length questionnaire: modified question order (CAWI Mail)
- 4 self-administered matrix: with follow-up (CAWI Mail)
- 5 self-administered matrix: follow-up non response (CAWI Mail)
- 6 self-administered matrix: first survey only (CAWI Mail - DE)
- 7 break-off (less than 50% valid answers)

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design.

mm_select_sample by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | mm_select_sample | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 | |
| AM | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 | |
| AT | 1644 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 | |
| BA | 1724 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 | |
| BG | 1558 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 | |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 673 (21.2) | 403 (12.7) | 437 (13.8) | 1661 (52.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 1811 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 | |
| DE | 1494 (68.8) | 676 (31.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 | |
| DK | 1696 (50.4) | 1666 (49.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 1209 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 388 (32.4) | 811 (67.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 | |
| FR | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 | |
| GB | 1788 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 | |
| GE | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 | |
| HR | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 | |
| HU | 1514 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 | |
| IS | 915 (56.3) | 237 (14.6) | 0.0 | 472 (29.1) | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 | |
| IT | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 | |
| LT | 1448 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 | |
| ME | 1003 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 | |
| MK | 1117 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 | |
| NL | 686 (28.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1718 (71.5) | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 | |
| NO | 1122 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 | |
| PL | 1352 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 | |
| PT | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 | |
| RO | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 | |
| RS | 1499 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 | |
| RU | 1825 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 | |
| SE | 1194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 | |
| SI | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 | |
| SK | 1432 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 85.7 | 6.7 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 48410 | 3793 | 437 | 3851 | 56491 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 48410 | 3793 | 437 | 3851 | 56491 | | | |

mm_mixed_mode - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mixed-mode/matrix design

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode and questionnaire assigned to respondents

The protocol variable 'mm_mixed_mode' describes the mixed-mode design adopted.

For self-administered mode surveys, 'mm_mixed_mode' identifies the design used (codes 1 to 4);

For interviewer-administered mode surveys, 'mm_mixed_mode' is not applied (code 5).

- 1 mixed-mode: full questionnaire
- 2 mixed-mode: full (mod. order) questionnaire
- 3 mixed-mode: matrix only
- 4 mixed-mode: matrix and follow-up
- 5 mixed-mode: not applied

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm_mixed_mode by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | mm_mixed_mode | 1 | 2 | 3 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1435 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1500 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1644 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1800 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1724 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1558 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 403 (12.7) | 437 (13.8) | 1661 (52.3) | 673 (21.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1811 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 |
| DE | | 676 (31.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1494 (68.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 |
| DK | | 1666 (49.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1696 (50.4) | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1304 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1209 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 |
| FI | | 811 (67.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 388 (32.4) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1870 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1788 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2194 (100.0) | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1487 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1514 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 |
| IS | | 237 (14.6) | 0.0 | 472 (29.1) | 915 (56.3) | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2277 (100.0) | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1448 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1003 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1117 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1718 (71.5) | 686 (28.5) | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1122 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1352 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1215 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1613 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1499 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1825 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1194 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1075 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1432 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 |
| Sum | | 6.7 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 85.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 3793 | 437 | 3851 | 48410 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 3793 | 437 | 3851 | 48410 | | 56491 | |

mm_mode_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode of data collection (follow-up)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode used for the follow-up survey

The variable 'mm_mode_fu' represents the mode of the data collection in the follow-up (or second round of the matrix design).

For matrix design data it can be either CAWI (code 1); Mail (code 2); or missing (no follow-up or follow-up non-response).

For interviewer-administered and mixed-mode surveys without matrix design, the variable is not applicable (Code -3).

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 3 not applicable
- 1 CAWI (follow-up)
- 2 MAIL (follow-up)

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm_mode_fu by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | mm_mode_fu | -3 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | | |
| AM | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | | |
| AT | 1644 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1644 | | |
| AZ | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | | |
| BA | 1724 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1724 | | |
| BG | 1558 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1558 | | |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | | |
| CH | 1513 (47.7) | 1137 (35.8) | 524 (16.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 1661 | |
| CZ | 1811 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1811 | | |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | | |
| DK | 3362 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | | |
| ES | 1209 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | | |
| FI | 1199 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | | |
| FR | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1870 | | |
| GB | 1788 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1788 | | |
| GE | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2194 | | |
| HR | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1487 | | |
| HU | 1514 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1514 | | |
| IS | 1152 (70.9) | 451 (27.8) | 21 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1624 | 472 | |
| IT | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2277 | | |
| LT | 1448 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1448 | | |
| ME | 1003 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | | |
| MK | 1117 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | | |
| NL | 686 (28.5) | 1718 (71.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2404 | 1718 | |
| NO | 1122 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | | |
| PL | 1352 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1352 | | |
| PT | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1215 | | |
| RO | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1613 | | |
| RS | 1499 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1499 | | |
| RU | 1825 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1825 | | |
| SE | 1194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1194 | | |
| SI | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | | |
| SK | 1432 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1432 | | |
| Sum | 93.2 | 5.9 | 1.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 52640 | 3306 | 545 | 56491 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 3306 | 545 | | 3851 | | |

mm_matrix_group - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: matrix group/variable block

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: matrix group/variable block

The variable 'mm_matrix_group' represents the matrix group/variable blocks attributed to each respondent.

The variable differentiates between countries with the follow up, whose groups range from 1 to 6, and the country (Germany) with only the first round of matrix design, whose groups range from 11 to 61. It also contains categories for the full-length questionnaire version (code 7) and the full-length questionnaire with modified order (code 8).

Cases from the interviewer-administered mode are coded as -3 ('non applicable').

-3 not applicable

1 [A B Core] [C D]

2 [A C Core] [B D]

3 [A D Core] [B C]

4 [B C Core] [A D]

5 [B D Core] [A C]

6 [C D Core] [A B]

7 mixed-mode: full questionnaire

8 mixed-mode: full (modified order) questionnaire

11 [A B Core]

21 [A C Core]

31 [A D Core]

41 [B C Core]

51 [B D Core]

61 [C D Core]

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm_matrix_group by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | mm_matrix_group | -3 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-----|
| | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1644 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1724 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1558 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 673 (21.2) | 277 (8.7) | 298 (9.4) | 250 (7.9) | 292 (9.2) | 277 (8.7) | 267 (8.4) | 403 (12.7) | 437 (13.8) | |
| CZ | 1811 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 1494 (68.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 676 (31.2) | 0.0 | |
| DK | 1696 (50.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1666 (49.6) | 0.0 | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1209 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 388 (32.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 811 (67.6) | 0.0 | |
| FR | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1788 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1514 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 915 (56.3) | 71 (4.4) | 89 (5.5) | 91 (5.6) | 69 (4.2) | 79 (4.9) | 73 (4.5) | 237 (14.6) | 0.0 | |
| IT | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1448 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1003 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1117 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 686 (28.5) | 286 (11.9) | 290 (12.1) | 283 (11.8) | 280 (11.6) | 285 (11.9) | 294 (12.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| NO | 1122 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1352 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1499 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1825 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1432 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 85.7 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 6.7 | 0.8 | |
| N Sum | 48410 | 634 | 677 | 624 | 641 | 641 | 634 | 3793 | 437 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 634 | 677 | 624 | 641 | 641 | 634 | 3793 | 437 | |

| mm_matrix_group | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-----------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | |
| AL | 100.0 | 1435 | |
| AM | 100.0 | 1500 | |
| AT | 100.0 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 100.0 | 1800 | |
| BA | 100.0 | 1724 | |
| BG | 100.0 | 1558 | |
| BY | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | 100.0 | 3174 | 2501 |
| CZ | 100.0 | 1811 | |
| DE | 100.0 | 2170 | 676 |
| DK | 100.0 | 3362 | 1666 |
| EE | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | 100.0 | 1209 | |
| FI | 100.0 | 1199 | 811 |
| FR | 100.0 | 1870 | |
| GB | 100.0 | 1788 | |
| GE | 100.0 | 2194 | |
| HR | 100.0 | 1487 | |
| HU | 100.0 | 1514 | |
| IS | 100.0 | 1624 | 709 |
| IT | 100.0 | 2277 | |
| LT | 100.0 | 1448 | |
| ME | 100.0 | 1003 | |
| MK | 100.0 | 1117 | |
| NL | 100.0 | 2404 | 1718 |
| NO | 100.0 | 1122 | |
| PL | 100.0 | 1352 | |
| PT | 100.0 | 1215 | |
| RO | 100.0 | 1613 | |
| RS | 100.0 | 1499 | |
| RU | 100.0 | 1825 | |
| SE | 100.0 | 1194 | |
| SI | 100.0 | 1075 | |
| SK | 100.0 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 8081 |

mm_original_matrix_design_IS - IS MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: original matrix design assigned

IS MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: original matrix design assigned

Country-specific variable for the Icelandic sample, which allows identifying the original matrix design to which respondents were randomly assigned to, following the sampling phase. 22 respondents, however, despite being assigned initially to the matrix design, are coded as 1 “mixed-mode: full questionnaire” in the variable ‘mm_mixed-mode’ because they filled in the full-length postal questionnaire enclosed with the third reminder, instead of the CAWI survey correspondent to the assigned matrix group.

- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 1 Matrix design assigned
- 2 Full-length questionnaire assigned

mm_original_matrix_design_IS

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54867 | 97.1 | | |
| -3 | not applicable | M | 915 | 1.6 | | |
| 1 | Matrix design assigned | | 494 | 0.9 | 69.7 | 69.7 |
| 2 | Full-length questionnaire assigned | | 215 | 0.4 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 709 | | | |

mm_original_matrix_group_IS - IS MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: original matrix group assigned

IS MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: original matrix group assigned

Country-specific variable for the Icelandic sample, which allows identifying the original group to which respondents were randomly assigned to, following the sampling phase. 22 respondents, however, despite being assigned initially to a matrix group, are coded as 7 “mixed-mode: full questionnaire” in the variable ‘mm_matrix_group’ because they filled in the full-length postal questionnaire enclosed with the third reminder, instead of the CAWI survey correspondent to the assigned matrix group.

- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 1 Matrix design assigned: group 1
- 2 Matrix design assigned: group 2
- 3 Matrix design assigned: group 3
- 4 Matrix design assigned: group 4
- 5 Matrix design assigned: group 5
- 6 Matrix design assigned: group 6
- 7 Full-length questionnaire assigned

mm_original_matrix_group_IS

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|--------------------------------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 item not included | | M | 54867 | 97.1 | | |
| -3 not applicable | | M | 915 | 1.6 | | |
| 1 Matrix design assigned: group 1 | | | 75 | 0.1 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| 2 Matrix design assigned: group 2 | | | 92 | 0.2 | 13.0 | 23.6 |
| 3 Matrix design assigned: group 3 | | | 93 | 0.2 | 13.1 | 36.7 |
| 4 Matrix design assigned: group 4 | | | 74 | 0.1 | 10.4 | 47.1 |
| 5 Matrix design assigned: group 5 | | | 80 | 0.1 | 11.3 | 58.4 |
| 6 Matrix design assigned: group 6 | | | 80 | 0.1 | 11.3 | 69.7 |
| 7 Full-length questionnaire assigned | | | 215 | 0.4 | 30.3 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 709 | | | |

mm_fw_start_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of start-fieldwork for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm_fw_end_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of end-fieldwork for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm_year_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey year (follow-up)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey year for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable

Note:

The mixed-mode strategy in EVS 2017 was adopted, in different forms, by six countries: Switzerland, Iceland, Netherlands, Germany, Finland, and Denmark.

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mm_year_fu by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | mm_year_fu | -4 | -3 | 2017 | 2018 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1644 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1644 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1724 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1724 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 1558 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1558 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 1513 (47.7) | 1661 (52.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 1661 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 1811 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1811 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 0.0 | 3362 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1209 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1199 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1870 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1788 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1788 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2194 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1487 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1514 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1514 | |
| IS | 472 (29.1) | 1152 (70.9) | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1624 | |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2277 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1448 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1448 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1003 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 1117 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | |
| NL | | 0.0 | 686 (28.5) | 0.0 | 1718 (71.5) | 100.0 | 2404 | 1718 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1122 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1352 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1352 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1215 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1613 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1499 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1499 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1825 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1825 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1194 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 1432 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 93.2 | 2.9 | 3.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 472 | 52640 | 1661 | 1718 | | 56491 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1661 | 1718 | | | 3379 | |

mr_detailed_mode_DE - DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey mode CAPI/CAWI/MAIL

DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey mode CAPI/CAWI/MAIL

Variable related to the responsive design implemented in the self-administered mode in Germany.

- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 1 CAPI (base sample)
- 2 CAPI (base follow-up)
- 3 CAPI (sample increase)
- 4 CAWI matrix (phase 1)
- 5 CAWI matrix (phase 2)
- 6 Mail matrix (phase 1)
- 7 Mail matrix (phase 2)
- 8 CAWI full length
- 9 Mail full length

Note:

Germany: Additionally to the mixed-mode strategy adopted, Germany performed a responsive design experiment.

For detailed information on the experiment and the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mr_detailed_mode_DE

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54321 | 96.2 | | |
| -3 | not applicable | M | 1494 | 2.6 | | |
| 8 | CAWI full length | | 109 | 0.2 | 16.1 | 16.1 |
| 9 | Mail full length | | 567 | 1.0 | 83.9 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 676 | | | |

mr_contact_mode_DE - DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: contact mode CAWI/MAIL

DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: contact mode CAWI/MAIL

Variable related to the responsive design implemented in the self-administered mode in Germany.

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

1 sequential

2 simultaneous

Note:

Germany: Additionally to the mixed-mode strategy adopted, Germany performed a responsive design experiment.

For detailed information on the experiment and the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mr_contact_mode_DE

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54321 | 96.2 | | |
| -3 | not applicable | M | 1494 | 2.6 | | |
| 2 | simultaneous | | 676 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | | |
| | Valid Cases | | 676 | | | |

mr_incentive_DE - DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: incentive in Euros CAPI/CAWI/MAIL

DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: incentive in Euros CAPI/CAWI/MAIL

Variable related to the responsive design implemented in the self-administered mode in Germany.

- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 1 10 EUR postpaid
- 2 5 EUR prepaid
- 3 20 EUR postpaid

Note:

Germany: Additionally to the mixed-mode strategy adopted, Germany performed a responsive design experiment.

For detailed information on the experiment and the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy in EVS17, see Variable Report App D: Guide Mixed-Mode Matrix.

mr_incentive_DE

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54321 | 96.2 | | |
| -3 | not applicable | M | 1494 | 2.6 | | |
| 2 | 5 EUR prepaid | | 676 | 1.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 676 | | | |

fduplicate - FLAG duplication of cases: merging integrated/matrix design dataset

FLAG duplication of cases: merging integrated/matrix design dataset'

This variable flags 5,604 cases, which appear both in the Integrated and the Matrix Design dataset. These are full cases from the full-length design or from the matrix design (only those who also completed the follow-up).

Use this variable to make sure that only one record is retained for each of these cases when merging datasets.

0 no duplication of case after merging

1 duplication of case after merging

Note:

Use this variable to make sure that only one record is retained for each of these cases when merging datasets. Guidance on how to merge the datasets on SPSS, Stata or RStudio can be found in Variable Report, App. D: Mixed-Mode Approach.

fduplicate by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | fduplicate | 0 | 1 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 | |
| AM | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 | |
| AT | 1644 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 | |
| BA | 1724 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 | |
| BG | 1558 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 | |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 673 (21.2) | 2501 (78.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 1811 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 | |
| DE | 1494 (68.8) | 676 (31.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 | |
| DK | 3362 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 1209 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 1199 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 | |
| FR | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 | |
| GB | 1788 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 | |
| GE | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 | |
| HR | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 | |
| HU | 1514 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 | |
| IS | 915 (56.3) | 709 (43.7) | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 | |
| IT | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 | |
| LT | 1448 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 | |
| ME | 1003 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 | |
| MK | 1117 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 | |
| NL | 686 (28.5) | 1718 (71.5) | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 | |
| NO | 1122 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 | |
| PL | 1352 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 | |
| PT | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 | |
| RO | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 | |
| RS | 1499 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 | |
| RU | 1825 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 | |
| SE | 1194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 | |
| SI | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 | |
| SK | 1432 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 90.1 | 9.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 50887 | 5604 | 56491 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 50887 | 5604 | 56491 | | | |

fmissings - flag: complete/incomplete case

FLAG: complete/incomplete case

Case-completeness is based on the number of 'no answer' per respondent. This variable flags cases according to the following definition:

- Complete case: Respondent provided valid answers for at least 80% of variables; i.e. less than 20% of variables are coded as 'no answer'.
- Incomplete case: Respondent answered at least 50% but less than 80% of variables; i.e. at least 20% and less than 50% of variables are 'no answer'.
- Break-off case: Respondents who did not answer more than 50% of the variables are excluded from the Integrated dataset. Break-off cases are included in the Matrix Design data for methodological purposes.

0 full/complete case

1 incomplete/partial case

2 Break-off (Matrix Design)

Note:

For detailed information on the implementation of the mixed-mode strategy, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Guide to the Mixed-mode Approach and Matrix Design.

fmissings by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | fmissings | 0 | 1 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 1435 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 | |
| AM | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 | |
| AT | 1643 (99.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 | |
| BA | 1721 (99.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 | |
| BG | 1546 (99.2) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 | |
| BY | 1545 (99.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 3145 (99.1) | 29 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 1778 (98.2) | 33 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 | |
| DE | 2162 (99.6) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 | |
| DK | 3356 (99.8) | 6 (0.2) | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 | |
| EE | 1300 (99.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 1208 (99.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 1194 (99.6) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 | |
| FR | 1868 (99.9) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 | |
| GB | 1787 (99.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 | |
| GE | 2192 (99.9) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 | |
| HR | 1484 (99.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 | |
| HU | 1510 (99.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 | |
| IS | 1611 (99.2) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 | |
| IT | 2269 (99.6) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 | |
| LT | 1444 (99.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 | |
| ME | 1000 (99.7) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 | |
| MK | 1105 (98.9) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 | |
| NL | 2389 (99.4) | 15 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 | |
| NO | 1121 (99.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 | |
| PL | 1347 (99.6) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 | |
| PT | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 | |
| RO | 1605 (99.5) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 | |
| RS | 1488 (99.3) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 | |
| RU | 1825 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 | |
| SE | 1190 (99.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 | |
| SI | 1073 (99.8) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 | |
| SK | 1426 (99.6) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 99.6 | 0.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 56282 | 209 | | 56491 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 56282 | 209 | | 56491 | | |

v1 - how important in your life: work (Q1A)

Q1

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<SHOWCARD 1>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Q1.A Work

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Iceland: Due to a technical failure in the CAPI implementation v1 was not displayed and is therefore missing for the first interviews. Coded as -4 'item not included' (n=70).

v1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v1 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 1170 (80.5) | 248 (17.1) | 25 (1.7) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 850 (56.6) | 519 (34.5) | 114 (7.6) | 17 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1500 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 821 (49.7) | 623 (37.7) | 157 (9.5) | 44 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1645 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.0) | 1060 (58.3) | 515 (28.3) | 156 (8.6) | 65 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1796 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 1136 (65.4) | 437 (25.2) | 100 (5.8) | 59 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1732 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 973 (62.1) | 435 (27.8) | 92 (5.9) | 42 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1542 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 7 (0.5) | 934 (60.3) | 453 (29.3) | 102 (6.6) | 46 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1535 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 35 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1502 (47.3) | 1410 (44.4) | 172 (5.4) | 53 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3137 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 3 (0.2) | 895 (49.0) | 673 (36.8) | 153 (8.4) | 82 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1803 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 53 (2.4) | 5 (0.2) | 998 (46.0) | 896 (41.3) | 122 (5.6) | 96 (4.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2112 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 30 (0.9) | 1258 (37.3) | 1589 (47.2) | 337 (10.0) | 150 (4.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3334 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 45 (3.4) | 5 (0.4) | 519 (39.8) | 565 (43.3) | 112 (8.6) | 59 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1255 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 856 (70.7) | 301 (24.9) | 36 (3.0) | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 621 (50.9) | 474 (38.8) | 76 (6.2) | 37 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1208 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 1143 (60.8) | 619 (32.9) | 56 (3.0) | 53 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1871 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 855 (47.7) | 566 (31.5) | 173 (9.6) | 198 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1792 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1636 (74.0) | 426 (19.3) | 110 (5.0) | 34 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2206 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 15 (1.0) | 701 (47.0) | 638 (42.8) | 96 (6.4) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1467 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 790 (52.0) | 594 (39.1) | 88 (5.8) | 39 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1511 |
| IS | | 62 (3.8) | 8 (0.5) | 12 (0.7) | 894 (54.7) | 570 (34.9) | 70 (4.3) | 18 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1552 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 1677 (73.5) | 515 (22.6) | 54 (2.4) | 27 (1.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2273 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 21 (1.4) | 605 (41.6) | 644 (44.3) | 112 (7.7) | 66 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1427 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 763 (76.0) | 203 (20.2) | 20 (2.0) | 14 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1000 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 6 (0.5) | 725 (64.9) | 281 (25.2) | 71 (6.4) | 19 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1096 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 23 (1.0) | 852 (35.4) | 1127 (46.8) | 272 (11.3) | 131 (5.4) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2382 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 698 (62.2) | 337 (30.0) | 52 (4.6) | 34 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1121 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 19 (1.4) | 795 (58.5) | 466 (34.3) | 36 (2.7) | 30 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1327 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 719 (59.1) | 423 (34.8) | 56 (4.6) | 14 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1024 (63.3) | 471 (29.1) | 106 (6.6) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1612 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 13 (0.9) | 818 (53.8) | 469 (30.9) | 126 (8.3) | 79 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1492 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 948 (51.5) | 546 (29.7) | 181 (9.8) | 156 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1831 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 721 (60.2) | 404 (33.7) | 42 (3.5) | 28 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1195 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 625 (57.9) | 408 (37.8) | 37 (3.4) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1079 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 22 (1.5) | 962 (67.0) | 329 (22.9) | 48 (3.3) | 54 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1393 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 55.6 | 33.8 | 6.3 | 3.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 62 | 311 | 267 | 31544 | 19174 | 3560 | 1820 | | 56738 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 31544 | 19174 | 3560 | 1820 | | | 56098 |

v2 - how important in your life: family (Q1B)

Q1

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<SHOWCARD 1>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Q1.B Family

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v2 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v2 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1417 (97.5) | 28 (1.9) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1449 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1341 (89.3) | 148 (9.9) | 8 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1500 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1359 (82.3) | 228 (13.8) | 55 (3.3) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1648 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1648 (90.7) | 153 (8.4) | 12 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1816 | 1813 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1603 (92.4) | 123 (7.1) | 6 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1733 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 1364 (87.1) | 171 (10.9) | 19 (1.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 1554 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 1373 (88.6) | 150 (9.7) | 13 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1543 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 27 (0.9) | 1 (0.0) | 2713 (85.5) | 352 (11.1) | 68 (2.1) | 12 (0.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3145 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1574 (86.1) | 206 (11.3) | 35 (1.9) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1823 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 18 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 1902 (87.6) | 213 (9.8) | 32 (1.5) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2149 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 4 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 2951 (87.6) | 378 (11.2) | 25 (0.7) | 10 (0.3) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3364 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 1106 (84.9) | 159 (12.2) | 18 (1.4) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1292 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1056 (87.3) | 141 (11.7) | 11 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1209 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 1018 (83.4) | 166 (13.6) | 18 (1.5) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1210 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1605 (85.4) | 217 (11.5) | 45 (2.4) | 12 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1879 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1627 (90.8) | 141 (7.9) | 18 (1.0) | 6 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1792 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 2005 (90.7) | 197 (8.9) | 5 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2208 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1221 (81.8) | 248 (16.6) | 18 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1488 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1367 (90.1) | 136 (9.0) | 10 (0.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1517 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1556 (95.2) | 66 (4.0) | 10 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1632 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2055 (90.1) | 217 (9.5) | 9 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.6) | 969 (66.7) | 418 (28.8) | 52 (3.6) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1443 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 892 (88.8) | 87 (8.7) | 19 (1.9) | 5 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1003 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) | 1057 (94.6) | 41 (3.7) | 4 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1103 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 19 (0.8) | 1911 (79.3) | 334 (13.9) | 107 (4.4) | 36 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2388 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1035 (92.2) | 82 (7.3) | 4 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 1267 (93.3) | 78 (5.7) | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1353 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1068 (87.8) | 140 (11.5) | 8 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1452 (89.9) | 136 (8.4) | 21 (1.3) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1614 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1360 (89.5) | 141 (9.3) | 7 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1516 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1430 (77.8) | 356 (19.4) | 36 (2.0) | 14 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1836 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 1087 (90.8) | 91 (7.6) | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1188 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 3 (0.3) | 917 (84.9) | 140 (13.0) | 14 (1.3) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1073 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1302 (90.7) | 125 (8.7) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 87.5 | 10.6 | 1.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1 | 125 | 77 | 49608 | 6007 | 732 | 176 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 49608 | 6007 | 732 | 176 | | | 56523 | |

v3 - how important in your life: friends and acquaintances (Q1C)

Q1

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<SHOWCARD 1>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Q1.C Friends and acquaintances

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v3 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v3 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 523 (35.9) | 803 (55.2) | 109 (7.5) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 606 (40.4) | 701 (46.7) | 171 (11.4) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1499 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 993 (60.1) | 577 (34.9) | 75 (4.5) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 475 (26.1) | 1086 (59.7) | 195 (10.7) | 48 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1804 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 869 (50.1) | 745 (42.9) | 106 (6.1) | 14 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1734 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 0 (0.0) | 717 (45.8) | 716 (45.7) | 113 (7.2) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1560 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 633 (40.9) | 732 (47.3) | 160 (10.3) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1543 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 0.0 | 1650 (52.0) | 1331 (42.0) | 161 (5.1) | 7 (0.2) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3149 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 863 (47.2) | 800 (43.7) | 147 (8.0) | 11 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1821 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 18 (0.8) | 4 (0.2) | 1126 (51.9) | 933 (43.0) | 84 (3.9) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2147 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.3) | 3 (0.1) | 1809 (53.7) | 1319 (39.2) | 219 (6.5) | 10 (0.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 539 (41.3) | 634 (48.6) | 118 (9.0) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1300 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 664 (54.9) | 484 (40.0) | 59 (4.9) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 678 (55.6) | 485 (39.8) | 53 (4.3) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1216 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 967 (51.5) | 735 (39.1) | 147 (7.8) | 25 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1874 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 960 (53.5) | 740 (41.3) | 83 (4.6) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1336 (60.4) | 812 (36.7) | 50 (2.3) | 10 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2208 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 601 (40.3) | 828 (55.5) | 50 (3.4) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1487 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 781 (51.4) | 644 (42.4) | 85 (5.6) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1518 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 921 (56.4) | 645 (39.5) | 64 (3.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1630 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 912 (40.0) | 1238 (54.3) | 116 (5.1) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2280 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 408 (28.1) | 777 (53.5) | 243 (16.7) | 20 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1448 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.5) | 609 (60.7) | 348 (34.7) | 31 (3.1) | 9 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 997 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 16 (1.4) | 2 (0.2) | 569 (50.9) | 447 (40.0) | 65 (5.8) | 19 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1100 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.2) | 1301 (54.0) | 1012 (42.0) | 81 (3.4) | 6 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2400 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 694 (61.8) | 409 (36.4) | 19 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 551 (40.6) | 731 (53.9) | 60 (4.4) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1354 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 589 (48.4) | 560 (46.0) | 65 (5.3) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 618 (38.2) | 663 (41.0) | 300 (18.6) | 30 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1611 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 766 (50.4) | 703 (46.3) | 50 (3.3) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1520 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 680 (37.0) | 869 (47.3) | 234 (12.7) | 46 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1829 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 773 (64.5) | 390 (32.6) | 29 (2.4) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1195 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 475 (44.0) | 520 (48.1) | 78 (7.2) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1076 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 773 (53.8) | 606 (42.2) | 56 (3.9) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1437 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 48.3 | 44.1 | 6.5 | 0.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 110 | 83 | 27429 | 25023 | 3676 | 409 | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 27429 | 25023 | 3676 | 409 | | 56537 | |

v4 - how important in your life: leisure time (Q1D)

Q1

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<SHOWCARD 1>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Q1.D Leisure time

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v4 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v4 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 262 (18.0) | 907 (62.4) | 264 (18.2) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1451 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 417 (27.8) | 731 (48.7) | 298 (19.8) | 51 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1497 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 787 (47.7) | 715 (43.3) | 131 (7.9) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1649 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 499 (27.5) | 948 (52.2) | 265 (14.6) | 87 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1799 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 799 (46.1) | 715 (41.2) | 138 (8.0) | 79 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1731 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 22 (1.4) | 10 (0.6) | 507 (32.4) | 752 (48.0) | 223 (14.2) | 52 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1534 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 470 (30.3) | 807 (52.1) | 239 (15.4) | 27 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1543 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 25 (0.8) | 0.0 | 1451 (45.7) | 1430 (45.1) | 253 (8.0) | 15 (0.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3149 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 724 (39.6) | 866 (47.3) | 199 (10.9) | 24 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1813 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 26 (1.2) | 7 (0.3) | 853 (39.3) | 1142 (52.6) | 130 (6.0) | 11 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2136 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.3) | 7 (0.2) | 1467 (43.5) | 1603 (47.6) | 269 (8.0) | 14 (0.4) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3353 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 10 (0.8) | 523 (40.2) | 650 (49.9) | 96 (7.4) | 16 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1302 | 1285 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 586 (48.5) | 516 (42.7) | 98 (8.1) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 5 (0.4) | 714 (58.5) | 428 (35.1) | 59 (4.8) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1205 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 643 (34.2) | 983 (52.3) | 221 (11.8) | 31 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1878 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 795 (44.4) | 851 (47.5) | 120 (6.7) | 25 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1791 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.6) | 648 (29.3) | 1143 (51.7) | 339 (15.3) | 66 (3.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2196 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 15 (1.0) | 478 (32.0) | 883 (59.1) | 102 (6.8) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1478 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 664 (43.7) | 714 (47.0) | 121 (8.0) | 17 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.6) | 678 (41.5) | 825 (50.5) | 112 (6.9) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1622 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 824 (36.1) | 1247 (54.7) | 189 (8.3) | 16 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2276 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 9 (0.6) | 392 (27.0) | 733 (50.4) | 288 (19.8) | 20 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1433 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 507 (50.5) | 401 (39.9) | 70 (7.0) | 25 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 20 (1.8) | 5 (0.4) | 584 (52.2) | 404 (36.1) | 84 (7.5) | 21 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1093 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.5) | 1280 (53.1) | 1011 (42.0) | 97 (4.0) | 9 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2397 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 571 (50.8) | 503 (44.8) | 40 (3.6) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 566 (41.7) | 713 (52.5) | 53 (3.9) | 17 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1349 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 593 (48.8) | 543 (44.7) | 75 (6.2) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1215 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 770 (47.6) | 602 (37.2) | 202 (12.5) | 37 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1611 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 684 (45.0) | 703 (46.3) | 103 (6.8) | 25 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1515 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 640 (34.8) | 824 (44.8) | 283 (15.4) | 69 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1816 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 730 (60.9) | 420 (35.1) | 37 (3.1) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1193 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 444 (41.1) | 521 (48.2) | 95 (8.8) | 20 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 731 (50.9) | 637 (44.4) | 63 (4.4) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1435 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 41.0 | 47.4 | 9.4 | 1.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 171 | 185 | 23281 | 26871 | 5356 | 863 | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 23281 | 26871 | 5356 | 863 | | 56371 | |

v5 - how important in your life: politics (Q1E)

Q1

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<SHOWCARD 1>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Q1.E Politics

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v5 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v5 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 78 (5.4) | 201 (13.8) | 386 (26.5) | 781 (53.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1446 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 12 (0.8) | 113 (7.5) | 413 (27.5) | 506 (33.7) | 454 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1486 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 188 (11.4) | 646 (39.1) | 595 (36.0) | 214 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 57 (3.1) | 78 (4.3) | 557 (30.7) | 639 (35.2) | 480 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1754 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 110 (6.3) | 319 (18.4) | 572 (33.0) | 726 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1727 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 17 (1.1) | 187 (11.9) | 373 (23.8) | 550 (35.1) | 418 (26.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1528 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 9 (0.6) | 169 (10.9) | 442 (28.5) | 611 (39.4) | 311 (20.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1533 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 21 (0.7) | 1 (0.0) | 312 (9.8) | 1314 (41.4) | 1264 (39.8) | 261 (8.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3151 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 34 (1.9) | 7 (0.4) | 108 (5.9) | 352 (19.2) | 798 (43.6) | 530 (29.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1788 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 30 (1.4) | 30 (1.4) | 308 (14.2) | 1119 (51.6) | 562 (25.9) | 120 (5.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2109 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.3) | 16 (0.5) | 277 (8.2) | 1296 (38.5) | 1514 (44.9) | 257 (7.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3344 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 56 (4.3) | 326 (25.0) | 610 (46.7) | 304 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1296 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 167 (13.8) | 318 (26.3) | 433 (35.8) | 291 (24.0) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 8 (0.7) | 77 (6.3) | 465 (38.1) | 550 (45.1) | 114 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1206 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 174 (9.3) | 558 (29.7) | 636 (33.8) | 508 (27.0) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1876 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 217 (12.1) | 746 (41.6) | 533 (29.7) | 290 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1786 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 11 (0.5) | 288 (13.0) | 642 (29.0) | 609 (27.5) | 659 (29.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2198 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 14 (0.9) | 52 (3.5) | 283 (19.0) | 655 (43.9) | 477 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1467 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 112 (7.4) | 339 (22.3) | 654 (43.0) | 399 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1504 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 177 (10.8) | 648 (39.7) | 651 (39.9) | 142 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1618 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 13 (0.6) | 260 (11.4) | 791 (34.7) | 794 (34.8) | 414 (18.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2259 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 18 (1.2) | 81 (5.6) | 268 (18.4) | 709 (48.8) | 367 (25.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1425 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 10 (1.0) | 126 (12.6) | 292 (29.1) | 254 (25.3) | 315 (31.4) | 100.0 | 1003 | 987 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 23 (2.1) | 7 (0.6) | 117 (10.5) | 262 (23.5) | 360 (32.2) | 348 (31.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1087 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 13 (0.5) | 143 (5.9) | 1159 (48.1) | 900 (37.4) | 191 (7.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2393 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 157 (14.0) | 613 (54.6) | 290 (25.8) | 62 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.9) | 107 (7.9) | 489 (36.0) | 458 (33.7) | 292 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1346 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 98 (8.0) | 341 (28.0) | 419 (34.4) | 357 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1215 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 15 (0.9) | 179 (11.1) | 220 (13.6) | 538 (33.3) | 659 (40.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1596 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 9 (0.6) | 111 (7.3) | 338 (22.3) | 578 (38.1) | 473 (31.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1500 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 29 (1.6) | 178 (9.7) | 517 (28.1) | 678 (36.9) | 434 (23.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1807 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 249 (20.8) | 647 (54.1) | 238 (19.9) | 59 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1193 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 8 (0.7) | 39 (3.6) | 139 (12.9) | 496 (45.9) | 395 (36.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1069 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 144 (10.0) | 250 (17.4) | 589 (41.0) | 448 (31.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1431 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 9.2 | 31.2 | 36.4 | 22.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 260 | 371 | 5237 | 17683 | 20629 | 12550 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5237 | 17683 | 20629 | 12550 | | 56099 | |

v6 - how important in your life: religion (Q1F)

Q1

We start with some questions about life in general, leisure time activities and work.

<SHOWCARD 1>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please say, for each of the following, how important it is in your life.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is in your life:

Q1.F Religion

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v6 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v6 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 354 (24.3) | 708 (48.7) | 228 (15.7) | 158 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1448 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 565 (37.6) | 664 (44.2) | 179 (11.9) | 70 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1478 | |
| AT | 8 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 229 (13.9) | 481 (29.2) | 537 (32.5) | 387 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1634 | |
| AZ | 12 (0.7) | 68 (3.7) | 288 (15.9) | 783 (43.1) | 409 (22.5) | 257 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1737 | |
| BA | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 691 (39.8) | 715 (41.2) | 223 (12.8) | 97 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1726 | |
| BG | 24 (1.5) | 22 (1.4) | 342 (21.8) | 575 (36.7) | 411 (26.2) | 192 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1520 | |
| BY | 5 (0.3) | 19 (1.2) | 305 (19.7) | 530 (34.2) | 429 (27.7) | 261 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1525 | |
| CH | 24 (0.8) | 3 (0.1) | 358 (11.3) | 648 (20.4) | 1124 (35.4) | 1017 (32.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3147 | |
| CZ | 54 (3.0) | 18 (1.0) | 153 (8.4) | 221 (12.1) | 491 (26.8) | 893 (48.8) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1758 | |
| DE | 24 (1.1) | 22 (1.0) | 269 (12.4) | 506 (23.3) | 761 (35.1) | 588 (27.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2124 | |
| DK | 8 (0.2) | 16 (0.5) | 193 (5.7) | 458 (13.6) | 1540 (45.7) | 1153 (34.2) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3344 | |
| EE | 4 (0.3) | 19 (1.5) | 85 (6.5) | 214 (16.4) | 500 (38.3) | 482 (37.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1281 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 208 (17.2) | 252 (20.8) | 377 (31.2) | 371 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1208 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 135 (11.1) | 253 (20.7) | 500 (41.0) | 320 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1208 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.5) | 269 (14.3) | 429 (22.8) | 492 (26.2) | 679 (36.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1869 | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 284 (15.8) | 381 (21.2) | 634 (35.4) | 491 (27.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1539 (69.5) | 556 (25.1) | 76 (3.4) | 35 (1.6) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2206 | |
| HR | 10 (0.7) | 20 (1.3) | 308 (20.6) | 632 (42.4) | 317 (21.2) | 205 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1462 | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.7) | 245 (16.1) | 441 (29.0) | 510 (33.6) | 308 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1504 | |
| IS | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 215 (13.2) | 452 (27.7) | 579 (35.5) | 375 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1621 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.3) | 569 (24.9) | 922 (40.4) | 567 (24.8) | 214 (9.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2272 | |
| LT | 8 (0.6) | 40 (2.8) | 177 (12.2) | 480 (33.1) | 519 (35.7) | 228 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1404 | |
| ME | 4 (0.4) | 6 (0.6) | 634 (63.1) | 229 (22.8) | 77 (7.7) | 55 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 995 | |
| MK | 13 (1.2) | 6 (0.5) | 600 (53.7) | 319 (28.5) | 112 (10.0) | 68 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1099 | |
| NL | 3 (0.1) | 10 (0.4) | 309 (12.8) | 422 (17.5) | 855 (35.5) | 810 (33.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2396 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 125 (11.1) | 262 (23.4) | 518 (46.2) | 214 (19.1) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1119 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 13 (1.0) | 507 (37.3) | 554 (40.8) | 188 (13.8) | 95 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1344 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 245 (20.1) | 507 (41.7) | 292 (24.0) | 166 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1210 | |
| RO | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 790 (48.9) | 535 (33.1) | 190 (11.8) | 97 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1612 | |
| RS | 10 (0.7) | 13 (0.9) | 467 (30.7) | 674 (44.3) | 269 (17.7) | 87 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1497 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 56 (3.0) | 303 (16.5) | 590 (32.1) | 538 (29.3) | 346 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1777 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 113 (9.4) | 221 (18.5) | 507 (42.4) | 352 (29.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1193 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 124 (11.5) | 270 (25.0) | 414 (38.3) | 269 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1077 | |
| SK | 7 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 351 (24.4) | 411 (28.6) | 401 (27.9) | 263 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1426 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 0.8 | 21.8 | 28.7 | 27.8 | 20.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 265 | 454 | 12349 | 16295 | 15764 | 11603 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 12349 | 16295 | 15764 | 11603 | | | 56011 | |

v7 - taking all things together how happy are you (Q2)

Q2

<SHOWCARD 2>

Taking all things together, would you say you are:

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very happy

2 quite happy

3 not very happy

4 not at all happy

v7 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v7 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 254 (17.5) | 821 (56.5) | 309 (21.3) | 66 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.1) | 370 (24.7) | 869 (57.9) | 213 (14.2) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1484 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 544 (32.9) | 926 (56.1) | 164 (9.9) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1646 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 81 (4.5) | 350 (19.3) | 1102 (60.6) | 237 (13.0) | 32 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1721 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 513 (29.6) | 997 (57.5) | 176 (10.1) | 47 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 10 (0.6) | 238 (15.2) | 704 (45.0) | 466 (29.8) | 137 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1545 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 37 (2.4) | 335 (21.6) | 1036 (66.9) | 123 (7.9) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1508 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 16 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 1104 (34.8) | 1858 (58.5) | 173 (5.5) | 20 (0.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3155 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 11 (0.6) | 329 (18.0) | 1289 (70.5) | 178 (9.7) | 14 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1810 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 16 (0.7) | 20 (0.9) | 490 (22.6) | 1364 (62.9) | 252 (11.6) | 27 (1.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2133 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 7 (0.2) | 1061 (31.5) | 1975 (58.6) | 285 (8.5) | 40 (1.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3361 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 235 (18.0) | 865 (66.3) | 184 (14.1) | 13 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1297 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 263 (21.8) | 811 (67.1) | 118 (9.8) | 15 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1207 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 264 (21.6) | 821 (67.2) | 122 (10.0) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1217 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 627 (33.4) | 1081 (57.5) | 142 (7.6) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1876 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 732 (40.8) | 944 (52.6) | 97 (5.4) | 20 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 734 (33.2) | 1009 (45.6) | 394 (17.8) | 72 (3.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2209 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.9) | 277 (18.5) | 942 (63.1) | 224 (15.0) | 37 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1480 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 311 (20.5) | 924 (60.8) | 243 (16.0) | 34 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1512 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 731 (44.8) | 822 (50.3) | 61 (3.7) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1628 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 12 (0.5) | 411 (18.0) | 1467 (64.3) | 323 (14.1) | 63 (2.8) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2264 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 153 (10.5) | 121 (8.3) | 948 (65.3) | 205 (14.1) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1287 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.3) | 339 (33.7) | 580 (57.7) | 64 (6.4) | 9 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 992 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 16 (1.4) | 9 (0.8) | 386 (34.5) | 585 (52.3) | 104 (9.3) | 18 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1093 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 10 (0.4) | 896 (37.2) | 1311 (54.4) | 171 (7.1) | 15 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2393 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 458 (40.8) | 598 (53.3) | 57 (5.1) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1119 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 428 (31.5) | 807 (59.5) | 107 (7.9) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1351 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 227 (18.6) | 842 (69.1) | 124 (10.2) | 20 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1213 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 354 (21.9) | 914 (56.6) | 287 (17.8) | 53 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1608 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 13 (0.9) | 230 (15.1) | 979 (64.5) | 277 (18.2) | 20 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1506 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 54 (2.9) | 267 (14.5) | 1159 (63.0) | 322 (17.5) | 36 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1784 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 472 (39.4) | 651 (54.3) | 67 (5.6) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1197 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 226 (20.9) | 676 (62.6) | 170 (15.7) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1078 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 7 (0.5) | 277 (19.3) | 998 (69.5) | 127 (8.9) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1415 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 26.2 | 59.4 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 148 | 514 | 14854 | 33675 | 6566 | 970 | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 14854 | 33675 | 6566 | 970 | | 56065 | |

v8 - describe your state of health these days (Q3)

Q3

<SHOWCARD 3>

All in all, how would you describe your state of health these days? Would you say it is:

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very good

2 good

3 fair

4 poor

5 very poor

v8 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v8 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 317 (21.8) | 387 (26.6) | 470 (32.3) | 249 (17.1) | 31 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 292 (19.5) | 552 (36.8) | 484 (32.3) | 132 (8.8) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1490 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 581 (35.2) | 648 (39.2) | 321 (19.4) | 84 (5.1) | 14 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1648 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 265 (14.6) | 786 (43.3) | 620 (34.1) | 125 (6.9) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1806 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 503 (29.0) | 575 (33.1) | 484 (27.9) | 144 (8.3) | 29 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1735 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 239 (15.3) | 576 (36.8) | 482 (30.8) | 195 (12.4) | 63 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1555 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 111 (7.2) | 596 (38.5) | 706 (45.6) | 116 (7.5) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1547 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 12 (0.4) | 0.0 | 891 (28.1) | 1594 (50.2) | 554 (17.5) | 105 (3.3) | 18 (0.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3162 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 0.0 | 392 (21.4) | 845 (46.2) | 450 (24.6) | 118 (6.5) | 16 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1821 | |
| DE | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 381 (17.6) | 980 (45.2) | 617 (28.4) | 153 (7.1) | 30 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2161 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1139 (33.8) | 1327 (39.4) | 652 (19.4) | 199 (5.9) | 47 (1.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3364 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 194 (14.9) | 504 (38.7) | 443 (34.0) | 136 (10.4) | 27 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 334 (27.6) | 614 (50.7) | 216 (17.9) | 41 (3.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 196 (16.1) | 580 (47.6) | 367 (30.1) | 65 (5.3) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1219 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 491 (26.1) | 748 (39.8) | 440 (23.4) | 163 (8.7) | 35 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1877 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 492 (27.4) | 807 (45.0) | 346 (19.3) | 114 (6.4) | 33 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1792 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 272 (12.3) | 553 (25.0) | 1004 (45.4) | 262 (11.8) | 119 (5.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2210 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 270 (18.1) | 526 (35.3) | 475 (31.8) | 190 (12.7) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1490 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 242 (15.9) | 574 (37.8) | 461 (30.3) | 175 (11.5) | 60 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1512 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 553 (33.9) | 636 (38.9) | 335 (20.5) | 78 (4.8) | 28 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1630 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 517 (22.7) | 976 (42.8) | 678 (29.7) | 86 (3.8) | 21 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2278 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 172 (11.8) | 607 (41.8) | 496 (34.1) | 151 (10.4) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1447 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 298 (29.7) | 449 (44.7) | 192 (19.1) | 53 (5.3) | 10 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1002 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 324 (29.0) | 413 (37.0) | 296 (26.5) | 56 (5.0) | 22 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1111 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 455 (18.9) | 1273 (52.8) | 565 (23.5) | 96 (4.0) | 17 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2406 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 389 (34.6) | 474 (42.2) | 192 (17.1) | 58 (5.2) | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 258 (19.0) | 574 (42.3) | 359 (26.4) | 132 (9.7) | 32 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1355 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 191 (15.7) | 520 (42.7) | 380 (31.2) | 101 (8.3) | 24 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1216 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 325 (20.1) | 726 (44.9) | 420 (26.0) | 104 (6.4) | 41 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1616 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 263 (17.3) | 545 (35.9) | 491 (32.3) | 199 (13.1) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1519 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 130 (7.1) | 725 (39.4) | 747 (40.6) | 216 (11.8) | 19 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1837 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 360 (30.1) | 522 (43.6) | 266 (22.2) | 42 (3.5) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1198 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 232 (21.5) | 418 (38.7) | 291 (26.9) | 122 (11.3) | 17 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 323 (22.5) | 698 (48.6) | 298 (20.8) | 94 (6.5) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1429 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 21.8 | 41.1 | 27.5 | 7.7 | 1.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2 | 74 | 52 | 12392 | 23328 | 15598 | 4354 | 932 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 12392 | 23328 | 15598 | 4354 | 932 | | 56604 | | |

v9 - do you belong to: religious organization (Q4A)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.A Religious or church organisations

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v9 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v9 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (2.8) | 1414 (97.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75 (5.0) | 1426 (95.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 529 (32.0) | 1111 (67.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 | |
| AZ | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 1786 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1792 | |
| BA | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 221 (12.7) | 1483 (85.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 | |
| BG | 92 (5.9) | 15 (1.0) | 62 (4.0) | 1397 (89.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1459 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 117 (7.6) | 1432 (92.4) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1549 | |
| CH | 25 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 1238 (39.0) | 1909 (60.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3147 | |
| CZ | 257 (14.1) | 22 (1.2) | 184 (10.1) | 1365 (74.7) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1549 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 9 (0.4) | 726 (33.5) | 1417 (65.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2143 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 1993 (59.2) | 1365 (40.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73 (5.6) | 1231 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 78 (6.4) | 1125 (93.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1203 | |
| FI | 20 (1.6) | 6 (0.5) | 355 (29.1) | 839 (68.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1194 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 92 (4.9) | 1783 (94.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 254 (14.2) | 1539 (85.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 10 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 186 (8.4) | 2013 (91.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2199 | |
| HR | 32 (2.1) | 22 (1.5) | 276 (18.5) | 1162 (77.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1438 | |
| HU | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 251 (16.5) | 1265 (83.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 996 (61.0) | 633 (38.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1629 | |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 114 (5.0) | 2135 (93.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 | |
| LT | 17 (1.2) | 7 (0.5) | 149 (10.3) | 1280 (88.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1429 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 86 (8.6) | 913 (90.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 | |
| MK | 24 (2.1) | 9 (0.8) | 161 (14.4) | 924 (82.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 | |
| NL | 18 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 587 (24.4) | 1800 (74.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2387 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 262 (23.3) | 861 (76.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 109 (8.0) | 1243 (91.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1352 | |
| PT | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 43 (3.5) | 1148 (94.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 82 (5.1) | 341 (21.1) | 1175 (72.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1516 | |
| RS | 98 (6.4) | 12 (0.8) | 242 (15.9) | 1168 (76.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1410 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 53 (2.9) | 1762 (95.8) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1815 | |
| SE | 14 (1.2) | 3 (0.3) | 338 (28.2) | 843 (70.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1181 | |
| SI | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.3) | 375 (34.7) | 701 (64.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1076 | |
| SK | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 98 (6.8) | 1320 (91.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 | |
| Sum | 1.4 | 0.5 | 18.9 | 79.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 774 | 280 | 10710 | 44968 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 10710 | 44968 | 55678 | | | |

v10 - do you belong to: cultural activities (Q4B)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.B Education, arts, music or cultural activities

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v10 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45 (3.1) | 1410 (96.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1455 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 128 (8.5) | 1373 (91.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 236 (14.3) | 1403 (85.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1639 | |
| AZ | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 26 (1.4) | 1766 (97.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1792 | |
| BA | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 108 (6.2) | 1596 (92.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 | |
| BG | 94 (6.0) | 16 (1.0) | 99 (6.3) | 1357 (86.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1456 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56 (3.6) | 1492 (96.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 26 (0.8) | 0.0 | 818 (25.8) | 2330 (73.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3148 | |
| CZ | 243 (13.3) | 14 (0.8) | 302 (16.5) | 1270 (69.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1572 | |
| DE | 42 (1.9) | 13 (0.6) | 421 (19.4) | 1694 (78.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2115 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 450 (13.4) | 2908 (86.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87 (6.7) | 1217 (93.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 103 (8.5) | 1101 (91.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1204 | |
| FI | 26 (2.1) | 5 (0.4) | 204 (16.7) | 985 (80.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1189 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 179 (9.5) | 1696 (90.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 248 (13.8) | 1545 (86.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 11 (0.5) | 6 (0.3) | 106 (4.8) | 2090 (94.4) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2196 | |
| HR | 35 (2.3) | 19 (1.3) | 148 (9.9) | 1291 (86.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1439 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 148 (9.7) | 1367 (89.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1515 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 322 (19.7) | 1305 (79.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1627 | |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 104 (4.6) | 2145 (94.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 | |
| LT | 16 (1.1) | 12 (0.8) | 106 (7.3) | 1318 (90.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1424 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 54 (5.4) | 944 (94.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 998 | |
| MK | 24 (2.1) | 9 (0.8) | 147 (13.1) | 938 (83.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 | |
| NL | 17 (0.7) | 14 (0.6) | 514 (21.3) | 1864 (77.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2378 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 161 (14.3) | 962 (85.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 70 (5.2) | 1283 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1353 | |
| PT | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 26 (2.1) | 1165 (95.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 105 (6.5) | 122 (7.5) | 1374 (85.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1496 | |
| RS | 104 (6.8) | 18 (1.2) | 118 (7.8) | 1279 (84.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1397 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 75 (4.1) | 1740 (94.6) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1815 | |
| SE | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 190 (15.9) | 989 (82.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1179 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 247 (22.9) | 832 (77.0) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1079 | |
| SK | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 33 (2.3) | 1385 (96.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 | |
| Sum | 1.4 | 0.6 | 10.9 | 87.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 801 | 317 | 6201 | 49414 | 56733 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 6201 | 49414 | | 55615 | | |

v11 - do you belong to: trade unions (Q4C)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.C Trade unions

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v11 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v11 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1451 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.1) | 1469 (97.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 204 (12.3) | 1436 (86.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 127 (7.0) | 1665 (91.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1792 |
| BA | | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 54 (3.1) | 1650 (95.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 |
| BG | | 86 (5.5) | 13 (0.8) | 93 (5.9) | 1373 (87.7) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1466 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 616 (39.8) | 932 (60.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 28 (0.9) | 1 (0.0) | 292 (9.2) | 2853 (89.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3145 |
| CZ | | 260 (14.2) | 19 (1.0) | 123 (6.7) | 1426 (78.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1549 |
| DE | | 44 (2.0) | 14 (0.6) | 283 (13.0) | 1829 (84.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2112 |
| DK | | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 1754 (52.1) | 1604 (47.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (2.5) | 1271 (97.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 5 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 74 (6.1) | 1129 (93.2) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1203 |
| FI | | 19 (1.6) | 6 (0.5) | 483 (39.6) | 712 (58.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1195 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 98 (5.2) | 1777 (94.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 158 (8.8) | 1635 (91.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 |
| GE | | 11 (0.5) | 7 (0.3) | 90 (4.1) | 2103 (95.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2193 |
| HR | | 36 (2.4) | 19 (1.3) | 114 (7.6) | 1324 (88.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1438 |
| HU | | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 63 (4.1) | 1452 (95.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1515 |
| IS | | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1025 (62.8) | 603 (36.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1628 |
| IT | | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 60 (2.6) | 2189 (96.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 |
| LT | | 18 (1.2) | 12 (0.8) | 81 (5.6) | 1341 (92.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1422 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 34 (3.4) | 965 (96.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 |
| MK | | 24 (2.1) | 9 (0.8) | 77 (6.9) | 1008 (90.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 |
| NL | | 19 (0.8) | 7 (0.3) | 365 (15.2) | 2018 (83.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2383 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 395 (35.2) | 728 (64.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 67 (4.9) | 1286 (94.6) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1353 |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 16 (1.3) | 1175 (96.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 |
| RO | | 25 (1.5) | 98 (6.1) | 114 (7.1) | 1380 (85.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1494 |
| RS | | 100 (6.6) | 10 (0.7) | 90 (5.9) | 1320 (86.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1410 |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 89 (4.8) | 1726 (93.9) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1815 |
| SE | | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 494 (41.2) | 686 (57.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 |
| SI | | 4 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 136 (12.6) | 937 (86.8) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1073 |
| SK | | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 64 (4.5) | 1354 (94.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 |
| Sum | | 1.4 | 0.5 | 13.8 | 84.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 819 | 303 | 7801 | 47807 | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 7801 | 47807 | | 55608 | |

v12 - do you belong to: political parties/groups (Q4D)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.D Political parties or groups

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v12 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v12 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (1.9) | 1426 (98.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 89 (5.9) | 1411 (93.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1500 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 123 (7.4) | 1517 (91.8) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 | |
| AZ | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 110 (6.1) | 1682 (92.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1792 | |
| BA | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 89 (5.1) | 1615 (93.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 | |
| BG | 100 (6.4) | 13 (0.8) | 82 (5.2) | 1371 (87.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1453 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.6) | 1524 (98.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 28 (0.9) | 0.0 | 240 (7.6) | 2906 (91.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3146 | |
| CZ | 268 (14.6) | 13 (0.7) | 83 (4.5) | 1466 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1549 | |
| DE | 49 (2.3) | 10 (0.5) | 86 (4.0) | 2025 (93.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2111 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 168 (5.0) | 3190 (94.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (2.4) | 1273 (97.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 7 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 48 (4.0) | 1151 (95.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1199 | |
| FI | 16 (1.3) | 7 (0.6) | 80 (6.6) | 1117 (91.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1197 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 37 (2.0) | 1838 (97.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 72 (4.0) | 1721 (95.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 11 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 76 (3.4) | 2116 (95.7) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2192 | |
| HR | 41 (2.7) | 14 (0.9) | 105 (7.0) | 1333 (89.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1438 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (1.8) | 1486 (97.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1514 | |
| IS | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 299 (18.3) | 1328 (81.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1627 | |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 31 (1.4) | 2218 (97.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 | |
| LT | 20 (1.4) | 18 (1.2) | 46 (3.2) | 1369 (94.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1415 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 45 (4.5) | 954 (94.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 | |
| MK | 24 (2.1) | 9 (0.8) | 140 (12.5) | 945 (84.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 | |
| NL | 18 (0.7) | 8 (0.3) | 121 (5.0) | 2262 (93.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2383 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97 (8.6) | 1026 (91.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.3) | 1335 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1352 | |
| PT | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 7 (0.6) | 1185 (97.3) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1192 | |
| RO | 24 (1.5) | 109 (6.7) | 56 (3.5) | 1428 (88.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1484 | |
| RS | 95 (6.3) | 9 (0.6) | 143 (9.4) | 1272 (83.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1415 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 17 (0.9) | 1797 (97.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 | |
| SE | 14 (1.2) | 3 (0.3) | 84 (7.0) | 1097 (91.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1181 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 41 (3.8) | 1036 (95.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1077 | |
| SK | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 11 (0.8) | 1407 (98.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 | |
| Sum | 1.5 | 0.5 | 4.9 | 93.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 848 | 305 | 2754 | 52827 | 56734 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2754 | 52827 | | 55581 | | |

v13 - do you belong to: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q4E)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.E Conservation, the environment, ecology, animal rights

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f25 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v10 to v25.

v13 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v13 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 (1.6) | 1432 (98.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1455 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 47 (3.1) | 1454 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1501 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 70 (4.2) | 1570 (95.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 1783 (98.1) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1793 |
| BA | | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 46 (2.7) | 1658 (95.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 |
| BG | | 101 (6.4) | 14 (0.9) | 38 (2.4) | 1413 (90.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1451 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 1534 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 31 (1.0) | 0.0 | 628 (19.8) | 2514 (79.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3142 |
| CZ | | 238 (13.0) | 17 (0.9) | 192 (10.5) | 1383 (75.6) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1575 |
| DE | | 50 (2.3) | 10 (0.5) | 186 (8.6) | 1924 (88.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2110 |
| DK | | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 424 (12.6) | 2934 (87.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.5) | 1284 (98.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 60 (5.0) | 1143 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1203 |
| FI | | 21 (1.7) | 6 (0.5) | 86 (7.0) | 1107 (90.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1193 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 73 (3.9) | 1802 (95.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 128 (7.1) | 1664 (92.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1792 |
| GE | | 10 (0.5) | 10 (0.5) | 49 (2.2) | 2142 (96.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2191 |
| HR | | 39 (2.6) | 16 (1.1) | 76 (5.1) | 1362 (91.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1438 |
| HU | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 71 (4.7) | 1447 (95.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1518 |
| IS | | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 183 (11.2) | 1444 (88.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1627 |
| IT | | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 49 (2.1) | 2200 (96.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 |
| LT | | 19 (1.3) | 19 (1.3) | 22 (1.5) | 1392 (95.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1414 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 23 (2.3) | 975 (97.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 998 |
| MK | | 24 (2.1) | 9 (0.8) | 97 (8.7) | 988 (88.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 |
| NL | | 21 (0.9) | 7 (0.3) | 446 (18.5) | 1935 (80.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2381 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70 (6.2) | 1053 (93.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.3) | 1321 (97.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1352 |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 13 (1.1) | 1178 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 |
| RO | | 16 (1.0) | 100 (6.2) | 73 (4.5) | 1428 (88.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1501 |
| RS | | 98 (6.5) | 16 (1.1) | 47 (3.1) | 1358 (89.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1405 |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 15 (0.8) | 1799 (97.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 |
| SE | | 14 (1.2) | 3 (0.3) | 153 (12.8) | 1028 (85.8) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1181 |
| SI | | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 144 (13.3) | 932 (86.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1076 |
| SK | | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.0) | 1403 (97.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 |
| Sum | | 1.4 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 91.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 814 | 313 | 3622 | 51984 | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 3622 | 51984 | | 55606 | |

v14 - do you belong to: professional associations (Q4F)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.F Professional associations

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v14 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v14 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 20 (1.4) | 1433 (98.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60 (4.0) | 1442 (96.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 114 (6.9) | 1526 (92.4) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1785 (98.2) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1793 |
| BA | | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 39 (2.2) | 1665 (96.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 |
| BG | | 91 (5.8) | 16 (1.0) | 59 (3.8) | 1399 (89.4) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1458 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 51 (3.3) | 1497 (96.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 32 (1.0) | 1 (0.0) | 705 (22.2) | 2435 (76.7) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3140 |
| CZ | | 238 (13.0) | 27 (1.5) | 158 (8.6) | 1406 (76.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1564 |
| DE | | 51 (2.4) | 17 (0.8) | 251 (11.6) | 1851 (85.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2102 |
| DK | | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 359 (10.7) | 2999 (89.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36 (2.8) | 1268 (97.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 59 (4.9) | 1142 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1201 |
| FI | | 21 (1.7) | 4 (0.3) | 132 (10.8) | 1064 (87.1) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1196 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 75 (4.0) | 1800 (95.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 221 (12.3) | 1571 (87.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1792 |
| GE | | 14 (0.6) | 5 (0.2) | 48 (2.2) | 2144 (97.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2192 |
| HR | | 39 (2.6) | 17 (1.1) | 88 (5.9) | 1349 (90.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1437 |
| HU | | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 91 (6.0) | 1425 (93.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 |
| IS | | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 332 (20.3) | 1293 (79.2) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1625 |
| IT | | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 54 (2.4) | 2195 (96.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 |
| LT | | 18 (1.2) | 22 (1.5) | 54 (3.7) | 1358 (93.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1412 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 25 (2.5) | 974 (96.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 |
| MK | | 25 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) | 73 (6.5) | 1010 (90.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1083 |
| NL | | 19 (0.8) | 14 (0.6) | 235 (9.8) | 2141 (88.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2376 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 154 (13.7) | 969 (86.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 47 (3.5) | 1305 (96.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1352 |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | 1188 (97.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 |
| RO | | 19 (1.2) | 115 (7.1) | 58 (3.6) | 1424 (88.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1482 |
| RS | | 99 (6.5) | 16 (1.1) | 59 (3.9) | 1346 (88.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1405 |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 34 (1.8) | 1780 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 |
| SE | | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 136 (11.4) | 1044 (87.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 |
| SI | | 4 (0.4) | 3 (0.3) | 153 (14.2) | 920 (85.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1073 |
| SK | | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 23 (1.6) | 1395 (97.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 |
| Sum | | 1.4 | 0.6 | 7.1 | 90.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 814 | 356 | 4014 | 51543 | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 4014 | 51543 | | 55557 | |

v15 - do you belong to: sports/recreation (Q4G)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.G Sports or recreation

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v15 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v15 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41 (2.8) | 1413 (97.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 93 (6.2) | 1407 (93.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1500 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 442 (26.8) | 1198 (72.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 1774 (97.6) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1793 |
| BA | | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 206 (11.9) | 1498 (86.4) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 |
| BG | | 93 (5.9) | 11 (0.7) | 114 (7.3) | 1347 (86.1) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1461 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62 (4.0) | 1486 (96.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 29 (0.9) | 0.0 | 1298 (40.9) | 1846 (58.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3144 |
| CZ | | 186 (10.2) | 17 (0.9) | 614 (33.6) | 1011 (55.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1625 |
| DE | | 37 (1.7) | 12 (0.6) | 921 (42.4) | 1200 (55.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2121 |
| DK | | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 1447 (43.0) | 1910 (56.7) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82 (6.3) | 1222 (93.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 133 (11.0) | 1072 (88.5) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1205 |
| FI | | 18 (1.5) | 5 (0.4) | 356 (29.2) | 841 (68.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1197 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 349 (18.6) | 1526 (81.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 396 (22.1) | 1397 (77.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 |
| GE | | 13 (0.6) | 4 (0.2) | 73 (3.3) | 2122 (95.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2195 |
| HR | | 35 (2.3) | 15 (1.0) | 287 (19.2) | 1155 (77.4) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1442 |
| HU | | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 179 (11.8) | 1337 (88.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 |
| IS | | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 572 (35.0) | 1056 (64.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1628 |
| IT | | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 165 (7.2) | 2084 (91.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 |
| LT | | 17 (1.2) | 14 (1.0) | 117 (8.1) | 1304 (89.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1421 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 74 (7.4) | 925 (92.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 |
| MK | | 25 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) | 184 (16.5) | 900 (80.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1084 |
| NL | | 17 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 1064 (44.2) | 1324 (55.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2388 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 369 (32.9) | 754 (67.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 63 (4.6) | 1290 (94.9) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1353 |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 32 (2.6) | 1159 (95.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 |
| RO | | 17 (1.1) | 102 (6.3) | 128 (7.9) | 1369 (84.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1497 |
| RS | | 93 (6.1) | 9 (0.6) | 185 (12.2) | 1232 (81.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1417 |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 73 (4.0) | 1741 (94.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 |
| SE | | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 466 (38.9) | 714 (59.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 374 (34.6) | 705 (65.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1079 |
| SK | | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 100 (7.0) | 1318 (91.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 |
| Sum | | 1.3 | 0.5 | 19.5 | 78.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 724 | 288 | 11078 | 44637 | | 56727 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 11078 | 44637 | | | 55715 |

v16 - do you belong to: charitable/humanitarian organization (Q4H)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.H Humanitarian or charitable organization

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v16 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v16 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34 (2.3) | 1420 (97.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 64 (4.3) | 1435 (95.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1499 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 143 (8.7) | 1497 (90.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 1782 (98.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1792 |
| BA | | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 79 (4.6) | 1625 (93.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 |
| BG | | 100 (6.4) | 12 (0.8) | 53 (3.4) | 1400 (89.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1453 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (2.0) | 1517 (98.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 27 (0.9) | 0.0 | 557 (17.5) | 2590 (81.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3147 |
| CZ | | 250 (13.7) | 18 (1.0) | 155 (8.5) | 1405 (76.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1560 |
| DE | | 45 (2.1) | 12 (0.6) | 279 (12.9) | 1834 (84.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2113 |
| DK | | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 633 (18.8) | 2725 (80.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.5) | 1285 (98.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 98 (8.1) | 1105 (91.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1203 |
| FI | | 20 (1.6) | 4 (0.3) | 174 (14.3) | 1023 (83.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1197 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 135 (7.2) | 1740 (92.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 198 (11.0) | 1595 (88.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 |
| GE | | 14 (0.6) | 6 (0.3) | 52 (2.4) | 2140 (96.7) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2192 |
| HR | | 38 (2.5) | 18 (1.2) | 151 (10.1) | 1286 (86.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1437 |
| HU | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 71 (4.7) | 1446 (95.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1517 |
| IS | | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 450 (27.6) | 1178 (72.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1628 |
| IT | | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 119 (5.2) | 2130 (93.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 |
| LT | | 19 (1.3) | 23 (1.6) | 41 (2.8) | 1370 (94.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1411 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 49 (4.9) | 949 (94.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 998 |
| MK | | 25 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) | 179 (16.0) | 905 (80.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1084 |
| NL | | 23 (1.0) | 8 (0.3) | 340 (14.1) | 2038 (84.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2378 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 209 (18.6) | 914 (81.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 65 (4.8) | 1287 (94.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1352 |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 34 (2.8) | 1157 (95.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 |
| RO | | 20 (1.2) | 111 (6.9) | 79 (4.9) | 1405 (87.0) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1484 |
| RS | | 85 (5.6) | 12 (0.8) | 78 (5.1) | 1345 (88.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1423 |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 23 (1.3) | 1791 (97.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 |
| SE | | 14 (1.2) | 3 (0.3) | 274 (22.9) | 907 (75.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1181 |
| SI | | 3 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 242 (22.4) | 834 (77.2) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1076 |
| SK | | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 24 (1.7) | 1394 (97.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 |
| Sum | | 1.4 | 0.6 | 9.1 | 88.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 810 | 324 | 5142 | 50454 | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 5142 | 50454 | | 55596 | |

v17 - do you belong to: consumer organization (Q4I)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.I Consumer organization

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

Translation note: National examples of such organizations should be added.

v17 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v17 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 1450 (99.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 14 (0.9) | 1483 (98.7) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1497 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 41 (2.5) | 1599 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 | |
| AZ | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1791 (98.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1792 | |
| BA | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 1703 (98.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 | |
| BG | 99 (6.3) | 11 (0.7) | 8 (0.5) | 1448 (92.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1456 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 1541 (99.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 35 (1.1) | 0.0 | 193 (6.1) | 2946 (92.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3139 | |
| CZ | 263 (14.4) | 17 (0.9) | 70 (3.8) | 1478 (80.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1548 | |
| DE | 59 (2.7) | 11 (0.5) | 27 (1.2) | 2073 (95.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2100 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 203 (6.0) | 3155 (93.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1304 (99.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 25 (2.1) | 1177 (97.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1202 | |
| FI | 21 (1.7) | 8 (0.7) | 24 (2.0) | 1167 (95.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1191 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.4) | 1849 (98.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 1779 (99.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 14 (0.6) | 11 (0.5) | 40 (1.8) | 2146 (97.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2186 | |
| HR | 37 (2.5) | 24 (1.6) | 31 (2.1) | 1401 (93.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1432 | |
| HU | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 14 (0.9) | 1502 (98.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 156 (9.6) | 1471 (90.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1627 | |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 7 (0.3) | 2242 (98.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 | |
| LT | 22 (1.5) | 19 (1.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1410 (97.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1412 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 53 (5.3) | 946 (94.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 | |
| MK | 25 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) | 25 (2.2) | 1059 (94.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1084 | |
| NL | 20 (0.8) | 10 (0.4) | 203 (8.4) | 2177 (90.3) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2380 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63 (5.6) | 1060 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.5) | 1346 (99.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1353 | |
| PT | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1190 (97.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 | |
| RO | 22 (1.4) | 123 (7.6) | 23 (1.4) | 1448 (89.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1471 | |
| RS | 98 (6.5) | 12 (0.8) | 44 (2.9) | 1365 (89.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1409 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 9 (0.5) | 1805 (98.2) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 | |
| SE | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 127 (10.6) | 1053 (87.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 39 (3.6) | 1035 (95.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1074 | |
| SK | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 1412 (98.4) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1417 | |
| Sum | 1.5 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 95.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 862 | 351 | 1508 | 54011 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1508 | 54011 | | 55519 | | |

v18 - do you belong to: self-help group, mutual aid group (Q4J)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.J Self-help group, mutual aid group

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v18 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v18 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.6) | 1431 (98.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 19 (1.3) | 1480 (98.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1499 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 70 (4.2) | 1570 (95.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 | |
| AZ | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 17 (0.9) | 1776 (97.7) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1793 | |
| BA | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 30 (1.7) | 1674 (96.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 | |
| BG | 97 (6.2) | 14 (0.9) | 42 (2.7) | 1412 (90.2) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1454 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 1534 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 41 (1.3) | 0.0 | 142 (4.5) | 2991 (94.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3133 | |
| CZ | 266 (14.5) | 30 (1.6) | 103 (5.6) | 1430 (78.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1533 | |
| DE | 60 (2.8) | 10 (0.5) | 159 (7.3) | 1941 (89.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2100 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 163 (4.8) | 3195 (94.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (1.1) | 1290 (98.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 27 (2.2) | 1173 (96.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1200 | |
| FI | 24 (2.0) | 11 (0.9) | 46 (3.8) | 1138 (93.4) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1184 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 32 (1.7) | 1843 (98.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 77 (4.3) | 1716 (95.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 13 (0.6) | 5 (0.2) | 44 (2.0) | 2150 (97.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2194 | |
| HR | 38 (2.5) | 21 (1.4) | 37 (2.5) | 1397 (93.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1434 | |
| HU | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 46 (3.0) | 1470 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 170 (10.4) | 1458 (89.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1628 | |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 15 (0.7) | 2234 (97.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 | |
| LT | 20 (1.4) | 15 (1.0) | 36 (2.5) | 1381 (95.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1417 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (2.1) | 978 (97.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 | |
| MK | 25 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) | 93 (8.3) | 991 (88.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1084 | |
| NL | 21 (0.9) | 10 (0.4) | 70 (2.9) | 2308 (95.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2378 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.8) | 1091 (97.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 21 (1.5) | 1331 (98.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1352 | |
| PT | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | 1188 (97.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 | |
| RO | 24 (1.5) | 105 (6.5) | 68 (4.2) | 1419 (87.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1487 | |
| RS | 100 (6.6) | 19 (1.2) | 52 (3.4) | 1350 (88.8) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1402 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 8 (0.4) | 1806 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 | |
| SE | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 47 (3.9) | 1132 (94.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1179 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 120 (11.1) | 958 (88.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1078 | |
| SK | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 1411 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1417 | |
| Sum | 1.5 | 0.6 | 3.3 | 94.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 875 | 341 | 1867 | 53647 | 56730 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1867 | 53647 | | 55514 | | |

v19 - do you belong to: other groups (Q4K)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.K Other groups

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v19 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v19 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.7) | 1430 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 1492 (99.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1500 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 146 (8.8) | 1494 (90.4) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 1787 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1793 |
| BA | | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 120 (6.9) | 1584 (91.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 |
| BG | | 214 (13.7) | 10 (0.6) | 28 (1.8) | 1314 (83.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1342 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52 (3.4) | 1496 (96.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 51 (1.6) | 0.0 | 470 (14.8) | 2653 (83.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3123 |
| CZ | | 308 (16.8) | 44 (2.4) | 94 (5.1) | 1383 (75.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1477 |
| DE | | 56 (2.6) | 18 (0.8) | 210 (9.7) | 1886 (86.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2096 |
| DK | | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 301 (8.9) | 3057 (90.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (5.2) | 1237 (94.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 |
| ES | | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.8) | 55 (4.5) | 1142 (94.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1197 |
| FI | | 33 (2.7) | 14 (1.1) | 193 (15.8) | 981 (80.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1174 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 89 (4.7) | 1785 (95.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1874 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 148 (8.2) | 1645 (91.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 |
| GE | | 14 (0.6) | 7 (0.3) | 50 (2.3) | 2141 (96.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2191 |
| HR | | 47 (3.2) | 34 (2.3) | 106 (7.1) | 1305 (87.5) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1411 |
| HU | | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 72 (4.7) | 1439 (94.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1511 |
| IS | | 8 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 220 (13.5) | 1403 (85.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1623 |
| IT | | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 60 (2.6) | 2189 (96.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 |
| LT | | 35 (2.4) | 27 (1.9) | 55 (3.8) | 1336 (91.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1391 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 69 (6.9) | 930 (92.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 |
| MK | | 25 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) | 57 (5.1) | 1027 (91.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1084 |
| NL | | 21 (0.9) | 28 (1.2) | 209 (8.7) | 2151 (89.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2360 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 227 (20.2) | 896 (79.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 56 (4.1) | 1297 (95.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1353 |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 10 (0.8) | 1181 (97.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 |
| RO | | 68 (4.2) | 203 (12.6) | 42 (2.6) | 1303 (80.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1345 |
| RS | | 108 (7.1) | 18 (1.2) | 78 (5.1) | 1315 (86.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1393 |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 15 (0.8) | 1800 (97.9) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1815 |
| SE | | 14 (1.2) | 3 (0.3) | 203 (16.9) | 978 (81.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1181 |
| SI | | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 51 (4.7) | 1023 (94.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1074 |
| SK | | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 83 (5.8) | 1335 (93.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 |
| Sum | | 2.0 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 90.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1136 | 510 | 3675 | 51415 | | 56736 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 3675 | 51415 | | | 55090 |

f20 - FLAG inconsistencies: do you belong to - none (spontaneous) (Q4)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies in the coding pattern of v9-v20 related to "none of these".

-4 item not included

0 consistent

1 inconsistent: respondent mentioned at least one item and none of these

2 inconsistent: respondent is coded DK or NA for at least one item, and mentioned none of these

3 inconsistent: none of these is coded DK or NA, although it is a spontaneous answer category (design error)

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 2017 Variable Report.

f20 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | f20 | -4 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1433 (99.9) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1500 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 1637 (99.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1800 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1723 (99.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 1534 (98.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 2501 (78.8) | 670 (21.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 673 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 1740 (96.1) | 0.0 | 71 (3.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 | |
| DE | 676 (31.2) | 1494 (68.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1494 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 3349 (99.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.4) | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1195 (98.8) | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 1164 (97.1) | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 24 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1870 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1787 (99.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 2194 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 1487 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 1510 (99.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 | |
| IS | 709 (43.7) | 913 (56.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1624 | 915 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 2277 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 1405 (97.0) | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 23 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 965 (96.2) | 31 (3.1) | 0.0 | 7 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 1082 (96.9) | 9 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 25 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 | |
| NL | 1718 (71.5) | 675 (28.1) | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2404 | 686 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1122 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1346 (99.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1215 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 1613 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 1238 (82.6) | 0.0 | 24 (1.6) | 237 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1800 (98.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 1172 (98.2) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 1075 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 1411 (98.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 9.9 | 88.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 5604 | 50248 | 47 | 152 | 440 | 56491 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 50248 | 47 | 152 | 440 | | 50887 | | |

v20 - do you belong to: none (spontaneous) (Q4)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.L None (spontaneous)

in CAWI,MAIL:

I don't belong to any group or organisation

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f20 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v9 to v20.

v20 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v20 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1293 (88.9) | 161 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63 (4.2) | 1438 (95.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 601 (36.4) | 1038 (62.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1639 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1564 (86.1) | 253 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 21 (1.2) | 9 (0.5) | 946 (54.6) | 758 (43.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 0.0 | 736 (47.0) | 804 (51.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1540 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 751 (48.5) | 797 (51.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 2486 (78.3) | 3 (0.1) | 0.0 | 179 (5.6) | 506 (15.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 685 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 269 (14.7) | 1559 (85.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1828 |
| DE | | 676 (31.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 1493 (68.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1494 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 291 (8.6) | 3066 (91.0) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 960 (73.6) | 344 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 830 (68.6) | 380 (31.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 31 (2.5) | 0.0 | 267 (21.9) | 922 (75.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1189 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1130 (60.1) | 750 (39.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 794 (44.3) | 999 (55.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1809 (81.8) | 403 (18.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2212 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1493 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1493 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 961 (63.2) | 554 (36.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1515 |
| IS | | 728 (44.6) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 115 (7.0) | 788 (48.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 903 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 1663 (72.9) | 586 (25.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2249 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 6 (0.4) | 974 (67.0) | 457 (31.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1431 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 668 (66.5) | 330 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 998 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 24 (2.1) | 9 (0.8) | 560 (50.1) | 525 (47.0) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 |
| NL | | 1649 (68.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 746 (31.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 760 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 229 (20.4) | 894 (79.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 986 (72.6) | 366 (27.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1352 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 1056 (86.8) | 135 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1191 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 863 (53.4) | 754 (46.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1617 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 206 (13.6) | 19 (1.3) | 423 (27.8) | 872 (57.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1295 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 1484 (80.7) | 331 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1815 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 181 (15.1) | 999 (83.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 298 (27.6) | 782 (72.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1080 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 1075 (74.9) | 342 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1417 |
| Sum | | 9.8 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 42.4 | 46.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 5539 | 422 | 109 | 24034 | 26625 | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 24034 | 26625 | | 50659 | |

v20a - do you belong to: I dont know (MQ: to complete question) (Q4)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.M Don't know (to complete question)

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Azerbaijan, Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, France, Italy, Montenegro, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Russia, Slovakia, Sweden, North Macedonia, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer' according to this 'don't know'/'no answer' variable.

v20a by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v20a | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|---|---|--------------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 |
| AT | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | | | 1646 (99.6) | 100.0 | 1652 |
| AZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 1817 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1817 |
| BA | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | | | 1725 (99.5) | 100.0 | 1734 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 |
| DK | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | | | 3363 (99.8) | 100.0 | 3369 |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 |
| FI | 1220 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1220 |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | | | 1875 (99.7) | 100.0 | 1880 |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 1794 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1794 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 |
| IS | 1633 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 |
| IT | 0.0 | 13 (0.6) | | | 2268 (99.4) | 100.0 | 2281 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 |
| ME | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | | | 1003 (99.9) | 100.0 | 1004 |
| MK | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | | | 1109 (99.2) | 100.0 | 1118 |
| NL | 2409 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | | | 1123 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1123 |
| PL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | | | 1355 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1358 |
| PT | 0.0 | 16 (1.3) | | | 1201 (98.7) | 100.0 | 1217 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 |
| RU | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | | | 1825 (99.3) | 100.0 | 1838 |
| SE | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | | | 1195 (99.7) | 100.0 | 1198 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 |
| SK | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | | | 1432 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1435 |
| Sum | 56.3 | 0.2 | | | 43.6 | 100.0 | 1435 |
| N Sum | 31911 | 87 | | | 24731 | 56729 | 24818 |
| N Valid Sum | | 87 | | | 24731 | | 24818 |

v20b - do you belong to: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q4)

Q4

<SHOWCARD 4>

<DO NOT READ OUT THE LIST – CODE ALL – MAKE SURE THE RESPONDENT READS THE FULL LIST>

Please look carefully at the following list of voluntary organisations and say which, if any, do you belong to?

in CAWI, MAIL:

For each of the following voluntary organisations, please indicate which, if any, do you belong to.

Please indicate whether you belong to...

Q4.N No answer (to complete question)

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Azerbaijan, Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, France, Italy, Montenegro, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Russia, Slovakia, Sweden, North Macedonia, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer' according to this 'don't know'/'no answer' variable.

v20b by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v20b | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 |
| AT | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 1645 (99.6) | | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 |
| AZ | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 1792 (98.6) | | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 |
| BA | 0.0 | 21 (1.2) | 1713 (98.8) | | 100.0 | 1734 | 1734 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 |
| DK | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 3364 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 3369 | 3369 |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 |
| FI | 1220 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1220 |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1880 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1792 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 |
| IS | 1633 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 |
| IT | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 2263 (99.2) | | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 |
| ME | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 1000 (99.5) | | 100.0 | 1005 | 1005 |
| MK | 0.0 | 25 (2.2) | 1092 (97.8) | | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | 2409 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1123 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1355 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 1207 (99.2) | | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 |
| RU | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 1827 (99.4) | | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 1185 (99.0) | | 100.0 | 1197 | 1197 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 |
| SK | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 1421 (99.0) | | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 |
| Sum | 56.3 | 0.3 | 43.5 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 31911 | 158 | 24659 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 158 | 24659 | | | 24817 | |

v21 - did you do voluntary work in the last 6 months (Q5)

Q5

Did you do voluntary work in the last 6 months?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v21 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v21 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 129 (8.9) | 1323 (91.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.3) | 193 (12.8) | 1305 (86.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1498 | |
| AT | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 474 (28.7) | 1173 (71.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1647 | |
| AZ | 11 (0.6) | 18 (1.0) | 176 (9.7) | 1612 (88.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1788 | |
| BA | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 265 (15.3) | 1458 (84.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1723 | |
| BG | 24 (1.5) | 3 (0.2) | 274 (17.5) | 1265 (80.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1539 | |
| BY | 32 (2.1) | 29 (1.9) | 400 (25.8) | 1087 (70.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1487 | |
| CH | 28 (0.9) | 1 (0.0) | 1179 (37.2) | 1965 (61.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3144 | |
| CZ | 32 (1.8) | 9 (0.5) | 391 (21.4) | 1396 (76.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1787 | |
| DE | 19 (0.9) | 8 (0.4) | 635 (29.3) | 1508 (69.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2143 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 12 (0.4) | 1133 (33.6) | 2219 (65.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3352 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 308 (23.6) | 995 (76.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1303 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 115 (9.5) | 1095 (90.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 357 (29.2) | 856 (70.1) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1213 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 404 (21.5) | 1476 (78.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 362 (20.2) | 1432 (79.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1794 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 240 (10.8) | 1967 (88.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2207 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 158 (10.6) | 1331 (89.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1489 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 249 (16.4) | 1265 (83.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1514 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 462 (28.3) | 1161 (71.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1623 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 304 (13.3) | 1969 (86.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2273 | |
| LT | 24 (1.7) | 15 (1.0) | 254 (17.5) | 1160 (79.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1414 | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 63 (6.3) | 937 (93.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1000 | |
| MK | 34 (3.0) | 14 (1.3) | 158 (14.1) | 911 (81.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1069 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 865 (35.9) | 1533 (63.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2398 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 509 (45.3) | 613 (54.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 196 (14.4) | 1152 (84.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1348 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 94 (7.7) | 1121 (92.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1215 | |
| RO | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 247 (15.3) | 1363 (84.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1610 | |
| RS | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 60 (3.9) | 1456 (95.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1516 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 228 (12.4) | 1604 (87.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1832 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 387 (32.3) | 809 (67.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1196 | |
| SI | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 326 (30.2) | 752 (69.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1078 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 238 (16.6) | 1195 (83.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1433 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 0.3 | 20.9 | 78.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 247 | 184 | 11833 | 44464 | 56728 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 11833 | 44464 | 56297 | | | |

v22 - dont like as neighbours: people of different race (Q6A)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.A People of a different race

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

v22 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v22 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 113 (7.8) | 1335 (91.8) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1448 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 24 (1.6) | 405 (27.0) | 1053 (70.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1458 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 131 (7.9) | 1464 (88.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1595 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 21 (1.2) | 123 (6.8) | 459 (25.3) | 1214 (66.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1673 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 55 (3.2) | 411 (23.7) | 1245 (71.7) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1656 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 163 (10.4) | 110 (7.0) | 517 (33.0) | 775 (49.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1292 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 32 (2.1) | 302 (19.5) | 1208 (78.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1510 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 29 (0.9) | 2 (0.1) | 129 (4.1) | 3014 (95.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3143 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 161 (8.8) | 90 (4.9) | 500 (27.4) | 1077 (58.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1577 |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 96 (4.4) | 1989 (91.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 104 (3.1) | 3253 (96.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 204 (15.6) | 1032 (79.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.2) | 152 (12.6) | 1044 (86.2) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1196 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83 (6.8) | 1138 (93.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1221 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 13 (0.7) | 69 (3.7) | 1790 (95.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1859 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 38 (2.1) | 1750 (97.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 24 (1.1) | 721 (32.6) | 1466 (66.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2187 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 29 (1.9) | 34 (2.3) | 168 (11.3) | 1262 (84.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1430 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 19 (1.3) | 428 (28.2) | 1056 (69.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1484 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 69 (4.2) | 4 (0.2) | 28 (1.7) | 1532 (93.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1560 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 33 (1.4) | 92 (4.0) | 267 (11.7) | 1890 (82.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2157 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 25 (1.7) | 115 (7.9) | 316 (21.8) | 996 (68.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1312 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 21 (2.1) | 2 (0.2) | 208 (20.7) | 773 (77.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 981 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 59 (5.3) | 48 (4.3) | 280 (25.0) | 731 (65.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1011 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 17 (0.7) | 151 (6.3) | 2226 (92.4) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2377 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 29 (2.6) | 1088 (96.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 98 (7.2) | 1157 (85.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 10 (0.8) | 86 (7.1) | 1106 (90.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1192 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 38 (2.4) | 344 (21.3) | 1214 (75.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1558 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 56 (3.7) | 78 (5.1) | 232 (15.3) | 1153 (75.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1385 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 252 (13.7) | 1586 (86.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 12 (1.0) | 1166 (97.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 12 (1.1) | 249 (23.0) | 818 (75.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1067 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 29 (2.0) | 387 (26.9) | 1001 (69.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1388 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.0 | 14.0 | 82.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 961 | 1154 | 7969 | 46602 | | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 7969 | 46602 | | | 54571 |

v23 - dont like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q6B)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.B Heavy drinkers

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

v23 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v23 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1196 (82.3) | 253 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1449 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 1281 (85.3) | 211 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1492 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 1048 (63.5) | 546 (33.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1594 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 56 (3.1) | 1486 (81.7) | 271 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1757 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 25 (1.4) | 966 (55.7) | 725 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1691 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 46 (2.9) | 3 (0.2) | 1270 (81.1) | 247 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1517 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1320 (85.3) | 218 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1538 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 27 (0.9) | 3 (0.1) | 1929 (60.8) | 1215 (38.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3144 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 43 (2.4) | 20 (1.1) | 1333 (72.9) | 433 (23.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1766 |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 1510 (69.6) | 575 (26.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 1154 (34.3) | 2203 (65.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 1070 (82.0) | 166 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 15 (1.2) | 593 (49.0) | 592 (49.0) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1185 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 735 (60.2) | 485 (39.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 10 (0.5) | 763 (40.6) | 1101 (58.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1864 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 864 (48.2) | 923 (51.5) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1787 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.6) | 1325 (59.9) | 871 (39.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2196 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 32 (2.1) | 866 (58.0) | 575 (38.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1441 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 974 (64.1) | 535 (35.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 68 (4.2) | 4 (0.2) | 1090 (66.7) | 471 (28.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1561 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 29 (1.3) | 78 (3.4) | 1014 (44.4) | 1161 (50.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2175 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 56 (3.9) | 1040 (71.6) | 346 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1386 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 18 (1.8) | 7 (0.7) | 785 (78.2) | 194 (19.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 979 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 40 (3.6) | 18 (1.6) | 842 (75.4) | 217 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1059 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 17 (0.7) | 1764 (73.3) | 613 (25.5) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2377 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 328 (29.2) | 789 (70.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 933 (68.7) | 322 (23.7) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 9 (0.7) | 420 (34.5) | 773 (63.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1193 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 30 (1.9) | 1001 (61.9) | 571 (35.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1572 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 59 (3.9) | 26 (1.7) | 813 (53.5) | 622 (40.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1435 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1428 (77.7) | 409 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 7 (0.6) | 545 (45.5) | 634 (53.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1179 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 8 (0.7) | 604 (55.9) | 462 (42.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1066 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 12 (0.8) | 1104 (76.9) | 309 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1413 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 62.4 | 35.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 616 | 630 | 35394 | 20038 | 56724 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 35394 | 20038 | | 55432 | |

v24 - dont like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q6C)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.C Immigrants/foreign workers

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

Italy: Item related to the experiment run on the effect of variating the item wording in Q6.C (migrants/foreign workers vs foreign workers vs migrants). Variable f24_IT indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent (v24, v24a_IT, or v24b_IT). For detailed information on the Italian experiments, see the EVS2017 Variable Report.

v24 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v24 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 107 (7.4) | 1341 (92.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1448 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 13 (0.9) | 473 (31.5) | 1016 (67.6) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1489 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 289 (17.5) | 1306 (79.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1595 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 120 (6.6) | 533 (29.3) | 1150 (63.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1683 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.4) | 56 (3.2) | 527 (30.4) | 1128 (65.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1655 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 135 (8.6) | 77 (4.9) | 774 (49.4) | 580 (37.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1354 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 40 (2.6) | 498 (32.2) | 1005 (64.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1503 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (0.9) | 5 (0.2) | 153 (4.8) | 2989 (94.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3142 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 110 (6.0) | 77 (4.2) | 967 (52.9) | 675 (36.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1642 |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 131 (6.0) | 1954 (90.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 319 (9.5) | 3039 (90.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 349 (26.7) | 887 (68.0) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 11 (0.9) | 162 (13.4) | 1034 (85.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1196 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 177 (14.5) | 1043 (85.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 13 (0.7) | 185 (9.8) | 1677 (89.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1862 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 114 (6.4) | 1674 (93.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 29 (1.3) | 671 (30.3) | 1510 (68.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2181 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 (2.0) | 64 (4.3) | 294 (19.7) | 1106 (74.0) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1400 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 23 (1.5) | 724 (47.7) | 763 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1487 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (4.2) | 5 (0.3) | 84 (5.1) | 1476 (90.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1560 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 667 (29.2) | 32 (1.4) | 61 (2.7) | 280 (12.3) | 1241 (54.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1521 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 134 (9.2) | 452 (31.1) | 846 (58.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1298 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.9) | 10 (1.0) | 554 (55.2) | 421 (41.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 975 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57 (5.1) | 56 (5.0) | 327 (29.2) | 678 (60.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1005 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 19 (0.8) | 376 (15.6) | 1999 (83.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2375 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 57 (5.1) | 1060 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 257 (18.9) | 998 (73.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 8 (0.7) | 87 (7.1) | 1107 (91.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1194 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 60 (3.7) | 504 (31.2) | 1029 (63.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1533 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47 (3.1) | 70 (4.6) | 339 (22.3) | 1064 (70.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1403 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 591 (32.2) | 1247 (67.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 36 (3.0) | 1142 (95.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 10 (0.9) | 243 (22.5) | 822 (76.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1065 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.3) | 31 (2.2) | 614 (42.8) | 772 (53.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1386 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.5 | 2.0 | 21.6 | 73.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 667 | 830 | 1161 | 12248 | 41779 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 12248 | 41779 | | | 54027 |

f24_IT - IT FLAG EXPERIMENT (item wording modified) : experimental condition item v24 (Q6C)

Flag variable related to the Italian experiment on the effect of variating the item wording in Q6.C (migrants/foreign workers vs foreign workers vs migrants). It indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

- 4 item not included
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 version 1 - dont like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (item v24)
- 2 version 2 - dont like as neighbours: foreign workers (item v24a_IT)
- 3 version 3 - dont like as neighbours: immigrants (item v24b_IT)

Note:

For detailed information on the Italian experiments, see the Variable Report.

f24_IT

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|--|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54214 | 96.0 | | |
| 1 | version 1 - dont like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (item v24) | | 1596 | 2.8 | 70.1 | 70.1 |
| 2 | version 2 - dont like as neighbours: foreign workers (item v24a_IT) | | 324 | 0.6 | 14.2 | 84.3 |
| 3 | version 3 - dont like as neighbours: immigrants (item v24b_IT) | | 357 | 0.6 | 15.7 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | | |
| | Valid Cases | | 2277 | | | |

v24a_IT - IT EXPERIMENT (item wording modified): dont like as neighbours: foreign workers (Q6C: version 2)

Q6a_IT

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

- 4 item not included
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Italy: Item related to the experiment run on the effect of variating the item wording in Q6.C (migrants/foreign workers vs foreign workers vs migrants). Variable f24_IT indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent (v24, v24a_IT, or v24b_IT). For detailed information on the Italian experiments, see the Variable Report.

v24a_IT, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56410 | 99.4 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 5 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 15 | 0.0 | | |
| 1 | mentioned | | 28 | 0.0 | 9.3 | 9.3 |
| 2 | not mentioned | | 272 | 0.5 | 90.7 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 300 | | | |

v24b_IT - IT EXPERIMENT (item wording modified): dont like as neighbours: immigrants (Q6C: version 3)

Q6a_IT

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

- 4 item not included
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Italy: Item related to the experiment run on the effect of variating the item wording in Q6.C (migrants/foreign workers vs foreign workers vs migrants). Variable f24_IT indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent (v24, v24a_IT, or v24b_IT). For detailed information on the Italian experiments, see the Variable Report.

v24b_IT, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56383 | 99.4 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 6 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 15 | 0.0 | | |
| 1 | mentioned | | 70 | 0.1 | 21.4 | 21.4 |
| 2 | not mentioned | | 257 | 0.5 | 78.6 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 326 | | | |

v25 - dont like as neighbours: drug addicts (Q6D)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.D Drug addicts

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

v25 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v25 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 1307 (89.9) | 142 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1449 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1405 (93.6) | 92 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1497 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 1231 (74.6) | 363 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1594 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 10 (0.6) | 1702 (93.6) | 100 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1802 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 29 (1.7) | 1145 (66.0) | 543 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1688 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 3 (0.2) | 1333 (85.1) | 207 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1540 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1453 (93.8) | 91 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1544 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 28 (0.9) | 3 (0.1) | 2134 (67.2) | 1009 (31.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3143 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 52 (2.8) | 17 (0.9) | 1453 (79.4) | 307 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1760 |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 1608 (74.1) | 477 (22.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 2260 (67.1) | 1097 (32.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 1166 (89.3) | 70 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 14 (1.2) | 736 (60.8) | 455 (37.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1191 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1054 (86.4) | 166 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 13 (0.7) | 1072 (57.0) | 789 (42.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1861 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 1374 (76.6) | 414 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.3) | 1503 (67.9) | 700 (31.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2203 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 17 (1.1) | 1023 (68.6) | 431 (28.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1454 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 1066 (70.2) | 443 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 67 (4.1) | 5 (0.3) | 1355 (83.0) | 205 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1560 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 28 (1.2) | 59 (2.6) | 1420 (62.2) | 775 (34.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2195 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 35 (2.4) | 1294 (89.1) | 115 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1409 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 7 (0.7) | 886 (88.2) | 95 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 981 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 37 (3.3) | 9 (0.8) | 915 (81.8) | 157 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1072 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 15 (0.6) | 2046 (84.9) | 334 (13.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2380 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 634 (56.5) | 483 (43.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 972 (71.6) | 283 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 10 (0.8) | 432 (35.5) | 759 (62.4) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1191 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 31 (1.9) | 1083 (67.0) | 487 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1570 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 56 (3.7) | 25 (1.6) | 1049 (69.1) | 389 (25.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1438 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1600 (87.1) | 238 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 7 (0.6) | 830 (69.3) | 349 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1179 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 13 (1.2) | 694 (64.3) | 366 (33.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1060 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 1188 (82.7) | 235 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1423 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 1.0 | 0.9 | 74.8 | 23.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 589 | 504 | 42423 | 13166 | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 42423 | 13166 | | 55589 | |

v26 - dont like as neighbours: homosexuals (Q6E)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.E Homosexuals

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

v26 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v26 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 13 (0.9) | 1101 (75.7) | 337 (23.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1438 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 9 (0.6) | 1237 (82.4) | 256 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1493 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 175 (10.6) | 1419 (85.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1594 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 40 (2.2) | 1559 (85.8) | 205 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1764 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 23 (1.3) | 30 (1.7) | 911 (52.5) | 770 (44.4) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1681 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 113 (7.2) | 39 (2.5) | 933 (59.6) | 481 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1414 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 22 (1.4) | 1032 (66.6) | 490 (31.6) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1522 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 28 (0.9) | 5 (0.2) | 186 (5.9) | 2954 (93.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3140 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 183 (10.0) | 59 (3.2) | 361 (19.7) | 1225 (67.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1586 | |
| DE | 46 (2.1) | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 166 (7.6) | 1919 (88.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 73 (2.2) | 3284 (97.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 465 (35.6) | 771 (59.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.2) | 154 (12.7) | 1038 (85.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1192 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 150 (12.3) | 1070 (87.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.3) | 149 (7.9) | 1720 (91.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1869 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 94 (5.2) | 1693 (94.5) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1787 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.5) | 1363 (61.6) | 835 (37.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2198 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 31 (2.1) | 42 (2.8) | 529 (35.4) | 891 (59.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1420 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 560 (36.9) | 944 (62.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1504 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 67 (4.1) | 5 (0.3) | 32 (2.0) | 1529 (93.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1561 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 43 (1.9) | 107 (4.7) | 270 (11.8) | 1862 (81.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2132 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 76 (5.2) | 845 (58.2) | 516 (35.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1361 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 15 (1.5) | 692 (68.9) | 280 (27.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 972 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 49 (4.4) | 31 (2.8) | 708 (63.4) | 329 (29.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1037 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 17 (0.7) | 15 (0.6) | 88 (3.7) | 2289 (95.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2377 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 39 (3.5) | 1077 (96.0) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1116 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 379 (27.9) | 876 (64.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 16 (1.3) | 8 (0.7) | 148 (12.2) | 1045 (85.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1193 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 28 (1.7) | 39 (2.4) | 841 (52.0) | 708 (43.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1549 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 56 (3.7) | 34 (2.2) | 674 (44.4) | 755 (49.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1429 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1214 (66.1) | 624 (33.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 29 (2.4) | 1149 (95.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 14 (1.3) | 315 (29.2) | 741 (68.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1056 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 26 (1.8) | 536 (37.4) | 861 (60.0) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1397 | |
| Sum | 0.1 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 31.7 | 65.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 46 | 894 | 833 | 18008 | 36943 | | 56724 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 18008 | 36943 | | | 54951 | |

v27 - dont like as neighbours: Christians (optional in countries with Christian majority) (Q6F)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.F Christians

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

Croatia, Italy, Lithuania, Norway, Slovakia, Slovenia: Item not included.

Translation note: Optional item in countries with Christian majority

v27 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v27 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 40 (2.8) | 1407 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1447 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.7) | 1489 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1499 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 12 (0.7) | 1583 (95.8) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1595 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 114 (6.3) | 305 (16.8) | 1386 (76.2) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1691 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 (1.7) | 34 (2.0) | 439 (25.3) | 1232 (71.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1671 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 202 (12.9) | 20 (1.3) | 155 (9.9) | 1190 (75.9) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1345 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 11 (0.7) | 44 (2.8) | 1486 (96.1) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1530 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (0.9) | 3 (0.1) | 67 (2.1) | 3077 (96.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3144 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 187 (10.2) | 34 (1.9) | 194 (10.6) | 1414 (77.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1608 |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 34 (1.6) | 2051 (94.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 19 (0.6) | 3339 (99.1) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 85 (6.5) | 1151 (88.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.7) | 111 (9.2) | 1089 (89.9) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1200 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 (2.4) | 1192 (97.6) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1221 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 9 (0.5) | 51 (2.7) | 1815 (96.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1866 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 1773 (98.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 462 (20.9) | 1743 (78.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2205 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 11 (0.7) | 174 (11.5) | 1325 (87.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1499 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (4.2) | 4 (0.2) | 18 (1.1) | 1542 (94.5) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1560 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 15 (1.5) | 0.0 | 972 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 972 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54 (4.8) | 12 (1.1) | 110 (9.8) | 942 (84.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1052 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 17 (0.7) | 42 (1.7) | 2334 (96.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2376 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 16 (1.2) | 1239 (91.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 8 (0.7) | 68 (5.6) | 1125 (92.5) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1193 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 28 (1.7) | 372 (23.0) | 1195 (73.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1567 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (1.8) | 38 (2.5) | 163 (10.7) | 1291 (84.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1454 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88 (4.8) | 1750 (95.2) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 5 (0.4) | 1173 (97.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 15.6 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 76.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 8867 | 848 | 540 | 3128 | 43305 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 3128 | 43305 | | | 46433 |

v28 - dont like as neighbours: Muslims (optional in countries with Muslim majority) (Q6G)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.G Muslim

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

Azerbaijan: Item not included.

Translation note: Optional item in countries with Muslim majority

v28 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v28 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|--------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.6) | 1444 (99.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.4) | 1003 (66.8) | 477 (31.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1480 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 323 (19.6) | 1272 (77.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1595 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37 (2.1) | 30 (1.7) | 457 (26.4) | 1210 (69.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1667 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 171 (10.9) | 61 (3.9) | 305 (19.5) | 1029 (65.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1334 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 37 (2.4) | 340 (22.0) | 1165 (75.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1505 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (0.9) | 5 (0.2) | 457 (14.4) | 2683 (84.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3140 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 103 (5.6) | 70 (3.8) | 930 (50.8) | 726 (39.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1656 |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 288 (13.3) | 1797 (82.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 405 (12.0) | 2953 (87.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3358 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 371 (28.4) | 865 (66.3) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.4) | 232 (19.2) | 958 (79.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1190 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 297 (24.3) | 923 (75.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 15 (0.8) | 158 (8.4) | 1702 (90.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1860 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 93 (5.2) | 1694 (94.5) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1787 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 16 (0.7) | 773 (35.0) | 1422 (64.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2195 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.1) | 43 (2.9) | 238 (16.0) | 1179 (79.0) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1417 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 16 (1.1) | 585 (38.5) | 908 (59.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1493 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 67 (4.1) | 8 (0.5) | 163 (10.0) | 1395 (85.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1558 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34 (1.5) | 110 (4.8) | 433 (19.0) | 1705 (74.7) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2138 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 109 (7.5) | 875 (60.2) | 453 (31.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1328 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.8) | 21 (2.1) | 69 (6.9) | 896 (89.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 965 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55 (4.9) | 23 (2.1) | 158 (14.1) | 882 (78.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1040 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 20 (0.8) | 405 (16.8) | 1969 (81.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2374 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 91 (8.1) | 1026 (91.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 447 (32.9) | 808 (59.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 25 (2.1) | 151 (12.4) | 1026 (84.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1177 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 (1.8) | 49 (3.0) | 518 (32.0) | 1021 (63.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1539 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39 (2.6) | 56 (3.7) | 311 (20.5) | 1114 (73.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1425 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 364 (19.8) | 1474 (80.2) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 80 (6.7) | 1098 (91.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 17 (1.6) | 308 (28.5) | 751 (69.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1059 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 24 (1.7) | 771 (53.7) | 626 (43.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1397 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 3.2 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 21.9 | 71.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 1817 | 849 | 958 | 12407 | 40651 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |

v29 - dont like as neighbours: Jews (optional) (Q6H)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.H Jews

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

Item included in all countries

Translation note: Optional item

v29 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v29 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.6) | 56 (3.9) | 1389 (95.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1445 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 528 (35.2) | 960 (64.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1488 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 107 (6.5) | 1488 (90.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1595 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 115 (6.3) | 427 (23.5) | 1263 (69.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1690 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 39 (2.2) | 50 (2.9) | 478 (27.6) | 1168 (67.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1646 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 191 (12.2) | 162 (10.3) | 240 (15.3) | 973 (62.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1213 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 30 (1.9) | 211 (13.6) | 1298 (83.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1509 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 27 (0.9) | 5 (0.2) | 210 (6.6) | 2932 (92.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3142 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 181 (9.9) | 54 (3.0) | 278 (15.2) | 1316 (72.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1594 | |
| DE | 46 (2.1) | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 83 (3.8) | 2002 (92.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 56 (1.7) | 3301 (98.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 137 (10.5) | 1099 (84.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 19 (1.6) | 147 (12.2) | 1041 (86.1) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1188 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92 (7.5) | 1128 (92.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 12 (0.6) | 76 (4.0) | 1787 (95.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1863 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.3) | 1764 (98.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 25 (1.1) | 668 (30.2) | 1514 (68.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2182 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 32 (2.1) | 40 (2.7) | 181 (12.1) | 1240 (83.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1421 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 13 (0.9) | 310 (20.4) | 1187 (78.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1497 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 67 (4.1) | 5 (0.3) | 48 (2.9) | 1513 (92.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1561 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 36 (1.6) | 90 (3.9) | 169 (7.4) | 1987 (87.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2156 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 23 (1.6) | 120 (8.3) | 473 (32.6) | 837 (57.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1310 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 16 (1.6) | 17 (1.7) | 101 (10.1) | 870 (86.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 971 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 64 (5.7) | 38 (3.4) | 252 (22.5) | 765 (68.4) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1017 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 19 (0.8) | 73 (3.0) | 2301 (95.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2374 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 30 (2.7) | 1087 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 135 (9.9) | 1120 (82.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 18 (1.5) | 126 (10.4) | 1058 (86.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1184 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 26 (1.6) | 48 (3.0) | 436 (27.0) | 1106 (68.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1542 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 34 (2.2) | 66 (4.3) | 158 (10.4) | 1261 (83.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1419 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 237 (12.9) | 1601 (87.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 15 (1.3) | 1163 (97.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 21 (1.9) | 235 (21.8) | 813 (75.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1048 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 35 (2.4) | 329 (22.9) | 1056 (73.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1385 | |
| Sum | 0.1 | 1.7 | 2.1 | 12.6 | 83.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 46 | 984 | 1186 | 7126 | 47388 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 7126 | 47388 | | | 54514 | |

v30 - dont like as neighbours: Gypsies (optional) (Q6I)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.I Gypsies

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

Item included in all countries

Translation note: Optional item

v30 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v30 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 122 (8.4) | 1323 (90.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1445 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 29 (1.9) | 771 (51.4) | 697 (46.5) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1468 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 16 (1.0) | 420 (25.4) | 1175 (71.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1595 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 26 (1.4) | 124 (6.8) | 1156 (63.6) | 511 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1667 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 35 (2.0) | 50 (2.9) | 617 (35.6) | 1032 (59.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1649 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 120 (7.7) | 35 (2.2) | 945 (60.3) | 466 (29.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1411 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 32 (2.1) | 828 (53.5) | 681 (44.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1509 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 29 (0.9) | 5 (0.2) | 1008 (31.8) | 2131 (67.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3139 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 100 (5.5) | 57 (3.1) | 1072 (58.6) | 600 (32.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1672 |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.4) | 662 (30.5) | 1423 (65.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 1191 (35.4) | 2166 (64.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 31 (2.4) | 613 (47.0) | 623 (47.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1236 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 21 (1.7) | 359 (29.7) | 823 (68.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1182 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 497 (40.7) | 724 (59.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1221 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 16 (0.9) | 426 (22.7) | 1433 (76.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1859 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 595 (33.2) | 1193 (66.5) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 44 (2.0) | 811 (36.7) | 1354 (61.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2165 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 35 (2.3) | 60 (4.0) | 349 (23.4) | 1049 (70.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1398 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 9 (0.6) | 678 (44.6) | 820 (54.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1498 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 67 (4.1) | 8 (0.5) | 218 (13.3) | 1340 (82.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1558 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 36 (1.6) | 67 (2.9) | 1413 (61.9) | 766 (33.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2179 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 92 (6.3) | 1032 (71.0) | 311 (21.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1343 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 23 (2.3) | 13 (1.3) | 260 (25.9) | 708 (70.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 968 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 60 (5.4) | 46 (4.1) | 306 (27.4) | 706 (63.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1012 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 21 (0.9) | 841 (34.9) | 1532 (63.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2373 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 379 (33.7) | 738 (65.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 396 (29.2) | 859 (63.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1255 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 13 (1.1) | 399 (32.8) | 790 (64.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1189 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 26 (1.6) | 31 (1.9) | 741 (45.9) | 818 (50.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1559 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 30 (2.0) | 54 (3.6) | 415 (27.3) | 1021 (67.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1436 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 914 (49.7) | 924 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 165 (13.8) | 1012 (84.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1177 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 27 (2.5) | 441 (40.8) | 603 (55.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1044 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 17 (1.2) | 19 (1.3) | 894 (62.3) | 506 (35.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1400 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 1.5 | 1.8 | 38.7 | 57.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 848 | 1043 | 21934 | 32858 | | 56729 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 21934 | 32858 | | | 54792 |

f30a - FLAG inconsistencies: dont like as neighbours - none of these (Q6)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies in the coding pattern of v22-v30a related to "none of these".

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-4 item not included

0 consistent

1 inconsistent: respondent mentioned at least one item and none of these

2 inconsistent: respondent is coded DK or NA for at least one item, and mentioned none of these

3 inconsistent: none of these is coded DK or NA, although it is a spontaneous answer category (design error)

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 2017 Variable Report.

c_abrv by f30a, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| | c_abrv | AL | AM | AT | AZ | BA | BG | BY | CH | CZ | DE |
|-------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|
| f30a | Miss | | | | | | | | | | |
| -10 | M | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46 (100.0) |
| -4 | M | 1435 (3.7) | 1500 (3.9) | 0.0 | 1800 (4.7) | 1724 (4.5) | 1558 (4.0) | 1548 (4.0) | 673 (1.7) | 1811 (4.7) | 0.0 |
| 0 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1644 (9.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2500 (14.0) | 0.0 | 2091 (11.7) |
| 1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (37.9) |
| Sum | | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| N Sum | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2170 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 1644 | | | | | 2501 | | 2124 |

| | c_abrv | DK | EE | ES | FI | FR | GB | GE | HR | HU | IS |
|-------------|--------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| f30a | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -10 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -4 | | 0.0 | 1304 (3.4) | 1209 (3.1) | 144 (0.4) | 1870 (4.9) | 0.0 | 2194 (5.7) | 1487 (3.9) | 1514 (3.9) | 915 (2.4) |
| 0 | | 3340 (18.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1055 (5.9) | 0.0 | 1782 (10.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 708 (4.0) |
| 1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | | 22 (25.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (6.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (1.1) |
| Sum | | 6.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| N Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |
| N Valid Sum | | 3362 | | | 1055 | | 1788 | | | | 709 |

| c_abrv | IT | LT | ME | MK | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f30a | | | | | | | | | | |
| -10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| -4 | 2277 (5.9) | 1448 (3.8) | 1003 (2.6) | 1117 (2.9) | 686 (1.8) | 1122 (2.9) | 1352 (3.5) | 0.0 | 1613 (4.2) | 1499 (3.9) |
| 0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1693 (9.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1215 (6.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (28.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| N Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 1718 | | | 1215 | | |

| c_abrv | RU | SE | SI | SK | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| f30a | | | | | | | |
| -10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 46 | |
| -4 | 0.0 | 1194 (3.1) | 1075 (2.8) | 1432 (3.7) | 100.0 | 38504 | |
| 0 | 1825 (10.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 17853 | 17853 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1 | 1 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 87 | 87 |
| Sum | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | 1825 | | | | | 17941 | |

v30a - dont like as neighbours: wouldn't mind having any of these (Q6)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.J No. I wouldn't mind having any of these as neighbours

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Note:

The CAPI master questionnaire does not contain this item, but the CAWI.

Austria, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Russia, and Great Britain have implemented this item in their CAPI/PAPI questionnaires too.

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f30a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v22 to v30a.

v30a by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v30a | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|--------------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 203 (12.3) | 1448 (87.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 688 (21.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 460 (14.5) | 2026 (63.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2486 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 29 (1.3) | 245 (11.3) | 1846 (85.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2091 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 829 (24.6) | 2528 (75.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 0.0 | 153 (12.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74 (6.1) | 993 (81.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1067 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 265 (14.8) | 1523 (84.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 0.0 | 905 (55.4) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 686 (42.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 727 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 0.0 | 760 (31.5) | 13 (0.5) | 12 (0.5) | 125 (5.2) | 1499 (62.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1624 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 125 (6.8) | 1713 (93.2) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 70.5 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 4.2 | 25.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 39979 | 23 | 53 | 2367 | 14262 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 2367 | 14262 | | | 16629 |

v30b - dont like as neighbours: I dont know (MQ: to complete question) (Q6)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.K Don't know (to complete question)

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Austria, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Germany, Iceland, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Switzerland, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer', corresponding to this 'don't know' / 'no answer' variable.

v30b by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v30b | -10 | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 1635 (99.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 1420 (44.8) | 0.0 | 1753 (55.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 1753 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 0.0 | 31 (1.4) | 2093 (96.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2124 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.2) | 3362 (99.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3369 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (2.4) | 1274 (97.6) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1220 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1788 (99.7) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 0.0 | 905 (55.4) | 3 (0.2) | 725 (44.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 728 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 0.0 | 760 (31.5) | 12 (0.5) | 1637 (68.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1649 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 1119 (99.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63 (4.6) | 1295 (95.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 68.1 | 0.3 | 31.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 38611 | 172 | 17901 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 172 | 17901 | | | 18073 |

v30c - dont like as neighbours: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q6)

Q6

<SHOWCARD 6>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

On this list are various groups of people. Could you identify any that you would not like to have as neighbours?

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Check all that apply>

Q6.L No answer (to complete question)

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Austria, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Germany, Iceland, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Switzerland, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer', corresponding to this 'don't know' / 'no answer' variable.

v30c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v30c | -10 | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|--------------|----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41 (2.5) | 1611 (97.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 688 (21.7) | 24 (0.8) | 2462 (77.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2486 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 46 (2.1) | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 2116 (97.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2124 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 3365 (99.9) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3370 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38 (2.9) | 1267 (97.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1220 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1793 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 0.0 | 905 (55.4) | 61 (3.7) | 667 (40.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 728 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 0.0 | 760 (31.5) | 13 (0.5) | 1636 (67.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1649 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 1121 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 1318 (97.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 66.8 | 0.4 | 32.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 46 | 37879 | 232 | 18576 | | 56733 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 232 | 18576 | | | 18808 |

v31 - people can be trusted/can't be too careful (Q7)

Q7

Generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 most people can be trusted

2 can not be too careful

v31 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v31 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 40 (2.8) | 1407 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1447 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 8 (0.5) | 373 (24.9) | 1120 (74.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1493 | |
| AT | 14 (0.8) | 32 (1.9) | 822 (49.8) | 784 (47.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1606 | |
| AZ | 24 (1.3) | 101 (5.6) | 478 (26.3) | 1215 (66.8) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1693 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 16 (0.9) | 167 (9.6) | 1551 (89.4) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1718 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 26 (1.7) | 268 (17.1) | 1258 (80.3) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1526 | |
| BY | 11 (0.7) | 68 (4.4) | 620 (40.1) | 849 (54.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1469 | |
| CH | 28 (0.9) | 12 (0.4) | 1858 (58.5) | 1276 (40.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3134 | |
| CZ | 68 (3.7) | 34 (1.9) | 386 (21.1) | 1340 (73.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1726 | |
| DE | 16 (0.7) | 89 (4.1) | 925 (42.6) | 1140 (52.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2065 | |
| DK | 8 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2489 (73.9) | 870 (25.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3359 | |
| EE | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.1) | 443 (33.9) | 843 (64.6) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1286 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 14 (1.2) | 496 (41.0) | 698 (57.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1194 | |
| FI | 0 (0.0) | 24 (2.0) | 834 (68.4) | 361 (29.6) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1195 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 25 (1.3) | 494 (26.3) | 1359 (72.3) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1853 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 721 (40.2) | 1063 (59.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1784 | |
| GE | 0 (0.0) | 22 (1.0) | 199 (9.0) | 1989 (90.0) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2188 | |
| HR | 6 (0.4) | 35 (2.3) | 203 (13.6) | 1249 (83.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1452 | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.7) | 412 (27.1) | 1091 (71.9) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1503 | |
| IS | 7 (0.4) | 18 (1.1) | 1017 (62.3) | 591 (36.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 | |
| IT | 14 (0.6) | 36 (1.6) | 606 (26.6) | 1626 (71.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2232 | |
| LT | 22 (1.5) | 31 (2.1) | 460 (31.7) | 939 (64.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1399 | |
| ME | 4 (0.4) | 24 (2.4) | 218 (21.7) | 758 (75.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 976 | |
| MK | 24 (2.1) | 33 (3.0) | 168 (15.0) | 893 (79.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1061 | |
| NL | 5 (0.2) | 37 (1.5) | 1409 (58.5) | 958 (39.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2367 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.9) | 810 (72.1) | 302 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1112 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 37 (2.7) | 327 (24.1) | 991 (73.0) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1318 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 206 (16.9) | 1004 (82.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1210 | |
| RO | 5 (0.3) | 25 (1.5) | 205 (12.7) | 1381 (85.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1586 | |
| RS | 2 (0.1) | 74 (4.9) | 248 (16.3) | 1196 (78.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1444 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 55 (3.0) | 419 (22.8) | 1358 (73.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1777 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 14 (1.2) | 752 (62.8) | 427 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1179 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 11 (1.0) | 273 (25.3) | 791 (73.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1064 | |
| SK | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.1) | 307 (21.4) | 1112 (77.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1419 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 1.7 | 34.6 | 63.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 315 | 969 | 19653 | 35790 | 56727 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 19653 | 35790 | | 55443 | | |

v32 - how much you trust: your family (Q8A)

Q8

<SHOWCARD 8>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups.

Please indicate how much you trust...

Q8.A Your family

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 trust completely

2 trust somewhat

3 do not trust very much

4 do not trust at all

v32 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v32 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1377 (94.8) | 67 (4.6) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1450 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1255 (83.5) | 215 (14.3) | 22 (1.5) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1501 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1397 (84.7) | 220 (13.3) | 25 (1.5) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1643 | |
| AZ | 7 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) | 1645 (90.5) | 152 (8.4) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1804 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1549 (89.3) | 168 (9.7) | 17 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1735 | |
| BG | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 1381 (88.1) | 161 (10.3) | 13 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1556 | |
| BY | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.5) | 1331 (86.0) | 194 (12.5) | 9 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1536 | |
| CH | 16 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 2501 (78.8) | 586 (18.5) | 57 (1.8) | 11 (0.3) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3155 | |
| CZ | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1535 (84.0) | 243 (13.3) | 38 (2.1) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1824 | |
| DE | 7 (0.3) | 5 (0.2) | 1845 (85.0) | 277 (12.8) | 29 (1.3) | 7 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2158 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 3100 (92.0) | 252 (7.5) | 10 (0.3) | 4 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3366 | |
| EE | 13 (1.0) | 11 (0.8) | 1137 (87.2) | 129 (9.9) | 12 (0.9) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1280 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1051 (86.9) | 138 (11.4) | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 1071 (87.8) | 128 (10.5) | 12 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1212 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 1325 (70.5) | 419 (22.3) | 79 (4.2) | 47 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1870 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1529 (85.3) | 235 (13.1) | 23 (1.3) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1791 | |
| GE | 1 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 1906 (86.2) | 275 (12.4) | 19 (0.9) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2208 | |
| HR | 13 (0.9) | 2 (0.1) | 1169 (78.3) | 260 (17.4) | 45 (3.0) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1478 | |
| HU | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1397 (92.0) | 105 (6.9) | 12 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 | |
| IS | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 1405 (86.1) | 214 (13.1) | 10 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1632 | |
| IT | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 1935 (84.8) | 308 (13.5) | 25 (1.1) | 11 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2279 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 8 (0.6) | 985 (67.8) | 427 (29.4) | 21 (1.4) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1435 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 865 (86.2) | 122 (12.2) | 9 (0.9) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1002 | |
| MK | 4 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 955 (85.4) | 141 (12.6) | 9 (0.8) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1112 | |
| NL | 8 (0.3) | 9 (0.4) | 2053 (85.2) | 289 (12.0) | 31 (1.3) | 19 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2392 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1027 (91.5) | 84 (7.5) | 10 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 891 (65.6) | 432 (31.8) | 27 (2.0) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1353 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 795 (65.3) | 370 (30.4) | 44 (3.6) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1214 | |
| RO | 2 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 1289 (79.8) | 293 (18.1) | 25 (1.5) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1614 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 7 (0.5) | 1296 (85.3) | 205 (13.5) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1507 | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 15 (0.8) | 1594 (86.8) | 202 (11.0) | 16 (0.9) | 6 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1818 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1073 (89.7) | 107 (8.9) | 13 (1.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1194 | |
| SI | 11 (1.0) | 0.0 | 913 (84.5) | 139 (12.9) | 17 (1.6) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1070 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1139 (79.3) | 276 (19.2) | 20 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.2 | 84.1 | 13.8 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 149 | 103 | 47716 | 7833 | 724 | 199 | 56724 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 47716 | 7833 | 724 | 199 | | 56472 | | |

v33 - how much you trust: people in your neighborhood (Q8B)

Q8

<SHOWCARD 8>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups.

Please indicate how much you trust...

Q8.B People in your neighborhood

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 trust completely

2 trust somewhat

3 do not trust very much

4 do not trust at all

v33 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v33 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 193 (13.3) | 818 (56.3) | 309 (21.3) | 130 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1450 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 331 (22.1) | 731 (48.7) | 333 (22.2) | 106 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 | |
| AT | 3 (0.2) | 15 (0.9) | 453 (27.4) | 914 (55.3) | 232 (14.0) | 36 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1635 | |
| AZ | 8 (0.4) | 17 (0.9) | 271 (14.9) | 918 (50.5) | 509 (28.0) | 94 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1792 | |
| BA | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 302 (17.4) | 895 (51.6) | 444 (25.6) | 89 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1730 | |
| BG | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 163 (10.4) | 948 (60.5) | 370 (23.6) | 75 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1556 | |
| BY | 2 (0.1) | 29 (1.9) | 269 (17.4) | 832 (53.7) | 358 (23.1) | 58 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1517 | |
| CH | 21 (0.7) | 15 (0.5) | 435 (13.7) | 2216 (69.8) | 432 (13.6) | 54 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3137 | |
| CZ | 13 (0.7) | 24 (1.3) | 342 (18.7) | 1063 (58.1) | 315 (17.2) | 72 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1792 | |
| DE | 13 (0.6) | 44 (2.0) | 313 (14.4) | 1425 (65.7) | 327 (15.1) | 48 (2.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2113 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 30 (0.9) | 1342 (39.8) | 1727 (51.3) | 213 (6.3) | 52 (1.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3334 | |
| EE | 7 (0.5) | 23 (1.8) | 208 (16.0) | 826 (63.3) | 205 (15.7) | 35 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1274 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 257 (21.2) | 693 (57.3) | 214 (17.7) | 38 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1202 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 12 (1.0) | 490 (40.2) | 611 (50.1) | 91 (7.5) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1203 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 67 (3.6) | 325 (17.3) | 1054 (56.1) | 268 (14.3) | 164 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1811 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 19 (1.1) | 318 (17.7) | 1193 (66.5) | 210 (11.7) | 53 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1774 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 16 (0.7) | 397 (17.9) | 1389 (62.8) | 342 (15.5) | 67 (3.0) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2195 | |
| HR | 6 (0.4) | 9 (0.6) | 191 (12.8) | 869 (58.2) | 352 (23.6) | 66 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1478 | |
| HU | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 481 (31.6) | 781 (51.4) | 194 (12.8) | 53 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1509 | |
| IS | 4 (0.2) | 19 (1.2) | 327 (20.0) | 1165 (71.3) | 109 (6.7) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1610 | |
| IT | 5 (0.2) | 15 (0.7) | 392 (17.2) | 1273 (55.8) | 476 (20.9) | 120 (5.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2261 | |
| LT | 7 (0.5) | 95 (6.5) | 205 (14.1) | 889 (61.1) | 243 (16.7) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1352 | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 179 (17.8) | 639 (63.7) | 153 (15.3) | 28 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1003 | 999 | |
| MK | 3 (0.3) | 7 (0.6) | 176 (15.7) | 683 (61.1) | 188 (16.8) | 61 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1108 | |
| NL | 10 (0.4) | 54 (2.2) | 1163 (48.2) | 992 (41.1) | 137 (5.7) | 55 (2.3) | 100.0 | 2411 | 2347 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 429 (38.2) | 579 (51.6) | 80 (7.1) | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1108 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 42 (3.1) | 110 (8.1) | 888 (65.3) | 253 (18.6) | 66 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1360 | 1317 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.2) | 201 (16.5) | 675 (55.5) | 266 (21.9) | 59 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1201 | |
| RO | 2 (0.1) | 16 (1.0) | 190 (11.7) | 547 (33.8) | 706 (43.6) | 157 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1618 | 1600 | |
| RS | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 183 (12.1) | 786 (51.8) | 429 (28.3) | 116 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1514 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 19 (1.0) | 341 (18.6) | 934 (50.9) | 432 (23.5) | 109 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1816 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.1) | 452 (37.8) | 606 (50.6) | 87 (7.3) | 34 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1179 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 3 (0.3) | 182 (16.9) | 553 (51.2) | 302 (28.0) | 34 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1071 | |
| SK | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 275 (19.2) | 939 (65.4) | 193 (13.4) | 26 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1433 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 1.2 | 21.0 | 56.5 | 17.2 | 3.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 150 | 662 | 11886 | 32051 | 9772 | 2210 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 11886 | 32051 | 9772 | 2210 | | | 55919 | |

v34 - how much you trust: people you know personally (Q8C)

Q8

<SHOWCARD 8>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups.

Please indicate how much you trust...

Q8.C People you know personally

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 trust completely

2 trust somewhat

3 do not trust very much

4 do not trust at all

v34 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v34 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 581 (39.9) | 686 (47.1) | 149 (10.2) | 35 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 377 (25.1) | 740 (49.3) | 276 (18.4) | 108 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 603 (36.5) | 943 (57.1) | 85 (5.1) | 17 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1648 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 22 (1.2) | 469 (25.8) | 961 (52.9) | 264 (14.5) | 96 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1790 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 393 (22.7) | 905 (52.2) | 372 (21.5) | 63 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1733 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 360 (23.0) | 1001 (63.9) | 175 (11.2) | 26 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1562 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 347 (22.4) | 950 (61.4) | 202 (13.1) | 26 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1525 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 18 (0.6) | 11 (0.3) | 1037 (32.7) | 1988 (62.6) | 104 (3.3) | 16 (0.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3145 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 9 (0.5) | 541 (29.6) | 1102 (60.3) | 151 (8.3) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1812 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.6) | 18 (0.8) | 576 (26.5) | 1450 (66.8) | 107 (4.9) | 6 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2139 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 2567 (76.2) | 761 (22.6) | 23 (0.7) | 4 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3355 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 11 (0.8) | 447 (34.3) | 773 (59.3) | 59 (4.5) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1291 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 552 (45.6) | 566 (46.8) | 77 (6.4) | 13 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1208 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.1) | 641 (52.6) | 536 (44.0) | 27 (2.2) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1204 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 680 (36.2) | 1019 (54.2) | 117 (6.2) | 49 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1865 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 948 (52.8) | 798 (44.5) | 41 (2.3) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1794 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.5) | 326 (14.7) | 1413 (63.9) | 384 (17.4) | 76 (3.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2199 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.5) | 373 (25.0) | 889 (59.5) | 209 (14.0) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1481 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 401 (26.4) | 956 (62.9) | 132 (8.7) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1513 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 703 (43.0) | 915 (56.0) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1627 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 239 (10.5) | 1414 (62.0) | 543 (23.8) | 76 (3.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2272 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 43 (3.0) | 205 (14.1) | 1012 (69.7) | 164 (11.3) | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1405 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 169 (16.8) | 615 (61.2) | 207 (20.6) | 13 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1004 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 7 (0.6) | 245 (21.9) | 674 (60.3) | 129 (11.5) | 53 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1101 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 15 (0.6) | 1540 (63.9) | 802 (33.3) | 33 (1.4) | 8 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2383 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 719 (64.0) | 379 (33.7) | 20 (1.8) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1121 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 42 (3.1) | 123 (9.1) | 1013 (74.6) | 162 (11.9) | 17 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1315 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 153 (12.6) | 764 (62.8) | 271 (22.3) | 26 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1214 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 249 (15.4) | 804 (49.7) | 487 (30.1) | 69 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1609 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 337 (22.2) | 836 (55.0) | 283 (18.6) | 53 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 430 (23.4) | 1019 (55.5) | 292 (15.9) | 77 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1818 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 630 (52.6) | 546 (45.6) | 11 (0.9) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1189 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 303 (28.1) | 606 (56.1) | 161 (14.9) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1076 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 270 (18.8) | 996 (69.4) | 144 (10.0) | 20 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 32.7 | 54.4 | 10.3 | 1.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 120 | 318 | 18534 | 30832 | 5868 | 1055 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 18534 | 30832 | 5868 | 1055 | | 56289 | |

v35 - how much you trust: people you meet for the first time (Q8D)

Q8

<SHOWCARD 8>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups.

Please indicate how much you trust...

Q8.D People you meet for the first time

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 trust completely

2 trust somewhat

3 do not trust very much

4 do not trust at all

v35 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v35 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.2) | 15 (1.0) | 111 (7.6) | 420 (28.9) | 887 (61.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1433 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 28 (1.9) | 220 (14.6) | 642 (42.7) | 607 (40.4) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1497 | |
| AT | 24 (1.5) | 41 (2.5) | 51 (3.1) | 590 (35.7) | 752 (45.5) | 193 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1586 | |
| AZ | 9 (0.5) | 75 (4.1) | 12 (0.7) | 236 (13.0) | 726 (40.0) | 759 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1733 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 36 (2.1) | 369 (21.3) | 734 (42.3) | 589 (33.9) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1728 | |
| BG | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 25 (1.6) | 405 (25.9) | 713 (45.6) | 414 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1557 | |
| BY | 6 (0.4) | 44 (2.8) | 24 (1.6) | 286 (18.5) | 865 (55.9) | 322 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1497 | |
| CH | 24 (0.8) | 22 (0.7) | 45 (1.4) | 1621 (51.1) | 1204 (37.9) | 258 (8.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3128 | |
| CZ | 24 (1.3) | 63 (3.4) | 57 (3.1) | 592 (32.4) | 851 (46.5) | 242 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1742 | |
| DE | 14 (0.6) | 114 (5.3) | 20 (0.9) | 629 (29.0) | 1062 (48.9) | 331 (15.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2042 | |
| DK | 7 (0.2) | 44 (1.3) | 364 (10.8) | 2174 (64.5) | 562 (16.7) | 219 (6.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3319 | |
| EE | 5 (0.4) | 24 (1.8) | 22 (1.7) | 425 (32.6) | 607 (46.5) | 221 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1275 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) | 67 (5.5) | 464 (38.3) | 516 (42.6) | 154 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1201 | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 23 (1.9) | 30 (2.5) | 703 (57.6) | 398 (32.6) | 59 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1190 | |
| FR | 6 (0.3) | 46 (2.4) | 35 (1.9) | 609 (32.4) | 795 (42.3) | 388 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1827 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 40 (2.2) | 946 (52.8) | 577 (32.2) | 221 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1784 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 32 (1.4) | 22 (1.0) | 269 (12.2) | 1411 (63.8) | 478 (21.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2180 | |
| HR | 5 (0.3) | 47 (3.1) | 14 (0.9) | 454 (30.4) | 709 (47.5) | 264 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1441 | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 12 (0.8) | 50 (3.3) | 541 (35.6) | 661 (43.5) | 250 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1502 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.5) | 37 (2.3) | 943 (57.7) | 543 (33.3) | 81 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1604 | |
| IT | 2 (0.1) | 32 (1.4) | 52 (2.3) | 549 (24.1) | 1155 (50.6) | 491 (21.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2247 | |
| LT | 13 (0.9) | 173 (11.9) | 15 (1.0) | 241 (16.6) | 858 (59.1) | 153 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1267 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.7) | 60 (6.0) | 293 (29.2) | 451 (44.9) | 192 (19.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 996 | |
| MK | 11 (1.0) | 16 (1.4) | 5 (0.4) | 296 (26.5) | 446 (39.9) | 344 (30.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1091 | |
| NL | 9 (0.4) | 58 (2.4) | 157 (6.5) | 1569 (65.1) | 496 (20.6) | 120 (5.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2342 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 68 (6.1) | 691 (61.6) | 275 (24.5) | 81 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1115 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 58 (4.3) | 4 (0.3) | 345 (25.4) | 700 (51.6) | 248 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1297 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 20 (1.6) | 409 (33.6) | 563 (46.2) | 216 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1208 | |
| RO | 6 (0.4) | 37 (2.3) | 52 (3.2) | 148 (9.2) | 806 (49.8) | 568 (35.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1574 | |
| RS | 4 (0.3) | 16 (1.1) | 21 (1.4) | 291 (19.1) | 729 (48.0) | 459 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1500 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 44 (2.4) | 45 (2.4) | 352 (19.2) | 789 (43.0) | 607 (33.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1793 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 16 (1.3) | 112 (9.4) | 773 (64.6) | 241 (20.1) | 52 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1178 | |
| SI | 7 (0.6) | 6 (0.6) | 4 (0.4) | 144 (13.3) | 644 (59.6) | 276 (25.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1068 | |
| SK | 6 (0.4) | 16 (1.1) | 35 (2.4) | 430 (29.9) | 690 (48.0) | 260 (18.1) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1415 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 33.7 | 41.6 | 19.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 216 | 1155 | 1644 | 19118 | 23591 | 11004 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1644 | 19118 | 23591 | 11004 | | | 55357 | |

v36 - how much you trust: people of another religion (Q8E)

Q8

<SHOWCARD 8>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups.

Please indicate how much you trust...

Q8.E People of another religion

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 trust completely

2 trust somewhat

3 do not trust very much

4 do not trust at all

v36 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v36 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 20 (1.4) | 55 (3.8) | 144 (9.9) | 507 (34.9) | 409 (28.1) | 319 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1379 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 31 (2.1) | 63 (4.2) | 410 (27.3) | 585 (39.0) | 411 (27.4) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1469 | |
| AT | 98 (5.9) | 136 (8.2) | 83 (5.0) | 731 (44.2) | 467 (28.3) | 137 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1418 | |
| AZ | 24 (1.3) | 196 (10.8) | 32 (1.8) | 420 (23.1) | 616 (33.9) | 529 (29.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1597 | |
| BA | 6 (0.3) | 24 (1.4) | 97 (5.6) | 783 (45.2) | 614 (35.4) | 210 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1704 | |
| BG | 19 (1.2) | 78 (5.0) | 67 (4.3) | 578 (36.9) | 587 (37.5) | 238 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1470 | |
| BY | 13 (0.8) | 192 (12.4) | 69 (4.5) | 528 (34.1) | 588 (38.0) | 158 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1343 | |
| CH | 60 (1.9) | 49 (1.5) | 258 (8.1) | 2062 (65.0) | 636 (20.0) | 109 (3.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3065 | |
| CZ | 79 (4.3) | 214 (11.7) | 87 (4.8) | 677 (37.0) | 518 (28.3) | 253 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1535 | |
| DE | 64 (2.9) | 304 (14.0) | 101 (4.7) | 1065 (49.1) | 531 (24.5) | 105 (4.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1802 | |
| DK | 10 (0.3) | 67 (2.0) | 652 (19.3) | 2083 (61.8) | 430 (12.8) | 128 (3.8) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3293 | |
| EE | 46 (3.5) | 141 (10.8) | 62 (4.8) | 623 (47.7) | 331 (25.4) | 102 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1118 | |
| ES | 8 (0.7) | 75 (6.2) | 120 (9.9) | 614 (50.7) | 307 (25.4) | 86 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1127 | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 49 (4.0) | 192 (15.7) | 715 (58.6) | 204 (16.7) | 52 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1163 | |
| FR | 20 (1.1) | 182 (9.7) | 172 (9.2) | 1002 (53.3) | 338 (18.0) | 165 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1677 | |
| GB | 3 (0.2) | 63 (3.5) | 210 (11.7) | 1217 (67.9) | 239 (13.3) | 61 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1727 | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 84 (3.8) | 49 (2.2) | 801 (36.2) | 949 (42.9) | 324 (14.7) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2123 | |
| HR | 29 (1.9) | 82 (5.5) | 118 (7.9) | 789 (52.9) | 395 (26.5) | 79 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1381 | |
| HU | 21 (1.4) | 70 (4.6) | 143 (9.4) | 747 (49.2) | 414 (27.3) | 124 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1428 | |
| IS | 25 (1.5) | 56 (3.4) | 206 (12.6) | 1166 (71.4) | 161 (9.9) | 18 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1551 | |
| IT | 25 (1.1) | 114 (5.0) | 110 (4.8) | 1042 (45.7) | 766 (33.6) | 224 (9.8) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2142 | |
| LT | 31 (2.1) | 308 (21.2) | 11 (0.8) | 369 (25.4) | 586 (40.3) | 148 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1114 | |
| ME | 7 (0.7) | 24 (2.4) | 71 (7.1) | 390 (38.8) | 417 (41.5) | 95 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 973 | |
| MK | 30 (2.7) | 49 (4.4) | 50 (4.5) | 467 (41.8) | 351 (31.4) | 170 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1038 | |
| NL | 20 (0.8) | 110 (4.6) | 407 (16.9) | 1447 (60.1) | 351 (14.6) | 74 (3.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2279 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.4) | 161 (14.3) | 763 (68.0) | 147 (13.1) | 34 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1105 | |
| PL | 13 (1.0) | 180 (13.3) | 14 (1.0) | 530 (39.0) | 466 (34.3) | 155 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1165 | |
| PT | 12 (1.0) | 50 (4.1) | 73 (6.0) | 613 (50.3) | 399 (32.8) | 71 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1156 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 115 (7.1) | 92 (5.7) | 347 (21.5) | 695 (43.0) | 352 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1486 | |
| RS | 58 (3.8) | 143 (9.4) | 65 (4.3) | 417 (27.5) | 584 (38.4) | 252 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1318 | |
| RU | 10 (0.5) | 168 (9.1) | 87 (4.7) | 585 (31.8) | 619 (33.7) | 368 (20.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1659 | |
| SE | 17 (1.4) | 29 (2.4) | 288 (24.1) | 734 (61.3) | 104 (8.7) | 25 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1151 | |
| SI | 22 (2.0) | 38 (3.5) | 36 (3.3) | 350 (32.4) | 503 (46.6) | 131 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1020 | |
| SK | 48 (3.3) | 56 (3.9) | 46 (3.2) | 661 (46.0) | 449 (31.3) | 176 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1332 | |
| Sum | 1.5 | 6.3 | 7.8 | 46.2 | 27.8 | 10.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 869 | 3548 | 4436 | 26233 | 15756 | 5883 | 56725 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 4436 | 26233 | 15756 | 5883 | | 52308 | | |

v37 - how much you trust: people of another nationality (Q8F)

Q8

<SHOWCARD 8>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups. Could you tell me for each whether you trust people from this group completely, somewhat, not very much or not at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like to ask you how much you trust people from various groups.

Please indicate how much you trust...

Q8.F People of another nationality

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 trust completely

2 trust somewhat

3 do not trust very much

4 do not trust at all

v37 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v37 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 19 (1.3) | 70 (4.8) | 119 (8.2) | 430 (29.6) | 423 (29.1) | 394 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1366 | |
| AM | 28 (1.9) | 98 (6.5) | 174 (11.6) | 512 (34.1) | 415 (27.6) | 274 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1375 | |
| AT | 91 (5.5) | 123 (7.4) | 98 (5.9) | 753 (45.6) | 477 (28.9) | 110 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1438 | |
| AZ | 33 (1.8) | 198 (10.9) | 25 (1.4) | 431 (23.7) | 576 (31.7) | 555 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1587 | |
| BA | 9 (0.5) | 27 (1.6) | 96 (5.5) | 788 (45.4) | 610 (35.2) | 204 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1698 | |
| BG | 18 (1.2) | 108 (6.9) | 62 (4.0) | 541 (34.6) | 603 (38.5) | 233 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1439 | |
| BY | 16 (1.0) | 179 (11.6) | 76 (4.9) | 522 (33.7) | 600 (38.7) | 156 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1354 | |
| CH | 44 (1.4) | 41 (1.3) | 285 (9.0) | 2183 (68.8) | 558 (17.6) | 63 (2.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3089 | |
| CZ | 62 (3.4) | 193 (10.6) | 73 (4.0) | 635 (34.7) | 569 (31.1) | 297 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1574 | |
| DE | 66 (3.0) | 279 (12.9) | 115 (5.3) | 1076 (49.6) | 539 (24.8) | 95 (4.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1825 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 64 (1.9) | 699 (20.7) | 2145 (63.6) | 368 (10.9) | 88 (2.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3300 | |
| EE | 37 (2.8) | 77 (5.9) | 75 (5.7) | 736 (56.4) | 299 (22.9) | 81 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1191 | |
| ES | 8 (0.7) | 57 (4.7) | 135 (11.1) | 644 (53.2) | 306 (25.3) | 61 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1146 | |
| FI | 8 (0.7) | 57 (4.7) | 166 (13.6) | 760 (62.2) | 189 (15.5) | 41 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1156 | |
| FR | 18 (1.0) | 144 (7.7) | 184 (9.8) | 1060 (56.4) | 321 (17.1) | 153 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1718 | |
| GB | 4 (0.2) | 49 (2.7) | 196 (10.9) | 1267 (70.7) | 226 (12.6) | 51 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1740 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 76 (3.4) | 54 (2.4) | 936 (42.3) | 874 (39.5) | 266 (12.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2130 | |
| HR | 27 (1.8) | 75 (5.0) | 127 (8.5) | 821 (55.0) | 371 (24.8) | 72 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1391 | |
| HU | 18 (1.2) | 64 (4.2) | 124 (8.2) | 690 (45.4) | 450 (29.6) | 173 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1437 | |
| IS | 22 (1.3) | 47 (2.9) | 233 (14.3) | 1192 (73.0) | 124 (7.6) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1563 | |
| IT | 21 (0.9) | 85 (3.7) | 110 (4.8) | 1051 (46.1) | 825 (36.2) | 190 (8.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2176 | |
| LT | 30 (2.1) | 313 (21.5) | 15 (1.0) | 415 (28.6) | 533 (36.7) | 147 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1110 | |
| ME | 7 (0.7) | 33 (3.3) | 67 (6.7) | 367 (36.6) | 414 (41.3) | 115 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1003 | 963 | |
| MK | 34 (3.0) | 55 (4.9) | 56 (5.0) | 470 (42.0) | 326 (29.2) | 177 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1029 | |
| NL | 18 (0.7) | 102 (4.2) | 372 (15.4) | 1514 (62.8) | 332 (13.8) | 72 (3.0) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2290 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.4) | 184 (16.4) | 760 (67.7) | 141 (12.6) | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1105 | |
| PL | 11 (0.8) | 197 (14.5) | 14 (1.0) | 570 (42.0) | 432 (31.8) | 133 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1149 | |
| PT | 6 (0.5) | 46 (3.8) | 67 (5.5) | 610 (50.2) | 397 (32.6) | 90 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1164 | |
| RO | 11 (0.7) | 105 (6.5) | 81 (5.0) | 309 (19.1) | 721 (44.6) | 390 (24.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1501 | |
| RS | 59 (3.9) | 156 (10.3) | 65 (4.3) | 406 (26.7) | 594 (39.1) | 240 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1305 | |
| RU | 9 (0.5) | 135 (7.3) | 111 (6.0) | 581 (31.6) | 628 (34.2) | 373 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1693 | |
| SE | 17 (1.4) | 19 (1.6) | 314 (26.2) | 765 (63.9) | 70 (5.8) | 12 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1161 | |
| SI | 17 (1.6) | 25 (2.3) | 37 (3.4) | 376 (34.8) | 521 (48.2) | 106 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1040 | |
| SK | 32 (2.2) | 56 (3.9) | 38 (2.6) | 509 (35.5) | 582 (40.6) | 218 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1347 | |
| Sum | 1.4 | 5.9 | 8.2 | 47.3 | 27.2 | 10.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 812 | 3369 | 4647 | 26825 | 15414 | 5664 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 4647 | 26825 | 15414 | 5664 | | | 52550 | |

v38 - how much control over your life (Q9)

Q9

<SHOWCARD 9>

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please use the scale to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Some people feel they have completely free choice and control over their lives, and other people feel that what they do has no real effect on what happens to them. Please indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 none at all

10 a great deal

v38 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v38 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 81 (5.6) | 50 (3.4) | 60 (4.1) | 84 (5.8) | 202 (13.9) | 125 (8.6) | 162 (11.1) | 213 (14.7) | 118 (8.1) |
| AM | | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 35 (2.3) | 38 (2.5) | 69 (4.6) | 75 (5.0) | 159 (10.6) | 126 (8.4) | 254 (16.9) | 306 (20.4) | 198 (13.2) |
| AT | | 8 (0.5) | 4 (0.2) | 25 (1.5) | 14 (0.8) | 40 (2.4) | 76 (4.6) | 190 (11.5) | 199 (12.0) | 306 (18.5) | 377 (22.8) | 162 (9.8) |
| AZ | | 6 (0.3) | 52 (2.9) | 56 (3.1) | 42 (2.3) | 78 (4.3) | 150 (8.3) | 239 (13.2) | 256 (14.1) | 344 (19.0) | 292 (16.1) | 155 (8.5) |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 33 (1.9) | 16 (0.9) | 49 (2.8) | 37 (2.1) | 172 (9.9) | 135 (7.8) | 210 (12.1) | 314 (18.1) | 170 (9.8) |
| BG | | 27 (1.7) | 61 (3.9) | 72 (4.6) | 69 (4.4) | 76 (4.9) | 101 (6.5) | 226 (14.4) | 161 (10.3) | 191 (12.2) | 224 (14.3) | 120 (7.7) |
| BY | | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.7) | 13 (0.8) | 38 (2.5) | 74 (4.8) | 238 (15.4) | 147 (9.5) | 291 (18.8) | 284 (18.3) | 148 (9.6) |
| CH | | 8 (0.3) | 7 (0.2) | 19 (0.6) | 14 (0.4) | 68 (2.1) | 98 (3.1) | 293 (9.2) | 261 (8.2) | 678 (21.4) | 943 (29.7) | 385 (12.1) |
| CZ | | 10 (0.5) | 29 (1.6) | 35 (1.9) | 31 (1.7) | 52 (2.8) | 91 (5.0) | 223 (12.2) | 178 (9.7) | 263 (14.4) | 404 (22.1) | 243 (13.3) |
| DE | | 8 (0.4) | 38 (1.8) | 19 (0.9) | 9 (0.4) | 50 (2.3) | 70 (3.2) | 272 (12.5) | 201 (9.3) | 451 (20.8) | 547 (25.2) | 215 (9.9) |
| DK | | 10 (0.3) | 20 (0.6) | 19 (0.6) | 19 (0.6) | 37 (1.1) | 68 (2.0) | 231 (6.9) | 222 (6.6) | 575 (17.1) | 1101 (32.7) | 604 (17.9) |
| EE | | 6 (0.5) | 22 (1.7) | 8 (0.6) | 13 (1.0) | 41 (3.1) | 34 (2.6) | 196 (15.0) | 136 (10.4) | 254 (19.5) | 278 (21.3) | 153 (11.7) |
| ES | | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.9) | 14 (1.2) | 6 (0.5) | 11 (0.9) | 35 (2.9) | 127 (10.5) | 158 (13.1) | 240 (19.8) | 241 (19.9) | 176 (14.5) |
| FI | | 4 (0.3) | 20 (1.6) | 6 (0.5) | 9 (0.7) | 14 (1.1) | 17 (1.4) | 72 (5.9) | 73 (6.0) | 199 (16.3) | 419 (34.3) | 225 (18.4) |
| FR | | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 45 (2.4) | 35 (1.9) | 44 (2.3) | 74 (3.9) | 246 (13.1) | 222 (11.8) | 336 (17.9) | 484 (25.8) | 155 (8.2) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 22 (1.2) | 10 (0.6) | 40 (2.2) | 63 (3.5) | 182 (10.2) | 168 (9.4) | 339 (18.9) | 482 (26.9) | 207 (11.5) |
| GE | | 5 (0.2) | 24 (1.1) | 334 (15.1) | 119 (5.4) | 56 (2.5) | 62 (2.8) | 294 (13.3) | 138 (6.2) | 182 (8.2) | 200 (9.0) | 122 (5.5) |
| HR | | 5 (0.3) | 30 (2.0) | 16 (1.1) | 14 (0.9) | 28 (1.9) | 36 (2.4) | 200 (13.4) | 142 (9.5) | 270 (18.1) | 298 (19.9) | 118 (7.9) |
| HU | | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 36 (2.4) | 19 (1.3) | 43 (2.8) | 75 (4.9) | 252 (16.6) | 159 (10.5) | 211 (13.9) | 327 (21.5) | 102 (6.7) |
| IS | | 6 (0.4) | 7 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 12 (0.7) | 27 (1.7) | 24 (1.5) | 107 (6.6) | 110 (6.7) | 278 (17.0) | 556 (34.0) | 282 (17.3) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 31 (1.4) | 22 (1.0) | 21 (0.9) | 36 (1.6) | 59 (2.6) | 187 (8.2) | 375 (16.4) | 574 (25.2) | 591 (25.9) | 185 (8.1) |
| LT | | 13 (0.9) | 35 (2.4) | 16 (1.1) | 10 (0.7) | 38 (2.6) | 62 (4.3) | 132 (9.1) | 161 (11.1) | 225 (15.5) | 348 (24.0) | 176 (12.1) |
| ME | | 2 (0.2) | 13 (1.3) | 19 (1.9) | 14 (1.4) | 12 (1.2) | 32 (3.2) | 81 (8.1) | 118 (11.7) | 144 (14.3) | 159 (15.8) | 104 (10.3) |
| MK | | 25 (2.2) | 21 (1.9) | 22 (2.0) | 18 (1.6) | 34 (3.0) | 47 (4.2) | 105 (9.4) | 105 (9.4) | 151 (13.5) | 203 (18.2) | 145 (13.0) |
| NL | | 1 (0.0) | 32 (1.3) | 42 (1.7) | 22 (0.9) | 69 (2.9) | 76 (3.2) | 180 (7.5) | 344 (14.3) | 574 (23.8) | 716 (29.7) | 230 (9.5) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 12 (1.1) | 13 (1.2) | 25 (2.2) | 71 (6.3) | 85 (7.6) | 235 (20.9) | 319 (28.4) | 162 (14.4) |
| PL | | 2 (0.1) | 25 (1.8) | 39 (2.9) | 14 (1.0) | 35 (2.6) | 40 (2.9) | 206 (15.2) | 117 (8.6) | 238 (17.5) | 306 (22.5) | 160 (11.8) |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.8) | 10 (0.8) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 42 (3.5) | 167 (13.7) | 152 (12.5) | 244 (20.0) | 329 (27.0) | 122 (10.0) |
| RO | | 6 (0.4) | 26 (1.6) | 36 (2.2) | 11 (0.7) | 42 (2.6) | 48 (3.0) | 205 (12.7) | 130 (8.0) | 195 (12.1) | 208 (12.9) | 133 (8.2) |
| RS | | 6 (0.4) | 14 (0.9) | 48 (3.2) | 15 (1.0) | 61 (4.0) | 95 (6.3) | 215 (14.1) | 200 (13.2) | 218 (14.3) | 248 (16.3) | 152 (10.0) |
| RU | | 0 (0.0) | 106 (5.8) | 52 (2.8) | 24 (1.3) | 69 (3.8) | 82 (4.5) | 276 (15.0) | 241 (13.1) | 304 (16.5) | 273 (14.9) | 137 (7.5) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 6 (0.5) | 16 (1.3) | 21 (1.8) | 78 (6.5) | 77 (6.4) | 254 (21.2) | 384 (32.1) | 168 (14.0) |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 7 (0.6) | 21 (1.9) | 24 (2.2) | 115 (10.6) | 67 (6.2) | 192 (17.8) | 285 (26.4) | 141 (13.1) |
| SK | | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.2) | 9 (0.6) | 21 (1.5) | 21 (1.5) | 62 (4.3) | 194 (13.5) | 184 (12.8) | 250 (17.4) | 244 (17.0) | 204 (14.2) |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 1.2 | 2.2 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 3.6 | 11.2 | 10.0 | 17.3 | 22.7 | 11.1 |
| N Sum | | 179 | 707 | 1247 | 754 | 1404 | 2059 | 6333 | 5673 | 9832 | 12903 | 6277 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 1247 | 754 | 1404 | 2059 | 6333 | 5673 | 9832 | 12903 | 6277 |

| c_abrv | v38 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 351 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1446 | |
| AM | 227 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1487 | |
| AT | 251 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 | |
| AZ | 145 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1815 | 1757 | |
| BA | 596 (34.4) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1732 | |
| BG | 237 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1477 | |
| BY | 280 (18.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1539 | |
| CH | 398 (12.5) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3157 | |
| CZ | 270 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1790 | |
| DE | 290 (13.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2124 | |
| DK | 464 (13.8) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3340 | |
| EE | 164 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1277 | |
| ES | 190 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1198 | |
| FI | 165 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1223 | 1199 | |
| FR | 230 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1871 | |
| GB | 271 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1784 | |
| GE | 676 (30.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2183 | |
| HR | 337 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1459 | |
| HU | 284 (18.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1508 | |
| IS | 221 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1620 | |
| IT | 201 (8.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2251 | |
| LT | 235 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1403 | |
| ME | 307 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 990 | |
| MK | 242 (21.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1072 | |
| NL | 123 (5.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2376 | |
| NO | 195 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1123 | |
| PL | 176 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1331 | |
| PT | 117 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1206 | |
| RO | 576 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1584 | |
| RS | 248 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1500 | |
| RU | 273 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1731 | |
| SE | 179 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1198 | |
| SI | 215 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1074 | |
| SK | 227 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1416 | |
| Sum | 16.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 9361 | | 56729 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 9361 | | 55843 | |

v39 - how satisfied are you with your life (Q10)

Q10

<SHOWCARD 10>

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days? Please use this card to help with your answer.

in CAWI,MAIL:

All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole these days?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 dissatisfied

10 satisfied

v39 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v39 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 63 (4.3) | 25 (1.7) | 35 (2.4) | 52 (3.6) | 218 (15.0) | 97 (6.7) | 207 (14.2) | 262 (18.0) | 139 (9.6) | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 56 (3.7) | 45 (3.0) | 88 (5.9) | 93 (6.2) | 165 (11.0) | 218 (14.5) | 324 (21.6) | 262 (17.4) | 156 (10.4) | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 9 (0.5) | 40 (2.4) | 56 (3.4) | 90 (5.4) | 100 (6.0) | 220 (13.3) | 465 (28.1) | 341 (20.6) | |
| AZ | 7 (0.4) | 32 (1.8) | 31 (1.7) | 46 (2.5) | 116 (6.4) | 158 (8.7) | 223 (12.3) | 269 (14.8) | 340 (18.7) | 362 (19.9) | 122 (6.7) | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 39 (2.2) | 14 (0.8) | 32 (1.8) | 55 (3.2) | 159 (9.2) | 120 (6.9) | 271 (15.6) | 314 (18.1) | 215 (12.4) | |
| BG | 14 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 90 (5.7) | 74 (4.7) | 100 (6.4) | 103 (6.6) | 236 (15.1) | 192 (12.3) | 210 (13.4) | 217 (13.8) | 150 (9.6) | |
| BY | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 31 (2.0) | 21 (1.4) | 49 (3.2) | 78 (5.0) | 210 (13.6) | 183 (11.8) | 320 (20.7) | 339 (21.9) | 154 (10.0) | |
| CH | 6 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | 19 (0.6) | 14 (0.4) | 56 (1.8) | 59 (1.9) | 156 (4.9) | 154 (4.9) | 474 (14.9) | 853 (26.9) | 725 (22.8) | |
| CZ | 6 (0.3) | 12 (0.7) | 23 (1.3) | 24 (1.3) | 38 (2.1) | 51 (2.8) | 175 (9.6) | 135 (7.4) | 277 (15.1) | 494 (27.0) | 331 (18.1) | |
| DE | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 13 (0.6) | 21 (1.0) | 35 (1.6) | 58 (2.7) | 130 (6.0) | 161 (7.4) | 355 (16.4) | 667 (30.7) | 414 (19.1) | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 51 (1.5) | 32 (0.9) | 44 (1.3) | 59 (1.8) | 167 (5.0) | 193 (5.7) | 488 (14.5) | 916 (27.2) | 791 (23.5) | |
| EE | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.2) | 8 (0.6) | 32 (2.5) | 35 (2.7) | 157 (12.0) | 133 (10.2) | 273 (20.9) | 327 (25.1) | 170 (13.0) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 6 (0.5) | 9 (0.7) | 22 (1.8) | 85 (7.0) | 152 (12.6) | 275 (22.7) | 338 (28.0) | 171 (14.1) | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 6 (0.5) | 14 (1.1) | 17 (1.4) | 23 (1.9) | 54 (4.4) | 66 (5.4) | 154 (12.6) | 401 (32.8) | 332 (27.2) | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.2) | 34 (1.8) | 38 (2.0) | 71 (3.8) | 184 (9.8) | 168 (8.9) | 336 (17.9) | 564 (30.0) | 250 (13.3) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (0.8) | 12 (0.7) | 29 (1.6) | 39 (2.2) | 109 (6.1) | 147 (8.2) | 311 (17.3) | 528 (29.4) | 319 (17.8) | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 187 (8.5) | 49 (2.2) | 82 (3.7) | 83 (3.8) | 367 (16.6) | 192 (8.7) | 247 (11.2) | 291 (13.1) | 174 (7.9) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 38 (2.5) | 10 (0.7) | 41 (2.7) | 20 (1.3) | 185 (12.4) | 120 (8.0) | 240 (16.1) | 319 (21.4) | 189 (12.7) | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 36 (2.4) | 19 (1.3) | 53 (3.5) | 42 (2.8) | 162 (10.7) | 176 (11.6) | 283 (18.6) | 337 (22.2) | 180 (11.8) | |
| IS | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.0) | 25 (1.5) | 19 (1.2) | 64 (3.9) | 91 (5.6) | 206 (12.6) | 486 (29.8) | 437 (26.8) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 29 (1.3) | 24 (1.1) | 42 (1.8) | 61 (2.7) | 154 (6.8) | 321 (14.1) | 517 (22.7) | 628 (27.5) | 228 (10.0) | |
| LT | 14 (1.0) | 23 (1.6) | 23 (1.6) | 31 (2.1) | 70 (4.8) | 75 (5.2) | 151 (10.4) | 186 (12.8) | 303 (20.9) | 324 (22.3) | 146 (10.1) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 8 (0.8) | 0.0 | 12 (1.2) | 30 (3.0) | 118 (11.7) | 164 (16.3) | 179 (17.8) | 144 (14.3) | 64 (6.4) | |
| MK | 16 (1.4) | 6 (0.5) | 41 (3.7) | 18 (1.6) | 32 (2.9) | 47 (4.2) | 99 (8.9) | 105 (9.4) | 145 (13.0) | 221 (19.8) | 156 (14.0) | |
| NL | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 10 (0.4) | 15 (0.6) | 23 (1.0) | 54 (2.2) | 54 (2.2) | 181 (7.5) | 429 (17.8) | 845 (35.1) | 523 (21.7) | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.4) | 19 (1.7) | 24 (2.1) | 49 (4.4) | 56 (5.0) | 154 (13.7) | 363 (32.3) | 228 (20.3) | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 15 (1.1) | 13 (1.0) | 29 (2.1) | 38 (2.8) | 133 (9.8) | 94 (6.9) | 208 (15.3) | 373 (27.5) | 217 (16.0) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 32 (2.6) | 124 (10.2) | 146 (12.0) | 261 (21.4) | 360 (29.6) | 174 (14.3) | |
| RO | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 44 (2.7) | 19 (1.2) | 49 (3.0) | 56 (3.5) | 148 (9.2) | 143 (8.9) | 242 (15.0) | 292 (18.1) | 159 (9.8) | |
| RS | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.7) | 39 (2.6) | 85 (5.6) | 103 (6.8) | 207 (13.6) | 191 (12.6) | 248 (16.3) | 248 (16.3) | 187 (12.3) | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 34 (1.9) | 60 (3.3) | 42 (2.3) | 96 (5.2) | 123 (6.7) | 305 (16.6) | 260 (14.2) | 330 (18.0) | 289 (15.7) | 117 (6.4) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 12 (1.0) | 17 (1.4) | 34 (2.8) | 50 (4.2) | 91 (7.6) | 224 (18.7) | 386 (32.2) | 225 (18.8) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.5) | 17 (1.6) | 21 (1.9) | 89 (8.2) | 89 (8.2) | 179 (16.5) | 344 (31.8) | 179 (16.5) | |
| SK | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 10 (0.7) | 33 (2.3) | 52 (3.6) | 163 (11.4) | 141 (9.8) | 283 (19.7) | 328 (22.9) | 238 (16.6) | |
| Sum | 0.2 | 0.3 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.6 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 16.8 | 24.5 | 15.2 | |
| N Sum | 105 | 195 | 1045 | 732 | 1490 | 1926 | 5140 | 5235 | 9513 | 13887 | 8601 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1045 | 732 | 1490 | 1926 | 5140 | 5235 | 9513 | 13887 | 8601 | |

| c_abrv | v39 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 357 (24.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1455 | |
| AM | 84 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1491 | |
| AT | 323 (19.5) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1649 | |
| AZ | 111 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1778 | |
| BA | 515 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1734 | |
| BG | 178 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1550 | |
| BY | 150 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1545 | 1535 | |
| CH | 657 (20.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3167 | |
| CZ | 263 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1811 | |
| DE | 305 (14.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2159 | |
| DK | 617 (18.3) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3358 | |
| EE | 150 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1301 | |
| ES | 142 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 146 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1213 | |
| FR | 211 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1878 | |
| GB | 285 (15.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 531 (24.0) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2203 | |
| HR | 326 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1488 | |
| HU | 225 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1513 | |
| IS | 281 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1629 | |
| IT | 275 (12.1) | 100.0 | 2280 | 2279 | |
| LT | 106 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1415 | |
| ME | 284 (28.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1003 | |
| MK | 230 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1094 | |
| NL | 267 (11.1) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2401 | |
| NO | 220 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 231 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1351 | |
| PT | 102 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1216 | |
| RO | 456 (28.2) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1608 | |
| RS | 177 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1511 | |
| RU | 180 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1802 | |
| SE | 145 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1197 | |
| SI | 155 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1081 | |
| SK | 171 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1431 | |
| Sum | 15.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 8856 | | 56725 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 8856 | | 56425 | |

v40 - important in a job: good pay (Q11A)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.A Good pay

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f45a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v40 to v45a.

v40 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v40 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 8 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 1379 (94.8) | 65 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1444 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1464 (97.5) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1498 | |
| AT | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1111 (67.2) | 531 (32.1) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1642 | |
| AZ | 18 (1.0) | 16 (0.9) | 1724 (94.9) | 59 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1783 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 1459 (84.1) | 258 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1717 | |
| BG | 26 (1.7) | 5 (0.3) | 1454 (92.8) | 81 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1535 | |
| BY | 7 (0.5) | 7 (0.5) | 1401 (90.5) | 133 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1534 | |
| CH | 37 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1790 (56.4) | 1344 (42.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3134 | |
| CZ | 54 (3.0) | 11 (0.6) | 1615 (88.3) | 148 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1763 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 20 (0.9) | 1595 (73.5) | 537 (24.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 2113 (62.7) | 1243 (36.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3356 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1117 (85.6) | 188 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 1134 (93.7) | 72 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1206 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 814 (66.7) | 405 (33.2) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1219 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1340 (71.3) | 535 (28.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1444 (80.5) | 341 (19.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1785 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1897 (85.8) | 306 (13.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2203 | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 19 (1.3) | 1291 (86.5) | 169 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1460 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 1412 (93.0) | 99 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1511 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1402 (85.9) | 225 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1627 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 18 (0.8) | 1622 (71.1) | 637 (27.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2259 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.8) | 1409 (97.0) | 31 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1440 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 930 (92.6) | 73 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 | |
| MK | 17 (1.5) | 9 (0.8) | 1041 (93.1) | 51 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1092 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 101 (4.2) | 1698 (70.5) | 597 (24.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2295 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 742 (66.1) | 380 (33.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.3) | 1086 (80.0) | 245 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1331 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 1109 (91.1) | 100 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1209 | |
| RO | 14 (0.9) | 38 (2.4) | 1462 (90.4) | 103 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1565 | |
| RS | 2 (0.1) | 31 (2.0) | 1375 (90.5) | 111 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1486 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1559 (84.9) | 278 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 | |
| SE | 10 (0.8) | 0 (0.0) | 822 (68.7) | 365 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 3 (0.3) | 937 (86.8) | 136 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1073 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 1232 (85.9) | 196 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 0.7 | 81.1 | 17.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 294 | 374 | 45980 | 10076 | 56724 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 45980 | 10076 | 56056 | | | |

v41 - important in a job: good hours (Q11B)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.B Good hours

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f45a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v40 to v45a.

v41 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v41 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 9 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 1347 (92.6) | 97 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1444 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1274 (84.8) | 227 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1501 | |
| AT | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1042 (63.1) | 599 (36.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1641 | |
| AZ | 20 (1.1) | 41 (2.3) | 1395 (76.8) | 361 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1756 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 1170 (67.5) | 547 (31.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1717 | |
| BG | 82 (5.2) | 20 (1.3) | 1163 (74.3) | 301 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1464 | |
| BY | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1225 (79.1) | 312 (20.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1537 | |
| CH | 37 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1689 (53.2) | 1446 (45.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3135 | |
| CZ | 86 (4.7) | 9 (0.5) | 1321 (72.2) | 414 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1735 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 20 (0.9) | 1357 (62.5) | 775 (35.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 2184 (64.8) | 1172 (34.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3356 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1034 (79.2) | 271 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 1046 (86.4) | 161 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1207 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 822 (67.4) | 397 (32.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1219 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 875 (46.5) | 1000 (53.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1201 (67.0) | 584 (32.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1785 | |
| GE | 0 (0.0) | 24 (1.1) | 1564 (70.7) | 624 (28.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2188 | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 24 (1.6) | 1063 (71.2) | 392 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1455 | |
| HU | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1231 (81.1) | 281 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1512 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1259 (77.1) | 369 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1628 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 18 (0.8) | 1061 (46.5) | 1198 (52.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2259 | |
| LT | 5 (0.3) | 25 (1.7) | 1284 (88.4) | 139 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1423 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 570 (56.8) | 433 (43.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 | |
| MK | 24 (2.1) | 19 (1.7) | 969 (86.7) | 106 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1075 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 100 (4.2) | 1395 (57.9) | 901 (37.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2296 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 641 (57.1) | 481 (42.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.3) | 755 (55.6) | 575 (42.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1330 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 990 (81.3) | 219 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1209 | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 41 (2.5) | 1369 (84.7) | 194 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1563 | |
| RS | 3 (0.2) | 35 (2.3) | 1102 (72.5) | 380 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1482 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 865 (47.1) | 972 (52.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 | |
| SE | 10 (0.8) | 0 (0.0) | 834 (69.6) | 354 (29.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1188 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 6 (0.6) | 956 (88.4) | 114 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1070 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 946 (65.9) | 482 (33.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 0.8 | 68.7 | 29.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 393 | 462 | 38999 | 16878 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 38999 | 16878 | 55877 | | | |

v42 - important in a job: opportunity to use initiative (Q11C)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.C An opportunity to use initiative

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f45a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v40 to v45a.

v42 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v42 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 12 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | 1258 (86.5) | 180 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1438 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 925 (61.6) | 553 (36.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1478 | |
| AT | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 949 (57.4) | 692 (41.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1641 | |
| AZ | 26 (1.4) | 64 (3.5) | 986 (54.3) | 741 (40.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1727 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 447 (25.8) | 1270 (73.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1717 | |
| BG | 159 (10.2) | 63 (4.0) | 900 (57.5) | 443 (28.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1343 | |
| BY | 5 (0.3) | 17 (1.1) | 769 (49.7) | 757 (48.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1526 | |
| CH | 37 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1886 (59.4) | 1249 (39.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3135 | |
| CZ | 149 (8.1) | 42 (2.3) | 858 (46.9) | 780 (42.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1638 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 20 (0.9) | 1371 (63.2) | 761 (35.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 2097 (62.2) | 1259 (37.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3356 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 717 (54.9) | 588 (45.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 15 (1.2) | 810 (66.9) | 379 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1189 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 723 (59.3) | 496 (40.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1219 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1023 (54.4) | 852 (45.3) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1013 (56.5) | 773 (43.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1786 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 46 (2.1) | 1259 (56.9) | 905 (40.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2164 | |
| HR | 17 (1.1) | 46 (3.1) | 765 (51.2) | 665 (44.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1430 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 817 (53.8) | 687 (45.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1504 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1148 (70.3) | 478 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1626 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 18 (0.8) | 809 (35.5) | 1450 (63.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2259 | |
| LT | 11 (0.8) | 68 (4.7) | 1010 (69.6) | 363 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1373 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 445 (44.3) | 558 (55.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 | |
| MK | 51 (4.6) | 81 (7.2) | 645 (57.6) | 342 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1119 | 987 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 100 (4.2) | 1297 (53.8) | 999 (41.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2296 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 658 (58.6) | 464 (41.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.3) | 524 (38.6) | 807 (59.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1331 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 866 (71.2) | 343 (28.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1209 | |
| RO | 14 (0.9) | 76 (4.7) | 1163 (72.0) | 363 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1526 | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 86 (5.7) | 671 (44.1) | 758 (49.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1429 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 479 (26.1) | 1359 (73.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 10 (0.8) | 0 (0.0) | 901 (75.3) | 286 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 17 (1.6) | 897 (83.0) | 163 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1060 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 684 (47.7) | 744 (51.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 1.0 | 1.5 | 56.0 | 41.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 587 | 865 | 31770 | 23507 | 56729 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 31770 | 23507 | | 55277 | | |

v43 - important in a job: generous holidays (Q11D)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.D Generous holidays

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f45a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v40 to v45a.

v43 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v43 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 11 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | 1249 (85.8) | 191 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1440 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 16 (1.1) | 603 (40.2) | 882 (58.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1485 | |
| AT | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 498 (30.1) | 1143 (69.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1641 | |
| AZ | 26 (1.4) | 46 (2.5) | 890 (49.0) | 855 (47.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1745 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 755 (43.5) | 962 (55.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1717 | |
| BG | 146 (9.3) | 64 (4.1) | 768 (49.1) | 587 (37.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1355 | |
| BY | 6 (0.4) | 13 (0.8) | 860 (55.6) | 669 (43.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1529 | |
| CH | 37 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 627 (19.8) | 2507 (79.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3134 | |
| CZ | 136 (7.4) | 41 (2.2) | 928 (50.7) | 725 (39.6) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1653 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 20 (0.9) | 709 (32.7) | 1423 (65.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 1201 (35.6) | 2156 (64.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3357 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 407 (31.2) | 897 (68.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.7) | 745 (61.6) | 453 (37.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1198 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 406 (33.3) | 812 (66.6) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1218 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 566 (30.1) | 1310 (69.6) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1876 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 737 (41.1) | 1049 (58.5) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1786 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 51 (2.3) | 780 (35.3) | 1378 (62.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2158 | |
| HR | 21 (1.4) | 38 (2.5) | 686 (45.9) | 748 (50.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1434 | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 764 (50.3) | 739 (48.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1503 | |
| IS | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 515 (31.5) | 1111 (68.0) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1626 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 18 (0.8) | 301 (13.2) | 1958 (85.8) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2259 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 68 (4.7) | 1017 (70.0) | 358 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1375 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 545 (54.3) | 458 (45.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 | |
| MK | 41 (3.7) | 51 (4.6) | 471 (42.1) | 555 (49.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1026 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 105 (4.4) | 934 (38.8) | 1357 (56.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2291 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 258 (23.0) | 864 (76.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.3) | 266 (19.6) | 1065 (78.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1331 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 850 (69.8) | 359 (29.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1209 | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 77 (4.8) | 967 (59.8) | 554 (34.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1521 | |
| RS | 7 (0.5) | 49 (3.2) | 772 (50.8) | 691 (45.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1463 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 635 (34.5) | 1203 (65.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 0 (0.0) | 465 (38.8) | 724 (60.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1189 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 15 (1.4) | 600 (55.5) | 460 (42.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1060 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 613 (42.7) | 815 (56.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 1.0 | 1.3 | 41.2 | 56.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 560 | 763 | 23388 | 32018 | 56729 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 23388 | 32018 | | 55406 | | |

v44 - important in a job: achieving something (Q11E)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.E A job in which you feel you can achieve something

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f45a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v40 to v45a.

v44 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v44 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 12 (0.8) | 5 (0.3) | 1276 (87.8) | 161 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1437 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 1093 (72.8) | 398 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1491 |
| AT | | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1017 (61.5) | 625 (37.8) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1642 |
| AZ | | 24 (1.3) | 58 (3.2) | 1224 (67.4) | 511 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1735 |
| BA | | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 949 (54.7) | 768 (44.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1717 |
| BG | | 131 (8.4) | 47 (3.0) | 1077 (68.8) | 311 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1388 |
| BY | | 5 (0.3) | 16 (1.0) | 981 (63.4) | 546 (35.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1527 |
| CH | | 37 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2409 (75.9) | 726 (22.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3135 |
| CZ | | 116 (6.3) | 30 (1.6) | 1095 (59.9) | 588 (32.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1683 |
| DE | | 18 (0.8) | 20 (0.9) | 1520 (70.0) | 612 (28.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 2727 (80.9) | 629 (18.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3356 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 883 (67.7) | 422 (32.3) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 |
| ES | | 3 (0.2) | 12 (1.0) | 892 (73.7) | 303 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1195 |
| FI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 965 (79.1) | 254 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1219 |
| FR | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1455 (77.4) | 420 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1446 (80.6) | 339 (18.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1785 |
| GE | | 1 (0.0) | 38 (1.7) | 1674 (75.7) | 499 (22.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2173 |
| HR | | 18 (1.2) | 25 (1.7) | 1103 (73.9) | 346 (23.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1449 |
| HU | | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1148 (75.6) | 361 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 |
| IS | | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1381 (84.6) | 246 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1627 |
| IT | | 4 (0.2) | 18 (0.8) | 1498 (65.7) | 761 (33.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2259 |
| LT | | 13 (0.9) | 53 (3.6) | 1090 (75.0) | 297 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1387 |
| ME | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 516 (51.4) | 487 (48.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 |
| MK | | 24 (2.1) | 21 (1.9) | 957 (85.7) | 115 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1072 |
| NL | | 13 (0.5) | 100 (4.2) | 1433 (59.5) | 862 (35.8) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2295 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 949 (84.5) | 173 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.3) | 889 (65.5) | 442 (32.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1331 |
| PT | | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 1002 (82.3) | 207 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1209 |
| RO | | 15 (0.9) | 73 (4.5) | 1261 (78.0) | 268 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1529 |
| RS | | 14 (0.9) | 54 (3.6) | 891 (58.7) | 559 (36.8) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1450 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 751 (40.9) | 1087 (59.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 7 (0.6) | 0 (0.0) | 981 (82.0) | 209 (17.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1190 |
| SI | | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.5) | 1021 (94.5) | 52 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1073 |
| SK | | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 720 (50.2) | 708 (49.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 |
| Sum | | 0.9 | 1.2 | 71.0 | 27.0 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 501 | 658 | 40274 | 15292 | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 40274 | 15292 | | 55566 | |

v45 - important in a job: responsible job (Q11F)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.F A responsible job

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f45a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v40 to v45a.

v45 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v45 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 12 (0.8) | 10 (0.7) | 1062 (73.0) | 371 (25.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1433 | |
| AM | 10 (0.7) | 22 (1.5) | 931 (62.0) | 539 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1470 | |
| AT | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 861 (52.1) | 780 (47.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1641 | |
| AZ | 25 (1.4) | 47 (2.6) | 1032 (56.8) | 713 (39.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1745 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 521 (30.0) | 1196 (69.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1717 | |
| BG | 165 (10.5) | 56 (3.6) | 846 (54.0) | 499 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1345 | |
| BY | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.5) | 640 (41.3) | 880 (56.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1520 | |
| CH | 37 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1699 (53.5) | 1436 (45.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3135 | |
| CZ | 138 (7.5) | 44 (2.4) | 941 (51.4) | 707 (38.6) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1648 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 20 (0.9) | 1268 (58.4) | 864 (39.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 1929 (57.3) | 1427 (42.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3356 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 497 (38.1) | 807 (61.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 20 (1.7) | 740 (61.2) | 448 (37.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1188 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 565 (46.3) | 654 (53.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1219 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1106 (58.8) | 769 (40.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 883 (49.2) | 903 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1786 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 42 (1.9) | 1372 (62.0) | 795 (35.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2167 | |
| HR | 18 (1.2) | 50 (3.3) | 837 (56.0) | 589 (39.4) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1426 | |
| HU | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.6) | 1033 (68.1) | 473 (31.2) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1506 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 684 (41.9) | 942 (57.7) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1626 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 18 (0.8) | 653 (28.6) | 1606 (70.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2259 | |
| LT | 6 (0.4) | 61 (4.2) | 958 (65.9) | 428 (29.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1386 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 462 (46.0) | 541 (53.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 | |
| MK | 31 (2.8) | 32 (2.9) | 821 (73.4) | 234 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1055 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 100 (4.2) | 977 (40.6) | 1319 (54.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2296 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 613 (54.6) | 509 (45.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.3) | 472 (34.8) | 859 (63.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1331 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 851 (69.9) | 358 (29.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1209 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 83 (5.1) | 1035 (64.0) | 483 (29.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1518 | |
| RS | 20 (1.3) | 61 (4.0) | 635 (41.7) | 805 (52.9) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1440 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 385 (20.9) | 1453 (79.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 0 (0.0) | 733 (61.3) | 455 (38.0) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1188 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 10 (0.9) | 918 (85.0) | 148 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1066 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 508 (35.4) | 920 (64.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 1.0 | 1.4 | 51.9 | 45.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 578 | 775 | 29468 | 25910 | 56731 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 29468 | 25910 | | 55378 | | |

f45a - FLAG inconsistencies: important in a job - none of these (spontaneous) (Q11)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies in the coding pattern of v40-v45a related to "none of these".

-8 follow-up non response

-4 item not included

0 consistent

1 inconsistent: respondent mentioned at least one item and none of these

2 inconsistent: respondent is coded DK or NA for at least one item, and mentioned none of these

3 inconsistent: none of these is coded DK or NA, although it is a spontaneous answer category (design error)

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 2017 Variable Report.

c_abrv by f45a, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | | AL | AM | AT | AZ | BA | BG | BY | CH | CZ | DE |
|-------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| f45a | | Miss | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | M | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1398 (36.9) | 0.0 | 676 (17.8) |
| 0 | | 1425 (2.7) | 1500 (2.9) | 1636 (3.1) | 1800 (3.4) | 1724 (3.3) | 1554 (3.0) | 1538 (2.9) | 1776 (3.4) | 1805 (3.5) | 1494 (2.9) |
| 1 | | 1 (4.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (42.9) | 0.0 |
| 3 | | 9 (1.9) | 0.0 | 8 (1.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.9) | 10 (2.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| N Sum | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2170 |
| N Valid Sum | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 1776 | 1811 | 1494 |

| c_abrv | | DK | EE | ES | FI | FR | GB | GE | HR | HU | IS |
|-------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f45a | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0 | | 3340 (6.4) | 1304 (2.5) | 1206 (2.3) | 1197 (2.3) | 1870 (3.6) | 1782 (3.4) | 2194 (4.2) | 1487 (2.8) | 1508 (2.9) | 1620 (3.1) |
| 1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (4.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (21.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | | 22 (4.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.2) | 0.0 | 6 (1.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (1.3) | 4 (0.9) |
| Sum | | 6.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| N Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |
| N Valid Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |

| c_abrv | IT | LT | ME | MK | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f45a | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1718 (45.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0 | 2277 (4.4) | 1432 (2.7) | 1000 (1.9) | 1061 (2.0) | 684 (1.3) | 1121 (2.1) | 1352 (2.6) | 1215 (2.3) | 1602 (3.1) | 1189 (2.3) |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (69.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (7.1) | 2 (14.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (14.3) |
| 3 | 0.0 | 16 (3.4) | 3 (0.6) | 39 (8.3) | 0.0 | 1 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (2.3) | 308 (65.5) |
| Sum | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| N Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |
| N Valid Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 686 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |

| c_abrv | RU | SE | SI | SK | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| f45a | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3792 | |
| 0 | 1825 (3.5) | 1179 (2.3) | 1073 (2.1) | 1422 (2.7) | 100.0 | 52192 | 52192 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 5 (21.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 23 | 23 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 14 | 14 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 10 (2.1) | 2 (0.4) | 10 (2.1) | 100.0 | 470 | 470 |
| Sum | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | | 52699 |

v45a - important in a job: none of these (spontaneous) (Q11)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.G None of these (spontaneous)

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f45a which indicates inconsistencies for variables v40 to v45a.

v45a by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v45a | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 46 (3.2) | 1399 (96.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1445 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1501 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 23 (1.4) | 1618 (97.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1641 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 1800 (99.0) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1818 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 1731 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1735 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 0.0 | 50 (3.2) | 1509 (96.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1559 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.0) | 1524 (98.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1540 |
| CH | | 1428 (45.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 1742 (54.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 1745 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 1814 (99.2) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1828 |
| DE | | 676 (31.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (1.0) | 1473 (67.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1494 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 64 (1.9) | 3292 (97.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3356 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39 (3.0) | 1265 (97.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 1198 (99.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 34 (2.8) | 1185 (97.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1219 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (1.1) | 1859 (98.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 24 (1.3) | 1761 (98.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1785 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49 (2.2) | 2163 (97.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2212 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1493 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1493 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 24 (1.6) | 1489 (98.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1513 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 1618 (99.0) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1631 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.7) | 2267 (99.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 1431 (98.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1434 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 15 (1.5) | 986 (98.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1001 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 39 (3.5) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.4) | 1055 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1071 |
| NL | | 1649 (68.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 757 (31.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 760 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 18 (1.6) | 1104 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 1346 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1217 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 0.0 | 38 (2.4) | 1566 (96.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1604 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 236 (15.5) | 100 (6.6) | 35 (2.3) | 1148 (75.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1183 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 102 (5.6) | 1735 (94.4) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 0 (0.0) | 10 (0.8) | 1177 (98.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) | 1070 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1078 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1422 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 |
| Sum | | 6.6 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 91.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 3753 | 346 | 154 | 756 | 51715 | 56724 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 756 | 51715 | | 52471 | |

v45b - important in a job: I dont know (MQ: to complete question) (Q11)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.H Don't know (to complete question)

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 mentioned
- 2 not mentioned

Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Italy, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Switzerland, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer' according to this 'don't know' / 'no answer' variable.

v45b by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v45b | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 |
| AT | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 1646 (99.6) | | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 |
| BA | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 1720 (99.2) | | 100.0 | 1734 | 1734 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 |
| CH | 1428 (45.0) | 0.0 | 1746 (55.0) | | 100.0 | 3174 | 1746 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 |
| DE | 0.0 | 20 (0.9) | 2150 (99.1) | | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 |
| DK | 0.0 | 7 (0.2) | 3362 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 3369 | 3369 |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 |
| FI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1220 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 1876 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1785 (99.6) | | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 |
| IS | 905 (55.4) | 0.0 | 728 (44.6) | | 100.0 | 1633 | 728 |
| IT | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 2264 (99.2) | | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1004 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1004 | 1004 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 96 (4.0) | 1553 (64.5) | | 100.0 | 2409 | 1649 |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1123 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | 0.0 | 17 (1.3) | 1341 (98.7) | | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1213 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 |
| SK | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1432 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 |
| Sum | 53.5 | 0.3 | 46.1 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 30369 | 198 | 26163 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 198 | 26163 | | | 26361 | |

v45c - important in a job: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q11)

Q11

<SHOWCARD 11>

<CODE ALL MENTIONED>

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please look at them and tell me which ones you personally think are important in a job?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here are some aspects of a job that people say are important. Please indicate which, if any, you think is important in a job?

<Check all that apply>

Q11.I No answer (to complete question)

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Austria, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Italy, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovakia, Switzerland, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer' according to this 'don't know' / 'no answer' variable.

v45c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v45c | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1647 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1731 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1734 | 1734 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | 688 (21.7) | 36 (1.1) | 2450 (77.2) | | 100.0 | 3174 | 2486 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 2152 (99.2) | | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 |
| DK | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 3363 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 3369 | 3369 |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1219 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1879 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1794 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1794 | 1794 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | 905 (55.4) | 2 (0.1) | 726 (44.5) | | 100.0 | 1633 | 728 |
| IT | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 2277 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 2281 | 2281 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1003 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1004 | 1004 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 10 (0.4) | 1639 (68.0) | | 100.0 | 2409 | 1649 |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1122 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 1348 (99.3) | | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1213 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1432 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 |
| Sum | 52.2 | 0.2 | 47.6 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 29629 | 105 | 26995 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 105 | 26995 | | | 27100 | |

v46 - job needed to develop talents (Q12A)

Q12

<SHOWCARD 12>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about work?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q12.A To fully develop your talents, you need to have a job

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q12. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v46 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v46 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 535 (36.8) | 595 (40.9) | 111 (7.6) | 144 (9.9) | 50 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1435 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 458 (30.5) | 542 (36.1) | 202 (13.5) | 201 (13.4) | 84 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1487 |
| AT | | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.5) | 533 (32.3) | 790 (47.8) | 154 (9.3) | 112 (6.8) | 51 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 3 (0.2) | 15 (0.8) | 689 (37.9) | 739 (40.7) | 203 (11.2) | 118 (6.5) | 50 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1799 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.7) | 547 (31.5) | 525 (30.3) | 341 (19.7) | 229 (13.2) | 79 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1721 |
| BG | | 16 (1.0) | 29 (1.9) | 790 (50.4) | 524 (33.4) | 111 (7.1) | 69 (4.4) | 28 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1522 |
| BY | | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 698 (45.0) | 534 (34.5) | 127 (8.2) | 135 (8.7) | 47 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1550 | 1541 |
| CH | | 25 (0.8) | 10 (0.3) | 799 (25.2) | 1546 (48.7) | 523 (16.5) | 209 (6.6) | 61 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3138 |
| CZ | | 13 (0.7) | 29 (1.6) | 417 (22.8) | 774 (42.3) | 344 (18.8) | 205 (11.2) | 46 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1786 |
| DE | | 15 (0.7) | 31 (1.4) | 680 (31.3) | 984 (45.3) | 236 (10.9) | 192 (8.8) | 32 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2124 |
| DK | | 7 (0.2) | 27 (0.8) | 1237 (36.7) | 1290 (38.3) | 531 (15.8) | 213 (6.3) | 64 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3335 |
| EE | | 10 (0.8) | 17 (1.3) | 331 (25.4) | 569 (43.6) | 161 (12.3) | 168 (12.9) | 48 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1277 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 423 (35.0) | 501 (41.4) | 119 (9.8) | 134 (11.1) | 29 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1206 |
| FI | | 14 (1.1) | 22 (1.8) | 217 (17.8) | 491 (40.2) | 249 (20.4) | 189 (15.5) | 38 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1184 |
| FR | | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 727 (38.7) | 635 (33.8) | 219 (11.7) | 211 (11.2) | 84 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1876 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 282 (15.7) | 570 (31.8) | 375 (20.9) | 486 (27.1) | 71 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1784 |
| GE | | 3 (0.1) | 18 (0.8) | 968 (43.8) | 801 (36.2) | 154 (7.0) | 233 (10.5) | 34 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2190 |
| HR | | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.7) | 376 (25.2) | 507 (33.9) | 276 (18.5) | 269 (18.0) | 51 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1479 |
| HU | | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 712 (46.9) | 547 (36.0) | 165 (10.9) | 70 (4.6) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 |
| IS | | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 170 (10.4) | 342 (20.9) | 484 (29.6) | 501 (30.7) | 128 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1625 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 885 (38.8) | 941 (41.2) | 318 (13.9) | 105 (4.6) | 18 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2267 |
| LT | | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 411 (28.3) | 729 (50.2) | 243 (16.7) | 51 (3.5) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1444 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 235 (23.4) | 337 (33.6) | 342 (34.1) | 73 (7.3) | 16 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1003 |
| MK | | 11 (1.0) | 13 (1.2) | 601 (53.8) | 390 (34.9) | 75 (6.7) | 19 (1.7) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1094 |
| NL | | 10 (0.4) | 33 (1.4) | 324 (13.4) | 790 (32.8) | 653 (27.1) | 478 (19.8) | 121 (5.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2366 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 405 (36.0) | 342 (30.4) | 145 (12.9) | 147 (13.1) | 83 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 475 (35.0) | 661 (48.7) | 126 (9.3) | 87 (6.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1354 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 470 (38.6) | 646 (53.0) | 75 (6.2) | 23 (1.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1218 | 1214 |
| RO | | 9 (0.6) | 55 (3.4) | 675 (41.8) | 644 (39.9) | 167 (10.3) | 36 (2.2) | 30 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1552 |
| RS | | 3 (0.2) | 36 (2.4) | 391 (25.7) | 518 (34.1) | 308 (20.3) | 210 (13.8) | 53 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1480 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 54 (2.9) | 652 (35.5) | 600 (32.7) | 329 (17.9) | 150 (8.2) | 52 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1783 |
| SE | | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 152 (12.7) | 293 (24.5) | 343 (28.6) | 301 (25.1) | 103 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1192 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 316 (29.3) | 463 (42.9) | 152 (14.1) | 126 (11.7) | 18 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1075 |
| SK | | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 624 (43.5) | 609 (42.4) | 151 (10.5) | 25 (1.7) | 19 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1428 |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 0.9 | 32.1 | 38.4 | 15.0 | 10.4 | 2.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 168 | 531 | 18205 | 21769 | 8512 | 5919 | 1627 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 18205 | 21769 | 8512 | 5919 | 1627 | | 56032 | |

f46_IT - IT FLAG EXPERIMENT: (answer cat. modified) experimental condition items v46 to v50 (Q12)

Flag variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q12. This variable indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

- 4 item not included
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 version 1 - d'accordo/contrario (agree/against)
- 2 version 2 - d'accordo/in disaccordo (agree/disagree)

Note:

Since no significant difference in the distributions between the two experimental conditions could be observed, no differentiated country-specific variable was included in the integrated data set. For detailed information on the Italian experiments, see EVS 2017 Variable Report.

f46_IT

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|--|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 1 | version 1 - d'accordo/contrario (agree/against) | 1600 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 | 70.3 |
| 2 | version 2 - d'accordo/in disaccordo (agree/disagree) | 677 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 29.7 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | 2277 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| | Valid Cases | 2277 | | | | |

v47 - humiliating receiving money without working (Q12B)

Q12

<SHOWCARD 12>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about work?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q12.B It is humiliating to receive money without having to work for it

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q12. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v47 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v47 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1092 (75.1) | 241 (16.6) | 46 (3.2) | 53 (3.6) | 19 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 349 (23.3) | 569 (37.9) | 221 (14.7) | 249 (16.6) | 106 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1494 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 28 (1.7) | 257 (15.6) | 419 (25.4) | 359 (21.7) | 349 (21.1) | 229 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1613 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 33 (1.8) | 539 (29.7) | 733 (40.3) | 290 (16.0) | 165 (9.1) | 51 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1778 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 723 (41.7) | 512 (29.5) | 284 (16.4) | 158 (9.1) | 48 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1725 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 13 (0.8) | 750 (47.9) | 517 (33.0) | 161 (10.3) | 93 (5.9) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1537 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 40 (2.6) | 375 (24.2) | 434 (28.0) | 284 (18.3) | 295 (19.1) | 115 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1503 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 9 (0.3) | 465 (14.6) | 915 (28.8) | 933 (29.4) | 582 (18.3) | 248 (7.8) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3143 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 39 (2.1) | 308 (16.8) | 562 (30.7) | 428 (23.4) | 373 (20.4) | 97 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1768 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 20 (0.9) | 64 (2.9) | 365 (16.8) | 663 (30.6) | 409 (18.8) | 489 (22.5) | 159 (7.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 8 (0.2) | 33 (1.0) | 452 (13.4) | 741 (22.0) | 1027 (30.5) | 781 (23.2) | 327 (9.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3328 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 39 (3.0) | 215 (16.5) | 361 (27.7) | 289 (22.1) | 272 (20.8) | 122 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1259 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 12 (1.0) | 159 (13.1) | 308 (25.5) | 288 (23.8) | 359 (29.7) | 82 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1196 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 16 (1.3) | 25 (2.0) | 168 (13.8) | 352 (28.9) | 310 (25.4) | 277 (22.7) | 72 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1179 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.7) | 374 (19.9) | 467 (24.8) | 354 (18.8) | 384 (20.4) | 285 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1864 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 147 (8.2) | 460 (25.7) | 521 (29.1) | 573 (32.0) | 79 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1780 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 22 (1.0) | 646 (29.2) | 786 (35.5) | 253 (11.4) | 457 (20.7) | 47 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2189 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 30 (2.0) | 443 (29.7) | 497 (33.3) | 230 (15.4) | 240 (16.1) | 47 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1457 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 418 (27.5) | 450 (29.6) | 384 (25.3) | 189 (12.5) | 61 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1502 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 140 (8.6) | 352 (21.6) | 475 (29.1) | 504 (30.9) | 146 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1617 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 22 (1.0) | 745 (32.6) | 851 (37.3) | 421 (18.4) | 185 (8.1) | 54 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2256 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 335 (23.1) | 677 (46.6) | 313 (21.5) | 110 (7.6) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1445 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 288 (28.7) | 383 (38.2) | 161 (16.1) | 144 (14.4) | 23 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1003 | 999 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 7 (0.6) | 476 (42.6) | 303 (27.1) | 147 (13.2) | 129 (11.5) | 44 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1099 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 30 (1.2) | 159 (6.6) | 511 (21.2) | 788 (32.7) | 722 (30.0) | 190 (7.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2370 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 247 (22.0) | 290 (25.8) | 223 (19.8) | 189 (16.8) | 172 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1121 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 36 (2.6) | 273 (20.1) | 542 (39.9) | 247 (18.2) | 219 (16.1) | 41 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1322 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 213 (17.5) | 446 (36.6) | 280 (23.0) | 213 (17.5) | 59 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1211 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 31 (1.9) | 514 (31.8) | 506 (31.3) | 283 (17.5) | 134 (8.3) | 138 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1575 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 16 (1.1) | 432 (28.4) | 509 (33.5) | 327 (21.5) | 190 (12.5) | 43 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1501 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43 (2.3) | 317 (17.2) | 472 (25.7) | 514 (28.0) | 343 (18.7) | 149 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1795 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 8 (0.7) | 127 (10.6) | 255 (21.3) | 346 (28.9) | 313 (26.1) | 146 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 130 (12.0) | 372 (34.4) | 243 (22.5) | 283 (26.2) | 44 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1072 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 319 (22.2) | 452 (31.5) | 400 (27.9) | 143 (10.0) | 110 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1424 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 22.8 | 29.8 | 21.6 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1 | 209 | 681 | 12960 | 16908 | 12239 | 10159 | 3579 | 56736 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 12960 | 16908 | 12239 | 10159 | 3579 | | 55845 | | |

v48 - people turn lazy not working (Q12C)

Q12

<SHOWCARD 12>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about work?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q12.C People who don't work turn lazy

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q12. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v48 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v48 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1085 (74.6) | 294 (20.2) | 37 (2.5) | 28 (1.9) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 378 (25.2) | 576 (38.4) | 222 (14.8) | 202 (13.5) | 114 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1492 |
| AT | | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.6) | 397 (24.0) | 531 (32.1) | 306 (18.5) | 273 (16.5) | 115 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1622 |
| AZ | | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 630 (34.7) | 744 (40.9) | 249 (13.7) | 152 (8.4) | 31 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1806 |
| BA | | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 680 (39.2) | 587 (33.8) | 272 (15.7) | 164 (9.4) | 29 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1732 |
| BG | | 12 (0.8) | 6 (0.4) | 684 (43.7) | 540 (34.5) | 192 (12.3) | 103 (6.6) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1548 |
| BY | | 6 (0.4) | 16 (1.0) | 563 (36.4) | 497 (32.1) | 205 (13.2) | 185 (12.0) | 76 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1526 |
| CH | | 27 (0.9) | 15 (0.5) | 499 (15.7) | 1066 (33.6) | 797 (25.1) | 584 (18.4) | 185 (5.8) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3131 |
| CZ | | 16 (0.9) | 16 (0.9) | 689 (37.7) | 711 (38.9) | 229 (12.5) | 140 (7.7) | 28 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1797 |
| DE | | 11 (0.5) | 57 (2.6) | 429 (19.8) | 813 (37.5) | 368 (17.0) | 408 (18.8) | 84 (3.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2102 |
| DK | | 7 (0.2) | 35 (1.0) | 951 (28.2) | 1041 (30.9) | 666 (19.8) | 443 (13.1) | 226 (6.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3327 |
| EE | | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.1) | 452 (34.6) | 500 (38.3) | 152 (11.6) | 154 (11.8) | 29 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1287 |
| ES | | 2 (0.2) | 13 (1.1) | 230 (19.0) | 422 (34.9) | 239 (19.8) | 254 (21.0) | 50 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1195 |
| FI | | 8 (0.7) | 19 (1.6) | 206 (16.9) | 444 (36.4) | 303 (24.8) | 187 (15.3) | 54 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1194 |
| FR | | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.0) | 368 (19.6) | 493 (26.2) | 354 (18.8) | 350 (18.6) | 294 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1859 |
| GB | | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 177 (9.9) | 572 (31.9) | 432 (24.1) | 519 (28.9) | 88 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 |
| GE | | 1 (0.0) | 9 (0.4) | 890 (40.2) | 1031 (46.6) | 72 (3.3) | 187 (8.5) | 22 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2202 |
| HR | | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.5) | 391 (26.2) | 575 (38.5) | 204 (13.7) | 240 (16.1) | 56 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1466 |
| HU | | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.9) | 608 (40.0) | 576 (37.9) | 185 (12.2) | 111 (7.3) | 23 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1503 |
| IS | | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 55 (3.4) | 192 (11.8) | 399 (24.4) | 686 (42.0) | 289 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1621 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 26 (1.1) | 672 (29.5) | 917 (40.2) | 369 (16.2) | 249 (10.9) | 45 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2252 |
| LT | | 6 (0.4) | 27 (1.9) | 333 (22.9) | 577 (39.7) | 338 (23.3) | 148 (10.2) | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1420 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 269 (26.8) | 412 (41.0) | 208 (20.7) | 89 (8.9) | 24 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1002 |
| MK | | 16 (1.4) | 11 (1.0) | 468 (41.9) | 347 (31.1) | 155 (13.9) | 89 (8.0) | 31 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1090 |
| NL | | 7 (0.3) | 27 (1.1) | 238 (9.9) | 717 (29.8) | 645 (26.8) | 593 (24.6) | 182 (7.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2375 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 244 (21.7) | 357 (31.8) | 173 (15.4) | 196 (17.5) | 150 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 20 (1.5) | 443 (32.6) | 658 (48.5) | 118 (8.7) | 102 (7.5) | 17 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1338 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.7) | 267 (21.9) | 571 (46.9) | 197 (16.2) | 136 (11.2) | 36 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1207 |
| RO | | 8 (0.5) | 33 (2.0) | 664 (41.1) | 583 (36.1) | 224 (13.9) | 66 (4.1) | 38 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1575 |
| RS | | 4 (0.3) | 45 (3.0) | 522 (34.3) | 485 (31.9) | 259 (17.0) | 164 (10.8) | 42 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1472 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 24 (1.3) | 561 (30.6) | 568 (30.9) | 351 (19.1) | 247 (13.5) | 85 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1812 |
| SE | | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 111 (9.3) | 274 (22.9) | 333 (27.8) | 325 (27.2) | 144 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.6) | 262 (24.2) | 599 (55.4) | 122 (11.3) | 81 (7.5) | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1074 |
| SK | | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 627 (43.7) | 506 (35.3) | 195 (13.6) | 56 (3.9) | 46 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 1.0 | 28.3 | 34.9 | 16.9 | 13.9 | 4.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 178 | 554 | 16043 | 19776 | 9570 | 7911 | 2703 | | 56735 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 16043 | 19776 | 9570 | 7911 | 2703 | | | 56003 |

v49 - work is a duty towards society (Q12D)

Q12

<SHOWCARD 12>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about work?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q12.D Work is a duty towards society

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q12. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v49 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v49 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.3) | 500 (34.4) | 505 (34.7) | 169 (11.6) | 223 (15.3) | 54 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 |
| AM | | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.5) | 134 (8.9) | 350 (23.3) | 282 (18.8) | 443 (29.5) | 266 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1475 |
| AT | | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 433 (26.2) | 777 (47.1) | 240 (14.5) | 141 (8.5) | 52 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 6 (0.3) | 36 (2.0) | 429 (23.6) | 596 (32.8) | 494 (27.2) | 232 (12.8) | 24 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1775 |
| BA | | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 452 (26.1) | 580 (33.4) | 387 (22.3) | 243 (14.0) | 60 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1722 |
| BG | | 22 (1.4) | 12 (0.8) | 671 (42.8) | 603 (38.5) | 177 (11.3) | 75 (4.8) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1532 |
| BY | | 4 (0.3) | 25 (1.6) | 464 (30.0) | 434 (28.0) | 242 (15.6) | 273 (17.6) | 106 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1519 |
| CH | | 17 (0.5) | 8 (0.3) | 666 (21.0) | 1501 (47.3) | 563 (17.7) | 321 (10.1) | 97 (3.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3148 |
| CZ | | 16 (0.9) | 19 (1.0) | 417 (22.8) | 659 (36.1) | 398 (21.8) | 251 (13.7) | 68 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1793 |
| DE | | 13 (0.6) | 36 (1.7) | 556 (25.6) | 1103 (50.8) | 238 (11.0) | 185 (8.5) | 39 (1.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2121 |
| DK | | 7 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 1184 (35.2) | 1407 (41.8) | 524 (15.6) | 153 (4.5) | 67 (2.0) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3335 |
| EE | | 4 (0.3) | 22 (1.7) | 217 (16.6) | 505 (38.7) | 246 (18.9) | 254 (19.5) | 56 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1278 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 209 (17.3) | 510 (42.1) | 239 (19.8) | 192 (15.9) | 50 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1200 |
| FI | | 9 (0.7) | 19 (1.6) | 253 (20.7) | 583 (47.8) | 207 (17.0) | 130 (10.7) | 19 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1192 |
| FR | | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 614 (32.7) | 698 (37.2) | 259 (13.8) | 175 (9.3) | 123 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1869 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 222 (12.4) | 975 (54.4) | 323 (18.0) | 240 (13.4) | 26 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1786 |
| GE | | 5 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 766 (34.6) | 1039 (47.0) | 121 (5.5) | 250 (11.3) | 26 (1.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2202 |
| HR | | 5 (0.3) | 29 (1.9) | 293 (19.6) | 641 (42.9) | 275 (18.4) | 214 (14.3) | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1459 |
| HU | | 6 (0.4) | 9 (0.6) | 469 (30.9) | 570 (37.5) | 296 (19.5) | 132 (8.7) | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1503 |
| IS | | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 233 (14.3) | 649 (39.7) | 395 (24.2) | 286 (17.5) | 61 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1624 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 17 (0.7) | 558 (24.5) | 1002 (43.9) | 442 (19.4) | 212 (9.3) | 48 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2262 |
| LT | | 9 (0.6) | 22 (1.5) | 267 (18.4) | 589 (40.5) | 380 (26.2) | 160 (11.0) | 26 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1422 |
| ME | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 199 (19.8) | 418 (41.7) | 255 (25.4) | 100 (10.0) | 27 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1003 | 999 |
| MK | | 18 (1.6) | 27 (2.4) | 248 (22.2) | 329 (29.5) | 237 (21.2) | 164 (14.7) | 94 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1072 |
| NL | | 5 (0.2) | 17 (0.7) | 378 (15.7) | 1172 (48.7) | 519 (21.5) | 254 (10.5) | 64 (2.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2387 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 588 (52.4) | 373 (33.2) | 79 (7.0) | 51 (4.5) | 30 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 17 (1.3) | 302 (22.2) | 696 (51.3) | 177 (13.0) | 144 (10.6) | 22 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1341 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 339 (27.8) | 700 (57.5) | 117 (9.6) | 56 (4.6) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1214 |
| RO | | 8 (0.5) | 29 (1.8) | 485 (30.0) | 612 (37.9) | 304 (18.8) | 108 (6.7) | 70 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1579 |
| RS | | 7 (0.5) | 26 (1.7) | 299 (19.7) | 476 (31.3) | 451 (29.7) | 184 (12.1) | 77 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1487 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 27 (1.5) | 325 (17.7) | 526 (28.6) | 504 (27.4) | 345 (18.8) | 110 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1810 |
| SE | | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 254 (21.2) | 594 (49.6) | 215 (18.0) | 96 (8.0) | 31 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1190 |
| SI | | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.3) | 187 (17.3) | 660 (61.1) | 130 (12.0) | 91 (8.4) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 |
| SK | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 412 (28.7) | 533 (37.1) | 299 (20.8) | 98 (6.8) | 88 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 0.9 | 24.7 | 41.2 | 18.0 | 11.4 | 3.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 185 | 520 | 14023 | 23365 | 10184 | 6476 | 1968 | | 56721 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 14023 | 23365 | 10184 | 6476 | 1968 | | | 56016 |

v50 - work comes always first (Q12E)

Q12

<SHOWCARD 12>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you agree or disagree with the following statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following statements about work?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q12.E Work should always come first, even if it means less spare time

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q12. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v50 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v50 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 911 (62.7) | 405 (27.9) | 66 (4.5) | 58 (4.0) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 319 (21.3) | 521 (34.7) | 270 (18.0) | 269 (17.9) | 112 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1491 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 194 (11.8) | 461 (27.9) | 417 (25.3) | 393 (23.8) | 177 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1642 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 30 (1.7) | 577 (31.8) | 735 (40.5) | 258 (14.2) | 186 (10.2) | 30 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1786 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.3) | 408 (23.5) | 521 (30.0) | 399 (23.0) | 296 (17.1) | 100 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1724 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 30 (1.9) | 11 (0.7) | 509 (32.5) | 500 (31.9) | 306 (19.6) | 190 (12.1) | 19 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1524 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 22 (1.4) | 191 (12.3) | 326 (21.0) | 271 (17.5) | 462 (29.8) | 274 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1524 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 20 (0.6) | 7 (0.2) | 176 (5.5) | 728 (22.9) | 809 (25.5) | 1065 (33.6) | 369 (11.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3147 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 17 (0.9) | 18 (1.0) | 213 (11.6) | 459 (25.1) | 495 (27.1) | 512 (28.0) | 115 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1794 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 13 (0.6) | 20 (0.9) | 156 (7.2) | 463 (21.3) | 385 (17.7) | 874 (40.3) | 258 (11.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2136 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 16 (0.5) | 472 (14.0) | 1039 (30.8) | 831 (24.7) | 804 (23.9) | 201 (6.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3347 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 142 (10.9) | 295 (22.6) | 260 (19.9) | 469 (35.9) | 129 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1295 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 157 (13.0) | 390 (32.2) | 256 (21.2) | 310 (25.6) | 92 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1205 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 23 (1.9) | 118 (9.7) | 329 (27.0) | 249 (20.4) | 398 (32.6) | 96 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1190 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 319 (17.0) | 410 (21.8) | 320 (17.0) | 480 (25.5) | 343 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1872 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 81 (4.5) | 416 (23.2) | 355 (19.8) | 797 (44.4) | 142 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 14 (0.6) | 759 (34.3) | 981 (44.3) | 135 (6.1) | 293 (13.2) | 26 (1.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2194 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 263 (17.6) | 401 (26.9) | 239 (16.0) | 451 (30.2) | 131 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1485 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 308 (20.3) | 409 (26.9) | 403 (26.5) | 275 (18.1) | 116 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1511 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 55 (3.4) | 265 (16.2) | 327 (20.0) | 773 (47.4) | 204 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1624 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 18 (0.8) | 383 (16.8) | 864 (37.9) | 572 (25.1) | 388 (17.0) | 56 (2.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2263 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 25 (1.7) | 152 (10.5) | 448 (30.8) | 554 (38.1) | 219 (15.1) | 47 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1420 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.6) | 164 (16.4) | 397 (39.6) | 280 (27.9) | 108 (10.8) | 46 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1003 | 995 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 16 (1.4) | 24 (2.1) | 222 (19.9) | 215 (19.2) | 290 (25.9) | 242 (21.6) | 109 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1078 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 23 (1.0) | 105 (4.4) | 441 (18.3) | 614 (25.5) | 966 (40.1) | 254 (10.5) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2380 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 264 (23.5) | 367 (32.7) | 121 (10.8) | 268 (23.9) | 103 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 147 (10.8) | 356 (26.2) | 224 (16.5) | 473 (34.9) | 146 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1346 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 134 (11.0) | 517 (42.5) | 275 (22.6) | 248 (20.4) | 39 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1213 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 28 (1.7) | 424 (26.2) | 547 (33.8) | 317 (19.6) | 184 (11.4) | 106 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1578 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 15 (1.0) | 241 (15.9) | 407 (26.8) | 401 (26.4) | 356 (23.4) | 91 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1496 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 30 (1.6) | 255 (13.9) | 390 (21.2) | 574 (31.2) | 442 (24.1) | 146 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1807 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 102 (8.5) | 293 (24.5) | 282 (23.5) | 383 (32.0) | 130 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1190 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.3) | 112 (10.4) | 394 (36.5) | 237 (21.9) | 288 (26.7) | 44 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 334 (23.3) | 530 (36.9) | 384 (26.7) | 125 (8.7) | 59 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1432 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 16.5 | 28.6 | 21.5 | 24.8 | 7.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 184 | 412 | 9367 | 16220 | 12176 | 14045 | 4320 | | 56725 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 9367 | 16220 | 12176 | 14045 | 4320 | | | 56128 |

v51 - do you belong to a religious denomination (Q13)

Q13

Do you belong to a religious denomination?

<(Q13=2 || Q13=8 || Q13=9) GOTO Q14>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v51 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v51 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1368 (94.0) | 83 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 | |
| AM | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1358 (90.5) | 140 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1498 | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 1211 (73.4) | 434 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1645 | |
| AZ | 6 (0.3) | 13 (0.7) | 1718 (94.6) | 80 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1798 | |
| BA | 8 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 1678 (96.8) | 47 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1725 | |
| BG | 11 (0.7) | 6 (0.4) | 1163 (74.3) | 386 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1549 | |
| BY | 4 (0.3) | 7 (0.5) | 1010 (65.2) | 528 (34.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1538 | |
| CH | 11 (0.3) | 0.0 | 2227 (70.1) | 937 (29.5) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3164 | |
| CZ | 18 (1.0) | 8 (0.4) | 440 (24.1) | 1363 (74.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1803 | |
| DE | 5 (0.2) | 3 (0.1) | 1347 (62.1) | 815 (37.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2162 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 2748 (81.5) | 610 (18.1) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3358 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 252 (19.3) | 1050 (80.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1302 | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 756 (62.5) | 446 (36.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1202 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 893 (73.2) | 325 (26.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1218 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 788 (41.9) | 1087 (57.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 692 (38.6) | 1101 (61.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 2087 (94.3) | 121 (5.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2208 | |
| HR | 5 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 1210 (81.0) | 264 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1474 | |
| HU | 17 (1.1) | 7 (0.5) | 673 (44.3) | 822 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1495 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 1336 (81.8) | 289 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1625 | |
| IT | 28 (1.2) | 32 (1.4) | 1768 (77.5) | 453 (19.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2221 | |
| LT | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.6) | 1248 (86.0) | 176 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1424 | |
| ME | 9 (0.9) | 4 (0.4) | 714 (71.0) | 278 (27.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 992 | |
| MK | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 1028 (92.0) | 81 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1109 | |
| NL | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.4) | 911 (37.8) | 1485 (61.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2396 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 719 (64.0) | 404 (36.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 7 (0.5) | 6 (0.4) | 1233 (90.8) | 112 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1345 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 918 (75.4) | 296 (24.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1214 | |
| RO | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 1545 (95.6) | 63 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1608 | |
| RS | 14 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 933 (61.4) | 570 (37.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1503 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 34 (1.9) | 945 (51.4) | 847 (46.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1792 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 736 (61.5) | 458 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1194 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 3 (0.3) | 696 (64.4) | 378 (35.0) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1074 | |
| SK | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 1014 (70.6) | 410 (28.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1424 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 0.4 | 69.4 | 29.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 207 | 221 | 39363 | 16939 | 56730 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 39363 | 16939 | 56302 | | | |

v52 - which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (harmonized)

Q13a

<(Q13=1) ASK Q13a>

<SHOWCARD 13a>

Which one?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 Roman catholic

2 Protestant

3 Free church/Non-conformist/Evangelical

4 Jew

5 Muslim

6 Hindu

7 Buddhist

8 Orthodox

9 Other

Note:

Harmonized variable: country-specific categories have been recoded according to EVS common coding frame; for country-specific variable, see v52_cs. The EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A1: Religious denomination provides the mapping between source and target variable at the country level. It also includes the categories of the source variables in the original language and their translation into English.

Austria, Azerbaijan, Denmark, Finland, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Romania, Sweden: For data protection reasons few respondents belonging to minoritarian religious denominations in country have been recoded to 9 'other'.

v52 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v52 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 87 (6.0) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 153 (10.5) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1120 (77.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 78 (5.4) | |
| AM | 144 (9.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1319 (87.8) | |
| AT | 440 (26.6) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1013 (61.3) | 71 (4.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 76 (4.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (1.7) | |
| AZ | 99 (5.4) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1704 (93.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | |
| BA | 56 (3.2) | 10 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 258 (14.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 922 (53.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 483 (27.8) | |
| BG | 403 (25.7) | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 207 (13.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 922 (58.9) | |
| BY | 539 (34.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 81 (5.2) | 20 (1.3) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 899 (58.1) | |
| CH | 947 (29.8) | 16 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1092 (34.4) | 842 (26.5) | 104 (3.3) | 3 (0.1) | 90 (2.8) | 9 (0.3) | 13 (0.4) | 36 (1.1) | |
| CZ | 1389 (76.0) | 15 (0.8) | 5 (0.3) | 333 (18.2) | 30 (1.6) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | |
| DE | 823 (37.9) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 555 (25.6) | 597 (27.5) | 38 (1.8) | 0.0 | 81 (3.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (1.4) | |
| DK | 622 (18.5) | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 2631 (78.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (0.9) | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 0.0 | |
| EE | 1053 (80.7) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 77 (5.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 127 (9.7) | |
| ES | 454 (37.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 468 (38.6) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.8) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.7) | |
| FI | 327 (26.8) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 865 (70.9) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | |
| FR | 1092 (58.1) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 601 (32.0) | 17 (0.9) | 17 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 109 (5.8) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.5) | |
| GB | 1101 (61.4) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 136 (7.6) | 273 (15.2) | 151 (8.4) | 7 (0.4) | 79 (4.4) | 28 (1.6) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | |
| GE | 125 (5.7) | 1 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 28 (1.3) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 210 (9.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1822 (82.4) | |
| HR | 283 (19.0) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1185 (79.4) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | |
| HU | 846 (55.7) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 495 (32.6) | 156 (10.3) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | |
| IS | 297 (18.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 26 (1.6) | 1151 (70.4) | 115 (7.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | |
| IT | 513 (22.5) | 11 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 1679 (73.6) | 9 (0.4) | 25 (1.1) | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 3 (0.1) | 11 (0.5) | 5 (0.2) | |
| LT | 204 (14.1) | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1163 (80.2) | 14 (1.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62 (4.3) | |
| ME | 277 (27.6) | 15 (1.5) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (2.8) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 168 (16.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 501 (50.0) | |
| MK | 90 (8.1) | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 352 (31.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 660 (59.0) | |
| NL | 1498 (62.2) | 9 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 402 (16.7) | 341 (14.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 82 (3.4) | 26 (1.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| NO | 404 (36.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.9) | 590 (52.6) | 47 (4.2) | 0.0 | 22 (2.0) | 5 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 10 (0.9) | |
| PL | 125 (9.2) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1204 (88.7) | 10 (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | |
| PT | 300 (24.6) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 841 (69.0) | 42 (3.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | |
| RO | 71 (4.4) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 87 (5.4) | 77 (4.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1375 (85.1) | |
| RS | 586 (38.6) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 27 (1.8) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 895 (59.0) | |
| RU | 892 (48.6) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 119 (6.5) | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.2) | 804 (43.8) | |
| SE | 461 (38.5) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 647 (54.1) | 50 (4.2) | 3 (0.3) | 11 (0.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | |
| SI | 385 (35.7) | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 612 (56.7) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35 (3.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 30 (2.8) | |
| SK | 422 (29.4) | 10 (0.7) | 0.0 | 852 (59.4) | 140 (9.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | |
| Sum | 30.6 | 0.3 | 0.0 | 23.6 | 15.2 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 9.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 17.9 | |
| N Sum | 17355 | 169 | 16 | 13406 | 8640 | 556 | 28 | 5481 | 73 | 53 | 10176 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 13406 | 8640 | 556 | 28 | 5481 | 73 | 53 | 10176 | |

| | v52 | 9 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | |
| AL | | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1365 |
| AM | | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1358 |
| AT | | 21 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1209 |
| AZ | | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1714 |
| BA | | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1667 |
| BG | | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1149 |
| BY | | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1009 |
| CH | | 21 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2210 |
| CZ | | 40 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1828 | 419 |
| DE | | 41 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1343 |
| DK | | 80 (2.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2747 |
| EE | | 34 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1305 | 247 |
| ES | | 250 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1211 | 757 |
| FI | | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 888 |
| FR | | 17 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1878 | 782 |
| GB | | 11 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1792 | 689 |
| GE | | 21 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2085 |
| HR | | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1206 |
| HU | | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 667 |
| IS | | 36 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1336 |
| IT | | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1755 |
| LT | | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1240 |
| ME | | 12 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1002 | 709 |
| MK | | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1024 |
| NL | | 50 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 901 |
| NO | | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1122 | 718 |
| PL | | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1231 |
| PT | | 21 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1218 | 916 |
| RO | | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1542 |
| RS | | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 931 |
| RU | | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1837 | 941 |
| SE | | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 735 |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1079 | 688 |
| SK | | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1003 |
| Sum | | 1.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 768 | | 56721 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 768 | | | 39181 |

v52_cs - which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (ISO 3166-1, country-specific)

Q13a

<(Q13=1) ASK Q13a>

<SHOWCARD 13a>

Which one?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

801 AL: Muslim (Sunni)

802 AL: Muslim (Bekrathi)

803 AL: Roman Catholics

804 AL: Orthodox Christians

805 AL: Evangelicals

806 AL: Protestant

807 AL: Mormon

808 AL: Jehovah's Witnesses

809 AL: Hindu

810 AL: Bahá'ís

811 AL: Jewish

812 AL: Buddhist

813 AL: Other, please specify (Write in)

3101 AZ: Muslim

3102 AZ: Orthodox

3103 AZ: Jewish

3104 AZ: Catholic

3105 AZ: Baha'i

3106 AZ: Protestant

3130 AZ: Other, please specify (Write in)

4001 AT: Roman Catholic

4002 AT: Greek Catholic

4003 AT: Armenic Catholic

4004 AT: Other Roman Catholic

4005 AT: Evangelic Church in Austria

4006 AT: Evangelic Church of the Augsburg Confession

4007 AT: Evangelic Church of the Helvetic Confession

4008 AT: Uniting Churches (e.g. Greek Catholic)

4009 AT: Other Evangelic Church

4010 AT: Free-church

4011 AT: Greek Oriental Church

4012 AT: Russian Orthodox Church of Saint Nicholas

- 4013 AT: Polish Orthodox Church
4014 AT: Rumanian Greek Oriental Church Community of the Holy Resurrection
4015 AT: Serbian Orthodox Church Community of Saint Sava
4016 AT: Bulgarian Orthodox Church Community of Saint Ivan Rilski
4017 AT: Other Orthodox Greek Oriental Church Community
4018 AT: The Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints (Mormons)
4019 AT: Jehovah's Witnesses
4020 AT: Old catholic
4021 AT: Other Christian churches
4022 AT: Jewish
4023 AT: Alevism
4024 AT: Shia
4025 AT: Sunni
4026 AT: Islam
4027 AT: Other Islamic Community of Faith
4028 AT: Hindu
4029 AT: Buddhist
4030 AT: Other religion
4031 AT: Other, please specify (Write in)
5101 AM: Armenian Apostolic Church
5102 AM: Orthodox
5103 AM: Catholic
5104 AM: Protestant
5105 AM: Muslim (Islam)
5106 AM: Yazidi
5116 AM: Other, please specify (Write in)
7001 BA: Roman Catholic
7002 BA: Serbian Orthodox
7003 BA: Islam
7004 BA: Jews
7005 BA: Evangelic
7006 BA: Adventist
7007 BA: Baptist
7008 BA: Jehovah's witnesses
7030 BA: Other, please specify (Write in)
10001 BG: Orthodox
10002 BG: Muslim
10003 BG: Catholic
10004 BG: Protestant
10005 BG: Jew
10006 BG: Buddhist
10030 BG: Other, please specify (Write in)
11201 BY: Orthodox Church
11202 BY: Christians of Evangelical Belief (Pentecostals)
11203 BY: Roman Catholic Church
11204 BY: Evangelical Christian Baptists
11205 BY: Seventh-Day Adventists
11206 BY: Christians of the Whole Gospel

- 11207 BY: Old Believers Church
11208 BY: Judaic religion (Judaism)
11209 BY: Lutheran Church
11210 BY: Jehovah's Witnesses
11211 BY: Moslem religion (Islam)
11212 BY: New Apostolic Church
11213 BY: Greek Catholic Church (uniats)
11214 BY: Other, please specify (Write in)
19101 HR: The Roman Catholic Church
19102 HR: The Greek-Catholic Church
19103 HR: The Serbian Orthodox Church
19104 HR: The Jewish Community of Zagreb
19105 HR: The Evangelic Church
19106 HR: The evangelical Church in Croatia (Pentecostal)
19107 HR: Union of Baptists Churches in the Republic of Croatian
19108 HR: Croatian – Slovenian Conference of the Seventh – Day Adventists Church
19109 HR: Jehovah's Witnesses
19110 HR: Muslim (Islamic Community in Croatia)
19116 HR: Other, please specify (Write in)
20301 CZ: Roman Catholic
20302 CZ: Greek-Catholic
20303 CZ: Evangelical A.V. (Lutheran)
20304 CZ: Evangelical Czech Brethren
20305 CZ: Czechoslovak Hussite
20306 CZ: Jewish
20307 CZ: Muslim
20308 CZ: Orthodox
20309 CZ: Jehovah's Witnesses
20310 CZ: Other Christian
20311 CZ: Other than Christian
20312 CZ: Other
20801 DK: National Church (protestant/lutheran)
20802 DK: Islamic
20803 DK: Buddhist
20804 DK: Hindu
20805 DK: Jewish
20806 DK: Old Norse
20807 DK: Other
23301 EE: Lutheran
23302 EE: Orthodox (Russian, Moscow)
23303 EE: Orthodox (Constantinople)
23304 EE: Catholic
23305 EE: Judaist
23306 EE: Muslim
23307 EE: Other, please specify (Write in)
24601 FI: Evangelical Lutheran Church
24602 FI: Orthodox Church
24603 FI: Roman Catholic Church

24604 FI: Pentecostal Church

24605 FI: Free Church

24606 FI: Jehovah's Witnesses

24607 FI: Judaism

24608 FI: Islam

24610 FI: Other, please specify (Write in)

25001 FR: Catholic

25002 FR: Protestant

25003 FR: Evangelical / free church

25004 FR: Jew

25005 FR: Muslim

25006 FR: Hindu

25007 FR: Buddhist

25008 FR: Orthodox

25016 FR: Other, please specify (Write in)

25088 FR: don't know (spontaneous)

25099 FR: no answer (spontaneous)

26801 GE: Orthodox

26802 GE: Catholic

26803 GE: Gregorian/Armenian Apostolic

26804 GE: Protestant

26805 GE: Jewish

26806 GE: Muslim

26807 GE: Jehovah's Witnesses

26808 GE: Sun Cult

26809 GE: Baptist

26816 GE: Other, please specify (Write in)

27601 DE: Roman Catholic Church

27602 DE: Protestant Church without Free Churches

27603 DE: Protestant Free Churches

27604 DE: Greek-Orthodox Church

27605 DE: Russian-Orthodox Church

27606 DE: Muslim

27607 DE: Other religious denomination, please specify (Write in)

34801 HU: Roman Catholic

34802 HU: Greek Catholic, Armenian Catholic

34803 HU: Calvinist

34804 HU: Lutheran

34805 HU: Baptist

34806 HU: Orthodox

34807 HU: Jewish

34808 HU: Faith Church

34809 HU: Witnesses of Jehova

34810 HU: Krishna Consciousness

34815 HU: Other, please specify (Write in)

35201 IS: The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Iceland

35202 IS: Catholic church

35203 IS: The Independent Congregation

- 35204 IS: The Free Lutheran Church in Reykjavik
35205 IS: The Free Lutheran Church in Hafnarfjörður
35206 IS: The Pentecostal Assembly
35207 IS: Jehova's Witnesses
35208 IS: The Bahá'í Community
35209 IS: The Asatru Association
35210 IS: Smárankirkja
35211 IS: The Way
35212 IS: Buddhist
35213 IS: The Muslim Association of Iceland
35214 IS: Other, which?
35215 IS: Orthodox
35216 IS: Sidmennt (the Icelandic Ethical Humanist Association)
35217 IS: Seventh day Adventists
35218 IS: Zuism
35219 IS: Other Christian
35220 IS: Other Non Christian
38001 IT: Catholic
38002 IT: Protestant
38003 IT: Orthodox
38004 IT: Other Christian Religions (Jeovah's Witnesses, Mormons, etc.)
38005 IT: Jewish
38006 IT: Muslim
38007 IT: Hindu
38008 IT: Buddhist
38030 IT: Other, Non-Christian Religion
44001 LT: Catholic
44002 LT: Russian Orthodox
44003 LT: Old Believer
44004 LT: Evangelical Lutheran
44005 LT: Evangelical Reformed
44006 LT: Other Evangelical (e.g. Baptists, Methodists)
44007 LT: Jew
44008 LT: Muslim
44016 LT: Other, please specify (Write in)
49901 ME: Serbian Orthodox Church
49902 ME: Montenegrin Orthodox Church
49903 ME: Muslim
49904 ME: Catholic
49905 ME: Protestant
49906 ME: Judaism
49907 ME: Eastern religions and beliefs
49916 ME: Other, please specify (Write in)
49977 ME: not applicable
49988 ME: don't know (spontaneous)
49999 ME: no answer (spontaneous)
52801 NL: Roman Catholic
52802 NL: Protestant Church Netherlands

- 52803 NL: Protestant Church Netherlands (Reformed)
52804 NL: Protestant Church Netherlands (Lutheran)
52805 NL: Protestant Church Netherlands (not specified)
52806 NL: Other Protestants
52807 NL: Muslim
52808 NL: Jewish
52809 NL: Hindu
52810 NL: Buddhism
52811 NL: Other, please specify (Write in)
57801 NO: The Church of Norway
57802 NO: The Roman Catholic Church
57803 NO: The Orthodox church, Russian, Greek, other
57804 NO: Judaism
57805 NO: Islam
57806 NO: Hindu
57807 NO: Buddhist
57808 NO: Free churches (Protestant denominations outside The Church of Norway)
57809 NO: Other, please specify (Write in)
61601 PL: Roman-catholic
61602 PL: Orthodox
61603 PL: Jehovah's Witnesses
61604 PL: Protestant-mainstream
61605 PL: Evangelic - other
61606 PL: Greek-catholic
61607 PL: Old-catholic Mariavite Church
61608 PL: Judaism
61609 PL: Islam
61610 PL: Buddhism
61611 PL: Other, please specify (Write in)
62001 PT: Catholic
62002 PT: Protestant
62003 PT: Eastern Orthodox
62004 PT: Other Christian (specify)
62005 PT: Jewish
62006 PT: Islamic/Muslim
62007 PT: Eastern religions
62008 PT: Other non-Christian (specify)
62009 PT: Evangelical
62010 PT: Jehovah's Witnesses
64201 RO: Roman Catholic Church
64202 RO: Protestant Church
64203 RO: Orthodox Church
64204 RO: Jew
64205 RO: Muslims
64206 RO: Hindu
64207 RO: Buddhist
64208 RO: Greek Catholic Church
64209 RO: New protestant Churches (Adventist, Baptist, Jehovah's Witnesses etc.)

64216 RO: Other, please specify (Write in)

64301 RU: Orthodox Christian

64302 RU: Catholicism

64303 RU: Protestantism

64304 RU: Islam

64305 RU: Judaism

64306 RU: Buddhist

64307 RU: Hindu

64316 RU: Other, please specify (Write in)

68801 RS: Serbian Orthodox

68802 RS: Roman Catholic

68803 RS: Islam

68804 RS: Jews

68805 RS: Protestant

68806 RS: Evangelic

68807 RS: Slovakian evangelic

68808 RS: Adventist

68809 RS: Jehovah's witnesses

68810 RS: Baptist

68830 RS: Other, please specify (Write in)

70301 SK: Roman catholic

70302 SK: Lutheran

70303 SK: Greek Catholic

70304 SK: Calvinist (Reform protestant)

70305 SK: Orthodox

70306 GE: Jehovah's Witnesses

70307 SK: Jew

70308 SK: Other protestant (which one?)

70309 SK: Other Christian, excepting protestant (which one?)

70310 SK: Muslim

70311 SK: Buddhist

70312 SK: Hindu

70316 SK: Other, please specify (Write in)

70501 SI: Roman Catholic

70502 SI: Evangelical

70503 SI: Orthodox

70504 SI: Other Christian

70505 SI: Islamic

70506 SI: Jewish

70507 SI: Hinduistic

70508 SI: Buddhist

70509 SI: Other eastern

70510 SI: Other, please specify (Write in)

72401 ES: Christian – no denomination

72402 ES: Roman Catholic

72403 ES: Greek or Russian Orthodox

72404 ES: Protestant (no further detail)

72405 ES: Church of England / Anglican

- 72406 ES: Baptist
72407 ES: Methodist
72408 ES: Presbyterian / Church of Scotland
72409 ES: United Reform Church / Congregational
72410 ES: Free Presbyterian
72411 ES: Hindu
72412 ES: Buddhist
72413 ES: Jewish
72414 ES: Islam / Muslim
72416 ES: Other, please specify (Write in)
75201 SE: Swedish church
75202 SE: Catholic church
75203 SE: An orthodox church or congregation
75204 SE: Any independent church, protestant
75205 SE: Jewish congregation
75206 SE: Islamic community
75207 SE: Hinduistic community
75208 SE: Buddhistic community
75216 SE: Other, please specify (Write in)
75601 CH: Protestant reformed
75602 CH: Free evangelical churches
75603 CH: Roman Catholic
75604 CH: Christian Catholic
75605 CH: Christian Orthodox
75606 CH: Jewish
75607 CH: Islamic
75608 CH: Buddhist
75609 CH: Hindu
75616 CH: Other, please specify (Write in)
80701 MK: Christianity - Orthodox
80702 MK: Christianity - Catholicism
80703 MK: Christianity - Protestantism Please specify
80704 MK: Islam - (IRC - Islamic religious community in Republic of Macedonia)
80705 MK: Judaism
80706 MK: Small religious communities
80716 MK: Other, please specify (Write in)
82601 GB: Christian - no denomination
82602 GB: Roman Catholic
82603 GB: Church of England/Anglican
82604 GB: Baptist
82605 GB: Methodist
82606 GB: Presbyterian/Church of Scotland
82607 GB: Free Presbyterian
82608 GB: Brethren
82609 GB: United Reform Church (URC)/Congregational
82610 GB: Other Protestant (WRITE IN)
82611 GB: Other Christian (WRITE IN)
82612 GB: Hindu

82613 GB: Jewish

82614 GB: Islam/Muslim

82615 GB: Sikh

82616 GB: Buddhist

82617 GB: Other non-Christian (WRITE IN)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (religious denominations).

This variable has been harmonized into v52.

For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. 1.

The list of religious denominations in the dataset also includes religions verbatim mentioned by more than 1% of country's sample in the "Other"-variable (variables with verbatim records are not part of this dataset).

Austria, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Romania, Serbia, Sweden: For data protection reasons few respondents belonging to minoritarian religious denominations in country have been recoded to 'other'.

Montenegro: Country-specific filter deviation due to programming errors (CAPI): Some respondents currently not belonging to a religious denomination were not filtered out and mentioned a valid religious denomination (n=21).

v53 - did you belong to a religious denomination (Q14)

Q14

<(Q13=2) ASK Q14>

<IF RESPONDENT IS CURRENTLY NOT A MEMBER (Q13!=1), PLEASE ASK:>

Did you ever belong to a religious denomination?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

Croatia: Different filter instruction: Respondents currently belonging to a religious denomination were not filtered out, but asked for previous religious denomination

v53 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v53 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1368 (94.0) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 75 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 84 | |
| AM | 1358 (90.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (2.7) | 104 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 144 | |
| AT | 1211 (73.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 324 (19.6) | 115 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 439 | |
| AZ | 1718 (94.5) | 12 (0.7) | 13 (0.7) | 6 (0.3) | 69 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1818 | 75 | |
| BA | 1678 (96.8) | 8 (0.5) | 6 (0.3) | 10 (0.6) | 31 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1733 | 41 | |
| BG | 1163 (74.3) | 44 (2.8) | 5 (0.3) | 20 (1.3) | 333 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 353 | |
| BY | 1010 (65.2) | 10 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 69 (4.5) | 454 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 523 | |
| CH | 2227 (70.2) | 11 (0.3) | 1 (0.0) | 626 (19.7) | 309 (9.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 935 | |
| CZ | 440 (24.1) | 23 (1.3) | 9 (0.5) | 129 (7.1) | 1228 (67.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1357 | |
| DE | 1347 (62.1) | 7 (0.3) | 5 (0.2) | 430 (19.8) | 381 (17.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 811 | |
| DK | 2748 (81.5) | 9 (0.3) | 0.0 | 317 (9.4) | 296 (8.8) | 100.0 | 3370 | 613 | |
| EE | 252 (19.3) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 50 (3.8) | 1000 (76.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1050 | |
| ES | 756 (62.5) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 236 (19.5) | 214 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 450 | |
| FI | 893 (73.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 270 (22.1) | 56 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 326 | |
| FR | 788 (41.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 385 (20.5) | 706 (37.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1091 | |
| GB | 692 (38.6) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 387 (21.6) | 713 (39.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1100 | |
| GE | 2087 (94.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 (1.0) | 102 (4.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 125 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 1261 (84.5) | 216 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1477 | |
| HU | 673 (44.3) | 8 (0.5) | 5 (0.3) | 110 (7.2) | 723 (47.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 833 | |
| IS | 1336 (81.8) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 227 (13.9) | 68 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1634 | 295 | |
| IT | 1768 (77.5) | 21 (0.9) | 18 (0.8) | 260 (11.4) | 214 (9.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 474 | |
| LT | 1248 (86.0) | 30 (2.1) | 0.0 | 30 (2.1) | 144 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 174 | |
| ME | 689 (68.6) | 28 (2.8) | 2 (0.2) | 46 (4.6) | 239 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 285 | |
| MK | 1028 (92.0) | 26 (2.3) | 0 (0.0) | 14 (1.3) | 49 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 63 | |
| NL | 911 (37.8) | 6 (0.2) | 8 (0.3) | 647 (26.9) | 837 (34.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1484 | |
| NO | 719 (64.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 197 (17.5) | 207 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 404 | |
| PL | 1233 (90.8) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 85 (6.3) | 36 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1358 | 121 | |
| PT | 918 (75.4) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 115 (9.4) | 182 (15.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 297 | |
| RO | 1545 (95.6) | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 11 (0.7) | 50 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 61 | |
| RS | 933 (61.4) | 17 (1.1) | 11 (0.7) | 25 (1.6) | 533 (35.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 558 | |
| RU | 945 (51.4) | 14 (0.8) | 21 (1.1) | 39 (2.1) | 818 (44.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 857 | |
| SE | 736 (61.5) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 304 (25.4) | 152 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1197 | 456 | |
| SI | 696 (64.4) | 3 (0.3) | 3 (0.3) | 129 (11.9) | 249 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 378 | |
| SK | 1014 (70.6) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 62 (4.3) | 351 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 413 | |
| Sum | 67.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 12.2 | 19.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 38128 | 313 | 138 | 6893 | 11254 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 6893 | 11254 | | | 18147 | |

v54 - how often attend religious services (Q15)

Q15

<SHOWCARD 15>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 more than once week

2 once a week

3 once a month

4 only on specific holy days

5 once a year

6 less often

7 never, practically never

Translation note: In non-Christian countries 'christenings' should be replaced by 'baptism'.

v54 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v54 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 32 (2.2) | 98 (6.7) | 84 (5.8) | 550 (37.9) | 41 (2.8) | 38 (2.6) | 600 (41.3) | 100.0 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 17 (1.1) | 85 (5.7) | 201 (13.4) | 361 (24.1) | 418 (27.8) | 142 (9.5) | 146 (9.7) | 126 (8.4) | 100.0 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 32 (1.9) | 183 (11.1) | 227 (13.7) | 379 (22.9) | 104 (6.3) | 194 (11.7) | 527 (31.9) | 100.0 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 35 (1.9) | 30 (1.7) | 90 (5.0) | 132 (7.3) | 440 (24.2) | 138 (7.6) | 213 (11.7) | 725 (39.9) | 100.0 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 28 (1.6) | 2 (0.1) | 213 (12.3) | 290 (16.7) | 248 (14.3) | 462 (26.6) | 59 (3.4) | 220 (12.7) | 212 (12.2) | 100.0 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 37 (2.4) | 99 (6.3) | 134 (8.6) | 645 (41.2) | 111 (7.1) | 199 (12.7) | 322 (20.6) | 100.0 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 6 (0.4) | 39 (2.5) | 87 (5.6) | 182 (11.8) | 563 (36.4) | 170 (11.0) | 118 (7.6) | 365 (23.6) | 100.0 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 13 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 52 (1.6) | 207 (6.5) | 256 (8.1) | 423 (13.3) | 350 (11.0) | 375 (11.8) | 1497 (47.2) | 100.0 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 7 (0.4) | 27 (1.5) | 91 (5.0) | 44 (2.4) | 168 (9.2) | 181 (9.9) | 178 (9.7) | 1113 (60.9) | 100.0 |
| DE | | 7 (0.3) | 5 (0.2) | 10 (0.5) | 29 (1.3) | 150 (6.9) | 235 (10.8) | 380 (17.5) | 177 (8.2) | 278 (12.8) | 899 (41.4) | 100.0 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 34 (1.0) | 51 (1.5) | 133 (3.9) | 854 (25.3) | 500 (14.8) | 567 (16.8) | 1221 (36.2) | 100.0 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 22 (1.7) | 27 (2.1) | 56 (4.3) | 182 (13.9) | 164 (12.6) | 146 (11.2) | 704 (53.9) | 100.0 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.1) | 39 (3.2) | 163 (13.5) | 74 (6.1) | 158 (13.0) | 52 (4.3) | 148 (12.2) | 559 (46.2) | 100.0 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.5) | 38 (3.1) | 79 (6.5) | 204 (16.7) | 213 (17.5) | 303 (24.9) | 360 (29.5) | 100.0 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 45 (2.4) | 103 (5.5) | 85 (4.5) | 198 (10.5) | 132 (7.0) | 129 (6.9) | 1183 (63.0) | 100.0 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 80 (4.5) | 123 (6.9) | 97 (5.4) | 147 (8.2) | 142 (7.9) | 127 (7.1) | 1079 (60.1) | 100.0 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 132 (6.0) | 309 (14.0) | 305 (13.8) | 539 (24.4) | 81 (3.7) | 505 (22.8) | 339 (15.3) | 100.0 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 72 (4.8) | 253 (16.9) | 178 (11.9) | 351 (23.5) | 116 (7.8) | 200 (13.4) | 313 (21.0) | 100.0 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 25 (1.6) | 131 (8.6) | 107 (7.0) | 273 (17.9) | 92 (6.0) | 257 (16.9) | 624 (41.0) | 100.0 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.6) | 32 (2.0) | 96 (5.9) | 268 (16.4) | 201 (12.3) | 242 (14.8) | 774 (47.4) | 100.0 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 32 (1.4) | 13 (0.6) | 115 (5.0) | 496 (21.7) | 319 (14.0) | 526 (23.0) | 139 (6.1) | 137 (6.0) | 506 (22.2) | 100.0 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.6) | 176 (12.1) | 236 (16.2) | 550 (37.9) | 82 (5.6) | 145 (10.0) | 226 (15.6) | 100.0 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 10 (1.0) | 6 (0.6) | 68 (6.8) | 92 (9.2) | 209 (20.8) | 363 (36.2) | 54 (5.4) | 119 (11.9) | 83 (8.3) | 100.0 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 21 (1.9) | 130 (11.6) | 145 (13.0) | 172 (15.4) | 371 (33.2) | 39 (3.5) | 140 (12.5) | 89 (8.0) | 100.0 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 13 (0.5) | 87 (3.6) | 167 (6.9) | 139 (5.8) | 236 (9.8) | 178 (7.4) | 219 (9.1) | 1364 (56.6) | 100.0 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 27 (2.4) | 36 (3.2) | 70 (6.2) | 276 (24.6) | 150 (13.3) | 111 (9.9) | 453 (40.3) | 100.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 7 (0.5) | 79 (5.8) | 561 (41.3) | 233 (17.2) | 225 (16.6) | 49 (3.6) | 64 (4.7) | 131 (9.6) | 100.0 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 39 (3.2) | 174 (14.3) | 149 (12.2) | 184 (15.1) | 55 (4.5) | 231 (19.0) | 379 (31.1) | 100.0 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 88 (5.4) | 400 (24.8) | 285 (17.6) | 595 (36.8) | 113 (7.0) | 42 (2.6) | 86 (5.3) | 100.0 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 11 (0.7) | 23 (1.5) | 98 (6.5) | 190 (12.5) | 538 (35.4) | 133 (8.8) | 223 (14.7) | 282 (18.6) | 100.0 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 30 (1.6) | 35 (1.9) | 104 (5.7) | 165 (9.0) | 416 (22.6) | 146 (7.9) | 208 (11.3) | 720 (39.2) | 100.0 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.3) | 47 (3.9) | 53 (4.4) | 146 (12.2) | 124 (10.4) | 194 (16.2) | 616 (51.5) | 100.0 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.5) | 148 (13.7) | 93 (8.6) | 274 (25.4) | 68 (6.3) | 98 (9.1) | 378 (35.0) | 100.0 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 77 (5.4) | 303 (21.1) | 136 (9.5) | 202 (14.1) | 57 (4.0) | 250 (17.4) | 399 (27.8) | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 3.3 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 22.0 | 8.0 | 11.9 | 33.9 | 100.0 |
| N Sum | | 7 | 300 | 243 | 1875 | 5673 | 5562 | 12504 | 4553 | 6764 | 19254 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 1875 | 5673 | 5562 | 12504 | 4553 | 6764 | 19254 | |

| | v54 | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | |
| AL | 1453 | 1443 | |
| AM | 1501 | 1479 | |
| AT | 1652 | 1646 | |
| AZ | 1817 | 1768 | |
| BA | 1734 | 1704 | |
| BG | 1565 | 1547 | |
| BY | 1548 | 1524 | |
| CH | 3174 | 3160 | |
| CZ | 1829 | 1802 | |
| DE | 2170 | 2148 | |
| DK | 3370 | 3360 | |
| EE | 1306 | 1301 | |
| ES | 1211 | 1193 | |
| FI | 1219 | 1215 | |
| FR | 1879 | 1875 | |
| GB | 1795 | 1795 | |
| GE | 2213 | 2210 | |
| HR | 1494 | 1483 | |
| HU | 1521 | 1509 | |
| IS | 1633 | 1623 | |
| IT | 2283 | 2238 | |
| LT | 1453 | 1438 | |
| ME | 1004 | 988 | |
| MK | 1117 | 1086 | |
| NL | 2409 | 2390 | |
| NO | 1124 | 1123 | |
| PL | 1358 | 1342 | |
| PT | 1218 | 1211 | |
| RO | 1616 | 1609 | |
| RS | 1519 | 1487 | |
| RU | 1838 | 1794 | |
| SE | 1196 | 1195 | |
| SI | 1080 | 1075 | |
| SK | 1436 | 1424 | |
| Sum | | | |
| N Sum | 56735 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 56185 | |

v55 - how often attend religious services 12 years old (Q16)

Q16

<SHOWCARD 16>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 more than once week

2 once a week

3 once a month

4 only on specific holy days

5 once a year

6 less often

7 never, practically never

Translation note: In non-Christian countries 'christenings' should be replaced by 'baptism'.

v55 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v55 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 21 (1.4) | 26 (1.8) | 66 (4.5) | 26 (1.8) | 172 (11.8) | 21 (1.4) | 36 (2.5) | 1081 (74.3) | 100.0 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 22 (1.5) | 86 (5.7) | 66 (4.4) | 128 (8.5) | 226 (15.0) | 460 (30.6) | 126 (8.4) | 188 (12.5) | 201 (13.4) | 100.0 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 111 (6.7) | 583 (35.3) | 302 (18.3) | 271 (16.4) | 49 (3.0) | 93 (5.6) | 236 (14.3) | 100.0 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 165 (9.1) | 6 (0.3) | 29 (1.6) | 59 (3.3) | 321 (17.7) | 75 (4.1) | 148 (8.2) | 1006 (55.4) | 100.0 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 70 (4.0) | 312 (18.0) | 308 (17.7) | 169 (9.7) | 368 (21.2) | 46 (2.6) | 228 (13.1) | 210 (12.1) | 100.0 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 109 (7.0) | 21 (1.3) | 55 (3.5) | 57 (3.6) | 409 (26.1) | 55 (3.5) | 179 (11.4) | 656 (41.9) | 100.0 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 66 (4.3) | 21 (1.4) | 80 (5.2) | 121 (7.8) | 428 (27.7) | 150 (9.7) | 143 (9.2) | 518 (33.5) | 100.0 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 13 (0.4) | 4 (0.1) | 217 (6.8) | 1048 (33.0) | 487 (15.3) | 362 (11.4) | 226 (7.1) | 221 (7.0) | 595 (18.8) | 100.0 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 21 (1.1) | 30 (1.6) | 60 (3.3) | 262 (14.3) | 89 (4.9) | 120 (6.6) | 139 (7.6) | 125 (6.8) | 984 (53.8) | 100.0 |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 27 (1.2) | 166 (7.6) | 720 (33.2) | 283 (13.0) | 236 (10.9) | 101 (4.7) | 137 (6.3) | 490 (22.6) | 100.0 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 11 (0.3) | 56 (1.7) | 190 (5.6) | 246 (7.3) | 782 (23.2) | 451 (13.4) | 491 (14.6) | 1141 (33.9) | 100.0 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 14 (1.1) | 11 (0.8) | 47 (3.6) | 60 (4.6) | 133 (10.2) | 95 (7.3) | 75 (5.7) | 865 (66.3) | 100.0 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 10 (0.8) | 91 (7.5) | 471 (38.9) | 98 (8.1) | 137 (11.3) | 39 (3.2) | 96 (7.9) | 262 (21.7) | 100.0 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 21 (1.7) | 18 (1.5) | 40 (3.3) | 90 (7.4) | 351 (28.7) | 237 (19.4) | 232 (19.0) | 229 (18.8) | 100.0 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.5) | 145 (7.7) | 672 (35.7) | 155 (8.2) | 149 (7.9) | 74 (3.9) | 52 (2.8) | 620 (33.0) | 100.0 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 211 (11.8) | 554 (30.9) | 132 (7.4) | 143 (8.0) | 81 (4.5) | 96 (5.4) | 570 (31.8) | 100.0 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 75 (3.4) | 118 (5.3) | 215 (9.7) | 133 (6.0) | 195 (8.8) | 67 (3.0) | 344 (15.6) | 1063 (48.1) | 100.0 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 21 (1.4) | 221 (14.8) | 717 (48.0) | 133 (8.9) | 92 (6.2) | 21 (1.4) | 63 (4.2) | 221 (14.8) | 100.0 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 76 (5.0) | 439 (28.9) | 125 (8.2) | 202 (13.3) | 43 (2.8) | 163 (10.7) | 452 (29.7) | 100.0 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 25 (1.5) | 28 (1.7) | 172 (10.5) | 213 (13.0) | 374 (22.9) | 226 (13.8) | 156 (9.6) | 435 (26.6) | 100.0 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 26 (1.1) | 41 (1.8) | 369 (16.2) | 1109 (48.6) | 193 (8.5) | 254 (11.1) | 54 (2.4) | 54 (2.4) | 181 (7.9) | 100.0 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 100 (6.9) | 22 (1.5) | 186 (12.8) | 239 (16.5) | 510 (35.1) | 73 (5.0) | 100 (6.9) | 201 (13.8) | 100.0 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 12 (1.2) | 54 (5.4) | 72 (7.2) | 81 (8.1) | 199 (19.8) | 303 (30.1) | 37 (3.7) | 87 (8.7) | 160 (15.9) | 100.0 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 16 (1.4) | 61 (5.5) | 106 (9.5) | 130 (11.6) | 121 (10.8) | 371 (33.2) | 35 (3.1) | 174 (15.5) | 105 (9.4) | 100.0 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 15 (0.6) | 221 (9.2) | 707 (29.3) | 173 (7.2) | 250 (10.4) | 125 (5.2) | 98 (4.1) | 817 (33.9) | 100.0 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 48 (4.3) | 115 (10.2) | 96 (8.5) | 297 (26.4) | 209 (18.6) | 68 (6.1) | 289 (25.7) | 100.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 28 (2.1) | 185 (13.6) | 934 (68.8) | 95 (7.0) | 61 (4.5) | 6 (0.4) | 16 (1.2) | 27 (2.0) | 100.0 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 32 (2.6) | 80 (6.6) | 599 (49.2) | 75 (6.2) | 107 (8.8) | 15 (1.2) | 83 (6.8) | 221 (18.1) | 100.0 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 62 (3.8) | 129 (8.0) | 561 (34.7) | 224 (13.9) | 458 (28.3) | 48 (3.0) | 26 (1.6) | 104 (6.4) | 100.0 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 81 (5.3) | 19 (1.3) | 94 (6.2) | 148 (9.7) | 458 (30.2) | 108 (7.1) | 251 (16.5) | 342 (22.5) | 100.0 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 150 (8.2) | 20 (1.1) | 79 (4.3) | 78 (4.2) | 331 (18.0) | 96 (5.2) | 166 (9.0) | 908 (49.3) | 100.0 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 28 (2.3) | 125 (10.4) | 101 (8.4) | 161 (13.5) | 130 (10.9) | 186 (15.5) | 459 (38.3) | 100.0 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 81 (7.5) | 578 (53.5) | 87 (8.1) | 84 (7.8) | 8 (0.7) | 36 (3.3) | 203 (18.8) | 100.0 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 13 (0.9) | 133 (9.3) | 502 (35.0) | 167 (11.6) | 132 (9.2) | 27 (1.9) | 150 (10.4) | 303 (21.1) | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 6.2 | 22.2 | 9.2 | 16.7 | 5.8 | 8.4 | 28.5 | 100.0 |
| N Sum | | 2 | 329 | 1426 | 3494 | 12596 | 5200 | 9482 | 3293 | 4761 | 16155 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 3494 | 12596 | 5200 | 9482 | 3293 | 4761 | 16155 | |

| | v55 | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | |
| AL | 1455 | 1428 | |
| AM | 1503 | 1395 | |
| AT | 1653 | 1645 | |
| AZ | 1815 | 1644 | |
| BA | 1736 | 1641 | |
| BG | 1565 | 1432 | |
| BY | 1547 | 1461 | |
| CH | 3173 | 3156 | |
| CZ | 1830 | 1779 | |
| DE | 2170 | 2133 | |
| DK | 3369 | 3357 | |
| EE | 1305 | 1286 | |
| ES | 1210 | 1194 | |
| FI | 1221 | 1197 | |
| FR | 1880 | 1867 | |
| GB | 1792 | 1787 | |
| GE | 2212 | 2135 | |
| HR | 1494 | 1468 | |
| HU | 1520 | 1500 | |
| IS | 1633 | 1604 | |
| IT | 2281 | 2214 | |
| LT | 1452 | 1331 | |
| ME | 1005 | 939 | |
| MK | 1119 | 1042 | |
| NL | 2410 | 2391 | |
| NO | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 1358 | 1324 | |
| PT | 1218 | 1180 | |
| RO | 1617 | 1550 | |
| RS | 1519 | 1420 | |
| RU | 1840 | 1678 | |
| SE | 1197 | 1190 | |
| SI | 1080 | 1077 | |
| SK | 1436 | 1414 | |
| Sum | | | |
| N Sum | 56738 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 54981 | |

v56 - are you a religious person (Q17)

Q17

Independently of whether you go to church or not, would you say you are ...

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a religious person

2 not a religious person

3 a convinced atheist

v56 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v56 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 15 (1.0) | 12 (0.8) | 1148 (79.0) | 243 (16.7) | 35 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1426 | |
| AM | 7 (0.5) | 6 (0.4) | 1375 (91.6) | 76 (5.1) | 37 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1488 | |
| AT | 38 (2.3) | 37 (2.2) | 957 (57.9) | 528 (32.0) | 92 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1577 | |
| AZ | 20 (1.1) | 93 (5.1) | 1547 (85.1) | 141 (7.8) | 17 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1705 | |
| BA | 42 (2.4) | 39 (2.2) | 1436 (82.8) | 177 (10.2) | 40 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1653 | |
| BG | 21 (1.3) | 59 (3.8) | 968 (61.8) | 457 (29.2) | 61 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1486 | |
| BY | 20 (1.3) | 60 (3.9) | 527 (34.0) | 815 (52.6) | 127 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1469 | |
| CH | 24 (0.8) | 23 (0.7) | 1498 (47.2) | 1306 (41.2) | 321 (10.1) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3125 | |
| CZ | 35 (1.9) | 136 (7.4) | 593 (32.4) | 839 (45.9) | 225 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1657 | |
| DE | 16 (0.7) | 76 (3.5) | 1112 (51.2) | 716 (33.0) | 250 (11.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2078 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 36 (1.1) | 1813 (53.8) | 1138 (33.8) | 381 (11.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3332 | |
| EE | 12 (0.9) | 29 (2.2) | 448 (34.4) | 710 (54.4) | 105 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1263 | |
| ES | 8 (0.7) | 25 (2.1) | 573 (47.4) | 431 (35.6) | 173 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1177 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 41 (3.4) | 599 (49.1) | 470 (38.5) | 105 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1174 | |
| FR | 7 (0.4) | 37 (2.0) | 762 (40.5) | 648 (34.5) | 426 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1836 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.2) | 662 (36.9) | 883 (49.2) | 226 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1771 | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 2104 (95.1) | 82 (3.7) | 17 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2203 | |
| HR | 28 (1.9) | 75 (5.0) | 1165 (78.1) | 136 (9.1) | 88 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1389 | |
| HU | 23 (1.5) | 25 (1.6) | 808 (53.2) | 560 (36.9) | 103 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1471 | |
| IS | 6 (0.4) | 16 (1.0) | 881 (53.9) | 521 (31.9) | 209 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1611 | |
| IT | 39 (1.7) | 68 (3.0) | 1689 (74.0) | 344 (15.1) | 142 (6.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2175 | |
| LT | 14 (1.0) | 79 (5.4) | 1154 (79.4) | 175 (12.0) | 31 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1360 | |
| ME | 21 (2.1) | 30 (3.0) | 842 (83.8) | 87 (8.7) | 25 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 954 | |
| MK | 52 (4.7) | 57 (5.1) | 864 (77.3) | 112 (10.0) | 33 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1009 | |
| NL | 10 (0.4) | 69 (2.9) | 1016 (42.2) | 1069 (44.4) | 244 (10.1) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2329 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.9) | 419 (37.3) | 595 (52.9) | 99 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1113 | |
| PL | 8 (0.6) | 39 (2.9) | 1127 (82.9) | 140 (10.3) | 45 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1312 | |
| PT | 21 (1.7) | 14 (1.2) | 839 (69.0) | 246 (20.2) | 96 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1181 | |
| RO | 17 (1.1) | 32 (2.0) | 1335 (82.6) | 219 (13.6) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1567 | |
| RS | 26 (1.7) | 65 (4.3) | 1143 (75.2) | 207 (13.6) | 78 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1428 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 145 (7.9) | 1281 (69.7) | 280 (15.2) | 121 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1682 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 25 (2.1) | 320 (26.7) | 617 (51.5) | 230 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1167 | |
| SI | 10 (0.9) | 30 (2.8) | 716 (66.3) | 180 (16.7) | 144 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1040 | |
| SK | 33 (2.3) | 30 (2.1) | 988 (68.8) | 307 (21.4) | 78 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1373 | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 2.7 | 61.2 | 27.2 | 7.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 603 | 1545 | 34709 | 15455 | 4417 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 34709 | 15455 | 4417 | | | 54581 | |

v57 - do you believe in: God (Q18A)

Q18

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate whether you believe in...

Q18.A God

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v57 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v57 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1402 (96.4) | 43 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1445 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 1373 (91.5) | 120 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1493 | |
| AT | 19 (1.2) | 114 (6.9) | 1119 (67.8) | 399 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1518 | |
| AZ | 8 (0.4) | 22 (1.2) | 1762 (96.9) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1788 | |
| BA | 18 (1.0) | 30 (1.7) | 1620 (93.3) | 68 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1688 | |
| BG | 45 (2.9) | 163 (10.4) | 1078 (68.8) | 280 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1358 | |
| BY | 18 (1.2) | 116 (7.5) | 1139 (73.6) | 275 (17.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1414 | |
| CH | 42 (1.3) | 49 (1.5) | 2072 (65.3) | 1011 (31.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3083 | |
| CZ | 68 (3.7) | 283 (15.5) | 567 (31.0) | 911 (49.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1478 | |
| DE | 23 (1.1) | 161 (7.4) | 1220 (56.2) | 766 (35.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1986 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 26 (0.8) | 1697 (50.4) | 1642 (48.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3339 | |
| EE | 60 (4.6) | 168 (12.9) | 492 (37.7) | 585 (44.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1077 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 64 (5.3) | 777 (64.2) | 366 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1143 | |
| FI | 14 (1.1) | 54 (4.4) | 653 (53.5) | 499 (40.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1152 | |
| FR | 10 (0.5) | 109 (5.8) | 945 (50.3) | 816 (43.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1761 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.2) | 858 (47.8) | 914 (50.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1772 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 2171 (98.1) | 29 (1.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2200 | |
| HR | 15 (1.0) | 54 (3.6) | 1214 (81.3) | 210 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1424 | |
| HU | 31 (2.0) | 95 (6.3) | 990 (65.2) | 403 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1393 | |
| IS | 17 (1.0) | 71 (4.3) | 946 (57.9) | 600 (36.7) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1546 | |
| IT | 35 (1.5) | 185 (8.1) | 1739 (76.2) | 322 (14.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2061 | |
| LT | 12 (0.8) | 179 (12.3) | 1069 (73.6) | 192 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1261 | |
| ME | 16 (1.6) | 19 (1.9) | 932 (92.7) | 38 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 970 | |
| MK | 12 (1.1) | 22 (2.0) | 1002 (89.7) | 81 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1083 | |
| NL | 17 (0.7) | 125 (5.2) | 990 (41.1) | 1277 (53.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2267 | |
| NO | 4 (0.4) | 38 (3.4) | 511 (45.5) | 570 (50.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1081 | |
| PL | 8 (0.6) | 35 (2.6) | 1228 (90.4) | 87 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1315 | |
| PT | 8 (0.7) | 48 (3.9) | 987 (81.0) | 175 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1162 | |
| RO | 6 (0.4) | 39 (2.4) | 1527 (94.5) | 44 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1571 | |
| RS | 9 (0.6) | 68 (4.5) | 1213 (79.8) | 230 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1443 | |
| RU | 14 (0.8) | 127 (6.9) | 1311 (71.3) | 386 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1697 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 50 (4.2) | 412 (34.4) | 728 (60.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1140 | |
| SI | 16 (1.5) | 31 (2.9) | 629 (58.2) | 404 (37.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1033 | |
| SK | 51 (3.5) | 61 (4.2) | 964 (67.1) | 361 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1325 | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 4.7 | 68.1 | 26.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 616 | 2652 | 38609 | 14858 | 56735 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 38609 | 14858 | | 53467 | | |

v58 - do you believe in: life after death (Q18B)

Q18

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate whether you believe in...

Q18.B Life after death

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v58 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v58 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 276 (19.0) | 330 (22.7) | 842 (57.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1172 | |
| AM | 14 (0.9) | 88 (5.9) | 667 (44.4) | 733 (48.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1400 | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 201 (12.2) | 828 (50.1) | 612 (37.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1440 | |
| AZ | 29 (1.6) | 310 (17.1) | 1067 (58.8) | 410 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1477 | |
| BA | 30 (1.7) | 143 (8.2) | 1144 (66.0) | 417 (24.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1561 | |
| BG | 77 (4.9) | 346 (22.1) | 391 (25.0) | 751 (48.0) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1142 | |
| BY | 29 (1.9) | 284 (18.3) | 570 (36.8) | 666 (43.0) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1236 | |
| CH | 41 (1.3) | 131 (4.1) | 1597 (50.3) | 1405 (44.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3002 | |
| CZ | 68 (3.7) | 319 (17.4) | 557 (30.5) | 885 (48.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1442 | |
| DE | 45 (2.1) | 313 (14.4) | 835 (38.5) | 977 (45.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1812 | |
| DK | 25 (0.7) | 64 (1.9) | 1340 (39.8) | 1941 (57.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3281 | |
| EE | 54 (4.1) | 255 (19.6) | 458 (35.1) | 537 (41.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 995 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 149 (12.3) | 461 (38.1) | 596 (49.2) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1057 | |
| FI | 20 (1.6) | 80 (6.6) | 433 (35.5) | 688 (56.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1121 | |
| FR | 6 (0.3) | 205 (10.9) | 774 (41.2) | 894 (47.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1668 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.2) | 748 (41.7) | 1024 (57.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1772 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 257 (11.6) | 1159 (52.4) | 791 (35.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1950 | |
| HR | 15 (1.0) | 203 (13.6) | 766 (51.3) | 509 (34.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1275 | |
| HU | 37 (2.4) | 171 (11.3) | 604 (39.8) | 707 (46.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1311 | |
| IS | 14 (0.9) | 122 (7.5) | 947 (58.0) | 550 (33.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1497 | |
| IT | 35 (1.5) | 442 (19.4) | 1127 (49.4) | 677 (29.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1804 | |
| LT | 14 (1.0) | 358 (24.6) | 764 (52.6) | 317 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1081 | |
| ME | 28 (2.8) | 127 (12.6) | 357 (35.5) | 493 (49.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 850 | |
| MK | 59 (5.3) | 96 (8.6) | 584 (52.3) | 378 (33.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 962 | |
| NL | 14 (0.6) | 238 (9.9) | 934 (38.8) | 1222 (50.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2156 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 70 (6.2) | 442 (39.3) | 610 (54.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1052 | |
| PL | 11 (0.8) | 151 (11.1) | 872 (64.2) | 324 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1196 | |
| PT | 14 (1.1) | 205 (16.8) | 401 (32.9) | 598 (49.1) | 100.0 | 1218 | 999 | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 313 (19.4) | 903 (55.8) | 388 (24.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1291 | |
| RS | 15 (1.0) | 235 (15.5) | 512 (33.7) | 757 (49.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1269 | |
| RU | 18 (1.0) | 329 (17.9) | 681 (37.1) | 810 (44.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1491 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 98 (8.2) | 452 (37.8) | 641 (53.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1093 | |
| SI | 11 (1.0) | 88 (8.1) | 390 (36.1) | 591 (54.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 981 | |
| SK | 101 (7.0) | 98 (6.8) | 673 (46.9) | 564 (39.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1237 | |
| Sum | 1.5 | 12.0 | 43.7 | 42.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 873 | 6786 | 24768 | 24305 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 24768 | 24305 | | | 49073 | |

v59 - do you believe in: hell (Q18C)

Q18

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate whether you believe in...

Q18.C Hell

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v59 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v59 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 7 (0.5) | 281 (19.3) | 328 (22.6) | 838 (57.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1166 | |
| AM | 17 (1.1) | 93 (6.2) | 648 (43.2) | 743 (49.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1391 | |
| AT | 18 (1.1) | 161 (9.8) | 377 (22.8) | 1095 (66.3) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1472 | |
| AZ | 35 (1.9) | 232 (12.8) | 1245 (68.5) | 306 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1551 | |
| BA | 29 (1.7) | 120 (6.9) | 1251 (72.1) | 334 (19.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1585 | |
| BG | 72 (4.6) | 375 (24.0) | 361 (23.1) | 757 (48.4) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1118 | |
| BY | 35 (2.3) | 278 (18.0) | 575 (37.1) | 660 (42.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1235 | |
| CH | 51 (1.6) | 66 (2.1) | 518 (16.3) | 2539 (80.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3057 | |
| CZ | 66 (3.6) | 257 (14.1) | 297 (16.2) | 1209 (66.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1506 | |
| DE | 70 (3.2) | 195 (9.0) | 320 (14.7) | 1585 (73.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1905 | |
| DK | 33 (1.0) | 35 (1.0) | 315 (9.3) | 2986 (88.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3301 | |
| EE | 60 (4.6) | 234 (17.9) | 196 (15.0) | 814 (62.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1010 | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 107 (8.8) | 303 (25.0) | 795 (65.6) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1098 | |
| FI | 26 (2.1) | 63 (5.2) | 177 (14.5) | 955 (78.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1132 | |
| FR | 5 (0.3) | 121 (6.4) | 442 (23.5) | 1312 (69.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1754 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.2) | 429 (23.9) | 1343 (74.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1772 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 283 (12.8) | 1184 (53.6) | 738 (33.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1922 | |
| HR | 26 (1.7) | 192 (12.9) | 598 (40.1) | 677 (45.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1275 | |
| HU | 38 (2.5) | 163 (10.7) | 391 (25.7) | 927 (61.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1318 | |
| IS | 12 (0.7) | 63 (3.9) | 211 (12.9) | 1346 (82.5) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1557 | |
| IT | 43 (1.9) | 467 (20.5) | 867 (38.0) | 905 (39.7) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1772 | |
| LT | 18 (1.2) | 414 (28.5) | 591 (40.7) | 430 (29.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1021 | |
| ME | 35 (3.5) | 117 (11.6) | 522 (51.9) | 331 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 853 | |
| MK | 60 (5.4) | 99 (8.9) | 531 (47.5) | 427 (38.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 958 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 131 (5.4) | 346 (14.4) | 1918 (79.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2264 | |
| NO | 5 (0.4) | 21 (1.9) | 160 (14.2) | 937 (83.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1097 | |
| PL | 14 (1.0) | 160 (11.8) | 725 (53.3) | 460 (33.8) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1185 | |
| PT | 21 (1.7) | 174 (14.3) | 318 (26.1) | 705 (57.9) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1023 | |
| RO | 8 (0.5) | 323 (20.0) | 900 (55.7) | 385 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1285 | |
| RS | 17 (1.1) | 222 (14.6) | 483 (31.8) | 797 (52.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1280 | |
| RU | 18 (1.0) | 345 (18.8) | 677 (36.8) | 798 (43.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1475 | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 36 (3.0) | 147 (12.3) | 1011 (84.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1158 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 58 (5.4) | 241 (22.3) | 774 (71.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1015 | |
| SK | 111 (7.7) | 105 (7.3) | 534 (37.2) | 686 (47.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1220 | |
| Sum | 1.7 | 10.6 | 30.3 | 57.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 988 | 6012 | 17208 | 32523 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 17208 | 32523 | | | 49731 | |

v60 - do you believe in: heaven (Q18D)

Q18

Which, if any, of the following do you believe in?

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate whether you believe in...

Q18.D Heaven

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v60 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v60 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 7 (0.5) | 276 (19.0) | 394 (27.1) | 778 (53.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1172 | |
| AM | 16 (1.1) | 92 (6.1) | 715 (47.6) | 679 (45.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1394 | |
| AT | 15 (0.9) | 178 (10.8) | 620 (37.5) | 839 (50.8) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1459 | |
| AZ | 37 (2.0) | 232 (12.8) | 1243 (68.4) | 304 (16.7) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1547 | |
| BA | 30 (1.7) | 112 (6.5) | 1290 (74.4) | 302 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1592 | |
| BG | 71 (4.5) | 374 (23.9) | 397 (25.4) | 724 (46.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1121 | |
| BY | 34 (2.2) | 280 (18.1) | 602 (38.9) | 632 (40.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1234 | |
| CH | 52 (1.6) | 72 (2.3) | 1194 (37.6) | 1857 (58.5) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3051 | |
| CZ | 64 (3.5) | 255 (13.9) | 410 (22.4) | 1100 (60.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1510 | |
| DE | 52 (2.4) | 217 (10.0) | 652 (30.0) | 1249 (57.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1901 | |
| DK | 32 (1.0) | 38 (1.1) | 601 (17.8) | 2697 (80.1) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3298 | |
| EE | 59 (4.5) | 239 (18.3) | 311 (23.8) | 695 (53.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1006 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 104 (8.6) | 404 (33.4) | 696 (57.6) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1100 | |
| FI | 19 (1.6) | 63 (5.2) | 413 (33.9) | 725 (59.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1138 | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 122 (6.5) | 667 (35.5) | 1083 (57.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1750 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.2) | 631 (35.2) | 1141 (63.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1772 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 244 (11.0) | 1498 (67.8) | 463 (20.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1961 | |
| HR | 19 (1.3) | 187 (12.5) | 717 (48.1) | 569 (38.1) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1286 | |
| HU | 38 (2.5) | 156 (10.3) | 588 (38.7) | 737 (48.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1325 | |
| IS | 11 (0.7) | 85 (5.2) | 646 (39.5) | 892 (54.6) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1538 | |
| IT | 40 (1.8) | 431 (18.9) | 1022 (44.8) | 788 (34.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1810 | |
| LT | 18 (1.2) | 418 (28.8) | 628 (43.2) | 389 (26.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1017 | |
| ME | 36 (3.6) | 101 (10.1) | 582 (58.0) | 285 (28.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 867 | |
| MK | 64 (5.7) | 95 (8.5) | 577 (51.7) | 381 (34.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 958 | |
| NL | 9 (0.4) | 184 (7.6) | 727 (30.2) | 1489 (61.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2216 | |
| NO | 3 (0.3) | 37 (3.3) | 381 (33.9) | 702 (62.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1083 | |
| PL | 13 (1.0) | 161 (11.8) | 873 (64.2) | 312 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1185 | |
| PT | 19 (1.6) | 181 (14.9) | 431 (35.4) | 586 (48.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1017 | |
| RO | 7 (0.4) | 306 (18.9) | 984 (60.9) | 320 (19.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1304 | |
| RS | 17 (1.1) | 216 (14.2) | 563 (37.1) | 723 (47.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1286 | |
| RU | 18 (1.0) | 359 (19.5) | 686 (37.3) | 774 (42.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1460 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 50 (4.2) | 345 (28.8) | 801 (66.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1146 | |
| SI | 11 (1.0) | 56 (5.2) | 331 (30.6) | 682 (63.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1013 | |
| SK | 103 (7.2) | 100 (7.0) | 630 (43.9) | 603 (42.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1233 | |
| Sum | 1.6 | 10.7 | 40.1 | 47.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 936 | 6042 | 22753 | 26997 | 56728 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 22753 | 26997 | | | 49750 | |

v61 - do you believe in: re-incarnation (Q19)

Q19

Do you believe in re-incarnation, that is, that we had past lives and will be born into this world again?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v61 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v61 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 120 (8.2) | 163 (11.2) | 1166 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1329 | |
| AM | 19 (1.3) | 112 (7.5) | 411 (27.4) | 960 (63.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1371 | |
| AT | 16 (1.0) | 191 (11.6) | 459 (27.8) | 986 (59.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1445 | |
| AZ | 17 (0.9) | 344 (18.9) | 509 (28.0) | 947 (52.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1456 | |
| BA | 15 (0.9) | 197 (11.4) | 412 (23.7) | 1111 (64.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1523 | |
| BG | 38 (2.4) | 277 (17.7) | 350 (22.3) | 901 (57.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1251 | |
| BY | 26 (1.7) | 284 (18.4) | 401 (25.9) | 836 (54.0) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1237 | |
| CH | 43 (1.4) | 96 (3.0) | 882 (27.8) | 2152 (67.8) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3034 | |
| CZ | 38 (2.1) | 261 (14.3) | 395 (21.6) | 1135 (62.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1530 | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 244 (11.2) | 465 (21.4) | 1452 (66.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1917 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 41 (1.2) | 887 (26.3) | 2439 (72.4) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3326 | |
| EE | 28 (2.1) | 161 (12.3) | 510 (39.1) | 606 (46.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1116 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 96 (7.9) | 285 (23.6) | 826 (68.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1111 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 112 (9.2) | 285 (23.3) | 818 (67.0) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1103 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 119 (6.3) | 473 (25.2) | 1286 (68.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1759 | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 93 (5.2) | 491 (27.4) | 1208 (67.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1699 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 212 (9.6) | 380 (17.2) | 1614 (73.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1994 | |
| HR | 21 (1.4) | 249 (16.7) | 323 (21.6) | 900 (60.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1223 | |
| HU | 27 (1.8) | 98 (6.5) | 431 (28.4) | 963 (63.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1394 | |
| IS | 9 (0.6) | 106 (6.5) | 519 (31.8) | 999 (61.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1518 | |
| IT | 32 (1.4) | 389 (17.0) | 440 (19.3) | 1421 (62.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1861 | |
| LT | 44 (3.0) | 406 (28.0) | 422 (29.1) | 580 (39.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1002 | |
| ME | 25 (2.5) | 125 (12.5) | 195 (19.4) | 658 (65.6) | 100.0 | 1003 | 853 | |
| MK | 40 (3.6) | 137 (12.3) | 356 (31.8) | 585 (52.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 941 | |
| NL | 11 (0.5) | 211 (8.8) | 501 (20.8) | 1687 (70.0) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2188 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 38 (3.4) | 199 (17.7) | 885 (78.7) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1084 | |
| PL | 6 (0.4) | 191 (14.1) | 276 (20.3) | 885 (65.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1161 | |
| PT | 12 (1.0) | 155 (12.7) | 351 (28.8) | 700 (57.5) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1051 | |
| RO | 23 (1.4) | 242 (15.0) | 292 (18.1) | 1059 (65.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1351 | |
| RS | 19 (1.3) | 206 (13.6) | 414 (27.2) | 881 (58.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1295 | |
| RU | 17 (0.9) | 274 (14.9) | 452 (24.6) | 1096 (59.6) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1548 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 83 (6.9) | 255 (21.3) | 858 (71.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1113 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 96 (8.9) | 225 (20.8) | 751 (69.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 976 | |
| SK | 34 (2.4) | 103 (7.2) | 275 (19.2) | 1024 (71.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1299 | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 10.7 | 24.1 | 64.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 609 | 6069 | 13684 | 36375 | 56737 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 13684 | 36375 | 50059 | | | |

v62 - which statement closest to your beliefs (Q20)

Q20

<SHOWCARD 20>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 personal God

2 spirit or life force

3 don't know what to think

4 no spirit, God or life force

Translation note: By 'personal God', we mean a deity or Supreme Being who is conceived of as a person in the sense of having preferences and plans, feeling anger or approval, and so on, and to whom one can relate in a personal way. The contrast is with an impersonal higher power. What we do NOT mean is that each person has God inside them or something like that.

v62 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v62 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 16 (1.1) | 17 (1.2) | 1142 (78.5) | 148 (10.2) | 91 (6.3) | 40 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1421 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.5) | 1381 (91.9) | 17 (1.1) | 20 (1.3) | 60 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1478 | |
| AT | 12 (0.7) | 22 (1.3) | 457 (27.7) | 741 (44.9) | 184 (11.1) | 235 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1617 | |
| AZ | 8 (0.4) | 16 (0.9) | 1682 (92.6) | 69 (3.8) | 24 (1.3) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1793 | |
| BA | 13 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 1386 (79.9) | 222 (12.8) | 71 (4.1) | 38 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1717 | |
| BG | 28 (1.8) | 25 (1.6) | 633 (40.4) | 624 (39.8) | 125 (8.0) | 131 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1513 | |
| BY | 32 (2.1) | 69 (4.5) | 297 (19.2) | 723 (46.7) | 280 (18.1) | 147 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1447 | |
| CH | 27 (0.9) | 19 (0.6) | 547 (17.2) | 1818 (57.3) | 385 (12.1) | 379 (11.9) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3129 | |
| CZ | 56 (3.1) | 113 (6.2) | 115 (6.3) | 642 (35.1) | 428 (23.4) | 475 (26.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1660 | |
| DE | 29 (1.3) | 77 (3.5) | 448 (20.6) | 856 (39.4) | 265 (12.2) | 495 (22.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2064 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 13 (0.4) | 456 (13.5) | 1249 (37.1) | 733 (21.8) | 917 (27.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3355 | |
| EE | 23 (1.8) | 25 (1.9) | 169 (13.0) | 670 (51.4) | 207 (15.9) | 210 (16.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1256 | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 15 (1.2) | 437 (36.1) | 351 (29.0) | 218 (18.0) | 183 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1189 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 39 (3.2) | 355 (29.1) | 423 (34.7) | 186 (15.2) | 211 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1175 | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 31 (1.6) | 380 (20.2) | 594 (31.6) | 452 (24.1) | 414 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1840 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.7) | 415 (23.1) | 709 (39.5) | 290 (16.2) | 367 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1781 | |
| GE | 11 (0.5) | 23 (1.0) | 1989 (89.9) | 105 (4.7) | 43 (1.9) | 41 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2178 | |
| HR | 24 (1.6) | 28 (1.9) | 612 (41.0) | 568 (38.1) | 158 (10.6) | 102 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1440 | |
| HU | 26 (1.7) | 21 (1.4) | 492 (32.3) | 448 (29.5) | 266 (17.5) | 268 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1474 | |
| IS | 1 (0.1) | 15 (0.9) | 503 (30.8) | 637 (39.0) | 208 (12.7) | 269 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1617 | |
| IT | 42 (1.8) | 80 (3.5) | 653 (28.6) | 1040 (45.6) | 268 (11.7) | 198 (8.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2159 | |
| LT | 18 (1.2) | 107 (7.4) | 581 (40.0) | 360 (24.8) | 233 (16.0) | 154 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1328 | |
| ME | 14 (1.4) | 10 (1.0) | 760 (75.7) | 136 (13.5) | 41 (4.1) | 43 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 980 | |
| MK | 13 (1.2) | 14 (1.3) | 830 (74.2) | 154 (13.8) | 72 (6.4) | 35 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1091 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 63 (2.6) | 428 (17.8) | 809 (33.6) | 512 (21.3) | 584 (24.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2333 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.9) | 195 (17.4) | 376 (33.5) | 262 (23.4) | 278 (24.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1111 | |
| PL | 11 (0.8) | 45 (3.3) | 845 (62.3) | 232 (17.1) | 151 (11.1) | 73 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1301 | |
| PT | 12 (1.0) | 25 (2.1) | 769 (63.2) | 223 (18.3) | 105 (8.6) | 83 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1180 | |
| RO | 19 (1.2) | 82 (5.1) | 499 (30.9) | 781 (48.3) | 204 (12.6) | 32 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1516 | |
| RS | 27 (1.8) | 71 (4.7) | 502 (33.0) | 547 (36.0) | 236 (15.5) | 136 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1421 | |
| RU | 24 (1.3) | 140 (7.6) | 817 (44.5) | 343 (18.7) | 300 (16.3) | 213 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1673 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.1) | 112 (9.3) | 507 (42.3) | 236 (19.7) | 325 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 | |
| SI | 11 (1.0) | 22 (2.0) | 212 (19.6) | 541 (50.1) | 164 (15.2) | 130 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1047 | |
| SK | 42 (2.9) | 33 (2.3) | 458 (31.9) | 490 (34.1) | 219 (15.3) | 194 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1361 | |
| Sum | 1.0 | 2.3 | 38.0 | 32.0 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 581 | 1323 | 21557 | 18153 | 7637 | 7478 | 56729 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 21557 | 18153 | 7637 | 7478 | | 54825 | | |

v63 - how important is God in your life (Q21)

Q21

<SHOWCARD 21>

And how important is God in your life? Please use this card to indicate - 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

in CAWI,MAIL:

And how important is God in your life? 10 means very important and 1 means not at all important.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 not at all important

10 very important

v63 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v63 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 11 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | 37 (2.5) | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.6) | 6 (0.4) | 53 (3.6) | 23 (1.6) | 44 (3.0) | 57 (3.9) | 55 (3.8) | |
| AM | 6 (0.4) | 0 (0.0) | 58 (3.9) | 13 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 94 (6.3) | 104 (6.9) | 142 (9.5) | 203 (13.5) | 250 (16.7) | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 10 (0.6) | 294 (17.8) | 98 (5.9) | 126 (7.6) | 88 (5.3) | 187 (11.3) | 150 (9.1) | 177 (10.7) | 184 (11.1) | 88 (5.3) | |
| AZ | 12 (0.7) | 45 (2.5) | 27 (1.5) | 12 (0.7) | 18 (1.0) | 21 (1.2) | 45 (2.5) | 72 (4.0) | 147 (8.1) | 251 (13.8) | 256 (14.1) | |
| BA | 21 (1.2) | 18 (1.0) | 32 (1.8) | 27 (1.6) | 24 (1.4) | 28 (1.6) | 119 (6.9) | 73 (4.2) | 150 (8.7) | 202 (11.6) | 164 (9.5) | |
| BG | 48 (3.1) | 37 (2.4) | 172 (11.0) | 71 (4.5) | 71 (4.5) | 86 (5.5) | 211 (13.5) | 143 (9.1) | 141 (9.0) | 176 (11.2) | 104 (6.6) | |
| BY | 12 (0.8) | 37 (2.4) | 170 (11.0) | 77 (5.0) | 116 (7.5) | 92 (5.9) | 245 (15.8) | 126 (8.1) | 183 (11.8) | 188 (12.1) | 95 (6.1) | |
| CH | 34 (1.1) | 12 (0.4) | 730 (23.0) | 246 (7.8) | 213 (6.7) | 137 (4.3) | 409 (12.9) | 223 (7.0) | 258 (8.1) | 311 (9.8) | 136 (4.3) | |
| CZ | 85 (4.7) | 79 (4.3) | 683 (37.4) | 145 (7.9) | 141 (7.7) | 65 (3.6) | 169 (9.3) | 76 (4.2) | 85 (4.7) | 83 (4.5) | 50 (2.7) | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 60 (2.8) | 625 (28.8) | 128 (5.9) | 148 (6.8) | 92 (4.2) | 231 (10.6) | 149 (6.9) | 169 (7.8) | 180 (8.3) | 77 (3.5) | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 36 (1.1) | 1139 (33.8) | 512 (15.2) | 378 (11.2) | 219 (6.5) | 361 (10.7) | 155 (4.6) | 198 (5.9) | 137 (4.1) | 55 (1.6) | |
| EE | 15 (1.2) | 41 (3.1) | 426 (32.7) | 110 (8.4) | 102 (7.8) | 54 (4.1) | 205 (15.7) | 66 (5.1) | 71 (5.4) | 65 (5.0) | 30 (2.3) | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 8 (0.7) | 241 (19.9) | 70 (5.8) | 68 (5.6) | 56 (4.6) | 143 (11.8) | 105 (8.7) | 133 (11.0) | 156 (12.9) | 90 (7.4) | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.9) | 318 (26.0) | 119 (9.7) | 102 (8.4) | 58 (4.8) | 134 (11.0) | 78 (6.4) | 91 (7.5) | 96 (7.9) | 66 (5.4) | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 15 (0.8) | 662 (35.2) | 109 (5.8) | 113 (6.0) | 79 (4.2) | 230 (12.2) | 104 (5.5) | 122 (6.5) | 138 (7.3) | 56 (3.0) | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 619 (34.5) | 143 (8.0) | 119 (6.6) | 100 (5.6) | 177 (9.9) | 103 (5.7) | 92 (5.1) | 109 (6.1) | 56 (3.1) | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 27 (1.2) | 9 (0.4) | 10 (0.5) | 12 (0.5) | 57 (2.6) | 47 (2.1) | 88 (4.0) | 106 (4.8) | 104 (4.7) | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 18 (1.2) | 157 (10.5) | 35 (2.3) | 57 (3.8) | 32 (2.1) | 168 (11.3) | 89 (6.0) | 122 (8.2) | 135 (9.0) | 92 (6.2) | |
| HU | 21 (1.4) | 14 (0.9) | 294 (19.4) | 98 (6.5) | 96 (6.3) | 61 (4.0) | 204 (13.4) | 87 (5.7) | 106 (7.0) | 138 (9.1) | 81 (5.3) | |
| IS | 8 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 386 (23.6) | 113 (6.9) | 84 (5.1) | 92 (5.6) | 199 (12.2) | 170 (10.4) | 171 (10.5) | 181 (11.1) | 54 (3.3) | |
| IT | 29 (1.3) | 36 (1.6) | 239 (10.5) | 46 (2.0) | 71 (3.1) | 80 (3.5) | 157 (6.9) | 238 (10.4) | 366 (16.0) | 385 (16.9) | 176 (7.7) | |
| LT | 36 (2.5) | 63 (4.3) | 130 (8.9) | 54 (3.7) | 63 (4.3) | 72 (5.0) | 179 (12.3) | 164 (11.3) | 175 (12.0) | 189 (13.0) | 108 (7.4) | |
| ME | 7 (0.7) | 9 (0.9) | 25 (2.5) | 7 (0.7) | 8 (0.8) | 19 (1.9) | 107 (10.7) | 119 (11.9) | 107 (10.7) | 103 (10.3) | 89 (8.9) | |
| MK | 11 (1.0) | 11 (1.0) | 59 (5.3) | 11 (1.0) | 24 (2.2) | 15 (1.3) | 63 (5.6) | 51 (4.6) | 64 (5.7) | 103 (9.2) | 89 (8.0) | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 39 (1.6) | 903 (37.5) | 235 (9.8) | 151 (6.3) | 88 (3.7) | 127 (5.3) | 167 (6.9) | 180 (7.5) | 188 (7.8) | 100 (4.2) | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.4) | 432 (38.4) | 100 (8.9) | 98 (8.7) | 56 (5.0) | 137 (12.2) | 63 (5.6) | 58 (5.2) | 40 (3.6) | 27 (2.4) | |
| PL | 9 (0.7) | 11 (0.8) | 80 (5.9) | 26 (1.9) | 35 (2.6) | 23 (1.7) | 123 (9.1) | 81 (6.0) | 118 (8.7) | 201 (14.8) | 122 (9.0) | |
| PT | 8 (0.7) | 13 (1.1) | 96 (7.9) | 44 (3.6) | 37 (3.0) | 55 (4.5) | 120 (9.9) | 68 (5.6) | 161 (13.2) | 192 (15.8) | 103 (8.5) | |
| RO | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 27 (1.7) | 5 (0.3) | 19 (1.2) | 26 (1.6) | 80 (5.0) | 74 (4.6) | 90 (5.6) | 162 (10.0) | 135 (8.4) | |
| RS | 13 (0.9) | 7 (0.5) | 110 (7.2) | 73 (4.8) | 72 (4.7) | 56 (3.7) | 132 (8.7) | 114 (7.5) | 188 (12.4) | 206 (13.5) | 175 (11.5) | |
| RU | 25 (1.4) | 92 (5.0) | 221 (12.0) | 72 (3.9) | 76 (4.1) | 75 (4.1) | 273 (14.9) | 180 (9.8) | 181 (9.8) | 176 (9.6) | 129 (7.0) | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 556 (46.4) | 90 (7.5) | 96 (8.0) | 58 (4.8) | 97 (8.1) | 54 (4.5) | 67 (5.6) | 43 (3.6) | 16 (1.3) | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 9 (0.8) | 274 (25.3) | 47 (4.3) | 70 (6.5) | 59 (5.5) | 161 (14.9) | 85 (7.9) | 85 (7.9) | 99 (9.2) | 43 (4.0) | |
| SK | 33 (2.3) | 19 (1.3) | 192 (13.4) | 82 (5.7) | 52 (3.6) | 50 (3.5) | 201 (14.0) | 134 (9.3) | 125 (8.7) | 153 (10.6) | 150 (10.4) | |
| Sum | 0.9 | 1.4 | 18.4 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 3.7 | 9.9 | 6.6 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 6.0 | |
| N Sum | 526 | 804 | 10441 | 3031 | 2871 | 2116 | 5598 | 3735 | 4655 | 5336 | 3421 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 10441 | 3031 | 2871 | 2116 | 5598 | 3735 | 4655 | 5336 | 3421 | |

| c_abrv | v63 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 1149 (79.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1436 | |
| AM | 620 (41.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1495 | |
| AT | 238 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1630 | |
| AZ | 910 (50.1) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1759 | |
| BA | 876 (50.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1695 | |
| BG | 306 (19.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1481 | |
| BY | 207 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1499 | |
| CH | 464 (14.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3127 | |
| CZ | 166 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1827 | 1663 | |
| DE | 302 (13.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2101 | |
| DK | 179 (5.3) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3333 | |
| EE | 119 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1248 | |
| ES | 133 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1195 | |
| FI | 132 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1194 | |
| FR | 244 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1857 | |
| GB | 268 (15.0) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1786 | |
| GE | 1744 (78.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2204 | |
| HR | 579 (38.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1466 | |
| HU | 319 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1484 | |
| IS | 164 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1614 | |
| IT | 459 (20.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2217 | |
| LT | 220 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1354 | |
| ME | 402 (40.1) | 100.0 | 1002 | 986 | |
| MK | 615 (55.1) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1094 | |
| NL | 219 (9.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2358 | |
| NO | 109 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1125 | 1120 | |
| PL | 530 (39.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1339 | |
| PT | 320 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1196 | |
| RO | 985 (61.0) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1603 | |
| RS | 375 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1501 | |
| RU | 338 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1721 | |
| SE | 112 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1189 | |
| SI | 143 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1066 | |
| SK | 246 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1385 | |
| Sum | 25.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 14192 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 14192 | | | 55396 | |

v64 - how often do you pray outside religious services (Q22)

Q22

<SHOWCARD 22>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY>

How often do you pray outside of religious services? Would you say

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 every day

2 more than once week

3 once a week

4 at least once a month

5 several times a year

6 less often

7 never

v64 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v64 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 7 (0.5) | 977 (67.1) | 109 (7.5) | 66 (4.5) | 36 (2.5) | 36 (2.5) | 46 (3.2) | 169 (11.6) | 100.0 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 37 (2.5) | 36 (2.4) | 665 (44.3) | 255 (17.0) | 95 (6.3) | 77 (5.1) | 159 (10.6) | 89 (5.9) | 87 (5.8) | 100.0 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 30 (1.8) | 9 (0.5) | 228 (13.8) | 154 (9.3) | 151 (9.1) | 144 (8.7) | 160 (9.7) | 231 (14.0) | 544 (32.9) | 100.0 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 80 (4.4) | 789 (43.4) | 445 (24.5) | 110 (6.1) | 120 (6.6) | 56 (3.1) | 29 (1.6) | 173 (9.5) | 100.0 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 22 (1.3) | 11 (0.6) | 554 (31.9) | 257 (14.8) | 168 (9.7) | 183 (10.5) | 150 (8.6) | 232 (13.4) | 158 (9.1) | 100.0 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 43 (2.7) | 243 (15.5) | 136 (8.7) | 116 (7.4) | 125 (8.0) | 190 (12.1) | 290 (18.5) | 397 (25.4) | 100.0 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 52 (3.4) | 36 (2.3) | 216 (14.0) | 142 (9.2) | 71 (4.6) | 179 (11.6) | 202 (13.0) | 184 (11.9) | 466 (30.1) | 100.0 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 6 (0.2) | 507 (16.0) | 333 (10.5) | 168 (5.3) | 201 (6.3) | 328 (10.3) | 616 (19.4) | 990 (31.2) | 100.0 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 44 (2.4) | 20 (1.1) | 173 (9.5) | 55 (3.0) | 49 (2.7) | 48 (2.6) | 87 (4.8) | 165 (9.0) | 1188 (65.0) | 100.0 |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 24 (1.1) | 329 (15.2) | 175 (8.1) | 100 (4.6) | 111 (5.1) | 146 (6.7) | 349 (16.1) | 926 (42.7) | 100.0 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 6 (0.2) | 240 (7.1) | 128 (3.8) | 86 (2.6) | 147 (4.4) | 311 (9.2) | 709 (21.0) | 1741 (51.7) | 100.0 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 23 (1.8) | 123 (9.4) | 47 (3.6) | 46 (3.5) | 51 (3.9) | 82 (6.3) | 138 (10.6) | 783 (60.0) | 100.0 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 221 (18.3) | 99 (8.2) | 76 (6.3) | 74 (6.1) | 72 (6.0) | 181 (15.0) | 479 (39.6) | 100.0 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 20 (1.6) | 200 (16.4) | 85 (7.0) | 40 (3.3) | 68 (5.6) | 134 (11.0) | 278 (22.8) | 389 (31.9) | 100.0 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 265 (14.1) | 76 (4.0) | 61 (3.2) | 93 (4.9) | 157 (8.4) | 167 (8.9) | 1050 (55.9) | 100.0 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 287 (16.0) | 82 (4.6) | 98 (5.5) | 87 (4.8) | 104 (5.8) | 180 (10.0) | 951 (53.0) | 100.0 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 7 (0.3) | 1042 (47.1) | 307 (13.9) | 256 (11.6) | 113 (5.1) | 71 (3.2) | 274 (12.4) | 137 (6.2) | 100.0 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 9 (0.6) | 577 (38.6) | 126 (8.4) | 129 (8.6) | 118 (7.9) | 92 (6.2) | 158 (10.6) | 276 (18.5) | 100.0 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 11 (0.7) | 265 (17.5) | 122 (8.0) | 99 (6.5) | 95 (6.3) | 111 (7.3) | 265 (17.5) | 527 (34.7) | 100.0 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 8 (0.5) | 184 (11.3) | 150 (9.2) | 80 (4.9) | 128 (7.8) | 254 (15.6) | 293 (17.9) | 527 (32.3) | 100.0 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 40 (1.8) | 28 (1.2) | 605 (26.5) | 314 (13.8) | 185 (8.1) | 161 (7.1) | 123 (5.4) | 273 (12.0) | 552 (24.2) | 100.0 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 23 (1.6) | 59 (4.1) | 198 (13.6) | 144 (9.9) | 115 (7.9) | 141 (9.7) | 209 (14.4) | 120 (8.3) | 443 (30.5) | 100.0 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 15 (1.5) | 16 (1.6) | 372 (37.1) | 130 (12.9) | 81 (8.1) | 156 (15.5) | 77 (7.7) | 94 (9.4) | 63 (6.3) | 100.0 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 21 (1.9) | 24 (2.1) | 383 (34.2) | 122 (10.9) | 96 (8.6) | 80 (7.1) | 125 (11.2) | 149 (13.3) | 120 (10.7) | 100.0 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 13 (0.5) | 15 (0.6) | 423 (17.6) | 105 (4.4) | 79 (3.3) | 72 (3.0) | 162 (6.7) | 228 (9.5) | 1313 (54.5) | 100.0 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 136 (12.1) | 62 (5.5) | 22 (2.0) | 58 (5.2) | 85 (7.6) | 224 (20.0) | 534 (47.6) | 100.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 16 (1.2) | 16 (1.2) | 559 (41.2) | 152 (11.2) | 188 (13.8) | 94 (6.9) | 126 (9.3) | 60 (4.4) | 147 (10.8) | 100.0 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 29 (2.4) | 281 (23.1) | 127 (10.4) | 82 (6.7) | 97 (8.0) | 84 (6.9) | 154 (12.7) | 359 (29.5) | 100.0 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 16 (1.0) | 860 (53.2) | 305 (18.9) | 126 (7.8) | 103 (6.4) | 38 (2.3) | 115 (7.1) | 45 (2.8) | 100.0 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 28 (1.8) | 16 (1.1) | 173 (11.4) | 145 (9.5) | 151 (9.9) | 247 (16.3) | 202 (13.3) | 237 (15.6) | 320 (21.1) | 100.0 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 40 (2.2) | 101 (5.5) | 335 (18.2) | 145 (7.9) | 106 (5.8) | 175 (9.5) | 168 (9.1) | 105 (5.7) | 662 (36.0) | 100.0 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 117 (9.8) | 44 (3.7) | 26 (2.2) | 45 (3.8) | 47 (3.9) | 194 (16.2) | 725 (60.5) | 100.0 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 6 (0.6) | 142 (13.1) | 60 (5.6) | 62 (5.7) | 52 (4.8) | 67 (6.2) | 184 (17.0) | 501 (46.3) | 100.0 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 56 (3.9) | 5 (0.3) | 318 (22.1) | 180 (12.5) | 100 (7.0) | 83 (5.8) | 75 (5.2) | 218 (15.2) | 401 (27.9) | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 22.9 | 9.4 | 6.1 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 12.7 | 32.0 | 100.0 |
| N Sum | | 2 | 615 | 701 | 12987 | 5318 | 3484 | 3762 | 4490 | 7229 | 18143 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 12987 | 5318 | 3484 | 3762 | 4490 | 7229 | 18143 | |

| | v64 | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | |
| AL | | 1455 | 1439 |
| AM | | 1500 | 1427 |
| AT | | 1651 | 1612 |
| AZ | | 1818 | 1722 |
| BA | | 1735 | 1702 |
| BG | | 1566 | 1497 |
| BY | | 1548 | 1460 |
| CH | | 3172 | 3143 |
| CZ | | 1829 | 1765 |
| DE | | 2170 | 2136 |
| DK | | 3369 | 3362 |
| EE | | 1305 | 1270 |
| ES | | 1210 | 1202 |
| FI | | 1220 | 1194 |
| FR | | 1879 | 1869 |
| GB | | 1795 | 1789 |
| GE | | 2211 | 2200 |
| HR | | 1494 | 1476 |
| HU | | 1518 | 1484 |
| IS | | 1633 | 1616 |
| IT | | 2281 | 2213 |
| LT | | 1452 | 1370 |
| ME | | 1004 | 973 |
| MK | | 1120 | 1075 |
| NL | | 2410 | 2382 |
| NO | | 1122 | 1121 |
| PL | | 1358 | 1326 |
| PT | | 1217 | 1184 |
| RO | | 1618 | 1592 |
| RS | | 1519 | 1475 |
| RU | | 1837 | 1696 |
| SE | | 1198 | 1198 |
| SI | | 1081 | 1068 |
| SK | | 1436 | 1375 |
| Sum | | | |
| N Sum | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 55413 |

v65 - important in marriage: faithfulness (Q23A)

Q23

The following questions are about family life and marriage

<SHOWCARD 23>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please indicate, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is...

Q23.A Faithfulness

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 rather important

3 not very important

v65 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v65 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1394 (95.9) | 54 (3.7) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.0) | 1345 (89.7) | 128 (8.5) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1484 | |
| AT | 12 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 1271 (76.9) | 317 (19.2) | 49 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1637 | |
| AZ | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 1482 (81.5) | 299 (16.4) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1807 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1488 (85.8) | 234 (13.5) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1734 | |
| BG | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 1310 (83.7) | 218 (13.9) | 26 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1554 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1333 (86.2) | 188 (12.2) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1542 | |
| CH | 13 (0.4) | 4 (0.1) | 2675 (84.3) | 443 (14.0) | 40 (1.3) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3158 | |
| CZ | 8 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) | 1434 (78.4) | 343 (18.8) | 37 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1814 | |
| DE | 8 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) | 1812 (83.5) | 321 (14.8) | 23 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2156 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 2842 (84.4) | 445 (13.2) | 72 (2.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3359 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.6) | 988 (75.8) | 283 (21.7) | 24 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1295 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 998 (82.5) | 195 (16.1) | 15 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1208 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1066 (87.4) | 115 (9.4) | 31 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1212 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 1563 (83.2) | 254 (13.5) | 47 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1864 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 1655 (92.3) | 118 (6.6) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1785 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1971 (89.1) | 230 (10.4) | 7 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2208 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 9 (0.6) | 1097 (73.5) | 339 (22.7) | 40 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1476 | |
| HU | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1379 (90.8) | 113 (7.4) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 | |
| IS | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1537 (94.2) | 77 (4.7) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1628 | |
| IT | 6 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1864 (81.7) | 363 (15.9) | 47 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2274 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.8) | 1108 (76.3) | 318 (21.9) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1439 | |
| ME | 11 (1.1) | 6 (0.6) | 853 (85.0) | 124 (12.4) | 10 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 987 | |
| MK | 9 (0.8) | 2 (0.2) | 1056 (94.5) | 46 (4.1) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1107 | |
| NL | 4 (0.2) | 13 (0.5) | 2109 (87.5) | 242 (10.0) | 41 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2392 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1038 (92.4) | 79 (7.0) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 1244 (91.6) | 103 (7.6) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1351 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1031 (84.6) | 179 (14.7) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1217 | |
| RO | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 1385 (85.7) | 213 (13.2) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1610 | |
| RS | 0 (0.0) | 12 (0.8) | 1229 (80.9) | 243 (16.0) | 35 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1507 | |
| RU | 7 (0.4) | 17 (0.9) | 1351 (73.5) | 403 (21.9) | 60 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 1087 (90.7) | 88 (7.3) | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1192 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 936 (86.7) | 135 (12.5) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1077 | |
| SK | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1273 (88.6) | 151 (10.5) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 0.2 | 0.3 | 85.0 | 13.0 | 1.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 121 | 194 | 48204 | 7401 | 807 | 56727 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 48204 | 7401 | 807 | 56412 | | | |

v66 - important in marriage: adequate income (Q23B)

Q23

The following questions are about family life and marriage

<SHOWCARD 23>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please indicate, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is...

Q23.B An adequate income

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 rather important

3 not very important

v66 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v66 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 868 (59.7) | 527 (36.2) | 59 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 835 (55.6) | 559 (37.2) | 102 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1496 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 592 (35.8) | 813 (49.2) | 244 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1649 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1282 (70.6) | 453 (24.9) | 81 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1816 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 888 (51.2) | 668 (38.5) | 170 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1726 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 4 (0.3) | 995 (63.5) | 467 (29.8) | 83 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1545 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 796 (51.5) | 607 (39.2) | 139 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1542 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 12 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 748 (23.6) | 1756 (55.3) | 657 (20.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3161 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 6 (0.3) | 803 (43.9) | 846 (46.3) | 161 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1810 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 14 (0.6) | 13 (0.6) | 506 (23.3) | 1096 (50.5) | 540 (24.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2142 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 20 (0.6) | 226 (6.7) | 1345 (39.9) | 1773 (52.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3344 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 321 (24.6) | 765 (58.7) | 215 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1301 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 632 (52.2) | 462 (38.2) | 115 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 12 (1.0) | 227 (18.6) | 717 (58.8) | 253 (20.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1197 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.6) | 551 (29.3) | 994 (52.9) | 323 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1868 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 463 (25.8) | 976 (54.4) | 347 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1786 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 891 (40.3) | 1081 (48.9) | 234 (10.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2206 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 21 (1.4) | 328 (22.0) | 937 (62.7) | 199 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1464 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 845 (55.6) | 545 (35.9) | 125 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1515 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 7 (0.4) | 376 (23.0) | 880 (53.9) | 366 (22.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 951 (41.7) | 1141 (50.0) | 186 (8.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2278 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 885 (61.0) | 511 (35.2) | 51 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1447 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 10 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 539 (53.7) | 407 (40.5) | 47 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 993 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 0.0 | 729 (65.2) | 342 (30.6) | 36 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1107 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 15 (0.6) | 592 (24.6) | 1373 (57.0) | 425 (17.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2390 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 312 (27.8) | 660 (58.7) | 152 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1124 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.7) | 359 (26.4) | 760 (56.0) | 228 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1347 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 714 (58.7) | 463 (38.1) | 39 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1216 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 1068 (66.0) | 477 (29.5) | 65 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1610 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 737 (48.5) | 676 (44.5) | 88 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1501 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.2) | 1061 (57.8) | 665 (36.2) | 107 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1833 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 149 (12.4) | 709 (59.2) | 337 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1195 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.3) | 361 (33.4) | 556 (51.5) | 158 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1034 (72.1) | 374 (26.1) | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1432 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 40.0 | 45.1 | 14.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 142 | 186 | 22664 | 25608 | 8129 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 22664 | 25608 | 8129 | | | 56401 |

v67 - important in marriage: good housing (Q23C)

Q23

The following questions are about family life and marriage

<SHOWCARD 23>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please indicate, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is...

Q23.C Good housing

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 rather important

3 not very important

v67 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v67 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 934 (64.2) | 495 (34.0) | 25 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 | |
| AM | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 508 (33.8) | 676 (45.0) | 306 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1490 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 708 (42.9) | 822 (49.8) | 122 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 1015 (55.8) | 678 (37.3) | 118 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1811 | |
| BA | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 861 (49.6) | 717 (41.3) | 153 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1731 | |
| BG | 17 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 957 (61.1) | 492 (31.4) | 98 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1547 | |
| BY | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 834 (53.9) | 614 (39.7) | 97 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1545 | |
| CH | 12 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 1094 (34.5) | 1786 (56.3) | 280 (8.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3160 | |
| CZ | 9 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 961 (52.5) | 793 (43.4) | 63 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1817 | |
| DE | 17 (0.8) | 15 (0.7) | 662 (30.5) | 1281 (59.0) | 195 (9.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2138 | |
| DK | 12 (0.4) | 21 (0.6) | 573 (17.0) | 2003 (59.5) | 760 (22.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3336 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 361 (27.7) | 784 (60.1) | 152 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1297 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 676 (55.9) | 433 (35.8) | 100 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 286 (23.4) | 719 (58.9) | 202 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1207 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 787 (41.9) | 972 (51.7) | 117 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1876 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 636 (35.5) | 973 (54.2) | 183 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1792 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 1 (0.0) | 782 (35.4) | 1155 (52.2) | 268 (12.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2205 | |
| HR | 5 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 369 (24.7) | 963 (64.5) | 141 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1473 | |
| HU | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1003 (66.0) | 479 (31.5) | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1518 | |
| IS | 8 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 521 (31.9) | 949 (58.1) | 152 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 | |
| IT | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 842 (36.9) | 1177 (51.6) | 257 (11.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2276 | |
| LT | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 825 (56.7) | 572 (39.3) | 48 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1445 | |
| ME | 11 (1.1) | 2 (0.2) | 515 (51.3) | 415 (41.3) | 61 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 991 | |
| MK | 10 (0.9) | 0 (0.0) | 817 (73.1) | 271 (24.3) | 19 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1107 | |
| NL | 4 (0.2) | 9 (0.4) | 1080 (44.8) | 1206 (50.1) | 110 (4.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2396 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 230 (20.5) | 654 (58.2) | 239 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 461 (33.9) | 796 (58.6) | 98 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1355 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 647 (53.1) | 528 (43.3) | 42 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1217 | |
| RO | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1042 (64.4) | 529 (32.7) | 40 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1611 | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 727 (47.9) | 683 (45.0) | 89 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1499 | |
| RU | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.2) | 1066 (58.0) | 666 (36.3) | 101 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1833 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 336 (28.1) | 748 (62.5) | 111 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1195 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 4 (0.4) | 340 (31.5) | 648 (60.0) | 84 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1072 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1017 (70.9) | 390 (27.2) | 23 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.3 | 43.1 | 47.7 | 8.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 152 | 150 | 24473 | 27067 | 4890 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 24473 | 27067 | 4890 | | | 56430 | |

v68 - important in marriage: share household chores (Q23D)

Q23

The following questions are about family life and marriage

<SHOWCARD 23>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please indicate, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is...

Q23.D Sharing household chores

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 rather important

3 not very important

v68 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v68 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 784 (53.9) | 591 (40.6) | 77 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1452 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 25 (1.7) | 325 (21.6) | 483 (32.2) | 666 (44.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1474 | |
| AT | 22 (1.3) | 15 (0.9) | 494 (29.9) | 708 (42.9) | 412 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1614 | |
| AZ | 1 (0.1) | 26 (1.4) | 409 (22.5) | 813 (44.7) | 568 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1790 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 828 (47.8) | 664 (38.3) | 235 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1727 | |
| BG | 21 (1.3) | 16 (1.0) | 715 (45.7) | 538 (34.4) | 275 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1528 | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.6) | 779 (50.3) | 600 (38.8) | 157 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1536 | |
| CH | 10 (0.3) | 4 (0.1) | 1216 (38.3) | 1551 (48.9) | 393 (12.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3160 | |
| CZ | 18 (1.0) | 11 (0.6) | 654 (35.8) | 838 (45.8) | 307 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1799 | |
| DE | 15 (0.7) | 18 (0.8) | 610 (28.1) | 1124 (51.8) | 403 (18.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2137 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 18 (0.5) | 1155 (34.3) | 1712 (50.8) | 481 (14.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3348 | |
| EE | 5 (0.4) | 15 (1.1) | 339 (26.0) | 738 (56.6) | 208 (15.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1285 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 695 (57.4) | 409 (33.8) | 103 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1207 | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 12 (1.0) | 460 (37.7) | 599 (49.1) | 143 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1202 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 860 (45.8) | 774 (41.2) | 241 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1875 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 942 (52.5) | 659 (36.7) | 191 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1792 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 1306 (59.1) | 852 (38.5) | 45 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2203 | |
| HR | 4 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 417 (27.9) | 838 (56.2) | 215 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1470 | |
| HU | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 778 (51.2) | 589 (38.8) | 148 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1515 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 937 (57.3) | 590 (36.1) | 101 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1628 | |
| IT | 5 (0.2) | 14 (0.6) | 790 (34.6) | 1077 (47.2) | 396 (17.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2263 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 22 (1.5) | 678 (46.7) | 633 (43.6) | 117 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1428 | |
| ME | 12 (1.2) | 12 (1.2) | 484 (48.3) | 395 (39.4) | 100 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1003 | 979 | |
| MK | 13 (1.2) | 9 (0.8) | 718 (64.3) | 293 (26.2) | 84 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1095 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 14 (0.6) | 727 (30.2) | 1242 (51.6) | 420 (17.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2389 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 455 (40.5) | 532 (47.4) | 135 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 686 (50.5) | 595 (43.8) | 70 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1351 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 708 (58.2) | 472 (38.8) | 35 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1215 | |
| RO | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1052 (65.1) | 506 (31.3) | 52 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1610 | |
| RS | 10 (0.7) | 26 (1.7) | 630 (41.5) | 607 (40.0) | 246 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1483 | |
| RU | 6 (0.3) | 20 (1.1) | 776 (42.2) | 757 (41.2) | 279 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1812 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 687 (57.4) | 441 (36.8) | 69 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1197 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 3 (0.3) | 368 (34.1) | 560 (51.9) | 141 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1069 | |
| SK | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 615 (42.8) | 626 (43.6) | 185 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1426 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.6 | 42.4 | 43.0 | 13.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 193 | 352 | 24077 | 24406 | 7698 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 24077 | 24406 | 7698 | | | 56181 | |

v69 - important in marriage: children (Q23E)

Q23

The following questions are about family life and marriage

<SHOWCARD 23>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please indicate, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is...

Q23.E Children

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 rather important

3 not very important

v69 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v69 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1408 (96.8) | 37 (2.5) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1093 (72.8) | 340 (22.7) | 65 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1498 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 25 (1.5) | 868 (52.6) | 485 (29.4) | 258 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1611 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.0) | 1284 (70.7) | 436 (24.0) | 76 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1796 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.2) | 1327 (76.5) | 353 (20.3) | 51 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1731 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 7 (0.4) | 1307 (83.5) | 214 (13.7) | 22 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1543 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 1202 (77.6) | 262 (16.9) | 78 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1542 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 16 (0.5) | 1110 (35.0) | 943 (29.7) | 1081 (34.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3134 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 19 (1.0) | 1329 (72.7) | 350 (19.1) | 118 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1797 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 18 (0.8) | 68 (3.1) | 1198 (55.2) | 561 (25.9) | 324 (14.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2083 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.3) | 31 (0.9) | 943 (28.0) | 1101 (32.7) | 1284 (38.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3328 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 858 (65.8) | 329 (25.2) | 106 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1293 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.4) | 789 (65.3) | 245 (20.3) | 158 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1192 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 19 (1.6) | 564 (46.2) | 352 (28.8) | 277 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1193 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 1007 (53.6) | 541 (28.8) | 317 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1865 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.6) | 917 (51.1) | 409 (22.8) | 456 (25.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1782 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 1842 (83.3) | 353 (16.0) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2209 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 14 (0.9) | 843 (56.5) | 508 (34.0) | 116 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1467 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 1147 (75.6) | 262 (17.3) | 101 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1510 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 18 (1.1) | 609 (37.3) | 564 (34.6) | 435 (26.7) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1608 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 25 (1.1) | 1703 (74.7) | 404 (17.7) | 140 (6.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2247 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 26 (1.8) | 989 (68.1) | 379 (26.1) | 55 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1423 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 15 (1.5) | 23 (2.3) | 740 (73.7) | 198 (19.7) | 28 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 966 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 4 (0.4) | 985 (88.1) | 101 (9.0) | 18 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1104 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 38 (1.6) | 919 (38.1) | 708 (29.4) | 736 (30.5) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2363 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 542 (48.2) | 310 (27.6) | 262 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1114 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.1) | 796 (58.7) | 440 (32.4) | 105 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1341 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 715 (58.8) | 352 (28.9) | 141 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1208 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 15 (0.9) | 1070 (66.2) | 446 (27.6) | 84 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1600 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 28 (1.8) | 1099 (72.3) | 339 (22.3) | 53 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 29 (1.6) | 1279 (69.6) | 407 (22.1) | 120 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1806 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 596 (49.7) | 326 (27.2) | 266 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1188 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 11 (1.0) | 698 (64.6) | 273 (25.3) | 96 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1067 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1098 (76.5) | 289 (20.1) | 42 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1429 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 61.5 | 24.0 | 13.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 199 | 544 | 34874 | 13617 | 7490 | | 56725 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 34874 | 13617 | 7490 | | | 55981 |

v70 - important in marriage: time for friends and personal hobbies (Q23F)

Q23

The following questions are about family life and marriage

<SHOWCARD 23>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please tell me, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of things which some people think make for a successful marriage or partnership. Please indicate, for each one, whether you think it is very important, rather important or not very important?

For a successful marriage or partnership, please indicate how important is...

Q23.F Having some time for one's own friends and for personal hobbies/activities

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 rather important

3 not very important

v70 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v70 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 233 (16.0) | 871 (59.9) | 348 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 347 (23.1) | 878 (58.5) | 260 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1485 | |
| AT | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 875 (53.0) | 670 (40.6) | 102 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1647 | |
| AZ | 12 (0.7) | 36 (2.0) | 283 (15.6) | 907 (49.9) | 579 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1769 | |
| BA | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 746 (43.0) | 833 (48.0) | 148 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1727 | |
| BG | 49 (3.1) | 37 (2.4) | 630 (40.3) | 661 (42.2) | 188 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1479 | |
| BY | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 544 (35.1) | 652 (42.1) | 343 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1539 | |
| CH | 9 (0.3) | 3 (0.1) | 1682 (53.0) | 1325 (41.7) | 155 (4.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3162 | |
| CZ | 10 (0.5) | 11 (0.6) | 839 (45.9) | 840 (45.9) | 129 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1808 | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 15 (0.7) | 937 (43.2) | 1060 (48.8) | 149 (6.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2146 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 19 (0.6) | 1769 (52.5) | 1353 (40.2) | 226 (6.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3348 | |
| EE | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.3) | 417 (32.0) | 704 (54.0) | 162 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1283 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 605 (50.0) | 482 (39.8) | 120 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1207 | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 12 (1.0) | 590 (48.4) | 535 (43.9) | 74 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1199 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 926 (49.3) | 810 (43.1) | 135 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1871 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1004 (56.0) | 682 (38.0) | 107 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1793 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 664 (30.0) | 1176 (53.2) | 360 (16.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2200 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 16 (1.1) | 443 (29.7) | 907 (60.8) | 118 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1468 | |
| HU | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 895 (58.9) | 514 (33.8) | 104 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1513 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 897 (54.9) | 675 (41.3) | 56 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1628 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 7 (0.3) | 692 (30.3) | 1220 (53.5) | 358 (15.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2270 | |
| LT | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.1) | 587 (40.4) | 697 (48.0) | 150 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1434 | |
| ME | 19 (1.9) | 10 (1.0) | 412 (41.0) | 488 (48.6) | 76 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1005 | 976 | |
| MK | 12 (1.1) | 12 (1.1) | 496 (44.4) | 438 (39.2) | 160 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1094 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 10 (0.4) | 1305 (54.2) | 969 (40.2) | 119 (4.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2393 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 655 (58.3) | 433 (38.6) | 33 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 462 (34.0) | 749 (55.2) | 140 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1351 | |
| PT | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.2) | 620 (50.9) | 563 (46.3) | 32 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1215 | |
| RO | 3 (0.2) | 31 (1.9) | 757 (46.9) | 652 (40.4) | 172 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1581 | |
| RS | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.1) | 616 (40.5) | 714 (47.0) | 169 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1499 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 26 (1.4) | 611 (33.3) | 882 (48.0) | 317 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1810 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 715 (59.7) | 444 (37.1) | 37 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1196 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 396 (36.6) | 580 (53.7) | 98 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1074 | |
| SK | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 656 (45.7) | 692 (48.2) | 83 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1431 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.6 | 42.8 | 45.9 | 10.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 188 | 368 | 24306 | 26056 | 5807 | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 24306 | 26056 | 5807 | | | 56169 | |

v71 - marriage is outdated (Q24)

Q24

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement: Marriage is an outdated institution?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree

2 disagree

v71 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v71 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 21 (1.4) | 244 (16.8) | 1187 (81.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1431 | |
| AM | 4 (0.3) | 29 (1.9) | 264 (17.6) | 1205 (80.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1469 | |
| AT | 13 (0.8) | 55 (3.3) | 457 (27.7) | 1126 (68.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1583 | |
| AZ | 33 (1.8) | 66 (3.6) | 153 (8.4) | 1565 (86.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1718 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 15 (0.9) | 167 (9.6) | 1550 (89.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1717 | |
| BG | 32 (2.0) | 55 (3.5) | 330 (21.1) | 1148 (73.4) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1478 | |
| BY | 6 (0.4) | 65 (4.2) | 224 (14.5) | 1252 (80.9) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1476 | |
| CH | 28 (0.9) | 44 (1.4) | 830 (26.1) | 2272 (71.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3102 | |
| CZ | 30 (1.6) | 82 (4.5) | 301 (16.4) | 1417 (77.4) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1718 | |
| DE | 10 (0.5) | 102 (4.7) | 417 (19.2) | 1641 (75.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2058 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 29 (0.9) | 627 (18.6) | 2713 (80.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3340 | |
| EE | 10 (0.8) | 47 (3.6) | 249 (19.1) | 998 (76.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1247 | |
| ES | 8 (0.7) | 42 (3.5) | 431 (35.6) | 729 (60.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1160 | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 42 (3.4) | 237 (19.4) | 932 (76.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1169 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 42 (2.2) | 660 (35.1) | 1177 (62.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1837 | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 17 (0.9) | 442 (24.6) | 1333 (74.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1775 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 18 (0.8) | 168 (7.6) | 2023 (91.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2191 | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 67 (4.5) | 283 (19.0) | 1133 (75.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1416 | |
| HU | 7 (0.5) | 29 (1.9) | 258 (17.0) | 1225 (80.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1483 | |
| IS | 11 (0.7) | 25 (1.5) | 243 (14.9) | 1353 (82.9) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1596 | |
| IT | 21 (0.9) | 108 (4.7) | 710 (31.1) | 1443 (63.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2153 | |
| LT | 12 (0.8) | 81 (5.6) | 254 (17.5) | 1105 (76.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1359 | |
| ME | 13 (1.3) | 33 (3.3) | 139 (13.8) | 820 (81.6) | 100.0 | 1005 | 959 | |
| MK | 29 (2.6) | 41 (3.7) | 136 (12.2) | 912 (81.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1048 | |
| NL | 9 (0.4) | 85 (3.5) | 682 (28.3) | 1634 (67.8) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2316 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 16 (1.4) | 232 (20.6) | 874 (77.8) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1106 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 32 (2.4) | 173 (12.7) | 1151 (84.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1324 | |
| PT | 8 (0.7) | 43 (3.5) | 304 (25.0) | 862 (70.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1166 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 66 (4.1) | 239 (14.8) | 1296 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1535 | |
| RS | 8 (0.5) | 59 (3.9) | 252 (16.6) | 1201 (79.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1453 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 104 (5.7) | 297 (16.2) | 1431 (77.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1728 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 36 (3.0) | 317 (26.5) | 836 (69.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1153 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 38 (3.5) | 285 (26.4) | 753 (69.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1038 | |
| SK | 2 (0.1) | 15 (1.0) | 299 (20.8) | 1119 (78.0) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1418 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 2.9 | 19.9 | 76.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 360 | 1649 | 11304 | 43416 | 56729 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 11304 | 43416 | 54720 | | | |

v72 - child suffers with working mother (Q25A)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.A When a mother works for pay, the children suffer

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v72 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v72 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 231 (15.9) | 706 (48.5) | 408 (28.0) | 102 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1447 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 426 (28.4) | 613 (40.8) | 388 (25.8) | 62 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1489 | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 34 (2.1) | 182 (11.0) | 577 (34.9) | 579 (35.1) | 268 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1606 | |
| AZ | 1 (0.1) | 46 (2.5) | 446 (24.5) | 666 (36.6) | 552 (30.4) | 107 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1771 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.0) | 279 (16.1) | 582 (33.5) | 587 (33.8) | 267 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1715 | |
| BG | 14 (0.9) | 38 (2.4) | 130 (8.3) | 295 (18.8) | 744 (47.5) | 344 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1513 | |
| BY | 2 (0.1) | 27 (1.7) | 136 (8.8) | 273 (17.6) | 700 (45.2) | 411 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1520 | |
| CH | 22 (0.7) | 17 (0.5) | 240 (7.6) | 893 (28.1) | 1397 (44.0) | 605 (19.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3135 | |
| CZ | 12 (0.7) | 73 (4.0) | 134 (7.3) | 424 (23.2) | 957 (52.3) | 229 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1744 | |
| DE | 5 (0.2) | 51 (2.4) | 139 (6.4) | 539 (24.8) | 1011 (46.6) | 425 (19.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2114 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 51 (1.5) | 49 (1.5) | 249 (7.4) | 1522 (45.1) | 1496 (44.4) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3316 | |
| EE | 8 (0.6) | 37 (2.8) | 44 (3.4) | 235 (18.0) | 761 (58.4) | 219 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1259 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 19 (1.6) | 74 (6.1) | 234 (19.3) | 455 (37.6) | 428 (35.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1191 | |
| FI | 12 (1.0) | 20 (1.6) | 33 (2.7) | 135 (11.1) | 672 (55.1) | 348 (28.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1188 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 139 (7.4) | 437 (23.2) | 612 (32.5) | 671 (35.7) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1859 | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 41 (2.3) | 61 (3.4) | 357 (19.9) | 1035 (57.7) | 299 (16.7) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1752 | |
| GE | 1 (0.0) | 46 (2.1) | 550 (24.9) | 1149 (51.9) | 409 (18.5) | 57 (2.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2165 | |
| HR | 6 (0.4) | 25 (1.7) | 149 (10.0) | 453 (30.4) | 707 (47.4) | 152 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1461 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 211 (13.9) | 506 (33.3) | 575 (37.8) | 209 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1501 | |
| IS | 6 (0.4) | 23 (1.4) | 43 (2.6) | 332 (20.3) | 821 (50.3) | 408 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1604 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 60 (2.6) | 286 (12.5) | 914 (40.1) | 857 (37.6) | 160 (7.0) | 100.0 | 2280 | 2217 | |
| LT | 8 (0.6) | 68 (4.7) | 92 (6.3) | 655 (45.1) | 551 (37.9) | 78 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1376 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 17 (1.7) | 171 (17.0) | 361 (36.0) | 321 (32.0) | 124 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 977 | |
| MK | 8 (0.7) | 25 (2.2) | 128 (11.4) | 293 (26.2) | 513 (45.9) | 151 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 | |
| NL | 11 (0.5) | 39 (1.6) | 78 (3.2) | 422 (17.5) | 1395 (57.9) | 464 (19.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2359 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 49 (4.4) | 243 (21.6) | 217 (19.3) | 610 (54.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1119 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 34 (2.5) | 172 (12.7) | 507 (37.3) | 541 (39.8) | 102 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1322 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.6) | 77 (6.3) | 474 (38.9) | 547 (44.9) | 97 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1195 | |
| RO | 4 (0.2) | 48 (3.0) | 204 (12.6) | 429 (26.5) | 621 (38.4) | 310 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1564 | |
| RS | 2 (0.1) | 51 (3.4) | 216 (14.2) | 574 (37.8) | 539 (35.5) | 137 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1466 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 67 (3.6) | 245 (13.3) | 537 (29.2) | 831 (45.2) | 156 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1769 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 16 (1.3) | 28 (2.3) | 152 (12.7) | 431 (36.0) | 568 (47.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1179 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 17 (1.6) | 50 (4.6) | 268 (24.8) | 583 (54.0) | 161 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1062 | |
| SK | 15 (1.0) | 11 (0.8) | 89 (6.2) | 430 (30.0) | 572 (39.9) | 318 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1409 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 1.9 | 9.8 | 28.1 | 41.3 | 18.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 186 | 1097 | 5581 | 15914 | 23411 | 10543 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 5581 | 15914 | 23411 | 10543 | | | 55449 | |

v72_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): child suffers with working mother (Q25A)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.A When a mother works for pay, the children suffer

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v72_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v73 - women really want home and children (Q25B)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.B A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v73 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v73 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.8) | 234 (16.1) | 647 (44.5) | 480 (33.0) | 82 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1443 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 424 (28.2) | 660 (43.9) | 358 (23.8) | 45 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1487 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 83 (5.0) | 139 (8.4) | 422 (25.6) | 587 (35.6) | 405 (24.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1553 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 85 (4.7) | 558 (30.7) | 709 (39.0) | 385 (21.2) | 77 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1729 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (1.9) | 290 (16.7) | 712 (41.1) | 516 (29.8) | 183 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1701 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 19 (1.2) | 77 (4.9) | 352 (22.5) | 634 (40.5) | 358 (22.8) | 127 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1471 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 56 (3.6) | 229 (14.8) | 547 (35.3) | 520 (33.5) | 192 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1550 | 1488 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 35 (1.1) | 185 (5.8) | 1021 (32.2) | 1285 (40.5) | 625 (19.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3116 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 90 (4.9) | 372 (20.3) | 799 (43.7) | 485 (26.5) | 61 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1717 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 8 (0.4) | 111 (5.1) | 104 (4.8) | 473 (21.8) | 1013 (46.7) | 460 (21.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2050 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 54 (1.6) | 76 (2.3) | 345 (10.2) | 1494 (44.3) | 1397 (41.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3312 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 14 (1.1) | 83 (6.4) | 147 (11.3) | 493 (37.8) | 438 (33.6) | 129 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1207 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 29 (2.4) | 52 (4.3) | 196 (16.2) | 432 (35.7) | 500 (41.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1180 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 48 (3.9) | 58 (4.8) | 322 (26.4) | 539 (44.1) | 241 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1160 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 60 (3.2) | 224 (11.9) | 504 (26.8) | 597 (31.8) | 492 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1817 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 38 (2.1) | 75 (4.2) | 504 (28.1) | 897 (50.0) | 279 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1755 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 55 (2.5) | 467 (21.1) | 1179 (53.3) | 443 (20.0) | 65 (2.9) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2154 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 73 (4.9) | 152 (10.2) | 697 (46.7) | 469 (31.4) | 97 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1415 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 28 (1.8) | 263 (17.3) | 511 (33.6) | 508 (33.4) | 203 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1485 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 53 (3.2) | 89 (5.5) | 569 (34.8) | 523 (32.0) | 378 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1559 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 79 (3.5) | 277 (12.1) | 983 (43.1) | 739 (32.4) | 193 (8.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2192 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 69 (4.7) | 293 (20.2) | 900 (61.9) | 158 (10.9) | 28 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1379 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 10 (1.0) | 30 (3.0) | 193 (19.2) | 434 (43.2) | 258 (25.7) | 79 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 964 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 41 (3.7) | 199 (17.8) | 462 (41.3) | 316 (28.3) | 85 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1062 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 114 (4.7) | 86 (3.6) | 532 (22.1) | 1132 (47.0) | 540 (22.4) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2290 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 16 (1.4) | 68 (6.0) | 210 (18.7) | 289 (25.7) | 539 (48.0) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1106 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 80 (5.9) | 145 (10.7) | 630 (46.4) | 421 (31.0) | 80 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1276 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 49 (4.0) | 82 (6.7) | 417 (34.3) | 515 (42.3) | 153 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1167 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 53 (3.3) | 428 (26.5) | 597 (36.9) | 406 (25.1) | 126 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1557 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 91 (6.0) | 166 (10.9) | 534 (35.2) | 547 (36.0) | 177 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1424 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 115 (6.3) | 376 (20.5) | 709 (38.6) | 549 (29.9) | 87 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1721 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.3) | 28 (2.3) | 194 (16.2) | 424 (35.4) | 519 (43.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1165 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 43 (4.0) | 88 (8.1) | 473 (43.7) | 395 (36.5) | 80 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1036 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 16 (1.1) | 295 (20.5) | 713 (49.7) | 314 (21.9) | 82 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1404 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.5 | 3.4 | 12.7 | 34.8 | 33.1 | 15.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 256 | 1940 | 7214 | 19732 | 18790 | 8806 | | 56739 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 7214 | 19732 | 18790 | 8806 | | | 54542 |

v73_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): women really want home and children (Q25B)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.B A job is alright but what most women really want is a home and children

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v73_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v74 - family life suffers when woman has full-time job (Q25C)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.C All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v74 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v74 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.0) | 288 (19.8) | 731 (50.2) | 344 (23.6) | 76 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1439 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 482 (32.1) | 638 (42.4) | 337 (22.4) | 38 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1495 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 25 (1.5) | 330 (20.0) | 590 (35.7) | 441 (26.7) | 255 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1616 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 51 (2.8) | 599 (33.0) | 749 (41.2) | 349 (19.2) | 67 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1764 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.0) | 290 (16.7) | 587 (33.9) | 564 (32.5) | 273 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1714 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 38 (2.4) | 231 (14.7) | 622 (39.7) | 523 (33.4) | 143 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1519 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 34 (2.2) | 227 (14.7) | 528 (34.1) | 569 (36.8) | 184 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1508 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 15 (0.5) | 15 (0.5) | 541 (17.0) | 1226 (38.6) | 929 (29.3) | 448 (14.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3144 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 62 (3.4) | 177 (9.7) | 539 (29.5) | 821 (44.9) | 215 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1752 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 6 (0.3) | 54 (2.5) | 239 (11.0) | 710 (32.7) | 812 (37.4) | 348 (16.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2109 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 44 (1.3) | 77 (2.3) | 393 (11.7) | 1364 (40.5) | 1490 (44.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3324 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 39 (3.0) | 101 (7.7) | 385 (29.5) | 596 (45.7) | 175 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1257 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 74 (6.1) | 272 (22.5) | 424 (35.0) | 428 (35.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1198 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 30 (2.5) | 40 (3.3) | 157 (12.9) | 643 (52.7) | 343 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1183 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 30 (1.6) | 208 (11.1) | 494 (26.3) | 602 (32.0) | 546 (29.0) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1850 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 30 (1.7) | 91 (5.1) | 451 (25.2) | 936 (52.2) | 283 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1761 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 31 (1.4) | 376 (17.0) | 1016 (46.0) | 645 (29.2) | 143 (6.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2180 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 31 (2.1) | 151 (10.1) | 496 (33.2) | 637 (42.7) | 176 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1460 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 257 (16.9) | 503 (33.1) | 553 (36.4) | 187 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1500 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 21 (1.3) | 54 (3.3) | 277 (17.0) | 755 (46.3) | 513 (31.4) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1599 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 41 (1.8) | 380 (16.7) | 1113 (48.8) | 610 (26.7) | 130 (5.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2233 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 86 (5.9) | 146 (10.1) | 667 (45.9) | 493 (34.0) | 58 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1364 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 10 (1.0) | 18 (1.8) | 147 (14.6) | 383 (38.1) | 336 (33.4) | 111 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 977 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 28 (2.5) | 161 (14.4) | 322 (28.8) | 444 (39.7) | 150 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1077 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 68 (2.8) | 159 (6.6) | 715 (29.7) | 1033 (42.9) | 432 (17.9) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2339 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 42 (3.7) | 150 (13.4) | 206 (18.3) | 724 (64.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 55 (4.0) | 170 (12.5) | 505 (37.2) | 549 (40.4) | 78 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1302 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 18 (1.5) | 53 (4.4) | 486 (39.9) | 559 (45.9) | 101 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1199 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 51 (3.2) | 202 (12.5) | 435 (26.9) | 571 (35.4) | 352 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1560 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 49 (3.2) | 212 (13.9) | 551 (36.3) | 527 (34.7) | 173 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1463 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 95 (5.2) | 287 (15.6) | 716 (39.0) | 629 (34.2) | 110 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1742 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 15 (1.3) | 36 (3.0) | 140 (11.7) | 407 (34.0) | 597 (49.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1180 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 26 (2.4) | 105 (9.7) | 452 (41.8) | 411 (38.0) | 85 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1053 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 11 (0.8) | 121 (8.4) | 432 (30.1) | 615 (42.9) | 249 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1434 | 1417 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 2.1 | 12.4 | 32.5 | 35.7 | 17.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 164 | 1165 | 7054 | 18431 | 20234 | 9681 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 7054 | 18431 | 20234 | 9681 | | 55400 | |

v74_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): family life suffers when woman has full-time job (Q25C)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.C All in all, family life suffers when the woman has a full-time job

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v74_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v75 - man's job is to earn money; woman's job is to look after home and family (Q25D)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.D A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v75 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v75 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 233 (16.0) | 488 (33.6) | 485 (33.4) | 243 (16.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1449 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 448 (29.8) | 568 (37.8) | 406 (27.0) | 73 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1495 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 26 (1.6) | 127 (7.7) | 338 (20.5) | 541 (32.7) | 606 (36.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1612 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.0) | 663 (36.4) | 532 (29.2) | 481 (26.4) | 121 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1797 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (0.8) | 237 (13.7) | 490 (28.3) | 677 (39.1) | 314 (18.1) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1718 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.4) | 357 (22.8) | 479 (30.6) | 544 (34.7) | 150 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1530 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 24 (1.5) | 327 (21.1) | 519 (33.5) | 482 (31.1) | 189 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1517 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 19 (0.6) | 12 (0.4) | 136 (4.3) | 478 (15.1) | 1283 (40.4) | 1246 (39.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3143 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 24 (1.3) | 38 (2.1) | 278 (15.2) | 575 (31.5) | 717 (39.2) | 196 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1766 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 9 (0.4) | 22 (1.0) | 77 (3.5) | 212 (9.8) | 938 (43.2) | 911 (42.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2138 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 30 (0.9) | 41 (1.2) | 123 (3.6) | 1037 (30.8) | 2138 (63.4) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3339 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 18 (1.4) | 101 (7.7) | 346 (26.5) | 581 (44.5) | 250 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1278 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.7) | 47 (3.9) | 102 (8.4) | 397 (32.8) | 653 (54.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1199 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 18 (1.5) | 37 (3.0) | 118 (9.7) | 605 (49.6) | 433 (35.5) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1193 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.7) | 140 (7.4) | 208 (11.1) | 447 (23.8) | 1070 (56.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1865 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 17 (0.9) | 60 (3.3) | 238 (13.3) | 904 (50.4) | 574 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1776 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 6 (0.3) | 591 (26.7) | 724 (32.7) | 672 (30.4) | 217 (9.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2204 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.5) | 151 (10.1) | 354 (23.7) | 617 (41.3) | 344 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1466 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 254 (16.7) | 462 (30.4) | 525 (34.6) | 259 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1500 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 10 (0.6) | 26 (1.6) | 94 (5.8) | 610 (37.4) | 884 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1614 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 40 (1.8) | 218 (9.6) | 630 (27.6) | 944 (41.4) | 440 (19.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2232 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 55 (3.8) | 161 (11.1) | 476 (32.8) | 636 (43.8) | 123 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1396 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 10 (1.0) | 11 (1.1) | 123 (12.2) | 267 (26.6) | 445 (44.3) | 149 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 984 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 17 (1.5) | 209 (18.7) | 304 (27.2) | 406 (36.3) | 172 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1091 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 23 (1.0) | 53 (2.2) | 144 (6.0) | 1118 (46.4) | 1067 (44.3) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2382 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38 (3.4) | 80 (7.1) | 152 (13.5) | 853 (76.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 42 (3.1) | 165 (12.1) | 369 (27.2) | 592 (43.6) | 189 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1315 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 13 (1.1) | 35 (2.9) | 253 (20.8) | 642 (52.8) | 270 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1200 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 25 (1.5) | 333 (20.6) | 460 (28.5) | 452 (28.0) | 341 (21.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1586 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 26 (1.7) | 183 (12.0) | 459 (30.2) | 579 (38.1) | 272 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1493 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 46 (2.5) | 431 (23.4) | 683 (37.2) | 540 (29.4) | 137 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1791 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.3) | 56 (4.7) | 293 (24.5) | 828 (69.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1192 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 4 (0.4) | 53 (4.9) | 176 (16.3) | 599 (55.5) | 243 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1071 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 33 (2.3) | 233 (16.2) | 463 (32.3) | 534 (37.2) | 165 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1395 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 11.6 | 21.6 | 36.8 | 28.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 197 | 686 | 6581 | 12268 | 20881 | 16120 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 6581 | 12268 | 20881 | 16120 | | 55850 | |

v75_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): man's job is to earn money; woman's job is to look after home and family (Q25D)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.D A man's job is to earn money; a woman's job is to look after the home and family

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v75_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v76 - men make better political leaders than women (Q25E)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.E On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v76 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v76 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 50 (3.4) | 66 (4.5) | 271 (18.6) | 433 (29.8) | 628 (43.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1398 | |
| AM | 6 (0.4) | 30 (2.0) | 447 (29.8) | 572 (38.1) | 345 (23.0) | 101 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1465 | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 54 (3.3) | 71 (4.3) | 244 (14.8) | 476 (28.8) | 796 (48.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1587 | |
| AZ | 1 (0.1) | 86 (4.7) | 542 (29.8) | 542 (29.8) | 472 (26.0) | 174 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1730 | |
| BA | 2 (0.1) | 27 (1.6) | 167 (9.6) | 380 (21.9) | 710 (40.9) | 448 (25.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1705 | |
| BG | 9 (0.6) | 133 (8.5) | 206 (13.1) | 441 (28.1) | 563 (35.9) | 215 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1425 | |
| BY | 5 (0.3) | 61 (3.9) | 362 (23.4) | 543 (35.1) | 400 (25.8) | 177 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1482 | |
| CH | 16 (0.5) | 31 (1.0) | 66 (2.1) | 312 (9.8) | 1360 (42.9) | 1388 (43.7) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3126 | |
| CZ | 26 (1.4) | 154 (8.4) | 200 (10.9) | 478 (26.1) | 704 (38.5) | 266 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1648 | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 50 (2.3) | 39 (1.8) | 159 (7.3) | 948 (43.7) | 965 (44.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2111 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 47 (1.4) | 62 (1.8) | 227 (6.7) | 1215 (36.1) | 1816 (53.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3320 | |
| EE | 19 (1.5) | 70 (5.4) | 110 (8.4) | 342 (26.2) | 494 (37.9) | 270 (20.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1216 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 33 (2.7) | 19 (1.6) | 87 (7.2) | 416 (34.4) | 655 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1177 | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 25 (2.0) | 34 (2.8) | 107 (8.8) | 566 (46.4) | 482 (39.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1189 | |
| FR | 9 (0.5) | 85 (4.5) | 57 (3.0) | 161 (8.6) | 551 (29.3) | 1017 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1786 | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 47 (2.6) | 19 (1.1) | 186 (10.4) | 977 (54.5) | 562 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1744 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 50 (2.3) | 388 (17.5) | 850 (38.4) | 738 (33.4) | 180 (8.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2156 | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 39 (2.6) | 60 (4.0) | 200 (13.4) | 768 (51.4) | 417 (27.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1445 | |
| HU | 10 (0.7) | 58 (3.8) | 149 (9.8) | 328 (21.6) | 622 (40.9) | 352 (23.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1451 | |
| IS | 4 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 22 (1.3) | 64 (3.9) | 650 (39.8) | 885 (54.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1621 | |
| IT | 9 (0.4) | 72 (3.2) | 83 (3.6) | 359 (15.7) | 1025 (44.9) | 733 (32.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2200 | |
| LT | 3 (0.2) | 147 (10.1) | 100 (6.9) | 482 (33.1) | 597 (41.1) | 125 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1304 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 41 (4.1) | 91 (9.1) | 192 (19.1) | 470 (46.8) | 200 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 953 | |
| MK | 15 (1.3) | 53 (4.7) | 157 (14.0) | 327 (29.2) | 393 (35.2) | 173 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1050 | |
| NL | 4 (0.2) | 108 (4.5) | 41 (1.7) | 273 (11.3) | 1195 (49.6) | 788 (32.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2297 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 25 (2.2) | 64 (5.7) | 138 (12.3) | 889 (79.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1116 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 119 (8.8) | 62 (4.6) | 313 (23.0) | 674 (49.6) | 188 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1237 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 88 (7.2) | 20 (1.6) | 170 (14.0) | 621 (51.0) | 315 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1126 | |
| RO | 17 (1.1) | 100 (6.2) | 215 (13.3) | 414 (25.6) | 458 (28.4) | 411 (25.4) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1498 | |
| RS | 15 (1.0) | 91 (6.0) | 156 (10.3) | 351 (23.1) | 587 (38.6) | 320 (21.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1414 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 110 (6.0) | 377 (20.5) | 720 (39.2) | 494 (26.9) | 136 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1727 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 10 (0.8) | 12 (1.0) | 50 (4.2) | 263 (22.0) | 859 (71.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 47 (4.3) | 24 (2.2) | 177 (16.4) | 617 (57.0) | 213 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1031 | |
| SK | 27 (1.9) | 31 (2.2) | 200 (13.9) | 510 (35.5) | 460 (32.0) | 208 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1378 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 3.8 | 8.2 | 19.2 | 37.7 | 30.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 273 | 2160 | 4649 | 10896 | 21400 | 17352 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 4649 | 10896 | 21400 | 17352 | | | 54297 | |

v76_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): men make better political leaders than women (Q25E)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.E On the whole, men make better political leaders than women do

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v76_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v77 - university education more important for a boy than for a girl (Q25F)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.F A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v77 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v77 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 42 (2.9) | 252 (17.3) | 1150 (79.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1453 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 132 (8.8) | 222 (14.8) | 638 (42.5) | 498 (33.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1490 | |
| AT | 8 (0.5) | 43 (2.6) | 39 (2.4) | 105 (6.4) | 436 (26.4) | 1022 (61.8) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1602 | |
| AZ | 1 (0.1) | 41 (2.3) | 191 (10.5) | 274 (15.1) | 786 (43.2) | 525 (28.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1776 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.7) | 63 (3.6) | 169 (9.7) | 711 (41.0) | 779 (44.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1722 | |
| BG | 12 (0.8) | 65 (4.1) | 49 (3.1) | 127 (8.1) | 806 (51.4) | 508 (32.4) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1490 | |
| BY | 2 (0.1) | 35 (2.3) | 77 (5.0) | 189 (12.2) | 576 (37.2) | 670 (43.3) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1512 | |
| CH | 16 (0.5) | 19 (0.6) | 38 (1.2) | 182 (5.7) | 1130 (35.6) | 1788 (56.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3138 | |
| CZ | 25 (1.4) | 71 (3.9) | 81 (4.4) | 194 (10.6) | 897 (49.1) | 560 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1732 | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 25 (1.2) | 20 (0.9) | 71 (3.3) | 849 (39.1) | 1196 (55.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2136 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 39 (1.2) | 20 (0.6) | 53 (1.6) | 935 (27.8) | 2321 (68.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3329 | |
| EE | 2 (0.2) | 34 (2.6) | 24 (1.8) | 75 (5.8) | 623 (47.8) | 546 (41.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1268 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 15 (1.2) | 36 (3.0) | 382 (31.6) | 771 (63.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1204 | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 28 (2.3) | 4 (0.3) | 28 (2.3) | 505 (41.4) | 648 (53.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1185 | |
| FR | 3 (0.2) | 29 (1.5) | 28 (1.5) | 81 (4.3) | 425 (22.6) | 1313 (69.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1847 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 11 (0.6) | 62 (3.5) | 910 (50.7) | 801 (44.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1784 | |
| GE | 0 (0.0) | 11 (0.5) | 113 (5.1) | 246 (11.1) | 1028 (46.5) | 813 (36.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2200 | |
| HR | 4 (0.3) | 13 (0.9) | 11 (0.7) | 89 (6.0) | 767 (51.4) | 609 (40.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1476 | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 40 (2.6) | 43 (2.8) | 131 (8.6) | 725 (47.7) | 575 (37.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1474 | |
| IS | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 529 (32.4) | 1085 (66.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1627 | |
| IT | 10 (0.4) | 36 (1.6) | 64 (2.8) | 218 (9.6) | 1018 (44.6) | 935 (41.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2235 | |
| LT | 7 (0.5) | 84 (5.8) | 41 (2.8) | 138 (9.5) | 792 (54.5) | 391 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1362 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 14 (1.4) | 41 (4.1) | 107 (10.7) | 521 (51.9) | 311 (31.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 980 | |
| MK | 14 (1.3) | 27 (2.4) | 84 (7.5) | 130 (11.6) | 519 (46.5) | 343 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1076 | |
| NL | 4 (0.2) | 44 (1.8) | 16 (0.7) | 80 (3.3) | 1045 (43.4) | 1220 (50.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2361 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 26 (2.3) | 101 (9.0) | 986 (87.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 44 (3.2) | 18 (1.3) | 115 (8.5) | 771 (56.7) | 409 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1313 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 28 (2.3) | 16 (1.3) | 63 (5.2) | 638 (52.4) | 472 (38.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1189 | |
| RO | 14 (0.9) | 95 (5.9) | 117 (7.2) | 172 (10.6) | 501 (31.0) | 718 (44.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1508 | |
| RS | 13 (0.9) | 58 (3.8) | 58 (3.8) | 161 (10.6) | 680 (44.8) | 549 (36.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1448 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 94 (5.1) | 193 (10.5) | 316 (17.2) | 834 (45.4) | 400 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1743 | |
| SE | 0 (0.0) | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 13 (1.1) | 209 (17.5) | 966 (80.7) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1191 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 8 (0.7) | 9 (0.8) | 54 (5.0) | 566 (52.4) | 441 (40.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1070 | |
| SK | 16 (1.1) | 13 (0.9) | 127 (8.9) | 301 (21.0) | 467 (32.5) | 511 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1406 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 1.9 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 39.8 | 47.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 194 | 1090 | 1769 | 4278 | 22572 | 26830 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1769 | 4278 | 22572 | 26830 | | | 55449 | |

v77_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): university education more important for a boy than for a girl (Q25F)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.F A university education is more important for a boy than for a girl

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v77_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v78 - men make better business executives than women (Q25G)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.G On the whole, men make better business executives than women do

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v78 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v78 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.9) | 80 (5.5) | 378 (26.0) | 425 (29.2) | 540 (37.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1423 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.4) | 438 (29.2) | 522 (34.8) | 407 (27.1) | 113 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1480 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 60 (3.6) | 44 (2.7) | 179 (10.8) | 477 (28.9) | 885 (53.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1585 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 67 (3.7) | 539 (29.7) | 605 (33.3) | 444 (24.4) | 159 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1747 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 32 (1.8) | 130 (7.5) | 332 (19.1) | 733 (42.2) | 503 (29.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1698 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 164 (10.5) | 127 (8.1) | 409 (26.1) | 575 (36.7) | 277 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1388 | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 47 (3.0) | 308 (19.9) | 511 (33.0) | 438 (28.3) | 240 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1497 | |
| CH | 18 (0.6) | 26 (0.8) | 53 (1.7) | 298 (9.4) | 1304 (41.1) | 1475 (46.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3130 | |
| CZ | 26 (1.4) | 120 (6.6) | 149 (8.1) | 403 (22.0) | 799 (43.7) | 332 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1683 | |
| DE | 11 (0.5) | 57 (2.6) | 36 (1.7) | 169 (7.8) | 904 (41.7) | 993 (45.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2102 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 52 (1.5) | 45 (1.3) | 346 (10.3) | 1163 (34.5) | 1762 (52.3) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3316 | |
| EE | 10 (0.8) | 92 (7.0) | 58 (4.4) | 264 (20.2) | 583 (44.7) | 298 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1203 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 24 (2.0) | 13 (1.1) | 67 (5.5) | 402 (33.3) | 703 (58.1) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1185 | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 23 (1.9) | 20 (1.6) | 121 (9.9) | 540 (44.2) | 510 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1191 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 53 (2.8) | 29 (1.5) | 146 (7.8) | 508 (27.1) | 1140 (60.7) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1823 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 26 (1.5) | 12 (0.7) | 153 (8.5) | 959 (53.5) | 642 (35.8) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1766 | |
| GE | 1 (0.0) | 76 (3.4) | 333 (15.1) | 788 (35.6) | 740 (33.5) | 274 (12.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2135 | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 45 (3.0) | 32 (2.1) | 152 (10.2) | 774 (51.8) | 479 (32.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1437 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 62 (4.1) | 121 (8.0) | 295 (19.4) | 633 (41.6) | 401 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1450 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.6) | 13 (0.8) | 42 (2.6) | 592 (36.3) | 971 (59.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1618 | |
| IT | 6 (0.3) | 79 (3.5) | 50 (2.2) | 311 (13.6) | 1063 (46.6) | 772 (33.8) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2196 | |
| LT | 7 (0.5) | 136 (9.4) | 80 (5.5) | 442 (30.4) | 598 (41.2) | 189 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1309 | |
| ME | 14 (1.4) | 42 (4.2) | 54 (5.4) | 172 (17.1) | 500 (49.8) | 223 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1005 | 949 | |
| MK | 13 (1.2) | 37 (3.3) | 141 (12.6) | 313 (28.0) | 396 (35.5) | 217 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1067 | |
| NL | 5 (0.2) | 82 (3.4) | 23 (1.0) | 252 (10.5) | 1177 (48.9) | 869 (36.1) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2321 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 22 (2.0) | 100 (8.9) | 161 (14.3) | 832 (74.2) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1115 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 120 (8.8) | 22 (1.6) | 246 (18.1) | 720 (53.0) | 249 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1237 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 98 (8.1) | 12 (1.0) | 113 (9.3) | 639 (52.5) | 354 (29.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1118 | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 87 (5.4) | 181 (11.2) | 386 (23.9) | 432 (26.7) | 518 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1517 | |
| RS | 3 (0.2) | 71 (4.7) | 127 (8.4) | 364 (24.0) | 612 (40.3) | 342 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1445 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 88 (4.8) | 322 (17.5) | 649 (35.3) | 590 (32.1) | 189 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1750 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 11 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 52 (4.3) | 263 (22.0) | 866 (72.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1185 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 24 (2.2) | 17 (1.6) | 167 (15.4) | 601 (55.6) | 269 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1054 | |
| SK | 24 (1.7) | 27 (1.9) | 161 (11.2) | 506 (35.2) | 460 (32.0) | 258 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1385 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 3.5 | 6.7 | 18.1 | 38.1 | 33.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 231 | 1994 | 3796 | 10253 | 21612 | 18844 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 3796 | 10253 | 21612 | 18844 | | | 54505 | |

v78_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): men make better business executives than women (Q25G)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.G On the whole, men make better business executives than women do

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 agree strongly
- 2 agree
- 3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)
- 4 disagree
- 5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v78_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v79 - one of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud (Q25H)

Q25

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25.H One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 disagree

4 disagree strongly

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design: Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v72_DE - v79_DE.

v79 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v79 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1049 (72.2) | 367 (25.3) | 31 (2.1) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1450 | |
| AM | 11 (0.7) | 15 (1.0) | 723 (48.2) | 536 (35.7) | 182 (12.1) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1475 | |
| AT | 46 (2.8) | 53 (3.2) | 213 (12.9) | 615 (37.2) | 410 (24.8) | 315 (19.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1553 | |
| AZ | 48 (2.6) | 38 (2.1) | 802 (44.1) | 692 (38.1) | 159 (8.8) | 78 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1731 | |
| BA | 24 (1.4) | 11 (0.6) | 867 (50.0) | 649 (37.4) | 136 (7.8) | 48 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1700 | |
| BG | 45 (2.9) | 81 (5.2) | 442 (28.2) | 802 (51.2) | 150 (9.6) | 46 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1440 | |
| BY | 31 (2.0) | 82 (5.3) | 531 (34.3) | 541 (34.9) | 256 (16.5) | 107 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1435 | |
| CH | 36 (1.1) | 24 (0.8) | 379 (11.9) | 1193 (37.6) | 1138 (35.8) | 405 (12.8) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3115 | |
| CZ | 80 (4.4) | 88 (4.8) | 383 (21.0) | 865 (47.3) | 347 (19.0) | 65 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1660 | |
| DE | 27 (1.2) | 87 (4.0) | 321 (14.8) | 965 (44.5) | 579 (26.7) | 191 (8.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2056 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 40 (1.2) | 295 (8.8) | 1116 (33.1) | 1316 (39.0) | 601 (17.8) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3328 | |
| EE | 69 (5.3) | 89 (6.8) | 191 (14.6) | 552 (42.3) | 303 (23.2) | 100 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1146 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 14 (1.2) | 256 (21.1) | 435 (35.9) | 261 (21.6) | 243 (20.1) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1195 | |
| FI | 8 (0.7) | 47 (3.9) | 44 (3.6) | 268 (22.0) | 644 (52.8) | 209 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1165 | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 27 (1.4) | 597 (31.7) | 763 (40.6) | 296 (15.7) | 190 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1846 | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 17 (0.9) | 313 (17.5) | 930 (51.9) | 452 (25.2) | 79 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1774 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.5) | 1115 (50.4) | 976 (44.1) | 81 (3.7) | 25 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2197 | |
| HR | 15 (1.0) | 50 (3.4) | 379 (25.4) | 783 (52.5) | 203 (13.6) | 62 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1427 | |
| HU | 31 (2.0) | 25 (1.6) | 438 (28.8) | 538 (35.4) | 331 (21.8) | 156 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1463 | |
| IS | 7 (0.4) | 13 (0.8) | 135 (8.3) | 645 (39.5) | 677 (41.5) | 156 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1613 | |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 71 (3.1) | 490 (21.5) | 1185 (51.9) | 417 (18.3) | 100 (4.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2192 | |
| LT | 44 (3.0) | 177 (12.2) | 151 (10.4) | 589 (40.6) | 396 (27.3) | 95 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1231 | |
| ME | 27 (2.7) | 19 (1.9) | 391 (39.0) | 402 (40.1) | 121 (12.1) | 43 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1003 | 957 | |
| MK | 45 (4.0) | 22 (2.0) | 512 (45.8) | 412 (36.9) | 97 (8.7) | 29 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1050 | |
| NL | 16 (0.7) | 47 (2.0) | 167 (6.9) | 843 (35.0) | 1036 (43.0) | 300 (12.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2346 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 163 (14.5) | 433 (38.6) | 258 (23.0) | 264 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1118 | |
| PL | 38 (2.8) | 88 (6.5) | 262 (19.3) | 734 (54.0) | 198 (14.6) | 39 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1233 | |
| PT | 17 (1.4) | 15 (1.2) | 176 (14.5) | 722 (59.4) | 240 (19.7) | 46 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1184 | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 65 (4.0) | 527 (32.6) | 521 (32.2) | 330 (20.4) | 156 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1534 | |
| RS | 83 (5.5) | 58 (3.8) | 338 (22.3) | 560 (36.9) | 363 (23.9) | 116 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1377 | |
| RU | 13 (0.7) | 136 (7.4) | 431 (23.4) | 773 (42.1) | 372 (20.2) | 113 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1689 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.3) | 151 (12.6) | 528 (44.1) | 382 (31.9) | 119 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 | |
| SI | 10 (0.9) | 18 (1.7) | 184 (17.0) | 580 (53.7) | 246 (22.8) | 43 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1053 | |
| SK | 73 (5.1) | 61 (4.3) | 355 (24.7) | 625 (43.6) | 237 (16.5) | 84 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1301 | |
| Sum | 1.6 | 2.8 | 24.3 | 40.8 | 22.3 | 8.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 904 | 1610 | 13771 | 23138 | 12645 | 4660 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 13771 | 23138 | 12645 | 4660 | | | 54214 | |

v79_DE - DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): one of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud (Q25H)

Germany CAWI & Mail matrix-design survey: MODIFIED VARIABLE (additional middle category)

Q25_DE

<SHOWCARD 25>

<READ OUT AND CODE AN ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q25_DE.H One of my main goals in life has been to make my parents proud

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree (additional category)

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Due to an error in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail matrix-design survey a middle answer category ('neither agree nor disagree') was added in Q25. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Concerned cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v72 - v79.

v79_DE, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56730 | 100.0 | | |
| | Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 0.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 0 | | | |

v80 - jobs are scarce: giving...(nation) priority (Q26A)

Q26

<SHOWCARD 26>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q26.A When jobs are scarce, employers should give priority to [NATIONALITY] people over immigrants

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

v80 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v80 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 595 (40.9) | 513 (35.3) | 141 (9.7) | 160 (11.0) | 41 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 612 (40.7) | 516 (34.3) | 155 (10.3) | 151 (10.0) | 60 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1494 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 15 (0.9) | 346 (20.9) | 493 (29.8) | 304 (18.4) | 280 (16.9) | 201 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1624 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 58 (3.2) | 998 (54.9) | 611 (33.6) | 111 (6.1) | 33 (1.8) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1757 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 1131 (65.1) | 372 (21.4) | 139 (8.0) | 76 (4.4) | 6 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1724 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 12 (0.8) | 934 (59.6) | 367 (23.4) | 154 (9.8) | 65 (4.2) | 20 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1540 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.2) | 877 (56.7) | 372 (24.0) | 139 (9.0) | 81 (5.2) | 58 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1527 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 18 (0.6) | 10 (0.3) | 691 (21.8) | 1134 (35.7) | 729 (23.0) | 385 (12.1) | 206 (6.5) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3145 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 13 (0.7) | 885 (48.4) | 585 (32.0) | 186 (10.2) | 124 (6.8) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1806 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 9 (0.4) | 24 (1.1) | 211 (9.7) | 423 (19.5) | 485 (22.4) | 643 (29.6) | 374 (17.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2136 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 19 (0.6) | 512 (15.2) | 681 (20.2) | 778 (23.1) | 819 (24.3) | 559 (16.6) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3349 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 19 (1.5) | 476 (36.5) | 417 (32.0) | 181 (13.9) | 151 (11.6) | 54 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1279 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) | 243 (20.1) | 280 (23.1) | 201 (16.6) | 293 (24.2) | 184 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1201 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 19 (1.6) | 266 (21.8) | 308 (25.3) | 237 (19.4) | 297 (24.4) | 88 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1196 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 397 (21.1) | 406 (21.6) | 303 (16.1) | 311 (16.6) | 441 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1858 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 202 (11.3) | 483 (26.9) | 404 (22.5) | 532 (29.7) | 163 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1784 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 13 (0.6) | 1228 (55.5) | 690 (31.2) | 104 (4.7) | 164 (7.4) | 12 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2198 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 17 (1.1) | 567 (38.0) | 470 (31.5) | 144 (9.6) | 203 (13.6) | 86 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1470 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 17 (1.1) | 925 (60.9) | 333 (21.9) | 122 (8.0) | 69 (4.5) | 41 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1490 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 12 (0.7) | 162 (9.9) | 306 (18.7) | 437 (26.8) | 500 (30.6) | 209 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1614 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 32 (1.4) | 815 (35.7) | 690 (30.2) | 346 (15.2) | 293 (12.8) | 96 (4.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2240 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.8) | 761 (52.4) | 489 (33.7) | 139 (9.6) | 44 (3.0) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1440 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 12 (1.2) | 2 (0.2) | 437 (43.5) | 340 (33.9) | 165 (16.4) | 41 (4.1) | 7 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 990 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 13 (1.2) | 569 (50.9) | 337 (30.1) | 109 (9.7) | 61 (5.5) | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1096 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 49 (2.0) | 340 (14.1) | 617 (25.6) | 569 (23.6) | 594 (24.7) | 229 (9.5) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2349 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 161 (14.3) | 202 (18.0) | 133 (11.8) | 195 (17.4) | 426 (37.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.5) | 491 (36.2) | 497 (36.6) | 131 (9.6) | 185 (13.6) | 32 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1336 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.8) | 265 (21.8) | 458 (37.6) | 217 (17.8) | 223 (18.3) | 40 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1203 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 30 (1.9) | 713 (44.1) | 530 (32.8) | 212 (13.1) | 53 (3.3) | 75 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1583 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.8) | 718 (47.2) | 372 (24.5) | 283 (18.6) | 91 (6.0) | 26 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1490 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 57 (3.1) | 841 (45.8) | 512 (27.9) | 197 (10.7) | 171 (9.3) | 57 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1778 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 24 (2.0) | 34 (2.8) | 101 (8.4) | 188 (15.7) | 432 (36.0) | 418 (34.9) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1173 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 291 (26.9) | 482 (44.6) | 129 (11.9) | 144 (13.3) | 26 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1072 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 810 (56.4) | 407 (28.3) | 162 (11.3) | 22 (1.5) | 31 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1432 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 34.4 | 27.8 | 14.9 | 13.9 | 7.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 172 | 615 | 19504 | 15794 | 8434 | 7886 | 4323 | | 56729 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 19504 | 15794 | 8434 | 7886 | 4323 | | | 55941 |

v81 - jobs are scarce: giving men priority (Q26B)

Q26

<SHOWCARD 26>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

For each of the following statements I read out, can you tell me how strongly you agree or disagree with each. Do you strongly agree, agree, disagree, or strongly disagree?

in CAWI,MAIL:

For each of the following statements, please indicate how strongly you agree or disagree with each.

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q26.B When jobs are scarce, men have more right to a job than women

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

v81 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v81 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|--------|-----|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 135 (9.3) | 303 (20.8) | 272 (18.7) | 389 (26.8) | 353 (24.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 385 (25.6) | 479 (31.9) | 263 (17.5) | 247 (16.5) | 113 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1487 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 6 (0.4) | 61 (3.7) | 165 (10.0) | 306 (18.5) | 420 (25.4) | 687 (41.6) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1639 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 69 (3.8) | 477 (26.3) | 490 (27.0) | 426 (23.4) | 241 (13.3) | 113 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1747 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 371 (21.4) | 324 (18.7) | 380 (21.9) | 480 (27.7) | 167 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1722 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.4) | 207 (13.2) | 247 (15.8) | 335 (21.4) | 545 (34.8) | 195 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1529 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 195 (12.6) | 202 (13.0) | 292 (18.9) | 365 (23.6) | 471 (30.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1525 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 15 (0.5) | 6 (0.2) | 63 (2.0) | 230 (7.2) | 661 (20.8) | 869 (27.4) | 1330 (41.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3153 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 23 (1.3) | 164 (9.0) | 229 (12.5) | 334 (18.3) | 732 (40.0) | 334 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1793 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 10 (0.5) | 13 (0.6) | 23 (1.1) | 107 (4.9) | 263 (12.1) | 811 (37.4) | 942 (43.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2146 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.4) | 22 (0.7) | 53 (1.6) | 218 (6.5) | 915 (27.2) | 2149 (63.8) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3357 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 12 (0.9) | 35 (2.7) | 92 (7.0) | 185 (14.2) | 561 (43.0) | 416 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1289 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 31 (2.6) | 99 (8.2) | 151 (12.5) | 417 (34.5) | 507 (41.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1205 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 16 (1.3) | 18 (1.5) | 30 (2.5) | 103 (8.4) | 485 (39.7) | 565 (46.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1201 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.5) | 89 (4.7) | 126 (6.7) | 152 (8.1) | 372 (19.8) | 1129 (60.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1868 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 18 (1.0) | 99 (5.5) | 180 (10.0) | 864 (48.2) | 627 (34.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 42 (1.9) | 356 (16.1) | 719 (32.5) | 276 (12.5) | 714 (32.3) | 102 (4.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2167 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 18 (1.2) | 94 (6.3) | 225 (15.1) | 142 (9.5) | 656 (44.0) | 346 (23.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1463 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 16 (1.1) | 156 (10.3) | 184 (12.1) | 309 (20.4) | 392 (25.8) | 455 (30.0) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1496 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 13 (0.8) | 107 (6.6) | 571 (35.0) | 929 (56.9) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1630 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 18 (0.8) | 189 (8.3) | 390 (17.1) | 480 (21.0) | 819 (35.9) | 379 (16.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2257 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 34 (2.3) | 88 (6.1) | 216 (14.9) | 375 (25.8) | 507 (34.9) | 228 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1414 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 10 (1.0) | 0.0 | 149 (14.8) | 313 (31.2) | 164 (16.3) | 232 (23.1) | 136 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 994 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 7 (0.6) | 173 (15.5) | 187 (16.7) | 222 (19.9) | 302 (27.0) | 217 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1101 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 17 (0.7) | 24 (1.0) | 107 (4.4) | 317 (13.2) | 988 (41.0) | 948 (39.4) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2384 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 17 (1.5) | 29 (2.6) | 42 (3.7) | 103 (9.2) | 928 (82.7) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1119 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.3) | 112 (8.2) | 202 (14.9) | 130 (9.6) | 666 (49.0) | 228 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1338 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.7) | 46 (3.8) | 170 (14.0) | 191 (15.7) | 572 (47.0) | 229 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1208 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 41 (2.5) | 334 (20.7) | 357 (22.1) | 386 (23.9) | 215 (13.3) | 278 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1570 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 117 (7.7) | 241 (15.9) | 446 (29.3) | 461 (30.3) | 236 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1501 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 53 (2.9) | 313 (17.0) | 396 (21.6) | 412 (22.4) | 448 (24.4) | 213 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1782 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 10 (0.8) | 25 (2.1) | 39 (3.3) | 292 (24.4) | 828 (69.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1194 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 24 (2.2) | 102 (9.4) | 117 (10.8) | 577 (53.4) | 252 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1072 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.6) | 197 (13.7) | 332 (23.1) | 466 (32.5) | 187 (13.0) | 241 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1423 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 8.3 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 30.7 | 30.4 | 100.0 | 56723 | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 153 | 555 | 4703 | 7483 | 9142 | 17415 | 17271 | | 56014 | |

v82 - homosexual couples - as good parents as other couples (Q27A)

Q27

<SHOWCARD 27>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How would you feel about the following statements?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q27.A Homosexual couples are as good parents as other couples

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

v82 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v82 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|---------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 177 (12.2) | 33 (2.3) | 106 (7.3) | 117 (8.1) | 212 (14.6) | 803 (55.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1271 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 87 (5.8) | 34 (2.3) | 52 (3.5) | 123 (8.2) | 294 (19.6) | 900 (59.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1403 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 116 (7.0) | 431 (26.1) | 453 (27.4) | 198 (12.0) | 251 (15.2) | 182 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1515 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 46 (2.5) | 274 (15.1) | 8 (0.4) | 30 (1.7) | 76 (4.2) | 274 (15.1) | 1109 (61.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1497 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 63 (3.6) | 66 (3.8) | 145 (8.4) | 259 (14.9) | 612 (35.3) | 578 (33.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1660 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 25 (1.6) | 181 (11.6) | 47 (3.0) | 111 (7.1) | 268 (17.1) | 546 (34.9) | 388 (24.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1360 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 98 (6.3) | 66 (4.3) | 102 (6.6) | 141 (9.1) | 301 (19.4) | 828 (53.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1438 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 16 (0.5) | 65 (2.0) | 691 (21.8) | 865 (27.3) | 747 (23.5) | 531 (16.7) | 259 (8.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3093 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 37 (2.0) | 184 (10.1) | 210 (11.5) | 527 (28.8) | 362 (19.8) | 334 (18.3) | 174 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1607 |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.6) | 195 (9.0) | 577 (26.6) | 720 (33.2) | 245 (11.3) | 289 (13.3) | 129 (5.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1960 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 55 (1.6) | 1329 (39.4) | 909 (27.0) | 637 (18.9) | 293 (8.7) | 145 (4.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3313 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 24 (1.8) | 188 (14.4) | 96 (7.4) | 207 (15.9) | 158 (12.1) | 296 (22.7) | 334 (25.6) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1091 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 71 (5.9) | 316 (26.1) | 410 (33.9) | 190 (15.7) | 156 (12.9) | 62 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1134 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 45 (3.7) | 318 (26.1) | 323 (26.5) | 242 (19.8) | 183 (15.0) | 106 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1172 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 129 (6.9) | 670 (35.7) | 508 (27.1) | 272 (14.5) | 127 (6.8) | 162 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1739 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 52 (2.9) | 386 (21.5) | 730 (40.7) | 352 (19.6) | 207 (11.5) | 64 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1739 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 209 (9.5) | 20 (0.9) | 55 (2.5) | 95 (4.3) | 714 (32.3) | 1106 (50.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1990 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 113 (7.6) | 83 (5.6) | 225 (15.1) | 223 (14.9) | 437 (29.3) | 395 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1363 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 159 (10.5) | 111 (7.3) | 236 (15.5) | 378 (24.9) | 330 (21.7) | 291 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1346 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 21 (1.3) | 774 (47.4) | 571 (35.0) | 164 (10.0) | 73 (4.5) | 22 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1604 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 33 (1.4) | 146 (6.4) | 165 (7.2) | 448 (19.6) | 527 (23.1) | 643 (28.2) | 320 (14.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2103 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 122 (8.4) | 22 (1.5) | 92 (6.3) | 228 (15.7) | 453 (31.2) | 524 (36.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1319 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 11 (1.1) | 31 (3.1) | 29 (2.9) | 77 (7.7) | 225 (22.4) | 268 (26.7) | 363 (36.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 962 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 19 (1.7) | 62 (5.6) | 30 (2.7) | 66 (5.9) | 196 (17.5) | 251 (22.5) | 493 (44.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1036 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 105 (4.4) | 723 (30.0) | 872 (36.2) | 411 (17.1) | 223 (9.3) | 69 (2.9) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2298 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 11 (1.0) | 632 (56.3) | 156 (13.9) | 143 (12.7) | 92 (8.2) | 87 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1110 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 185 (13.6) | 31 (2.3) | 129 (9.5) | 222 (16.4) | 387 (28.5) | 391 (28.8) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1160 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 118 (9.7) | 138 (11.3) | 457 (37.6) | 231 (19.0) | 219 (18.0) | 51 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1096 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 235 (14.5) | 58 (3.6) | 108 (6.7) | 188 (11.6) | 232 (14.3) | 779 (48.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1365 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 107 (7.0) | 23 (1.5) | 53 (3.5) | 158 (10.4) | 441 (29.0) | 730 (48.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1405 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 167 (9.1) | 66 (3.6) | 122 (6.6) | 226 (12.3) | 465 (25.3) | 780 (42.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1659 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 29 (2.4) | 593 (49.5) | 300 (25.1) | 155 (12.9) | 84 (7.0) | 34 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1166 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 101 (9.3) | 59 (5.5) | 321 (29.7) | 185 (17.1) | 270 (25.0) | 133 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 968 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 36 (2.5) | 32 (2.2) | 64 (4.5) | 169 (11.8) | 301 (21.0) | 280 (19.5) | 552 (38.5) | 100.0 | 1434 | 1366 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.8 | 6.9 | 15.7 | 18.8 | 15.2 | 19.0 | 23.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2 | 477 | 3933 | 8899 | 10655 | 8643 | 10768 | 13343 | | 56720 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 8899 | 10655 | 8643 | 10768 | 13343 | | | 52308 |

v83 - duty towards society to have children (Q27B)

Q27

<SHOWCARD 27>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How would you feel about the following statements?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q27.B It is a duty towards society to have children

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

v83 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v83 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 223 (15.3) | 447 (30.7) | 188 (12.9) | 382 (26.3) | 202 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1442 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 160 (10.7) | 280 (18.7) | 285 (19.0) | 427 (28.5) | 344 (22.9) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1496 | |
| AT | 9 (0.5) | 17 (1.0) | 149 (9.0) | 331 (20.0) | 324 (19.6) | 474 (28.7) | 348 (21.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1626 | |
| AZ | 12 (0.7) | 51 (2.8) | 453 (24.9) | 632 (34.8) | 409 (22.5) | 224 (12.3) | 36 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1754 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 16 (0.9) | 287 (16.5) | 404 (23.3) | 412 (23.7) | 451 (26.0) | 162 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1716 | |
| BG | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 629 (40.1) | 667 (42.6) | 164 (10.5) | 84 (5.4) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1555 | |
| BY | 7 (0.5) | 24 (1.6) | 375 (24.2) | 403 (26.0) | 244 (15.8) | 322 (20.8) | 173 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1517 | |
| CH | 16 (0.5) | 6 (0.2) | 95 (3.0) | 304 (9.6) | 700 (22.1) | 1069 (33.7) | 984 (31.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3152 | |
| CZ | 28 (1.5) | 65 (3.6) | 340 (18.6) | 660 (36.1) | 368 (20.1) | 291 (15.9) | 77 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1736 | |
| DE | 11 (0.5) | 44 (2.0) | 124 (5.7) | 391 (18.0) | 378 (17.4) | 868 (40.0) | 354 (16.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2115 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 13 (0.4) | 105 (3.1) | 369 (11.0) | 804 (23.9) | 1144 (34.0) | 933 (27.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3355 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.8) | 93 (7.1) | 320 (24.5) | 243 (18.6) | 512 (39.3) | 112 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1280 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 68 (5.6) | 284 (23.5) | 263 (21.8) | 378 (31.3) | 204 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1197 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 24 (2.0) | 21 (1.7) | 144 (11.8) | 228 (18.7) | 500 (41.0) | 298 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1191 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.7) | 160 (8.5) | 274 (14.6) | 320 (17.0) | 462 (24.6) | 647 (34.4) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1863 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 28 (1.6) | 238 (13.3) | 336 (18.7) | 919 (51.3) | 265 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1786 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 833 (37.7) | 796 (36.0) | 93 (4.2) | 425 (19.2) | 55 (2.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2202 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 32 (2.1) | 121 (8.1) | 383 (25.7) | 204 (13.7) | 570 (38.2) | 175 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1453 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 13 (0.9) | 196 (12.9) | 427 (28.1) | 389 (25.6) | 326 (21.4) | 161 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1499 | |
| IS | 4 (0.2) | 14 (0.9) | 28 (1.7) | 140 (8.6) | 369 (22.6) | 691 (42.3) | 388 (23.7) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1616 | |
| IT | 16 (0.7) | 29 (1.3) | 152 (6.7) | 585 (25.6) | 640 (28.0) | 666 (29.2) | 194 (8.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2237 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 36 (2.5) | 140 (9.6) | 495 (34.1) | 436 (30.0) | 278 (19.1) | 59 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1408 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 4 (0.4) | 111 (11.0) | 398 (39.6) | 187 (18.6) | 182 (18.1) | 113 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1005 | 991 | |
| MK | 15 (1.3) | 27 (2.4) | 154 (13.8) | 263 (23.5) | 214 (19.2) | 264 (23.6) | 180 (16.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1075 | |
| NL | 4 (0.2) | 28 (1.2) | 15 (0.6) | 71 (2.9) | 232 (9.6) | 1107 (46.0) | 950 (39.5) | 100.0 | 2407 | 2375 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 64 (5.7) | 131 (11.7) | 124 (11.0) | 193 (17.2) | 609 (54.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 33 (2.4) | 127 (9.3) | 461 (33.9) | 181 (13.3) | 456 (33.6) | 99 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1324 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 90 (7.4) | 434 (35.7) | 227 (18.7) | 366 (30.1) | 92 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1209 | |
| RO | 5 (0.3) | 34 (2.1) | 316 (19.5) | 460 (28.4) | 396 (24.5) | 179 (11.1) | 227 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1578 | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.6) | 194 (12.8) | 320 (21.1) | 436 (28.7) | 343 (22.6) | 198 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 | |
| RU | 7 (0.4) | 47 (2.6) | 296 (16.1) | 464 (25.2) | 469 (25.5) | 373 (20.3) | 182 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1784 | |
| SE | 0 (0.0) | 10 (0.8) | 17 (1.4) | 81 (6.8) | 172 (14.4) | 405 (33.8) | 512 (42.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 4 (0.4) | 39 (3.6) | 288 (26.6) | 173 (16.0) | 454 (42.0) | 120 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1074 | |
| SK | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 187 (13.0) | 465 (32.4) | 394 (27.4) | 200 (13.9) | 179 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1425 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 1.2 | 11.3 | 22.6 | 19.4 | 28.2 | 17.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 203 | 697 | 6390 | 12810 | 11002 | 15985 | 9643 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 6390 | 12810 | 11002 | 15985 | 9643 | | 55830 | | |

v84 - It is childs duty to provide long-term care for parents (Q27C)

Q27

<SHOWCARD 27>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How would you feel about the following statements? Do you agree or disagree with them?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How would you feel about the following statements?

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q27.C Adult children have the duty to provide long-term care for their parents

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

v84 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v84 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0 (0.0) | 3 (0.2) | 747 (51.4) | 537 (37.0) | 109 (7.5) | 52 (3.6) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1450 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 649 (43.2) | 612 (40.7) | 110 (7.3) | 83 (5.5) | 46 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1500 | |
| AT | 13 (0.8) | 20 (1.2) | 156 (9.4) | 503 (30.4) | 360 (21.8) | 413 (25.0) | 187 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1619 | |
| AZ | 14 (0.8) | 30 (1.7) | 811 (44.6) | 685 (37.7) | 164 (9.0) | 76 (4.2) | 37 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1773 | |
| BA | 8 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 723 (41.7) | 681 (39.3) | 213 (12.3) | 83 (4.8) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1719 | |
| BG | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 518 (33.1) | 700 (44.7) | 228 (14.6) | 98 (6.3) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1554 | |
| BY | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 814 (52.6) | 561 (36.3) | 92 (5.9) | 48 (3.1) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1539 | |
| CH | 18 (0.6) | 9 (0.3) | 181 (5.7) | 808 (25.5) | 842 (26.5) | 983 (31.0) | 332 (10.5) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3146 | |
| CZ | 28 (1.5) | 54 (3.0) | 422 (23.1) | 799 (43.7) | 335 (18.3) | 160 (8.7) | 32 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1748 | |
| DE | 6 (0.3) | 37 (1.7) | 173 (8.0) | 766 (35.3) | 399 (18.4) | 615 (28.3) | 174 (8.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2127 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 27 (0.8) | 159 (4.7) | 671 (19.9) | 983 (29.2) | 1059 (31.4) | 471 (14.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3343 | |
| EE | 7 (0.5) | 16 (1.2) | 152 (11.7) | 529 (40.6) | 321 (24.6) | 229 (17.6) | 49 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1280 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.3) | 189 (15.6) | 444 (36.7) | 266 (22.0) | 212 (17.5) | 82 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1193 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 19 (1.6) | 30 (2.5) | 223 (18.3) | 314 (25.7) | 491 (40.2) | 142 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1200 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 583 (31.0) | 785 (41.8) | 271 (14.4) | 155 (8.2) | 77 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1871 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 112 (6.2) | 611 (34.1) | 354 (19.7) | 601 (33.5) | 110 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 1145 (51.8) | 910 (41.2) | 60 (2.7) | 85 (3.8) | 7 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2207 | |
| HR | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 579 (38.8) | 717 (48.0) | 106 (7.1) | 68 (4.6) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1488 | |
| HU | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.1) | 305 (20.1) | 592 (39.0) | 367 (24.2) | 166 (10.9) | 66 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1496 | |
| IS | 8 (0.5) | 14 (0.9) | 89 (5.4) | 379 (23.2) | 520 (31.8) | 488 (29.9) | 136 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1612 | |
| IT | 15 (0.7) | 22 (1.0) | 627 (27.5) | 1071 (46.9) | 402 (17.6) | 120 (5.3) | 25 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2245 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 22 (1.5) | 260 (17.9) | 671 (46.2) | 349 (24.0) | 114 (7.8) | 28 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1422 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 5 (0.5) | 299 (29.8) | 464 (46.3) | 160 (16.0) | 49 (4.9) | 16 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1003 | 988 | |
| MK | 15 (1.3) | 10 (0.9) | 443 (39.7) | 375 (33.6) | 154 (13.8) | 85 (7.6) | 35 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1092 | |
| NL | 7 (0.3) | 28 (1.2) | 62 (2.6) | 392 (16.3) | 740 (30.7) | 894 (37.1) | 285 (11.8) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2373 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 69 (6.1) | 283 (25.2) | 152 (13.5) | 249 (22.2) | 365 (32.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1118 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 25 (1.8) | 255 (18.8) | 726 (53.5) | 167 (12.3) | 165 (12.2) | 18 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1331 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 238 (19.6) | 719 (59.1) | 190 (15.6) | 54 (4.4) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1211 | |
| RO | 9 (0.6) | 18 (1.1) | 427 (26.4) | 570 (35.3) | 357 (22.1) | 119 (7.4) | 116 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1589 | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.5) | 511 (33.6) | 591 (38.9) | 297 (19.5) | 79 (5.2) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1508 | |
| RU | 2 (0.1) | 15 (0.8) | 912 (49.6) | 661 (36.0) | 164 (8.9) | 63 (3.4) | 21 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1821 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 71 (5.9) | 294 (24.5) | 281 (23.4) | 380 (31.7) | 166 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1192 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.4) | 111 (10.3) | 511 (47.3) | 239 (22.1) | 196 (18.1) | 18 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 443 (30.9) | 595 (41.5) | 292 (20.3) | 51 (3.6) | 45 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1426 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 0.8 | 23.4 | 36.0 | 18.3 | 15.5 | 5.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 208 | 475 | 13265 | 20436 | 10358 | 8783 | 3202 | | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 13265 | 20436 | 10358 | 8783 | 3202 | | | 56044 | |

f85 - FLAG inconsistencies: learn children at home: more than five (Q28)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

If respondent named more than the allowed 5 qualities.

if v85 to v96=1 > 5 then f85=1

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-4 Item not included

0 consistent

1 inconsistent

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 2017 Variable Report.

Germany: All flagged cases correspond to mail-survey.

c_abrv by f85, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| | c_abrv | AL | AM | AT | AZ | BA | BG | BY | CH | CZ | DE |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| f85 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1426 (2.6) | 1500 (2.7) | 1644 (3.0) | 1786 (3.2) | 1585 (2.9) | 1404 (2.5) | 1548 (2.8) | 3174 (5.7) | 1483 (2.7) | 2025 (3.7) | |
| 1 | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 139 (11.7) | 154 (13.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 328 (27.7) | 145 (12.2) | |
| Sum | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 | |
| N Sum | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2170 | |
| N Valid Sum | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2170 | |

| | c_abrv | DK | EE | ES | FI | FR | GB | GE | HR | HU | IS |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----|
| f85 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 3362 (6.1) | 1304 (2.4) | 1209 (2.2) | 1194 (2.2) | 1870 (3.4) | 1788 (3.2) | 2090 (3.8) | 1487 (2.7) | 1514 (2.7) | 1624 (2.9) | |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 104 (8.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 6.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 | |
| N Sum | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 | |
| N Valid Sum | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 | |

| | c_abrv | IT | LT | ME | MK | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----|
| f85 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 2277 (4.1) | 1436 (2.6) | 961 (1.7) | 1038 (1.9) | 2404 (4.3) | 1122 (2.0) | 1352 (2.4) | 1215 (2.2) | 1589 (2.9) | 1370 (2.5) | |
| 1 | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 42 (3.5) | 79 (6.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (2.0) | 129 (10.9) | |
| Sum | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 | |
| N Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 | |
| N Valid Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 | |

| c_abrv | RU | SE | SI | SK | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| f85 | | | | | | | |
| 0 | 1825 (3.3) | 1194 (2.2) | 1075 (1.9) | 1432 (2.6) | 100.0 | 55307 | 55307 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1184 | 1184 |
| Sum | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | 56491 | |

v85 - learn children at home: good manners (Q28A)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.A Good manners

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v85 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v85 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1396 (95.9) | 58 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1212 (80.7) | 290 (19.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1283 (77.7) | 359 (21.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1642 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 826 (45.4) | 986 (54.2) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1812 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1360 (78.4) | 373 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 | |
| BG | 6 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 1044 (66.7) | 508 (32.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1552 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1063 (68.7) | 481 (31.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 | |
| CH | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 2216 (69.8) | 868 (27.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 | |
| CZ | 47 (2.6) | 5 (0.3) | 1603 (87.6) | 174 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1777 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 1858 (85.6) | 306 (14.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 2566 (76.1) | 772 (22.9) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3338 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1062 (81.4) | 238 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 999 (82.6) | 205 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1204 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1046 (85.7) | 171 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 1382 (73.5) | 492 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1578 (88.0) | 212 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 | |
| GE | 11 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 1467 (66.3) | 731 (33.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2198 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 1264 (84.6) | 221 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1485 | |
| HU | 11 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 1052 (69.3) | 453 (29.8) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1505 | |
| IS | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 1132 (69.3) | 499 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1631 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 1708 (74.8) | 564 (24.7) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2272 | |
| LT | 18 (1.2) | 23 (1.6) | 596 (41.0) | 816 (56.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1412 | |
| ME | 34 (3.4) | 1 (0.1) | 665 (66.2) | 304 (30.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 969 | |
| MK | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 707 (63.2) | 312 (27.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 21 (0.9) | 2009 (83.4) | 373 (15.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2382 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 858 (76.4) | 264 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 835 (61.4) | 513 (37.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 861 (70.7) | 351 (28.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1385 (85.7) | 232 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1617 | |
| RS | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.2) | 1151 (75.7) | 348 (22.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1499 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1069 (58.2) | 769 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 828 (69.2) | 359 (30.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 842 (77.9) | 238 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 844 (58.8) | 586 (40.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 0.3 | 73.6 | 25.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 362 | 180 | 41767 | 14426 | 56735 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 41767 | 14426 | | 56193 | | |

v86 - learn children at home: independence (Q28B)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.B Independence

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v86 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v86 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 235 (16.2) | 1218 (83.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 469 (31.2) | 1033 (68.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1139 (68.9) | 504 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1084 (59.6) | 728 (40.0) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1812 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 546 (31.5) | 1187 (68.4) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 | |
| BG | 13 (0.8) | 20 (1.3) | 618 (39.5) | 915 (58.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1533 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 458 (29.6) | 1086 (70.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 | |
| CH | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 2053 (64.7) | 1031 (32.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 | |
| CZ | 86 (4.7) | 7 (0.4) | 1337 (73.1) | 399 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1736 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 1605 (74.0) | 559 (25.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 2557 (75.9) | 781 (23.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3338 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 354 (27.1) | 946 (72.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 8 (0.7) | 569 (47.0) | 631 (52.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1200 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 541 (44.3) | 676 (55.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 677 (36.0) | 1197 (63.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 914 (51.0) | 876 (48.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 | |
| GE | 14 (0.6) | 14 (0.6) | 1060 (47.9) | 1123 (50.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2183 | |
| HR | 24 (1.6) | 13 (0.9) | 537 (36.0) | 918 (61.5) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1455 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 1196 (78.7) | 314 (20.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1510 | |
| IS | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 1338 (81.9) | 293 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1631 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 930 (40.8) | 1341 (58.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 | |
| LT | 17 (1.2) | 34 (2.3) | 1056 (72.7) | 345 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1401 | |
| ME | 33 (3.3) | 6 (0.6) | 418 (41.6) | 547 (54.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 965 | |
| MK | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 462 (41.3) | 557 (49.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 21 (0.9) | 1328 (55.1) | 1054 (43.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2382 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 960 (85.5) | 162 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 385 (28.4) | 962 (70.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1347 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 497 (40.8) | 715 (58.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 661 (40.9) | 955 (59.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 | |
| RS | 22 (1.4) | 24 (1.6) | 574 (37.8) | 899 (59.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1473 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 586 (31.9) | 1252 (68.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 792 (66.2) | 396 (33.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1188 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 839 (77.7) | 240 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1079 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 938 (65.4) | 492 (34.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 0.4 | 52.4 | 46.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 438 | 245 | 29713 | 26332 | 56728 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 29713 | 26332 | | 56045 | | |

v87 - learn children at home: hard work (Q28C)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.C Hard work

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v87 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v87 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 730 (50.2) | 723 (49.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 1053 (70.1) | 440 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1493 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 277 (16.8) | 1365 (82.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1642 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1376 (75.7) | 436 (24.0) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1812 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 943 (54.4) | 790 (45.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 | |
| BG | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 1423 (90.8) | 136 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1559 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1258 (81.2) | 287 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1545 | |
| CH | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 702 (22.1) | 2382 (75.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 | |
| CZ | 92 (5.0) | 8 (0.4) | 1409 (77.0) | 320 (17.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1729 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 870 (40.1) | 1294 (59.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 334 (9.9) | 3003 (89.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 916 (70.2) | 384 (29.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 12 (1.0) | 286 (23.7) | 908 (75.1) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1194 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 117 (9.6) | 1100 (90.2) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 776 (41.3) | 1098 (58.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 836 (46.6) | 954 (53.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 | |
| GE | 9 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 1692 (76.5) | 507 (22.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2199 | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 11 (0.7) | 952 (63.8) | 519 (34.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1471 | |
| HU | 12 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | 1005 (66.2) | 497 (32.7) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1502 | |
| IS | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 736 (45.1) | 895 (54.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1631 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 662 (29.0) | 1609 (70.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 | |
| LT | 19 (1.3) | 34 (2.3) | 1057 (72.7) | 343 (23.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1400 | |
| ME | 32 (3.2) | 8 (0.8) | 449 (44.7) | 515 (51.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 964 | |
| MK | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 364 (32.6) | 655 (58.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 22 (0.9) | 586 (24.3) | 1795 (74.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2381 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 213 (19.0) | 909 (80.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 1098 (80.8) | 250 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 690 (56.7) | 522 (42.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1185 (73.3) | 432 (26.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1617 | |
| RS | 15 (1.0) | 23 (1.5) | 832 (54.7) | 650 (42.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1482 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1440 (78.3) | 398 (21.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 98 (8.2) | 1090 (91.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1188 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 347 (32.1) | 732 (67.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1079 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1079 (75.2) | 351 (24.5) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 0.4 | 49.0 | 49.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 420 | 232 | 27791 | 28289 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 27791 | 28289 | 56080 | | | |

v88 - learn children at home: feeling of responsibility (Q28D)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.D Feeling of responsibility

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v88 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v88 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1026 (70.6) | 427 (29.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 | |
| AM | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 1011 (67.4) | 481 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1492 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1307 (79.2) | 335 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1642 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1265 (69.6) | 546 (30.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1811 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1051 (60.6) | 682 (39.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 | |
| BG | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 1280 (81.8) | 276 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1556 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1099 (71.0) | 445 (28.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 | |
| CH | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 2520 (79.4) | 564 (17.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 | |
| CZ | 109 (6.0) | 8 (0.4) | 1217 (66.6) | 494 (27.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1711 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 1810 (83.4) | 354 (16.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 2621 (77.8) | 716 (21.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1109 (85.1) | 190 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1299 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 997 (82.4) | 211 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1208 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1043 (85.5) | 174 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 1200 (63.8) | 674 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 793 (44.2) | 998 (55.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 1569 (71.0) | 631 (28.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2200 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.1) | 1021 (68.4) | 446 (29.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1467 | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 1166 (76.7) | 343 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1509 | |
| IS | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 1171 (71.8) | 459 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1630 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 1632 (71.5) | 640 (28.0) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2272 | |
| LT | 22 (1.5) | 33 (2.3) | 1110 (76.4) | 287 (19.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1397 | |
| ME | 30 (3.0) | 15 (1.5) | 540 (53.8) | 419 (41.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 959 | |
| MK | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 659 (58.9) | 360 (32.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 24 (1.0) | 2101 (87.2) | 278 (11.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2379 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 930 (82.8) | 192 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 966 (71.1) | 382 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 855 (70.3) | 357 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1005 (62.2) | 612 (37.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1617 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.1) | 1036 (68.2) | 461 (30.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1497 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1219 (66.4) | 618 (33.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 987 (82.4) | 202 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1189 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 796 (73.7) | 283 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1079 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 949 (66.1) | 481 (33.5) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 0.4 | 72.4 | 26.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 413 | 234 | 41061 | 15018 | 56726 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 41061 | 15018 | 56079 | | | |

v89 - learn children at home: imagination (Q28E)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.E Imagination

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v89 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v89 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 113 (7.8) | 1339 (92.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 |
| AM | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 371 (24.7) | 1126 (75.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1497 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 377 (22.8) | 1266 (76.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 416 (22.9) | 1395 (76.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1811 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 433 (24.9) | 1301 (74.9) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1734 |
| BG | | 24 (1.5) | 31 (2.0) | 259 (16.5) | 1253 (80.0) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1512 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 228 (14.7) | 1317 (85.0) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1545 |
| CH | | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 784 (24.7) | 2300 (72.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 |
| CZ | | 286 (15.6) | 42 (2.3) | 403 (22.0) | 1097 (60.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1500 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 561 (25.9) | 1603 (73.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 1187 (35.2) | 2150 (63.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 |
| EE | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 237 (18.2) | 1063 (81.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 |
| ES | | 4 (0.3) | 13 (1.1) | 435 (36.0) | 758 (62.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1193 |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 381 (31.2) | 836 (68.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 396 (21.1) | 1478 (78.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 611 (34.1) | 1180 (65.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 |
| GE | | 31 (1.4) | 25 (1.1) | 222 (10.0) | 1934 (87.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2156 |
| HR | | 22 (1.5) | 43 (2.9) | 245 (16.4) | 1183 (79.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1428 |
| HU | | 19 (1.3) | 11 (0.7) | 229 (15.1) | 1260 (82.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1489 |
| IS | | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 489 (29.9) | 1140 (69.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1629 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 408 (17.9) | 1864 (81.6) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2272 |
| LT | | 22 (1.5) | 34 (2.3) | 226 (15.6) | 1170 (80.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1396 |
| ME | | 35 (3.5) | 16 (1.6) | 271 (27.0) | 682 (67.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 953 |
| MK | | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 196 (17.5) | 822 (73.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1018 |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 24 (1.0) | 662 (27.5) | 1716 (71.3) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2378 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 482 (42.9) | 640 (57.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 228 (16.8) | 1119 (82.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1347 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 199 (16.4) | 1013 (83.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 405 (25.0) | 1212 (75.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1617 |
| RS | | 28 (1.8) | 35 (2.3) | 245 (16.1) | 1212 (79.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1457 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 296 (16.1) | 1542 (83.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 525 (43.9) | 662 (55.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 124 (11.5) | 956 (88.4) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 184 (12.8) | 1247 (86.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1431 |
| Sum | | 1.2 | 0.7 | 22.6 | 75.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 698 | 371 | 12828 | 42836 | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 12828 | 42836 | | 55664 | |

v90 - learn children at home: tolerance and respect (Q28F)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.F Tolerance and respect for other people

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v90 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v90 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1213 (83.4) | 240 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 838 (55.8) | 660 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1498 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1215 (73.5) | 428 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1103 (60.7) | 708 (39.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1811 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1021 (58.8) | 712 (41.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 |
| BG | | 13 (0.8) | 18 (1.1) | 1013 (64.6) | 523 (33.4) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1536 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 855 (55.2) | 689 (44.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 |
| CH | | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 2693 (84.8) | 391 (12.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 |
| CZ | | 182 (10.0) | 14 (0.8) | 976 (53.4) | 656 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1632 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 1894 (87.3) | 270 (12.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 2954 (87.7) | 383 (11.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 |
| EE | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1006 (77.1) | 294 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 |
| ES | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 996 (82.3) | 209 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1205 |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1006 (82.5) | 211 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 1583 (84.2) | 290 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1873 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1442 (80.4) | 348 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 |
| GE | | 16 (0.7) | 13 (0.6) | 1188 (53.7) | 994 (45.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2182 |
| HR | | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.1) | 1034 (69.3) | 432 (28.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1466 |
| HU | | 10 (0.7) | 4 (0.3) | 926 (61.0) | 579 (38.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1505 |
| IS | | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 1475 (90.3) | 156 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1631 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 1379 (60.4) | 892 (39.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 |
| LT | | 21 (1.4) | 32 (2.2) | 830 (57.1) | 571 (39.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1401 |
| ME | | 33 (3.3) | 17 (1.7) | 552 (54.9) | 403 (40.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 955 |
| MK | | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 701 (62.7) | 318 (28.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 22 (0.9) | 2011 (83.5) | 369 (15.3) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2380 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1011 (90.0) | 111 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 1060 (78.0) | 288 (21.2) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 793 (65.2) | 419 (34.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 842 (52.1) | 774 (47.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 |
| RS | | 15 (1.0) | 16 (1.1) | 837 (55.1) | 651 (42.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1488 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 960 (52.3) | 877 (47.7) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 1107 (92.4) | 82 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1189 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 773 (71.6) | 306 (28.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1079 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 457 (31.8) | 974 (67.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1431 |
| Sum | | 0.9 | 0.4 | 70.1 | 28.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 524 | 254 | 39744 | 16208 | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 39744 | 16208 | | 55952 | |

v91 - learn children at home: thrift, saving money and things (Q28G)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.G Thrift, saving money and things

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v91 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v91 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 949 (65.3) | 503 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 582 (38.8) | 914 (60.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1496 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 591 (35.8) | 1052 (63.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 747 (41.1) | 1063 (58.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1810 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 713 (41.1) | 1020 (58.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 |
| BG | | 25 (1.6) | 13 (0.8) | 570 (36.4) | 958 (61.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1528 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 474 (30.6) | 1070 (69.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 |
| CH | | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 1199 (37.8) | 1885 (59.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 |
| CZ | | 197 (10.8) | 17 (0.9) | 852 (46.6) | 764 (41.7) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1616 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 922 (42.5) | 1242 (57.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 229 (6.8) | 3108 (92.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 |
| EE | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 535 (41.1) | 764 (58.6) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1299 |
| ES | | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.8) | 379 (31.3) | 817 (67.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1196 |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 279 (22.9) | 938 (76.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 712 (37.9) | 1162 (61.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 338 (18.8) | 1453 (81.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 |
| GE | | 31 (1.4) | 12 (0.5) | 427 (19.3) | 1742 (78.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2169 |
| HR | | 19 (1.3) | 22 (1.5) | 464 (31.1) | 988 (66.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1452 |
| HU | | 19 (1.3) | 8 (0.5) | 620 (40.8) | 872 (57.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1492 |
| IS | | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 388 (23.8) | 1243 (76.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1631 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 535 (23.4) | 1736 (76.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 |
| LT | | 20 (1.4) | 34 (2.3) | 531 (36.5) | 868 (59.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1399 |
| ME | | 33 (3.3) | 16 (1.6) | 391 (38.9) | 564 (56.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 955 |
| MK | | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 467 (41.8) | 552 (49.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 25 (1.0) | 778 (32.3) | 1600 (66.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2378 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 129 (11.5) | 993 (88.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 489 (36.0) | 859 (63.2) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 336 (27.6) | 876 (72.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 429 (26.5) | 1187 (73.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 |
| RS | | 14 (0.9) | 26 (1.7) | 595 (39.2) | 884 (58.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1479 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 901 (49.0) | 936 (51.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 364 (30.4) | 823 (68.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 281 (26.0) | 799 (73.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 581 (40.5) | 849 (59.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 1.0 | 0.5 | 33.1 | 65.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 587 | 282 | 18777 | 37084 | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 18777 | 37084 | | 55861 | |

v92 - learn children at home: determination, perseverance (Q28H)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.H Determination, perseverance

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v92 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v92 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 525 (36.1) | 927 (63.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 610 (40.6) | 889 (59.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1499 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 699 (42.3) | 944 (57.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 477 (26.3) | 1333 (73.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1810 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 659 (38.0) | 1074 (61.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 |
| BG | | 14 (0.9) | 12 (0.8) | 1058 (67.6) | 482 (30.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1540 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 723 (46.7) | 821 (53.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 |
| CH | | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 1225 (38.6) | 1859 (58.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 |
| CZ | | 242 (13.2) | 20 (1.1) | 707 (38.7) | 859 (47.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1566 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 763 (35.2) | 1401 (64.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 938 (27.8) | 2399 (71.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 |
| EE | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 673 (51.6) | 627 (48.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 |
| ES | | 6 (0.5) | 11 (0.9) | 459 (37.9) | 734 (60.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1193 |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 750 (61.5) | 467 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 878 (46.7) | 996 (53.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 722 (40.2) | 1069 (59.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 |
| GE | | 34 (1.5) | 13 (0.6) | 447 (20.2) | 1717 (77.7) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2164 |
| HR | | 22 (1.5) | 23 (1.5) | 508 (34.0) | 939 (62.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1447 |
| HU | | 22 (1.4) | 9 (0.6) | 287 (18.9) | 1200 (79.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1487 |
| IS | | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 519 (31.8) | 1112 (68.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1631 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 878 (38.5) | 1393 (61.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 |
| LT | | 19 (1.3) | 32 (2.2) | 618 (42.5) | 784 (54.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1402 |
| ME | | 35 (3.5) | 16 (1.6) | 428 (42.6) | 525 (52.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 953 |
| MK | | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 448 (40.1) | 571 (51.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 24 (1.0) | 828 (34.4) | 1551 (64.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2379 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 302 (26.9) | 820 (73.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 345 (25.4) | 1002 (73.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1347 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 429 (35.3) | 783 (64.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 329 (20.4) | 1287 (79.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 |
| RS | | 13 (0.9) | 28 (1.8) | 641 (42.2) | 838 (55.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1479 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 725 (39.5) | 1112 (60.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 484 (40.4) | 703 (58.7) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 541 (50.0) | 539 (49.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 361 (25.2) | 1069 (74.5) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 1.1 | 0.5 | 37.0 | 61.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 632 | 285 | 20984 | 34826 | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 20984 | 34826 | | 55810 | |

v93 - learn children at home: religious faith (Q28I)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.I Religious faith

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v93 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v93 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 288 (19.8) | 1165 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1453 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 384 (25.6) | 1111 (74.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1495 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 202 (12.2) | 1441 (87.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 251 (13.8) | 1561 (85.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1812 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 634 (36.5) | 1099 (63.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 |
| BG | | 26 (1.7) | 19 (1.2) | 286 (18.3) | 1234 (78.8) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1520 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 145 (9.4) | 1400 (90.4) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1545 |
| CH | | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 267 (8.4) | 2817 (88.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 |
| CZ | | 338 (18.5) | 51 (2.8) | 157 (8.6) | 1283 (70.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1440 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 217 (10.0) | 1947 (89.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 151 (4.5) | 3186 (94.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 |
| EE | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 47 (3.6) | 1253 (96.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 |
| ES | | 8 (0.7) | 16 (1.3) | 180 (14.9) | 1006 (83.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1186 |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 89 (7.3) | 1128 (92.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 167 (8.9) | 1706 (90.8) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1873 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 189 (10.5) | 1602 (89.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 |
| GE | | 19 (0.9) | 14 (0.6) | 1096 (49.5) | 1083 (49.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2179 |
| HR | | 27 (1.8) | 19 (1.3) | 458 (30.7) | 988 (66.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1446 |
| HU | | 25 (1.6) | 9 (0.6) | 213 (14.0) | 1273 (83.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1486 |
| IS | | 0 (0.0) | 3 (0.2) | 81 (5.0) | 1549 (94.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1630 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 424 (18.6) | 1847 (80.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 |
| LT | | 23 (1.6) | 35 (2.4) | 193 (13.3) | 1201 (82.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1394 |
| ME | | 39 (3.9) | 9 (0.9) | 333 (33.2) | 623 (62.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 956 |
| MK | | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 363 (32.5) | 655 (58.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1018 |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 27 (1.1) | 212 (8.8) | 2163 (89.8) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2375 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 72 (6.4) | 1050 (93.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 444 (32.7) | 904 (66.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 126 (10.4) | 1086 (89.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 742 (45.9) | 874 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 |
| RS | | 19 (1.3) | 26 (1.7) | 434 (28.6) | 1041 (68.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1475 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 212 (11.5) | 1626 (88.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 55 (4.6) | 1132 (94.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100 (9.3) | 980 (90.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 273 (19.0) | 1157 (80.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 1.3 | 0.6 | 16.7 | 81.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 748 | 326 | 9485 | 46171 | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 9485 | 46171 | | 55656 | |

v94 - learn children at home: unselfishness (Q28J)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.J Unselfishness

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v94 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v94 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 460 (31.6) | 993 (68.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 474 (31.6) | 1019 (67.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1493 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 140 (8.5) | 1503 (91.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 392 (21.6) | 1420 (78.1) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1812 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 537 (31.0) | 1196 (68.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 |
| BG | | 29 (1.9) | 23 (1.5) | 194 (12.4) | 1320 (84.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1514 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 304 (19.6) | 1240 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 |
| CH | | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 443 (14.0) | 2641 (83.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 |
| CZ | | 273 (14.9) | 29 (1.6) | 661 (36.1) | 866 (47.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1527 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 123 (5.7) | 2041 (94.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 2093 (62.1) | 1244 (36.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 |
| EE | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 169 (13.0) | 1131 (86.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 |
| ES | | 7 (0.6) | 20 (1.7) | 57 (4.7) | 1126 (93.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1183 |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 379 (31.0) | 839 (68.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1218 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 847 (45.1) | 1027 (54.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 822 (45.8) | 968 (54.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 |
| GE | | 45 (2.0) | 24 (1.1) | 324 (14.6) | 1819 (82.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2143 |
| HR | | 21 (1.4) | 20 (1.3) | 481 (32.2) | 970 (65.0) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1451 |
| HU | | 21 (1.4) | 8 (0.5) | 352 (23.2) | 1138 (74.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1490 |
| IS | | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 560 (34.3) | 1070 (65.6) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1630 |
| IT | | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 716 (31.4) | 1555 (68.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 |
| LT | | 22 (1.5) | 34 (2.3) | 378 (26.0) | 1018 (70.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1396 |
| ME | | 45 (4.5) | 10 (1.0) | 236 (23.5) | 713 (71.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 949 |
| MK | | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 346 (30.9) | 673 (60.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 27 (1.1) | 481 (20.0) | 1894 (78.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2375 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 237 (21.1) | 885 (78.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 210 (15.5) | 1137 (83.7) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1347 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 410 (33.7) | 802 (65.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 222 (13.7) | 1395 (86.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1617 |
| RS | | 16 (1.1) | 31 (2.0) | 463 (30.5) | 1010 (66.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1473 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 291 (15.8) | 1546 (84.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 434 (36.3) | 753 (62.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 363 (33.6) | 717 (66.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 270 (18.8) | 1160 (80.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 1.2 | 0.6 | 26.2 | 72.0 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 703 | 328 | 14869 | 40829 | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 14869 | 40829 | 55698 | | |

v95 - learn children at home: obedience (Q28K)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.K Obedience

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v95 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v95 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 288 (19.8) | 1166 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 13 (0.9) | 247 (16.5) | 1241 (82.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1488 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 247 (15.0) | 1396 (84.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 160 (8.8) | 1651 (90.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1811 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 597 (34.4) | 1136 (65.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1733 | |
| BG | 24 (1.5) | 23 (1.5) | 283 (18.1) | 1236 (78.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1519 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 545 (35.2) | 999 (64.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 | |
| CH | 84 (2.6) | 6 (0.2) | 325 (10.2) | 2759 (86.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3084 | |
| CZ | 299 (16.4) | 32 (1.8) | 549 (30.0) | 948 (51.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1497 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 218 (10.0) | 1946 (89.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2164 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 385 (11.4) | 2953 (87.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3338 | |
| EE | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 255 (19.6) | 1044 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1299 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 10 (0.8) | 489 (40.4) | 706 (58.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1195 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 275 (22.5) | 943 (77.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1218 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 487 (25.9) | 1387 (73.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 398 (22.2) | 1393 (77.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 | |
| GE | 47 (2.1) | 17 (0.8) | 347 (15.7) | 1800 (81.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2147 | |
| HR | 25 (1.7) | 18 (1.2) | 399 (26.7) | 1052 (70.4) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1451 | |
| HU | 27 (1.8) | 10 (0.7) | 265 (17.4) | 1218 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1483 | |
| IS | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 164 (10.0) | 1467 (89.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1631 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 532 (23.3) | 1739 (76.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2271 | |
| LT | 20 (1.4) | 40 (2.8) | 193 (13.3) | 1199 (82.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1392 | |
| ME | 37 (3.7) | 12 (1.2) | 277 (27.6) | 678 (67.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 955 | |
| MK | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 419 (37.5) | 600 (53.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1019 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 28 (1.2) | 498 (20.7) | 1876 (77.9) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2374 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 186 (16.6) | 936 (83.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 282 (20.8) | 1066 (78.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 301 (24.7) | 911 (74.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 206 (12.7) | 1410 (87.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 | |
| RS | 16 (1.1) | 27 (1.8) | 558 (36.7) | 918 (60.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1476 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 329 (17.9) | 1509 (82.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 88 (7.4) | 1099 (91.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 232 (21.5) | 848 (78.4) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 234 (16.3) | 1197 (83.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1431 | |
| Sum | 1.3 | 0.6 | 19.8 | 78.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 724 | 323 | 11258 | 44427 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 11258 | 44427 | 55685 | | | |

f96 - FLAG inconsistencies: learn children at home - none (spontaneous) (Q28)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies in the coding pattern of v85-v96 related to "none of these".

-8 follow-up non response

-4 item not included

0 consistent

1 inconsistent: respondent mentioned at least one item and none of these

2 inconsistent: respondent is coded DK or NA for at least one item, and mentioned none of these

3 inconsistent: none of these is coded DK or NA, although it is a spontaneous answer category (design error)

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 2017 Variable Report.

c_abrv by f96, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | | AL | AM | AT | AZ | BA | BG | BY | CH | CZ | DE |
|-------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f96 | | Miss | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | M | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 725 (18.9) | 0.0 | 676 (17.7) |
| 0 | | 1433 (2.8) | 1500 (2.9) | 1636 (3.1) | 1800 (3.5) | 1724 (3.3) | 1556 (3.0) | 1544 (3.0) | 2442 (4.7) | 1809 (3.5) | 1494 (2.9) |
| 1 | | 1 (8.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (50.0) | 0.0 |
| 3 | | 1 (0.2) | 0.0 | 8 (1.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.3) | 4 (0.7) | 7 (1.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| N Sum | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2170 |
| N Valid Sum | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 2449 | 1811 | 1494 |

| c_abrv | | DK | EE | ES | FI | FR | GB | GE | HR | HU | IS |
|-------------|--|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f96 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 709 (18.5) |
| 0 | | 3323 (6.4) | 1304 (2.5) | 1209 (2.3) | 1197 (2.3) | 1870 (3.6) | 1785 (3.4) | 2194 (4.2) | 1487 (2.9) | 1512 (2.9) | 912 (1.8) |
| 1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 2 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (25.0) |
| 3 | | 39 (6.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.3) | 0.0 | 3 (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.3) | 2 (0.3) |
| Sum | | 6.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| N Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |
| N Valid Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 915 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | IT | LT | ME | MK | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f96 | | | | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1718 (44.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0 | 2277 (4.4) | 1405 (2.7) | 875 (1.7) | 1018 (2.0) | 686 (1.3) | 1121 (2.2) | 1342 (2.6) | 1215 (2.3) | 1613 (3.1) | 1271 (2.4) |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (33.3) | 1 (8.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (41.7) |
| 2 | 0.0 | 1 (25.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 42 (7.2) | 124 (21.2) | 98 (16.7) | 0.0 | 1 (0.2) | 10 (1.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 223 (38.1) |
| Sum | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| N Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |
| N Valid Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 686 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |

| c_abrv | RU | SE | SI | SK | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| f96 | | | | | | | |
| -4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3828 | |
| 0 | 1825 (3.5) | 1182 (2.3) | 1074 (2.1) | 1426 (2.7) | 100.0 | 52061 | 52061 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 1 (8.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 12 | 12 |
| 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 4 | 4 |
| 3 | 0.0 | 11 (1.9) | 1 (0.2) | 6 (1.0) | 100.0 | 586 | 586 |
| Sum | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | | 52663 |

v96 - learn children at home: none (spontaneous) (Q28)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.L None (spontaneous)

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Note:

Multiple response questions are split into a set of dichotomized variables (1 mentioned, 2 not mentioned) which represent each of the original categories and are identified by the respective original category code as question number suffix.

Please see flag variable f96 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v85 to v96.

v96 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v96 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----|-------------|------------|----------|-----------|--------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1453 (99.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1501 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1640 (99.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 1810 (99.6) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1818 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1733 (99.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1734 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1563 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1565 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1544 (99.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 |
| CH | | 740 (23.3) | 5 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 2423 (76.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2426 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 1824 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1828 |
| DE | | 676 (31.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1494 (68.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1494 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 0 (0.0) | 3337 (99.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3337 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1304 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 1202 (99.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 1213 (99.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1218 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1879 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1879 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 1789 (99.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 159 (7.2) | 2053 (92.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2212 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1493 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1493 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 1508 (99.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1517 |
| IS | | 728 (44.6) | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 901 (55.2) | 100.0 | 1632 | 903 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 2275 (99.7) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 25 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 1407 (96.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1408 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 112 (11.2) | 27 (2.7) | 5 (0.5) | 859 (85.6) | 100.0 | 1003 | 864 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 94 (8.4) | 5 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 1016 (91.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1018 |
| NL | | 1649 (68.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 760 (31.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 760 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1122 (99.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 1347 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1348 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1217 (100.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 1609 (99.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 173 (11.4) | 39 (2.6) | 6 (0.4) | 1302 (85.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1308 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1832 (99.7) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1186 (99.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1080 (99.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1080 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1429 (99.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 |
| Sum | | 6.7 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 91.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 3793 | 435 | 151 | 242 | 52105 | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 242 | 52105 | | 52347 | |

v96a - learn children at home; I dont know (MQ: to complete question) (Q28)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.M Don't know (to complete question)

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Austria, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia, Sweden, Switzerland, North Macedonia, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer' according to this 'don't know' / 'no answer' variable.

v96a by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v96a | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1648 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 |
| AZ | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1814 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 |
| BA | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1734 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1735 | 1735 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | 1428 (45.0) | 4 (0.1) | 1742 (54.9) | | 100.0 | 3174 | 1746 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 2165 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 |
| DK | 0.0 | 26 (0.8) | 3344 (99.2) | | 100.0 | 3370 | 3370 |
| EE | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1301 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1220 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 1874 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1791 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1794 | 1794 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | 905 (55.4) | 0.0 | 728 (44.6) | | 100.0 | 1633 | 728 |
| IT | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 2274 (99.6) | | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 1112 (99.6) | | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 20 (0.8) | 1629 (67.6) | | 100.0 | 2409 | 1649 |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1122 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 1350 (99.4) | | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1213 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1193 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1197 | 1197 |
| SI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1080 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1080 | 1080 |
| SK | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1434 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 |
| Sum | 43.8 | 0.2 | 56.0 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 24856 | 105 | 31768 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 105 | 31768 | | | 31873 | |

v96b - learn children at home: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q28)

Q28

<SHOWCARD 28>

<CODE FIVE MENTIONS AT THE MAXIMUM>

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have?

Please choose up to five!

in CAWI,MAIL:

Here is a list of qualities which children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which five would you say are the most desirable for a child to have.

<Check up to five answers>

Q28.N No answer (to complete question)

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 mentioned

2 not mentioned

Austria, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Portugal, Slovenia, Slovakia, Sweden, Switzerland, North Macedonia, Great Britain: "Don't know" and "No answer" were implemented as separate variables in the field questionnaire and refer to the whole question. The single variables of the item battery were recoded to -1 'don't know' and -2 'no answer' according to this 'don't know' / 'no answer' variable.

v96b by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v96b | -4 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|--------------|---|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 |
| AT | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 1646 (99.6) | | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 |
| AZ | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1814 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 |
| BA | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1734 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1735 | 1735 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 |
| CH | 688 (21.7) | 84 (2.6) | 2402 (75.7) | | 100.0 | 3174 | 2486 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 |
| DE | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 2169 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 |
| DK | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 3363 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 3369 | 3369 |
| EE | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1303 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 |
| FI | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1217 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1220 | 1220 |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1880 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1794 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1794 | 1794 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 |
| IS | 905 (55.4) | 0.0 | 728 (44.6) | | 100.0 | 1633 | 728 |
| IT | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 2279 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 |
| MK | 0.0 | 94 (8.4) | 1024 (91.6) | | 100.0 | 1118 | 1118 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 6 (0.2) | 1643 (68.2) | | 100.0 | 2409 | 1649 |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1123 (100.0) | | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1355 (99.8) | | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1216 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | | | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 |
| SE | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1194 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1198 | 1198 |
| SI | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1080 (99.9) | | 100.0 | 1081 | 1081 |
| SK | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1432 (99.7) | | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 |
| Sum | 42.5 | 0.4 | 57.1 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 24116 | 221 | 32396 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 221 | 32396 | | | 32617 | |

v97 - how interested are you in politics (Q29)

Q29

<SHOWCARD 29>

How interested would you say you are in politics?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very interested

2 somewhat interested

3 not very interested

4 not at all interested

v97 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v97 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100 (6.9) | 334 (23.0) | 288 (19.8) | 731 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 25 (1.7) | 171 (11.4) | 499 (33.2) | 350 (23.3) | 457 (30.4) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1477 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 374 (22.7) | 663 (40.2) | 409 (24.8) | 202 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1648 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.8) | 77 (4.2) | 486 (26.7) | 580 (31.9) | 658 (36.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1801 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 113 (6.5) | 445 (25.7) | 479 (27.6) | 692 (39.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1729 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 160 (10.2) | 597 (38.1) | 424 (27.1) | 374 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1555 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 132 (8.5) | 536 (34.6) | 554 (35.8) | 305 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1527 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 12 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 397 (12.5) | 1368 (43.1) | 1108 (34.9) | 288 (9.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3161 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 170 (9.3) | 663 (36.3) | 514 (28.1) | 466 (25.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1813 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 8 (0.4) | 773 (35.6) | 919 (42.4) | 306 (14.1) | 162 (7.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2160 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 7 (0.2) | 488 (14.5) | 1504 (44.6) | 1079 (32.0) | 291 (8.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3362 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 132 (10.1) | 564 (43.3) | 375 (28.8) | 229 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1300 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 160 (13.2) | 399 (32.9) | 294 (24.3) | 355 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1208 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 108 (8.8) | 451 (36.9) | 502 (41.1) | 156 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1217 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 209 (11.1) | 542 (28.8) | 566 (30.1) | 562 (29.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1879 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 270 (15.1) | 657 (36.6) | 473 (26.4) | 393 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 222 (10.0) | 580 (26.2) | 701 (31.7) | 704 (31.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2207 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 118 (7.9) | 400 (26.8) | 344 (23.1) | 624 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1486 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 2 (0.1) | 152 (10.0) | 513 (33.8) | 427 (28.1) | 411 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1503 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 285 (17.4) | 666 (40.8) | 513 (31.4) | 168 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1632 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 5 (0.2) | 151 (6.6) | 633 (27.7) | 763 (33.4) | 721 (31.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2268 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 28 (1.9) | 80 (5.5) | 462 (31.8) | 595 (40.9) | 273 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1410 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 71 (7.1) | 318 (31.7) | 225 (22.4) | 386 (38.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1000 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 94 (8.4) | 307 (27.5) | 320 (28.6) | 387 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1108 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 3 (0.1) | 349 (14.5) | 1036 (43.0) | 691 (28.7) | 323 (13.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2399 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 196 (17.5) | 596 (53.1) | 233 (20.7) | 98 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 110 (8.1) | 457 (33.7) | 485 (35.7) | 299 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1351 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 50 (4.1) | 323 (26.5) | 374 (30.7) | 468 (38.4) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1215 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 4 (0.2) | 114 (7.1) | 380 (23.5) | 518 (32.0) | 593 (36.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1605 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 3 (0.2) | 124 (8.2) | 357 (23.5) | 490 (32.3) | 545 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 17 (0.9) | 138 (7.5) | 551 (30.0) | 702 (38.2) | 428 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1819 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 224 (18.7) | 492 (41.1) | 367 (30.6) | 113 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1196 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 59 (5.5) | 361 (33.4) | 319 (29.5) | 338 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1077 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 77 (5.4) | 447 (31.1) | 541 (37.7) | 367 (25.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 11.4 | 34.4 | 29.8 | 23.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1 | 126 | 180 | 6448 | 19506 | 16909 | 13567 | 56737 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 6448 | 19506 | 16909 | 13567 | | 56430 | | |

v98 - political action: signing a petition (Q30A)

Q30

<SHOWCARD 30>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Now we would like you to look at this list of different forms of political action that people can take:

Signing a petition

Joining in boycotts

Attending lawful demonstrations

Joining unofficial strikes

We would like you to indicate, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q30.A Signing a petition

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 have done

2 might do

3 would never do

v98 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v98 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 13 (0.9) | 74 (5.1) | 168 (11.6) | 684 (47.0) | 515 (35.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1367 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 25 (1.7) | 306 (20.4) | 373 (24.8) | 795 (52.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1474 | |
| AT | 5 (0.3) | 12 (0.7) | 926 (56.1) | 446 (27.0) | 262 (15.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1634 | |
| AZ | 31 (1.7) | 176 (9.7) | 130 (7.2) | 341 (18.8) | 1139 (62.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1610 | |
| BA | 6 (0.3) | 48 (2.8) | 540 (31.1) | 765 (44.1) | 376 (21.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1681 | |
| BG | 31 (2.0) | 186 (11.9) | 189 (12.1) | 420 (26.8) | 740 (47.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1349 | |
| BY | 25 (1.6) | 39 (2.5) | 157 (10.1) | 324 (20.9) | 1002 (64.8) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1483 | |
| CH | 21 (0.7) | 21 (0.7) | 2172 (68.4) | 757 (23.9) | 203 (6.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3132 | |
| CZ | 39 (2.1) | 81 (4.4) | 708 (38.7) | 503 (27.5) | 498 (27.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1709 | |
| DE | 14 (0.6) | 59 (2.7) | 1386 (63.9) | 457 (21.1) | 254 (11.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2097 | |
| DK | 9 (0.3) | 47 (1.4) | 1762 (52.3) | 1126 (33.4) | 426 (12.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3314 | |
| EE | 22 (1.7) | 69 (5.3) | 318 (24.4) | 378 (29.0) | 517 (39.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1213 | |
| ES | 7 (0.6) | 66 (5.5) | 453 (37.4) | 321 (26.5) | 364 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1138 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 33 (2.7) | 603 (49.4) | 431 (35.3) | 152 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1186 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.6) | 1198 (63.7) | 429 (22.8) | 240 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1867 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1227 (68.4) | 408 (22.7) | 157 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1792 | |
| GE | 7 (0.3) | 127 (5.7) | 435 (19.7) | 597 (27.0) | 1045 (47.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2077 | |
| HR | 4 (0.3) | 46 (3.1) | 737 (49.3) | 499 (33.4) | 208 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1444 | |
| HU | 17 (1.1) | 16 (1.1) | 262 (17.2) | 318 (20.9) | 906 (59.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1486 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 968 (59.3) | 537 (32.9) | 119 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1624 | |
| IT | 24 (1.1) | 134 (5.9) | 839 (36.8) | 743 (32.6) | 541 (23.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2123 | |
| LT | 19 (1.3) | 150 (10.3) | 203 (14.0) | 637 (43.8) | 444 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1284 | |
| ME | 8 (0.8) | 28 (2.8) | 409 (40.7) | 394 (39.2) | 165 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 968 | |
| MK | 52 (4.7) | 72 (6.4) | 223 (20.0) | 290 (26.0) | 480 (43.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 993 | |
| NL | 9 (0.4) | 43 (1.8) | 1239 (51.4) | 911 (37.8) | 207 (8.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2357 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 706 (62.9) | 311 (27.7) | 99 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1116 | |
| PL | 7 (0.5) | 39 (2.9) | 463 (34.1) | 450 (33.1) | 399 (29.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1312 | |
| PT | 0 (0.0) | 20 (1.6) | 240 (19.7) | 425 (34.9) | 532 (43.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1197 | |
| RO | 15 (0.9) | 65 (4.0) | 207 (12.8) | 488 (30.2) | 841 (52.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1536 | |
| RS | 18 (1.2) | 148 (9.7) | 402 (26.4) | 620 (40.8) | 332 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1354 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 76 (4.1) | 192 (10.4) | 452 (24.6) | 1113 (60.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1757 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 812 (67.8) | 318 (26.6) | 61 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1191 | |
| SI | 10 (0.9) | 17 (1.6) | 373 (34.5) | 355 (32.8) | 326 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1054 | |
| SK | 38 (2.6) | 16 (1.1) | 547 (38.1) | 444 (31.0) | 389 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1434 | 1380 | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 3.5 | 37.9 | 29.9 | 27.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 466 | 1964 | 21500 | 16952 | 15847 | 56729 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 21500 | 16952 | 15847 | 54299 | | | |

v99 - political action: joining in boycotts (Q30B)

Q30

<SHOWCARD 30>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Now we would like you to look at this list of different forms of political action that people can take:

Signing a petition

Joining in boycotts

Attending lawful demonstrations

Joining unofficial strikes

We would like you to indicate, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q30.B Joining in boycotts

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 have done

2 might do

3 would never do

v99 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v99 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 18 (1.2) | 78 (5.4) | 60 (4.1) | 439 (30.2) | 859 (59.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1358 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 25 (1.7) | 118 (7.9) | 345 (23.0) | 1011 (67.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1474 | |
| AT | 10 (0.6) | 64 (3.9) | 262 (15.9) | 554 (33.6) | 761 (46.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1577 | |
| AZ | 30 (1.7) | 171 (9.4) | 11 (0.6) | 255 (14.0) | 1350 (74.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1616 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 61 (3.5) | 208 (12.0) | 698 (40.2) | 761 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1667 | |
| BG | 36 (2.3) | 184 (11.8) | 36 (2.3) | 253 (16.2) | 1056 (67.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1345 | |
| BY | 25 (1.6) | 50 (3.2) | 28 (1.8) | 193 (12.5) | 1253 (80.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1474 | |
| CH | 20 (0.6) | 33 (1.0) | 416 (13.1) | 1582 (49.8) | 1123 (35.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3121 | |
| CZ | 55 (3.0) | 208 (11.4) | 109 (6.0) | 423 (23.1) | 1034 (56.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1566 | |
| DE | 55 (2.5) | 177 (8.2) | 251 (11.6) | 792 (36.5) | 895 (41.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1938 | |
| DK | 17 (0.5) | 110 (3.3) | 628 (18.6) | 1773 (52.6) | 840 (24.9) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3241 | |
| EE | 32 (2.5) | 107 (8.2) | 40 (3.1) | 347 (26.6) | 778 (59.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1165 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 65 (5.4) | 80 (6.6) | 289 (23.9) | 772 (63.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1141 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 54 (4.4) | 229 (18.8) | 625 (51.2) | 308 (25.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1162 | |
| FR | 3 (0.2) | 52 (2.8) | 335 (17.8) | 810 (43.1) | 681 (36.2) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1826 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 280 (15.6) | 774 (43.2) | 726 (40.5) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1780 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 79 (3.6) | 154 (7.0) | 479 (21.7) | 1494 (67.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2127 | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 95 (6.4) | 155 (10.4) | 709 (47.5) | 524 (35.1) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1388 | |
| HU | 22 (1.4) | 24 (1.6) | 30 (2.0) | 243 (16.0) | 1200 (79.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1473 | |
| IS | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 575 (35.2) | 881 (53.9) | 167 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1623 | |
| IT | 28 (1.2) | 164 (7.2) | 175 (7.7) | 691 (30.3) | 1223 (53.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2089 | |
| LT | 22 (1.5) | 171 (11.8) | 82 (5.6) | 584 (40.2) | 594 (40.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1260 | |
| ME | 8 (0.8) | 63 (6.3) | 116 (11.5) | 521 (51.8) | 297 (29.6) | 100.0 | 1005 | 934 | |
| MK | 49 (4.4) | 70 (6.3) | 170 (15.2) | 282 (25.2) | 547 (48.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 999 | |
| NL | 10 (0.4) | 88 (3.7) | 242 (10.0) | 1203 (49.9) | 866 (35.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2311 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 20 (1.8) | 151 (13.4) | 534 (47.5) | 419 (37.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1104 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 56 (4.1) | 62 (4.6) | 337 (24.8) | 898 (66.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1297 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 34 (2.8) | 41 (3.4) | 316 (26.0) | 826 (67.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1183 | |
| RO | 15 (0.9) | 96 (5.9) | 37 (2.3) | 237 (14.7) | 1230 (76.2) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1504 | |
| RS | 21 (1.4) | 201 (13.2) | 157 (10.3) | 548 (36.1) | 591 (38.9) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1296 | |
| RU | 8 (0.4) | 77 (4.2) | 36 (2.0) | 274 (14.9) | 1443 (78.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1753 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.3) | 281 (23.5) | 652 (54.5) | 248 (20.7) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1181 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 27 (2.5) | 91 (8.4) | 483 (44.7) | 471 (43.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1045 | |
| SK | 78 (5.4) | 60 (4.2) | 58 (4.0) | 445 (31.0) | 795 (55.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1298 | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 4.9 | 10.1 | 34.5 | 49.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 611 | 2801 | 5704 | 19571 | 28041 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 5704 | 19571 | 28041 | | | 53316 | |

v100 - political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q30C)

Q30

<SHOWCARD 30>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Now we would like you to look at this list of different forms of political action that people can take:

Signing a petition

Joining in boycotts

Attending lawful demonstrations

Joining unofficial strikes

We would like you to indicate, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q30.C Attending lawful demonstrations

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 have done

2 might do

3 would never do

v100 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v100 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 17 (1.2) | 46 (3.2) | 98 (6.7) | 534 (36.7) | 760 (52.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1392 | |
| AM | 5 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 205 (13.7) | 535 (35.6) | 738 (49.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1478 | |
| AT | 9 (0.5) | 62 (3.8) | 346 (21.0) | 510 (30.9) | 724 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1580 | |
| AZ | 27 (1.5) | 182 (10.0) | 73 (4.0) | 354 (19.5) | 1182 (65.0) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1609 | |
| BA | 8 (0.5) | 57 (3.3) | 194 (11.2) | 789 (45.5) | 687 (39.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1670 | |
| BG | 28 (1.8) | 160 (10.2) | 115 (7.3) | 478 (30.5) | 785 (50.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1378 | |
| BY | 23 (1.5) | 49 (3.2) | 115 (7.4) | 298 (19.3) | 1063 (68.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1476 | |
| CH | 21 (0.7) | 26 (0.8) | 744 (23.4) | 1464 (46.1) | 919 (29.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3127 | |
| CZ | 43 (2.4) | 157 (8.6) | 259 (14.2) | 629 (34.4) | 740 (40.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1628 | |
| DE | 32 (1.5) | 96 (4.4) | 744 (34.3) | 797 (36.7) | 501 (23.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2042 | |
| DK | 9 (0.3) | 67 (2.0) | 1089 (32.3) | 1445 (42.9) | 759 (22.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3293 | |
| EE | 25 (1.9) | 96 (7.4) | 116 (8.9) | 407 (31.2) | 661 (50.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1184 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.6) | 460 (38.0) | 350 (28.9) | 365 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1175 | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 37 (3.0) | 180 (14.8) | 587 (48.1) | 409 (33.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1176 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 767 (40.8) | 584 (31.1) | 518 (27.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1869 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 295 (16.4) | 751 (41.9) | 738 (41.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1784 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 62 (2.8) | 269 (12.2) | 469 (21.2) | 1406 (63.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2144 | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 76 (5.1) | 171 (11.5) | 738 (49.5) | 495 (33.2) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1404 | |
| HU | 19 (1.3) | 19 (1.3) | 148 (9.7) | 264 (17.4) | 1069 (70.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1481 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 545 (33.4) | 843 (51.6) | 236 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1624 | |
| IT | 23 (1.0) | 144 (6.3) | 660 (28.9) | 805 (35.3) | 650 (28.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2115 | |
| LT | 22 (1.5) | 136 (9.4) | 92 (6.3) | 646 (44.5) | 556 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1294 | |
| ME | 8 (0.8) | 76 (7.6) | 100 (10.0) | 414 (41.3) | 405 (40.4) | 100.0 | 1003 | 919 | |
| MK | 50 (4.5) | 58 (5.2) | 187 (16.7) | 306 (27.4) | 516 (46.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1009 | |
| NL | 8 (0.3) | 50 (2.1) | 373 (15.5) | 1114 (46.2) | 864 (35.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2351 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 334 (29.7) | 539 (48.0) | 240 (21.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1113 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 33 (2.4) | 157 (11.6) | 505 (37.2) | 658 (48.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1320 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 36 (3.0) | 140 (11.5) | 415 (34.1) | 626 (51.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1181 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 61 (3.8) | 149 (9.2) | 481 (29.8) | 909 (56.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1539 | |
| RS | 28 (1.8) | 198 (13.0) | 147 (9.7) | 546 (35.9) | 600 (39.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1293 | |
| RU | 7 (0.4) | 61 (3.3) | 190 (10.3) | 414 (22.5) | 1166 (63.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1770 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.9) | 307 (25.6) | 643 (53.7) | 235 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1185 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 19 (1.8) | 137 (12.7) | 466 (43.1) | 451 (41.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1054 | |
| SK | 46 (3.2) | 47 (3.3) | 73 (5.1) | 479 (33.4) | 790 (55.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1342 | |
| Sum | 0.9 | 3.9 | 17.6 | 36.3 | 41.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 517 | 2207 | 9979 | 20599 | 23421 | | 56723 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 9979 | 20599 | 23421 | | | 53999 | |

v101 - political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q30D)

Q30

<SHOWCARD 30>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Now I'd like you to look at this card. I'm going to read out some different forms of political action that people can take, and I'd like you to tell me, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it or would never, under any circumstances, do it.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Now we would like you to look at this list of different forms of political action that people can take:

Signing a petition

Joining in boycotts

Attending lawful demonstrations

Joining unofficial strikes

We would like you to indicate, for each one, whether you have actually done any of these things, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Please indicate whether you have actually done this, whether you might do it, or whether you would never, under any circumstances, do it.

Q30.D Joining unofficial strikes

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 have done

2 might do

3 would never do

v101 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v101 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 17 (1.2) | 28 (1.9) | 7 (0.5) | 41 (2.8) | 1361 (93.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1409 | |
| AM | 19 (1.3) | 86 (5.7) | 87 (5.8) | 350 (23.3) | 959 (63.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1396 | |
| AT | 13 (0.8) | 100 (6.1) | 60 (3.6) | 385 (23.3) | 1093 (66.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1538 | |
| AZ | 29 (1.6) | 197 (10.8) | 16 (0.9) | 98 (5.4) | 1477 (81.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1591 | |
| BA | 10 (0.6) | 87 (5.0) | 108 (6.2) | 552 (31.8) | 977 (56.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1637 | |
| BG | 34 (2.2) | 205 (13.1) | 31 (2.0) | 248 (15.8) | 1048 (66.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1327 | |
| BY | 24 (1.6) | 46 (3.0) | 24 (1.6) | 129 (8.3) | 1325 (85.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1478 | |
| CH | 19 (0.6) | 37 (1.2) | 72 (2.3) | 807 (25.4) | 2239 (70.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3118 | |
| CZ | 59 (3.2) | 217 (11.9) | 83 (4.5) | 410 (22.4) | 1060 (58.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1553 | |
| DE | 64 (2.9) | 195 (9.0) | 90 (4.1) | 526 (24.2) | 1295 (59.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1911 | |
| DK | 13 (0.4) | 97 (2.9) | 591 (17.5) | 1751 (52.0) | 918 (27.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3260 | |
| EE | 33 (2.5) | 108 (8.3) | 28 (2.1) | 242 (18.5) | 894 (68.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1164 | |
| ES | 7 (0.6) | 63 (5.2) | 146 (12.1) | 304 (25.1) | 690 (57.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1140 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 41 (3.4) | 42 (3.4) | 350 (28.7) | 781 (64.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1173 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 31 (1.6) | 165 (8.8) | 507 (27.0) | 1174 (62.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1846 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 115 (6.4) | 556 (31.0) | 1112 (62.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1783 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 71 (3.2) | 95 (4.3) | 365 (16.5) | 1676 (75.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2136 | |
| HR | 13 (0.9) | 84 (5.6) | 113 (7.6) | 605 (40.5) | 678 (45.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1396 | |
| HU | 21 (1.4) | 30 (2.0) | 17 (1.1) | 166 (10.9) | 1285 (84.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1468 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.9) | 40 (2.4) | 558 (34.1) | 1020 (62.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1618 | |
| IT | 33 (1.4) | 179 (7.8) | 197 (8.6) | 480 (21.0) | 1394 (61.1) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2071 | |
| LT | 23 (1.6) | 221 (15.2) | 14 (1.0) | 386 (26.5) | 810 (55.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1210 | |
| ME | 17 (1.7) | 187 (18.6) | 52 (5.2) | 313 (31.2) | 434 (43.3) | 100.0 | 1003 | 799 | |
| MK | 81 (7.3) | 78 (7.0) | 75 (6.7) | 187 (16.7) | 696 (62.3) | 100.0 | 1117 | 958 | |
| NL | 9 (0.4) | 66 (2.7) | 88 (3.7) | 681 (28.3) | 1565 (65.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2334 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 11 (1.0) | 30 (2.7) | 199 (17.7) | 882 (78.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1111 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 66 (4.9) | 42 (3.1) | 244 (18.0) | 1000 (73.7) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1286 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 29 (2.4) | 26 (2.1) | 182 (15.0) | 979 (80.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1187 | |
| RO | 22 (1.4) | 72 (4.5) | 30 (1.9) | 138 (8.5) | 1355 (83.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1523 | |
| RS | 35 (2.3) | 246 (16.2) | 92 (6.1) | 450 (29.6) | 697 (45.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1239 | |
| RU | 9 (0.5) | 77 (4.2) | 16 (0.9) | 190 (10.3) | 1546 (84.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1752 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 18 (1.5) | 28 (2.3) | 358 (29.9) | 792 (66.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 | |
| SI | 9 (0.8) | 20 (1.9) | 53 (4.9) | 350 (32.4) | 647 (60.0) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1050 | |
| SK | 68 (4.7) | 54 (3.8) | 32 (2.2) | 239 (16.7) | 1042 (72.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1313 | |
| Sum | 1.2 | 5.4 | 4.8 | 23.5 | 65.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 705 | 3071 | 2705 | 13347 | 36901 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2705 | 13347 | 36901 | | | 52953 | |

v102 - political view: left-right (Q31)

Q31

<SHOWCARD 31>

In political matters, people talk of 'the left' and 'the right'. How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 the left

10 the right

v102 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v102 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|---------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 305 (21.0) | 36 (2.5) | 290 (20.0) | 39 (2.7) | 47 (3.2) | 39 (2.7) | 196 (13.5) | 56 (3.9) | 43 (3.0) | 61 (4.2) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 44 (2.9) | 93 (6.2) | 195 (13.0) | 120 (8.0) | 210 (14.0) | 143 (9.5) | 293 (19.5) | 122 (8.1) | 92 (6.1) | 100 (6.7) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 67 (4.1) | 79 (4.8) | 67 (4.1) | 73 (4.4) | 149 (9.0) | 193 (11.7) | 450 (27.3) | 251 (15.2) | 169 (10.2) | 107 (6.5) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 67 (3.7) | 570 (31.4) | 31 (1.7) | 31 (1.7) | 63 (3.5) | 114 (6.3) | 178 (9.8) | 157 (8.6) | 196 (10.8) | 182 (10.0) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 160 (9.2) | 275 (15.9) | 137 (7.9) | 48 (2.8) | 91 (5.2) | 89 (5.1) | 395 (22.8) | 131 (7.6) | 143 (8.2) | 102 (5.9) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 193 (12.3) | 201 (12.8) | 180 (11.5) | 69 (4.4) | 70 (4.5) | 58 (3.7) | 211 (13.5) | 163 (10.4) | 97 (6.2) | 134 (8.5) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 135 (8.7) | 460 (29.7) | 35 (2.3) | 25 (1.6) | 53 (3.4) | 54 (3.5) | 491 (31.7) | 99 (6.4) | 87 (5.6) | 51 (3.3) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 55 (1.7) | 70 (2.2) | 89 (2.8) | 139 (4.4) | 377 (11.9) | 345 (10.9) | 872 (27.5) | 369 (11.6) | 393 (12.4) | 283 (8.9) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 153 (8.4) | 231 (12.6) | 86 (4.7) | 53 (2.9) | 112 (6.1) | 116 (6.3) | 409 (22.4) | 177 (9.7) | 154 (8.4) | 158 (8.6) | |
| DE | 5 (0.2) | 55 (2.5) | 185 (8.5) | 55 (2.5) | 86 (4.0) | 266 (12.3) | 289 (13.3) | 647 (29.8) | 278 (12.8) | 171 (7.9) | 85 (3.9) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 88 (2.6) | 167 (5.0) | 218 (6.5) | 484 (14.4) | 393 (11.7) | 733 (21.8) | 317 (9.4) | 407 (12.1) | 372 (11.0) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 145 (11.1) | 240 (18.4) | 36 (2.8) | 12 (0.9) | 46 (3.5) | 62 (4.8) | 368 (28.2) | 103 (7.9) | 114 (8.7) | 99 (7.6) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 119 (9.8) | 103 (8.5) | 100 (8.3) | 61 (5.0) | 137 (11.3) | 123 (10.2) | 242 (20.0) | 96 (7.9) | 86 (7.1) | 68 (5.6) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 57 (4.7) | 40 (3.3) | 45 (3.7) | 108 (8.9) | 111 (9.1) | 246 (20.2) | 143 (11.7) | 156 (12.8) | 172 (14.1) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 50 (2.7) | 314 (16.7) | 86 (4.6) | 69 (3.7) | 168 (8.9) | 168 (8.9) | 464 (24.7) | 194 (10.3) | 157 (8.4) | 128 (6.8) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 145 (8.1) | 86 (4.8) | 47 (2.6) | 169 (9.4) | 173 (9.6) | 579 (32.3) | 200 (11.1) | 176 (9.8) | 134 (7.5) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 143 (6.5) | 328 (14.8) | 132 (6.0) | 21 (1.0) | 54 (2.4) | 43 (1.9) | 567 (25.7) | 175 (7.9) | 140 (6.3) | 134 (6.1) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 176 (11.8) | 177 (11.9) | 115 (7.7) | 46 (3.1) | 82 (5.5) | 78 (5.2) | 411 (27.5) | 69 (4.6) | 72 (4.8) | 57 (3.8) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 132 (8.7) | 124 (8.2) | 70 (4.6) | 22 (1.4) | 56 (3.7) | 68 (4.5) | 418 (27.5) | 136 (9.0) | 107 (7.0) | 152 (10.0) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 36 (2.2) | 72 (4.4) | 75 (4.6) | 202 (12.4) | 169 (10.3) | 413 (25.3) | 182 (11.1) | 184 (11.3) | 164 (10.0) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 316 (13.9) | 342 (15.0) | 105 (4.6) | 51 (2.2) | 140 (6.1) | 157 (6.9) | 300 (13.2) | 262 (11.5) | 243 (10.7) | 199 (8.7) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 84 (5.8) | 364 (25.1) | 35 (2.4) | 26 (1.8) | 41 (2.8) | 59 (4.1) | 345 (23.7) | 146 (10.0) | 117 (8.1) | 137 (9.4) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 131 (13.0) | 413 (41.1) | 72 (7.2) | 10 (1.0) | 21 (2.1) | 17 (1.7) | 193 (19.2) | 54 (5.4) | 22 (2.2) | 13 (1.3) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 193 (17.3) | 169 (15.1) | 109 (9.7) | 26 (2.3) | 52 (4.7) | 53 (4.7) | 153 (13.7) | 115 (10.3) | 68 (6.1) | 62 (5.5) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 243 (10.1) | 64 (2.7) | 121 (5.0) | 248 (10.3) | 227 (9.4) | 391 (16.2) | 314 (13.0) | 353 (14.7) | 260 (10.8) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 25 (2.2) | 50 (4.5) | 50 (4.5) | 128 (11.4) | 152 (13.5) | 244 (21.7) | 123 (11.0) | 152 (13.5) | 110 (9.8) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 40 (2.9) | 289 (21.3) | 34 (2.5) | 13 (1.0) | 42 (3.1) | 58 (4.3) | 352 (25.9) | 119 (8.8) | 100 (7.4) | 112 (8.2) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 94 (7.7) | 201 (16.5) | 28 (2.3) | 44 (3.6) | 101 (8.3) | 107 (8.8) | 387 (31.8) | 64 (5.3) | 74 (6.1) | 77 (6.3) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 153 (9.5) | 438 (27.1) | 108 (6.7) | 36 (2.2) | 50 (3.1) | 32 (2.0) | 303 (18.8) | 100 (6.2) | 77 (4.8) | 94 (5.8) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 103 (6.8) | 383 (25.2) | 102 (6.7) | 34 (2.2) | 79 (5.2) | 75 (4.9) | 275 (18.1) | 151 (9.9) | 108 (7.1) | 85 (5.6) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 53 (2.9) | 663 (36.1) | 43 (2.3) | 37 (2.0) | 62 (3.4) | 76 (4.1) | 341 (18.6) | 186 (10.1) | 116 (6.3) | 119 (6.5) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 17 (1.4) | 40 (3.3) | 33 (2.8) | 39 (3.3) | 145 (12.1) | 148 (12.4) | 218 (18.2) | 164 (13.7) | 207 (17.3) | 118 (9.9) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 133 (12.3) | 131 (12.1) | 52 (4.8) | 34 (3.1) | 95 (8.8) | 75 (6.9) | 379 (35.1) | 44 (4.1) | 46 (4.3) | 47 (4.4) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 151 (10.5) | 133 (9.3) | 30 (2.1) | 36 (2.5) | 100 (7.0) | 100 (7.0) | 368 (25.6) | 173 (12.0) | 137 (9.5) | 113 (7.9) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 6.2 | 13.5 | 5.2 | 3.3 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 22.6 | 9.6 | 8.8 | 7.6 | |
| N Sum | 5 | 3524 | 7646 | 2934 | 1856 | 4248 | 4164 | 12832 | 5433 | 4964 | 4289 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 2934 | 1856 | 4248 | 4164 | 12832 | 5433 | 4964 | 4289 | |

| c_abrv | v102 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 32 (2.2) | 309 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1112 | |
| AM | 55 (3.7) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1364 | |
| AT | 17 (1.0) | 29 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1505 | |
| AZ | 101 (5.6) | 128 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1181 | |
| BA | 45 (2.6) | 119 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1300 | |
| BG | 54 (3.4) | 138 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1568 | 1174 | |
| BY | 19 (1.2) | 40 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1549 | 954 | |
| CH | 93 (2.9) | 90 (2.8) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3050 | |
| CZ | 71 (3.9) | 108 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1444 | |
| DE | 14 (0.6) | 34 (1.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1925 | |
| DK | 106 (3.1) | 83 (2.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3280 | |
| EE | 28 (2.1) | 50 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1303 | 918 | |
| ES | 36 (3.0) | 38 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1209 | 987 | |
| FI | 71 (5.8) | 61 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1153 | |
| FR | 32 (1.7) | 49 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1515 | |
| GB | 31 (1.7) | 48 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1643 | |
| GE | 92 (4.2) | 381 (17.2) | 100.0 | 2210 | 1739 | |
| HR | 40 (2.7) | 170 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1140 | |
| HU | 60 (3.9) | 174 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1263 | |
| IS | 48 (2.9) | 74 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1583 | |
| IT | 52 (2.3) | 114 (5.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1623 | |
| LT | 36 (2.5) | 63 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1005 | |
| ME | 6 (0.6) | 53 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 461 | |
| MK | 20 (1.8) | 98 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 756 | |
| NL | 95 (3.9) | 74 (3.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2147 | |
| NO | 34 (3.0) | 50 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1093 | |
| PL | 57 (4.2) | 142 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1029 | |
| PT | 23 (1.9) | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 922 | |
| RO | 40 (2.5) | 185 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1025 | |
| RS | 61 (4.0) | 64 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1034 | |
| RU | 49 (2.7) | 93 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1122 | |
| SE | 30 (2.5) | 38 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1140 | |
| SI | 15 (1.4) | 29 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 816 | |
| SK | 42 (2.9) | 53 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1152 | |
| Sum | 2.8 | 5.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1605 | 3230 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 1605 | 3230 | | 45555 | | |

v103 - individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q32A)

Q32_A

<SHOWCARD 32>

<READ OUT>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 individual responsibility

10 state responsibility

v103 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v103 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 305 (21.0) | 92 (6.3) | 91 (6.3) | 86 (5.9) | 295 (20.3) | 132 (9.1) | 97 (6.7) | 97 (6.7) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 31 (2.1) | 152 (10.1) | 92 (6.1) | 140 (9.3) | 130 (8.6) | 186 (12.4) | 124 (8.3) | 156 (10.4) | 167 (11.1) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 15 (0.9) | 201 (12.2) | 143 (8.7) | 278 (16.8) | 221 (13.4) | 310 (18.8) | 117 (7.1) | 137 (8.3) | 100 (6.1) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 98 (5.4) | 66 (3.6) | 90 (5.0) | 112 (6.2) | 93 (5.1) | 143 (7.9) | 168 (9.3) | 210 (11.6) | 314 (17.3) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 13 (0.7) | 240 (13.8) | 46 (2.7) | 134 (7.7) | 95 (5.5) | 270 (15.6) | 130 (7.5) | 123 (7.1) | 158 (9.1) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 20 (1.3) | 316 (20.2) | 174 (11.1) | 176 (11.3) | 109 (7.0) | 230 (14.7) | 132 (8.4) | 87 (5.6) | 91 (5.8) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 281 (18.2) | 138 (8.9) | 172 (11.1) | 116 (7.5) | 266 (17.2) | 114 (7.4) | 129 (8.3) | 138 (8.9) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 15 (0.5) | 473 (14.9) | 283 (8.9) | 536 (16.9) | 385 (12.1) | 723 (22.8) | 250 (7.9) | 191 (6.0) | 154 (4.9) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 29 (1.6) | 34 (1.9) | 230 (12.6) | 159 (8.7) | 258 (14.1) | 205 (11.2) | 343 (18.8) | 135 (7.4) | 120 (6.6) | 96 (5.2) | |
| DE | 2 (0.1) | 18 (0.8) | 39 (1.8) | 178 (8.2) | 149 (6.9) | 301 (13.9) | 243 (11.2) | 471 (21.7) | 221 (10.2) | 204 (9.4) | 155 (7.1) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 30 (0.9) | 361 (10.7) | 349 (10.4) | 536 (15.9) | 391 (11.6) | 693 (20.6) | 292 (8.7) | 266 (7.9) | 257 (7.6) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 8 (0.6) | 154 (11.8) | 95 (7.3) | 188 (14.4) | 134 (10.3) | 335 (25.7) | 123 (9.4) | 128 (9.8) | 72 (5.5) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 29 (2.4) | 88 (7.3) | 62 (5.1) | 88 (7.3) | 77 (6.4) | 137 (11.3) | 152 (12.6) | 139 (11.5) | 175 (14.5) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 27 (2.2) | 96 (7.9) | 95 (7.8) | 195 (16.0) | 174 (14.3) | 225 (18.4) | 126 (10.3) | 116 (9.5) | 98 (8.0) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 33 (1.8) | 221 (11.7) | 123 (6.5) | 249 (13.2) | 203 (10.8) | 460 (24.5) | 150 (8.0) | 139 (7.4) | 183 (9.7) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 18 (1.0) | 230 (12.8) | 121 (6.7) | 214 (11.9) | 213 (11.9) | 402 (22.4) | 192 (10.7) | 138 (7.7) | 132 (7.4) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 24 (1.1) | 150 (6.8) | 43 (1.9) | 57 (2.6) | 71 (3.2) | 313 (14.2) | 136 (6.2) | 140 (6.3) | 204 (9.2) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 19 (1.3) | 285 (19.1) | 68 (4.6) | 109 (7.3) | 71 (4.8) | 290 (19.4) | 90 (6.0) | 105 (7.0) | 101 (6.8) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 21 (1.4) | 183 (12.1) | 76 (5.0) | 124 (8.2) | 108 (7.1) | 347 (22.9) | 139 (9.2) | 130 (8.6) | 104 (6.9) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 17 (1.0) | 121 (7.4) | 96 (5.9) | 136 (8.3) | 121 (7.4) | 363 (22.2) | 148 (9.1) | 209 (12.8) | 187 (11.5) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 27 (1.2) | 241 (10.6) | 121 (5.3) | 210 (9.2) | 222 (9.7) | 310 (13.6) | 331 (14.5) | 233 (10.2) | 193 (8.5) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 205 (14.1) | 112 (7.7) | 191 (13.2) | 200 (13.8) | 257 (17.7) | 121 (8.3) | 136 (9.4) | 104 (7.2) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 19 (1.9) | 110 (10.9) | 3 (0.3) | 11 (1.1) | 31 (3.1) | 191 (19.0) | 163 (16.2) | 100 (10.0) | 61 (6.1) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 37 (3.3) | 22 (2.0) | 101 (9.0) | 43 (3.8) | 54 (4.8) | 54 (4.8) | 117 (10.5) | 59 (5.3) | 88 (7.9) | 145 (13.0) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 59 (2.5) | 156 (6.5) | 178 (7.4) | 348 (14.5) | 309 (12.8) | 367 (15.2) | 330 (13.7) | 272 (11.3) | 199 (8.3) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 78 (6.9) | 80 (7.1) | 145 (12.9) | 135 (12.0) | 325 (28.9) | 98 (8.7) | 117 (10.4) | 83 (7.4) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 15 (1.1) | 121 (8.9) | 64 (4.7) | 127 (9.4) | 103 (7.6) | 354 (26.1) | 145 (10.7) | 121 (8.9) | 132 (9.7) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.6) | 177 (14.5) | 154 (12.6) | 212 (17.4) | 118 (9.7) | 214 (17.6) | 78 (6.4) | 101 (8.3) | 81 (6.7) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 27 (1.7) | 591 (36.5) | 46 (2.8) | 82 (5.1) | 65 (4.0) | 211 (13.0) | 65 (4.0) | 70 (4.3) | 83 (5.1) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 54 (3.6) | 266 (17.5) | 127 (8.4) | 142 (9.3) | 143 (9.4) | 185 (12.2) | 89 (5.9) | 112 (7.4) | 86 (5.7) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 82 (4.5) | 195 (10.6) | 110 (6.0) | 168 (9.2) | 139 (7.6) | 331 (18.0) | 135 (7.4) | 149 (8.1) | 184 (10.0) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.8) | 134 (11.2) | 81 (6.8) | 217 (18.1) | 178 (14.9) | 265 (22.1) | 99 (8.3) | 98 (8.2) | 75 (6.3) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 7 (0.6) | 166 (15.4) | 78 (7.2) | 118 (10.9) | 84 (7.8) | 244 (22.6) | 89 (8.2) | 87 (8.0) | 82 (7.6) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 40 (2.8) | 19 (1.3) | 105 (7.3) | 110 (7.7) | 221 (15.4) | 147 (10.2) | 228 (15.9) | 122 (8.5) | 103 (7.2) | 123 (8.6) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 12.3 | 6.7 | 11.2 | 9.1 | 18.3 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 8.1 | |
| N Sum | 2 | 319 | 874 | 6977 | 3801 | 6340 | 5174 | 10401 | 4995 | 4751 | 4614 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 6977 | 3801 | 6340 | 5174 | 10401 | 4995 | 4751 | 4614 | |

| c_abrv | v103 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|----|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 47 (3.2) | 209 (14.4) | | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 |
| AM | 143 (9.5) | 180 (12.0) | | 100.0 | 1503 | 1470 |
| AT | 35 (2.1) | 85 (5.1) | | 100.0 | 1651 | 1627 |
| AZ | 196 (10.8) | 319 (17.6) | | 100.0 | 1816 | 1711 |
| BA | 47 (2.7) | 472 (27.2) | | 100.0 | 1735 | 1715 |
| BG | 69 (4.4) | 148 (9.5) | | 100.0 | 1564 | 1532 |
| BY | 56 (3.6) | 125 (8.1) | | 100.0 | 1548 | 1535 |
| CH | 53 (1.7) | 88 (2.8) | | 100.0 | 3174 | 3136 |
| CZ | 41 (2.2) | 179 (9.8) | | 100.0 | 1829 | 1766 |
| DE | 67 (3.1) | 122 (5.6) | | 100.0 | 2170 | 2111 |
| DK | 76 (2.3) | 118 (3.5) | | 100.0 | 3370 | 3339 |
| EE | 10 (0.8) | 49 (3.8) | | 100.0 | 1304 | 1288 |
| ES | 128 (10.6) | 130 (10.8) | | 100.0 | 1209 | 1176 |
| FI | 36 (2.9) | 29 (2.4) | | 100.0 | 1221 | 1190 |
| FR | 48 (2.6) | 70 (3.7) | | 100.0 | 1881 | 1846 |
| GB | 52 (2.9) | 82 (4.6) | | 100.0 | 1795 | 1776 |
| GE | 182 (8.2) | 887 (40.1) | | 100.0 | 2211 | 2183 |
| HR | 65 (4.4) | 281 (18.8) | | 100.0 | 1494 | 1465 |
| HU | 43 (2.8) | 220 (14.5) | | 100.0 | 1518 | 1474 |
| IS | 70 (4.3) | 162 (9.9) | | 100.0 | 1632 | 1613 |
| IT | 100 (4.4) | 275 (12.1) | | 100.0 | 2281 | 2236 |
| LT | 53 (3.7) | 63 (4.3) | | 100.0 | 1451 | 1442 |
| ME | 28 (2.8) | 283 (28.2) | | 100.0 | 1005 | 981 |
| MK | 82 (7.3) | 315 (28.2) | | 100.0 | 1117 | 1058 |
| NL | 68 (2.8) | 112 (4.7) | | 100.0 | 2408 | 2339 |
| NO | 23 (2.0) | 36 (3.2) | | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 |
| PL | 49 (3.6) | 122 (9.0) | | 100.0 | 1358 | 1338 |
| PT | 36 (3.0) | 27 (2.2) | | 100.0 | 1218 | 1198 |
| RO | 43 (2.7) | 320 (19.8) | | 100.0 | 1617 | 1576 |
| RS | 55 (3.6) | 254 (16.7) | | 100.0 | 1520 | 1459 |
| RU | 98 (5.3) | 240 (13.1) | | 100.0 | 1836 | 1749 |
| SE | 13 (1.1) | 27 (2.3) | | 100.0 | 1198 | 1187 |
| SI | 28 (2.6) | 94 (8.7) | | 100.0 | 1081 | 1070 |
| SK | 84 (5.9) | 133 (9.3) | | 100.0 | 1435 | 1376 |
| Sum | 3.9 | 11.0 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 2224 | 6256 | | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | 2224 | 6256 | | | | 55533 |

v104 - take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q32B)

Q32

<SHOWCARD 32>

<READ OUT>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 unemployed take any job

10 unemployed right to refuse a job

v104 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v104 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 585 (40.2) | 124 (8.5) | 90 (6.2) | 100 (6.9) | 144 (9.9) | 61 (4.2) | 73 (5.0) | 76 (5.2) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 122 (8.1) | 107 (7.1) | 130 (8.7) | 128 (8.5) | 200 (13.3) | 161 (10.7) | 198 (13.2) | 213 (14.2) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 11 (0.7) | 170 (10.3) | 110 (6.7) | 228 (13.8) | 240 (14.5) | 308 (18.6) | 150 (9.1) | 173 (10.5) | 121 (7.3) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 77 (4.2) | 115 (6.3) | 100 (5.5) | 139 (7.6) | 123 (6.8) | 183 (10.1) | 169 (9.3) | 248 (13.6) | 290 (16.0) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 29 (1.7) | 267 (15.4) | 55 (3.2) | 151 (8.7) | 138 (8.0) | 253 (14.6) | 155 (8.9) | 128 (7.4) | 109 (6.3) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 24 (1.5) | 403 (25.7) | 186 (11.9) | 180 (11.5) | 75 (4.8) | 173 (11.0) | 92 (5.9) | 90 (5.7) | 99 (6.3) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 20 (1.3) | 234 (15.1) | 111 (7.2) | 122 (7.9) | 103 (6.7) | 235 (15.2) | 93 (6.0) | 127 (8.2) | 155 (10.0) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 36 (1.1) | 12 (0.4) | 234 (7.4) | 195 (6.1) | 430 (13.5) | 413 (13.0) | 589 (18.6) | 276 (8.7) | 351 (11.1) | 292 (9.2) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 29 (1.6) | 30 (1.6) | 485 (26.5) | 206 (11.3) | 261 (14.3) | 160 (8.8) | 246 (13.5) | 113 (6.2) | 82 (4.5) | 76 (4.2) | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.6) | 51 (2.4) | 224 (10.3) | 142 (6.5) | 317 (14.6) | 287 (13.2) | 419 (19.3) | 203 (9.4) | 214 (9.9) | 143 (6.6) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 29 (0.9) | 493 (14.6) | 435 (12.9) | 593 (17.6) | 363 (10.8) | 520 (15.4) | 245 (7.3) | 258 (7.7) | 196 (5.8) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 25 (1.9) | 94 (7.2) | 53 (4.1) | 127 (9.7) | 77 (5.9) | 219 (16.8) | 110 (8.4) | 178 (13.6) | 139 (10.7) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 31 (2.6) | 179 (14.8) | 93 (7.7) | 102 (8.4) | 82 (6.8) | 101 (8.3) | 133 (11.0) | 134 (11.1) | 139 (11.5) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 21 (1.7) | 27 (2.2) | 84 (6.9) | 69 (5.7) | 168 (13.8) | 132 (10.8) | 231 (18.9) | 137 (11.2) | 127 (10.4) | 64 (5.2) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 33 (1.8) | 168 (9.0) | 101 (5.4) | 110 (5.9) | 140 (7.5) | 301 (16.0) | 159 (8.5) | 218 (11.6) | 268 (14.3) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 240 (13.4) | 120 (6.7) | 205 (11.4) | 213 (11.9) | 335 (18.7) | 189 (10.5) | 162 (9.0) | 157 (8.8) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 45 (2.0) | 594 (26.9) | 136 (6.1) | 135 (6.1) | 133 (6.0) | 319 (14.4) | 106 (4.8) | 135 (6.1) | 153 (6.9) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 23 (1.5) | 446 (29.9) | 84 (5.6) | 101 (6.8) | 91 (6.1) | 221 (14.8) | 80 (5.4) | 93 (6.2) | 83 (5.6) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 23 (1.5) | 308 (20.3) | 105 (6.9) | 162 (10.7) | 142 (9.3) | 296 (19.5) | 106 (7.0) | 93 (6.1) | 89 (5.9) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 11 (0.7) | 161 (9.9) | 108 (6.6) | 170 (10.4) | 149 (9.1) | 323 (19.8) | 157 (9.6) | 213 (13.0) | 162 (9.9) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 26 (1.1) | 746 (32.7) | 278 (12.2) | 286 (12.5) | 212 (9.3) | 201 (8.8) | 185 (8.1) | 136 (6.0) | 94 (4.1) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 28 (1.9) | 261 (18.0) | 162 (11.2) | 159 (11.0) | 150 (10.3) | 203 (14.0) | 118 (8.1) | 137 (9.4) | 117 (8.1) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 9 (0.9) | 118 (11.7) | 8 (0.8) | 26 (2.6) | 44 (4.4) | 212 (21.1) | 172 (17.1) | 93 (9.2) | 56 (5.6) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 37 (3.3) | 35 (3.1) | 197 (17.6) | 45 (4.0) | 80 (7.2) | 56 (5.0) | 116 (10.4) | 73 (6.5) | 75 (6.7) | 76 (6.8) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 59 (2.5) | 202 (8.4) | 196 (8.1) | 349 (14.5) | 364 (15.1) | 275 (11.4) | 303 (12.6) | 270 (11.2) | 211 (8.8) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 146 (13.0) | 121 (10.8) | 212 (18.9) | 180 (16.0) | 227 (20.2) | 68 (6.1) | 71 (6.3) | 45 (4.0) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 38 (2.8) | 283 (20.9) | 123 (9.1) | 155 (11.4) | 107 (7.9) | 195 (14.4) | 92 (6.8) | 103 (7.6) | 95 (7.0) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.9) | 148 (12.2) | 148 (12.2) | 165 (13.6) | 133 (10.9) | 201 (16.5) | 96 (7.9) | 126 (10.4) | 88 (7.2) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 37 (2.3) | 515 (31.8) | 51 (3.2) | 102 (6.3) | 85 (5.3) | 205 (12.7) | 71 (4.4) | 60 (3.7) | 85 (5.3) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 51 (3.4) | 260 (17.1) | 129 (8.5) | 143 (9.4) | 125 (8.2) | 198 (13.0) | 89 (5.9) | 118 (7.8) | 106 (7.0) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 72 (3.9) | 193 (10.5) | 123 (6.7) | 150 (8.2) | 131 (7.1) | 350 (19.0) | 148 (8.0) | 200 (10.9) | 152 (8.3) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 13 (1.1) | 109 (9.1) | 90 (7.5) | 222 (18.5) | 193 (16.1) | 232 (19.4) | 92 (7.7) | 109 (9.1) | 86 (7.2) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 10 (0.9) | 282 (26.1) | 103 (9.5) | 132 (12.2) | 83 (7.7) | 173 (16.0) | 80 (7.4) | 85 (7.9) | 66 (6.1) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 12 (0.8) | 156 (10.9) | 113 (7.9) | 216 (15.1) | 194 (13.5) | 311 (21.7) | 134 (9.3) | 109 (7.6) | 70 (4.9) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.7 | 16.3 | 7.6 | 11.1 | 9.4 | 15.4 | 8.1 | 8.8 | 7.7 | |
| N Sum | 1 | 319 | 944 | 9222 | 4330 | 6318 | 5346 | 8715 | 4616 | 4987 | 4371 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 9222 | 4330 | 6318 | 5346 | 8715 | 4616 | 4987 | 4371 | |

| c_abrv | v104 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 45 (3.1) | 147 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1445 | |
| AM | 88 (5.9) | 150 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1497 | |
| AT | 44 (2.7) | 92 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1636 | |
| AZ | 163 (9.0) | 203 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1733 | |
| BA | 41 (2.4) | 401 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1698 | |
| BG | 51 (3.3) | 181 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1530 | |
| BY | 111 (7.2) | 231 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1522 | |
| CH | 106 (3.3) | 241 (7.6) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3127 | |
| CZ | 48 (2.6) | 92 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1769 | |
| DE | 54 (2.5) | 103 (4.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2106 | |
| DK | 84 (2.5) | 149 (4.4) | 100.0 | 3367 | 3336 | |
| EE | 72 (5.5) | 207 (15.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1276 | |
| ES | 116 (9.6) | 95 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1174 | |
| FI | 83 (6.8) | 78 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1173 | |
| FR | 125 (6.7) | 248 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1877 | 1838 | |
| GB | 57 (3.2) | 98 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1776 | |
| GE | 75 (3.4) | 376 (17.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2162 | |
| HR | 60 (4.0) | 206 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1465 | |
| HU | 41 (2.7) | 138 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1480 | |
| IS | 54 (3.3) | 121 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1618 | |
| IT | 23 (1.0) | 77 (3.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2238 | |
| LT | 50 (3.4) | 64 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1421 | |
| ME | 12 (1.2) | 251 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1006 | 992 | |
| MK | 63 (5.6) | 264 (23.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1045 | |
| NL | 62 (2.6) | 102 (4.2) | 100.0 | 2407 | 2334 | |
| NO | 24 (2.1) | 27 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 | |
| PL | 47 (3.5) | 117 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1317 | |
| PT | 39 (3.2) | 47 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1191 | |
| RO | 25 (1.5) | 369 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1568 | |
| RS | 55 (3.6) | 238 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1461 | |
| RU | 82 (4.5) | 229 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1758 | |
| SE | 20 (1.7) | 29 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1182 | |
| SI | 21 (1.9) | 42 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1067 | |
| SK | 39 (2.7) | 68 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1410 | |
| Sum | | 3.7 | 9.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2080 | 5481 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 2080 | 5481 | | 55466 | |

v105 - competition is good vs. harmful (Q32C)

Q32

<SHOWCARD 32>

<READ OUT>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 competition good
- 10 competition harmful

v105 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v105 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.9) | 949 (65.2) | 79 (5.4) | 65 (4.5) | 54 (3.7) | 135 (9.3) | 25 (1.7) | 33 (2.3) | 17 (1.2) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 19 (1.3) | 348 (23.2) | 174 (11.6) | 211 (14.0) | 169 (11.3) | 246 (16.4) | 106 (7.1) | 98 (6.5) | 63 (4.2) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 26 (1.6) | 294 (17.8) | 224 (13.6) | 326 (19.7) | 279 (16.9) | 287 (17.4) | 84 (5.1) | 63 (3.8) | 39 (2.4) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 89 (4.9) | 324 (17.8) | 235 (12.9) | 233 (12.8) | 179 (9.9) | 182 (10.0) | 157 (8.6) | 120 (6.6) | 134 (7.4) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 65 (3.7) | 614 (35.4) | 95 (5.5) | 140 (8.1) | 164 (9.5) | 263 (15.2) | 102 (5.9) | 100 (5.8) | 67 (3.9) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 34 (2.2) | 96 (6.1) | 522 (33.3) | 182 (11.6) | 173 (11.0) | 113 (7.2) | 208 (13.3) | 92 (5.9) | 49 (3.1) | 35 (2.2) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 37 (2.4) | 473 (30.6) | 175 (11.3) | 193 (12.5) | 144 (9.3) | 277 (17.9) | 68 (4.4) | 66 (4.3) | 40 (2.6) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 18 (0.6) | 19 (0.6) | 409 (12.9) | 394 (12.4) | 674 (21.2) | 455 (14.3) | 702 (22.1) | 152 (4.8) | 153 (4.8) | 95 (3.0) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 34 (1.9) | 33 (1.8) | 525 (28.7) | 280 (15.3) | 350 (19.2) | 183 (10.0) | 249 (13.6) | 42 (2.3) | 40 (2.2) | 47 (2.6) | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 13 (0.6) | 58 (2.7) | 464 (21.4) | 314 (14.5) | 453 (20.9) | 264 (12.2) | 341 (15.7) | 91 (4.2) | 90 (4.1) | 46 (2.1) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 29 (0.9) | 634 (18.8) | 572 (17.0) | 707 (21.0) | 451 (13.4) | 533 (15.8) | 169 (5.0) | 136 (4.0) | 77 (2.3) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 44 (3.4) | 410 (31.5) | 157 (12.0) | 232 (17.8) | 139 (10.7) | 186 (14.3) | 31 (2.4) | 38 (2.9) | 34 (2.6) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 18 (1.5) | 213 (17.6) | 145 (12.0) | 169 (14.0) | 139 (11.5) | 153 (12.7) | 126 (10.4) | 72 (6.0) | 61 (5.0) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 32 (2.6) | 121 (9.9) | 167 (13.7) | 249 (20.4) | 180 (14.8) | 242 (19.8) | 75 (6.1) | 69 (5.7) | 53 (4.3) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 57 (3.0) | 249 (13.2) | 180 (9.6) | 260 (13.8) | 202 (10.7) | 396 (21.1) | 143 (7.6) | 115 (6.1) | 114 (6.1) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.2) | 327 (18.2) | 219 (12.2) | 318 (17.7) | 257 (14.3) | 342 (19.1) | 115 (6.4) | 81 (4.5) | 67 (3.7) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 94 (4.2) | 953 (43.1) | 193 (8.7) | 127 (5.7) | 138 (6.2) | 298 (13.5) | 51 (2.3) | 57 (2.6) | 92 (4.2) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 36 (2.4) | 610 (40.9) | 138 (9.2) | 123 (8.2) | 86 (5.8) | 245 (16.4) | 56 (3.8) | 53 (3.5) | 43 (2.9) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 33 (2.2) | 412 (27.1) | 139 (9.2) | 190 (12.5) | 155 (10.2) | 340 (22.4) | 86 (5.7) | 50 (3.3) | 40 (2.6) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 568 (34.8) | 276 (16.9) | 280 (17.1) | 134 (8.2) | 173 (10.6) | 60 (3.7) | 51 (3.1) | 39 (2.4) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 13 (0.6) | 56 (2.5) | 430 (18.8) | 189 (8.3) | 252 (11.0) | 304 (13.3) | 400 (17.5) | 286 (12.5) | 143 (6.3) | 106 (4.6) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 59 (4.1) | 206 (14.2) | 174 (12.0) | 240 (16.5) | 225 (15.5) | 247 (17.0) | 105 (7.2) | 95 (6.5) | 39 (2.7) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.6) | 289 (28.8) | 18 (1.8) | 42 (4.2) | 82 (8.2) | 210 (20.9) | 153 (15.2) | 84 (8.4) | 36 (3.6) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 38 (3.4) | 42 (3.8) | 432 (38.6) | 94 (8.4) | 70 (6.3) | 48 (4.3) | 150 (13.4) | 63 (5.6) | 44 (3.9) | 36 (3.2) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 212 (8.8) | 77 (3.2) | 143 (5.9) | 300 (12.5) | 357 (14.8) | 484 (20.1) | 411 (17.1) | 212 (8.8) | 119 (4.9) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 201 (17.9) | 165 (14.7) | 260 (23.1) | 146 (13.0) | 210 (18.7) | 52 (4.6) | 44 (3.9) | 27 (2.4) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 51 (3.8) | 369 (27.1) | 176 (12.9) | 203 (14.9) | 90 (6.6) | 225 (16.5) | 45 (3.3) | 42 (3.1) | 61 (4.5) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 43 (3.5) | 134 (11.0) | 178 (14.6) | 215 (17.7) | 148 (12.2) | 224 (18.4) | 106 (8.7) | 62 (5.1) | 49 (4.0) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 58 (3.6) | 871 (53.8) | 87 (5.4) | 107 (6.6) | 103 (6.4) | 154 (9.5) | 58 (3.6) | 34 (2.1) | 39 (2.4) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 71 (4.7) | 390 (25.7) | 161 (10.6) | 202 (13.3) | 159 (10.5) | 233 (15.3) | 88 (5.8) | 56 (3.7) | 57 (3.8) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 160 (8.7) | 343 (18.7) | 156 (8.5) | 210 (11.4) | 181 (9.8) | 348 (18.9) | 162 (8.8) | 98 (5.3) | 52 (2.8) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 9 (0.8) | 271 (22.6) | 169 (14.1) | 293 (24.4) | 159 (13.3) | 161 (13.4) | 36 (3.0) | 47 (3.9) | 24 (2.0) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 26 (2.4) | 182 (16.9) | 94 (8.7) | 160 (14.8) | 110 (10.2) | 300 (27.8) | 56 (5.2) | 42 (3.9) | 45 (4.2) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 26 (1.8) | 271 (18.9) | 149 (10.4) | 272 (18.9) | 217 (15.1) | 267 (18.6) | 114 (7.9) | 42 (2.9) | 29 (2.0) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 24.5 | 11.1 | 14.6 | 11.0 | 16.6 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 3.4 | |
| N Sum | 1 | 326 | 1650 | 13885 | 6291 | 8299 | 6214 | 9411 | 3566 | 2579 | 1922 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 13885 | 6291 | 8299 | 6214 | 9411 | 3566 | 2579 | 1922 | |

| c_abrv | v105 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 20 (1.4) | 64 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1441 | |
| AM | 41 (2.7) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1477 | |
| AT | 7 (0.4) | 19 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1622 | |
| AZ | 102 (5.6) | 56 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1722 | |
| BA | 36 (2.1) | 80 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1661 | |
| BG | 24 (1.5) | 38 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1436 | |
| BY | 24 (1.6) | 39 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1499 | |
| CH | 40 (1.3) | 64 (2.0) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3138 | |
| CZ | 14 (0.8) | 30 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1827 | 1760 | |
| DE | 17 (0.8) | 18 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2098 | |
| DK | 24 (0.7) | 35 (1.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3338 | |
| EE | 5 (0.4) | 17 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1249 | |
| ES | 51 (4.2) | 53 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1208 | 1182 | |
| FI | 10 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1184 | |
| FR | 69 (3.7) | 92 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1820 | |
| GB | 15 (0.8) | 30 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1771 | |
| GE | 35 (1.6) | 170 (7.7) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2114 | |
| HR | 23 (1.5) | 67 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1444 | |
| HU | 21 (1.4) | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1469 | |
| IS | 17 (1.0) | 24 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 | |
| IT | 24 (1.1) | 79 (3.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2213 | |
| LT | 17 (1.2) | 41 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1389 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 72 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 996 | |
| MK | 20 (1.8) | 82 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1039 | |
| NL | 42 (1.7) | 40 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2185 | |
| NO | 5 (0.4) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1119 | |
| PL | 33 (2.4) | 64 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1360 | 1308 | |
| PT | 30 (2.5) | 21 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1167 | |
| RO | 23 (1.4) | 76 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1618 | 1552 | |
| RS | 38 (2.5) | 59 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1443 | |
| RU | 33 (1.8) | 84 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1667 | |
| SE | 19 (1.6) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1183 | |
| SI | 15 (1.4) | 43 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1047 | |
| SK | 9 (0.6) | 31 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1401 | |
| Sum | 1.6 | 3.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 913 | 1676 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 913 | 1676 | | | 54756 | |

v106 - equalize incomes vs. incentives for individual effort (Q32D)

Q32

<SHOWCARD 32>

<READ OUT>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 incomes more equal

10 incentives to individual efforts

v106 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v106 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 11 (0.8) | 382 (26.3) | 89 (6.1) | 77 (5.3) | 73 (5.0) | 107 (7.4) | 47 (3.2) | 52 (3.6) | 62 (4.3) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 18 (1.2) | 125 (8.3) | 56 (3.7) | 117 (7.8) | 131 (8.7) | 175 (11.7) | 99 (6.6) | 168 (11.2) | 190 (12.7) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 22 (1.3) | 200 (12.1) | 106 (6.4) | 249 (15.1) | 202 (12.2) | 249 (15.1) | 129 (7.8) | 177 (10.7) | 172 (10.4) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 93 (5.1) | 117 (6.4) | 121 (6.7) | 166 (9.1) | 216 (11.9) | 256 (14.1) | 208 (11.4) | 210 (11.6) | 209 (11.5) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 24 (1.4) | 557 (32.1) | 103 (5.9) | 187 (10.8) | 160 (9.2) | 215 (12.4) | 111 (6.4) | 119 (6.9) | 75 (4.3) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 40 (2.6) | 175 (11.2) | 83 (5.3) | 126 (8.1) | 90 (5.8) | 206 (13.2) | 116 (7.4) | 124 (7.9) | 185 (11.8) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 34 (2.2) | 137 (8.8) | 68 (4.4) | 118 (7.6) | 104 (6.7) | 295 (19.0) | 85 (5.5) | 137 (8.8) | 217 (14.0) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 22 (0.7) | 28 (0.9) | 353 (11.1) | 225 (7.1) | 402 (12.7) | 351 (11.1) | 557 (17.5) | 275 (8.7) | 326 (10.3) | 333 (10.5) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 29 (1.6) | 33 (1.8) | 290 (15.9) | 115 (6.3) | 163 (8.9) | 147 (8.0) | 291 (15.9) | 146 (8.0) | 203 (11.1) | 185 (10.1) | |
| DE | 3 (0.1) | 12 (0.6) | 52 (2.4) | 156 (7.2) | 111 (5.1) | 224 (10.3) | 178 (8.2) | 343 (15.8) | 224 (10.3) | 327 (15.1) | 310 (14.3) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 63 (1.9) | 197 (5.8) | 160 (4.7) | 348 (10.3) | 312 (9.3) | 726 (21.5) | 375 (11.1) | 497 (14.7) | 334 (9.9) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 54 (4.1) | 75 (5.8) | 40 (3.1) | 69 (5.3) | 88 (6.7) | 252 (19.3) | 134 (10.3) | 207 (15.9) | 167 (12.8) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 27 (2.2) | 142 (11.7) | 114 (9.4) | 146 (12.1) | 113 (9.3) | 106 (8.8) | 128 (10.6) | 97 (8.0) | 123 (10.2) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 28 (2.3) | 91 (7.4) | 69 (5.6) | 132 (10.8) | 129 (10.6) | 175 (14.3) | 144 (11.8) | 167 (13.7) | 165 (13.5) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 42 (2.2) | 256 (13.6) | 163 (8.7) | 197 (10.5) | 192 (10.2) | 248 (13.2) | 159 (8.5) | 189 (10.1) | 184 (9.8) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 16 (0.9) | 254 (14.2) | 96 (5.3) | 121 (6.7) | 124 (6.9) | 244 (13.6) | 166 (9.2) | 247 (13.8) | 286 (15.9) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 32 (1.4) | 32 (1.4) | 12 (0.5) | 13 (0.6) | 18 (0.8) | 83 (3.8) | 59 (2.7) | 93 (4.2) | 206 (9.3) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 14 (0.9) | 366 (24.5) | 87 (5.8) | 112 (7.5) | 102 (6.8) | 256 (17.1) | 99 (6.6) | 108 (7.2) | 123 (8.2) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 247 (16.3) | 69 (4.5) | 138 (9.1) | 103 (6.8) | 208 (13.7) | 90 (5.9) | 141 (9.3) | 167 (11.0) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 14 (0.9) | 287 (17.6) | 137 (8.4) | 169 (10.3) | 135 (8.3) | 217 (13.3) | 132 (8.1) | 173 (10.6) | 143 (8.8) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 34 (1.5) | 286 (12.5) | 123 (5.4) | 193 (8.5) | 225 (9.9) | 256 (11.2) | 257 (11.3) | 294 (12.9) | 259 (11.4) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 37 (2.5) | 188 (12.9) | 142 (9.8) | 182 (12.5) | 183 (12.6) | 247 (17.0) | 95 (6.5) | 144 (9.9) | 121 (8.3) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.6) | 270 (26.9) | 26 (2.6) | 47 (4.7) | 64 (6.4) | 210 (20.9) | 163 (16.2) | 74 (7.4) | 36 (3.6) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 31 (2.8) | 31 (2.8) | 154 (13.8) | 50 (4.5) | 54 (4.8) | 64 (5.7) | 103 (9.2) | 65 (5.8) | 100 (8.9) | 109 (9.7) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 8 (0.3) | 63 (2.6) | 141 (5.9) | 118 (4.9) | 232 (9.6) | 242 (10.1) | 291 (12.1) | 376 (15.6) | 406 (16.9) | 330 (13.7) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 58 (5.2) | 59 (5.3) | 99 (8.8) | 115 (10.2) | 232 (20.7) | 142 (12.6) | 170 (15.1) | 141 (12.6) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 19 (1.4) | 92 (6.8) | 48 (3.5) | 30 (2.2) | 28 (2.1) | 119 (8.8) | 78 (5.7) | 166 (12.2) | 315 (23.2) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 21 (1.7) | 72 (5.9) | 163 (13.4) | 173 (14.2) | 121 (10.0) | 135 (11.1) | 106 (8.7) | 124 (10.2) | 116 (9.5) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.1) | 177 (10.9) | 24 (1.5) | 63 (3.9) | 65 (4.0) | 159 (9.8) | 53 (3.3) | 71 (4.4) | 110 (6.8) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 44 (2.9) | 353 (23.2) | 117 (7.7) | 152 (10.0) | 187 (12.3) | 219 (14.4) | 113 (7.4) | 78 (5.1) | 75 (4.9) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 49 (2.7) | 188 (10.2) | 99 (5.4) | 136 (7.4) | 182 (9.9) | 244 (13.3) | 111 (6.0) | 144 (7.8) | 183 (10.0) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 54 (4.5) | 40 (3.3) | 75 (6.3) | 96 (8.0) | 152 (12.7) | 113 (9.4) | 211 (17.6) | 241 (20.1) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 11 (1.0) | 161 (14.9) | 51 (4.7) | 78 (7.2) | 63 (5.8) | 152 (14.1) | 97 (9.0) | 145 (13.4) | 141 (13.0) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 11 (0.8) | 147 (10.2) | 123 (8.6) | 197 (13.7) | 165 (11.5) | 234 (16.3) | 159 (11.1) | 134 (9.3) | 104 (7.2) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 12.0 | 5.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 14.0 | 8.6 | 10.6 | 10.8 | |
| N Sum | 3 | 278 | 1010 | 6780 | 3207 | 4985 | 4768 | 7962 | 4854 | 6023 | 6117 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 6780 | 3207 | 4985 | 4768 | 7962 | 4854 | 6023 | 6117 | |

| c_abrv | v106 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 80 (5.5) | 472 (32.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1441 | |
| AM | 183 (12.2) | 235 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1498 | 1479 | |
| AT | 53 (3.2) | 82 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1619 | |
| AZ | 95 (5.2) | 110 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1708 | |
| BA | 29 (1.7) | 149 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1705 | |
| BG | 124 (7.9) | 284 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1513 | |
| BY | 133 (8.6) | 218 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1512 | |
| CH | 127 (4.0) | 175 (5.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3124 | |
| CZ | 72 (3.9) | 154 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1766 | |
| DE | 82 (3.8) | 148 (6.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2103 | |
| DK | 151 (4.5) | 207 (6.1) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3307 | |
| EE | 62 (4.8) | 144 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1238 | |
| ES | 96 (7.9) | 114 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1179 | |
| FI | 57 (4.7) | 61 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1222 | 1190 | |
| FR | 100 (5.3) | 143 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1831 | |
| GB | 105 (5.8) | 135 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1778 | |
| GE | 221 (10.0) | 1439 (65.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2176 | |
| HR | 59 (4.0) | 154 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1466 | |
| HU | 68 (4.5) | 269 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1500 | |
| IS | 81 (5.0) | 134 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 | |
| IT | 111 (4.9) | 234 (10.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2238 | |
| LT | 44 (3.0) | 62 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1408 | |
| ME | 7 (0.7) | 99 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 996 | |
| MK | 70 (6.3) | 287 (25.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1056 | |
| NL | 106 (4.4) | 94 (3.9) | 100.0 | 2407 | 2336 | |
| NO | 31 (2.8) | 71 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1118 | |
| PL | 162 (11.9) | 299 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1337 | |
| PT | 77 (6.3) | 105 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1192 | |
| RO | 55 (3.4) | 820 (50.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1597 | |
| RS | 36 (2.4) | 137 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1467 | |
| RU | 114 (6.2) | 383 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1784 | |
| SE | 78 (6.5) | 130 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1190 | |
| SI | 53 (4.9) | 121 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1062 | |
| SK | 46 (3.2) | 103 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1412 | |
| Sum | 5.2 | 13.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2968 | 7772 | | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2968 | 7772 | | 55436 | | |

v107 - private vs. government ownership business (Q32E)

Q32

<SHOWCARD 32>

<READ OUT>

On this card you see a number of opposite views on various issues. How would you place your views on this scale?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please read the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale:

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 private ownership increased
- 10 government ownership increased

v107 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v107 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 21 (1.4) | 505 (34.7) | 87 (6.0) | 71 (4.9) | 68 (4.7) | 225 (15.5) | 60 (4.1) | 68 (4.7) | 40 (2.7) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.5) | 159 (10.6) | 153 (10.2) | 140 (9.3) | 143 (9.5) | 235 (15.6) | 104 (6.9) | 126 (8.4) | 166 (11.1) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 38 (2.3) | 182 (11.0) | 125 (7.6) | 75 (4.5) | 143 (8.7) | 185 (11.2) | 463 (28.0) | 169 (10.2) | 115 (7.0) | 74 (4.5) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 117 (6.4) | 94 (5.2) | 130 (7.2) | 161 (8.9) | 151 (8.3) | 227 (12.5) | 218 (12.0) | 152 (8.4) | 224 (12.3) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 49 (2.8) | 146 (8.4) | 47 (2.7) | 86 (5.0) | 108 (6.2) | 206 (11.9) | 130 (7.5) | 138 (7.9) | 129 (7.4) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 47 (3.0) | 175 (11.2) | 116 (7.4) | 44 (2.8) | 111 (7.1) | 73 (4.7) | 264 (16.9) | 141 (9.0) | 145 (9.3) | 146 (9.3) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 69 (4.5) | 210 (13.6) | 118 (7.6) | 171 (11.0) | 125 (8.1) | 409 (26.4) | 115 (7.4) | 83 (5.4) | 98 (6.3) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 55 (1.7) | 76 (2.4) | 159 (5.0) | 192 (6.0) | 385 (12.1) | 378 (11.9) | 1198 (37.7) | 282 (8.9) | 194 (6.1) | 140 (4.4) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 40 (2.2) | 97 (5.3) | 191 (10.4) | 109 (6.0) | 194 (10.6) | 194 (10.6) | 456 (24.9) | 128 (7.0) | 109 (6.0) | 108 (5.9) |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 31 (1.4) | 225 (10.4) | 84 (3.9) | 85 (3.9) | 197 (9.1) | 190 (8.8) | 694 (32.0) | 184 (8.5) | 184 (8.5) | 167 (7.7) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 90 (2.7) | 229 (6.8) | 313 (9.3) | 548 (16.3) | 458 (13.6) | 993 (29.5) | 289 (8.6) | 205 (6.1) | 135 (4.0) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 27 (2.1) | 166 (12.7) | 70 (5.4) | 75 (5.8) | 143 (11.0) | 113 (8.7) | 382 (29.3) | 95 (7.3) | 101 (7.8) | 61 (4.7) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 30 (2.5) | 69 (5.7) | 90 (7.4) | 49 (4.1) | 68 (5.6) | 70 (5.8) | 146 (12.1) | 167 (13.8) | 121 (10.0) | 156 (12.9) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 57 (4.7) | 46 (3.8) | 50 (4.1) | 108 (8.9) | 164 (13.5) | 423 (34.7) | 149 (12.2) | 85 (7.0) | 65 (5.3) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 166 (8.8) | 160 (8.5) | 97 (5.2) | 179 (9.5) | 234 (12.4) | 448 (23.8) | 177 (9.4) | 118 (6.3) | 130 (6.9) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 48 (2.7) | 117 (6.5) | 76 (4.2) | 165 (9.2) | 174 (9.7) | 534 (29.8) | 201 (11.2) | 167 (9.3) | 177 (9.9) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 193 (8.7) | 399 (18.1) | 132 (6.0) | 124 (5.6) | 101 (4.6) | 342 (15.5) | 91 (4.1) | 82 (3.7) | 154 (7.0) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 86 (5.8) | 209 (14.0) | 66 (4.4) | 95 (6.4) | 82 (5.5) | 335 (22.5) | 88 (5.9) | 63 (4.2) | 80 (5.4) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 22 (1.4) | 118 (7.8) | 163 (10.7) | 84 (5.5) | 140 (9.2) | 155 (10.2) | 412 (27.1) | 99 (6.5) | 90 (5.9) | 77 (5.1) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 49 (3.0) | 84 (5.1) | 82 (5.0) | 130 (8.0) | 133 (8.1) | 553 (33.9) | 181 (11.1) | 162 (9.9) | 126 (7.7) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 30 (1.3) | 200 (8.8) | 202 (8.9) | 109 (4.8) | 192 (8.4) | 259 (11.4) | 399 (17.5) | 308 (13.5) | 202 (8.9) | 173 (7.6) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 142 (9.8) | 85 (5.8) | 71 (4.9) | 129 (8.9) | 187 (12.9) | 312 (21.5) | 175 (12.0) | 131 (9.0) | 108 (7.4) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 14 (1.4) | 106 (10.5) | 3 (0.3) | 13 (1.3) | 39 (3.9) | 231 (23.0) | 152 (15.1) | 85 (8.5) | 54 (5.4) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 44 (3.9) | 62 (5.5) | 149 (13.3) | 52 (4.7) | 48 (4.3) | 48 (4.3) | 165 (14.8) | 71 (6.4) | 77 (6.9) | 106 (9.5) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 303 (12.6) | 62 (2.6) | 94 (3.9) | 222 (9.2) | 244 (10.1) | 437 (18.1) | 530 (22.0) | 234 (9.7) | 155 (6.4) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.4) | 50 (4.5) | 60 (5.3) | 122 (10.9) | 113 (10.1) | 409 (36.4) | 108 (9.6) | 103 (9.2) | 83 (7.4) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 66 (4.9) | 106 (7.8) | 55 (4.1) | 99 (7.3) | 74 (5.4) | 326 (24.0) | 99 (7.3) | 83 (6.1) | 142 (10.5) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 151 (12.4) | 62 (5.1) | 82 (6.7) | 118 (9.7) | 110 (9.0) | 351 (28.8) | 110 (9.0) | 99 (8.1) | 58 (4.8) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 73 (4.5) | 356 (22.0) | 42 (2.6) | 101 (6.2) | 55 (3.4) | 293 (18.1) | 94 (5.8) | 76 (4.7) | 71 (4.4) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 111 (7.3) | 153 (10.1) | 78 (5.1) | 89 (5.9) | 144 (9.5) | 271 (17.8) | 130 (8.6) | 112 (7.4) | 101 (6.6) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 270 (14.7) | 88 (4.8) | 47 (2.6) | 116 (6.3) | 127 (6.9) | 324 (17.6) | 159 (8.7) | 179 (9.7) | 165 (9.0) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 30 (2.5) | 81 (6.8) | 64 (5.3) | 155 (12.9) | 159 (13.3) | 349 (29.2) | 128 (10.7) | 107 (8.9) | 68 (5.7) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 103 (9.5) | 121 (11.2) | 99 (9.2) | 124 (11.5) | 99 (9.2) | 220 (20.4) | 65 (6.0) | 67 (6.2) | 73 (6.8) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 49 (3.4) | 76 (5.3) | 47 (3.3) | 134 (9.3) | 147 (10.2) | 372 (25.9) | 200 (13.9) | 139 (9.7) | 117 (8.1) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 1.0 | 6.5 | 8.9 | 5.2 | 8.8 | 9.0 | 23.6 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| N Sum | | 2 | 574 | 3665 | 5053 | 2967 | 5021 | 5104 | 13404 | 5397 | 4202 | 3927 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5053 | 2967 | 5021 | 5104 | 13404 | 5397 | 4202 | 3927 |

| c_abrv | v107 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|----|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 64 (4.4) | 241 (16.6) | | 100.0 | 1455 | 1429 |
| AM | 125 (8.3) | 128 (8.5) | | 100.0 | 1502 | 1479 |
| AT | 24 (1.5) | 59 (3.6) | | 100.0 | 1652 | 1432 |
| AZ | 174 (9.6) | 150 (8.3) | | 100.0 | 1818 | 1681 |
| BA | 77 (4.4) | 611 (35.2) | | 100.0 | 1736 | 1678 |
| BG | 101 (6.5) | 202 (12.9) | | 100.0 | 1565 | 1343 |
| BY | 57 (3.7) | 85 (5.5) | | 100.0 | 1548 | 1471 |
| CH | 42 (1.3) | 75 (2.4) | | 100.0 | 3176 | 3045 |
| CZ | 60 (3.3) | 144 (7.9) | | 100.0 | 1830 | 1693 |
| DE | 43 (2.0) | 84 (3.9) | | 100.0 | 2170 | 1912 |
| DK | 34 (1.0) | 73 (2.2) | | 100.0 | 3369 | 3277 |
| EE | 27 (2.1) | 43 (3.3) | | 100.0 | 1303 | 1110 |
| ES | 123 (10.2) | 120 (9.9) | | 100.0 | 1209 | 1110 |
| FI | 29 (2.4) | 39 (3.2) | | 100.0 | 1218 | 1158 |
| FR | 73 (3.9) | 88 (4.7) | | 100.0 | 1880 | 1704 |
| GB | 50 (2.8) | 83 (4.6) | | 100.0 | 1793 | 1744 |
| GE | 136 (6.2) | 449 (20.3) | | 100.0 | 2210 | 2010 |
| HR | 72 (4.8) | 296 (19.8) | | 100.0 | 1492 | 1386 |
| HU | 32 (2.1) | 128 (8.4) | | 100.0 | 1520 | 1380 |
| IS | 45 (2.8) | 70 (4.3) | | 100.0 | 1633 | 1566 |
| IT | 52 (2.3) | 155 (6.8) | | 100.0 | 2281 | 2051 |
| LT | 44 (3.0) | 49 (3.4) | | 100.0 | 1454 | 1291 |
| ME | 21 (2.1) | 284 (28.3) | | 100.0 | 1005 | 988 |
| MK | 67 (6.0) | 229 (20.5) | | 100.0 | 1118 | 1012 |
| NL | 49 (2.0) | 70 (2.9) | | 100.0 | 2410 | 2097 |
| NO | 20 (1.8) | 38 (3.4) | | 100.0 | 1123 | 1106 |
| PL | 120 (8.8) | 186 (13.7) | | 100.0 | 1358 | 1290 |
| PT | 32 (2.6) | 36 (3.0) | | 100.0 | 1220 | 1058 |
| RO | 29 (1.8) | 414 (25.6) | | 100.0 | 1617 | 1531 |
| RS | 83 (5.5) | 241 (15.9) | | 100.0 | 1519 | 1402 |
| RU | 120 (6.5) | 235 (12.8) | | 100.0 | 1837 | 1560 |
| SE | 23 (1.9) | 30 (2.5) | | 100.0 | 1197 | 1164 |
| SI | 36 (3.3) | 64 (5.9) | | 100.0 | 1080 | 968 |
| SK | 69 (4.8) | 68 (4.7) | | 100.0 | 1438 | 1369 |
| Sum | 3.8 | 9.3 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 2153 | 5267 | | 56736 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2153 | 5267 | | | 52495 | |

f108 - FLAG inconsistencies: aims of country (Q33/Q33a)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v108/v109.

If the most important aim of country mentioned is identical with the second most important one.

if v108 = v109 then f108=1

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-4 item not included

0 consistent

1 inconsistent

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 2017 variable report.

c_abrv by f108, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| | c_abrv | AL | AM | AT | AZ | BA | BG | BY | CH | CZ | DE | |
|-------------|--------|----|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| f108 | Miss | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | -10 | M | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 190 (100.0) | |
| | 0 | | 1435 (2.6) | 1500 (2.7) | 1644 (2.9) | 1781 (3.2) | 1606 (2.9) | 1558 (2.8) | 1548 (2.8) | 3174 (5.7) | 1811 (3.2) | 1957 (3.5) |
| | 1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (6.1) | 118 (37.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 (7.4) |
| Sum | | | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| N Sum | | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2170 |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 1980 |

| | c_abrv | DK | EE | ES | FI | FR | GB | GE | HR | HU | IS |
|-------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f108 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | -10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| | 0 | 3354 (6.0) | 1304 (2.3) | 1209 (2.2) | 1197 (2.1) | 1870 (3.3) | 1788 (3.2) | 2193 (3.9) | 1487 (2.7) | 1514 (2.7) | 1624 (2.9) |
| | 1 | 8 (2.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | | 6.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| N Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |
| N Valid Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |

| c_abrv | IT | LT | ME | MK | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f108 | | | | | | | | | | |
| -10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0 | 2277 (4.1) | 1448 (2.6) | 1002 (1.8) | 1117 (2.0) | 2404 (4.3) | 1122 (2.0) | 1352 (2.4) | 1215 (2.2) | 1613 (2.9) | 1413 (2.5) |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 86 (27.6) |
| Sum | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| N Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |
| N Valid Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |

| c_abrv | RU | SE | SI | SK | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| f108 | | | | | | | |
| -10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 190 | |
| 0 | 1825 (3.3) | 1194 (2.1) | 1021 (1.8) | 1432 (2.6) | 100.0 | 55989 | 55989 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54 (17.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 312 | 312 |
| Sum | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | | 56301 |

v108 - aims of this country: most important (Q33)

Q33

<SHOWCARD 33>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q33>

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please say which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. Below are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority. Would you please indicate which one of these you, yourself, consider the most important?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 high level of economic growth

2 strong defense forces

3 more say at their jobs/ in communities

4 make cities/countryside more beautiful

Note:

Please see flag variable f108 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v108/v109.

v108 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v108 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1083 (74.5) | 65 (4.5) | 183 (12.6) | 122 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1453 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 738 (49.1) | 567 (37.7) | 94 (6.3) | 83 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1482 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 24 (1.5) | 695 (42.0) | 160 (9.7) | 627 (37.9) | 132 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1614 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 1071 (58.9) | 421 (23.2) | 118 (6.5) | 188 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1798 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 1158 (66.8) | 169 (9.7) | 303 (17.5) | 95 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1725 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 33 (2.1) | 1139 (72.7) | 84 (5.4) | 145 (9.3) | 157 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1525 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 1066 (68.8) | 229 (14.8) | 218 (14.1) | 24 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1537 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 70 (2.2) | 53 (1.7) | 899 (28.3) | 230 (7.2) | 1368 (43.1) | 553 (17.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3050 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 77 (4.2) | 65 (3.6) | 849 (46.4) | 284 (15.5) | 336 (18.4) | 219 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1688 |
| DE | | 190 (8.8) | 14 (0.6) | 80 (3.7) | 729 (33.6) | 121 (5.6) | 830 (38.2) | 206 (9.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1886 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 37 (1.1) | 150 (4.5) | 1244 (36.9) | 134 (4.0) | 1520 (45.1) | 284 (8.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3182 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.9) | 557 (42.7) | 153 (11.7) | 535 (41.0) | 46 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1291 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 20 (1.7) | 690 (57.0) | 41 (3.4) | 425 (35.1) | 31 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1187 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 46 (3.8) | 341 (28.0) | 173 (14.2) | 584 (47.9) | 71 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1169 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 36 (1.9) | 799 (42.5) | 195 (10.4) | 626 (33.3) | 219 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1839 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.1) | 798 (44.5) | 251 (14.0) | 650 (36.2) | 74 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1773 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.7) | 1406 (63.6) | 298 (13.5) | 216 (9.8) | 271 (12.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2191 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 24 (1.6) | 987 (66.1) | 64 (4.3) | 289 (19.4) | 109 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1449 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 26 (1.7) | 592 (39.0) | 275 (18.1) | 486 (32.0) | 132 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1485 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 19 (1.2) | 527 (32.3) | 31 (1.9) | 952 (58.3) | 80 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1590 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 37 (1.6) | 1375 (60.3) | 162 (7.1) | 499 (21.9) | 202 (8.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2238 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 982 (67.6) | 74 (5.1) | 271 (18.7) | 102 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1429 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.5) | 558 (55.6) | 183 (18.2) | 148 (14.7) | 107 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 996 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 4 (0.4) | 705 (63.1) | 94 (8.4) | 191 (17.1) | 116 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1106 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 8 (0.3) | 119 (4.9) | 1019 (42.3) | 190 (7.9) | 886 (36.8) | 186 (7.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2281 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 20 (1.8) | 417 (37.1) | 186 (16.6) | 438 (39.0) | 61 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1102 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 37 (2.7) | 702 (51.7) | 174 (12.8) | 377 (27.8) | 64 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1317 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 88 (7.2) | 667 (54.9) | 146 (12.0) | 283 (23.3) | 23 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1119 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 28 (1.7) | 995 (61.6) | 235 (14.5) | 148 (9.2) | 199 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1577 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 72 (4.7) | 843 (55.5) | 233 (15.3) | 248 (16.3) | 119 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1443 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59 (3.2) | 920 (50.1) | 404 (22.0) | 339 (18.4) | 116 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1779 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 32 (2.7) | 571 (47.7) | 140 (11.7) | 398 (33.2) | 42 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1151 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 33 (3.1) | 505 (46.8) | 19 (1.8) | 490 (45.4) | 27 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1041 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 37 (2.6) | 699 (48.7) | 249 (17.4) | 293 (20.4) | 150 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1391 |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 49.9 | 11.3 | 27.3 | 8.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 190 | 396 | 1257 | 28326 | 6434 | 15514 | 4610 | | 56727 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 28326 | 6434 | 15514 | 4610 | | 54884 | |

v109 - aims of this country: 2nd most important (Q33a)

Q33a

[Q33 People sometimes talk about what the aims of this country should be for the next ten years. On this card are listed some of the goals which different people would give top priority.]

<STILL KEEP SHOW CARD 33 - READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q33a>

And which would be the next most important?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 high level of economic growth

2 strong defense forces

3 more say at their jobs/ in communities

4 make cities/countryside more beautiful

Note:

Please see flag variable f108 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v108/v109.

Denmark, France, Great Britain, and Slovakia: Country specific filter: If answer for the first choice variable was not valid (if v108= 1 or -2), second choice variable has been skipped (v109=-3).

v109 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v109 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 218 (15.0) | 247 (17.0) | 625 (43.0) | 362 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1452 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56 (3.7) | 14 (0.9) | 321 (21.4) | 480 (32.0) | 232 (15.5) | 398 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1431 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (2.0) | 41 (2.5) | 428 (25.9) | 251 (15.2) | 571 (34.6) | 328 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1578 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 37 (2.0) | 417 (23.0) | 733 (40.4) | 295 (16.2) | 332 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1777 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 15 (0.9) | 329 (19.0) | 350 (20.2) | 692 (39.9) | 345 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1716 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (1.8) | 69 (4.4) | 214 (13.7) | 458 (29.2) | 375 (23.9) | 422 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1469 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 22 (1.4) | 286 (18.5) | 469 (30.3) | 554 (35.8) | 207 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1516 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 231 (7.3) | 27 (0.9) | 740 (23.3) | 376 (11.8) | 856 (27.0) | 944 (29.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2916 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 152 (8.3) | 54 (3.0) | 376 (20.6) | 418 (22.9) | 377 (20.6) | 452 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1623 |
| DE | | 73 (3.4) | 0.0 | 31 (1.4) | 126 (5.8) | 489 (22.5) | 220 (10.1) | 610 (28.1) | 621 (28.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1940 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 187 (5.6) | 0 (0.0) | 35 (1.0) | 1020 (30.3) | 318 (9.4) | 1083 (32.1) | 726 (21.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3147 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (2.1) | 20 (1.5) | 398 (30.5) | 298 (22.9) | 406 (31.1) | 155 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1257 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35 (2.9) | 39 (3.2) | 354 (29.3) | 96 (7.9) | 510 (42.2) | 175 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1135 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34 (2.8) | 39 (3.2) | 346 (28.4) | 273 (22.4) | 254 (20.8) | 273 (22.4) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1146 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 40 (2.1) | 2 (0.1) | 59 (3.1) | 399 (21.2) | 286 (15.2) | 599 (31.9) | 493 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1777 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.6) | 575 (32.1) | 428 (23.9) | 522 (29.1) | 233 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1758 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45 (2.0) | 32 (1.4) | 459 (20.8) | 850 (38.4) | 386 (17.5) | 440 (19.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2135 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54 (3.6) | 39 (2.6) | 290 (19.4) | 154 (10.3) | 585 (39.2) | 371 (24.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1400 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 37 (2.4) | 415 (27.3) | 345 (22.7) | 429 (28.2) | 273 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1462 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59 (3.6) | 27 (1.7) | 623 (38.2) | 104 (6.4) | 458 (28.0) | 362 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1547 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55 (2.4) | 50 (2.2) | 476 (20.9) | 323 (14.2) | 797 (34.9) | 581 (25.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2177 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 (1.6) | 41 (2.8) | 237 (16.3) | 284 (19.6) | 550 (37.9) | 316 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1387 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (2.0) | 69 (6.9) | 116 (11.6) | 62 (6.2) | 414 (41.2) | 323 (32.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 915 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (2.4) | 17 (1.5) | 225 (20.1) | 261 (23.3) | 378 (33.8) | 210 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1074 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 127 (5.3) | 666 (27.7) | 303 (12.6) | 743 (30.9) | 558 (23.2) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2270 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 26 (2.3) | 356 (31.7) | 253 (22.5) | 312 (27.8) | 173 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1094 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 49 (3.6) | 347 (25.6) | 401 (29.5) | 398 (29.3) | 156 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1302 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 121 (9.9) | 325 (26.7) | 244 (20.0) | 406 (33.4) | 107 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1082 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 43 (2.7) | 291 (18.0) | 454 (28.1) | 439 (27.2) | 373 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1557 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 73 (4.8) | 368 (24.2) | 294 (19.3) | 449 (29.5) | 332 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1443 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59 (3.2) | 41 (2.2) | 471 (25.6) | 589 (32.0) | 462 (25.1) | 216 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1738 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.7) | 39 (3.3) | 325 (27.1) | 255 (21.3) | 366 (30.5) | 194 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1140 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.4) | 68 (6.3) | 374 (34.7) | 57 (5.3) | 390 (36.1) | 175 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1079 | 996 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 44 (3.1) | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.7) | 298 (20.8) | 326 (22.7) | 380 (26.5) | 374 (26.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1378 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 2.7 | 23.9 | 19.9 | 29.8 | 21.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 73 | 293 | 1105 | 1517 | 13572 | 11260 | 16903 | 12000 | | 56723 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 13572 | 11260 | 16903 | 12000 | | | 53735 |

f110 - FLAG inconsistencies: aims of respondent (Q34/Q35)

Flag variable:

Indicates inconsistencies for the variables v110/v111.

If the most important aim of country mentioned is identical with the second most important one.

if v110 = v111 then f110=1

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-4 item not included

0 consistent

1 inconsistent

Note:

For detailed information, see EVS 2017 variable report.

c_abrv by f110, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| | c_abrv | AL | AM | AT | AZ | BA | BG | BY | CH | CZ | DE |
|-------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|
| f110 | Miss | | | | | | | | | | |
| -10 | M | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 117 (100.0) |
| 0 | | 1435 (2.6) | 1500 (2.7) | 1644 (2.9) | 1788 (3.2) | 1626 (2.9) | 1558 (2.8) | 1548 (2.8) | 3174 (5.7) | 1811 (3.2) | 2042 (3.6) |
| 1 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (4.6) | 98 (37.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (4.2) |
| Sum | | 2.5 | 2.7 | 2.9 | 3.2 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 3.2 | 3.8 |
| N Sum | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2170 |
| N Valid Sum | | 1435 | 1500 | 1644 | 1800 | 1724 | 1558 | 1548 | 3174 | 1811 | 2053 |

| | c_abrv | DK | EE | ES | FI | FR | GB | GE | HR | HU | IS |
|-------------|--------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f110 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| -10 | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0 | | 3361 (6.0) | 1304 (2.3) | 1209 (2.2) | 1198 (2.1) | 1870 (3.3) | 1788 (3.2) | 2194 (3.9) | 1487 (2.6) | 1514 (2.7) | 1624 (2.9) |
| 1 | | 1 (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | | 6.0 | 2.3 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 3.9 | 2.6 | 2.7 | 2.9 |
| N Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |
| N Valid Sum | | 3362 | 1304 | 1209 | 1199 | 1870 | 1788 | 2194 | 1487 | 1514 | 1624 |

| c_abrv | IT | LT | ME | MK | NL | NO | PL | PT | RO | RS |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| f110 | | | | | | | | | | |
| -10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 0 | 2277 (4.1) | 1448 (2.6) | 993 (1.8) | 1117 (2.0) | 2404 (4.3) | 1122 (2.0) | 1352 (2.4) | 1215 (2.2) | 1613 (2.9) | 1425 (2.5) |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (3.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 74 (28.5) |
| Sum | 4.0 | 2.6 | 1.8 | 2.0 | 4.3 | 2.0 | 2.4 | 2.2 | 2.9 | 2.7 |
| N Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |
| N Valid Sum | 2277 | 1448 | 1003 | 1117 | 2404 | 1122 | 1352 | 1215 | 1613 | 1499 |

| c_abrv | RU | SE | SI | SK | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| f110 | | | | | | | |
| -10 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 117 | |
| 0 | 1825 (3.3) | 1194 (2.1) | 1022 (1.8) | 1432 (2.6) | 100.0 | 56114 | 56114 |
| 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53 (20.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 260 | 260 |
| Sum | 3.2 | 2.1 | 1.9 | 2.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | 1825 | 1194 | 1075 | 1432 | | | 56374 |

v110 - aims of respondent: most important (Q34)

Q34

<SHOWCARD 34>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q34>

If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important?

in CAWI,MAIL:

If you had to choose, which one of the things listed below would you say is most important?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 maintaining order in nation

2 more say in important government decisions

3 fighting rising prices

4 protect freedom of speech

Note:

Please see flag variable f110 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v110/v111.

v110 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v110 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 637 (43.8) | 188 (12.9) | 380 (26.1) | 250 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1455 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 18 (1.2) | 759 (50.6) | 229 (15.3) | 374 (24.9) | 120 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1482 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 456 (27.6) | 363 (22.0) | 326 (19.7) | 490 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1635 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 783 (43.1) | 207 (11.4) | 756 (41.6) | 59 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1805 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 687 (39.6) | 405 (23.3) | 515 (29.7) | 123 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1730 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 15 (1.0) | 904 (57.7) | 188 (12.0) | 426 (27.2) | 29 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1568 | 1547 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 14 (0.9) | 691 (44.6) | 306 (19.8) | 422 (27.2) | 111 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1530 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 39 (1.2) | 20 (0.6) | 884 (27.9) | 490 (15.4) | 681 (21.5) | 1060 (33.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3115 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 64 (3.5) | 46 (2.5) | 715 (39.1) | 386 (21.1) | 342 (18.7) | 276 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1719 |
| DE | | 117 (5.4) | 9 (0.4) | 28 (1.3) | 552 (25.4) | 618 (28.5) | 169 (7.8) | 677 (31.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2016 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 37 (1.1) | 159 (4.7) | 1710 (50.8) | 433 (12.9) | 141 (4.2) | 889 (26.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3173 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 16 (1.2) | 362 (27.8) | 505 (38.7) | 274 (21.0) | 139 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1280 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 24 (2.0) | 329 (27.2) | 407 (33.6) | 221 (18.3) | 224 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1181 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 21 (1.7) | 428 (35.1) | 334 (27.4) | 95 (7.8) | 334 (27.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1191 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 21 (1.1) | 565 (30.1) | 470 (25.0) | 409 (21.8) | 412 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1856 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.1) | 454 (25.3) | 571 (31.8) | 259 (14.4) | 491 (27.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1775 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.6) | 1271 (57.5) | 321 (14.5) | 277 (12.5) | 326 (14.8) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2195 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 21 (1.4) | 490 (32.8) | 530 (35.5) | 271 (18.2) | 167 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1458 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 19 (1.3) | 628 (41.3) | 427 (28.1) | 248 (16.3) | 188 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1491 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 7 (0.4) | 565 (34.6) | 572 (35.0) | 268 (16.4) | 213 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1618 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 29 (1.3) | 560 (24.5) | 521 (22.8) | 718 (31.5) | 442 (19.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2241 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 13 (0.9) | 201 (13.8) | 283 (19.5) | 836 (57.6) | 105 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1425 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 278 (27.7) | 391 (38.9) | 259 (25.8) | 72 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1000 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 12 (1.1) | 516 (46.2) | 262 (23.5) | 164 (14.7) | 155 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1097 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 54 (2.2) | 790 (32.8) | 275 (11.4) | 359 (14.9) | 925 (38.4) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2349 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 561 (50.0) | 168 (15.0) | 24 (2.1) | 363 (32.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1116 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 47 (3.5) | 344 (25.3) | 502 (36.9) | 245 (18.0) | 220 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1311 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 63 (5.2) | 433 (35.6) | 250 (20.5) | 319 (26.2) | 146 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1148 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 30 (1.9) | 566 (35.0) | 337 (20.9) | 472 (29.2) | 201 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1576 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 58 (3.8) | 545 (35.9) | 342 (22.5) | 451 (29.7) | 117 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1455 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (1.8) | 765 (41.6) | 366 (19.9) | 597 (32.5) | 76 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1804 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 9 (0.8) | 516 (43.1) | 207 (17.3) | 14 (1.2) | 446 (37.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1183 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 25 (2.3) | 322 (29.8) | 481 (44.5) | 107 (9.9) | 135 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1045 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.2) | 518 (36.1) | 375 (26.1) | 395 (27.5) | 126 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1414 |
| Sum | | 0.2 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 36.6 | 22.4 | 20.8 | 17.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 117 | 310 | 885 | 20785 | 12710 | 11814 | 10107 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 20785 | 12710 | 11814 | 10107 | | 55416 | |

v111 - aims of respondent: 2nd most important (Q35)

Q35

<STILL KEEP SHOW CARD 34 - READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER ONLY FOR Q35>

And which would be the next most important?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 maintaining order in nation

2 more say in important government decisions

3 fighting rising prices

4 protect freedom of speech

Note:

Please see flag variable f110 which indicates inconsistencies for variables v110/v111.

Denmark, France, Great Britain, and Slovakia: Country specific filter: If answer for the first choice variable was not valid (if v110=-1 or -2), second choice variable has been skipped (v111=-3).

v111 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v111 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 254 (17.5) | 270 (18.6) | 466 (32.0) | 462 (31.8) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1452 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 45 (3.0) | 376 (25.0) | 305 (20.3) | 482 (32.1) | 269 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1432 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 19 (1.2) | 360 (21.8) | 427 (25.8) | 395 (23.9) | 440 (26.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1622 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 46 (2.5) | 503 (27.7) | 403 (22.2) | 598 (32.9) | 260 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1764 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 452 (26.1) | 455 (26.2) | 540 (31.1) | 273 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1720 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 35 (2.2) | 441 (28.1) | 433 (27.6) | 472 (30.1) | 159 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1505 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 27 (1.7) | 377 (24.3) | 369 (23.8) | 500 (32.3) | 264 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1510 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 114 (3.6) | 15 (0.5) | 722 (22.7) | 779 (24.5) | 740 (23.3) | 805 (25.4) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3046 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 130 (7.1) | 34 (1.9) | 443 (24.2) | 426 (23.3) | 422 (23.1) | 373 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1664 |
| DE | | 44 (2.0) | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 60 (2.8) | 473 (21.8) | 640 (29.5) | 303 (14.0) | 634 (29.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2050 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 196 (5.8) | 4 (0.1) | 19 (0.6) | 849 (25.2) | 615 (18.2) | 338 (10.0) | 1349 (40.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3151 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.0) | 27 (2.1) | 329 (25.2) | 363 (27.8) | 333 (25.5) | 241 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1266 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.6) | 14 (1.2) | 223 (18.4) | 267 (22.1) | 289 (23.9) | 384 (31.8) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1163 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (1.7) | 34 (2.8) | 308 (25.2) | 328 (26.9) | 176 (14.4) | 354 (29.0) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1166 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 25 (1.3) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 344 (18.3) | 400 (21.3) | 448 (23.8) | 640 (34.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1832 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 19 (1.1) | 3 (0.2) | 15 (0.8) | 368 (20.5) | 523 (29.2) | 340 (19.0) | 526 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1757 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43 (1.9) | 23 (1.0) | 465 (21.0) | 481 (21.7) | 586 (26.5) | 614 (27.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2146 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36 (2.4) | 14 (0.9) | 311 (20.8) | 355 (23.8) | 437 (29.3) | 339 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1442 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 28 (1.8) | 321 (21.1) | 387 (25.5) | 417 (27.5) | 349 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1474 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 8 (0.5) | 410 (25.1) | 398 (24.4) | 383 (23.5) | 417 (25.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59 (2.6) | 52 (2.3) | 416 (18.2) | 569 (24.9) | 596 (26.1) | 589 (25.8) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2170 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.2) | 30 (2.1) | 381 (26.2) | 480 (33.0) | 351 (24.1) | 180 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1392 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45 (4.5) | 19 (1.9) | 314 (31.3) | 287 (28.6) | 220 (21.9) | 118 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1003 | 939 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (2.2) | 24 (2.1) | 278 (24.9) | 285 (25.5) | 226 (20.2) | 279 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1068 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 77 (3.2) | 689 (28.6) | 496 (20.6) | 458 (19.0) | 679 (28.2) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2322 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 312 (27.8) | 276 (24.6) | 91 (8.1) | 434 (38.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1113 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 72 (5.3) | 275 (20.2) | 328 (24.1) | 303 (22.3) | 378 (27.8) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1284 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 78 (6.4) | 301 (24.8) | 213 (17.5) | 363 (29.9) | 251 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1128 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 47 (2.9) | 392 (24.3) | 338 (20.9) | 471 (29.1) | 353 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1554 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 64 (4.2) | 387 (25.5) | 330 (21.7) | 529 (34.8) | 206 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1452 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (1.8) | 25 (1.4) | 564 (30.7) | 295 (16.1) | 782 (42.5) | 139 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1780 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 10 (0.8) | 328 (27.4) | 395 (33.0) | 56 (4.7) | 398 (33.3) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1177 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (1.9) | 51 (4.7) | 248 (23.0) | 255 (23.6) | 239 (22.1) | 266 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1008 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 21 (1.5) | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.6) | 328 (22.8) | 300 (20.9) | 484 (33.7) | 292 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1404 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 0.5 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 23.9 | 23.7 | 24.4 | 24.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 44 | 261 | 807 | 1061 | 13542 | 13471 | 13834 | 13714 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 13542 | 13471 | 13834 | 13714 | | | 54561 |

v111_4 - post-materialist index 4-item (constructed)

CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE: Post-materialism Index (4 items)

Source variables: v110, v111

[Q34/Q35 If you had to choose, which one of the things on this card would you say is most important? And which would be the next most important?]

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 Materialist

2 Mixed

3 Postmaterialist

Note:

Variable v111_4 includes one set of questions (v110, v111) to measure post-materialism. If a person chose twice the same materialistic (1/1 or 3/3) or post-materialistic (2/2 or 4/4) aim, he/she was coded as materialistic or post-materialistic person. To exclude the cases of equal mentions from analysis use the flag variable (f110) for filtering.

v111_4 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v111_4 | -5 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 416 (28.6) | 903 (62.1) | 133 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1452 | |
| AM | 70 (4.7) | 602 (40.1) | 759 (50.6) | 70 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1431 | |
| AT | 30 (1.8) | 306 (18.5) | 921 (55.8) | 394 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1621 | |
| AZ | 56 (3.1) | 872 (48.0) | 851 (46.8) | 38 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1761 | |
| BA | 16 (0.9) | 604 (34.8) | 976 (56.3) | 138 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1718 | |
| BG | 61 (3.9) | 723 (46.2) | 760 (48.6) | 21 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1504 | |
| BY | 39 (2.5) | 597 (38.6) | 777 (50.2) | 135 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1509 | |
| CH | 129 (4.1) | 556 (17.5) | 1873 (59.0) | 615 (19.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3044 | |
| CZ | 173 (9.5) | 432 (23.6) | 1012 (55.3) | 212 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1656 | |
| DE | 183 (8.4) | 157 (7.2) | 1126 (51.9) | 704 (32.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1987 | |
| DK | 219 (6.5) | 273 (8.1) | 2480 (73.6) | 397 (11.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3150 | |
| EE | 39 (3.0) | 212 (16.3) | 863 (66.2) | 190 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1265 | |
| ES | 46 (3.8) | 230 (19.0) | 592 (49.0) | 341 (28.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1163 | |
| FI | 59 (4.8) | 115 (9.4) | 755 (61.9) | 291 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1161 | |
| FR | 47 (2.5) | 361 (19.2) | 1030 (54.8) | 442 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1833 | |
| GB | 37 (2.1) | 160 (8.9) | 1092 (60.9) | 504 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1756 | |
| GE | 71 (3.2) | 615 (27.8) | 1325 (59.9) | 201 (9.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2141 | |
| HR | 51 (3.4) | 327 (21.9) | 848 (56.8) | 267 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1442 | |
| HU | 46 (3.0) | 396 (26.1) | 808 (53.2) | 269 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1473 | |
| IS | 25 (1.5) | 307 (18.8) | 1008 (61.7) | 293 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 | |
| IT | 111 (4.9) | 475 (20.8) | 1300 (57.0) | 395 (17.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2170 | |
| LT | 61 (4.2) | 423 (29.1) | 893 (61.5) | 75 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1391 | |
| ME | 65 (6.5) | 181 (18.0) | 670 (66.7) | 88 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 939 | |
| MK | 51 (4.6) | 224 (20.1) | 709 (63.5) | 133 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1066 | |
| NL | 90 (3.7) | 377 (15.6) | 1522 (63.2) | 420 (17.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2319 | |
| NO | 10 (0.9) | 79 (7.0) | 829 (73.8) | 205 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1113 | |
| PL | 75 (5.5) | 206 (15.2) | 739 (54.4) | 338 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1283 | |
| PT | 88 (7.2) | 420 (34.5) | 560 (46.0) | 149 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1129 | |
| RO | 62 (3.8) | 480 (29.7) | 927 (57.3) | 148 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1555 | |
| RS | 77 (5.1) | 557 (36.7) | 779 (51.3) | 106 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1442 | |
| RU | 59 (3.2) | 968 (52.7) | 751 (40.9) | 60 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1779 | |
| SE | 24 (2.0) | 32 (2.7) | 844 (70.5) | 297 (24.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1173 | |
| SI | 78 (7.2) | 137 (12.7) | 609 (56.4) | 256 (23.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1002 | |
| SK | 32 (2.2) | 449 (31.3) | 816 (56.9) | 138 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1403 | |
| Sum | 4.0 | 23.4 | 57.7 | 14.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2283 | 13269 | 32707 | 8463 | 56722 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 13269 | 32707 | 8463 | | 54439 | | |

v112 - are you willing to fight for country (Q36)

Q36

Of course, we all hope that there will not be another war, but if it were to come to that, would you be willing to fight for your country?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

Sweden: Due to a mistake in the field questionnaire that was later corrected, respondents got slightly different question wordings in Q36. Flag f112_SE indicates the wording version the respondent got.

v112 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v112 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 22 (1.5) | 76 (5.2) | 1092 (75.1) | 265 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1357 | |
| AM | 13 (0.9) | 108 (7.2) | 1203 (80.1) | 177 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1380 | |
| AT | 63 (3.8) | 190 (11.5) | 673 (40.7) | 726 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1399 | |
| AZ | 14 (0.8) | 176 (9.7) | 1235 (68.0) | 391 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1626 | |
| BA | 58 (3.3) | 121 (7.0) | 800 (46.1) | 755 (43.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1555 | |
| BG | 91 (5.8) | 237 (15.1) | 860 (54.9) | 378 (24.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1238 | |
| BY | 57 (3.7) | 256 (16.5) | 1008 (65.1) | 227 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1235 | |
| CH | 74 (2.3) | 106 (3.3) | 1900 (59.9) | 1094 (34.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2994 | |
| CZ | 70 (3.8) | 294 (16.1) | 887 (48.5) | 578 (31.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1465 | |
| DE | 49 (2.3) | 338 (15.6) | 915 (42.2) | 868 (40.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1783 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 66 (2.0) | 2515 (74.6) | 786 (23.3) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3301 | |
| EE | 86 (6.6) | 97 (7.4) | 800 (61.3) | 322 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1122 | |
| ES | 17 (1.4) | 119 (9.8) | 405 (33.5) | 669 (55.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1074 | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 75 (6.1) | 913 (74.8) | 224 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1137 | |
| FR | 13 (0.7) | 105 (5.6) | 1233 (65.6) | 528 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1761 | |
| GB | 4 (0.2) | 59 (3.3) | 1158 (64.5) | 573 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1731 | |
| GE | 8 (0.4) | 29 (1.3) | 1886 (85.3) | 288 (13.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2174 | |
| HR | 38 (2.5) | 132 (8.8) | 921 (61.7) | 402 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1323 | |
| HU | 38 (2.5) | 120 (7.9) | 828 (54.5) | 532 (35.0) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1360 | |
| IS | 34 (2.1) | 68 (4.2) | 877 (53.7) | 654 (40.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1531 | |
| IT | 86 (3.8) | 317 (13.9) | 852 (37.4) | 1026 (45.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1878 | |
| LT | 63 (4.3) | 291 (20.0) | 476 (32.8) | 622 (42.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1098 | |
| ME | 21 (2.1) | 65 (6.5) | 578 (57.6) | 340 (33.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 918 | |
| MK | 75 (6.7) | 144 (12.9) | 404 (36.2) | 494 (44.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 898 | |
| NL | 15 (0.6) | 285 (11.8) | 1125 (46.7) | 984 (40.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2109 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.9) | 983 (87.6) | 117 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1100 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 99 (7.3) | 987 (72.6) | 272 (20.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1259 | |
| PT | 11 (0.9) | 119 (9.8) | 490 (40.3) | 597 (49.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1087 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 210 (13.0) | 788 (48.7) | 603 (37.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1391 | |
| RS | 62 (4.1) | 180 (11.8) | 669 (44.0) | 608 (40.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1277 | |
| RU | 13 (0.7) | 188 (10.2) | 1260 (68.6) | 375 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1635 | |
| SE | 10 (0.8) | 36 (3.0) | 965 (80.6) | 187 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1152 | |
| SI | 16 (1.5) | 88 (8.1) | 790 (73.1) | 186 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 976 | |
| SK | 36 (2.5) | 109 (7.6) | 547 (38.1) | 744 (51.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1291 | |
| Sum | 2.1 | 8.7 | 58.2 | 31.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1188 | 4924 | 33023 | 17592 | | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 33023 | 17592 | | | 50615 | |

f112_SE - SE MODIFIED QUESTION: are you willing to fight for country (Q36)

Flag variable related to modified wording in Sweden for v112:

Due to a mistake in the field questionnaire that was later corrected, respondents got slightly different question wording in Q36. This variable indicates the wording version the respondent got.

-4 item not included

1 Wording of Q36 using the term 'strida för' (fight for)

2 Wording of Q36 using the term 'försvara' (defend)

f112_SE

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|--|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55297 | 97.9 | | |
| 1 | Wording of Q36 using the term 'strida för' (fight for) | | 227 | 0.4 | 19.0 | 19.0 |
| 2 | Wording of Q36 using the term 'försvara' (defend) | | 967 | 1.7 | 81.0 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | | |
| | Valid Cases | | 1194 | | | |

v113 - good/bad: decrease work importance (Q37A)

Q37

<SHOWCARD 37>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here are two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like you to read these two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future:

Less importance placed on work in our lives

Greater respect for authority

Please indicate for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Please indicate, if this were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Q37.A Less importance placed on work in our lives

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

v113 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v113 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 107 (7.4) | 1281 (88.0) | 56 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1444 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 43 (2.9) | 569 (37.9) | 590 (39.3) | 297 (19.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1456 | |
| AT | 8 (0.5) | 34 (2.1) | 647 (39.2) | 705 (42.7) | 257 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1609 | |
| AZ | 11 (0.6) | 106 (5.8) | 430 (23.7) | 1072 (59.0) | 198 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1700 | |
| BA | 2 (0.1) | 55 (3.2) | 394 (22.7) | 982 (56.6) | 301 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1677 | |
| BG | 54 (3.4) | 160 (10.2) | 401 (25.6) | 727 (46.4) | 224 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1352 | |
| BY | 16 (1.0) | 93 (6.0) | 531 (34.3) | 615 (39.7) | 293 (18.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1439 | |
| CH | 27 (0.9) | 33 (1.0) | 1585 (49.9) | 1051 (33.1) | 478 (15.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3114 | |
| CZ | 48 (2.6) | 207 (11.3) | 631 (34.5) | 647 (35.4) | 297 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1575 | |
| DE | 19 (0.9) | 119 (5.5) | 1012 (46.6) | 798 (36.8) | 222 (10.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2032 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 31 (0.9) | 1403 (41.6) | 1401 (41.6) | 529 (15.7) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3333 | |
| EE | 16 (1.2) | 111 (8.5) | 414 (31.7) | 632 (48.5) | 131 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1177 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 41 (3.4) | 547 (45.2) | 508 (42.0) | 108 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1163 | |
| FI | 8 (0.7) | 30 (2.5) | 425 (34.8) | 617 (50.6) | 140 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1182 | |
| FR | 3 (0.2) | 64 (3.4) | 758 (40.3) | 676 (36.0) | 379 (20.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1813 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 670 (37.4) | 519 (28.9) | 586 (32.7) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1775 | |
| GE | 0 (0.0) | 66 (3.0) | 498 (22.5) | 1474 (66.6) | 174 (7.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2146 | |
| HR | 19 (1.3) | 110 (7.4) | 366 (24.5) | 859 (57.6) | 138 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1363 | |
| HU | 23 (1.5) | 55 (3.6) | 428 (28.2) | 754 (49.7) | 258 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1440 | |
| IS | 13 (0.8) | 40 (2.4) | 956 (58.5) | 444 (27.2) | 180 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1580 | |
| IT | 22 (1.0) | 100 (4.4) | 614 (26.9) | 1167 (51.1) | 379 (16.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2160 | |
| LT | 58 (4.0) | 120 (8.3) | 158 (10.9) | 909 (62.6) | 207 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1274 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 142 (14.1) | 379 (37.7) | 423 (42.1) | 50 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 852 | |
| MK | 46 (4.1) | 72 (6.4) | 307 (27.5) | 527 (47.1) | 166 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1000 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 180 (7.5) | 640 (26.6) | 939 (39.0) | 639 (26.5) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2218 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 19 (1.7) | 239 (21.3) | 711 (63.3) | 153 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1103 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 82 (6.0) | 373 (27.5) | 677 (49.9) | 224 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1274 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 43 (3.5) | 461 (37.9) | 553 (45.4) | 158 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1172 | |
| RO | 14 (0.9) | 81 (5.0) | 282 (17.5) | 1150 (71.2) | 89 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1521 | |
| RS | 15 (1.0) | 145 (9.5) | 247 (16.3) | 834 (54.9) | 278 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1359 | |
| RU | 7 (0.4) | 151 (8.2) | 446 (24.3) | 875 (47.6) | 358 (19.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1679 | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 34 (2.8) | 480 (40.1) | 483 (40.4) | 196 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1159 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 31 (2.9) | 171 (15.8) | 741 (68.5) | 130 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1042 | |
| SK | 35 (2.4) | 53 (3.7) | 495 (34.5) | 607 (42.3) | 246 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1348 | |
| Sum | 0.9 | 4.7 | 31.8 | 47.5 | 15.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 523 | 2675 | 18064 | 26948 | 8519 | 56729 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 18064 | 26948 | 8519 | | 53531 | | |

v114 - good/bad: greater respect for authority (Q37B)

Q37

<SHOWCARD 37>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Here are two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future. Please tell me for each one, if it were to happen whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

in CAWI,MAIL:

We would like you to read these two changes in our way of life that might take place in the near future:

Less importance placed on work in our lives

Greater respect for authority

Please indicate for each one, if it were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Please indicate, if this were to happen, whether you think it would be a good thing, a bad thing, or you do not mind.

Q37.B Greater respect for authority

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 good

2 bad

3 don't mind

v114 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v114 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 13 (0.9) | 1088 (74.8) | 78 (5.4) | 270 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1436 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 72 (4.8) | 674 (44.9) | 234 (15.6) | 519 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1427 | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 42 (2.5) | 658 (39.9) | 596 (36.1) | 344 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1598 | |
| AZ | 16 (0.9) | 170 (9.4) | 1149 (63.2) | 157 (8.6) | 326 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1632 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 61 (3.5) | 1081 (62.3) | 310 (17.9) | 279 (16.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1670 | |
| BG | 89 (5.7) | 183 (11.7) | 668 (42.6) | 154 (9.8) | 473 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1295 | |
| BY | 20 (1.3) | 129 (8.3) | 656 (42.4) | 170 (11.0) | 573 (37.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1399 | |
| CH | 39 (1.2) | 41 (1.3) | 1399 (44.1) | 892 (28.1) | 802 (25.3) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3093 | |
| CZ | 70 (3.8) | 216 (11.8) | 773 (42.3) | 358 (19.6) | 412 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1543 | |
| DE | 29 (1.3) | 120 (5.5) | 1097 (50.6) | 621 (28.6) | 303 (14.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2021 | |
| DK | 6 (0.2) | 34 (1.0) | 2109 (62.6) | 600 (17.8) | 620 (18.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3329 | |
| EE | 40 (3.1) | 193 (14.8) | 458 (35.1) | 257 (19.7) | 357 (27.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1072 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 59 (4.9) | 788 (65.1) | 164 (13.6) | 194 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1146 | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 65 (5.3) | 390 (32.0) | 450 (36.9) | 306 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1146 | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 56 (3.0) | 1413 (75.2) | 108 (5.7) | 295 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1816 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 19 (1.1) | 1218 (67.9) | 156 (8.7) | 400 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1774 | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 105 (4.7) | 1598 (72.3) | 166 (7.5) | 338 (15.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2102 | |
| HR | 15 (1.0) | 103 (6.9) | 935 (62.7) | 230 (15.4) | 209 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1374 | |
| HU | 23 (1.5) | 52 (3.4) | 833 (54.8) | 381 (25.1) | 230 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1444 | |
| IS | 18 (1.1) | 58 (3.6) | 771 (47.2) | 302 (18.5) | 484 (29.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1557 | |
| IT | 44 (1.9) | 92 (4.0) | 1487 (65.2) | 218 (9.6) | 441 (19.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2146 | |
| LT | 72 (5.0) | 159 (11.0) | 487 (33.5) | 222 (15.3) | 512 (35.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1221 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 146 (14.5) | 563 (56.1) | 190 (18.9) | 95 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 848 | |
| MK | 53 (4.7) | 71 (6.4) | 318 (28.4) | 275 (24.6) | 401 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 994 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 115 (4.8) | 1783 (74.0) | 188 (7.8) | 317 (13.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2288 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 25 (2.2) | 331 (29.4) | 558 (49.6) | 209 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1098 | |
| PL | 4 (0.3) | 113 (8.3) | 493 (36.3) | 204 (15.0) | 544 (40.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1241 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 20 (1.6) | 1048 (86.0) | 47 (3.9) | 103 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1198 | |
| RO | 17 (1.1) | 134 (8.3) | 1046 (64.7) | 242 (15.0) | 178 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1466 | |
| RS | 18 (1.2) | 151 (9.9) | 666 (43.8) | 292 (19.2) | 393 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1351 | |
| RU | 7 (0.4) | 180 (9.8) | 890 (48.4) | 200 (10.9) | 561 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1651 | |
| SE | 10 (0.8) | 36 (3.0) | 413 (34.5) | 458 (38.3) | 279 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1150 | |
| SI | 17 (1.6) | 53 (4.9) | 550 (50.9) | 144 (13.3) | 317 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1011 | |
| SK | 34 (2.4) | 53 (3.7) | 763 (53.1) | 239 (16.6) | 347 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1349 | |
| Sum | 1.2 | 5.5 | 53.9 | 17.4 | 21.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 707 | 3139 | 30594 | 9861 | 12431 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 30594 | 9861 | 12431 | | | 52886 | |

v115 - how much confidence in: church (Q38A)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.A The church

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v115 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v115 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 273 (18.8) | 494 (34.0) | 423 (29.1) | 246 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1436 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 436 (29.0) | 614 (40.9) | 317 (21.1) | 127 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1494 | |
| AT | 16 (1.0) | 25 (1.5) | 150 (9.1) | 446 (27.0) | 600 (36.3) | 415 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1611 | |
| AZ | 2 (0.1) | 99 (5.5) | 534 (29.4) | 730 (40.2) | 325 (17.9) | 126 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1715 | |
| BA | 6 (0.3) | 10 (0.6) | 400 (23.1) | 579 (33.4) | 492 (28.4) | 247 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1718 | |
| BG | 18 (1.1) | 30 (1.9) | 149 (9.5) | 401 (25.6) | 696 (44.4) | 272 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1518 | |
| BY | 12 (0.8) | 69 (4.5) | 334 (21.6) | 569 (36.8) | 356 (23.0) | 208 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1467 | |
| CH | 24 (0.8) | 25 (0.8) | 129 (4.1) | 941 (29.6) | 1404 (44.2) | 651 (20.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3125 | |
| CZ | 64 (3.5) | 66 (3.6) | 91 (5.0) | 210 (11.5) | 560 (30.6) | 837 (45.8) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1698 | |
| DE | 19 (0.9) | 99 (4.6) | 87 (4.0) | 548 (25.3) | 951 (43.8) | 466 (21.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2052 | |
| DK | 8 (0.2) | 100 (3.0) | 324 (9.6) | 1666 (49.4) | 995 (29.5) | 277 (8.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3262 | |
| EE | 51 (3.9) | 214 (16.4) | 104 (8.0) | 338 (25.9) | 341 (26.2) | 256 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1039 | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 6 (0.5) | 160 (13.2) | 234 (19.3) | 371 (30.7) | 433 (35.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1198 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.3) | 116 (9.5) | 555 (45.5) | 407 (33.3) | 124 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1202 | |
| FR | 6 (0.3) | 95 (5.1) | 159 (8.5) | 573 (30.5) | 539 (28.7) | 507 (27.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1778 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 29 (1.6) | 162 (9.0) | 397 (22.1) | 843 (47.0) | 362 (20.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1764 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 34 (1.5) | 1094 (49.5) | 619 (28.0) | 335 (15.1) | 124 (5.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2172 | |
| HR | 10 (0.7) | 22 (1.5) | 144 (9.6) | 412 (27.6) | 568 (38.0) | 337 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1461 | |
| HU | 12 (0.8) | 38 (2.5) | 232 (15.3) | 378 (24.9) | 500 (32.9) | 360 (23.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1470 | |
| IS | 10 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 123 (7.5) | 649 (39.7) | 615 (37.7) | 231 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1618 | |
| IT | 12 (0.5) | 23 (1.0) | 367 (16.1) | 834 (36.5) | 683 (29.9) | 363 (15.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2247 | |
| LT | 13 (0.9) | 129 (8.9) | 271 (18.7) | 718 (49.4) | 259 (17.8) | 63 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1311 | |
| ME | 11 (1.1) | 16 (1.6) | 454 (45.3) | 345 (34.4) | 118 (11.8) | 59 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1003 | 976 | |
| MK | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.4) | 482 (43.2) | 349 (31.2) | 141 (12.6) | 135 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1107 | |
| NL | 7 (0.3) | 85 (3.5) | 142 (5.9) | 394 (16.4) | 989 (41.1) | 792 (32.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2317 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 87 (7.7) | 476 (42.4) | 450 (40.1) | 100 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1113 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 23 (1.7) | 259 (19.1) | 491 (36.2) | 427 (31.4) | 153 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1330 | |
| PT | 5 (0.4) | 9 (0.7) | 235 (19.3) | 491 (40.3) | 272 (22.4) | 205 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1203 | |
| RO | 6 (0.4) | 9 (0.6) | 679 (42.0) | 446 (27.6) | 350 (21.7) | 126 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1601 | |
| RS | 8 (0.5) | 23 (1.5) | 309 (20.4) | 538 (35.4) | 435 (28.7) | 205 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1487 | |
| RU | 9 (0.5) | 142 (7.7) | 473 (25.7) | 564 (30.7) | 382 (20.8) | 268 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1687 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 20 (1.7) | 83 (6.9) | 485 (40.5) | 447 (37.3) | 156 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1171 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 6 (0.6) | 70 (6.5) | 173 (16.0) | 462 (42.8) | 364 (33.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1069 | |
| SK | 27 (1.9) | 17 (1.2) | 212 (14.8) | 495 (34.5) | 404 (28.1) | 281 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1392 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 2.7 | 16.4 | 32.0 | 30.8 | 17.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 401 | 1519 | 9324 | 18152 | 17457 | 9876 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 9324 | 18152 | 17457 | 9876 | | | 54809 | |

v116 - how much confidence in: armed forces (Q38B)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.B The armed forces

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

Iceland: Item not included in Field questionnaire because there are no armed forces in Iceland. Computed and coded as -4 'item not included'.

v116 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v116 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|-----|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.8) | 275 (18.9) | 622 (42.8) | 374 (25.7) | 152 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1423 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 680 (45.3) | 549 (36.6) | 206 (13.7) | 60 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1495 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 50 (3.0) | 245 (14.8) | 788 (47.7) | 443 (26.8) | 115 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1591 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 36 (2.0) | 1035 (57.0) | 639 (35.2) | 92 (5.1) | 13 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1779 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 23 (1.3) | 322 (18.6) | 628 (36.2) | 541 (31.2) | 214 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1705 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 83 (5.3) | 65 (4.1) | 537 (34.3) | 668 (42.6) | 196 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1466 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 43 (2.8) | 285 (18.4) | 703 (45.4) | 347 (22.4) | 163 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1498 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 24 (0.8) | 34 (1.1) | 253 (8.0) | 1504 (47.4) | 1097 (34.6) | 262 (8.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3116 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 39 (2.1) | 76 (4.2) | 166 (9.1) | 644 (35.2) | 690 (37.7) | 213 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1713 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 19 (0.9) | 129 (5.9) | 119 (5.5) | 888 (40.9) | 852 (39.3) | 163 (7.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2022 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 44 (1.3) | 602 (17.9) | 1919 (56.9) | 707 (21.0) | 95 (2.8) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3323 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 25 (1.9) | 107 (8.2) | 217 (16.6) | 622 (47.7) | 240 (18.4) | 93 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1172 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 12 (1.0) | 193 (16.0) | 476 (39.3) | 330 (27.3) | 193 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1192 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 11 (0.9) | 447 (36.7) | 627 (51.4) | 120 (9.8) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1204 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 34 (1.8) | 503 (26.8) | 957 (51.0) | 259 (13.8) | 124 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1843 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 15 (0.8) | 702 (39.1) | 852 (47.5) | 183 (10.2) | 41 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1778 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 26 (1.2) | 824 (37.3) | 904 (40.9) | 341 (15.4) | 112 (5.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2181 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 49 (3.3) | 143 (9.6) | 759 (50.8) | 398 (26.7) | 135 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1435 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 47 (3.1) | 192 (12.6) | 631 (41.5) | 478 (31.5) | 160 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1461 |
| IS | 1633 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | |
| IT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 22 (1.0) | 436 (19.1) | 1278 (56.0) | 447 (19.6) | 92 (4.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2253 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 120 (8.3) | 125 (8.6) | 899 (61.9) | 246 (16.9) | 53 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1323 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 26 (2.6) | 143 (14.2) | 429 (42.7) | 309 (30.8) | 94 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 975 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 28 (2.5) | 248 (22.2) | 463 (41.5) | 248 (22.2) | 118 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1077 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 132 (5.5) | 148 (6.1) | 1184 (49.1) | 806 (33.5) | 132 (5.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2270 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 206 (18.4) | 683 (60.9) | 205 (18.3) | 22 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1116 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 50 (3.7) | 212 (15.6) | 723 (53.3) | 298 (22.0) | 71 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1304 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 46 (3.8) | 261 (21.5) | 677 (55.7) | 180 (14.8) | 50 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1168 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 31 (1.9) | 534 (33.0) | 723 (44.7) | 267 (16.5) | 48 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1572 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 55 (3.6) | 243 (16.0) | 648 (42.6) | 424 (27.9) | 142 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1457 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 35 (1.9) | 727 (39.6) | 750 (40.8) | 222 (12.1) | 102 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1801 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.9) | 93 (7.8) | 590 (49.2) | 446 (37.2) | 42 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1171 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 12 (1.1) | 113 (10.5) | 372 (34.4) | 469 (43.4) | 111 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1065 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 27 (1.9) | 19 (1.3) | 188 (13.1) | 828 (57.7) | 306 (21.3) | 68 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1390 |
| Sum | 2.9 | 0.5 | 2.6 | 19.3 | 44.9 | 23.3 | 6.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1633 | 299 | 1453 | 10945 | 25496 | 13239 | 3659 | | 56724 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 10945 | 25496 | 13239 | 3659 | | | 53339 | |

v117 - how much confidence in: education system (Q38C)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.C The education system

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v117 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v117 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 209 (14.4) | 499 (34.3) | 568 (39.0) | 170 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1446 | |
| AM | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 259 (17.2) | 696 (46.3) | 393 (26.2) | 140 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1488 | |
| AT | 3 (0.2) | 20 (1.2) | 242 (14.7) | 815 (49.4) | 496 (30.0) | 75 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1628 | |
| AZ | 2 (0.1) | 55 (3.0) | 345 (19.0) | 978 (53.8) | 374 (20.6) | 63 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1760 | |
| BA | 4 (0.2) | 9 (0.5) | 296 (17.1) | 761 (43.9) | 468 (27.0) | 196 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1721 | |
| BG | 17 (1.1) | 40 (2.6) | 91 (5.8) | 517 (33.0) | 695 (44.4) | 206 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1509 | |
| BY | 7 (0.5) | 35 (2.3) | 298 (19.2) | 814 (52.6) | 290 (18.7) | 105 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1507 | |
| CH | 12 (0.4) | 5 (0.2) | 539 (17.0) | 2101 (66.2) | 473 (14.9) | 43 (1.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3156 | |
| CZ | 19 (1.0) | 48 (2.6) | 170 (9.3) | 829 (45.4) | 661 (36.2) | 101 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1761 | |
| DE | 6 (0.3) | 54 (2.5) | 146 (6.7) | 961 (44.3) | 878 (40.5) | 125 (5.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2110 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 29 (0.9) | 469 (13.9) | 2064 (61.2) | 767 (22.8) | 40 (1.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3340 | |
| EE | 7 (0.5) | 55 (4.2) | 250 (19.2) | 744 (57.1) | 218 (16.7) | 30 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1242 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.2) | 286 (23.7) | 545 (45.1) | 301 (24.9) | 62 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1194 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.8) | 386 (31.7) | 704 (57.8) | 111 (9.1) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1208 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 27 (1.4) | 257 (13.7) | 1043 (55.5) | 451 (24.0) | 101 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1852 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 355 (19.8) | 842 (47.0) | 532 (29.7) | 50 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1779 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 29 (1.3) | 518 (23.4) | 792 (35.8) | 665 (30.1) | 206 (9.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2181 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 35 (2.3) | 133 (8.9) | 608 (40.7) | 570 (38.2) | 141 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1452 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 44 (2.9) | 128 (8.4) | 558 (36.7) | 558 (36.7) | 223 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1467 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 200 (12.2) | 1121 (68.6) | 281 (17.2) | 18 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1620 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 36 (1.6) | 256 (11.2) | 1151 (50.5) | 724 (31.7) | 110 (4.8) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2241 | |
| LT | 5 (0.3) | 140 (9.6) | 55 (3.8) | 758 (52.2) | 440 (30.3) | 54 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1307 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 27 (2.7) | 130 (12.9) | 346 (34.5) | 388 (38.6) | 112 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 976 | |
| MK | 12 (1.1) | 21 (1.9) | 211 (18.9) | 420 (37.6) | 303 (27.1) | 151 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 | |
| NL | 7 (0.3) | 64 (2.7) | 254 (10.5) | 1508 (62.6) | 519 (21.6) | 56 (2.3) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2337 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 197 (17.5) | 764 (68.0) | 137 (12.2) | 15 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1113 | |
| PL | 4 (0.3) | 33 (2.4) | 240 (17.7) | 704 (51.9) | 322 (23.7) | 54 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1320 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.8) | 204 (16.8) | 736 (60.5) | 221 (18.2) | 32 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1193 | |
| RO | 10 (0.6) | 27 (1.7) | 409 (25.3) | 703 (43.5) | 372 (23.0) | 95 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1579 | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 30 (2.0) | 141 (9.3) | 633 (41.6) | 549 (36.1) | 162 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1485 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 75 (4.1) | 378 (20.6) | 818 (44.5) | 439 (23.9) | 127 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1762 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 156 (13.0) | 736 (61.5) | 270 (22.6) | 29 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1191 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 22 (2.0) | 168 (15.6) | 549 (50.8) | 323 (29.9) | 14 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1054 | |
| SK | 25 (1.7) | 15 (1.0) | 143 (10.0) | 819 (57.1) | 345 (24.0) | 88 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1395 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 1.9 | 15.0 | 50.5 | 26.6 | 5.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 187 | 1077 | 8519 | 28637 | 15102 | 3201 | 56723 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 8519 | 28637 | 15102 | 3201 | | 55459 | | |

v118 - how much confidence in: the press (Q38D)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.D The press

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v118 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v118 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 62 (4.3) | 214 (14.7) | 587 (40.3) | 579 (39.8) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1442 | |
| AM | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 86 (5.7) | 489 (32.5) | 638 (42.4) | 271 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1484 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 20 (1.2) | 56 (3.4) | 450 (27.2) | 795 (48.1) | 325 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1626 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 134 (7.4) | 155 (8.5) | 802 (44.1) | 572 (31.5) | 152 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1681 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 17 (1.0) | 53 (3.1) | 240 (13.8) | 828 (47.7) | 591 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1712 | |
| BG | 17 (1.1) | 101 (6.4) | 40 (2.6) | 208 (13.3) | 865 (55.2) | 336 (21.4) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1449 | |
| BY | 6 (0.4) | 37 (2.4) | 100 (6.5) | 479 (31.0) | 630 (40.7) | 295 (19.1) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1504 | |
| CH | 11 (0.3) | 11 (0.3) | 48 (1.5) | 907 (28.6) | 1728 (54.4) | 469 (14.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3152 | |
| CZ | 20 (1.1) | 47 (2.6) | 38 (2.1) | 302 (16.5) | 890 (48.7) | 531 (29.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1761 | |
| DE | 6 (0.3) | 51 (2.4) | 74 (3.4) | 722 (33.3) | 986 (45.4) | 331 (15.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2113 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 32 (0.9) | 85 (2.5) | 819 (24.3) | 1950 (57.9) | 482 (14.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3336 | |
| EE | 5 (0.4) | 29 (2.2) | 40 (3.1) | 334 (25.6) | 686 (52.6) | 209 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1269 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 61 (5.0) | 335 (27.7) | 576 (47.6) | 232 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1204 | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 19 (1.6) | 62 (5.1) | 482 (39.5) | 537 (44.0) | 116 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1197 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 29 (1.5) | 53 (2.8) | 515 (27.4) | 788 (41.9) | 494 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1850 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 36 (2.0) | 210 (11.7) | 1032 (57.5) | 510 (28.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1788 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 68 (3.1) | 189 (8.5) | 429 (19.4) | 1011 (45.7) | 510 (23.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2139 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 44 (2.9) | 18 (1.2) | 141 (9.4) | 722 (48.4) | 561 (37.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1442 | |
| HU | 11 (0.7) | 24 (1.6) | 34 (2.2) | 260 (17.1) | 693 (45.6) | 497 (32.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1484 | |
| IS | 6 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 25 (1.5) | 441 (27.0) | 971 (59.5) | 182 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1619 | |
| IT | 8 (0.4) | 44 (1.9) | 75 (3.3) | 612 (26.8) | 1154 (50.6) | 388 (17.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2229 | |
| LT | 5 (0.3) | 63 (4.3) | 76 (5.2) | 788 (54.3) | 436 (30.0) | 84 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1384 | |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 17 (1.7) | 54 (5.4) | 171 (17.0) | 421 (42.0) | 337 (33.6) | 100.0 | 1003 | 983 | |
| MK | 9 (0.8) | 21 (1.9) | 55 (4.9) | 294 (26.3) | 402 (36.0) | 335 (30.0) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1086 | |
| NL | 4 (0.2) | 56 (2.3) | 49 (2.0) | 768 (31.9) | 1159 (48.1) | 373 (15.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2349 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 45 (4.0) | 395 (35.2) | 582 (51.8) | 100 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 55 (4.0) | 61 (4.5) | 287 (21.1) | 699 (51.4) | 255 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1302 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 20 (1.6) | 45 (3.7) | 569 (46.8) | 468 (38.5) | 113 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1195 | |
| RO | 14 (0.9) | 46 (2.8) | 178 (11.0) | 335 (20.7) | 695 (43.0) | 348 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1556 | |
| RS | 7 (0.5) | 44 (2.9) | 23 (1.5) | 141 (9.3) | 731 (48.1) | 575 (37.8) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1470 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 49 (2.7) | 136 (7.4) | 507 (27.6) | 762 (41.5) | 384 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1789 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 11 (0.9) | 29 (2.4) | 445 (37.1) | 577 (48.2) | 133 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1184 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 7 (0.6) | 27 (2.5) | 301 (27.9) | 582 (53.9) | 160 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1070 | |
| SK | 14 (1.0) | 14 (1.0) | 62 (4.3) | 498 (34.7) | 644 (44.8) | 204 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1408 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 2.0 | 3.9 | 26.2 | 47.2 | 20.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 199 | 1155 | 2230 | 14890 | 26797 | 11462 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2230 | 14890 | 26797 | 11462 | | | 55379 | |

v119 - how much confidence in: trade unions (Q38E)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.E Trade unions

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v119 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v119 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 15 (1.0) | 46 (3.2) | 35 (2.4) | 137 (9.4) | 410 (28.2) | 810 (55.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1392 | |
| AM | 22 (1.5) | 109 (7.3) | 49 (3.3) | 310 (20.6) | 623 (41.5) | 389 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1371 | |
| AT | 13 (0.8) | 108 (6.5) | 145 (8.8) | 667 (40.4) | 571 (34.6) | 147 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1530 | |
| AZ | 23 (1.3) | 419 (23.0) | 181 (10.0) | 583 (32.1) | 422 (23.2) | 190 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1376 | |
| BA | 11 (0.6) | 84 (4.8) | 62 (3.6) | 376 (21.7) | 679 (39.1) | 523 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1640 | |
| BG | 37 (2.4) | 193 (12.3) | 34 (2.2) | 178 (11.4) | 696 (44.4) | 428 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1336 | |
| BY | 12 (0.8) | 91 (5.9) | 124 (8.0) | 636 (41.1) | 471 (30.4) | 213 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1444 | |
| CH | 23 (0.7) | 93 (2.9) | 78 (2.5) | 1246 (39.3) | 1387 (43.7) | 346 (10.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3057 | |
| CZ | 30 (1.6) | 171 (9.4) | 50 (2.7) | 407 (22.3) | 686 (37.5) | 484 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1627 | |
| DE | 19 (0.9) | 262 (12.1) | 75 (3.5) | 837 (38.6) | 788 (36.3) | 189 (8.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1889 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 70 (2.1) | 297 (8.8) | 1790 (53.1) | 1018 (30.2) | 190 (5.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3295 | |
| EE | 55 (4.2) | 343 (26.3) | 61 (4.7) | 379 (29.0) | 366 (28.0) | 101 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 907 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 30 (2.5) | 55 (4.5) | 268 (22.1) | 524 (43.3) | 329 (27.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1176 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 40 (3.3) | 67 (5.5) | 582 (47.7) | 438 (35.9) | 87 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1174 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 82 (4.4) | 63 (3.3) | 590 (31.4) | 649 (34.5) | 495 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1797 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 86 (4.8) | 66 (3.7) | 535 (29.8) | 832 (46.4) | 273 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1706 | |
| GE | 15 (0.7) | 293 (13.3) | 129 (5.8) | 380 (17.2) | 791 (35.8) | 603 (27.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1903 | |
| HR | 12 (0.8) | 52 (3.5) | 29 (1.9) | 192 (12.9) | 710 (47.6) | 498 (33.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1429 | |
| HU | 16 (1.1) | 136 (9.0) | 35 (2.3) | 286 (18.8) | 626 (41.2) | 419 (27.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1366 | |
| IS | 6 (0.4) | 10 (0.6) | 118 (7.2) | 730 (44.7) | 672 (41.2) | 97 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1617 | |
| IT | 11 (0.5) | 68 (3.0) | 78 (3.4) | 511 (22.4) | 1033 (45.3) | 581 (25.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2203 | |
| LT | 12 (0.8) | 296 (20.4) | 64 (4.4) | 490 (33.7) | 467 (32.2) | 123 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1144 | |
| ME | 17 (1.7) | 57 (5.7) | 55 (5.5) | 201 (20.0) | 421 (41.9) | 253 (25.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 930 | |
| MK | 18 (1.6) | 69 (6.2) | 48 (4.3) | 229 (20.5) | 358 (32.0) | 396 (35.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1031 | |
| NL | 10 (0.4) | 183 (7.6) | 76 (3.2) | 923 (38.3) | 995 (41.3) | 222 (9.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2216 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 34 (3.0) | 118 (10.5) | 675 (60.1) | 260 (23.2) | 35 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1088 | |
| PL | 4 (0.3) | 212 (15.6) | 47 (3.5) | 297 (21.9) | 536 (39.4) | 263 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1143 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 85 (7.0) | 51 (4.2) | 430 (35.4) | 444 (36.5) | 205 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1130 | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 138 (8.5) | 113 (7.0) | 242 (15.0) | 671 (41.5) | 436 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1618 | 1462 | |
| RS | 10 (0.7) | 123 (8.1) | 33 (2.2) | 177 (11.6) | 681 (44.8) | 496 (32.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1387 | |
| RU | 3 (0.2) | 292 (15.9) | 154 (8.4) | 469 (25.5) | 546 (29.7) | 374 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1543 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 38 (3.2) | 68 (5.7) | 601 (50.3) | 409 (34.2) | 77 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1155 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 46 (4.3) | 25 (2.3) | 176 (16.3) | 562 (52.0) | 266 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1029 | |
| SK | 74 (5.2) | 40 (2.8) | 83 (5.8) | 598 (41.7) | 471 (32.8) | 169 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1321 | |
| Sum | 0.9 | 7.8 | 4.9 | 30.2 | 37.4 | 18.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 512 | 4399 | 2766 | 17128 | 21213 | 10707 | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2766 | 17128 | 21213 | 10707 | | | 51814 | |

v120 - how much confidence in: the police (Q38F)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.F The police

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v120 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v120 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 193 (13.3) | 645 (44.4) | 426 (29.3) | 183 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1447 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 17 (1.1) | 83 (5.5) | 507 (33.8) | 519 (34.6) | 376 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1485 | |
| AT | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 589 (35.7) | 813 (49.2) | 197 (11.9) | 44 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 | |
| AZ | 6 (0.3) | 55 (3.0) | 634 (34.9) | 789 (43.4) | 267 (14.7) | 66 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1756 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 236 (13.6) | 753 (43.4) | 470 (27.1) | 269 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1728 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 12 (0.8) | 77 (4.9) | 465 (29.7) | 779 (49.7) | 218 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1539 | |
| BY | 8 (0.5) | 42 (2.7) | 201 (13.0) | 719 (46.5) | 424 (27.4) | 153 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1497 | |
| CH | 14 (0.4) | 11 (0.3) | 604 (19.0) | 2092 (65.9) | 406 (12.8) | 46 (1.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3148 | |
| CZ | 15 (0.8) | 32 (1.7) | 234 (12.8) | 761 (41.6) | 638 (34.9) | 149 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1782 | |
| DE | 6 (0.3) | 34 (1.6) | 462 (21.3) | 1324 (61.0) | 296 (13.6) | 48 (2.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2130 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 11 (0.3) | 1156 (34.3) | 1796 (53.3) | 337 (10.0) | 68 (2.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 | |
| EE | 8 (0.6) | 23 (1.8) | 285 (21.9) | 760 (58.3) | 189 (14.5) | 39 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1273 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 243 (20.1) | 561 (46.3) | 299 (24.7) | 105 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1208 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 564 (46.2) | 579 (47.4) | 60 (4.9) | 12 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1222 | 1215 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.2) | 395 (21.0) | 1069 (56.9) | 257 (13.7) | 135 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1856 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 435 (24.3) | 932 (52.0) | 355 (19.8) | 63 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1785 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 28 (1.3) | 413 (18.7) | 856 (38.7) | 566 (25.6) | 346 (15.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2181 | |
| HR | 10 (0.7) | 20 (1.3) | 94 (6.3) | 585 (39.2) | 564 (37.8) | 220 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1463 | |
| HU | 9 (0.6) | 11 (0.7) | 273 (18.0) | 734 (48.3) | 389 (25.6) | 103 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1499 | |
| IS | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 588 (36.0) | 879 (53.8) | 145 (8.9) | 18 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1630 | |
| IT | 7 (0.3) | 12 (0.5) | 521 (22.8) | 1301 (57.0) | 362 (15.9) | 78 (3.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2262 | |
| LT | 8 (0.6) | 66 (4.5) | 147 (10.1) | 866 (59.7) | 319 (22.0) | 45 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1377 | |
| ME | 12 (1.2) | 29 (2.9) | 114 (11.3) | 358 (35.6) | 348 (34.6) | 144 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 964 | |
| MK | 9 (0.8) | 9 (0.8) | 175 (15.7) | 430 (38.5) | 278 (24.9) | 217 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1100 | |
| NL | 5 (0.2) | 50 (2.1) | 251 (10.4) | 1445 (60.0) | 571 (23.7) | 87 (3.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2354 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 335 (29.9) | 652 (58.1) | 116 (10.3) | 18 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1121 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 36 (2.7) | 127 (9.4) | 686 (50.5) | 384 (28.3) | 120 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1317 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 289 (23.7) | 720 (59.1) | 155 (12.7) | 39 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1203 | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 24 (1.5) | 246 (15.2) | 591 (36.6) | 519 (32.1) | 223 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1579 | |
| RS | 7 (0.5) | 28 (1.8) | 110 (7.2) | 610 (40.1) | 517 (34.0) | 248 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1485 | |
| RU | 2 (0.1) | 64 (3.5) | 264 (14.4) | 732 (39.8) | 524 (28.5) | 251 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1771 | |
| SE | 0 (0.0) | 6 (0.5) | 291 (24.3) | 737 (61.5) | 146 (12.2) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1192 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 5 (0.5) | 152 (14.1) | 512 (47.4) | 354 (32.8) | 53 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1071 | |
| SK | 11 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | 107 (7.5) | 665 (46.3) | 499 (34.7) | 147 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1418 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 1.2 | 19.2 | 49.2 | 22.3 | 7.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 189 | 702 | 10888 | 27924 | 12675 | 4349 | 56727 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 10888 | 27924 | 12675 | 4349 | | 55836 | | |

v121 - how much confidence in: parliament (Q38G)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.G Parliament

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v121 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v121 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 23 (1.6) | 87 (6.0) | 303 (20.8) | 1031 (70.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1444 | |
| AM | 5 (0.3) | 37 (2.5) | 45 (3.0) | 343 (22.9) | 610 (40.6) | 461 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1459 | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 40 (2.4) | 122 (7.4) | 598 (36.2) | 740 (44.8) | 139 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1599 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.6) | 132 (7.3) | 270 (14.9) | 848 (46.7) | 421 (23.2) | 135 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1674 | |
| BA | 4 (0.2) | 15 (0.9) | 57 (3.3) | 224 (12.9) | 707 (40.7) | 728 (42.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1716 | |
| BG | 14 (0.9) | 21 (1.3) | 32 (2.0) | 203 (13.0) | 709 (45.3) | 586 (37.4) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1530 | |
| BY | 19 (1.2) | 124 (8.0) | 119 (7.7) | 585 (37.8) | 470 (30.4) | 230 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1404 | |
| CH | 16 (0.5) | 53 (1.7) | 155 (4.9) | 1672 (52.7) | 1116 (35.2) | 160 (5.0) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3103 | |
| CZ | 31 (1.7) | 58 (3.2) | 37 (2.0) | 207 (11.3) | 792 (43.3) | 704 (38.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1740 | |
| DE | 14 (0.6) | 87 (4.0) | 91 (4.2) | 744 (34.3) | 943 (43.5) | 291 (13.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2069 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 35 (1.0) | 206 (6.1) | 1356 (40.2) | 1418 (42.1) | 352 (10.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3332 | |
| EE | 15 (1.2) | 70 (5.4) | 34 (2.6) | 372 (28.5) | 611 (46.9) | 201 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1218 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.6) | 80 (6.6) | 304 (25.1) | 508 (42.0) | 284 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1176 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 15 (1.2) | 57 (4.7) | 488 (40.0) | 523 (42.9) | 130 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1198 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 88 (4.7) | 57 (3.0) | 565 (30.1) | 728 (38.7) | 440 (23.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1790 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 96 (5.4) | 485 (27.0) | 899 (50.1) | 292 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1772 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 60 (2.7) | 144 (6.5) | 515 (23.3) | 810 (36.6) | 677 (30.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2146 | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 27 (1.8) | 8 (0.5) | 99 (6.6) | 469 (31.4) | 878 (58.8) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1454 | |
| HU | 13 (0.9) | 28 (1.8) | 101 (6.7) | 426 (28.1) | 584 (38.5) | 366 (24.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1477 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 13 (0.8) | 59 (3.6) | 532 (32.6) | 849 (52.0) | 175 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1615 | |
| IT | 14 (0.6) | 38 (1.7) | 72 (3.2) | 555 (24.3) | 1078 (47.3) | 524 (23.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2229 | |
| LT | 10 (0.7) | 56 (3.9) | 20 (1.4) | 304 (20.9) | 805 (55.4) | 257 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1386 | |
| ME | 19 (1.9) | 39 (3.9) | 88 (8.8) | 245 (24.4) | 388 (38.6) | 226 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 947 | |
| MK | 16 (1.4) | 19 (1.7) | 73 (6.5) | 280 (25.1) | 339 (30.4) | 389 (34.9) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1081 | |
| NL | 3 (0.1) | 95 (3.9) | 67 (2.8) | 942 (39.1) | 1006 (41.8) | 296 (12.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2311 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.2) | 138 (12.3) | 643 (57.3) | 288 (25.6) | 39 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1108 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 77 (5.7) | 37 (2.7) | 225 (16.6) | 589 (43.3) | 426 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1277 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 43 (3.5) | 30 (2.5) | 372 (30.6) | 513 (42.2) | 258 (21.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1173 | |
| RO | 22 (1.4) | 49 (3.0) | 73 (4.5) | 201 (12.4) | 582 (36.0) | 690 (42.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1546 | |
| RS | 10 (0.7) | 55 (3.6) | 46 (3.0) | 267 (17.6) | 664 (43.7) | 477 (31.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1454 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 213 (11.6) | 153 (8.3) | 563 (30.6) | 569 (31.0) | 335 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1620 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 22 (1.8) | 108 (9.0) | 651 (54.3) | 357 (29.8) | 55 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1171 | |
| SI | 9 (0.8) | 39 (3.6) | 26 (2.4) | 136 (12.6) | 586 (54.2) | 286 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1034 | |
| SK | 23 (1.6) | 10 (0.7) | 78 (5.4) | 483 (33.7) | 567 (39.5) | 274 (19.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1402 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 29.1 | 39.7 | 22.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 334 | 1733 | 2802 | 16520 | 22541 | 12792 | | 56722 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2802 | 16520 | 22541 | 12792 | | | 54655 | |

v122 - how much confidence in: civil service (Q38H)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.H Civil service

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v122 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v122 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 81 (5.6) | 418 (28.7) | 586 (40.3) | 347 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1432 | |
| AM | 14 (0.9) | 77 (5.1) | 53 (3.5) | 415 (27.6) | 604 (40.2) | 338 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1410 | |
| AT | 10 (0.6) | 38 (2.3) | 123 (7.5) | 819 (49.6) | 584 (35.4) | 77 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1603 | |
| AZ | 9 (0.5) | 109 (6.0) | 318 (17.5) | 996 (54.8) | 317 (17.4) | 69 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1700 | |
| BA | 9 (0.5) | 12 (0.7) | 94 (5.4) | 455 (26.2) | 743 (42.8) | 422 (24.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1714 | |
| BG | 19 (1.2) | 112 (7.2) | 15 (1.0) | 291 (18.6) | 837 (53.5) | 291 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1434 | |
| BY | 15 (1.0) | 93 (6.0) | 74 (4.8) | 402 (26.0) | 646 (41.7) | 318 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1440 | |
| CH | 26 (0.8) | 32 (1.0) | 187 (5.9) | 1896 (59.7) | 929 (29.3) | 104 (3.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3116 | |
| CZ | 29 (1.6) | 59 (3.2) | 81 (4.4) | 504 (27.6) | 858 (46.9) | 298 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1741 | |
| DE | 11 (0.5) | 93 (4.3) | 84 (3.9) | 1076 (49.6) | 809 (37.3) | 97 (4.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2066 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 30 (0.9) | 169 (5.0) | 1659 (49.3) | 1309 (38.9) | 198 (5.9) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3335 | |
| EE | 12 (0.9) | 78 (6.0) | 95 (7.3) | 728 (55.8) | 344 (26.4) | 47 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1214 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 26 (2.1) | 143 (11.8) | 431 (35.6) | 443 (36.6) | 166 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1183 | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 24 (2.0) | 61 (5.0) | 596 (48.8) | 447 (36.6) | 84 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1188 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 41 (2.2) | 97 (5.2) | 891 (47.4) | 611 (32.5) | 239 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1838 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 73 (4.1) | 163 (9.1) | 796 (44.4) | 650 (36.3) | 111 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1720 | |
| GE | 7 (0.3) | 80 (3.6) | 304 (13.7) | 898 (40.6) | 660 (29.8) | 263 (11.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2125 | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 33 (2.2) | 32 (2.1) | 353 (23.6) | 711 (47.6) | 353 (23.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1449 | |
| HU | 14 (0.9) | 34 (2.2) | 139 (9.1) | 675 (44.4) | 509 (33.5) | 149 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1472 | |
| IS | 8 (0.5) | 34 (2.1) | 51 (3.1) | 907 (55.5) | 584 (35.8) | 49 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1591 | |
| IT | 14 (0.6) | 29 (1.3) | 89 (3.9) | 710 (31.1) | 1118 (49.0) | 322 (14.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2239 | |
| LT | 16 (1.1) | 125 (8.6) | 21 (1.4) | 620 (42.7) | 556 (38.3) | 115 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1312 | |
| ME | 15 (1.5) | 26 (2.6) | 73 (7.3) | 287 (28.6) | 440 (43.8) | 163 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 963 | |
| MK | 18 (1.6) | 29 (2.6) | 87 (7.8) | 340 (30.4) | 395 (35.3) | 250 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1072 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 100 (4.1) | 52 (2.2) | 902 (37.4) | 1155 (47.9) | 195 (8.1) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2304 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 21 (1.9) | 87 (7.7) | 698 (62.1) | 292 (26.0) | 26 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1103 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 63 (4.6) | 48 (3.5) | 465 (34.2) | 620 (45.7) | 157 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1290 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 51 (4.2) | 52 (4.3) | 538 (44.3) | 434 (35.7) | 139 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1163 | |
| RO | 20 (1.2) | 53 (3.3) | 86 (5.3) | 367 (22.7) | 687 (42.5) | 404 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1544 | |
| RS | 8 (0.5) | 63 (4.1) | 54 (3.6) | 389 (25.6) | 665 (43.8) | 340 (22.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1448 | |
| RU | 2 (0.1) | 93 (5.1) | 210 (11.4) | 816 (44.4) | 505 (27.5) | 211 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1742 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 17 (1.4) | 73 (6.1) | 681 (56.8) | 377 (31.5) | 47 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 40 (3.7) | 27 (2.5) | 222 (20.6) | 561 (51.9) | 224 (20.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1034 | |
| SK | 12 (0.8) | 11 (0.8) | 78 (5.4) | 668 (46.5) | 498 (34.7) | 169 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1413 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 3.2 | 6.0 | 40.4 | 37.9 | 12.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 338 | 1817 | 3401 | 22909 | 21484 | 6782 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 3401 | 22909 | 21484 | 6782 | | | 54576 | |

v123 - how much confidence in: social security system (Q38I)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.I The social security system

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v123 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v123 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 30 (2.1) | 119 (8.2) | 495 (34.0) | 502 (34.5) | 306 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1422 | |
| AM | 10 (0.7) | 53 (3.5) | 59 (3.9) | 505 (33.6) | 560 (37.3) | 314 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1438 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 280 (16.9) | 922 (55.8) | 362 (21.9) | 71 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1635 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.6) | 195 (10.7) | 114 (6.3) | 678 (37.3) | 536 (29.5) | 285 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1613 | |
| BA | 6 (0.3) | 27 (1.6) | 116 (6.7) | 503 (29.0) | 694 (40.0) | 387 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1700 | |
| BG | 14 (0.9) | 58 (3.7) | 35 (2.2) | 344 (22.0) | 767 (49.0) | 348 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1494 | |
| BY | 10 (0.6) | 87 (5.6) | 169 (10.9) | 745 (48.1) | 380 (24.5) | 158 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1452 | |
| CH | 19 (0.6) | 34 (1.1) | 209 (6.6) | 1742 (54.9) | 1022 (32.2) | 148 (4.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3121 | |
| CZ | 23 (1.3) | 71 (3.9) | 132 (7.2) | 602 (32.9) | 735 (40.2) | 265 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1734 | |
| DE | 5 (0.2) | 73 (3.4) | 163 (7.5) | 1075 (49.5) | 735 (33.9) | 119 (5.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2092 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 95 (2.8) | 267 (7.9) | 1663 (49.4) | 1165 (34.6) | 177 (5.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3272 | |
| EE | 18 (1.4) | 79 (6.1) | 100 (7.7) | 647 (49.7) | 368 (28.2) | 91 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1206 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 250 (20.6) | 556 (45.9) | 298 (24.6) | 100 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1204 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.4) | 130 (10.6) | 714 (58.5) | 320 (26.2) | 37 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1201 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 24 (1.3) | 337 (17.9) | 1131 (60.2) | 285 (15.2) | 102 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1855 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 58 (3.2) | 134 (7.5) | 676 (37.7) | 752 (41.9) | 174 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1736 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 85 (3.8) | 230 (10.4) | 654 (29.6) | 714 (32.3) | 523 (23.7) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2121 | |
| HR | 12 (0.8) | 52 (3.5) | 49 (3.3) | 373 (25.0) | 678 (45.4) | 329 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1429 | |
| HU | 10 (0.7) | 40 (2.6) | 147 (9.7) | 570 (37.5) | 544 (35.8) | 208 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1469 | |
| IS | 7 (0.4) | 60 (3.7) | 62 (3.8) | 589 (36.1) | 773 (47.4) | 140 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1631 | 1564 | |
| IT | 7 (0.3) | 33 (1.4) | 115 (5.0) | 902 (39.5) | 935 (41.0) | 291 (12.7) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2243 | |
| LT | 10 (0.7) | 129 (8.9) | 28 (1.9) | 587 (40.4) | 594 (40.9) | 104 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1313 | |
| ME | 15 (1.5) | 32 (3.2) | 80 (8.0) | 298 (29.7) | 378 (37.6) | 202 (20.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 958 | |
| MK | 14 (1.3) | 31 (2.8) | 113 (10.1) | 347 (31.0) | 378 (33.8) | 235 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1073 | |
| NL | 9 (0.4) | 107 (4.4) | 163 (6.8) | 1173 (48.7) | 825 (34.2) | 132 (5.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2293 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 12 (1.1) | 115 (10.2) | 646 (57.5) | 303 (27.0) | 47 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1111 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 50 (3.7) | 71 (5.2) | 383 (28.2) | 565 (41.6) | 283 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1302 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 99 (8.1) | 653 (53.7) | 339 (27.9) | 114 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1205 | |
| RO | 19 (1.2) | 88 (5.4) | 110 (6.8) | 416 (25.7) | 656 (40.6) | 327 (20.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1509 | |
| RS | 8 (0.5) | 60 (4.0) | 86 (5.7) | 401 (26.4) | 640 (42.2) | 323 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1450 | |
| RU | 2 (0.1) | 84 (4.6) | 243 (13.2) | 777 (42.3) | 506 (27.5) | 226 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1752 | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 34 (2.8) | 115 (9.6) | 607 (50.7) | 388 (32.4) | 50 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1160 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.4) | 58 (5.4) | 385 (35.6) | 510 (47.2) | 109 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1062 | |
| SK | 17 (1.2) | 16 (1.1) | 76 (5.3) | 560 (39.0) | 570 (39.7) | 196 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1402 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 3.3 | 8.1 | 41.1 | 34.9 | 12.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 273 | 1862 | 4574 | 23319 | 19777 | 6921 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 4574 | 23319 | 19777 | 6921 | | | 54591 | |

v124 - how much confidence in: European Union (Q38J)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.J The European Union

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v124 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v124 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.1) | 374 (25.7) | 641 (44.1) | 254 (17.5) | 151 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1420 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 50 (3.3) | 111 (7.4) | 510 (34.0) | 523 (34.8) | 300 (20.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1444 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 35 (2.1) | 120 (7.3) | 582 (35.2) | 622 (37.7) | 287 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1611 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 21 (1.2) | 298 (16.4) | 85 (4.7) | 436 (24.0) | 606 (33.3) | 372 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1499 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 24 (1.4) | 294 (16.9) | 549 (31.6) | 497 (28.6) | 356 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1696 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 29 (1.9) | 86 (5.5) | 171 (10.9) | 517 (33.0) | 609 (38.9) | 154 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1451 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 241 (15.6) | 79 (5.1) | 484 (31.3) | 493 (31.8) | 233 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1289 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 24 (0.8) | 43 (1.4) | 75 (2.4) | 846 (26.7) | 1542 (48.6) | 644 (20.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3107 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 38 (2.1) | 78 (4.3) | 78 (4.3) | 377 (20.6) | 667 (36.5) | 590 (32.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1712 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.6) | 137 (6.3) | 93 (4.3) | 765 (35.3) | 885 (40.8) | 277 (12.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2020 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 85 (2.5) | 169 (5.0) | 1358 (40.3) | 1409 (41.8) | 347 (10.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3283 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 19 (1.5) | 123 (9.4) | 89 (6.8) | 543 (41.7) | 419 (32.2) | 110 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1161 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 48 (4.0) | 112 (9.3) | 516 (42.6) | 428 (35.4) | 102 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1158 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 39 (3.2) | 42 (3.4) | 482 (39.5) | 514 (42.1) | 139 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1177 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 110 (5.9) | 128 (6.8) | 747 (39.7) | 552 (29.4) | 342 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1769 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 54 (3.0) | 94 (5.2) | 479 (26.7) | 761 (42.4) | 405 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1739 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 155 (7.0) | 339 (15.3) | 780 (35.3) | 526 (23.8) | 403 (18.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2048 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 61 (4.1) | 46 (3.1) | 337 (22.6) | 675 (45.2) | 361 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1419 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 65 (4.3) | 135 (8.9) | 494 (32.5) | 590 (38.8) | 222 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1441 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 89 (5.5) | 72 (4.4) | 531 (32.5) | 615 (37.7) | 306 (18.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1524 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 88 (3.9) | 144 (6.3) | 730 (32.0) | 919 (40.3) | 392 (17.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2185 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 171 (11.8) | 62 (4.3) | 833 (57.4) | 321 (22.1) | 49 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1265 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 21 (2.1) | 40 (4.0) | 128 (12.7) | 404 (40.2) | 281 (28.0) | 130 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 943 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 24 (2.1) | 56 (5.0) | 170 (15.2) | 352 (31.5) | 267 (23.9) | 248 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1037 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 136 (5.6) | 81 (3.4) | 774 (32.1) | 989 (41.0) | 420 (17.4) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2264 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 44 (3.9) | 56 (5.0) | 435 (38.7) | 460 (40.9) | 127 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1078 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 88 (6.5) | 113 (8.3) | 506 (37.3) | 455 (33.5) | 192 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1266 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 100 (8.2) | 66 (5.4) | 658 (54.0) | 288 (23.6) | 98 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1110 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 131 (8.1) | 203 (12.6) | 525 (32.5) | 503 (31.1) | 238 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1469 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 79 (5.2) | 55 (3.6) | 275 (18.1) | 584 (38.4) | 520 (34.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1434 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 370 (20.1) | 45 (2.4) | 291 (15.8) | 533 (29.0) | 587 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1456 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 39 (3.3) | 56 (4.7) | 532 (44.4) | 456 (38.1) | 106 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1150 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 29 (2.7) | 32 (3.0) | 271 (25.1) | 544 (50.3) | 199 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1046 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 34 (2.4) | 19 (1.3) | 78 (5.4) | 678 (47.2) | 458 (31.9) | 169 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1383 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.8 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 33.9 | 35.7 | 16.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 433 | 3242 | 3995 | 19238 | 20245 | 9576 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 3995 | 19238 | 20245 | 9576 | | 53054 | |

v125 - how much confidence in: United Nations Organization (Q38K)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.K United Nations Organization

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v125 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v125 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 69 (4.7) | 370 (25.4) | 584 (40.2) | 285 (19.6) | 140 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1379 | |
| AM | 11 (0.7) | 49 (3.3) | 108 (7.2) | 517 (34.4) | 534 (35.6) | 283 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1442 | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 91 (5.5) | 143 (8.7) | 560 (33.9) | 617 (37.3) | 230 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1550 | |
| AZ | 20 (1.1) | 300 (16.5) | 105 (5.8) | 398 (21.9) | 587 (32.3) | 407 (22.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1497 | |
| BA | 13 (0.7) | 30 (1.7) | 242 (13.9) | 518 (29.9) | 536 (30.9) | 396 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1692 | |
| BG | 42 (2.7) | 233 (14.9) | 113 (7.2) | 403 (25.8) | 560 (35.8) | 214 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1290 | |
| BY | 20 (1.3) | 221 (14.3) | 101 (6.5) | 553 (35.7) | 426 (27.5) | 227 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1307 | |
| CH | 26 (0.8) | 63 (2.0) | 142 (4.5) | 1351 (42.6) | 1270 (40.0) | 321 (10.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3084 | |
| CZ | 43 (2.4) | 168 (9.2) | 106 (5.8) | 432 (23.6) | 603 (33.0) | 477 (26.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1618 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 212 (9.8) | 90 (4.1) | 739 (34.1) | 874 (40.3) | 237 (10.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1940 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 98 (2.9) | 356 (10.6) | 1924 (57.1) | 847 (25.1) | 142 (4.2) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3269 | |
| EE | 46 (3.5) | 337 (25.8) | 69 (5.3) | 405 (31.1) | 324 (24.8) | 123 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 921 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 72 (6.0) | 117 (9.7) | 402 (33.2) | 460 (38.0) | 154 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1133 | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 45 (3.7) | 96 (7.9) | 584 (47.9) | 410 (33.6) | 77 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1167 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 159 (8.5) | 186 (9.9) | 783 (41.7) | 471 (25.1) | 278 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1718 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 122 (6.8) | 136 (7.6) | 733 (40.9) | 619 (34.5) | 184 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1672 | |
| GE | 8 (0.4) | 206 (9.3) | 299 (13.5) | 746 (33.7) | 531 (24.0) | 423 (19.1) | 100.0 | 2213 | 1999 | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 77 (5.2) | 37 (2.5) | 362 (24.2) | 657 (44.0) | 346 (23.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1402 | |
| HU | 17 (1.1) | 105 (6.9) | 120 (7.9) | 461 (30.3) | 584 (38.4) | 232 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1397 | |
| IS | 10 (0.6) | 82 (5.0) | 199 (12.2) | 908 (55.6) | 384 (23.5) | 50 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1541 | |
| IT | 12 (0.5) | 137 (6.0) | 213 (9.3) | 911 (39.9) | 737 (32.3) | 271 (11.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2132 | |
| LT | 26 (1.8) | 303 (20.9) | 50 (3.4) | 699 (48.1) | 325 (22.4) | 50 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1124 | |
| ME | 22 (2.2) | 46 (4.6) | 114 (11.4) | 376 (37.5) | 296 (29.5) | 150 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 936 | |
| MK | 22 (2.0) | 64 (5.7) | 153 (13.7) | 375 (33.6) | 270 (24.2) | 233 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1031 | |
| NL | 7 (0.3) | 182 (7.6) | 127 (5.3) | 936 (38.9) | 889 (36.9) | 268 (11.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2220 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 37 (3.3) | 198 (17.6) | 658 (58.6) | 196 (17.5) | 32 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1084 | |
| PL | 7 (0.5) | 167 (12.3) | 112 (8.2) | 561 (41.3) | 395 (29.1) | 116 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1184 | |
| PT | 9 (0.7) | 125 (10.3) | 93 (7.6) | 639 (52.5) | 259 (21.3) | 91 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1082 | |
| RO | 24 (1.5) | 185 (11.4) | 187 (11.6) | 515 (31.8) | 482 (29.8) | 225 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1618 | 1409 | |
| RS | 13 (0.9) | 94 (6.2) | 41 (2.7) | 239 (15.7) | 558 (36.7) | 574 (37.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1412 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 341 (18.6) | 65 (3.5) | 332 (18.1) | 501 (27.3) | 586 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1484 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 37 (3.1) | 167 (14.0) | 655 (54.7) | 271 (22.6) | 65 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1158 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 42 (3.9) | 24 (2.2) | 227 (21.0) | 533 (49.4) | 245 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1029 | |
| SK | 58 (4.0) | 52 (3.6) | 95 (6.6) | 636 (44.3) | 437 (30.4) | 159 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1327 | |
| Sum | 1.0 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 37.2 | 31.3 | 14.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 542 | 4551 | 4774 | 21122 | 17728 | 8006 | | 56723 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 4774 | 21122 | 17728 | 8006 | | | 51630 | |

v126 - how much confidence in: health care system (Q38L)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.L Health care system

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v126 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v126 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 150 (10.3) | 465 (32.0) | 534 (36.7) | 300 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1449 | |
| AM | 5 (0.3) | 22 (1.5) | 126 (8.4) | 617 (41.1) | 450 (30.0) | 282 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1475 | |
| AT | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.7) | 481 (29.1) | 890 (53.9) | 225 (13.6) | 43 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1639 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 35 (1.9) | 265 (14.6) | 875 (48.1) | 498 (27.4) | 142 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1780 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) | 219 (12.6) | 683 (39.4) | 515 (29.7) | 305 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1722 | |
| BG | 16 (1.0) | 16 (1.0) | 58 (3.7) | 330 (21.1) | 758 (48.4) | 388 (24.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1534 | |
| BY | 7 (0.5) | 45 (2.9) | 216 (14.0) | 820 (53.0) | 323 (20.9) | 137 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1496 | |
| CH | 18 (0.6) | 9 (0.3) | 418 (13.2) | 1817 (57.3) | 790 (24.9) | 121 (3.8) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3146 | |
| CZ | 17 (0.9) | 29 (1.6) | 280 (15.3) | 832 (45.5) | 543 (29.7) | 129 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1784 | |
| DE | 7 (0.3) | 23 (1.1) | 204 (9.4) | 1188 (54.7) | 653 (30.1) | 95 (4.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2140 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 17 (0.5) | 601 (17.8) | 1943 (57.7) | 729 (21.6) | 78 (2.3) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3351 | |
| EE | 6 (0.5) | 24 (1.8) | 139 (10.7) | 673 (51.6) | 378 (29.0) | 84 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1274 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 325 (26.9) | 595 (49.2) | 220 (18.2) | 63 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1203 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 246 (20.2) | 762 (62.5) | 183 (15.0) | 21 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1212 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 454 (24.1) | 1118 (59.4) | 236 (12.5) | 62 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1870 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 654 (36.5) | 835 (46.6) | 260 (14.5) | 42 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1791 | |
| GE | 1 (0.0) | 28 (1.3) | 511 (23.1) | 1025 (46.3) | 439 (19.8) | 208 (9.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2183 | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 19 (1.3) | 104 (7.0) | 517 (34.6) | 606 (40.6) | 239 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1466 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 16 (1.1) | 110 (7.2) | 462 (30.4) | 598 (39.4) | 324 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1494 | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 341 (20.9) | 936 (57.3) | 309 (18.9) | 40 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1626 | |
| IT | 7 (0.3) | 12 (0.5) | 233 (10.2) | 1142 (50.0) | 680 (29.8) | 208 (9.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2263 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 68 (4.7) | 33 (2.3) | 666 (45.8) | 533 (36.7) | 144 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1376 | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 24 (2.4) | 86 (8.6) | 320 (31.9) | 406 (40.4) | 166 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 978 | |
| MK | 13 (1.2) | 15 (1.3) | 157 (14.0) | 363 (32.4) | 342 (30.6) | 229 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1091 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 36 (1.5) | 391 (16.2) | 1361 (56.5) | 524 (21.8) | 90 (3.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2366 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 330 (29.4) | 663 (59.0) | 116 (10.3) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 | |
| PL | 4 (0.3) | 27 (2.0) | 131 (9.7) | 484 (35.7) | 546 (40.2) | 165 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1326 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 132 (10.9) | 685 (56.3) | 302 (24.8) | 91 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1210 | |
| RO | 14 (0.9) | 35 (2.2) | 210 (13.0) | 523 (32.4) | 559 (34.6) | 275 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1567 | |
| RS | 8 (0.5) | 26 (1.7) | 127 (8.4) | 494 (32.5) | 620 (40.8) | 245 (16.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1486 | |
| RU | 3 (0.2) | 43 (2.3) | 231 (12.6) | 752 (40.9) | 538 (29.3) | 270 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1791 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.8) | 272 (22.7) | 691 (57.7) | 200 (16.7) | 24 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1187 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 3 (0.3) | 81 (7.5) | 404 (37.4) | 505 (46.8) | 84 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1074 | |
| SK | 14 (1.0) | 12 (0.8) | 87 (6.1) | 697 (48.5) | 485 (33.8) | 141 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1410 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 1.1 | 14.8 | 46.9 | 27.5 | 9.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 201 | 650 | 8403 | 26628 | 15603 | 5247 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 8403 | 26628 | 15603 | 5247 | | | 55881 | |

v127 - how much confidence in: justice system (Q38M)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.M The justice system

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v127 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v127 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.1) | 81 (5.6) | 243 (16.7) | 505 (34.7) | 609 (41.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1438 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 66 (4.4) | 50 (3.3) | 480 (32.0) | 531 (35.4) | 374 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1435 | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 17 (1.0) | 332 (20.1) | 860 (52.1) | 361 (21.9) | 77 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1630 | |
| AZ | 16 (0.9) | 290 (16.0) | 183 (10.1) | 864 (47.6) | 355 (19.5) | 109 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1511 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 15 (0.9) | 91 (5.2) | 392 (22.6) | 613 (35.4) | 616 (35.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1712 | |
| BG | 18 (1.1) | 54 (3.4) | 40 (2.6) | 187 (11.9) | 717 (45.8) | 550 (35.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1494 | |
| BY | 13 (0.8) | 97 (6.3) | 180 (11.6) | 704 (45.5) | 385 (24.9) | 169 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1438 | |
| CH | 18 (0.6) | 42 (1.3) | 323 (10.2) | 1897 (59.8) | 771 (24.3) | 123 (3.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3114 | |
| CZ | 24 (1.3) | 86 (4.7) | 117 (6.4) | 563 (30.8) | 736 (40.2) | 303 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1719 | |
| DE | 10 (0.5) | 62 (2.9) | 248 (11.4) | 1095 (50.5) | 620 (28.6) | 135 (6.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2098 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 41 (1.2) | 861 (25.6) | 1841 (54.6) | 536 (15.9) | 85 (2.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3323 | |
| EE | 15 (1.2) | 112 (8.6) | 142 (10.9) | 606 (46.5) | 358 (27.5) | 71 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1177 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 8 (0.7) | 155 (12.8) | 414 (34.2) | 447 (37.0) | 180 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1196 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.6) | 241 (19.8) | 721 (59.1) | 201 (16.5) | 34 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1197 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 47 (2.5) | 189 (10.1) | 907 (48.2) | 525 (27.9) | 211 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1832 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 31 (1.7) | 317 (17.7) | 819 (45.7) | 521 (29.1) | 104 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1761 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 128 (5.8) | 233 (10.5) | 625 (28.3) | 751 (34.0) | 472 (21.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2081 | |
| HR | 12 (0.8) | 36 (2.4) | 36 (2.4) | 168 (11.3) | 618 (41.4) | 623 (41.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1445 | |
| HU | 11 (0.7) | 31 (2.0) | 156 (10.3) | 578 (38.1) | 509 (33.5) | 234 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1477 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.6) | 155 (9.5) | 826 (50.6) | 535 (32.8) | 86 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1602 | |
| IT | 14 (0.6) | 42 (1.8) | 125 (5.5) | 785 (34.4) | 944 (41.4) | 372 (16.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2226 | |
| LT | 8 (0.6) | 112 (7.7) | 79 (5.4) | 616 (42.4) | 537 (37.0) | 101 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1333 | |
| ME | 19 (1.9) | 42 (4.2) | 75 (7.5) | 272 (27.1) | 411 (40.9) | 186 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 944 | |
| MK | 16 (1.4) | 29 (2.6) | 103 (9.2) | 273 (24.4) | 316 (28.3) | 380 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1072 | |
| NL | 5 (0.2) | 135 (5.6) | 205 (8.5) | 1110 (46.1) | 802 (33.3) | 151 (6.3) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2268 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 299 (26.6) | 666 (59.3) | 131 (11.7) | 15 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1111 | |
| PL | 8 (0.6) | 94 (6.9) | 62 (4.6) | 413 (30.4) | 532 (39.2) | 249 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1256 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 32 (2.6) | 79 (6.5) | 522 (42.9) | 392 (32.2) | 190 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1183 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 62 (3.8) | 196 (12.1) | 518 (32.1) | 521 (32.2) | 303 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1538 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 64 (4.2) | 90 (5.9) | 352 (23.2) | 647 (42.6) | 360 (23.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1449 | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 100 (5.4) | 207 (11.3) | 692 (37.6) | 521 (28.3) | 314 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1734 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 29 (2.4) | 219 (18.3) | 692 (57.8) | 218 (18.2) | 39 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1168 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 22 (2.0) | 50 (4.6) | 187 (17.3) | 547 (50.6) | 268 (24.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1052 | |
| SK | 20 (1.4) | 12 (0.8) | 72 (5.0) | 415 (28.9) | 615 (42.8) | 302 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1404 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 3.5 | 10.6 | 39.3 | 31.3 | 14.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 298 | 2012 | 5991 | 22303 | 17729 | 8395 | 56728 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 5991 | 22303 | 17729 | 8395 | | | 54418 | |

v128 - how much confidence in: major companies (Q38N)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.N Major companies

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v128 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v128 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 7 (0.5) | 132 (9.1) | 42 (2.9) | 278 (19.1) | 520 (35.8) | 475 (32.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1315 | |
| AM | 10 (0.7) | 56 (3.7) | 56 (3.7) | 506 (33.7) | 603 (40.2) | 270 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1435 | |
| AT | 8 (0.5) | 80 (4.8) | 89 (5.4) | 475 (28.8) | 722 (43.7) | 278 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1564 | |
| AZ | 9 (0.5) | 300 (16.5) | 124 (6.8) | 824 (45.3) | 411 (22.6) | 149 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1508 | |
| BA | 10 (0.6) | 33 (1.9) | 116 (6.7) | 514 (29.6) | 652 (37.6) | 410 (23.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1692 | |
| BG | 37 (2.4) | 193 (12.3) | 19 (1.2) | 210 (13.4) | 700 (44.7) | 408 (26.0) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1337 | |
| BY | 19 (1.2) | 202 (13.0) | 111 (7.2) | 582 (37.6) | 484 (31.2) | 151 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1328 | |
| CH | 12 (0.4) | 39 (1.2) | 57 (1.8) | 1007 (31.7) | 1654 (52.1) | 404 (12.7) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3122 | |
| CZ | 39 (2.1) | 189 (10.3) | 40 (2.2) | 443 (24.2) | 786 (43.0) | 333 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1602 | |
| DE | 16 (0.7) | 144 (6.6) | 33 (1.5) | 401 (18.5) | 1195 (55.1) | 381 (17.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2010 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 101 (3.0) | 121 (3.6) | 1412 (41.9) | 1501 (44.6) | 231 (6.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3265 | |
| EE | 27 (2.1) | 191 (14.6) | 41 (3.1) | 452 (34.6) | 497 (38.1) | 97 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1087 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 35 (2.9) | 74 (6.1) | 381 (31.5) | 490 (40.5) | 225 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1170 | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 43 (3.5) | 25 (2.0) | 469 (38.4) | 577 (47.2) | 99 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1222 | 1170 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 86 (4.6) | 87 (4.6) | 719 (38.2) | 697 (37.1) | 289 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1792 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 46 (2.6) | 55 (3.1) | 585 (32.6) | 968 (54.0) | 139 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1747 | |
| GE | 7 (0.3) | 282 (12.8) | 149 (6.7) | 520 (23.5) | 827 (37.4) | 425 (19.2) | 100.0 | 2210 | 1921 | |
| HR | 17 (1.1) | 77 (5.2) | 42 (2.8) | 263 (17.6) | 716 (48.0) | 377 (25.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1398 | |
| HU | 18 (1.2) | 112 (7.4) | 76 (5.0) | 469 (30.9) | 597 (39.3) | 247 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1389 | |
| IS | 10 (0.6) | 33 (2.0) | 31 (1.9) | 486 (29.8) | 879 (53.8) | 194 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1590 | |
| IT | 12 (0.5) | 93 (4.1) | 121 (5.3) | 916 (40.2) | 908 (39.8) | 231 (10.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2176 | |
| LT | 19 (1.3) | 292 (20.1) | 28 (1.9) | 355 (24.4) | 593 (40.8) | 165 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1141 | |
| ME | 16 (1.6) | 65 (6.5) | 58 (5.8) | 286 (28.5) | 390 (38.8) | 190 (18.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 924 | |
| MK | 28 (2.5) | 72 (6.4) | 49 (4.4) | 369 (33.0) | 346 (30.9) | 254 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1018 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 144 (6.0) | 49 (2.0) | 819 (34.0) | 1144 (47.5) | 247 (10.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2259 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 42 (3.7) | 43 (3.8) | 535 (47.6) | 459 (40.8) | 44 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1081 | |
| PL | 9 (0.7) | 205 (15.1) | 28 (2.1) | 351 (25.8) | 550 (40.5) | 215 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1144 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 57 (4.7) | 33 (2.7) | 564 (46.3) | 424 (34.8) | 135 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1156 | |
| RO | 20 (1.2) | 150 (9.3) | 87 (5.4) | 385 (23.8) | 655 (40.5) | 319 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1446 | |
| RS | 9 (0.6) | 116 (7.6) | 82 (5.4) | 304 (20.0) | 690 (45.4) | 320 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1396 | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 279 (15.2) | 114 (6.2) | 534 (29.1) | 590 (32.1) | 316 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1554 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 45 (3.8) | 42 (3.5) | 601 (50.2) | 450 (37.6) | 52 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1145 | |
| SI | 9 (0.8) | 45 (4.2) | 49 (4.5) | 305 (28.2) | 558 (51.6) | 115 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1027 | |
| SK | 39 (2.7) | 38 (2.6) | 45 (3.1) | 547 (38.1) | 565 (39.4) | 201 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1358 | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 7.1 | 3.9 | 31.5 | 41.9 | 14.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 449 | 4017 | 2216 | 17867 | 23798 | 8386 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2216 | 17867 | 23798 | 8386 | | | 52267 | |

v129 - how much confidence in: environmental organizations (Q38O)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.O Environmental organizations

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v129 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v129 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 91 (6.3) | 83 (5.7) | 369 (25.4) | 476 (32.7) | 434 (29.8) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1362 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 40 (2.7) | 90 (6.0) | 471 (31.4) | 570 (37.9) | 323 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1454 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 35 (2.1) | 214 (13.0) | 800 (48.4) | 482 (29.2) | 110 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1606 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 302 (16.6) | 144 (7.9) | 703 (38.7) | 460 (25.3) | 190 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1497 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 43 (2.5) | 134 (7.7) | 548 (31.6) | 653 (37.7) | 346 (20.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1681 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 187 (11.9) | 33 (2.1) | 290 (18.5) | 732 (46.7) | 297 (19.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1352 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 161 (10.4) | 148 (9.6) | 692 (44.7) | 400 (25.8) | 134 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1374 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 16 (0.5) | 37 (1.2) | 220 (6.9) | 1754 (55.3) | 992 (31.3) | 154 (4.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3120 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 39 (2.1) | 154 (8.4) | 83 (4.5) | 458 (25.0) | 705 (38.5) | 391 (21.4) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1637 |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.5) | 125 (5.8) | 168 (7.7) | 1084 (50.0) | 659 (30.4) | 121 (5.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2032 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 78 (2.3) | 291 (8.6) | 1792 (53.2) | 1052 (31.2) | 155 (4.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3290 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 24 (1.8) | 150 (11.5) | 105 (8.0) | 648 (49.7) | 325 (24.9) | 53 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1131 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 45 (3.7) | 155 (12.8) | 574 (47.4) | 350 (28.9) | 82 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1161 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 42 (3.4) | 66 (5.4) | 586 (48.0) | 435 (35.6) | 88 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1175 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 102 (5.4) | 162 (8.6) | 977 (52.0) | 482 (25.6) | 155 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1776 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 54 (3.0) | 213 (11.9) | 1003 (55.9) | 462 (25.8) | 60 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1738 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 129 (5.8) | 250 (11.3) | 833 (37.7) | 621 (28.1) | 375 (17.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2079 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 67 (4.5) | 78 (5.2) | 461 (30.9) | 620 (41.5) | 252 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1411 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 89 (5.9) | 165 (10.9) | 615 (40.5) | 453 (29.8) | 179 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1412 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 44 (2.7) | 138 (8.5) | 871 (53.3) | 485 (29.7) | 85 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1579 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 17 (0.7) | 100 (4.4) | 220 (9.6) | 1046 (45.9) | 673 (29.5) | 225 (9.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2164 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 208 (14.3) | 47 (3.2) | 702 (48.3) | 415 (28.6) | 66 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1230 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 9 (0.9) | 46 (4.6) | 65 (6.5) | 324 (32.3) | 384 (38.2) | 176 (17.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 949 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 27 (2.4) | 50 (4.5) | 91 (8.1) | 352 (31.5) | 342 (30.6) | 255 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1040 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 140 (5.8) | 136 (5.6) | 1046 (43.4) | 868 (36.0) | 214 (8.9) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2264 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (2.0) | 99 (8.8) | 542 (48.3) | 379 (33.7) | 81 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1101 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 134 (9.9) | 88 (6.5) | 516 (38.0) | 426 (31.4) | 189 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1219 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 80 (6.6) | 77 (6.3) | 622 (51.1) | 325 (26.7) | 110 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1134 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 133 (8.2) | 154 (9.5) | 483 (29.9) | 600 (37.1) | 228 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1465 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 145 (9.5) | 73 (4.8) | 318 (20.9) | 664 (43.7) | 310 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1365 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 217 (11.8) | 188 (10.2) | 653 (35.5) | 500 (27.2) | 276 (15.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1617 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 33 (2.8) | 147 (12.3) | 686 (57.3) | 279 (23.3) | 47 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1159 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 39 (3.6) | 67 (6.2) | 438 (40.6) | 462 (42.8) | 68 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1035 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 43 (3.0) | 42 (2.9) | 85 (5.9) | 746 (51.9) | 384 (26.7) | 136 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1351 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.7 | 5.9 | 7.9 | 42.3 | 31.9 | 11.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2 | 406 | 3364 | 4477 | 24003 | 18115 | 6365 | | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4477 | 24003 | 18115 | 6365 | | 52960 | |

v130 - how much confidence in: political parties (Q38P)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.P Political parties

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v130 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v130 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 12 (0.8) | 13 (0.9) | 69 (4.7) | 328 (22.6) | 1028 (70.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1438 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 43 (2.9) | 42 (2.8) | 329 (21.9) | 591 (39.3) | 494 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1456 | |
| AT | 14 (0.8) | 44 (2.7) | 33 (2.0) | 389 (23.6) | 886 (53.7) | 285 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1593 | |
| AZ | 35 (1.9) | 280 (15.4) | 126 (6.9) | 444 (24.4) | 509 (28.0) | 423 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1502 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 17 (1.0) | 56 (3.2) | 160 (9.2) | 579 (33.4) | 917 (52.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1712 | |
| BG | 20 (1.3) | 25 (1.6) | 47 (3.0) | 167 (10.7) | 657 (42.0) | 650 (41.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1521 | |
| BY | 19 (1.2) | 163 (10.5) | 55 (3.6) | 344 (22.2) | 637 (41.1) | 330 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1366 | |
| CH | 28 (0.9) | 80 (2.5) | 17 (0.5) | 782 (24.6) | 1856 (58.5) | 410 (12.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3065 | |
| CZ | 33 (1.8) | 63 (3.4) | 24 (1.3) | 169 (9.2) | 824 (45.1) | 716 (39.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1733 | |
| DE | 20 (0.9) | 110 (5.1) | 16 (0.7) | 350 (16.1) | 1265 (58.3) | 409 (18.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2040 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 62 (1.8) | 53 (1.6) | 880 (26.1) | 1967 (58.4) | 405 (12.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3305 | |
| EE | 15 (1.2) | 99 (7.6) | 6 (0.5) | 155 (11.9) | 697 (53.5) | 332 (25.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1190 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 16 (1.3) | 42 (3.5) | 176 (14.5) | 512 (42.3) | 460 (38.0) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1190 | |
| FI | 8 (0.7) | 33 (2.7) | 5 (0.4) | 229 (18.8) | 771 (63.2) | 174 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1179 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 54 (2.9) | 15 (0.8) | 201 (10.7) | 786 (41.8) | 822 (43.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1824 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 26 (1.5) | 30 (1.7) | 262 (14.6) | 1077 (60.1) | 397 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1766 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 94 (4.3) | 95 (4.3) | 354 (16.0) | 853 (38.6) | 812 (36.7) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2114 | |
| HR | 13 (0.9) | 36 (2.4) | 6 (0.4) | 57 (3.8) | 472 (31.6) | 911 (60.9) | 100.0 | 1495 | 1446 | |
| HU | 18 (1.2) | 52 (3.4) | 27 (1.8) | 203 (13.4) | 662 (43.6) | 558 (36.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1450 | |
| IS | 9 (0.6) | 21 (1.3) | 8 (0.5) | 279 (17.1) | 1049 (64.2) | 267 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1603 | |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 33 (1.4) | 26 (1.1) | 259 (11.3) | 1141 (50.0) | 804 (35.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2230 | |
| LT | 12 (0.8) | 95 (6.5) | 11 (0.8) | 232 (16.0) | 781 (53.8) | 321 (22.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1345 | |
| ME | 21 (2.1) | 31 (3.1) | 57 (5.7) | 233 (23.2) | 385 (38.3) | 277 (27.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 952 | |
| MK | 24 (2.1) | 17 (1.5) | 52 (4.7) | 179 (16.0) | 315 (28.2) | 531 (47.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1077 | |
| NL | 8 (0.3) | 103 (4.3) | 30 (1.2) | 556 (23.1) | 1301 (54.0) | 410 (17.0) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2297 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.2) | 27 (2.4) | 375 (33.5) | 628 (56.0) | 76 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1121 | 1106 | |
| PL | 7 (0.5) | 92 (6.8) | 10 (0.7) | 104 (7.7) | 586 (43.2) | 558 (41.1) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1258 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 23 (1.9) | 13 (1.1) | 243 (20.0) | 515 (42.3) | 423 (34.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1194 | |
| RO | 19 (1.2) | 67 (4.1) | 49 (3.0) | 140 (8.7) | 559 (34.6) | 783 (48.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1531 | |
| RS | 20 (1.3) | 73 (4.8) | 48 (3.2) | 174 (11.5) | 591 (38.9) | 612 (40.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1425 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 138 (7.5) | 94 (5.1) | 448 (24.4) | 671 (36.5) | 481 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1694 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 29 (2.4) | 24 (2.0) | 353 (29.5) | 680 (56.8) | 106 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1163 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 19 (1.8) | 3 (0.3) | 53 (4.9) | 525 (48.6) | 474 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1055 | |
| SK | 20 (1.4) | 24 (1.7) | 33 (2.3) | 255 (17.8) | 645 (44.9) | 459 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1392 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 3.7 | 2.1 | 16.9 | 46.4 | 30.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 423 | 2088 | 1193 | 9603 | 26301 | 17115 | | 56723 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1193 | 9603 | 26301 | 17115 | | | 54212 | |

v131 - how much confidence in: government (Q38Q)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.Q Government

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

v131 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v131 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 41 (2.8) | 165 (11.3) | 392 (26.9) | 847 (58.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1445 | |
| AM | 5 (0.3) | 44 (2.9) | 33 (2.2) | 334 (22.2) | 588 (39.1) | 498 (33.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1453 | |
| AT | 12 (0.7) | 33 (2.0) | 74 (4.5) | 560 (33.9) | 720 (43.6) | 253 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1607 | |
| AZ | 19 (1.0) | 38 (2.1) | 744 (41.0) | 882 (48.6) | 114 (6.3) | 19 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1759 | |
| BA | 6 (0.3) | 12 (0.7) | 54 (3.1) | 264 (15.2) | 628 (36.2) | 771 (44.4) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1717 | |
| BG | 26 (1.7) | 49 (3.1) | 64 (4.1) | 248 (15.8) | 759 (48.4) | 421 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1492 | |
| BY | 15 (1.0) | 135 (8.7) | 167 (10.8) | 606 (39.1) | 421 (27.2) | 205 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1399 | |
| CH | 25 (0.8) | 48 (1.5) | 291 (9.2) | 1812 (57.1) | 854 (26.9) | 143 (4.5) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3100 | |
| CZ | 42 (2.3) | 51 (2.8) | 37 (2.0) | 285 (15.6) | 864 (47.2) | 550 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1736 | |
| DE | 16 (0.7) | 87 (4.0) | 66 (3.0) | 688 (31.7) | 982 (45.3) | 331 (15.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2067 | |
| DK | 0 (0.0) | 42 (1.2) | 135 (4.0) | 1184 (35.1) | 1487 (44.1) | 521 (15.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3327 | |
| EE | 15 (1.1) | 84 (6.4) | 45 (3.4) | 479 (36.7) | 548 (42.0) | 134 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1206 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 14 (1.2) | 51 (4.2) | 215 (17.8) | 458 (37.9) | 467 (38.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1191 | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 21 (1.7) | 48 (3.9) | 460 (37.7) | 514 (42.1) | 173 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1195 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 52 (2.8) | 39 (2.1) | 538 (28.6) | 648 (34.5) | 600 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1825 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 19 (1.1) | 83 (4.6) | 443 (24.7) | 895 (49.9) | 354 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1775 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 34 (1.5) | 216 (9.8) | 610 (27.6) | 717 (32.4) | 627 (28.4) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2170 | |
| HR | 12 (0.8) | 55 (3.7) | 12 (0.8) | 131 (8.8) | 592 (39.6) | 692 (46.3) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1427 | |
| HU | 19 (1.3) | 43 (2.8) | 158 (10.4) | 413 (27.2) | 451 (29.7) | 435 (28.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1457 | |
| IS | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.5) | 61 (3.7) | 443 (27.1) | 752 (46.1) | 348 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1604 | |
| IT | 16 (0.7) | 39 (1.7) | 70 (3.1) | 471 (20.6) | 1076 (47.2) | 609 (26.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2226 | |
| LT | 14 (1.0) | 79 (5.4) | 14 (1.0) | 552 (38.0) | 656 (45.1) | 138 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1360 | |
| ME | 24 (2.4) | 34 (3.4) | 63 (6.3) | 299 (29.8) | 351 (35.0) | 233 (23.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 946 | |
| MK | 19 (1.7) | 12 (1.1) | 68 (6.1) | 220 (19.7) | 322 (28.8) | 477 (42.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1087 | |
| NL | 7 (0.3) | 96 (4.0) | 72 (3.0) | 1058 (43.9) | 953 (39.6) | 223 (9.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2306 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.9) | 81 (7.2) | 584 (52.0) | 381 (33.9) | 66 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1112 | |
| PL | 6 (0.4) | 73 (5.4) | 72 (5.3) | 241 (17.7) | 530 (39.0) | 436 (32.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1279 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 26 (2.1) | 17 (1.4) | 402 (33.0) | 476 (39.1) | 297 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1192 | |
| RO | 19 (1.2) | 56 (3.5) | 63 (3.9) | 227 (14.0) | 545 (33.7) | 707 (43.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1542 | |
| RS | 16 (1.1) | 55 (3.6) | 83 (5.5) | 352 (23.2) | 550 (36.2) | 464 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1449 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 89 (4.8) | 238 (12.9) | 692 (37.6) | 499 (27.1) | 315 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1744 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 22 (1.8) | 59 (4.9) | 548 (45.8) | 449 (37.5) | 114 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1170 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 23 (2.1) | 18 (1.7) | 134 (12.4) | 594 (54.9) | 308 (28.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1054 | |
| SK | 15 (1.0) | 7 (0.5) | 69 (4.8) | 367 (25.6) | 624 (43.5) | 353 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1413 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 2.7 | 6.0 | 29.8 | 37.7 | 23.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 390 | 1511 | 3406 | 16907 | 21390 | 13129 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 3406 | 16907 | 21390 | 13129 | | | 54832 | |

v132 - how much confidence in: social media (Q38R)

Q38

<SHOWCARD 38>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please look at this card and tell me, for each item listed, how much confidence you have in them, is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how much confidence you have in each of the items presented in the next questions. Is it a great deal, quite a lot, not very much or none at all?

Please indicate how much confidence you have in...

Q38.R Social media

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 a great deal

2 quite a lot

3 not very much

4 none at all

Translation note: By 'social media' we mean online facilities that allow users to share information, such as Facebook, Twitter, Google+, Instagram, Reddit, YouTube and many others.

The item should NOT include examples of social media (e.g. "Social media (like Facebook, Twitter etc.)"). If the term "social media" could be misunderstood in your country/language, you may add an interviewer instruction with the examples of social media, specifying that the interviewer should ONLY give examples in case the respondent asks for clarification.

v132 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v132 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 49 (3.4) | 34 (2.3) | 237 (16.3) | 484 (33.3) | 647 (44.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1402 | |
| AM | 30 (2.0) | 69 (4.6) | 62 (4.1) | 414 (27.6) | 566 (37.7) | 361 (24.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1403 | |
| AT | 36 (2.2) | 98 (5.9) | 30 (1.8) | 255 (15.4) | 701 (42.4) | 533 (32.2) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1519 | |
| AZ | 19 (1.0) | 235 (12.9) | 69 (3.8) | 409 (22.5) | 633 (34.8) | 452 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1563 | |
| BA | 12 (0.7) | 60 (3.5) | 59 (3.4) | 226 (13.0) | 713 (41.1) | 665 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1663 | |
| BG | 150 (9.6) | 380 (24.3) | 35 (2.2) | 151 (9.6) | 493 (31.5) | 356 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1035 | |
| BY | 14 (0.9) | 146 (9.4) | 81 (5.2) | 449 (29.0) | 525 (33.9) | 333 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1388 | |
| CH | 23 (0.7) | 49 (1.5) | 17 (0.5) | 417 (13.1) | 1705 (53.7) | 962 (30.3) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3101 | |
| CZ | 59 (3.2) | 174 (9.5) | 60 (3.3) | 313 (17.1) | 668 (36.5) | 555 (30.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1596 | |
| DE | 22 (1.0) | 143 (6.6) | 24 (1.1) | 286 (13.2) | 1085 (50.0) | 610 (28.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2005 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 53 (1.6) | 19 (0.6) | 395 (11.7) | 1877 (55.7) | 1024 (30.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3315 | |
| EE | 74 (5.7) | 131 (10.0) | 19 (1.5) | 205 (15.7) | 580 (44.4) | 296 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1100 | |
| ES | 8 (0.7) | 70 (5.8) | 43 (3.6) | 211 (17.4) | 460 (38.0) | 419 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1133 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 59 (4.8) | 6 (0.5) | 137 (11.2) | 692 (56.7) | 322 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1157 | |
| FR | 4 (0.2) | 113 (6.0) | 20 (1.1) | 238 (12.7) | 577 (30.7) | 928 (49.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1763 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 45 (2.5) | 41 (2.3) | 250 (13.9) | 893 (49.8) | 563 (31.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1747 | |
| GE | 21 (0.9) | 188 (8.5) | 183 (8.3) | 666 (30.1) | 725 (32.8) | 428 (19.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2002 | |
| HR | 24 (1.6) | 153 (10.2) | 34 (2.3) | 193 (12.9) | 645 (43.2) | 444 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1316 | |
| HU | 23 (1.5) | 107 (7.0) | 49 (3.2) | 274 (18.0) | 583 (38.4) | 484 (31.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1390 | |
| IS | 7 (0.4) | 28 (1.7) | 22 (1.3) | 340 (20.8) | 944 (57.8) | 293 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1599 | |
| IT | 17 (0.7) | 128 (5.6) | 47 (2.1) | 385 (16.9) | 985 (43.2) | 719 (31.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2136 | |
| LT | 26 (1.8) | 267 (18.4) | 83 (5.7) | 479 (33.0) | 458 (31.5) | 139 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1159 | |
| ME | 14 (1.4) | 49 (4.9) | 56 (5.6) | 132 (13.1) | 424 (42.2) | 329 (32.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 941 | |
| MK | 30 (2.7) | 46 (4.1) | 43 (3.8) | 251 (22.5) | 368 (32.9) | 380 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1042 | |
| NL | 6 (0.2) | 99 (4.1) | 25 (1.0) | 376 (15.6) | 1323 (54.9) | 580 (24.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2304 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.3) | 11 (1.0) | 119 (10.6) | 631 (56.2) | 346 (30.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1107 | |
| PL | 12 (0.9) | 168 (12.4) | 24 (1.8) | 241 (17.7) | 597 (43.9) | 317 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1179 | |
| PT | 5 (0.4) | 107 (8.8) | 8 (0.7) | 211 (17.4) | 469 (38.6) | 416 (34.2) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1104 | |
| RO | 23 (1.4) | 237 (14.6) | 84 (5.2) | 312 (19.3) | 525 (32.4) | 438 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1619 | 1359 | |
| RS | 52 (3.4) | 139 (9.1) | 43 (2.8) | 204 (13.4) | 500 (32.9) | 582 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1329 | |
| RU | 6 (0.3) | 284 (15.5) | 104 (5.7) | 504 (27.4) | 563 (30.6) | 377 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1548 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 22 (1.8) | 9 (0.8) | 142 (11.9) | 694 (58.0) | 324 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1169 | |
| SI | 15 (1.4) | 68 (6.3) | 13 (1.2) | 124 (11.5) | 627 (58.0) | 234 (21.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 998 | |
| SK | 85 (5.9) | 100 (7.0) | 24 (1.7) | 316 (22.0) | 558 (38.9) | 352 (24.5) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1250 | |
| Sum | 1.5 | 7.2 | 2.6 | 17.4 | 42.8 | 28.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 833 | 4079 | 1481 | 9862 | 24271 | 16208 | | 56734 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 1481 | 9862 | 24271 | 16208 | | | 51822 | |

v133 - democracy: governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor (Q39A)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.A Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v133 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v133 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49 (3.4) | 44 (3.0) | 2 (0.1) | 182 (12.5) | 36 (2.5) | 39 (2.7) | 63 (4.3) | 132 (9.1) | 127 (8.7) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 39 (2.6) | 47 (3.1) | 150 (10.0) | 121 (8.1) | 154 (10.3) | 111 (7.4) | 160 (10.7) | 141 (9.4) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 37 (2.2) | 16 (1.0) | 61 (3.7) | 30 (1.8) | 54 (3.3) | 50 (3.0) | 135 (8.2) | 117 (7.1) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 175 (9.6) | 59 (3.2) | 185 (10.2) | 126 (6.9) | 67 (3.7) | 75 (4.1) | 125 (6.9) | 152 (8.4) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 36 (2.1) | 45 (2.6) | 147 (8.5) | 82 (4.7) | 61 (3.5) | 24 (1.4) | 162 (9.3) | 85 (4.9) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 169 (10.8) | 25 (1.6) | 262 (16.7) | 51 (3.3) | 89 (5.7) | 71 (4.5) | 162 (10.3) | 89 (5.7) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (1.6) | 79 (5.1) | 42 (2.7) | 93 (6.0) | 43 (2.8) | 77 (5.0) | 85 (5.5) | 277 (17.9) | 112 (7.2) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 (0.9) | 27 (0.9) | 0.0 | 125 (3.9) | 72 (2.3) | 148 (4.7) | 144 (4.5) | 431 (13.6) | 242 (7.6) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61 (3.3) | 152 (8.3) | 50 (2.7) | 284 (15.5) | 112 (6.1) | 152 (8.3) | 125 (6.8) | 326 (17.8) | 111 (6.1) |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 22 (1.0) | 57 (2.6) | 8 (0.4) | 94 (4.3) | 34 (1.6) | 63 (2.9) | 75 (3.5) | 187 (8.6) | 114 (5.3) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1634 (48.5) | 4 (0.1) | 21 (0.6) | 17 (0.5) | 90 (2.7) | 73 (2.2) | 113 (3.4) | 96 (2.8) | 216 (6.4) | 160 (4.7) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.2) | 97 (7.5) | 7 (0.5) | 103 (7.9) | 38 (2.9) | 76 (5.8) | 57 (4.4) | 232 (17.8) | 115 (8.8) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 62 (5.1) | 6 (0.5) | 108 (8.9) | 60 (5.0) | 64 (5.3) | 52 (4.3) | 102 (8.4) | 96 (7.9) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 153 (12.6) | 4 (0.3) | 9 (0.7) | 0.0 | 22 (1.8) | 14 (1.1) | 42 (3.4) | 47 (3.9) | 135 (11.1) | 105 (8.6) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 67 (3.6) | 3 (0.2) | 191 (10.1) | 90 (4.8) | 132 (7.0) | 135 (7.2) | 227 (12.1) | 126 (6.7) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49 (2.7) | 4 (0.2) | 119 (6.6) | 42 (2.3) | 101 (5.6) | 114 (6.4) | 268 (14.9) | 185 (10.3) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 228 (10.3) | 18 (0.8) | 427 (19.3) | 176 (8.0) | 136 (6.2) | 135 (6.1) | 252 (11.4) | 92 (4.2) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 25 (1.7) | 26 (1.7) | 140 (9.4) | 41 (2.7) | 35 (2.3) | 40 (2.7) | 171 (11.5) | 100 (6.7) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 16 (1.1) | 5 (0.3) | 108 (7.1) | 53 (3.5) | 38 (2.5) | 58 (3.8) | 213 (14.0) | 103 (6.8) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 47 (2.9) | 11 (0.7) | 15 (0.9) | 0.0 | 37 (2.3) | 36 (2.2) | 73 (4.5) | 46 (2.8) | 183 (11.2) | 136 (8.3) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.0) | 42 (1.8) | 14 (0.6) | 123 (5.4) | 52 (2.3) | 106 (4.6) | 122 (5.3) | 281 (12.3) | 231 (10.1) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 137 (9.4) | 58 (4.0) | 76 (5.2) | 31 (2.1) | 34 (2.3) | 60 (4.1) | 134 (9.2) | 172 (11.8) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.8) | 41 (4.1) | 5 (0.5) | 119 (11.9) | 9 (0.9) | 27 (2.7) | 69 (6.9) | 214 (21.3) | 132 (13.1) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (2.0) | 37 (3.3) | 22 (2.0) | 206 (18.4) | 40 (3.6) | 59 (5.3) | 63 (5.6) | 117 (10.5) | 62 (5.5) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 1649 (68.5) | 3 (0.1) | 37 (1.5) | 2 (0.1) | 51 (2.1) | 13 (0.5) | 34 (1.4) | 40 (1.7) | 62 (2.6) | 83 (3.4) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 22 (2.0) | 0.0 | 28 (2.5) | 41 (3.7) | 45 (4.0) | 35 (3.1) | 174 (15.5) | 105 (9.3) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 95 (7.0) | 5 (0.4) | 170 (12.5) | 68 (5.0) | 100 (7.4) | 92 (6.8) | 253 (18.6) | 99 (7.3) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 53 (4.4) | 6 (0.5) | 80 (6.6) | 67 (5.5) | 98 (8.1) | 67 (5.5) | 202 (16.6) | 105 (8.6) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 60 (3.7) | 38 (2.4) | 193 (11.9) | 37 (2.3) | 78 (4.8) | 48 (3.0) | 154 (9.5) | 142 (8.8) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 (2.0) | 229 (15.1) | 13 (0.9) | 216 (14.2) | 42 (2.8) | 77 (5.1) | 72 (4.7) | 169 (11.1) | 98 (6.5) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 86 (4.7) | 19 (1.0) | 72 (3.9) | 25 (1.4) | 71 (3.9) | 56 (3.0) | 166 (9.0) | 174 (9.5) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.7) | 11 (0.9) | 39 (3.3) | 22 (1.8) | 73 (6.1) | 56 (4.7) | 112 (9.3) | 101 (8.4) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 38 (3.5) | 65 (6.0) | 142 (13.1) | 36 (3.3) | 93 (8.6) | 57 (5.3) | 130 (12.0) | 67 (6.2) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.2) | 19 (1.3) | 5 (0.3) | 208 (14.5) | 46 (3.2) | 89 (6.2) | 85 (5.9) | 255 (17.8) | 140 (9.7) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 6.1 | 0.9 | 4.1 | 1.1 | 8.2 | 3.3 | 4.8 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 7.4 |
| N Sum | | 1 | 3483 | 504 | 2308 | 643 | 4651 | 1859 | 2698 | 2525 | 6519 | 4219 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 643 | 4651 | 1859 | 2698 | 2525 | 6519 | 4219 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | v133 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 117 (8.0) | 143 (9.8) | 75 (5.2) | 445 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1361 | |
| AM | 150 (10.0) | 139 (9.3) | 106 (7.1) | 180 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1459 | |
| AT | 203 (12.3) | 250 (15.1) | 198 (12.0) | 485 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1599 | |
| AZ | 141 (7.8) | 141 (7.8) | 141 (7.8) | 423 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1635 | |
| BA | 47 (2.7) | 156 (9.0) | 96 (5.5) | 786 (45.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1691 | |
| BG | 97 (6.2) | 124 (7.9) | 82 (5.2) | 330 (21.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1382 | |
| BY | 203 (13.1) | 215 (13.9) | 106 (6.8) | 191 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1444 | |
| CH | 496 (15.6) | 596 (18.8) | 252 (7.9) | 612 (19.3) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3118 | |
| CZ | 116 (6.3) | 129 (7.0) | 55 (3.0) | 157 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1617 | |
| DE | 255 (11.8) | 394 (18.2) | 210 (9.7) | 656 (30.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2090 | |
| DK | 284 (8.4) | 339 (10.1) | 165 (4.9) | 158 (4.7) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1711 | |
| EE | 144 (11.1) | 127 (9.8) | 59 (4.5) | 231 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1302 | 1189 | |
| ES | 123 (10.2) | 182 (15.1) | 163 (13.5) | 187 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1143 | |
| FI | 216 (17.7) | 219 (18.0) | 104 (8.5) | 149 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1053 | |
| FR | 241 (12.8) | 313 (16.6) | 128 (6.8) | 220 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1882 | 1806 | |
| GB | 243 (13.6) | 337 (18.8) | 120 (6.7) | 211 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1744 | |
| GE | 155 (7.0) | 149 (6.7) | 74 (3.3) | 359 (16.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1973 | |
| HR | 116 (7.8) | 143 (9.6) | 83 (5.6) | 556 (37.3) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1451 | |
| HU | 150 (9.9) | 202 (13.3) | 108 (7.1) | 451 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1489 | |
| IS | 262 (16.0) | 342 (20.9) | 163 (10.0) | 282 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1560 | |
| IT | 323 (14.2) | 354 (15.5) | 150 (6.6) | 462 (20.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2218 | |
| LT | 167 (11.5) | 234 (16.1) | 131 (9.0) | 199 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1296 | |
| ME | 40 (4.0) | 35 (3.5) | 22 (2.2) | 283 (28.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 955 | |
| MK | 62 (5.5) | 75 (6.7) | 52 (4.7) | 301 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1059 | |
| NL | 157 (6.5) | 193 (8.0) | 32 (1.3) | 52 (2.2) | 100.0 | 2408 | 719 | |
| NO | 173 (15.4) | 226 (20.1) | 100 (8.9) | 172 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1099 | |
| PL | 96 (7.1) | 145 (10.7) | 62 (4.6) | 168 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1258 | |
| PT | 145 (11.9) | 153 (12.6) | 81 (6.7) | 157 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1161 | |
| RO | 120 (7.4) | 138 (8.5) | 111 (6.9) | 487 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1546 | |
| RS | 135 (8.9) | 106 (7.0) | 61 (4.0) | 271 (17.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1260 | |
| RU | 191 (10.4) | 223 (12.1) | 166 (9.0) | 583 (31.7) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1746 | |
| SE | 230 (19.2) | 233 (19.4) | 117 (9.8) | 192 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1186 | |
| SI | 91 (8.4) | 154 (14.3) | 59 (5.5) | 139 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1033 | |
| SK | 135 (9.4) | 154 (10.7) | 123 (8.6) | 145 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1385 | |
| Sum | 10.3 | 12.4 | 6.6 | 18.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 5824 | 7063 | 3755 | 10680 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 5824 | 7063 | 3755 | 10680 | | | 50436 | |

v133_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor (Q39A)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.A Governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v133_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v133_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 5 (0.1) | 22 (0.7) | 171 (5.1) | 106 (3.1) | 52 (1.5) | 72 (2.1) | 80 (2.4) | 218 (6.5) | 116 (3.4) | 189 (5.6) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.4) | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.5) | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 16 (1.3) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.1) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 19 (0.8) | 237 (9.8) | 65 (2.7) | 96 (4.0) | 42 (1.7) | 79 (3.3) | 66 (2.7) | 97 (4.0) | 217 (9.0) | 196 (8.1) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.7 |
| N Sum | 53248 | 28 | 296 | 237 | 211 | 97 | 152 | 148 | 323 | 343 | 409 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 237 | 211 | 97 | 152 | 148 | 323 | 343 | 409 | |

| c_abrv | v133_11c | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | | |
| BG | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | | |
| CH | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | | |
| DE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | | |
| DK | 219 (6.5) | 118 (3.5) | 267 (7.9) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1608 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | | |
| FI | 17 (1.4) | 21 (1.7) | 47 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 120 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | | |
| GE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | | |
| HR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | | |
| HU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | | |
| IS | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 41 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | | |
| LT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | | |
| MK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | | |
| NL | 264 (11.0) | 97 (4.0) | 175 (7.3) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1394 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | | |
| PL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | | |
| RS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | | |
| SE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | | |
| SI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | | |
| Sum | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 502 | 238 | 503 | | 56735 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 502 | 238 | 503 | | | 3163 | |

v134 - democracy: religious authorities interpret the laws (Q39B)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.B Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v134 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v134 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 62 (4.3) | 84 (5.8) | 8 (0.6) | 789 (54.3) | 90 (6.2) | 49 (3.4) | 52 (3.6) | 67 (4.6) | 66 (4.5) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 97 (6.5) | 44 (2.9) | 160 (10.7) | 136 (9.1) | 161 (10.7) | 178 (11.9) | 203 (13.5) | 152 (10.1) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 44 (2.7) | 218 (13.2) | 925 (56.1) | 135 (8.2) | 92 (5.6) | 48 (2.9) | 48 (2.9) | 23 (1.4) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 181 (10.0) | 294 (16.2) | 647 (35.6) | 191 (10.5) | 83 (4.6) | 93 (5.1) | 102 (5.6) | 58 (3.2) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 67 (3.9) | 143 (8.2) | 649 (37.4) | 180 (10.4) | 82 (4.7) | 69 (4.0) | 183 (10.5) | 66 (3.8) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 191 (12.2) | 132 (8.4) | 679 (43.4) | 143 (9.1) | 67 (4.3) | 59 (3.8) | 72 (4.6) | 56 (3.6) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 98 (6.3) | 109 (7.0) | 441 (28.5) | 156 (10.1) | 174 (11.2) | 89 (5.8) | 218 (14.1) | 72 (4.7) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (0.9) | 23 (0.7) | 29 (0.9) | 2101 (66.2) | 333 (10.5) | 199 (6.3) | 106 (3.3) | 207 (6.5) | 43 (1.4) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70 (3.8) | 145 (7.9) | 143 (7.8) | 756 (41.3) | 193 (10.6) | 125 (6.8) | 86 (4.7) | 134 (7.3) | 56 (3.1) |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 17 (0.8) | 87 (4.0) | 121 (5.6) | 1475 (68.0) | 174 (8.0) | 95 (4.4) | 56 (2.6) | 66 (3.0) | 23 (1.1) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1634 (48.5) | 3 (0.1) | 30 (0.9) | 107 (3.2) | 853 (25.3) | 234 (6.9) | 155 (4.6) | 86 (2.6) | 150 (4.5) | 45 (1.3) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (1.9) | 181 (13.9) | 12 (0.9) | 579 (44.3) | 113 (8.7) | 90 (6.9) | 49 (3.8) | 134 (10.3) | 39 (3.0) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 113 (9.3) | 44 (3.6) | 409 (33.8) | 143 (11.8) | 78 (6.4) | 67 (5.5) | 85 (7.0) | 58 (4.8) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 153 (12.5) | 7 (0.6) | 22 (1.8) | 5 (0.4) | 503 (41.2) | 138 (11.3) | 112 (9.2) | 64 (5.2) | 98 (8.0) | 34 (2.8) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 95 (5.1) | 36 (1.9) | 869 (46.3) | 209 (11.1) | 176 (9.4) | 111 (5.9) | 171 (9.1) | 59 (3.1) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 66 (3.7) | 4 (0.2) | 654 (36.5) | 213 (11.9) | 198 (11.0) | 150 (8.4) | 245 (13.7) | 95 (5.3) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 353 (16.0) | 15 (0.7) | 537 (24.3) | 269 (12.2) | 161 (7.3) | 122 (5.5) | 275 (12.4) | 89 (4.0) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 44 (2.9) | 92 (6.2) | 587 (39.3) | 117 (7.8) | 105 (7.0) | 72 (4.8) | 208 (13.9) | 86 (5.8) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 29 (1.9) | 24 (1.6) | 456 (30.0) | 191 (12.6) | 110 (7.2) | 75 (4.9) | 240 (15.8) | 99 (6.5) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 47 (2.9) | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.3) | 10 (0.6) | 1080 (66.2) | 123 (7.5) | 104 (6.4) | 60 (3.7) | 82 (5.0) | 33 (2.0) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 47 (2.1) | 92 (4.0) | 940 (41.2) | 230 (10.1) | 186 (8.2) | 125 (5.5) | 209 (9.2) | 154 (6.8) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.2) | 135 (9.3) | 208 (14.3) | 365 (25.1) | 124 (8.5) | 104 (7.2) | 121 (8.3) | 135 (9.3) | 101 (7.0) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (1.0) | 47 (4.7) | 12 (1.2) | 261 (26.0) | 31 (3.1) | 42 (4.2) | 86 (8.6) | 225 (22.4) | 122 (12.2) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45 (4.0) | 81 (7.3) | 22 (2.0) | 420 (37.6) | 70 (6.3) | 74 (6.6) | 58 (5.2) | 104 (9.3) | 33 (3.0) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 1649 (68.5) | 3 (0.1) | 46 (1.9) | 2 (0.1) | 311 (12.9) | 120 (5.0) | 84 (3.5) | 47 (2.0) | 43 (1.8) | 38 (1.6) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 29 (2.6) | 14 (1.2) | 630 (56.1) | 155 (13.8) | 85 (7.6) | 55 (4.9) | 95 (8.5) | 26 (2.3) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 114 (8.4) | 19 (1.4) | 443 (32.6) | 160 (11.8) | 130 (9.6) | 69 (5.1) | 182 (13.4) | 56 (4.1) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 76 (6.2) | 44 (3.6) | 449 (36.8) | 167 (13.7) | 101 (8.3) | 56 (4.6) | 169 (13.9) | 49 (4.0) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 85 (5.3) | 63 (3.9) | 589 (36.4) | 61 (3.8) | 94 (5.8) | 84 (5.2) | 100 (6.2) | 136 (8.4) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 190 (12.5) | 48 (3.2) | 558 (36.7) | 115 (7.6) | 91 (6.0) | 97 (6.4) | 152 (10.0) | 93 (6.1) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 176 (9.6) | 115 (6.3) | 422 (23.0) | 128 (7.0) | 162 (8.8) | 112 (6.1) | 243 (13.2) | 149 (8.1) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 26 (2.2) | 21 (1.8) | 773 (64.5) | 107 (8.9) | 56 (4.7) | 32 (2.7) | 53 (4.4) | 23 (1.9) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.6) | 61 (5.6) | 280 (25.9) | 338 (31.3) | 106 (9.8) | 69 (6.4) | 30 (2.8) | 85 (7.9) | 28 (2.6) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30 (2.1) | 28 (1.9) | 11 (0.8) | 338 (23.5) | 175 (12.2) | 140 (9.7) | 105 (7.3) | 278 (19.4) | 125 (8.7) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 38.8 | 9.2 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 8.9 | 4.2 |
| N Sum | | 1 | 3483 | 585 | 3113 | 2541 | 21986 | 5230 | 3834 | 2769 | 5061 | 2385 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 2541 | 21986 | 5230 | 3834 | 2769 | 5061 | 2385 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | v134 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 37 (2.5) | 46 (3.2) | 27 (1.9) | 77 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1308 | |
| AM | 120 (8.0) | 87 (5.8) | 59 (3.9) | 88 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1388 | |
| AT | 36 (2.2) | 30 (1.8) | 9 (0.5) | 27 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1591 | |
| AZ | 45 (2.5) | 39 (2.1) | 29 (1.6) | 39 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1620 | |
| BA | 63 (3.6) | 70 (4.0) | 34 (2.0) | 115 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1654 | |
| BG | 46 (2.9) | 19 (1.2) | 24 (1.5) | 60 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1357 | |
| BY | 38 (2.5) | 56 (3.6) | 24 (1.6) | 45 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1422 | |
| CH | 33 (1.0) | 27 (0.9) | 18 (0.6) | 27 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3123 | |
| CZ | 32 (1.7) | 28 (1.5) | 18 (1.0) | 43 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1614 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 10 (0.5) | 10 (0.5) | 17 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2065 | |
| DK | 25 (0.7) | 27 (0.8) | 8 (0.2) | 13 (0.4) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1703 | |
| EE | 26 (2.0) | 14 (1.1) | 18 (1.4) | 26 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1100 | |
| ES | 57 (4.7) | 58 (4.8) | 48 (4.0) | 44 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1091 | |
| FI | 43 (3.5) | 16 (1.3) | 4 (0.3) | 21 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1038 | |
| FR | 44 (2.3) | 47 (2.5) | 17 (0.9) | 40 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1779 | |
| GB | 64 (3.6) | 54 (3.0) | 19 (1.1) | 30 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1726 | |
| GE | 100 (4.5) | 80 (3.6) | 58 (2.6) | 139 (6.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1845 | |
| HR | 39 (2.6) | 40 (2.7) | 26 (1.7) | 71 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1443 | |
| HU | 69 (4.5) | 78 (5.1) | 29 (1.9) | 97 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1468 | |
| IS | 21 (1.3) | 27 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1549 | |
| IT | 88 (3.9) | 70 (3.1) | 40 (1.8) | 84 (3.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2218 | |
| LT | 72 (5.0) | 32 (2.2) | 11 (0.8) | 27 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1300 | |
| ME | 54 (5.4) | 22 (2.2) | 11 (1.1) | 81 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 947 | |
| MK | 44 (3.9) | 46 (4.1) | 16 (1.4) | 104 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1117 | 991 | |
| NL | 26 (1.1) | 18 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 18 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2407 | 709 | |
| NO | 12 (1.1) | 12 (1.1) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1091 | |
| PL | 47 (3.5) | 51 (3.8) | 30 (2.2) | 51 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1238 | |
| PT | 41 (3.4) | 37 (3.0) | 12 (1.0) | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1142 | |
| RO | 86 (5.3) | 72 (4.5) | 61 (3.8) | 171 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1517 | |
| RS | 81 (5.3) | 36 (2.4) | 7 (0.5) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1307 | |
| RU | 106 (5.8) | 101 (5.5) | 41 (2.2) | 74 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1653 | |
| SE | 17 (1.4) | 28 (2.3) | 18 (1.5) | 36 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1164 | |
| SI | 23 (2.1) | 23 (2.1) | 8 (0.7) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1002 | |
| SK | 84 (5.8) | 46 (3.2) | 20 (1.4) | 56 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1378 | |
| Sum | 3.1 | 2.6 | 1.3 | 3.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1737 | 1447 | 760 | 1791 | 56723 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 1737 | 1447 | 760 | 1791 | 49541 | | | |

v134_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: religious authorities interpret the laws (Q39B)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.B Religious authorities ultimately interpret the laws.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v134_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v134_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 5 (0.1) | 28 (0.8) | 739 (21.9) | 355 (10.5) | 96 (2.8) | 68 (2.0) | 62 (1.8) | 157 (4.7) | 56 (1.7) | 19 (0.6) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.5) | 3 (0.2) | 46 (3.8) | 0.0 | 36 (3.0) | 11 (0.9) | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.0) | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 16 (0.7) | 282 (11.7) | 355 (14.7) | 381 (15.8) | 121 (5.0) | 107 (4.4) | 47 (2.0) | 62 (2.6) | 123 (5.1) | 60 (2.5) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.9 | 1.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | |
| N Sum | 53248 | 27 | 366 | 1099 | 795 | 229 | 186 | 113 | 224 | 182 | 83 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 1099 | 795 | 229 | 186 | 113 | 224 | 182 | 83 | |

| | v134_11c | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 17 (0.5) | 11 (0.3) | 22 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1602 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 26 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1219 | 103 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1635 | 36 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 39 (1.6) | 17 (0.7) | 40 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1352 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 61 | 32 | 89 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 61 | 32 | 89 | | | 3093 |

v135 - democracy: people choose their leaders in free elections (Q39C)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.C People choose their leaders in free elections.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v135 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v135 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 54 (3.7) | 16 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 27 (1.9) | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 13 (0.9) | 34 (2.3) | 37 (2.5) | 39 (2.7) | 49 (3.4) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 20 (1.3) | 22 (1.5) | 42 (2.8) | 39 (2.6) | 38 (2.5) | 54 (3.6) | 80 (5.3) | 148 (9.9) | 156 (10.4) | 195 (13.0) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 26 (1.6) | 19 (1.2) | 47 (2.8) | 19 (1.2) | 14 (0.8) | 14 (0.8) | 32 (1.9) | 29 (1.8) | 55 (3.3) | 83 (5.0) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 42 (2.3) | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 11 (0.6) | 12 (0.7) | 22 (1.2) | 52 (2.9) | 67 (3.7) | 80 (4.4) | 98 (5.4) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 39 (2.2) | 2 (0.1) | 108 (6.2) | 48 (2.8) | 34 (2.0) | 35 (2.0) | 76 (4.4) | 49 (2.8) | 26 (1.5) | 114 (6.6) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 40 (2.6) | 3 (0.2) | 30 (1.9) | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 14 (0.9) | 51 (3.3) | 60 (3.8) | 69 (4.4) | 97 (6.2) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 30 (1.9) | 2 (0.1) | 57 (3.7) | 13 (0.8) | 27 (1.7) | 31 (2.0) | 128 (8.3) | 60 (3.9) | 116 (7.5) | 183 (11.8) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 29 (0.9) | 23 (0.7) | 1 (0.0) | 42 (1.3) | 26 (0.8) | 22 (0.7) | 51 (1.6) | 169 (5.3) | 76 (2.4) | 163 (5.1) | 309 (9.7) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 43 (2.3) | 76 (4.2) | 15 (0.8) | 69 (3.8) | 21 (1.1) | 43 (2.3) | 47 (2.6) | 114 (6.2) | 109 (6.0) | 111 (6.1) | 176 (9.6) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 13 (0.6) | 37 (1.7) | 1 (0.0) | 28 (1.3) | 7 (0.3) | 13 (0.6) | 15 (0.7) | 48 (2.2) | 25 (1.2) | 50 (2.3) | 117 (5.4) |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 3 (0.1) | 15 (0.4) | 11 (0.3) | 13 (0.4) | 3 (0.1) | 5 (0.1) | 21 (0.6) | 34 (1.0) | 37 (1.1) | 76 (2.3) | 187 (5.6) | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 13 (1.0) | 80 (6.1) | 5 (0.4) | 25 (1.9) | 25 (1.9) | 11 (0.8) | 17 (1.3) | 67 (5.1) | 25 (1.9) | 59 (4.5) | 112 (8.6) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 43 (3.6) | 8 (0.7) | 38 (3.1) | 18 (1.5) | 18 (1.5) | 16 (1.3) | 34 (2.8) | 41 (3.4) | 75 (6.2) | 130 (10.7) |
| FI | 153 (12.5) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 45 (3.7) | 19 (1.6) | 50 (4.1) | 117 (9.6) | |
| FR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 92 (4.9) | 1 (0.1) | 91 (4.8) | 26 (1.4) | 64 (3.4) | 69 (3.7) | 156 (8.3) | 85 (4.5) | 100 (5.3) | 287 (15.3) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 50 (2.8) | 2 (0.1) | 33 (1.8) | 9 (0.5) | 23 (1.3) | 24 (1.3) | 149 (8.3) | 67 (3.7) | 117 (6.5) | 232 (12.9) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 108 (4.9) | 4 (0.2) | 117 (5.3) | 63 (2.9) | 62 (2.8) | 33 (1.5) | 120 (5.4) | 65 (2.9) | 161 (7.3) | 178 (8.1) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.5) | 12 (0.8) | 75 (5.0) | 25 (1.7) | 33 (2.2) | 22 (1.5) | 87 (5.8) | 56 (3.8) | 89 (6.0) | 110 (7.4) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 12 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 48 (3.2) | 13 (0.9) | 10 (0.7) | 24 (1.6) | 102 (6.7) | 56 (3.7) | 54 (3.6) | 86 (5.7) |
| IS | 47 (2.9) | 14 (0.9) | 17 (1.0) | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.0) | 8 (0.5) | 49 (3.0) | 20 (1.2) | 80 (4.9) | 185 (11.3) | |
| IT | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 41 (1.8) | 2 (0.1) | 83 (3.6) | 11 (0.5) | 18 (0.8) | 29 (1.3) | 90 (3.9) | 115 (5.0) | 147 (6.4) | 295 (12.9) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 23 (1.6) | 53 (3.7) | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 8 (0.6) | 15 (1.0) | 44 (3.0) | 66 (4.5) | 80 (5.5) | 111 (7.6) | 197 (13.6) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 9 (0.9) | 26 (2.6) | 2 (0.2) | 60 (6.0) | 16 (1.6) | 18 (1.8) | 80 (8.0) | 155 (15.5) | 143 (14.3) | 69 (6.9) | 33 (3.3) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 22 (2.0) | 29 (2.6) | 1 (0.1) | 52 (4.7) | 14 (1.3) | 20 (1.8) | 25 (2.2) | 56 (5.0) | 29 (2.6) | 61 (5.5) | 64 (5.7) |
| NL | 1649 (68.5) | 2 (0.1) | 34 (1.4) | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.5) | 8 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 24 (1.0) | 30 (1.2) | 55 (2.3) | 148 (6.1) | |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 15 (1.3) | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 7 (0.6) | 52 (4.6) | 19 (1.7) | 40 (3.6) | 102 (9.1) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 59 (4.3) | 2 (0.1) | 26 (1.9) | 10 (0.7) | 13 (1.0) | 13 (1.0) | 69 (5.1) | 35 (2.6) | 40 (2.9) | 119 (8.8) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 52 (4.3) | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.1) | 22 (1.8) | 36 (3.0) | 30 (2.5) | 90 (7.4) | 63 (5.2) | 84 (6.9) | 119 (9.8) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 46 (2.8) | 48 (3.0) | 76 (4.7) | 10 (0.6) | 27 (1.7) | 28 (1.7) | 64 (4.0) | 81 (5.0) | 74 (4.6) | 101 (6.3) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 118 (7.8) | 2 (0.1) | 32 (2.1) | 13 (0.9) | 40 (2.6) | 42 (2.8) | 104 (6.8) | 92 (6.1) | 92 (6.1) | 87 (5.7) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 91 (5.0) | 4 (0.2) | 42 (2.3) | 37 (2.0) | 49 (2.7) | 63 (3.4) | 174 (9.5) | 121 (6.6) | 170 (9.3) | 228 (12.4) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 44 (3.7) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 12 (1.0) | 13 (1.1) | 37 (3.1) | 83 (6.9) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 14 (1.3) | 18 (1.7) | 4 (0.4) | 15 (1.4) | 3 (0.3) | 13 (1.2) | 25 (2.3) | 68 (6.3) | 38 (3.5) | 54 (5.0) | 122 (11.3) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 11 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 61 (4.2) | 29 (2.0) | 38 (2.6) | 39 (2.7) | 178 (12.4) | 101 (7.0) | 81 (5.6) | 165 (11.5) |
| Sum | | 6.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 5.0 | 3.7 | 5.0 | 8.7 |
| N Sum | 3483 | 445 | 1391 | 236 | 1418 | 561 | 769 | 965 | 2829 | 2091 | 2841 | 4908 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 236 | 1418 | 561 | 769 | 965 | 2829 | 2091 | 2841 | 4908 | |

| c_abrv | v135 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 55 (3.8) | 1120 (77.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1385 | |
| AM | 192 (12.8) | 510 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1476 | |
| AT | 108 (6.5) | 1200 (72.7) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1620 | |
| AZ | 184 (10.1) | 1226 (67.4) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1767 | |
| BA | 128 (7.4) | 1062 (61.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1682 | |
| BG | 104 (6.6) | 1064 (67.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1505 | |
| BY | 233 (15.1) | 642 (41.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1492 | |
| CH | 274 (8.6) | 1990 (62.7) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3123 | |
| CZ | 216 (11.8) | 790 (43.2) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1711 | |
| DE | 143 (6.6) | 1673 (77.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2120 | |
| DK | 160 (4.7) | 1170 (34.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1717 | |
| EE | 108 (8.3) | 756 (58.0) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1210 | |
| ES | 179 (14.8) | 609 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1166 | |
| FI | 139 (11.4) | 665 (54.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1061 | |
| FR | 227 (12.1) | 676 (36.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1782 | |
| GB | 236 (13.2) | 850 (47.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1742 | |
| GE | 178 (8.1) | 1112 (50.3) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2093 | |
| HR | 110 (7.4) | 838 (56.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1457 | |
| HU | 104 (6.8) | 994 (65.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1493 | |
| IS | 172 (10.5) | 1009 (61.8) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1554 | |
| IT | 221 (9.7) | 1216 (53.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2227 | |
| LT | 224 (15.4) | 623 (42.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1376 | |
| ME | 18 (1.8) | 374 (37.3) | 100.0 | 1003 | 968 | |
| MK | 84 (7.5) | 661 (59.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1067 | |
| NL | 122 (5.1) | 314 (13.0) | 100.0 | 2408 | 723 | |
| NO | 125 (11.1) | 744 (66.2) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1107 | |
| PL | 140 (10.3) | 825 (60.8) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1292 | |
| PT | 116 (9.5) | 583 (47.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1161 | |
| RO | 164 (10.1) | 886 (54.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1559 | |
| RS | 90 (5.9) | 789 (51.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1383 | |
| RU | 150 (8.2) | 699 (38.1) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1737 | |
| SE | 104 (8.7) | 885 (73.8) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1189 | |
| SI | 102 (9.4) | 604 (55.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1048 | |
| SK | 191 (13.3) | 529 (36.8) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1414 | |
| Sum | 9.0 | 52.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 5101 | 29688 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 5101 | 29688 | | 51407 | | |

v135_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people choose their leaders in free elections (Q39C)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.C People choose their leaders in free elections.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v135_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v135_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 4 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 31 (0.9) | 18 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.3) | 16 (0.5) | 71 (2.1) | 36 (1.1) | 52 (1.5) | 112 (3.3) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.5) | 5 (0.4) | 22 (1.8) | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.8) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.1) | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 16 (0.7) | 173 (7.2) | 13 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 7 (0.3) | 6 (0.2) | 11 (0.5) | 34 (1.4) | 88 (3.7) | 84 (3.5) | 141 (5.9) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.5 | |
| N Sum | 53248 | 29 | 204 | 44 | 38 | 12 | 19 | 28 | 112 | 125 | 138 | 267 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 44 | 38 | 12 | 19 | 28 | 112 | 125 | 138 | 267 | |

| | v135_11c | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 91 (2.7) | 1185 (35.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1624 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 12 (1.0) | 82 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1219 | 125 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 40 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 186 (7.7) | 882 (36.6) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1461 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 3.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 294 | 2173 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 294 | 2173 | | | 3250 |

v136 - democracy: people receive state aid for unemployment (Q39D)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.D People receive state aid for unemployment.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v136 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v136 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 55 (3.8) | 22 (1.5) | 2 (0.1) | 47 (3.2) | 12 (0.8) | 29 (2.0) | 64 (4.4) | 95 (6.5) | 142 (9.8) | 110 (7.6) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 29 (1.9) | 23 (1.5) | 46 (3.1) | 35 (2.3) | 47 (3.1) | 58 (3.9) | 136 (9.1) | 158 (10.5) | 199 (13.2) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.0) | 10 (0.6) | 37 (2.2) | 20 (1.2) | 47 (2.8) | 35 (2.1) | 99 (6.0) | 126 (7.6) | 216 (13.1) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 70 (3.9) | 3 (0.2) | 21 (1.2) | 16 (0.9) | 21 (1.2) | 36 (2.0) | 83 (4.6) | 102 (5.6) | 162 (8.9) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 26 (1.5) | 15 (0.9) | 90 (5.2) | 65 (3.7) | 50 (2.9) | 29 (1.7) | 126 (7.3) | 61 (3.5) | 72 (4.2) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 52 (3.3) | 3 (0.2) | 43 (2.7) | 20 (1.3) | 24 (1.5) | 28 (1.8) | 132 (8.4) | 109 (7.0) | 150 (9.6) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 26 (1.7) | 6 (0.4) | 48 (3.1) | 19 (1.2) | 28 (1.8) | 50 (3.2) | 183 (11.8) | 107 (6.9) | 192 (12.4) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 29 (0.9) | 19 (0.6) | 0.0 | 69 (2.2) | 37 (1.2) | 83 (2.6) | 111 (3.5) | 384 (12.1) | 271 (8.5) | 452 (14.2) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 39 (2.1) | 100 (5.5) | 15 (0.8) | 132 (7.2) | 65 (3.6) | 78 (4.3) | 114 (6.2) | 262 (14.3) | 214 (11.7) | 204 (11.2) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 17 (0.8) | 38 (1.8) | 2 (0.1) | 34 (1.6) | 20 (0.9) | 52 (2.4) | 51 (2.4) | 184 (8.5) | 133 (6.1) | 237 (10.9) |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 3 (0.1) | 21 (0.6) | 10 (0.3) | 60 (1.8) | 40 (1.2) | 61 (1.8) | 74 (2.2) | 146 (4.3) | 107 (3.2) | 234 (6.9) | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 13 (1.0) | 77 (5.9) | 7 (0.5) | 42 (3.2) | 24 (1.8) | 37 (2.8) | 46 (3.5) | 159 (12.2) | 92 (7.1) | 150 (11.5) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 36 (3.0) | 9 (0.7) | 30 (2.5) | 19 (1.6) | 17 (1.4) | 25 (2.1) | 58 (4.8) | 69 (5.7) | 121 (10.0) |
| FI | 153 (12.6) | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 19 (1.6) | 23 (1.9) | 35 (2.9) | 46 (3.8) | 92 (7.5) | 108 (8.9) | 187 (15.3) | |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 51 (2.7) | 3 (0.2) | 64 (3.4) | 60 (3.2) | 86 (4.6) | 84 (4.5) | 288 (15.3) | 193 (10.3) | 261 (13.9) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 39 (2.2) | 0.0 | 53 (3.0) | 47 (2.6) | 100 (5.6) | 88 (4.9) | 311 (17.3) | 205 (11.4) | 284 (15.8) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 154 (7.0) | 3 (0.1) | 194 (8.8) | 152 (6.9) | 88 (4.0) | 57 (2.6) | 168 (7.6) | 84 (3.8) | 168 (7.6) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 27 (1.8) | 14 (0.9) | 91 (6.1) | 36 (2.4) | 43 (2.9) | 33 (2.2) | 161 (10.8) | 89 (6.0) | 148 (9.9) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 16 (1.1) | 4 (0.3) | 89 (5.9) | 64 (4.2) | 62 (4.1) | 85 (5.6) | 267 (17.6) | 153 (10.1) | 184 (12.1) |
| IS | 47 (2.9) | 13 (0.8) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 23 (1.4) | 21 (1.3) | 18 (1.1) | 28 (1.7) | 81 (5.0) | 86 (5.3) | 180 (11.0) | |
| IT | | 0.0 | 17 (0.7) | 24 (1.1) | 6 (0.3) | 72 (3.2) | 19 (0.8) | 40 (1.8) | 70 (3.1) | 152 (6.7) | 228 (10.0) | 333 (14.6) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 61 (4.2) | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.7) | 17 (1.2) | 27 (1.9) | 32 (2.2) | 88 (6.1) | 109 (7.5) | 172 (11.8) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 8 (0.8) | 29 (2.9) | 4 (0.4) | 58 (5.8) | 24 (2.4) | 27 (2.7) | 83 (8.3) | 190 (18.9) | 129 (12.8) | 47 (4.7) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 20 (1.8) | 19 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 108 (9.7) | 14 (1.3) | 24 (2.1) | 22 (2.0) | 64 (5.7) | 44 (3.9) | 74 (6.6) |
| NL | 1649 (68.5) | 2 (0.1) | 33 (1.4) | 2 (0.1) | 18 (0.7) | 7 (0.3) | 14 (0.6) | 10 (0.4) | 50 (2.1) | 66 (2.7) | 148 (6.1) | |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 25 (2.2) | 0.0 | 23 (2.0) | 12 (1.1) | 25 (2.2) | 32 (2.8) | 111 (9.9) | 76 (6.8) | 165 (14.7) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 73 (5.4) | 7 (0.5) | 76 (5.6) | 52 (3.8) | 65 (4.8) | 50 (3.7) | 198 (14.6) | 98 (7.2) | 145 (10.7) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35 (2.9) | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.7) | 25 (2.1) | 42 (3.5) | 34 (2.8) | 82 (6.7) | 67 (5.5) | 118 (9.7) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 32 (2.0) | 44 (2.7) | 115 (7.1) | 24 (1.5) | 36 (2.2) | 38 (2.4) | 124 (7.7) | 204 (12.6) | 120 (7.4) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 131 (8.6) | 4 (0.3) | 63 (4.1) | 43 (2.8) | 55 (3.6) | 71 (4.7) | 189 (12.4) | 95 (6.3) | 142 (9.3) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 79 (4.3) | 5 (0.3) | 31 (1.7) | 22 (1.2) | 55 (3.0) | 114 (6.2) | 179 (9.7) | 165 (9.0) | 236 (12.8) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 14 (1.2) | 13 (1.1) | 25 (2.1) | 22 (1.8) | 42 (3.5) | 56 (4.7) | 106 (8.8) | 97 (8.1) | 180 (15.0) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 25 (2.3) | 7 (0.6) | 50 (4.6) | 22 (2.0) | 33 (3.1) | 60 (5.6) | 194 (18.0) | 85 (7.9) | 112 (10.4) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 18 (1.3) | 15 (1.0) | 4 (0.3) | 76 (5.3) | 30 (2.1) | 45 (3.1) | 64 (4.5) | 196 (13.7) | 139 (9.7) | 160 (11.1) |
| Sum | 6.1 | 0.8 | 2.5 | 0.4 | 3.5 | 2.0 | 2.7 | 3.3 | 9.4 | 7.4 | 10.7 | |
| N Sum | 3483 | 439 | 1430 | 231 | 1966 | 1128 | 1536 | 1878 | 5338 | 4211 | 6063 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 231 | 1966 | 1128 | 1536 | 1878 | 5338 | 4211 | 6063 | |

| c_abrv | v136 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 121 (8.3) | 76 (5.2) | 680 (46.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1378 | |
| AM | 247 (16.4) | 207 (13.8) | 312 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1468 | |
| AT | 286 (17.3) | 192 (11.6) | 562 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1630 | |
| AZ | 210 (11.6) | 206 (11.3) | 877 (48.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1737 | |
| BA | 165 (9.5) | 125 (7.2) | 901 (52.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1699 | |
| BG | 167 (10.7) | 100 (6.4) | 719 (45.9) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1495 | |
| BY | 230 (14.9) | 202 (13.0) | 436 (28.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1501 | |
| CH | 619 (19.5) | 291 (9.2) | 809 (25.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3126 | |
| CZ | 192 (10.5) | 103 (5.6) | 310 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1689 | |
| DE | 388 (17.9) | 205 (9.4) | 809 (37.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2115 | |
| DK | 397 (11.8) | 181 (5.4) | 401 (11.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1711 | |
| EE | 180 (13.8) | 99 (7.6) | 377 (28.9) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1213 | |
| ES | 195 (16.1) | 192 (15.9) | 438 (36.2) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1173 | |
| FI | 243 (19.9) | 125 (10.3) | 178 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1056 | |
| FR | 379 (20.2) | 140 (7.5) | 264 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1822 | |
| GB | 304 (16.9) | 123 (6.9) | 241 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1756 | |
| GE | 216 (9.8) | 184 (8.3) | 735 (33.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2049 | |
| HR | 149 (10.0) | 100 (6.7) | 584 (39.1) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1448 | |
| HU | 125 (8.2) | 91 (6.0) | 363 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1487 | |
| IS | 337 (20.6) | 215 (13.2) | 576 (35.3) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1565 | |
| IT | 376 (16.5) | 217 (9.5) | 729 (31.9) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2242 | |
| LT | 260 (17.9) | 195 (13.4) | 457 (31.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1370 | |
| ME | 43 (4.3) | 26 (2.6) | 336 (33.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 967 | |
| MK | 87 (7.8) | 77 (6.9) | 564 (50.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1079 | |
| NL | 220 (9.1) | 75 (3.1) | 115 (4.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 725 | |
| NO | 247 (22.0) | 131 (11.7) | 275 (24.5) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1097 | |
| PL | 186 (13.7) | 100 (7.4) | 303 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1280 | |
| PT | 191 (15.7) | 173 (14.2) | 439 (36.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1182 | |
| RO | 128 (7.9) | 133 (8.2) | 608 (37.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1574 | |
| RS | 96 (6.3) | 107 (7.0) | 503 (33.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1368 | |
| RU | 213 (11.6) | 174 (9.5) | 561 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1755 | |
| SE | 233 (19.4) | 125 (10.4) | 279 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 | |
| SI | 183 (17.0) | 76 (7.0) | 219 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1041 | |
| SK | 219 (15.3) | 193 (13.4) | 276 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1402 | |
| Sum | 13.8 | 8.7 | 28.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 7832 | 4959 | 16236 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 7832 | 4959 | 16236 | | 51378 | | |

v136_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people receive state aid for unemployment (Q39D)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.D People receive state aid for unemployment.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v136_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v136_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 3 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 99 (2.9) | 77 (2.3) | 40 (1.2) | 59 (1.8) | 51 (1.5) | 133 (4.0) | 128 (3.8) | 181 (5.4) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.5) | 3 (0.2) | 14 (1.1) | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.8) | 8 (0.7) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.1) | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.6) | 24 (1.0) | 150 (6.2) | 7 (0.3) | 62 (2.6) | 37 (1.5) | 57 (2.4) | 53 (2.2) | 69 (2.9) | 187 (7.8) | 239 (9.9) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.8 | |
| N Sum | 53248 | 32 | 176 | 106 | 152 | 78 | 122 | 106 | 210 | 329 | 433 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 106 | 152 | 78 | 122 | 106 | 210 | 329 | 433 | |

| | v136_11c | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 273 (8.1) | 154 (4.6) | 424 (12.6) | 100.0 | 3366 | 1619 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 17 (1.4) | 22 (1.8) | 54 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 136 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 43 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 304 (12.6) | 173 (7.2) | 286 (11.9) | 100.0 | 2408 | 1474 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 1.0 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 595 | 354 | 787 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 595 | 354 | 787 | | 3272 | |

v137 - democracy: the army takes over when government is incompetent (Q39E)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.E The army takes over when government is incompetent.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v137 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v137 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 56 (3.8) | 94 (6.5) | 29 (2.0) | 604 (41.5) | 61 (4.2) | 63 (4.3) | 59 (4.1) | 85 (5.8) | 81 (5.6) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 59 (3.9) | 116 (7.7) | 204 (13.6) | 179 (11.9) | 190 (12.7) | 158 (10.5) | 134 (8.9) | 121 (8.1) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 43 (2.6) | 231 (14.0) | 717 (43.4) | 136 (8.2) | 118 (7.1) | 42 (2.5) | 106 (6.4) | 64 (3.9) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 168 (9.2) | 316 (17.4) | 417 (22.9) | 118 (6.5) | 92 (5.1) | 76 (4.2) | 123 (6.8) | 110 (6.1) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 74 (4.3) | 106 (6.1) | 423 (24.4) | 152 (8.8) | 82 (4.7) | 62 (3.6) | 208 (12.0) | 67 (3.9) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 29 (1.9) | 188 (12.0) | 127 (8.1) | 614 (39.2) | 87 (5.6) | 81 (5.2) | 46 (2.9) | 94 (6.0) | 60 (3.8) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 30 (1.9) | 106 (6.8) | 137 (8.8) | 278 (17.9) | 115 (7.4) | 121 (7.8) | 114 (7.4) | 243 (15.7) | 83 (5.4) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 30 (0.9) | 36 (1.1) | 26 (0.8) | 1439 (45.4) | 316 (10.0) | 295 (9.3) | 144 (4.5) | 357 (11.3) | 143 (4.5) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 54 (3.0) | 132 (7.2) | 234 (12.8) | 615 (33.6) | 165 (9.0) | 122 (6.7) | 80 (4.4) | 149 (8.1) | 68 (3.7) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 24 (1.1) | 100 (4.6) | 110 (5.1) | 1188 (54.7) | 166 (7.6) | 152 (7.0) | 66 (3.0) | 113 (5.2) | 55 (2.5) |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 3 (0.1) | 25 (0.7) | 114 (3.4) | 843 (25.0) | 231 (6.9) | 97 (2.9) | 80 (2.4) | 111 (3.3) | 52 (1.5) | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 20 (1.5) | 154 (11.8) | 45 (3.5) | 563 (43.2) | 99 (7.6) | 71 (5.4) | 33 (2.5) | 97 (7.4) | 43 (3.3) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 78 (6.4) | 81 (6.7) | 412 (34.0) | 124 (10.2) | 101 (8.3) | 57 (4.7) | 88 (7.3) | 44 (3.6) |
| FI | 153 (12.5) | 6 (0.5) | 21 (1.7) | 4 (0.3) | 342 (28.0) | 129 (10.6) | 114 (9.3) | 52 (4.3) | 125 (10.2) | 83 (6.8) | |
| FR | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 125 (6.7) | 30 (1.6) | 533 (28.4) | 202 (10.8) | 144 (7.7) | 122 (6.5) | 211 (11.2) | 97 (5.2) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 68 (3.8) | 17 (0.9) | 336 (18.7) | 150 (8.4) | 146 (8.1) | 85 (4.7) | 225 (12.5) | 127 (7.1) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 13 (0.6) | 237 (10.7) | 12 (0.5) | 389 (17.6) | 186 (8.4) | 127 (5.7) | 99 (4.5) | 246 (11.1) | 61 (2.8) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 80 (5.4) | 82 (5.5) | 355 (23.8) | 67 (4.5) | 85 (5.7) | 66 (4.4) | 182 (12.2) | 84 (5.6) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 42 (2.8) | 81 (5.3) | 614 (40.4) | 112 (7.4) | 86 (5.7) | 64 (4.2) | 174 (11.5) | 83 (5.5) |
| IS | 47 (2.9) | 26 (1.6) | 49 (3.0) | 21 (1.3) | 989 (60.6) | 114 (7.0) | 88 (5.4) | 49 (3.0) | 108 (6.6) | 34 (2.1) | |
| IT | | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 70 (3.1) | 140 (6.1) | 877 (38.4) | 165 (7.2) | 175 (7.7) | 129 (5.7) | 178 (7.8) | 155 (6.8) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 25 (1.7) | 150 (10.3) | 256 (17.6) | 366 (25.2) | 80 (5.5) | 95 (6.5) | 81 (5.6) | 114 (7.8) | 90 (6.2) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 9 (0.9) | 50 (5.0) | 11 (1.1) | 189 (18.8) | 29 (2.9) | 43 (4.3) | 85 (8.4) | 222 (22.1) | 136 (13.5) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 35 (3.1) | 79 (7.1) | 15 (1.3) | 207 (18.5) | 46 (4.1) | 45 (4.0) | 47 (4.2) | 120 (10.7) | 63 (5.6) |
| NL | 1649 (68.4) | 4 (0.2) | 40 (1.7) | 7 (0.3) | 235 (9.8) | 114 (4.7) | 80 (3.3) | 52 (2.2) | 61 (2.5) | 48 (2.0) | |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 47 (4.2) | 8 (0.7) | 444 (39.5) | 131 (11.7) | 96 (8.5) | 61 (5.4) | 135 (12.0) | 46 (4.1) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 139 (10.2) | 34 (2.5) | 450 (33.1) | 100 (7.4) | 75 (5.5) | 52 (3.8) | 144 (10.6) | 44 (3.2) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 110 (9.0) | 35 (2.9) | 309 (25.4) | 100 (8.2) | 93 (7.6) | 89 (7.3) | 186 (15.3) | 61 (5.0) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 105 (6.5) | 62 (3.8) | 412 (25.5) | 61 (3.8) | 61 (3.8) | 62 (3.8) | 92 (5.7) | 141 (8.7) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 34 (2.2) | 187 (12.3) | 41 (2.7) | 348 (22.9) | 77 (5.1) | 86 (5.7) | 97 (6.4) | 161 (10.6) | 131 (8.6) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 180 (9.8) | 111 (6.0) | 155 (8.4) | 65 (3.5) | 81 (4.4) | 118 (6.4) | 297 (16.2) | 176 (9.6) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 39 (3.3) | 34 (2.8) | 577 (48.3) | 120 (10.0) | 113 (9.5) | 44 (3.7) | 73 (6.1) | 51 (4.3) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 16 (1.5) | 57 (5.3) | 239 (22.1) | 288 (26.6) | 86 (8.0) | 72 (6.7) | 34 (3.1) | 91 (8.4) | 37 (3.4) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 35 (2.4) | 31 (2.2) | 11 (0.8) | 353 (24.6) | 174 (12.1) | 108 (7.5) | 71 (4.9) | 232 (16.2) | 135 (9.4) |
| Sum | 6.1 | 1.1 | 5.6 | | 5.2 | 30.1 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 4.5 | 9.3 | 5.1 |
| N Sum | 3483 | 626 | 3163 | | 2923 | 17085 | 4257 | 3598 | 2576 | 5285 | 2874 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 2923 | 17085 | 4257 | 3598 | 2576 | 5285 | 2874 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | v137 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 48 (3.3) | 71 (4.9) | 38 (2.6) | 167 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1306 | |
| AM | 104 (6.9) | 90 (6.0) | 58 (3.9) | 76 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1430 | |
| AT | 54 (3.3) | 45 (2.7) | 17 (1.0) | 58 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1588 | |
| AZ | 91 (5.0) | 78 (4.3) | 65 (3.6) | 150 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1636 | |
| BA | 90 (5.2) | 131 (7.6) | 50 (2.9) | 271 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1642 | |
| BG | 62 (4.0) | 30 (1.9) | 18 (1.1) | 130 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1349 | |
| BY | 77 (5.0) | 73 (4.7) | 56 (3.6) | 116 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1413 | |
| CH | 126 (4.0) | 120 (3.8) | 41 (1.3) | 100 (3.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3107 | |
| CZ | 53 (2.9) | 39 (2.1) | 23 (1.3) | 95 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1643 | |
| DE | 62 (2.9) | 52 (2.4) | 27 (1.2) | 55 (2.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2046 | |
| DK | 83 (2.5) | 52 (1.5) | 15 (0.4) | 29 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1707 | |
| EE | 52 (4.0) | 35 (2.7) | 27 (2.1) | 65 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1130 | |
| ES | 46 (3.8) | 69 (5.7) | 41 (3.4) | 64 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1127 | |
| FI | 57 (4.7) | 58 (4.8) | 24 (2.0) | 53 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1041 | |
| FR | 89 (4.7) | 123 (6.5) | 85 (4.5) | 111 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1747 | |
| GB | 144 (8.0) | 214 (11.9) | 101 (5.6) | 179 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1724 | |
| GE | 123 (5.6) | 177 (8.0) | 118 (5.3) | 423 (19.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1961 | |
| HR | 84 (5.6) | 84 (5.6) | 55 (3.7) | 256 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1400 | |
| HU | 68 (4.5) | 49 (3.2) | 26 (1.7) | 94 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1451 | |
| IS | 31 (1.9) | 33 (2.0) | 12 (0.7) | 31 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1510 | |
| IT | 101 (4.4) | 98 (4.3) | 54 (2.4) | 120 (5.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2192 | |
| LT | 68 (4.7) | 61 (4.2) | 28 (1.9) | 39 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1278 | |
| ME | 52 (5.2) | 30 (3.0) | 13 (1.3) | 137 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1006 | 947 | |
| MK | 65 (5.8) | 63 (5.6) | 36 (3.2) | 296 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1003 | |
| NL | 39 (1.6) | 46 (1.9) | 9 (0.4) | 26 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2410 | 717 | |
| NO | 46 (4.1) | 54 (4.8) | 18 (1.6) | 35 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1074 | |
| PL | 67 (4.9) | 70 (5.2) | 46 (3.4) | 131 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1213 | |
| PT | 65 (5.3) | 63 (5.2) | 45 (3.7) | 59 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1105 | |
| RO | 87 (5.4) | 89 (5.5) | 62 (3.8) | 367 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1496 | |
| RS | 87 (5.7) | 49 (3.2) | 37 (2.4) | 185 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1299 | |
| RU | 165 (9.0) | 142 (7.7) | 99 (5.4) | 240 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1649 | |
| SE | 46 (3.8) | 44 (3.7) | 18 (1.5) | 27 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1195 | 1147 | |
| SI | 46 (4.3) | 57 (5.3) | 12 (1.1) | 46 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1008 | |
| SK | 81 (5.6) | 71 (4.9) | 43 (3.0) | 91 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1370 | |
| Sum | 4.5 | 4.5 | 2.5 | 7.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2559 | 2560 | 1417 | 4322 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2559 | 2560 | 1417 | 4322 | | | 49456 | |

v137_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: the army takes over when government is incompetent (Q39E)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.E The army takes over when government is incompetent.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v137_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| | v137_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| c_abrv | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 4 (0.1) | 20 (0.6) | 768 (22.8) | 300 (8.9) | 87 (2.6) | 52 (1.5) | 49 (1.5) | 143 (4.2) | 44 (1.3) | 42 (1.2) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.4) | 6 (0.5) | 35 (2.9) | 0.0 | 32 (2.6) | 10 (0.8) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 8 (0.7) | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.1) | 8 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 19 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 21 (0.9) | 241 (10.0) | 398 (16.5) | 276 (11.5) | 104 (4.3) | 102 (4.2) | 64 (2.7) | 67 (2.8) | 125 (5.2) | 107 (4.4) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 |
| N Sum | 53248 | 39 | 298 | 1172 | 627 | 203 | 161 | 120 | 222 | 175 | 154 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 1172 | 627 | 203 | 161 | 120 | 222 | 175 | 154 | |

| c_abrv | v137_11c | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 31 (0.9) | 24 (0.7) | 72 (2.1) | 100.0 | 3371 | 1612 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 33 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 113 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1634 | 38 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 75 (3.1) | 26 (1.1) | 44 (1.8) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1388 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 112 | 55 | 150 | | 56736 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 112 | 55 | 150 | | | 3151 |

v138 - democracy: civil rights protect people from state oppression (Q39F)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.F Civil rights protect people from state oppression.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v138 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v138 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58 (4.0) | 37 (2.5) | 2 (0.1) | 62 (4.3) | 9 (0.6) | 22 (1.5) | 21 (1.4) | 63 (4.3) | 70 (4.8) | 65 (4.5) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 41 (2.7) | 25 (1.7) | 57 (3.8) | 34 (2.3) | 48 (3.2) | 61 (4.1) | 127 (8.4) | 154 (10.2) | 201 (13.4) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 31 (1.9) | 23 (1.4) | 38 (2.3) | 29 (1.8) | 37 (2.2) | 26 (1.6) | 39 (2.4) | 52 (3.1) | 85 (5.1) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (1.7) | 134 (7.4) | 7 (0.4) | 33 (1.8) | 32 (1.8) | 62 (3.4) | 77 (4.2) | 142 (7.8) | 142 (7.8) | 179 (9.8) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 47 (2.7) | 10 (0.6) | 109 (6.3) | 66 (3.8) | 26 (1.5) | 26 (1.5) | 100 (5.8) | 56 (3.2) | 63 (3.6) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 168 (10.7) | 1 (0.1) | 62 (4.0) | 14 (0.9) | 25 (1.6) | 34 (2.2) | 123 (7.9) | 78 (5.0) | 106 (6.8) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 (1.9) | 57 (3.7) | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.6) | 8 (0.5) | 18 (1.2) | 27 (1.7) | 166 (10.7) | 65 (4.2) | 128 (8.3) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (0.8) | 34 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 47 (1.5) | 27 (0.9) | 38 (1.2) | 52 (1.6) | 248 (7.8) | 120 (3.8) | 216 (6.8) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56 (3.1) | 153 (8.4) | 21 (1.1) | 68 (3.7) | 33 (1.8) | 54 (3.0) | 73 (4.0) | 166 (9.1) | 146 (8.0) | 182 (10.0) |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 22 (1.0) | 84 (3.9) | 8 (0.4) | 62 (2.9) | 33 (1.5) | 19 (0.9) | 29 (1.3) | 112 (5.2) | 67 (3.1) | 103 (4.7) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1634 (48.5) | 4 (0.1) | 35 (1.0) | 8 (0.2) | 31 (0.9) | 27 (0.8) | 16 (0.5) | 27 (0.8) | 124 (3.7) | 57 (1.7) | 142 (4.2) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 112 (8.6) | 10 (0.8) | 23 (1.8) | 11 (0.8) | 21 (1.6) | 21 (1.6) | 86 (6.6) | 46 (3.5) | 101 (7.8) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 71 (5.9) | 8 (0.7) | 32 (2.6) | 31 (2.6) | 27 (2.2) | 30 (2.5) | 67 (5.5) | 69 (5.7) | 97 (8.0) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 153 (12.5) | 8 (0.7) | 23 (1.9) | 0.0 | 17 (1.4) | 5 (0.4) | 21 (1.7) | 22 (1.8) | 94 (7.7) | 53 (4.3) | 110 (9.0) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 161 (8.6) | 6 (0.3) | 72 (3.8) | 46 (2.4) | 56 (3.0) | 67 (3.6) | 223 (11.9) | 153 (8.1) | 207 (11.0) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 90 (5.0) | 0.0 | 27 (1.5) | 15 (0.8) | 40 (2.2) | 55 (3.1) | 229 (12.8) | 141 (7.9) | 199 (11.1) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 217 (9.8) | 4 (0.2) | 164 (7.4) | 77 (3.5) | 70 (3.2) | 62 (2.8) | 177 (8.0) | 88 (4.0) | 187 (8.5) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 85 (5.7) | 11 (0.7) | 84 (5.6) | 22 (1.5) | 34 (2.3) | 30 (2.0) | 144 (9.6) | 78 (5.2) | 88 (5.9) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 25 (1.6) | 14 (0.9) | 80 (5.3) | 29 (1.9) | 27 (1.8) | 48 (3.2) | 160 (10.5) | 109 (7.2) | 90 (5.9) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 47 (2.9) | 21 (1.3) | 39 (2.4) | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.2) | 14 (0.9) | 16 (1.0) | 18 (1.1) | 92 (5.6) | 48 (2.9) | 98 (6.0) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.1) | 48 (2.1) | 7 (0.3) | 75 (3.3) | 22 (1.0) | 19 (0.8) | 38 (1.7) | 112 (4.9) | 152 (6.7) | 234 (10.3) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (1.9) | 138 (9.5) | 18 (1.2) | 17 (1.2) | 12 (0.8) | 20 (1.4) | 46 (3.2) | 94 (6.5) | 112 (7.7) | 134 (9.2) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.7) | 54 (5.4) | 7 (0.7) | 53 (5.3) | 14 (1.4) | 24 (2.4) | 93 (9.3) | 180 (17.9) | 141 (14.0) | 56 (5.6) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.9) | 69 (6.2) | 3 (0.3) | 69 (6.2) | 9 (0.8) | 19 (1.7) | 36 (3.2) | 81 (7.3) | 53 (4.7) | 52 (4.7) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 1649 (68.5) | 2 (0.1) | 39 (1.6) | 1 (0.0) | 21 (0.9) | 17 (0.7) | 10 (0.4) | 11 (0.5) | 29 (1.2) | 50 (2.1) | 98 (4.1) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 47 (4.2) | 0.0 | 26 (2.3) | 11 (1.0) | 10 (0.9) | 20 (1.8) | 124 (11.0) | 31 (2.8) | 85 (7.6) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 83 (6.1) | 9 (0.7) | 33 (2.4) | 16 (1.2) | 13 (1.0) | 16 (1.2) | 90 (6.6) | 44 (3.2) | 69 (5.1) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 94 (7.7) | 9 (0.7) | 24 (2.0) | 23 (1.9) | 31 (2.5) | 51 (4.2) | 129 (10.6) | 91 (7.5) | 108 (8.9) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 66 (4.1) | 45 (2.8) | 40 (2.5) | 22 (1.4) | 15 (0.9) | 32 (2.0) | 70 (4.3) | 66 (4.1) | 60 (3.7) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34 (2.2) | 219 (14.4) | 6 (0.4) | 47 (3.1) | 20 (1.3) | 40 (2.6) | 56 (3.7) | 150 (9.9) | 92 (6.1) | 113 (7.4) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 99 (5.4) | 12 (0.7) | 31 (1.7) | 17 (0.9) | 32 (1.7) | 52 (2.8) | 166 (9.0) | 157 (8.6) | 166 (9.0) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 29 (2.4) | 30 (2.5) | 18 (1.5) | 5 (0.4) | 7 (0.6) | 11 (0.9) | 46 (3.8) | 28 (2.3) | 69 (5.8) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 55 (5.1) | 7 (0.6) | 18 (1.7) | 17 (1.6) | 18 (1.7) | 32 (3.0) | 100 (9.3) | 52 (4.8) | 84 (7.8) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (2.0) | 16 (1.1) | 3 (0.2) | 74 (5.2) | 30 (2.1) | 38 (2.6) | 67 (4.7) | 209 (14.6) | 141 (9.8) | 105 (7.3) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 4.8 | 0.6 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 1.7 | 2.4 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 7.2 |
| N Sum | | 1 | 3483 | 591 | 2700 | 325 | 1657 | 797 | 973 | 1367 | 4262 | 3002 | 4080 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 325 | 1657 | 797 | 973 | 1367 | 4262 | 3002 | 4080 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | v138 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 130 (8.9) | 108 (7.4) | 806 (55.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1358 | |
| AM | 200 (13.3) | 184 (12.2) | 361 (24.0) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1452 | |
| AT | 178 (10.8) | 197 (11.9) | 904 (54.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1608 | |
| AZ | 143 (7.9) | 140 (7.7) | 696 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1653 | |
| BA | 167 (9.6) | 119 (6.9) | 925 (53.4) | 100.0 | 1732 | 1667 | |
| BG | 158 (10.1) | 140 (8.9) | 635 (40.6) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1376 | |
| BY | 205 (13.2) | 230 (14.9) | 586 (37.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1462 | |
| CH | 411 (13.0) | 399 (12.6) | 1553 (48.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3113 | |
| CZ | 179 (9.8) | 169 (9.2) | 529 (28.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1620 | |
| DE | 220 (10.1) | 227 (10.5) | 1183 (54.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2063 | |
| DK | 258 (7.7) | 255 (7.6) | 753 (22.3) | 100.0 | 3371 | 1698 | |
| EE | 126 (9.7) | 115 (8.8) | 616 (47.3) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1176 | |
| ES | 189 (15.6) | 181 (15.0) | 403 (33.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1134 | |
| FI | 182 (14.9) | 177 (14.5) | 356 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1037 | |
| FR | 299 (15.9) | 203 (10.8) | 378 (20.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1710 | |
| GB | 335 (18.7) | 205 (11.4) | 456 (25.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1702 | |
| GE | 260 (11.8) | 164 (7.4) | 731 (33.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1984 | |
| HR | 126 (8.4) | 118 (7.9) | 660 (44.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1395 | |
| HU | 144 (9.5) | 105 (6.9) | 662 (43.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1468 | |
| IS | 250 (15.3) | 194 (11.9) | 775 (47.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1527 | |
| IT | 337 (14.8) | 238 (10.4) | 976 (42.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2210 | |
| LT | 188 (12.9) | 170 (11.7) | 477 (32.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1288 | |
| ME | 43 (4.3) | 23 (2.3) | 310 (30.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 944 | |
| MK | 76 (6.8) | 52 (4.7) | 566 (50.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1016 | |
| NL | 176 (7.3) | 105 (4.4) | 201 (8.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 719 | |
| NO | 199 (17.7) | 161 (14.3) | 407 (36.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1074 | |
| PL | 142 (10.4) | 181 (13.3) | 657 (48.3) | 100.0 | 1360 | 1270 | |
| PT | 149 (12.2) | 141 (11.6) | 366 (30.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1122 | |
| RO | 140 (8.7) | 171 (10.6) | 882 (54.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1543 | |
| RS | 109 (7.2) | 85 (5.6) | 548 (36.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1266 | |
| RU | 224 (12.2) | 176 (9.6) | 699 (38.1) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1732 | |
| SE | 138 (11.5) | 158 (13.2) | 653 (54.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1163 | |
| SI | 173 (16.0) | 119 (11.0) | 393 (36.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1013 | |
| SK | 168 (11.7) | 188 (13.1) | 367 (25.6) | 100.0 | 1434 | 1390 | |
| Sum | 11.3 | 9.9 | 37.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 6422 | 5598 | 21470 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 6422 | 5598 | 21470 | | 49953 | | |

v138_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: civil rights protect people from state oppression (Q39F)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.F Civil rights protect people from state oppression.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v138_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v138_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 4 (0.1) | 8 (0.2) | 68 (2.0) | 24 (0.7) | 5 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 17 (0.5) | 109 (3.2) | 60 (1.8) | 97 (2.9) | 188 (5.6) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.5) | 7 (0.6) | 38 (3.1) | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 13 (1.1) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.0) | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 22 (0.9) | 195 (8.1) | 20 (0.8) | 23 (1.0) | 6 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 18 (0.7) | 35 (1.5) | 108 (4.5) | 129 (5.4) | 236 (9.8) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.8 |
| N Sum | 53248 | 37 | 246 | 89 | 54 | 15 | 14 | 39 | 148 | 171 | 236 | 438 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 89 | 54 | 15 | 14 | 39 | 148 | 171 | 236 | 438 | |

| | v138_11c | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 164 (4.9) | 881 (26.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1622 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 10 (0.8) | 62 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1219 | 107 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 8 (0.5) | 20 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1635 | 40 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 226 (9.4) | 627 (26.0) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1433 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.7 | 2.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 408 | 1590 | | 56733 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 408 | 1590 | | | 3202 |

v139 - democracy: the state makes people's incomes equal (Q39G)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.G The state makes people's incomes equal.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v139 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v139 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|------|---------|-------------|----------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56 (3.8) | 29 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 159 (10.9) | 35 (2.4) | 51 (3.5) | 88 (6.0) | 111 (7.6) | 110 (7.6) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 34 (2.3) | 45 (3.0) | 160 (10.7) | 136 (9.1) | 146 (9.7) | 100 (6.7) | 219 (14.6) | 183 (12.2) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 40 (2.4) | 28 (1.7) | 103 (6.2) | 77 (4.7) | 111 (6.7) | 78 (4.7) | 145 (8.8) | 178 (10.8) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (0.9) | 112 (6.2) | 28 (1.5) | 42 (2.3) | 21 (1.2) | 68 (3.7) | 89 (4.9) | 202 (11.1) | 187 (10.3) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 49 (2.8) | 23 (1.3) | 154 (8.9) | 80 (4.6) | 52 (3.0) | 38 (2.2) | 194 (11.2) | 68 (3.9) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (1.8) | 119 (7.6) | 26 (1.7) | 420 (26.8) | 109 (7.0) | 113 (7.2) | 76 (4.9) | 209 (13.3) | 128 (8.2) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34 (2.2) | 55 (3.6) | 32 (2.1) | 92 (5.9) | 28 (1.8) | 72 (4.7) | 69 (4.5) | 245 (15.8) | 119 (7.7) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (0.9) | 26 (0.8) | 6 (0.2) | 400 (12.6) | 191 (6.0) | 338 (10.6) | 200 (6.3) | 469 (14.8) | 313 (9.9) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61 (3.3) | 125 (6.8) | 36 (2.0) | 448 (24.5) | 165 (9.0) | 181 (9.9) | 136 (7.4) | 226 (12.4) | 104 (5.7) |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 25 (1.2) | 70 (3.2) | 11 (0.5) | 371 (17.1) | 158 (7.3) | 194 (8.9) | 131 (6.0) | 255 (11.8) | 158 (7.3) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1634 (48.5) | 3 (0.1) | 19 (0.6) | 21 (0.6) | 142 (4.2) | 139 (4.1) | 177 (5.3) | 100 (3.0) | 283 (8.4) | 164 (4.9) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.2) | 97 (7.4) | 14 (1.1) | 150 (11.5) | 63 (4.8) | 81 (6.2) | 65 (5.0) | 195 (14.9) | 101 (7.7) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 50 (4.1) | 4 (0.3) | 123 (10.2) | 48 (4.0) | 57 (4.7) | 44 (3.6) | 121 (10.0) | 88 (7.3) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 153 (12.5) | 5 (0.4) | 28 (2.3) | 0.0 | 45 (3.7) | 46 (3.8) | 63 (5.2) | 62 (5.1) | 122 (10.0) | 102 (8.4) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 87 (4.6) | 7 (0.4) | 187 (9.9) | 125 (6.6) | 165 (8.8) | 115 (6.1) | 246 (13.1) | 171 (9.1) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 57 (3.2) | 5 (0.3) | 265 (14.8) | 141 (7.9) | 194 (10.8) | 163 (9.1) | 262 (14.6) | 162 (9.0) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (0.8) | 222 (10.0) | 13 (0.6) | 458 (20.7) | 212 (9.6) | 151 (6.8) | 103 (4.7) | 251 (11.3) | 66 (3.0) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 51 (3.4) | 24 (1.6) | 152 (10.2) | 81 (5.4) | 59 (3.9) | 67 (4.5) | 171 (11.4) | 135 (9.0) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.4) | 19 (1.3) | 18 (1.2) | 290 (19.1) | 100 (6.6) | 97 (6.4) | 76 (5.0) | 245 (16.1) | 139 (9.2) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 47 (2.9) | 21 (1.3) | 27 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 161 (9.9) | 79 (4.8) | 128 (7.8) | 67 (4.1) | 187 (11.4) | 137 (8.4) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (0.9) | 36 (1.6) | 3 (0.1) | 96 (4.2) | 30 (1.3) | 67 (2.9) | 78 (3.4) | 180 (7.9) | 235 (10.3) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.5) | 102 (7.0) | 14 (1.0) | 41 (2.8) | 21 (1.4) | 47 (3.2) | 78 (5.4) | 133 (9.2) | 156 (10.8) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.2) | 36 (3.6) | 2 (0.2) | 74 (7.4) | 32 (3.2) | 32 (3.2) | 98 (9.8) | 186 (18.5) | 97 (9.7) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (2.8) | 41 (3.7) | 10 (0.9) | 169 (15.1) | 42 (3.8) | 67 (6.0) | 43 (3.8) | 115 (10.3) | 74 (6.6) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 1649 (68.5) | 2 (0.1) | 34 (1.4) | 3 (0.1) | 96 (4.0) | 71 (2.9) | 85 (3.5) | 60 (2.5) | 79 (3.3) | 89 (3.7) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 31 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 57 (5.1) | 42 (3.7) | 66 (5.9) | 58 (5.2) | 177 (15.8) | 110 (9.8) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 95 (7.0) | 15 (1.1) | 229 (16.9) | 101 (7.4) | 103 (7.6) | 67 (4.9) | 188 (13.9) | 103 (7.6) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 41 (3.4) | 3 (0.2) | 49 (4.0) | 39 (3.2) | 60 (4.9) | 77 (6.3) | 148 (12.2) | 104 (8.6) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 47 (2.9) | 45 (2.8) | 243 (15.0) | 53 (3.3) | 81 (5.0) | 77 (4.8) | 156 (9.7) | 133 (8.2) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (1.8) | 174 (11.4) | 18 (1.2) | 140 (9.2) | 49 (3.2) | 65 (4.3) | 70 (4.6) | 212 (13.9) | 139 (9.1) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 85 (4.6) | 24 (1.3) | 56 (3.0) | 22 (1.2) | 61 (3.3) | 98 (5.3) | 242 (13.2) | 168 (9.1) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 16 (1.3) | 7 (0.6) | 435 (36.3) | 142 (11.9) | 159 (13.3) | 57 (4.8) | 120 (10.0) | 70 (5.8) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.4) | 43 (4.0) | 23 (2.1) | 86 (8.0) | 52 (4.8) | 86 (8.0) | 60 (5.6) | 162 (15.0) | 75 (6.9) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 19 (1.3) | 7 (0.5) | 130 (9.1) | 59 (4.1) | 81 (5.6) | 74 (5.2) | 312 (21.7) | 177 (12.3) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 6.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 | 0.9 | 11.0 | 4.9 | 6.3 | 5.0 | 11.9 | 8.0 |
| N Sum | | 1 | 3483 | 566 | 2116 | 519 | 6223 | 2789 | 3558 | 2862 | 6768 | 4543 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 519 | 6223 | 2789 | 3558 | 2862 | 6768 | 4543 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | v139 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 77 (5.3) | 95 (6.5) | 97 (6.7) | 545 (37.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1370 | |
| AM | 111 (7.4) | 136 (9.1) | 95 (6.3) | 133 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1464 | |
| AT | 214 (13.0) | 244 (14.8) | 143 (8.7) | 279 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1600 | |
| AZ | 197 (10.8) | 190 (10.5) | 120 (6.6) | 545 (30.0) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1689 | |
| BA | 105 (6.1) | 153 (8.8) | 110 (6.3) | 694 (40.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1671 | |
| BG | 99 (6.3) | 42 (2.7) | 25 (1.6) | 173 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1420 | |
| BY | 169 (10.9) | 205 (13.2) | 146 (9.4) | 282 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1459 | |
| CH | 329 (10.4) | 386 (12.2) | 161 (5.1) | 329 (10.4) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3122 | |
| CZ | 98 (5.4) | 88 (4.8) | 48 (2.6) | 113 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1643 | |
| DE | 201 (9.3) | 198 (9.1) | 108 (5.0) | 289 (13.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2074 | |
| DK | 186 (5.5) | 269 (8.0) | 89 (2.6) | 142 (4.2) | 100.0 | 3368 | 1712 | |
| EE | 124 (9.5) | 104 (8.0) | 58 (4.4) | 237 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1192 | |
| ES | 114 (9.4) | 171 (14.2) | 169 (14.0) | 213 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1208 | 1152 | |
| FI | 192 (15.7) | 194 (15.9) | 103 (8.4) | 106 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1035 | |
| FR | 188 (10.0) | 254 (13.5) | 126 (6.7) | 206 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1882 | 1790 | |
| GB | 195 (10.9) | 145 (8.1) | 80 (4.5) | 122 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1734 | |
| GE | 143 (6.5) | 167 (7.5) | 97 (4.4) | 312 (14.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1973 | |
| HR | 137 (9.2) | 129 (8.6) | 94 (6.3) | 381 (25.5) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1430 | |
| HU | 116 (7.6) | 97 (6.4) | 81 (5.3) | 219 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1478 | |
| IS | 228 (14.0) | 245 (15.0) | 87 (5.3) | 219 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1539 | |
| IT | 307 (13.5) | 383 (16.8) | 200 (8.8) | 646 (28.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2225 | |
| LT | 204 (14.1) | 237 (16.3) | 127 (8.8) | 269 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1327 | |
| ME | 23 (2.3) | 46 (4.6) | 36 (3.6) | 331 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 957 | |
| MK | 63 (5.6) | 87 (7.8) | 42 (3.8) | 334 (29.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1046 | |
| NL | 89 (3.7) | 84 (3.5) | 33 (1.4) | 34 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2408 | 723 | |
| NO | 181 (16.1) | 202 (18.0) | 71 (6.3) | 124 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1089 | |
| PL | 112 (8.3) | 136 (10.0) | 60 (4.4) | 144 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1258 | |
| PT | 152 (12.5) | 180 (14.8) | 146 (12.0) | 215 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1173 | |
| RO | 109 (6.7) | 123 (7.6) | 95 (5.9) | 441 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1556 | |
| RS | 125 (8.2) | 100 (6.6) | 61 (4.0) | 340 (22.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1319 | |
| RU | 234 (12.7) | 207 (11.3) | 118 (6.4) | 519 (28.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1749 | |
| SE | 73 (6.1) | 53 (4.4) | 18 (1.5) | 43 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1177 | |
| SI | 94 (8.7) | 126 (11.7) | 59 (5.5) | 200 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1023 | |
| SK | 136 (9.5) | 149 (10.4) | 113 (7.9) | 159 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1397 | |
| Sum | 9.0 | 9.9 | 5.7 | 16.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 5125 | 5625 | 3216 | 9338 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 5125 | 5625 | 3216 | 9338 | | | 50566 | |

v139_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: the state makes people's incomes equal (Q39G)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.G The state makes people's incomes equal.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v139_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v139_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 4 (0.1) | 20 (0.6) | 203 (6.0) | 183 (5.4) | 83 (2.5) | 123 (3.7) | 81 (2.4) | 187 (5.6) | 135 (4.0) | 171 (5.1) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.5) | 4 (0.3) | 33 (2.7) | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 9 (0.7) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.1) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 18 (0.7) | 195 (8.1) | 65 (2.7) | 237 (9.8) | 112 (4.6) | 137 (5.7) | 116 (4.8) | 99 (4.1) | 204 (8.5) | 168 (7.0) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.6 | |
| N Sum | 53248 | 29 | 252 | 269 | 432 | 201 | 266 | 200 | 298 | 347 | 352 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 269 | 432 | 201 | 266 | 200 | 298 | 347 | 352 | |

| | v139_11c | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 164 (4.9) | 86 (2.6) | 194 (5.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1610 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 23 (1.9) | 19 (1.6) | 29 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 116 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 8 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 15 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 41 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 128 (5.3) | 65 (2.7) | 106 (4.4) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1437 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 323 | 172 | 344 | | 56733 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 323 | 172 | 344 | | | 3204 |

v140 - democracy: people obey their rulers (Q39H)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.H People obey their rulers.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v140 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v140 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 59 (4.1) | 34 (2.3) | 7 (0.5) | 853 (58.7) | 61 (4.2) | 71 (4.9) | 54 (3.7) | 71 (4.9) | 40 (2.8) | 32 (2.2) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 22 (1.5) | 30 (2.0) | 156 (10.4) | 88 (5.9) | 86 (5.7) | 126 (8.4) | 191 (12.7) | 194 (12.9) | 172 (11.5) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 19 (1.2) | 42 (2.5) | 174 (10.5) | 738 (44.7) | 136 (8.2) | 117 (7.1) | 77 (4.7) | 120 (7.3) | 61 (3.7) | 64 (3.9) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 27 (1.5) | 111 (6.1) | 214 (11.8) | 236 (13.0) | 98 (5.4) | 98 (5.4) | 118 (6.5) | 134 (7.4) | 158 (8.7) | 148 (8.1) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 51 (2.9) | 105 (6.1) | 407 (23.5) | 141 (8.1) | 117 (6.8) | 79 (4.6) | 276 (15.9) | 69 (4.0) | 63 (3.6) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 36 (2.3) | 107 (6.8) | 65 (4.1) | 422 (26.9) | 109 (7.0) | 77 (4.9) | 68 (4.3) | 165 (10.5) | 108 (6.9) | 112 (7.1) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 30 (1.9) | 70 (4.5) | 59 (3.8) | 76 (4.9) | 27 (1.7) | 61 (3.9) | 70 (4.5) | 326 (21.0) | 132 (8.5) | 175 (11.3) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 39 (1.2) | 33 (1.0) | 12 (0.4) | 612 (19.3) | 236 (7.4) | 337 (10.6) | 213 (6.7) | 599 (18.9) | 272 (8.6) | 310 (9.8) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 58 (3.2) | 122 (6.7) | 65 (3.6) | 374 (20.4) | 153 (8.4) | 171 (9.3) | 114 (6.2) | 226 (12.3) | 149 (8.1) | 103 (5.6) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 25 (1.2) | 76 (3.5) | 82 (3.8) | 1124 (51.8) | 186 (8.6) | 185 (8.5) | 85 (3.9) | 150 (6.9) | 73 (3.4) | 70 (3.2) |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 4 (0.1) | 18 (0.5) | 40 (1.2) | 290 (8.6) | 187 (5.6) | 172 (5.1) | 122 (3.6) | 230 (6.8) | 112 (3.3) | 168 (5.0) | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 23 (1.8) | 95 (7.3) | 21 (1.6) | 346 (26.5) | 77 (5.9) | 88 (6.7) | 70 (5.4) | 224 (17.2) | 69 (5.3) | 86 (6.6) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 56 (4.6) | 11 (0.9) | 92 (7.6) | 38 (3.1) | 69 (5.7) | 79 (6.5) | 149 (12.3) | 141 (11.7) | 109 (9.0) |
| FI | 153 (12.5) | 5 (0.4) | 16 (1.3) | 0.0 | 93 (7.6) | 63 (5.2) | 105 (8.6) | 77 (6.3) | 177 (14.5) | 147 (12.0) | 165 (13.5) | |
| FR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 92 (4.9) | 12 (0.6) | 155 (8.2) | 106 (5.6) | 146 (7.8) | 149 (7.9) | 360 (19.1) | 189 (10.1) | 206 (11.0) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 58 (3.2) | 4 (0.2) | 249 (13.9) | 116 (6.5) | 162 (9.0) | 149 (8.3) | 294 (16.4) | 172 (9.6) | 212 (11.8) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 173 (7.8) | 6 (0.3) | 387 (17.5) | 152 (6.9) | 109 (4.9) | 98 (4.4) | 216 (9.8) | 92 (4.2) | 154 (7.0) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 47 (3.1) | 71 (4.8) | 469 (31.4) | 109 (7.3) | 80 (5.4) | 67 (4.5) | 212 (14.2) | 97 (6.5) | 71 (4.8) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 20 (1.3) | 21 (1.4) | 272 (17.9) | 94 (6.2) | 105 (6.9) | 84 (5.5) | 279 (18.4) | 139 (9.2) | 129 (8.5) |
| IS | 47 (2.9) | 19 (1.2) | 23 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 102 (6.2) | 61 (3.7) | 96 (5.9) | 63 (3.9) | 264 (16.2) | 152 (9.3) | 209 (12.8) | |
| IT | | 0.0 | 33 (1.4) | 43 (1.9) | 23 (1.0) | 196 (8.6) | 90 (3.9) | 129 (5.7) | 143 (6.3) | 350 (15.3) | 336 (14.7) | 323 (14.2) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 25 (1.7) | 107 (7.4) | 124 (8.5) | 160 (11.0) | 94 (6.5) | 118 (8.1) | 122 (8.4) | 201 (13.8) | 118 (8.1) | 116 (8.0) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 8 (0.8) | 37 (3.7) | 28 (2.8) | 172 (17.1) | 48 (4.8) | 37 (3.7) | 86 (8.6) | 191 (19.0) | 174 (17.3) | 55 (5.5) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 31 (2.8) | 48 (4.3) | 21 (1.9) | 295 (26.4) | 75 (6.7) | 71 (6.4) | 72 (6.4) | 137 (12.3) | 56 (5.0) | 57 (5.1) |
| NL | 1649 (68.5) | 2 (0.1) | 35 (1.5) | 3 (0.1) | 140 (5.8) | 84 (3.5) | 67 (2.8) | 85 (3.5) | 91 (3.8) | 98 (4.1) | 56 (2.3) | |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 28 (2.5) | 1 (0.1) | 167 (14.9) | 112 (10.0) | 118 (10.5) | 71 (6.3) | 212 (18.9) | 89 (7.9) | 111 (9.9) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 101 (7.4) | 17 (1.3) | 418 (30.8) | 132 (9.7) | 119 (8.8) | 68 (5.0) | 175 (12.9) | 71 (5.2) | 61 (4.5) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 60 (4.9) | 22 (1.8) | 103 (8.5) | 44 (3.6) | 64 (5.3) | 94 (7.7) | 223 (18.3) | 99 (8.1) | 123 (10.1) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 54 (3.3) | 38 (2.3) | 313 (19.3) | 48 (3.0) | 84 (5.2) | 71 (4.4) | 177 (10.9) | 146 (9.0) | 125 (7.7) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 33 (2.2) | 144 (9.5) | 45 (3.0) | 393 (25.9) | 105 (6.9) | 83 (5.5) | 61 (4.0) | 179 (11.8) | 114 (7.5) | 113 (7.4) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 90 (4.9) | 34 (1.9) | 66 (3.6) | 33 (1.8) | 58 (3.2) | 121 (6.6) | 249 (13.6) | 183 (10.0) | 242 (13.2) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 29 (2.4) | 13 (1.1) | 182 (15.2) | 46 (3.8) | 106 (8.9) | 55 (4.6) | 171 (14.3) | 119 (9.9) | 163 (13.6) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 39 (3.6) | 100 (9.3) | 183 (17.0) | 89 (8.3) | 97 (9.0) | 59 (5.5) | 202 (18.8) | 68 (6.3) | 75 (7.0) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 19 (1.3) | 8 (0.6) | 246 (17.1) | 142 (9.9) | 121 (8.4) | 87 (6.1) | 271 (18.9) | 158 (11.0) | 117 (8.1) |
| Sum | 6.1 | 1.1 | 3.7 | 2.6 | 18.5 | 6.0 | 6.6 | 5.6 | 13.2 | 7.7 | 7.9 | |
| N Sum | 3483 | 617 | 2100 | 1477 | 10487 | 3380 | 3724 | 3157 | 7492 | 4395 | 4495 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 1477 | 10487 | 3380 | 3724 | 3157 | 7492 | 4395 | 4495 | |

| c_abrv | v140 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 29 (2.0) | 32 (2.2) | 111 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1361 | |
| AM | 141 (9.4) | 142 (9.5) | 149 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1475 | |
| AT | 33 (2.0) | 23 (1.4) | 48 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1591 | |
| AZ | 114 (6.3) | 92 (5.1) | 269 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1679 | |
| BA | 86 (5.0) | 32 (1.8) | 294 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1669 | |
| BG | 79 (5.0) | 46 (2.9) | 174 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1568 | 1425 | |
| BY | 201 (13.0) | 105 (6.8) | 217 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1449 | |
| CH | 293 (9.2) | 108 (3.4) | 112 (3.5) | 100.0 | 3176 | 3104 | |
| CZ | 100 (5.5) | 64 (3.5) | 131 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1650 | |
| DE | 51 (2.4) | 17 (0.8) | 46 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2069 | |
| DK | 210 (6.2) | 89 (2.6) | 93 (2.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1713 | |
| EE | 61 (4.7) | 42 (3.2) | 102 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1186 | |
| ES | 162 (13.4) | 130 (10.7) | 167 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1147 | |
| FI | 129 (10.6) | 55 (4.5) | 35 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1046 | |
| FR | 266 (14.1) | 83 (4.4) | 112 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1784 | |
| GB | 182 (10.2) | 88 (4.9) | 106 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1734 | |
| GE | 216 (9.8) | 149 (6.7) | 448 (20.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2027 | |
| HR | 57 (3.8) | 48 (3.2) | 155 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1436 | |
| HU | 101 (6.7) | 72 (4.7) | 179 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1475 | |
| IS | 293 (17.9) | 119 (7.3) | 185 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1545 | |
| IT | 264 (11.6) | 109 (4.8) | 243 (10.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2206 | |
| LT | 113 (7.8) | 44 (3.0) | 110 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1320 | |
| ME | 20 (2.0) | 19 (1.9) | 128 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1003 | 958 | |
| MK | 60 (5.4) | 24 (2.1) | 171 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1039 | |
| NL | 56 (2.3) | 22 (0.9) | 21 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 723 | |
| NO | 124 (11.0) | 40 (3.6) | 49 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1094 | |
| PL | 81 (6.0) | 38 (2.8) | 73 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1253 | |
| PT | 165 (13.6) | 117 (9.6) | 100 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1154 | |
| RO | 93 (5.7) | 77 (4.8) | 378 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1619 | 1550 | |
| RS | 63 (4.1) | 26 (1.7) | 161 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1343 | |
| RU | 211 (11.5) | 137 (7.5) | 408 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1742 | |
| SE | 171 (14.3) | 54 (4.5) | 82 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1162 | |
| SI | 67 (6.2) | 32 (3.0) | 55 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1077 | 1027 | |
| SK | 91 (6.3) | 77 (5.4) | 80 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1398 | |
| Sum | 7.7 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4383 | 2352 | 5192 | | 56734 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4383 | 2352 | 5192 | | 50534 | | |

v140_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people obey their rulers (Q39H)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.H People obey their rulers.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v140_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v140_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 4 (0.1) | 12 (0.4) | 253 (7.5) | 174 (5.2) | 65 (1.9) | 72 (2.1) | 71 (2.1) | 231 (6.9) | 129 (3.8) | 220 (6.5) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.5) | 3 (0.2) | 35 (2.9) | 0.0 | 22 (1.8) | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.2) | 11 (0.9) | 12 (1.0) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.1) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.6) | 18 (0.7) | 194 (8.1) | 201 (8.3) | 310 (12.9) | 137 (5.7) | 135 (5.6) | 102 (4.2) | 91 (3.8) | 174 (7.2) | 122 (5.1) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 0.6 |
| N Sum | 53248 | 28 | 244 | 458 | 508 | 208 | 217 | 179 | 342 | 318 | 356 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 458 | 508 | 208 | 217 | 179 | 342 | 318 | 356 | |

| c_abrv | v140_11c | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | | |
| BG | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | | |
| CH | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | | |
| DE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | | |
| DK | 202 (6.0) | 68 (2.0) | 133 (3.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1618 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | | |
| FI | 9 (0.7) | 17 (1.4) | 16 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1219 | 114 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | | |
| GE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | | |
| HR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | | |
| HU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | | |
| IS | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 41 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | | |
| LT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | | |
| MK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | | |
| NL | 99 (4.1) | 27 (1.1) | 38 (1.6) | 100.0 | 2408 | 1436 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | | |
| PL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | | |
| RS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | | |
| SE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | | |
| SI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 314 | 114 | 195 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 314 | 114 | 195 | | | 3209 | |

v141 - democracy: women have the same rights as men (Q39I)

Q39

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39.I Women have the same rights as men.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy [DO NOT READ OUT]

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), Netherlands: Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For the MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v133_11c - v141_11c.

v141 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v141 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 55 (3.8) | 12 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 17 (1.2) | 20 (1.4) | 19 (1.3) | 37 (2.5) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.1) | 19 (1.3) | 52 (3.5) | 35 (2.3) | 43 (2.9) | 62 (4.1) | 173 (11.5) | 180 (12.0) | 167 (11.1) | 217 (14.5) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 16 (1.0) | 24 (1.5) | 50 (3.0) | 12 (0.7) | 12 (0.7) | 13 (0.8) | 25 (1.5) | 38 (2.3) | 35 (2.1) | 46 (2.8) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 70 (3.9) | 24 (1.3) | 90 (5.0) | 90 (5.0) | 42 (2.3) | 34 (1.9) | 106 (5.8) | 89 (4.9) | 130 (7.2) | 109 (6.0) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 22 (1.3) | 5 (0.3) | 88 (5.1) | 60 (3.5) | 26 (1.5) | 13 (0.7) | 79 (4.6) | 19 (1.1) | 33 (1.9) | 102 (5.9) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 31 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 24 (1.5) | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.1) | 64 (4.1) | 48 (3.1) | 34 (2.2) | 68 (4.3) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 27 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.0) | 8 (0.5) | 13 (0.8) | 25 (1.6) | 207 (13.4) | 63 (4.1) | 64 (4.1) | 162 (10.5) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 6 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | 34 (1.1) | 19 (0.6) | 19 (0.6) | 32 (1.0) | 126 (4.0) | 43 (1.4) | 79 (2.5) | 189 (6.0) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 45 (2.5) | 74 (4.0) | 11 (0.6) | 79 (4.3) | 24 (1.3) | 23 (1.3) | 38 (2.1) | 101 (5.5) | 87 (4.8) | 88 (4.8) | 150 (8.2) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 27 (1.2) | 6 (0.3) | 25 (1.2) | 7 (0.3) | 9 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 35 (1.6) | 23 (1.1) | 29 (1.3) | 83 (3.8) |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 1 (0.0) | 14 (0.4) | 10 (0.3) | 9 (0.3) | 8 (0.2) | 4 (0.1) | 8 (0.2) | 26 (0.8) | 13 (0.4) | 22 (0.7) | 107 (3.2) | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 50 (3.8) | 5 (0.4) | 34 (2.6) | 9 (0.7) | 6 (0.5) | 10 (0.8) | 66 (5.1) | 32 (2.5) | 48 (3.7) | 79 (6.1) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 22 (1.8) | 20 (1.7) | 45 (3.7) | 15 (1.2) | 21 (1.7) | 17 (1.4) | 32 (2.6) | 39 (3.2) | 49 (4.0) | 78 (6.4) |
| FI | 153 (12.5) | 0 (0.0) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 37 (3.0) | 9 (0.7) | 23 (1.9) | 75 (6.1) | |
| FR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 34 (1.8) | 2 (0.1) | 115 (6.1) | 34 (1.8) | 35 (1.9) | 35 (1.9) | 95 (5.1) | 66 (3.5) | 100 (5.3) | 196 (10.4) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 10 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 13 (0.7) | 74 (4.1) | 35 (2.0) | 68 (3.8) | 155 (8.6) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 90 (4.1) | 3 (0.1) | 126 (5.7) | 49 (2.2) | 44 (2.0) | 45 (2.0) | 119 (5.4) | 54 (2.4) | 107 (4.8) | 146 (6.6) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 15 (1.0) | 29 (1.9) | 49 (3.3) | 10 (0.7) | 11 (0.7) | 18 (1.2) | 62 (4.2) | 26 (1.7) | 37 (2.5) | 74 (5.0) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 12 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | 53 (3.5) | 8 (0.5) | 13 (0.9) | 17 (1.1) | 94 (6.2) | 54 (3.6) | 52 (3.4) | 76 (5.0) |
| IS | 47 (2.9) | 8 (0.5) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.1) | 6 (0.4) | 13 (0.8) | 38 (2.3) | |
| IT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 21 (0.9) | 6 (0.3) | 63 (2.8) | 14 (0.6) | 15 (0.7) | 21 (0.9) | 66 (2.9) | 95 (4.2) | 104 (4.6) | 201 (8.8) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 37 (2.5) | 9 (0.6) | 11 (0.8) | 11 (0.8) | 18 (1.2) | 32 (2.2) | 83 (5.7) | 57 (3.9) | 89 (6.1) | 191 (13.1) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 8 (0.8) | 22 (2.2) | 2 (0.2) | 36 (3.6) | 14 (1.4) | 36 (3.6) | 65 (6.5) | 178 (17.7) | 96 (9.6) | 28 (2.8) | 29 (2.9) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 22 (2.0) | 22 (2.0) | 2 (0.2) | 67 (6.0) | 13 (1.2) | 12 (1.1) | 15 (1.3) | 71 (6.4) | 30 (2.7) | 61 (5.5) | 65 (5.8) |
| NL | 1649 (68.5) | 3 (0.1) | 28 (1.2) | 4 (0.2) | 10 (0.4) | 5 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 9 (0.4) | 12 (0.5) | 27 (1.1) | 91 (3.8) | |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 18 (1.6) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 8 (0.7) | 25 (2.2) | 15 (1.3) | 19 (1.7) | 70 (6.2) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 47 (3.5) | 10 (0.7) | 36 (2.7) | 7 (0.5) | 11 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | 55 (4.1) | 18 (1.3) | 42 (3.1) | 72 (5.3) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 29 (2.4) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 9 (0.7) | 25 (2.1) | 36 (3.0) | 47 (3.9) | 47 (3.9) | 49 (4.0) | 107 (8.8) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 30 (1.9) | 37 (2.3) | 79 (4.9) | 15 (0.9) | 14 (0.9) | 36 (2.2) | 93 (5.8) | 84 (5.2) | 95 (5.9) | 96 (5.9) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 106 (7.0) | 10 (0.7) | 41 (2.7) | 15 (1.0) | 10 (0.7) | 27 (1.8) | 95 (6.3) | 87 (5.7) | 121 (8.0) | 84 (5.5) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 48 (2.6) | 9 (0.5) | 31 (1.7) | 19 (1.0) | 48 (2.6) | 61 (3.3) | 209 (11.4) | 136 (7.4) | 140 (7.6) | 181 (9.9) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 36 (3.0) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.8) | 28 (2.3) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 13 (1.2) | 2 (0.2) | 18 (1.7) | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.4) | 25 (2.3) | 50 (4.6) | 14 (1.3) | 35 (3.2) | 89 (8.2) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 12 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 62 (4.3) | 24 (1.7) | 32 (2.2) | 48 (3.3) | 182 (12.7) | 124 (8.6) | 85 (5.9) | 117 (8.1) |
| Sum | | 6.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 2.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.4 | 4.8 | 3.1 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
| N Sum | | 3483 | 414 | 1012 | 309 | 1420 | 561 | 594 | 792 | 2733 | 1760 | 2102 | 3608 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 309 | 1420 | 561 | 594 | 792 | 2733 | 1760 | 2102 | 3608 |

| c_abrv | v141 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 42 (2.9) | 1237 (85.0) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1389 | |
| AM | 202 (13.5) | 330 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1480 | |
| AT | 94 (5.7) | 1276 (77.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1625 | |
| AZ | 154 (8.5) | 866 (47.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1734 | |
| BA | 142 (8.2) | 1139 (65.6) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1706 | |
| BG | 98 (6.3) | 1147 (73.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1511 | |
| BY | 211 (13.6) | 713 (46.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1500 | |
| CH | 241 (7.6) | 2362 (74.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3145 | |
| CZ | 172 (9.4) | 938 (51.3) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1711 | |
| DE | 113 (5.2) | 1800 (82.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 157 (4.7) | 1356 (40.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1720 | |
| EE | 112 (8.6) | 842 (64.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1243 | |
| ES | 184 (15.2) | 685 (56.6) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1185 | |
| FI | 108 (8.9) | 800 (65.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1064 | |
| FR | 184 (9.8) | 977 (52.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1839 | |
| GB | 187 (10.4) | 1194 (66.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1769 | |
| GE | 180 (8.1) | 1241 (56.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2114 | |
| HR | 103 (6.9) | 1047 (70.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1466 | |
| HU | 95 (6.3) | 1015 (66.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1484 | |
| IS | 57 (3.5) | 1426 (87.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1573 | |
| IT | 159 (7.0) | 1504 (66.0) | 100.0 | 2280 | 2248 | |
| LT | 242 (16.7) | 655 (45.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1398 | |
| ME | 41 (4.1) | 450 (44.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 975 | |
| MK | 60 (5.4) | 678 (60.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1074 | |
| NL | 124 (5.1) | 441 (18.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 729 | |
| NO | 99 (8.8) | 852 (76.0) | 100.0 | 1121 | 1101 | |
| PL | 121 (8.9) | 927 (68.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1306 | |
| PT | 138 (11.3) | 706 (58.1) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1187 | |
| RO | 165 (10.2) | 862 (53.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1576 | |
| RS | 107 (7.0) | 795 (52.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1392 | |
| RU | 186 (10.1) | 767 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1787 | |
| SE | 52 (4.3) | 1041 (87.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1188 | |
| SI | 88 (8.1) | 717 (66.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1056 | |
| SK | 193 (13.4) | 544 (37.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1413 | |
| Sum | 8.1 | 58.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4611 | 33330 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4611 | 33330 | | 51820 | | |

v141_11c - MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: women have the same rights as men (Q39I)

Denmark (CAWI & Mail), Finland (Mail), Iceland (Mail), and Netherlands (CAWI): MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 0 displayed)

Q39_11c

<SHOWCARD 39>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please tell me for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

in CAWI,MAIL:

Many things are desirable, but not all of them are essential characteristics of democracy. Please indicate for each of the following things how essential you think it is as a characteristic of democracy. Use this scale where 1 means "not at all an essential characteristic of democracy" and 10 means it definitely is "an essential characteristic of democracy"

How essential do you think this is as a characteristic of democracy?

Q39_11c.I Women have the same rights as men.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 it is against democracy

1 not at all an essential characteristic of democracy

10 an essential characteristic of democracy

Due to a deviation in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI and/or Mail surveys the answer category 0 'it is against democracy', which in CAPI/PAPI is not to read out/visible in the show cards, was visible in the mentioned surveys. This may result in higher proportions of respondents choosing this option. Thus they are not comparable across countries/modes. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v133 - v141.

v141_11c by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v141_11c | -4 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|---------|---------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AT | 1651 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | 1566 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| CZ | 1829 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DE | 2170 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| DK | 1735 (51.5) | 3 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 22 (0.7) | 6 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.1) | 34 (1.0) | 24 (0.7) | 33 (1.0) | 93 (2.8) | |
| EE | 1304 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ES | 1210 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| FI | 1067 (87.5) | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.4) | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | |
| FR | 1880 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HR | 1493 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| HU | 1519 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| IS | 1586 (97.1) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | |
| IT | 2282 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| LT | 1453 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| MK | 1118 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| NL | 760 (31.5) | 15 (0.6) | 112 (4.6) | 6 (0.2) | 29 (1.2) | 6 (0.2) | 6 (0.2) | 15 (0.6) | 23 (1.0) | 70 (2.9) | 54 (2.2) | 131 (5.4) | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | 1358 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PT | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RO | 1616 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SE | 1198 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SI | 1080 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| SK | 1436 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| Sum | 93.9 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | |
| N Sum | 53248 | 23 | 139 | 28 | 51 | 6 | 10 | 21 | 62 | 94 | 90 | 227 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 28 | 51 | 6 | 10 | 21 | 62 | 94 | 90 | 227 | |

| | v141_11c | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | | 99 (2.9) | 1307 (38.8) | 100.0 | 3368 | 1624 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | |
| FI | | 12 (1.0) | 95 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 132 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | |
| IS | | 2 (0.1) | 34 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 42 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | |
| NL | | 180 (7.5) | 1003 (41.6) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1523 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 4.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 293 | 2439 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 293 | 2439 | | | 3321 |

v142 - importance of democracy (Q40)

Q40

<SHOWCARD 40>

How important is it for you to live in a country that is governed democratically? On this scale where 1 means it is “not at all important” and 10 means “absolutely important” what position would you choose?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 not at all important

10 absolutely important

v142 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v142 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 27 (1.9) | 18 (1.2) | 23 (1.6) | 35 (2.4) | 34 (2.3) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.7) | 46 (3.1) | 49 (3.3) | 4 (0.3) | 70 (4.7) | 116 (7.7) | 101 (6.7) | 158 (10.5) | 201 (13.4) | 234 (15.6) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 7 (0.4) | 12 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.1) | 13 (0.8) | 39 (2.4) | 37 (2.2) | 88 (5.3) | 177 (10.7) | 201 (12.2) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 49 (2.7) | 9 (0.5) | 6 (0.3) | 10 (0.6) | 17 (0.9) | 65 (3.6) | 72 (4.0) | 155 (8.5) | 281 (15.5) | 367 (20.2) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 33 (1.9) | 5 (0.3) | 27 (1.6) | 44 (2.5) | 94 (5.4) | 93 (5.4) | 129 (7.4) | 289 (16.7) | 250 (14.4) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 36 (2.3) | 60 (3.8) | 57 (3.6) | 10 (0.6) | 33 (2.1) | 38 (2.4) | 101 (6.5) | 103 (6.6) | 116 (7.4) | 224 (14.3) | 180 (11.5) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 44 (2.8) | 16 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.1) | 30 (1.9) | 173 (11.2) | 90 (5.8) | 171 (11.0) | 257 (16.6) | 229 (14.8) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 20 (0.6) | 8 (0.3) | 12 (0.4) | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.2) | 15 (0.5) | 103 (3.2) | 58 (1.8) | 135 (4.3) | 301 (9.5) | 393 (12.4) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 21 (1.1) | 32 (1.7) | 58 (3.2) | 33 (1.8) | 28 (1.5) | 26 (1.4) | 148 (8.1) | 67 (3.7) | 143 (7.8) | 295 (16.1) | 251 (13.7) |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 10 (0.5) | 20 (0.9) | 14 (0.6) | 5 (0.2) | 8 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) | 40 (1.8) | 31 (1.4) | 61 (2.8) | 163 (7.5) | 188 (8.7) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.3) | 17 (0.5) | 4 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.2) | 63 (1.9) | 45 (1.3) | 97 (2.9) | 226 (6.7) | 275 (8.2) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 16 (1.2) | 36 (2.8) | 10 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 9 (0.7) | 87 (6.7) | 56 (4.3) | 101 (7.8) | 176 (13.5) | 154 (11.8) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 11 (0.9) | 7 (0.6) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 27 (2.2) | 37 (3.1) | 92 (7.6) | 178 (14.7) | 190 (15.7) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.3) | 9 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 41 (3.4) | 27 (2.2) | 49 (4.0) | 125 (10.2) | 208 (17.0) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 26 (1.4) | 27 (1.4) | 13 (0.7) | 16 (0.9) | 21 (1.1) | 106 (5.6) | 73 (3.9) | 122 (6.5) | 271 (14.4) | 269 (14.3) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 26 (1.5) | 25 (1.4) | 8 (0.4) | 13 (0.7) | 18 (1.0) | 103 (5.7) | 74 (4.1) | 98 (5.5) | 227 (12.7) | 226 (12.6) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 49 (2.2) | 60 (2.7) | 17 (0.8) | 26 (1.2) | 14 (0.6) | 82 (3.7) | 69 (3.1) | 88 (4.0) | 141 (6.4) | 188 (8.5) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 29 (1.9) | 51 (3.4) | 10 (0.7) | 11 (0.7) | 23 (1.5) | 120 (8.0) | 54 (3.6) | 119 (8.0) | 173 (11.6) | 147 (9.9) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 8 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 10 (0.7) | 13 (0.9) | 18 (1.2) | 101 (6.6) | 43 (2.8) | 67 (4.4) | 165 (10.9) | 125 (8.2) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 28 (1.7) | 20 (1.2) | 53 (3.2) | 117 (7.2) | 182 (11.2) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 9 (0.4) | 5 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 11 (0.5) | 37 (1.6) | 79 (3.5) | 159 (7.0) | 284 (12.4) | 237 (10.4) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 57 (3.9) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 9 (0.6) | 49 (3.4) | 99 (6.8) | 164 (11.3) | 236 (16.3) | 226 (15.6) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 14 (1.4) | 46 (4.6) | 6 (0.6) | 4 (0.4) | 19 (1.9) | 98 (9.8) | 108 (10.7) | 96 (9.6) | 83 (8.3) | 77 (7.7) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 19 (1.7) | 25 (2.2) | 7 (0.6) | 9 (0.8) | 8 (0.7) | 45 (4.0) | 36 (3.2) | 52 (4.7) | 117 (10.5) | 100 (9.0) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 104 (4.3) | 12 (0.5) | 7 (0.3) | 13 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 51 (2.1) | 112 (4.6) | 166 (6.9) | 411 (17.1) | 436 (18.1) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 25 (2.2) | 12 (1.1) | 33 (2.9) | 74 (6.6) | 90 (8.0) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.3) | 20 (1.5) | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 9 (0.7) | 48 (3.5) | 32 (2.4) | 57 (4.2) | 140 (10.3) | 158 (11.6) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 48 (3.9) | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 82 (6.7) | 58 (4.8) | 132 (10.8) | 244 (20.0) | 156 (12.8) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 51 (3.2) | 50 (3.1) | 12 (0.7) | 25 (1.5) | 32 (2.0) | 171 (10.6) | 96 (5.9) | 113 (7.0) | 142 (8.8) | 122 (7.5) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 57 (3.7) | 80 (5.3) | 16 (1.1) | 49 (3.2) | 59 (3.9) | 191 (12.6) | 125 (8.2) | 169 (11.1) | 222 (14.6) | 140 (9.2) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 150 (8.2) | 74 (4.0) | 14 (0.8) | 40 (2.2) | 32 (1.7) | 278 (15.1) | 144 (7.8) | 247 (13.4) | 256 (13.9) | 174 (9.5) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 10 (0.8) | 41 (3.4) | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 33 (2.8) | 92 (7.7) | 110 (9.2) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 13 (1.2) | 29 (2.7) | 10 (0.9) | 9 (0.8) | 27 (2.5) | 103 (9.5) | 59 (5.5) | 104 (9.6) | 189 (17.5) | 119 (11.0) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 23 (1.6) | 12 (0.8) | 21 (1.5) | 10 (0.7) | 16 (1.1) | 22 (1.5) | 155 (10.8) | 142 (9.9) | 165 (11.5) | 255 (17.8) | 241 (16.8) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 | 1.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 5.3 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 11.9 | 11.8 |
| N Sum | | 1 | 285 | 1033 | 895 | 289 | 449 | 631 | 3006 | 2288 | 3755 | 6767 | 6677 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 895 | 289 | 449 | 631 | 3006 | 2288 | 3755 | 6767 | 6677 |

| c_abrv | v142 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 1292 (88.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1447 | |
| AM | 511 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1490 | |
| AT | 1049 (63.6) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1636 | |
| AZ | 782 (43.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1764 | |
| BA | 762 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1726 | |
| BG | 606 (38.7) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1468 | |
| BY | 504 (32.5) | 100.0 | 1550 | 1493 | |
| CH | 2119 (66.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3146 | |
| CZ | 728 (39.8) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1777 | |
| DE | 1623 (74.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2139 | |
| DK | 2619 (77.7) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3357 | |
| EE | 649 (49.8) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1251 | |
| ES | 652 (53.8) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1197 | |
| FI | 730 (59.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1201 | |
| FR | 935 (49.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1853 | |
| GB | 974 (54.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1766 | |
| GE | 1474 (66.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2159 | |
| HR | 751 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1459 | |
| HU | 948 (62.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1501 | |
| IS | 1213 (74.3) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1620 | |
| IT | 1451 (63.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2270 | |
| LT | 580 (40.0) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1376 | |
| ME | 448 (44.6) | 100.0 | 1005 | 985 | |
| MK | 686 (61.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1085 | |
| NL | 1077 (44.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2294 | |
| NO | 876 (77.9) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1120 | |
| PL | 853 (62.8) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1325 | |
| PT | 481 (39.5) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1168 | |
| RO | 795 (49.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1558 | |
| RS | 406 (26.7) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1457 | |
| RU | 421 (22.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1680 | |
| SE | 878 (73.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1186 | |
| SI | 410 (37.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1059 | |
| SK | 373 (26.0) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1400 | |
| Sum | 54.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 30656 | | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 30656 | | 55413 | |

v143 - democracy in own country (Q41)

Q41

<SHOWCARD 41>

And how democratically is this country being governed today? Again using a scale from 1 to 10, where 1 means that it is "not at all democratic" and 10 means that it is "completely democratic," what position would you choose?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 not at all democratic

10 completely democratic

v143 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v143 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 20 (1.4) | 399 (27.4) | 131 (9.0) | 141 (9.7) | 128 (8.8) | 237 (16.3) | 123 (8.5) | 123 (8.5) | 79 (5.4) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 16 (1.1) | 285 (19.0) | 273 (18.2) | 62 (4.1) | 317 (21.1) | 247 (16.5) | 108 (7.2) | 107 (7.1) | 39 (2.6) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 26 (1.6) | 23 (1.4) | 8 (0.5) | 35 (2.1) | 69 (4.2) | 129 (7.8) | 145 (8.8) | 325 (19.7) | 435 (26.3) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 90 (5.0) | 20 (1.1) | 13 (0.7) | 29 (1.6) | 54 (3.0) | 119 (6.5) | 216 (11.9) | 416 (22.9) | 466 (25.6) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 12 (0.7) | 521 (30.0) | 125 (7.2) | 249 (14.4) | 207 (11.9) | 222 (12.8) | 144 (8.3) | 100 (5.8) | 110 (6.3) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 33 (2.1) | 51 (3.3) | 246 (15.7) | 117 (7.5) | 153 (9.8) | 143 (9.1) | 266 (17.0) | 191 (12.2) | 152 (9.7) | 111 (7.1) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 87 (5.6) | 103 (6.6) | 83 (5.4) | 136 (8.8) | 124 (8.0) | 321 (20.7) | 216 (13.9) | 232 (15.0) | 134 (8.7) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 28 (0.9) | 19 (0.6) | 13 (0.4) | 11 (0.3) | 55 (1.7) | 57 (1.8) | 215 (6.8) | 177 (5.6) | 541 (17.1) | 961 (30.3) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 36 (2.0) | 75 (4.1) | 100 (5.5) | 64 (3.5) | 117 (6.4) | 154 (8.4) | 277 (15.1) | 235 (12.8) | 279 (15.2) | 300 (16.4) |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 9 (0.4) | 42 (1.9) | 34 (1.6) | 33 (1.5) | 73 (3.4) | 88 (4.1) | 227 (10.5) | 203 (9.4) | 391 (18.0) | 543 (25.0) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 16 (0.5) | 6 (0.2) | 16 (0.5) | 34 (1.0) | 33 (1.0) | 124 (3.7) | 111 (3.3) | 416 (12.4) | 857 (25.4) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 15 (1.1) | 82 (6.3) | 43 (3.3) | 25 (1.9) | 59 (4.5) | 83 (6.4) | 197 (15.1) | 150 (11.5) | 276 (21.1) | 211 (16.2) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 46 (3.8) | 37 (3.1) | 63 (5.2) | 68 (5.6) | 130 (10.8) | 126 (10.4) | 214 (17.7) | 227 (18.8) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 31 (2.5) | 29 (2.4) | 9 (0.7) | 63 (5.2) | 57 (4.7) | 85 (7.0) | 82 (6.7) | 236 (19.3) | 306 (25.1) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 72 (3.8) | 76 (4.0) | 41 (2.2) | 87 (4.6) | 130 (6.9) | 278 (14.8) | 225 (12.0) | 305 (16.2) | 371 (19.7) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 66 (3.7) | 49 (2.7) | 37 (2.1) | 83 (4.6) | 121 (6.7) | 247 (13.8) | 198 (11.0) | 332 (18.5) | 371 (20.7) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 92 (4.2) | 368 (16.6) | 124 (5.6) | 188 (8.5) | 145 (6.6) | 472 (21.3) | 276 (12.5) | 206 (9.3) | 143 (6.5) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 45 (3.0) | 257 (17.2) | 151 (10.1) | 185 (12.4) | 166 (11.1) | 306 (20.5) | 137 (9.2) | 128 (8.6) | 48 (3.2) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 36 (2.4) | 44 (2.9) | 190 (12.5) | 82 (5.4) | 143 (9.4) | 90 (5.9) | 260 (17.1) | 157 (10.3) | 160 (10.5) | 177 (11.7) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 12 (0.7) | 48 (2.9) | 37 (2.3) | 109 (6.7) | 107 (6.6) | 181 (11.1) | 179 (11.0) | 357 (21.9) | 359 (22.0) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 17 (0.7) | 53 (2.3) | 111 (4.9) | 62 (2.7) | 141 (6.2) | 188 (8.2) | 318 (13.9) | 388 (17.0) | 422 (18.5) | 318 (13.9) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 67 (4.6) | 44 (3.0) | 64 (4.4) | 84 (5.8) | 143 (9.8) | 202 (13.9) | 247 (17.0) | 306 (21.1) | 194 (13.4) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 22 (2.2) | 144 (14.3) | 27 (2.7) | 54 (5.4) | 89 (8.9) | 203 (20.2) | 182 (18.1) | 143 (14.2) | 59 (5.9) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 20 (1.8) | 21 (1.9) | 280 (25.0) | 105 (9.4) | 128 (11.4) | 104 (9.3) | 129 (11.5) | 110 (9.8) | 103 (9.2) | 70 (6.3) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 152 (6.3) | 32 (1.3) | 22 (0.9) | 50 (2.1) | 99 (4.1) | 130 (5.4) | 274 (11.4) | 494 (20.5) | 644 (26.8) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.4) | 4 (0.4) | 7 (0.6) | 17 (1.5) | 24 (2.1) | 62 (5.5) | 73 (6.5) | 181 (16.1) | 320 (28.4) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 81 (6.0) | 108 (7.9) | 85 (6.3) | 118 (8.7) | 100 (7.4) | 202 (14.9) | 134 (9.9) | 147 (10.8) | 179 (13.2) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 69 (5.7) | 11 (0.9) | 20 (1.6) | 27 (2.2) | 66 (5.4) | 192 (15.8) | 169 (13.9) | 212 (17.4) | 289 (23.7) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 104 (6.4) | 244 (15.1) | 72 (4.5) | 157 (9.7) | 138 (8.5) | 282 (17.5) | 141 (8.7) | 143 (8.9) | 101 (6.3) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 126 (8.3) | 215 (14.1) | 90 (5.9) | 140 (9.2) | 118 (7.8) | 209 (13.8) | 205 (13.5) | 155 (10.2) | 134 (8.8) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 210 (11.4) | 113 (6.1) | 80 (4.4) | 122 (6.6) | 130 (7.1) | 373 (20.3) | 283 (15.4) | 196 (10.7) | 166 (9.0) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 18 (1.5) | 21 (1.8) | 4 (0.3) | 26 (2.2) | 16 (1.3) | 36 (3.0) | 77 (6.4) | 203 (17.0) | 356 (29.7) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 29 (2.7) | 70 (6.5) | 59 (5.5) | 107 (9.9) | 108 (10.0) | 224 (20.7) | 133 (12.3) | 168 (15.6) | 117 (10.8) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 29 (2.0) | 22 (1.5) | 58 (4.0) | 46 (3.2) | 87 (6.1) | 120 (8.4) | 305 (21.2) | 223 (15.5) | 245 (17.1) | 195 (13.6) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.7 | 3.4 | 7.6 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 6.7 | 13.1 | 10.6 | 14.8 | 16.6 |
| N Sum | | 1 | 400 | 1906 | 4311 | 2160 | 3322 | 3784 | 7407 | 6038 | 8414 | 9390 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4311 | 2160 | 3322 | 3784 | 7407 | 6038 | 8414 | 9390 |

| c_abrv | v143 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 11 (0.8) | 52 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1424 | |
| AM | 18 (1.2) | 23 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1479 | |
| AT | 238 (14.4) | 216 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1623 | |
| AZ | 242 (13.3) | 144 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1719 | |
| BA | 24 (1.4) | 17 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1719 | |
| BG | 51 (3.3) | 51 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1481 | |
| BY | 45 (2.9) | 42 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1436 | |
| CH | 623 (19.6) | 473 (14.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3126 | |
| CZ | 115 (6.3) | 78 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1719 | |
| DE | 262 (12.1) | 264 (12.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2118 | |
| DK | 780 (23.2) | 973 (28.9) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3350 | |
| EE | 76 (5.8) | 89 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1209 | |
| ES | 105 (8.7) | 165 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1181 | |
| FI | 201 (16.5) | 119 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1187 | |
| FR | 156 (8.3) | 138 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1807 | |
| GB | 135 (7.5) | 154 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1727 | |
| GE | 59 (2.7) | 133 (6.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2114 | |
| HR | 18 (1.2) | 47 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1443 | |
| HU | 45 (3.0) | 135 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1439 | |
| IS | 137 (8.4) | 93 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1607 | |
| IT | 104 (4.6) | 159 (7.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2211 | |
| LT | 59 (4.1) | 33 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1376 | |
| ME | 17 (1.7) | 60 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 978 | |
| MK | 23 (2.1) | 25 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1077 | |
| NL | 320 (13.3) | 175 (7.3) | 100.0 | 2407 | 2240 | |
| NO | 216 (19.2) | 204 (18.1) | 100.0 | 1125 | 1108 | |
| PL | 78 (5.7) | 121 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1360 | 1272 | |
| PT | 66 (5.4) | 90 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1142 | |
| RO | 27 (1.7) | 195 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1500 | |
| RS | 50 (3.3) | 71 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1387 | |
| RU | 62 (3.4) | 95 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1620 | |
| SE | 242 (20.2) | 196 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1177 | |
| SI | 37 (3.4) | 18 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1041 | |
| SK | 56 (3.9) | 50 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1385 | |
| Sum | 8.3 | 8.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4698 | 4898 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4698 | 4898 | | | 54422 | |

v144 - satisfaction political system (Q42)

Q42

<SHOWCARD 42>

On a scale from 1 to 10 where "1" is "not satisfied at all" and "10" is "completely satisfied", how satisfied are you with how the political system is functioning in your country these days?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 not satisfied at all

10 completely satisfied

v144 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v144 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 8 (0.6) | 13 (0.9) | 605 (41.6) | 122 (8.4) | 123 (8.5) | 103 (7.1) | 197 (13.5) | 99 (6.8) | 85 (5.8) | 58 (4.0) | 21 (1.4) | |
| AM | 14 (0.9) | 27 (1.8) | 264 (17.6) | 294 (19.6) | 80 (5.3) | 269 (17.9) | 245 (16.3) | 151 (10.1) | 91 (6.1) | 44 (2.9) | 10 (0.7) | |
| AT | 7 (0.4) | 27 (1.6) | 71 (4.3) | 38 (2.3) | 113 (6.8) | 127 (7.7) | 204 (12.4) | 175 (10.6) | 311 (18.8) | 311 (18.8) | 150 (9.1) | |
| AZ | 19 (1.0) | 163 (9.0) | 14 (0.8) | 24 (1.3) | 41 (2.3) | 61 (3.4) | 112 (6.2) | 233 (12.8) | 363 (20.0) | 448 (24.6) | 205 (11.3) | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 640 (36.9) | 149 (8.6) | 222 (12.8) | 232 (13.4) | 175 (10.1) | 122 (7.0) | 103 (5.9) | 58 (3.3) | 9 (0.5) | |
| BG | 23 (1.5) | 30 (1.9) | 382 (24.4) | 136 (8.7) | 170 (10.9) | 208 (13.3) | 242 (15.5) | 156 (10.0) | 80 (5.1) | 73 (4.7) | 31 (2.0) | |
| BY | 48 (3.1) | 91 (5.9) | 137 (8.9) | 78 (5.0) | 122 (7.9) | 150 (9.7) | 296 (19.1) | 198 (12.8) | 194 (12.5) | 145 (9.4) | 50 (3.2) | |
| CH | 19 (0.6) | 16 (0.5) | 50 (1.6) | 29 (0.9) | 110 (3.5) | 134 (4.2) | 356 (11.2) | 303 (9.5) | 624 (19.7) | 890 (28.0) | 382 (12.0) | |
| CZ | 31 (1.7) | 44 (2.4) | 241 (13.2) | 127 (6.9) | 220 (12.0) | 176 (9.6) | 316 (17.3) | 192 (10.5) | 211 (11.5) | 182 (10.0) | 50 (2.7) | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 38 (1.8) | 176 (8.1) | 113 (5.2) | 198 (9.1) | 192 (8.8) | 302 (13.9) | 270 (12.4) | 341 (15.7) | 344 (15.9) | 109 (5.0) | |
| DK | 0 (0.0) | 8 (0.2) | 105 (3.1) | 72 (2.1) | 139 (4.1) | 134 (4.0) | 276 (8.2) | 341 (10.1) | 568 (16.9) | 837 (24.9) | 545 (16.2) | |
| EE | 14 (1.1) | 67 (5.1) | 104 (8.0) | 68 (5.2) | 119 (9.1) | 125 (9.6) | 236 (18.1) | 165 (12.6) | 215 (16.5) | 113 (8.7) | 40 (3.1) | |
| ES | 8 (0.7) | 15 (1.2) | 149 (12.3) | 104 (8.6) | 120 (9.9) | 138 (11.4) | 153 (12.7) | 134 (11.1) | 175 (14.5) | 127 (10.5) | 54 (4.5) | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 26 (2.1) | 78 (6.4) | 46 (3.8) | 93 (7.6) | 106 (8.7) | 146 (12.0) | 136 (11.1) | 237 (19.4) | 247 (20.2) | 77 (6.3) | |
| FR | 9 (0.5) | 47 (2.5) | 258 (13.7) | 124 (6.6) | 213 (11.3) | 219 (11.7) | 294 (15.6) | 230 (12.2) | 236 (12.6) | 181 (9.6) | 40 (2.1) | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 44 (2.5) | 170 (9.5) | 104 (5.8) | 188 (10.5) | 230 (12.8) | 245 (13.7) | 218 (12.2) | 294 (16.4) | 196 (10.9) | 54 (3.0) | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 84 (3.8) | 597 (27.0) | 171 (7.7) | 200 (9.0) | 151 (6.8) | 396 (17.9) | 211 (9.5) | 143 (6.5) | 118 (5.3) | 39 (1.8) | |
| HR | 5 (0.3) | 31 (2.1) | 576 (38.6) | 217 (14.6) | 184 (12.3) | 123 (8.2) | 204 (13.7) | 60 (4.0) | 46 (3.1) | 26 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | |
| HU | 31 (2.0) | 34 (2.2) | 314 (20.7) | 98 (6.5) | 131 (8.6) | 110 (7.2) | 239 (15.7) | 141 (9.3) | 138 (9.1) | 138 (9.1) | 51 (3.4) | |
| IS | 8 (0.5) | 25 (1.5) | 276 (16.9) | 127 (7.8) | 211 (12.9) | 145 (8.9) | 214 (13.1) | 211 (12.9) | 238 (14.6) | 130 (8.0) | 33 (2.0) | |
| IT | 20 (0.9) | 37 (1.6) | 347 (15.2) | 155 (6.8) | 249 (10.9) | 242 (10.6) | 294 (12.9) | 350 (15.3) | 310 (13.6) | 180 (7.9) | 39 (1.7) | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 50 (3.4) | 113 (7.8) | 152 (10.5) | 170 (11.7) | 182 (12.5) | 259 (17.8) | 196 (13.5) | 175 (12.0) | 105 (7.2) | 23 (1.6) | |
| ME | 12 (1.2) | 22 (2.2) | 166 (16.5) | 22 (2.2) | 61 (6.1) | 86 (8.6) | 209 (20.8) | 180 (17.9) | 126 (12.5) | 41 (4.1) | 10 (1.0) | |
| MK | 14 (1.3) | 20 (1.8) | 420 (37.5) | 99 (8.8) | 114 (10.2) | 81 (7.2) | 117 (10.5) | 80 (7.1) | 71 (6.3) | 58 (5.2) | 29 (2.6) | |
| NL | 7 (0.3) | 110 (4.6) | 124 (5.1) | 111 (4.6) | 180 (7.5) | 191 (7.9) | 200 (8.3) | 400 (16.6) | 542 (22.5) | 387 (16.1) | 127 (5.3) | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 29 (2.6) | 17 (1.5) | 47 (4.2) | 57 (5.1) | 133 (11.8) | 129 (11.5) | 237 (21.1) | 275 (24.5) | 111 (9.9) | |
| PL | 7 (0.5) | 60 (4.4) | 229 (16.9) | 124 (9.1) | 152 (11.2) | 109 (8.0) | 207 (15.2) | 113 (8.3) | 118 (8.7) | 118 (8.7) | 46 (3.4) | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 31 (2.5) | 47 (3.9) | 46 (3.8) | 72 (5.9) | 89 (7.3) | 269 (22.1) | 207 (17.0) | 199 (16.4) | 165 (13.6) | 65 (5.3) | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 45 (2.8) | 538 (33.3) | 99 (6.1) | 177 (11.0) | 132 (8.2) | 227 (14.0) | 111 (6.9) | 111 (6.9) | 57 (3.5) | 31 (1.9) | |
| RS | 19 (1.3) | 70 (4.6) | 271 (17.8) | 93 (6.1) | 142 (9.3) | 145 (9.5) | 229 (15.1) | 151 (9.9) | 142 (9.3) | 143 (9.4) | 67 (4.4) | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 148 (8.1) | 132 (7.2) | 79 (4.3) | 166 (9.0) | 211 (11.5) | 305 (16.6) | 267 (14.5) | 200 (10.9) | 188 (10.2) | 46 (2.5) | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 21 (1.8) | 41 (3.4) | 27 (2.3) | 68 (5.7) | 88 (7.3) | 154 (12.8) | 128 (10.7) | 292 (24.4) | 224 (18.7) | 75 (6.3) | |
| SI | 11 (1.0) | 33 (3.1) | 159 (14.7) | 126 (11.7) | 191 (17.7) | 110 (10.2) | 198 (18.3) | 97 (9.0) | 96 (8.9) | 40 (3.7) | 9 (0.8) | |
| SK | 27 (1.9) | 19 (1.3) | 150 (10.4) | 73 (5.1) | 155 (10.8) | 157 (10.9) | 288 (20.1) | 195 (13.6) | 192 (13.4) | 125 (8.7) | 31 (2.2) | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 2.7 | 14.1 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 8.8 | 14.0 | 11.2 | 13.2 | 11.9 | 4.7 | |
| N Sum | 416 | 1513 | 7973 | 3464 | 4941 | 5013 | 7937 | 6350 | 7504 | 6772 | 2662 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 7973 | 3464 | 4941 | 5013 | 7937 | 6350 | 7504 | 6772 | 2662 | |

| c_abrv | v144 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 20 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1433 | |
| AM | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1460 | |
| AT | 117 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1617 | |
| AZ | 135 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1636 | |
| BA | 11 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1721 | |
| BG | 35 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1513 | |
| BY | 38 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1408 | |
| CH | 262 (8.3) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3140 | |
| CZ | 39 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1754 | |
| DE | 78 (3.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2123 | |
| DK | 342 (10.2) | 100.0 | 3367 | 3359 | |
| EE | 40 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1225 | |
| ES | 32 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1186 | |
| FI | 25 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1191 | |
| FR | 28 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1823 | |
| GB | 48 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1747 | |
| GE | 98 (4.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2124 | |
| HR | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1455 | |
| HU | 93 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1453 | |
| IS | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1599 | |
| IT | 59 (2.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2225 | |
| LT | 19 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1394 | |
| ME | 70 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 971 | |
| MK | 16 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1085 | |
| NL | 31 (1.3) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2293 | |
| NO | 79 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1114 | |
| PL | 76 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1292 | |
| PT | 25 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1184 | |
| RO | 75 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1558 | |
| RS | 47 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1430 | |
| RU | 90 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1684 | |
| SE | 78 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1175 | |
| SI | 11 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1037 | |
| SK | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1390 | |
| Sum | 3.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2183 | 56728 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2183 | | 54799 | | |

v145 - political system: strong leader (Q43A)

Q43

<SHOWCARD 43>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

In the following questions, various types of political systems will be described. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q43.A Having a strong leader who does not have to bother with parliament and elections

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v145 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v145 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 8 (0.5) | 23 (1.6) | 89 (6.1) | 242 (16.6) | 308 (21.2) | 785 (54.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1424 | |
| AM | 2 (0.1) | 98 (6.5) | 415 (27.6) | 449 (29.9) | 307 (20.5) | 230 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1401 | |
| AT | 16 (1.0) | 54 (3.3) | 47 (2.8) | 188 (11.4) | 246 (14.9) | 1100 (66.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1581 | |
| AZ | 17 (0.9) | 184 (10.1) | 540 (29.7) | 668 (36.8) | 286 (15.7) | 122 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1616 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 53 (3.1) | 340 (19.6) | 453 (26.1) | 430 (24.8) | 451 (26.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1674 | |
| BG | 50 (3.2) | 217 (13.9) | 358 (22.9) | 449 (28.7) | 278 (17.8) | 212 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1297 | |
| BY | 29 (1.9) | 115 (7.4) | 402 (26.0) | 553 (35.7) | 315 (20.3) | 134 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1404 | |
| CH | 42 (1.3) | 74 (2.3) | 88 (2.8) | 538 (17.0) | 973 (30.7) | 1458 (46.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3057 | |
| CZ | 47 (2.6) | 147 (8.0) | 114 (6.2) | 338 (18.5) | 445 (24.3) | 738 (40.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1635 | |
| DE | 22 (1.0) | 140 (6.5) | 64 (2.9) | 323 (14.9) | 517 (23.8) | 1104 (50.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2008 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 56 (1.7) | 166 (4.9) | 531 (15.8) | 875 (26.0) | 1739 (51.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3311 | |
| EE | 32 (2.5) | 129 (9.9) | 44 (3.4) | 175 (13.4) | 333 (25.5) | 591 (45.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1143 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 100 (8.3) | 62 (5.1) | 215 (17.8) | 303 (25.1) | 524 (43.3) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1104 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.2) | 31 (2.5) | 147 (12.0) | 369 (30.2) | 641 (52.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1188 | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 105 (5.6) | 97 (5.2) | 334 (17.8) | 575 (30.6) | 761 (40.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1767 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 38 (2.1) | 106 (5.9) | 390 (21.8) | 457 (25.5) | 801 (44.7) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1754 | |
| GE | 9 (0.4) | 97 (4.4) | 772 (34.9) | 851 (38.5) | 342 (15.5) | 140 (6.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2105 | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 64 (4.3) | 167 (11.2) | 404 (27.1) | 434 (29.1) | 415 (27.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1420 | |
| HU | 24 (1.6) | 53 (3.5) | 62 (4.1) | 259 (17.1) | 488 (32.1) | 632 (41.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1441 | |
| IS | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.3) | 43 (2.6) | 144 (8.8) | 481 (29.5) | 929 (56.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1597 | |
| IT | 28 (1.2) | 102 (4.5) | 175 (7.7) | 538 (23.6) | 592 (26.0) | 846 (37.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2151 | |
| LT | 6 (0.4) | 126 (8.7) | 219 (15.1) | 514 (35.4) | 346 (23.8) | 241 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1320 | |
| ME | 8 (0.8) | 98 (9.8) | 260 (25.9) | 412 (41.0) | 132 (13.1) | 95 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 899 | |
| MK | 30 (2.7) | 111 (9.9) | 386 (34.6) | 404 (36.2) | 100 (9.0) | 86 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 976 | |
| NL | 14 (0.6) | 225 (9.3) | 128 (5.3) | 644 (26.7) | 715 (29.7) | 683 (28.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2170 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.2) | 31 (2.8) | 133 (11.8) | 254 (22.6) | 690 (61.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1108 | |
| PL | 12 (0.9) | 85 (6.3) | 33 (2.4) | 185 (13.6) | 470 (34.6) | 573 (42.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1261 | |
| PT | 18 (1.5) | 219 (18.0) | 121 (9.9) | 411 (33.7) | 349 (28.7) | 100 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1218 | 981 | |
| RO | 14 (0.9) | 108 (6.7) | 637 (39.4) | 536 (33.2) | 210 (13.0) | 110 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1493 | |
| RS | 17 (1.1) | 175 (11.5) | 305 (20.1) | 584 (38.4) | 240 (15.8) | 199 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1328 | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 199 (10.8) | 133 (7.2) | 396 (21.5) | 592 (32.2) | 514 (28.0) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1635 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 23 (1.9) | 56 (4.7) | 171 (14.3) | 293 (24.5) | 648 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1168 | |
| SI | 7 (0.6) | 42 (3.9) | 98 (9.1) | 205 (19.0) | 341 (31.6) | 387 (35.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1031 | |
| SK | 63 (4.4) | 60 (4.2) | 52 (3.6) | 325 (22.6) | 478 (33.3) | 457 (31.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1312 | |
| Sum | 1.0 | 6.0 | 11.7 | 23.1 | 24.5 | 33.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 579 | 3383 | 6641 | 13109 | 13874 | 19136 | | 56722 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 6641 | 13109 | 13874 | 19136 | | | 52760 | |

v146 - political system: experts making decisions (Q43B)

Q43

<SHOWCARD 43>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

In the following questions, various types of political systems will be described. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q43.B Having experts, not government, make decisions according to what they think is best for the country

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v146 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v146 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 7 (0.5) | 29 (2.0) | 859 (59.0) | 415 (28.5) | 106 (7.3) | 39 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1419 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 91 (6.1) | 366 (24.4) | 605 (40.3) | 348 (23.2) | 88 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1407 | |
| AT | 17 (1.0) | 125 (7.6) | 213 (12.9) | 645 (39.1) | 405 (24.5) | 246 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1509 | |
| AZ | 19 (1.0) | 256 (14.1) | 301 (16.6) | 426 (23.4) | 541 (29.8) | 275 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1543 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 49 (2.8) | 671 (38.7) | 599 (34.5) | 211 (12.2) | 198 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1679 | |
| BG | 43 (2.7) | 171 (10.9) | 529 (33.8) | 568 (36.3) | 202 (12.9) | 53 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1352 | |
| BY | 28 (1.8) | 137 (8.9) | 367 (23.7) | 637 (41.1) | 280 (18.1) | 99 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1383 | |
| CH | 42 (1.3) | 75 (2.4) | 96 (3.0) | 955 (30.1) | 1371 (43.2) | 634 (20.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3056 | |
| CZ | 37 (2.0) | 185 (10.1) | 262 (14.3) | 708 (38.7) | 456 (24.9) | 182 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1608 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 165 (7.6) | 119 (5.5) | 707 (32.6) | 725 (33.4) | 436 (20.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1987 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 83 (2.5) | 218 (6.5) | 1093 (32.4) | 1231 (36.5) | 742 (22.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3284 | |
| EE | 39 (3.0) | 197 (15.1) | 183 (14.0) | 564 (43.2) | 246 (18.9) | 76 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1069 | |
| ES | 8 (0.7) | 129 (10.7) | 221 (18.2) | 463 (38.2) | 249 (20.6) | 141 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1074 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 52 (4.3) | 79 (6.5) | 564 (46.2) | 386 (31.6) | 134 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1163 | |
| FR | 7 (0.4) | 154 (8.2) | 144 (7.7) | 749 (39.9) | 507 (27.0) | 318 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1718 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 41 (2.3) | 214 (11.9) | 755 (42.1) | 481 (26.8) | 302 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1752 | |
| GE | 16 (0.7) | 176 (8.0) | 315 (14.2) | 1021 (46.2) | 567 (25.6) | 117 (5.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2020 | |
| HR | 13 (0.9) | 46 (3.1) | 615 (41.2) | 644 (43.1) | 144 (9.6) | 31 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1434 | |
| HU | 26 (1.7) | 81 (5.3) | 425 (28.0) | 642 (42.3) | 255 (16.8) | 90 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1412 | |
| IS | 23 (1.4) | 39 (2.4) | 145 (8.9) | 735 (45.0) | 506 (31.0) | 185 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1571 | |
| IT | 38 (1.7) | 155 (6.8) | 194 (8.5) | 678 (29.7) | 731 (32.0) | 485 (21.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2088 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 212 (14.6) | 92 (6.3) | 402 (27.7) | 511 (35.2) | 226 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1231 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 130 (12.9) | 241 (24.0) | 453 (45.1) | 124 (12.3) | 47 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 865 | |
| MK | 29 (2.6) | 87 (7.8) | 419 (37.5) | 457 (40.9) | 96 (8.6) | 29 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1001 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 256 (10.6) | 118 (4.9) | 995 (41.3) | 772 (32.1) | 255 (10.6) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2140 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 19 (1.7) | 58 (5.2) | 336 (29.9) | 452 (40.2) | 258 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1104 | |
| PL | 12 (0.9) | 165 (12.1) | 163 (12.0) | 636 (46.8) | 295 (21.7) | 88 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1182 | |
| PT | 22 (1.8) | 286 (23.5) | 81 (6.7) | 481 (39.5) | 285 (23.4) | 62 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 909 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 88 (5.4) | 651 (40.3) | 621 (38.4) | 164 (10.1) | 76 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1512 | |
| RS | 9 (0.6) | 177 (11.6) | 402 (26.4) | 684 (45.0) | 177 (11.6) | 71 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1334 | |
| RU | 7 (0.4) | 308 (16.7) | 77 (4.2) | 495 (26.9) | 629 (34.2) | 323 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1524 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 26 (2.2) | 78 (6.5) | 357 (29.8) | 412 (34.4) | 319 (26.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1166 | |
| SI | 7 (0.6) | 56 (5.2) | 291 (26.9) | 554 (51.3) | 147 (13.6) | 25 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1017 | |
| SK | 81 (5.6) | 57 (4.0) | 351 (24.4) | 688 (47.9) | 204 (14.2) | 55 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1298 | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 7.6 | 16.8 | 37.6 | 25.1 | 11.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 619 | 4303 | 9558 | 21332 | 14216 | 6705 | 56733 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 9558 | 21332 | 14216 | 6705 | | 51811 | | |

v147 - political system: the army ruling (Q43C)

Q43

<SHOWCARD 43>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

In the following questions, various types of political systems will be described. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q43.C Having the army rule the country

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v147 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v147 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 11 (0.8) | 39 (2.7) | 46 (3.2) | 192 (13.2) | 315 (21.7) | 851 (58.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1404 | |
| AM | 7 (0.5) | 72 (4.8) | 141 (9.4) | 199 (13.3) | 674 (44.9) | 408 (27.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1422 | |
| AT | 10 (0.6) | 35 (2.1) | 23 (1.4) | 63 (3.8) | 265 (16.1) | 1255 (76.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1606 | |
| AZ | 31 (1.7) | 226 (12.4) | 34 (1.9) | 135 (7.4) | 726 (40.0) | 665 (36.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1560 | |
| BA | 8 (0.5) | 64 (3.7) | 223 (12.8) | 421 (24.3) | 512 (29.5) | 508 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1664 | |
| BG | 54 (3.4) | 190 (12.1) | 62 (4.0) | 137 (8.7) | 475 (30.3) | 648 (41.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1322 | |
| BY | 31 (2.0) | 133 (8.6) | 103 (6.7) | 252 (16.3) | 563 (36.4) | 465 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1383 | |
| CH | 26 (0.8) | 26 (0.8) | 34 (1.1) | 89 (2.8) | 632 (19.9) | 2368 (74.6) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3123 | |
| CZ | 33 (1.8) | 77 (4.2) | 47 (2.6) | 106 (5.8) | 342 (18.7) | 1225 (66.9) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1720 | |
| DE | 15 (0.7) | 54 (2.5) | 11 (0.5) | 23 (1.1) | 269 (12.4) | 1798 (82.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2101 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 27 (0.8) | 38 (1.1) | 134 (4.0) | 602 (17.9) | 2565 (76.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3339 | |
| EE | 32 (2.5) | 110 (8.4) | 13 (1.0) | 36 (2.8) | 219 (16.8) | 895 (68.6) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1163 | |
| ES | 7 (0.6) | 68 (5.6) | 24 (2.0) | 91 (7.5) | 251 (20.7) | 769 (63.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1135 | |
| FI | 8 (0.7) | 39 (3.2) | 14 (1.1) | 83 (6.8) | 322 (26.4) | 755 (61.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1174 | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 68 (3.6) | 61 (3.2) | 175 (9.3) | 528 (28.1) | 1040 (55.3) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1804 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 41 (2.3) | 50 (2.8) | 234 (13.0) | 525 (29.3) | 943 (52.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1752 | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 144 (6.5) | 119 (5.4) | 496 (22.4) | 972 (43.9) | 475 (21.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2062 | |
| HR | 17 (1.1) | 89 (6.0) | 82 (5.5) | 238 (15.9) | 505 (33.8) | 563 (37.7) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1388 | |
| HU | 26 (1.7) | 51 (3.4) | 26 (1.7) | 74 (4.9) | 444 (29.2) | 897 (59.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1441 | |
| IS | 10 (0.6) | 18 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 15 (0.9) | 161 (9.9) | 1427 (87.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1605 | |
| IT | 34 (1.5) | 90 (3.9) | 22 (1.0) | 203 (8.9) | 589 (25.8) | 1344 (58.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2158 | |
| LT | 8 (0.6) | 102 (7.0) | 48 (3.3) | 136 (9.4) | 464 (31.9) | 695 (47.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1343 | |
| ME | 25 (2.5) | 242 (24.1) | 102 (10.1) | 237 (23.6) | 194 (19.3) | 205 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1005 | 738 | |
| MK | 31 (2.8) | 99 (8.8) | 229 (20.5) | 308 (27.5) | 247 (22.1) | 205 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1119 | 989 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 136 (5.6) | 9 (0.4) | 84 (3.5) | 717 (29.8) | 1451 (60.2) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2261 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 13 (1.2) | 5 (0.4) | 40 (3.6) | 267 (23.8) | 797 (71.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1109 | |
| PL | 11 (0.8) | 122 (9.0) | 33 (2.4) | 230 (16.9) | 458 (33.7) | 504 (37.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1225 | |
| PT | 15 (1.2) | 245 (20.1) | 11 (0.9) | 145 (11.9) | 512 (42.0) | 290 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1218 | 958 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 189 (11.7) | 206 (12.7) | 320 (19.8) | 374 (23.1) | 512 (31.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1412 | |
| RS | 24 (1.6) | 177 (11.6) | 259 (17.0) | 492 (32.4) | 311 (20.5) | 257 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1319 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 211 (11.5) | 47 (2.6) | 265 (14.4) | 651 (35.4) | 660 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1623 | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 21 (1.8) | 11 (0.9) | 57 (4.8) | 347 (29.0) | 758 (63.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1173 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 22 (2.0) | 8 (0.7) | 48 (4.4) | 254 (23.5) | 743 (68.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1053 | |
| SK | 53 (3.7) | 60 (4.2) | 28 (1.9) | 182 (12.7) | 570 (39.7) | 544 (37.9) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1324 | |
| Sum | 1.0 | 5.8 | 3.8 | 10.5 | 26.9 | 52.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 590 | 3300 | 2171 | 5940 | 15257 | 29485 | 56743 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2171 | 5940 | 15257 | 29485 | | 52853 | | |

v148 - political system: democratic (Q43D)

Q43

<SHOWCARD 43>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

I'm going to describe various types of political systems and ask what you think about each as a way of governing this country. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

In the following questions, various types of political systems will be described. For each one, would you say it is a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Is this a very good, fairly good, fairly bad or very bad way of governing this country?

Q43.D Having a democratic political system

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very good

2 fairly good

3 fairly bad

4 very bad

v148 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v148 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 9 (0.6) | 10 (0.7) | 1265 (87.1) | 141 (9.7) | 10 (0.7) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1434 |
| AM | | 1 (0.1) | 54 (3.6) | 841 (56.0) | 486 (32.4) | 90 (6.0) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1446 |
| AT | | 10 (0.6) | 14 (0.8) | 1168 (70.7) | 394 (23.8) | 54 (3.3) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1628 |
| AZ | | 12 (0.7) | 109 (6.0) | 890 (49.0) | 746 (41.1) | 51 (2.8) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1696 |
| BA | | 6 (0.3) | 14 (0.8) | 1085 (62.5) | 487 (28.1) | 87 (5.0) | 56 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1715 |
| BG | | 54 (3.4) | 133 (8.5) | 712 (45.5) | 579 (37.0) | 69 (4.4) | 19 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1379 |
| BY | | 26 (1.7) | 79 (5.1) | 693 (44.8) | 653 (42.2) | 82 (5.3) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1442 |
| CH | | 30 (0.9) | 33 (1.0) | 2057 (64.8) | 934 (29.4) | 79 (2.5) | 39 (1.2) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3109 |
| CZ | | 29 (1.6) | 95 (5.2) | 851 (46.5) | 717 (39.2) | 103 (5.6) | 34 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1705 |
| DE | | 13 (0.6) | 69 (3.2) | 1549 (71.4) | 511 (23.5) | 16 (0.7) | 12 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2088 |
| DK | | 3 (0.1) | 28 (0.8) | 2549 (75.7) | 686 (20.4) | 84 (2.5) | 19 (0.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3338 |
| EE | | 33 (2.5) | 114 (8.7) | 518 (39.7) | 562 (43.1) | 59 (4.5) | 19 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1158 |
| ES | | 5 (0.4) | 28 (2.3) | 805 (66.5) | 312 (25.8) | 43 (3.6) | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1177 |
| FI | | 9 (0.7) | 43 (3.5) | 602 (49.3) | 495 (40.6) | 60 (4.9) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1168 |
| FR | | 5 (0.3) | 77 (4.1) | 1021 (54.3) | 651 (34.6) | 92 (4.9) | 33 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1797 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 45 (2.5) | 1080 (60.2) | 561 (31.3) | 89 (5.0) | 17 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1747 |
| GE | | 11 (0.5) | 177 (8.0) | 704 (31.8) | 1169 (52.9) | 109 (4.9) | 41 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2023 |
| HR | | 15 (1.0) | 55 (3.7) | 755 (50.6) | 588 (39.4) | 67 (4.5) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1423 |
| HU | | 25 (1.6) | 54 (3.6) | 878 (57.8) | 460 (30.3) | 66 (4.3) | 35 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1439 |
| IS | | 8 (0.5) | 13 (0.8) | 1273 (78.0) | 322 (19.7) | 14 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1612 |
| IT | | 22 (1.0) | 62 (2.7) | 1584 (69.4) | 540 (23.7) | 57 (2.5) | 17 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2198 |
| LT | | 12 (0.8) | 128 (8.8) | 574 (39.5) | 608 (41.8) | 103 (7.1) | 28 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1313 |
| ME | | 11 (1.1) | 72 (7.2) | 479 (47.7) | 343 (34.2) | 83 (8.3) | 16 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 921 |
| MK | | 26 (2.3) | 45 (4.0) | 672 (60.1) | 316 (28.3) | 47 (4.2) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1047 |
| NL | | 15 (0.6) | 191 (7.9) | 1204 (50.0) | 919 (38.1) | 67 (2.8) | 13 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2203 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 12 (1.1) | 902 (80.3) | 185 (16.5) | 18 (1.6) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1110 |
| PL | | 9 (0.7) | 106 (7.8) | 555 (40.9) | 562 (41.4) | 88 (6.5) | 37 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1242 |
| PT | | 5 (0.4) | 126 (10.3) | 489 (40.1) | 555 (45.6) | 36 (3.0) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1087 |
| RO | | 12 (0.7) | 91 (5.6) | 846 (52.4) | 518 (32.1) | 101 (6.3) | 48 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1513 |
| RS | | 17 (1.1) | 178 (11.7) | 559 (36.8) | 663 (43.6) | 71 (4.7) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1325 |
| RU | | 14 (0.8) | 229 (12.5) | 392 (21.3) | 896 (48.7) | 232 (12.6) | 75 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1595 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 15 (1.3) | 993 (82.9) | 161 (13.4) | 12 (1.0) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1177 |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 35 (3.2) | 439 (40.6) | 501 (46.3) | 87 (8.0) | 13 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1040 |
| SK | | 41 (2.9) | 68 (4.7) | 445 (31.0) | 706 (49.2) | 129 (9.0) | 46 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1326 |
| Sum | | 0.9 | 4.6 | 55.4 | 33.4 | 4.3 | 1.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 503 | 2602 | 31429 | 18927 | 2455 | 810 | | 56726 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 31429 | 18927 | 2455 | 810 | | | 53621 |

v149 - do you justify: claiming state benefits (Q44A)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.A Claiming state benefits which you are not entitled to

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v149 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v149 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1365 (93.8) | 23 (1.6) | 16 (1.1) | 16 (1.1) | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 710 (47.3) | 181 (12.1) | 128 (8.5) | 88 (5.9) | 106 (7.1) | 63 (4.2) | 53 (3.5) | 56 (3.7) | 30 (2.0) | 73 (4.9) |
| AT | | 8 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 1013 (61.3) | 196 (11.9) | 178 (10.8) | 63 (3.8) | 65 (3.9) | 41 (2.5) | 38 (2.3) | 29 (1.8) | 4 (0.2) | 9 (0.5) |
| AZ | | 6 (0.3) | 84 (4.6) | 898 (49.4) | 340 (18.7) | 163 (9.0) | 105 (5.8) | 81 (4.5) | 20 (1.1) | 38 (2.1) | 28 (1.5) | 18 (1.0) | 37 (2.0) |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 37 (2.1) | 1336 (77.0) | 129 (7.4) | 69 (4.0) | 23 (1.3) | 60 (3.5) | 17 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 45 (2.6) |
| BG | | 13 (0.8) | 11 (0.7) | 1217 (77.7) | 98 (6.3) | 53 (3.4) | 38 (2.4) | 46 (2.9) | 34 (2.2) | 18 (1.1) | 10 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.5) |
| BY | | 13 (0.8) | 54 (3.5) | 577 (37.2) | 174 (11.2) | 167 (10.8) | 136 (8.8) | 191 (12.3) | 74 (4.8) | 80 (5.2) | 37 (2.4) | 16 (1.0) | 30 (1.9) |
| CH | | 23 (0.7) | 18 (0.6) | 1907 (60.1) | 487 (15.3) | 296 (9.3) | 102 (3.2) | 162 (5.1) | 40 (1.3) | 50 (1.6) | 30 (0.9) | 17 (0.5) | 41 (1.3) |
| CZ | | 32 (1.8) | 30 (1.6) | 1050 (57.5) | 224 (12.3) | 126 (6.9) | 68 (3.7) | 140 (7.7) | 48 (2.6) | 41 (2.2) | 28 (1.5) | 9 (0.5) | 30 (1.6) |
| DE | | 8 (0.4) | 25 (1.2) | 1618 (74.6) | 239 (11.0) | 129 (5.9) | 42 (1.9) | 47 (2.2) | 20 (0.9) | 15 (0.7) | 5 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 18 (0.8) |
| DK | | 0 (0.0) | 7 (0.2) | 2327 (69.1) | 444 (13.2) | 238 (7.1) | 95 (2.8) | 103 (3.1) | 43 (1.3) | 51 (1.5) | 33 (1.0) | 1 (0.0) | 27 (0.8) |
| EE | | 12 (0.9) | 52 (4.0) | 845 (64.8) | 123 (9.4) | 74 (5.7) | 36 (2.8) | 83 (6.4) | 24 (1.8) | 15 (1.1) | 14 (1.1) | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.8) |
| ES | | 6 (0.5) | 40 (3.3) | 452 (37.4) | 111 (9.2) | 95 (7.9) | 64 (5.3) | 100 (8.3) | 51 (4.2) | 71 (5.9) | 86 (7.1) | 58 (4.8) | 76 (6.3) |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 23 (1.9) | 636 (52.1) | 207 (17.0) | 141 (11.5) | 61 (5.0) | 66 (5.4) | 24 (2.0) | 19 (1.6) | 23 (1.9) | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.1) |
| FR | | 2 (0.1) | 34 (1.8) | 590 (31.4) | 209 (11.1) | 211 (11.2) | 142 (7.5) | 279 (14.8) | 106 (5.6) | 114 (6.1) | 94 (5.0) | 36 (1.9) | 64 (3.4) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1321 (73.7) | 191 (10.7) | 94 (5.2) | 47 (2.6) | 72 (4.0) | 19 (1.1) | 14 (0.8) | 11 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 17 (0.9) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 31 (1.4) | 1326 (59.9) | 246 (11.1) | 145 (6.6) | 127 (5.7) | 177 (8.0) | 43 (1.9) | 32 (1.4) | 34 (1.5) | 17 (0.8) | 33 (1.5) |
| HR | | 7 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 1105 (74.0) | 95 (6.4) | 67 (4.5) | 31 (2.1) | 88 (5.9) | 32 (2.1) | 14 (0.9) | 14 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.6) |
| HU | | 6 (0.4) | 10 (0.7) | 1226 (80.8) | 100 (6.6) | 60 (4.0) | 32 (2.1) | 46 (3.0) | 10 (0.7) | 8 (0.5) | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.7) |
| IS | | 10 (0.6) | 6 (0.4) | 1167 (71.5) | 204 (12.5) | 113 (6.9) | 40 (2.4) | 40 (2.4) | 24 (1.5) | 9 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.8) |
| IT | | 8 (0.4) | 18 (0.8) | 1502 (65.8) | 233 (10.2) | 175 (7.7) | 98 (4.3) | 104 (4.6) | 59 (2.6) | 43 (1.9) | 13 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 26 (1.1) |
| LT | | 3 (0.2) | 48 (3.3) | 685 (47.2) | 195 (13.4) | 127 (8.8) | 93 (6.4) | 146 (10.1) | 65 (4.5) | 51 (3.5) | 21 (1.4) | 4 (0.3) | 13 (0.9) |
| ME | | 2 (0.2) | 11 (1.1) | 557 (55.4) | 151 (15.0) | 117 (11.6) | 40 (4.0) | 78 (7.8) | 24 (2.4) | 8 (0.8) | 5 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 9 (0.9) |
| MK | | 17 (1.5) | 30 (2.7) | 748 (66.9) | 92 (8.2) | 51 (4.6) | 39 (3.5) | 70 (6.3) | 28 (2.5) | 24 (2.1) | 6 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 12 (1.1) |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 59 (2.4) | 1665 (69.1) | 319 (13.2) | 159 (6.6) | 59 (2.4) | 55 (2.3) | 34 (1.4) | 18 (0.7) | 10 (0.4) | 9 (0.4) | 17 (0.7) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 678 (60.3) | 182 (16.2) | 89 (7.9) | 29 (2.6) | 76 (6.8) | 21 (1.9) | 11 (1.0) | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 16 (1.4) |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 36 (2.7) | 860 (63.4) | 160 (11.8) | 94 (6.9) | 37 (2.7) | 72 (5.3) | 25 (1.8) | 26 (1.9) | 25 (1.8) | 4 (0.3) | 15 (1.1) |
| PT | | 2 (0.2) | 18 (1.5) | 736 (60.5) | 162 (13.3) | 123 (10.1) | 39 (3.2) | 65 (5.3) | 21 (1.7) | 18 (1.5) | 17 (1.4) | 2 (0.2) | 13 (1.1) |
| RO | | 9 (0.6) | 26 (1.6) | 1109 (68.6) | 76 (4.7) | 92 (5.7) | 50 (3.1) | 83 (5.1) | 50 (3.1) | 29 (1.8) | 16 (1.0) | 24 (1.5) | 52 (3.2) |
| RS | | 16 (1.1) | 40 (2.6) | 987 (64.9) | 101 (6.6) | 110 (7.2) | 49 (3.2) | 108 (7.1) | 47 (3.1) | 24 (1.6) | 17 (1.1) | 10 (0.7) | 11 (0.7) |
| RU | | 2 (0.1) | 78 (4.2) | 607 (33.0) | 171 (9.3) | 167 (9.1) | 124 (6.7) | 219 (11.9) | 127 (6.9) | 95 (5.2) | 83 (4.5) | 38 (2.1) | 127 (6.9) |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 13 (1.1) | 750 (62.7) | 170 (14.2) | 104 (8.7) | 40 (3.3) | 51 (4.3) | 20 (1.7) | 22 (1.8) | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 8 (0.7) |
| SI | | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.4) | 584 (54.0) | 166 (15.4) | 134 (12.4) | 55 (5.1) | 71 (6.6) | 26 (2.4) | 8 (0.7) | 7 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 10 (0.9) |
| SK | | 14 (1.0) | 7 (0.5) | 409 (28.5) | 242 (16.9) | 199 (13.9) | 128 (8.9) | 196 (13.7) | 66 (4.6) | 62 (4.3) | 42 (2.9) | 19 (1.3) | 51 (3.6) |
| Sum | | 0.4 | 1.6 | 60.9 | 11.4 | 7.6 | 3.9 | 5.9 | 2.4 | 2.0 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.7 |
| N Sum | | 243 | 906 | 34563 | 6441 | 4304 | 2236 | 3361 | 1349 | 1126 | 845 | 369 | 990 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 34563 | 6441 | 4304 | 2236 | 3361 | 1349 | 1126 | 845 | 369 | 990 |

| c_abrv | v149 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 100.0 | 1455 | 1453 | |
| AM | 100.0 | 1502 | 1488 | |
| AT | 100.0 | 1652 | 1636 | |
| AZ | 100.0 | 1818 | 1728 | |
| BA | 100.0 | 1736 | 1698 | |
| BG | 100.0 | 1567 | 1543 | |
| BY | 100.0 | 1549 | 1482 | |
| CH | 100.0 | 3173 | 3132 | |
| CZ | 100.0 | 1826 | 1764 | |
| DE | 100.0 | 2170 | 2137 | |
| DK | 100.0 | 3369 | 3362 | |
| EE | 100.0 | 1305 | 1241 | |
| ES | 100.0 | 1210 | 1164 | |
| FI | 100.0 | 1221 | 1195 | |
| FR | 100.0 | 1881 | 1845 | |
| GB | 100.0 | 1793 | 1788 | |
| GE | 100.0 | 2213 | 2180 | |
| HR | 100.0 | 1493 | 1475 | |
| HU | 100.0 | 1517 | 1501 | |
| IS | 100.0 | 1633 | 1617 | |
| IT | 100.0 | 2281 | 2255 | |
| LT | 100.0 | 1451 | 1400 | |
| ME | 100.0 | 1005 | 992 | |
| MK | 100.0 | 1118 | 1071 | |
| NL | 100.0 | 2410 | 2345 | |
| NO | 100.0 | 1125 | 1120 | |
| PL | 100.0 | 1357 | 1318 | |
| PT | 100.0 | 1216 | 1196 | |
| RO | 100.0 | 1616 | 1581 | |
| RS | 100.0 | 1520 | 1464 | |
| RU | 100.0 | 1838 | 1758 | |
| SE | 100.0 | 1197 | 1178 | |
| SI | 100.0 | 1081 | 1063 | |
| SK | 100.0 | 1435 | 1414 | |
| Sum | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 55584 | |

v150 - do you justify: cheating on tax (Q44B)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.B Cheating on tax if you have the chance

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v150 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v150 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 1217 (83.7) | 39 (2.7) | 48 (3.3) | 34 (2.3) | 55 (3.8) | 12 (0.8) | 6 (0.4) | 15 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 22 (1.5) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 535 (35.6) | 165 (11.0) | 134 (8.9) | 110 (7.3) | 119 (7.9) | 80 (5.3) | 82 (5.5) | 77 (5.1) | 54 (3.6) | 133 (8.8) | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 7 (0.4) | 1109 (67.2) | 216 (13.1) | 106 (6.4) | 59 (3.6) | 53 (3.2) | 30 (1.8) | 29 (1.8) | 17 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 7 (0.4) | |
| AZ | 2 (0.1) | 87 (4.8) | 808 (44.4) | 267 (14.7) | 158 (8.7) | 80 (4.4) | 112 (6.2) | 48 (2.6) | 50 (2.8) | 85 (4.7) | 59 (3.2) | 62 (3.4) | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.0) | 1372 (79.2) | 108 (6.2) | 52 (3.0) | 40 (2.3) | 36 (2.1) | 16 (0.9) | 12 (0.7) | 11 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 59 (3.4) | |
| BG | 12 (0.8) | 10 (0.6) | 1246 (79.6) | 90 (5.8) | 54 (3.5) | 27 (1.7) | 50 (3.2) | 23 (1.5) | 23 (1.5) | 8 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 20 (1.3) | |
| BY | 9 (0.6) | 32 (2.1) | 551 (35.6) | 180 (11.6) | 216 (14.0) | 108 (7.0) | 190 (12.3) | 69 (4.5) | 84 (5.4) | 56 (3.6) | 21 (1.4) | 32 (2.1) | |
| CH | 19 (0.6) | 8 (0.3) | 1961 (61.8) | 505 (15.9) | 277 (8.7) | 79 (2.5) | 139 (4.4) | 52 (1.6) | 35 (1.1) | 33 (1.0) | 19 (0.6) | 46 (1.4) | |
| CZ | 26 (1.4) | 21 (1.1) | 1117 (61.1) | 241 (13.2) | 135 (7.4) | 73 (4.0) | 89 (4.9) | 32 (1.8) | 34 (1.9) | 19 (1.0) | 10 (0.5) | 31 (1.7) | |
| DE | 8 (0.4) | 19 (0.9) | 1617 (74.5) | 245 (11.3) | 119 (5.5) | 34 (1.6) | 57 (2.6) | 19 (0.9) | 24 (1.1) | 5 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 17 (0.8) | |
| DK | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.1) | 2483 (73.7) | 445 (13.2) | 210 (6.2) | 70 (2.1) | 70 (2.1) | 26 (0.8) | 22 (0.7) | 13 (0.4) | 8 (0.2) | 18 (0.5) | |
| EE | 7 (0.5) | 24 (1.8) | 833 (63.8) | 102 (7.8) | 104 (8.0) | 34 (2.6) | 99 (7.6) | 38 (2.9) | 27 (2.1) | 17 (1.3) | 4 (0.3) | 16 (1.2) | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 28 (2.3) | 640 (52.8) | 138 (11.4) | 99 (8.2) | 46 (3.8) | 50 (4.1) | 35 (2.9) | 30 (2.5) | 52 (4.3) | 40 (3.3) | 47 (3.9) | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.7) | 782 (64.0) | 208 (17.0) | 108 (8.8) | 35 (2.9) | 32 (2.6) | 14 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 10 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | 11 (0.9) | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.5) | 1167 (62.1) | 276 (14.7) | 153 (8.1) | 59 (3.1) | 103 (5.5) | 31 (1.7) | 23 (1.2) | 22 (1.2) | 6 (0.3) | 27 (1.4) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 1271 (70.8) | 206 (11.5) | 113 (6.3) | 65 (3.6) | 51 (2.8) | 30 (1.7) | 14 (0.8) | 9 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 22 (1.2) | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 19 (0.9) | 1368 (61.8) | 257 (11.6) | 116 (5.2) | 106 (4.8) | 191 (8.6) | 18 (0.8) | 30 (1.4) | 35 (1.6) | 17 (0.8) | 53 (2.4) | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 18 (1.2) | 1079 (72.3) | 115 (7.7) | 60 (4.0) | 32 (2.1) | 63 (4.2) | 12 (0.8) | 15 (1.0) | 24 (1.6) | 10 (0.7) | 56 (3.8) | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.5) | 1205 (79.3) | 125 (8.2) | 66 (4.3) | 26 (1.7) | 43 (2.8) | 15 (1.0) | 10 (0.7) | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | |
| IS | 13 (0.8) | 4 (0.2) | 1061 (65.0) | 230 (14.1) | 140 (8.6) | 49 (3.0) | 80 (4.9) | 20 (1.2) | 16 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | |
| IT | 10 (0.4) | 13 (0.6) | 1447 (63.4) | 255 (11.2) | 165 (7.2) | 91 (4.0) | 118 (5.2) | 76 (3.3) | 49 (2.1) | 22 (1.0) | 3 (0.1) | 33 (1.4) | |
| LT | 3 (0.2) | 35 (2.4) | 664 (45.8) | 200 (13.8) | 124 (8.5) | 113 (7.8) | 150 (10.3) | 61 (4.2) | 46 (3.2) | 28 (1.9) | 8 (0.6) | 19 (1.3) | |
| ME | 4 (0.4) | 6 (0.6) | 642 (63.9) | 131 (13.0) | 82 (8.2) | 38 (3.8) | 55 (5.5) | 9 (0.9) | 9 (0.9) | 11 (1.1) | 4 (0.4) | 13 (1.3) | |
| MK | 18 (1.6) | 15 (1.3) | 852 (76.3) | 62 (5.6) | 44 (3.9) | 34 (3.0) | 21 (1.9) | 26 (2.3) | 16 (1.4) | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.4) | |
| NL | 9 (0.4) | 57 (2.4) | 1334 (55.4) | 364 (15.1) | 258 (10.7) | 119 (4.9) | 103 (4.3) | 68 (2.8) | 44 (1.8) | 24 (1.0) | 14 (0.6) | 16 (0.7) | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 791 (70.4) | 163 (14.5) | 68 (6.1) | 23 (2.0) | 30 (2.7) | 9 (0.8) | 12 (1.1) | 9 (0.8) | 2 (0.2) | 12 (1.1) | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 14 (1.0) | 1037 (76.4) | 148 (10.9) | 59 (4.3) | 23 (1.7) | 29 (2.1) | 19 (1.4) | 7 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.9) | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.3) | 737 (60.6) | 152 (12.5) | 138 (11.3) | 34 (2.8) | 74 (6.1) | 19 (1.6) | 20 (1.6) | 12 (1.0) | 4 (0.3) | 9 (0.7) | |
| RO | 7 (0.4) | 25 (1.5) | 1006 (62.2) | 86 (5.3) | 74 (4.6) | 67 (4.1) | 88 (5.4) | 49 (3.0) | 52 (3.2) | 29 (1.8) | 21 (1.3) | 113 (7.0) | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 38 (2.5) | 1077 (70.9) | 107 (7.0) | 57 (3.8) | 56 (3.7) | 53 (3.5) | 37 (2.4) | 35 (2.3) | 25 (1.6) | 3 (0.2) | 25 (1.6) | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 66 (3.6) | 569 (30.9) | 195 (10.6) | 181 (9.8) | 147 (8.0) | 191 (10.4) | 135 (7.3) | 101 (5.5) | 71 (3.9) | 49 (2.7) | 129 (7.0) | |
| SE | 3 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 791 (66.0) | 194 (16.2) | 114 (9.5) | 30 (2.5) | 31 (2.6) | 8 (0.7) | 7 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 10 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 3 (0.3) | 740 (68.5) | 141 (13.1) | 81 (7.5) | 33 (3.1) | 33 (3.1) | 12 (1.1) | 6 (0.6) | 9 (0.8) | 4 (0.4) | 12 (1.1) | |
| SK | 13 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 610 (42.5) | 306 (21.3) | 130 (9.1) | 41 (2.9) | 166 (11.6) | 60 (4.2) | 48 (3.3) | 27 (1.9) | 7 (0.5) | 22 (1.5) | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 1.1 | 63.0 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 5.0 | 2.1 | 1.8 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 2.0 | |
| N Sum | 223 | 651 | 35719 | 6662 | 4043 | 2015 | 2824 | 1208 | 1025 | 803 | 419 | 1133 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 35719 | 6662 | 4043 | 2015 | 2824 | 1208 | 1025 | 803 | 419 | 1133 | |

| c_abrv | v150 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 | |
| AM | 100.0 | 1504 | 1489 | |
| AT | 100.0 | 1650 | 1632 | |
| AZ | 100.0 | 1818 | 1729 | |
| BA | 100.0 | 1732 | 1711 | |
| BG | 100.0 | 1565 | 1543 | |
| BY | 100.0 | 1548 | 1507 | |
| CH | 100.0 | 3173 | 3146 | |
| CZ | 100.0 | 1828 | 1781 | |
| DE | 100.0 | 2170 | 2143 | |
| DK | 100.0 | 3369 | 3365 | |
| EE | 100.0 | 1305 | 1274 | |
| ES | 100.0 | 1211 | 1177 | |
| FI | 100.0 | 1221 | 1211 | |
| FR | 100.0 | 1878 | 1867 | |
| GB | 100.0 | 1794 | 1783 | |
| GE | 100.0 | 2212 | 2191 | |
| HR | 100.0 | 1493 | 1466 | |
| HU | 100.0 | 1520 | 1508 | |
| IS | 100.0 | 1632 | 1615 | |
| IT | 100.0 | 2282 | 2259 | |
| LT | 100.0 | 1451 | 1413 | |
| ME | 100.0 | 1004 | 994 | |
| MK | 100.0 | 1117 | 1084 | |
| NL | 100.0 | 2410 | 2344 | |
| NO | 100.0 | 1123 | 1119 | |
| PL | 100.0 | 1357 | 1340 | |
| PT | 100.0 | 1216 | 1199 | |
| RO | 100.0 | 1617 | 1585 | |
| RS | 100.0 | 1519 | 1475 | |
| RU | 100.0 | 1839 | 1768 | |
| SE | 100.0 | 1198 | 1191 | |
| SI | 100.0 | 1080 | 1071 | |
| SK | 100.0 | 1435 | 1417 | |
| Sum | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 55851 | |

v151 - do you justify: taking soft drugs (Q44C)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.C Taking the drugs marijuana or hashish

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v151 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v151 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1387 (95.4) | 13 (0.9) | 12 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | 13 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) |
| AM | | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 1195 (79.6) | 146 (9.7) | 56 (3.7) | 14 (0.9) | 24 (1.6) | 13 (0.9) | 16 (1.1) | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.7) |
| AT | | 18 (1.1) | 4 (0.2) | 889 (53.8) | 129 (7.8) | 133 (8.1) | 65 (3.9) | 127 (7.7) | 59 (3.6) | 72 (4.4) | 72 (4.4) | 23 (1.4) |
| AZ | | 7 (0.4) | 36 (2.0) | 1429 (78.6) | 148 (8.1) | 60 (3.3) | 34 (1.9) | 44 (2.4) | 28 (1.5) | 17 (0.9) | 6 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) |
| BA | | 4 (0.2) | 11 (0.6) | 1419 (81.8) | 71 (4.1) | 45 (2.6) | 27 (1.6) | 62 (3.6) | 16 (0.9) | 7 (0.4) | 17 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) |
| BG | | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.1) | 1378 (88.1) | 53 (3.4) | 14 (0.9) | 21 (1.3) | 26 (1.7) | 23 (1.5) | 16 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) |
| BY | | 11 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 1106 (71.4) | 146 (9.4) | 90 (5.8) | 38 (2.5) | 58 (3.7) | 28 (1.8) | 24 (1.5) | 18 (1.2) | 11 (0.7) |
| CH | | 22 (0.7) | 9 (0.3) | 1117 (35.2) | 319 (10.1) | 283 (8.9) | 167 (5.3) | 394 (12.4) | 168 (5.3) | 205 (6.5) | 214 (6.7) | 93 (2.9) |
| CZ | | 21 (1.1) | 17 (0.9) | 1131 (61.9) | 184 (10.1) | 87 (4.8) | 63 (3.4) | 107 (5.9) | 53 (2.9) | 64 (3.5) | 43 (2.4) | 17 (0.9) |
| DE | | 7 (0.3) | 21 (1.0) | 1310 (60.4) | 130 (6.0) | 136 (6.3) | 90 (4.1) | 168 (7.7) | 68 (3.1) | 54 (2.5) | 69 (3.2) | 34 (1.6) |
| DK | | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.2) | 1359 (40.3) | 318 (9.4) | 289 (8.6) | 191 (5.7) | 397 (11.8) | 145 (4.3) | 185 (5.5) | 199 (5.9) | 80 (2.4) |
| EE | | 16 (1.2) | 21 (1.6) | 952 (73.0) | 69 (5.3) | 45 (3.5) | 26 (2.0) | 56 (4.3) | 28 (2.1) | 19 (1.5) | 38 (2.9) | 10 (0.8) |
| ES | | 11 (0.9) | 47 (3.9) | 368 (30.4) | 96 (7.9) | 74 (6.1) | 51 (4.2) | 146 (12.1) | 77 (6.4) | 79 (6.5) | 87 (7.2) | 73 (6.0) |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 12 (1.0) | 644 (52.8) | 146 (12.0) | 81 (6.6) | 44 (3.6) | 94 (7.7) | 36 (3.0) | 59 (4.8) | 40 (3.3) | 27 (2.2) |
| FR | | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.0) | 1155 (61.5) | 156 (8.3) | 113 (6.0) | 52 (2.8) | 159 (8.5) | 56 (3.0) | 55 (2.9) | 51 (2.7) | 17 (0.9) |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 829 (46.2) | 114 (6.4) | 111 (6.2) | 94 (5.2) | 235 (13.1) | 116 (6.5) | 100 (5.6) | 91 (5.1) | 24 (1.3) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 15 (0.7) | 1732 (78.3) | 177 (8.0) | 71 (3.2) | 39 (1.8) | 95 (4.3) | 24 (1.1) | 16 (0.7) | 5 (0.2) | 12 (0.5) |
| HR | | 11 (0.7) | 6 (0.4) | 998 (66.9) | 63 (4.2) | 49 (3.3) | 30 (2.0) | 134 (9.0) | 36 (2.4) | 32 (2.1) | 26 (1.7) | 16 (1.1) |
| HU | | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.1) | 1085 (71.5) | 85 (5.6) | 72 (4.7) | 35 (2.3) | 94 (6.2) | 34 (2.2) | 27 (1.8) | 30 (2.0) | 5 (0.3) |
| IS | | 18 (1.1) | 5 (0.3) | 855 (52.3) | 130 (8.0) | 145 (8.9) | 68 (4.2) | 198 (12.1) | 43 (2.6) | 62 (3.8) | 53 (3.2) | 14 (0.9) |
| IT | | 20 (0.9) | 54 (2.4) | 1043 (45.7) | 141 (6.2) | 139 (6.1) | 123 (5.4) | 267 (11.7) | 171 (7.5) | 117 (5.1) | 81 (3.5) | 32 (1.4) |
| LT | | 8 (0.6) | 39 (2.7) | 929 (63.9) | 178 (12.3) | 84 (5.8) | 74 (5.1) | 67 (4.6) | 30 (2.1) | 17 (1.2) | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) |
| ME | | 4 (0.4) | 4 (0.4) | 774 (76.9) | 104 (10.3) | 34 (3.4) | 25 (2.5) | 15 (1.5) | 16 (1.6) | 9 (0.9) | 8 (0.8) | 6 (0.6) |
| MK | | 17 (1.5) | 12 (1.1) | 852 (76.4) | 36 (3.2) | 32 (2.9) | 26 (2.3) | 48 (4.3) | 15 (1.3) | 18 (1.6) | 18 (1.6) | 8 (0.7) |
| NL | | 10 (0.4) | 53 (2.2) | 731 (30.3) | 247 (10.3) | 239 (9.9) | 150 (6.2) | 234 (9.7) | 219 (9.1) | 212 (8.8) | 145 (6.0) | 81 (3.4) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 567 (50.4) | 119 (10.6) | 97 (8.6) | 64 (5.7) | 117 (10.4) | 35 (3.1) | 38 (3.4) | 29 (2.6) | 19 (1.7) |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.2) | 899 (66.2) | 95 (7.0) | 72 (5.3) | 39 (2.9) | 88 (6.5) | 31 (2.3) | 26 (1.9) | 35 (2.6) | 7 (0.5) |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 17 (1.4) | 720 (59.2) | 154 (12.7) | 78 (6.4) | 35 (2.9) | 109 (9.0) | 19 (1.6) | 26 (2.1) | 25 (2.1) | 4 (0.3) |
| RO | | 6 (0.4) | 23 (1.4) | 1283 (79.4) | 69 (4.3) | 61 (3.8) | 28 (1.7) | 72 (4.5) | 23 (1.4) | 21 (1.3) | 7 (0.4) | 7 (0.4) |
| RS | | 7 (0.5) | 22 (1.4) | 1224 (80.5) | 82 (5.4) | 43 (2.8) | 25 (1.6) | 49 (3.2) | 15 (1.0) | 13 (0.9) | 10 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) |
| RU | | 2 (0.1) | 46 (2.5) | 1144 (62.2) | 182 (9.9) | 111 (6.0) | 72 (3.9) | 98 (5.3) | 59 (3.2) | 46 (2.5) | 40 (2.2) | 15 (0.8) |
| SE | | 3 (0.3) | 8 (0.7) | 639 (53.4) | 107 (8.9) | 127 (10.6) | 61 (5.1) | 83 (6.9) | 45 (3.8) | 45 (3.8) | 38 (3.2) | 19 (1.6) |
| SI | | 9 (0.8) | 17 (1.6) | 585 (54.1) | 87 (8.0) | 82 (7.6) | 30 (2.8) | 118 (10.9) | 35 (3.2) | 38 (3.5) | 38 (3.5) | 12 (1.1) |
| SK | | 21 (1.5) | 7 (0.5) | 423 (29.5) | 161 (11.2) | 158 (11.0) | 138 (9.6) | 250 (17.4) | 96 (6.7) | 77 (5.4) | 41 (2.9) | 23 (1.6) |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 1.1 | 60.2 | 7.9 | 5.9 | 3.6 | 7.5 | 3.3 | 3.2 | 2.8 | 1.3 |
| N Sum | | 298 | 609 | 34151 | 4455 | 3323 | 2046 | 4246 | 1864 | 1814 | 1601 | 715 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 34151 | 4455 | 3323 | 2046 | 4246 | 1864 | 1814 | 1601 | 715 |

| c_abrv | v151 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 | |
| AM | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1494 | |
| AT | 60 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1629 | |
| AZ | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1775 | |
| BA | 52 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1719 | |
| BG | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1540 | |
| BY | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1533 | |
| CH | 183 (5.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3143 | |
| CZ | 40 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1827 | 1789 | |
| DE | 83 (3.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2142 | |
| DK | 196 (5.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3359 | |
| EE | 24 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1267 | |
| ES | 100 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1151 | |
| FI | 34 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1205 | |
| FR | 42 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1856 | |
| GB | 65 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1779 | |
| GE | 24 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2195 | |
| HR | 91 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1475 | |
| HU | 26 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1493 | |
| IS | 44 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1635 | 1612 | |
| IT | 94 (4.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2208 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1406 | |
| ME | 7 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1006 | 998 | |
| MK | 33 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1115 | 1086 | |
| NL | 88 (3.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2346 | |
| NO | 35 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1120 | |
| PL | 46 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1338 | |
| PT | 20 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1190 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1587 | |
| RS | 27 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 | |
| RU | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1790 | |
| SE | 22 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1186 | |
| SI | 30 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1055 | |
| SK | 41 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1408 | |
| Sum | 2.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 1603 | | 56725 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 1603 | | | 55818 |

v152 - do you justify: accepting a bribe (Q44D)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.D Someone accepting a bribe in the course of their duties

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v152 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v152 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1204 (82.7) | 53 (3.6) | 36 (2.5) | 31 (2.1) | 54 (3.7) | 6 (0.4) | 12 (0.8) | 14 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 39 (2.7) |
| AM | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 1131 (75.3) | 185 (12.3) | 73 (4.9) | 42 (2.8) | 29 (1.9) | 6 (0.4) | 11 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 14 (0.9) |
| AT | | 16 (1.0) | 7 (0.4) | 1210 (73.3) | 192 (11.6) | 90 (5.5) | 45 (2.7) | 32 (1.9) | 15 (0.9) | 23 (1.4) | 15 (0.9) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) |
| AZ | | 4 (0.2) | 50 (2.7) | 1252 (68.8) | 233 (12.8) | 132 (7.3) | 62 (3.4) | 38 (2.1) | 15 (0.8) | 14 (0.8) | 5 (0.3) | 8 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 16 (0.9) | 1454 (83.8) | 104 (6.0) | 42 (2.4) | 17 (1.0) | 36 (2.1) | 9 (0.5) | 13 (0.7) | 13 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 26 (1.5) |
| BG | | 8 (0.5) | 10 (0.6) | 1413 (90.2) | 41 (2.6) | 25 (1.6) | 12 (0.8) | 20 (1.3) | 17 (1.1) | 14 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) |
| BY | | 6 (0.4) | 13 (0.8) | 1004 (64.8) | 187 (12.1) | 121 (7.8) | 58 (3.7) | 82 (5.3) | 30 (1.9) | 11 (0.7) | 16 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 15 (1.0) |
| CH | | 22 (0.7) | 12 (0.4) | 2430 (76.5) | 358 (11.3) | 113 (3.6) | 51 (1.6) | 77 (2.4) | 32 (1.0) | 19 (0.6) | 22 (0.7) | 8 (0.3) | 31 (1.0) |
| CZ | | 22 (1.2) | 19 (1.0) | 1116 (61.1) | 242 (13.2) | 123 (6.7) | 76 (4.2) | 115 (6.3) | 39 (2.1) | 24 (1.3) | 20 (1.1) | 8 (0.4) | 24 (1.3) |
| DE | | 8 (0.4) | 14 (0.6) | 1780 (82.0) | 202 (9.3) | 75 (3.5) | 26 (1.2) | 32 (1.5) | 8 (0.4) | 5 (0.2) | 7 (0.3) | 3 (0.1) | 10 (0.5) |
| DK | | 0 (0.0) | 4 (0.1) | 2937 (87.2) | 265 (7.9) | 75 (2.2) | 26 (0.8) | 39 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.2) | 3 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 10 (0.3) |
| EE | | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.0) | 1071 (82.1) | 106 (8.1) | 38 (2.9) | 15 (1.2) | 33 (2.5) | 7 (0.5) | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) |
| ES | | 7 (0.6) | 24 (2.0) | 740 (61.1) | 135 (11.1) | 56 (4.6) | 33 (2.7) | 26 (2.1) | 27 (2.2) | 33 (2.7) | 22 (1.8) | 42 (3.5) | 66 (5.5) |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 1064 (87.2) | 88 (7.2) | 27 (2.2) | 8 (0.7) | 12 (1.0) | 5 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) |
| FR | | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.2) | 1357 (72.2) | 178 (9.5) | 105 (5.6) | 40 (2.1) | 81 (4.3) | 30 (1.6) | 17 (0.9) | 12 (0.6) | 8 (0.4) | 24 (1.3) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 1478 (82.4) | 162 (9.0) | 60 (3.3) | 23 (1.3) | 32 (1.8) | 13 (0.7) | 6 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) |
| GE | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.2) | 1874 (84.8) | 170 (7.7) | 62 (2.8) | 24 (1.1) | 61 (2.8) | 7 (0.3) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) |
| HR | | 11 (0.7) | 6 (0.4) | 1236 (82.8) | 79 (5.3) | 42 (2.8) | 19 (1.3) | 40 (2.7) | 15 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 32 (2.1) |
| HU | | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.7) | 1052 (69.2) | 134 (8.8) | 96 (6.3) | 51 (3.4) | 91 (6.0) | 33 (2.2) | 16 (1.1) | 18 (1.2) | 6 (0.4) | 9 (0.6) |
| IS | | 12 (0.7) | 8 (0.5) | 1461 (89.5) | 74 (4.5) | 30 (1.8) | 17 (1.0) | 16 (1.0) | 8 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) |
| IT | | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.7) | 1852 (81.1) | 173 (7.6) | 73 (3.2) | 44 (1.9) | 48 (2.1) | 37 (1.6) | 17 (0.7) | 9 (0.4) | 3 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) |
| LT | | 4 (0.3) | 22 (1.5) | 891 (61.3) | 184 (12.7) | 97 (6.7) | 74 (5.1) | 62 (4.3) | 53 (3.6) | 33 (2.3) | 19 (1.3) | 8 (0.6) | 6 (0.4) |
| ME | | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.5) | 793 (78.9) | 90 (9.0) | 28 (2.8) | 24 (2.4) | 20 (2.0) | 14 (1.4) | 18 (1.8) | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) |
| MK | | 21 (1.9) | 4 (0.4) | 958 (85.8) | 44 (3.9) | 29 (2.6) | 15 (1.3) | 17 (1.5) | 5 (0.4) | 7 (0.6) | 6 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) |
| NL | | 7 (0.3) | 114 (4.7) | 1627 (67.5) | 271 (11.2) | 160 (6.6) | 63 (2.6) | 75 (3.1) | 49 (2.0) | 19 (0.8) | 14 (0.6) | 6 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 921 (82.0) | 111 (9.9) | 34 (3.0) | 12 (1.1) | 18 (1.6) | 7 (0.6) | 4 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 1189 (87.6) | 86 (6.3) | 20 (1.5) | 9 (0.7) | 20 (1.5) | 12 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) |
| PT | | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 947 (77.8) | 169 (13.9) | 34 (2.8) | 17 (1.4) | 33 (2.7) | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) |
| RO | | 4 (0.2) | 20 (1.2) | 1319 (81.6) | 59 (3.6) | 45 (2.8) | 37 (2.3) | 59 (3.6) | 22 (1.4) | 21 (1.3) | 11 (0.7) | 9 (0.6) | 11 (0.7) |
| RS | | 2 (0.1) | 22 (1.4) | 1264 (83.2) | 77 (5.1) | 38 (2.5) | 42 (2.8) | 36 (2.4) | 18 (1.2) | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.7) |
| RU | | 4 (0.2) | 35 (1.9) | 1101 (59.9) | 226 (12.3) | 141 (7.7) | 73 (4.0) | 95 (5.2) | 56 (3.0) | 41 (2.2) | 21 (1.1) | 14 (0.8) | 31 (1.7) |
| SE | | 3 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 873 (72.8) | 137 (11.4) | 94 (7.8) | 32 (2.7) | 28 (2.3) | 10 (0.8) | 6 (0.5) | 5 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 6 (0.6) | 896 (82.9) | 93 (8.6) | 42 (3.9) | 13 (1.2) | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.4) | 3 (0.3) |
| SK | | 12 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 608 (42.4) | 265 (18.5) | 151 (10.5) | 69 (4.8) | 161 (11.2) | 48 (3.3) | 49 (3.4) | 27 (1.9) | 9 (0.6) | 33 (2.3) |
| Sum | | 0.4 | 0.9 | 76.7 | 9.1 | 4.2 | 2.1 | 2.9 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 |
| N Sum | | 218 | 512 | 43503 | 5173 | 2407 | 1200 | 1626 | 662 | 476 | 318 | 174 | 472 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 43503 | 5173 | 2407 | 1200 | 1626 | 662 | 476 | 318 | 174 | 472 |

| c_abrv | v152 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 100.0 | 1455 | 1452 | |
| AM | 100.0 | 1502 | 1496 | |
| AT | 100.0 | 1651 | 1628 | |
| AZ | 100.0 | 1819 | 1765 | |
| BA | 100.0 | 1735 | 1718 | |
| BG | 100.0 | 1567 | 1549 | |
| BY | 100.0 | 1549 | 1530 | |
| CH | 100.0 | 3175 | 3141 | |
| CZ | 100.0 | 1828 | 1787 | |
| DE | 100.0 | 2170 | 2148 | |
| DK | 100.0 | 3370 | 3366 | |
| EE | 100.0 | 1304 | 1286 | |
| ES | 100.0 | 1211 | 1180 | |
| FI | 100.0 | 1220 | 1213 | |
| FR | 100.0 | 1880 | 1852 | |
| GB | 100.0 | 1794 | 1787 | |
| GE | 100.0 | 2211 | 2205 | |
| HR | 100.0 | 1493 | 1476 | |
| HU | 100.0 | 1520 | 1506 | |
| IS | 100.0 | 1633 | 1613 | |
| IT | 100.0 | 2283 | 2262 | |
| LT | 100.0 | 1453 | 1427 | |
| ME | 100.0 | 1005 | 997 | |
| MK | 100.0 | 1116 | 1091 | |
| NL | 100.0 | 2410 | 2289 | |
| NO | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 | |
| PL | 100.0 | 1358 | 1349 | |
| PT | 100.0 | 1217 | 1208 | |
| RO | 100.0 | 1617 | 1593 | |
| RS | 100.0 | 1519 | 1495 | |
| RU | 100.0 | 1838 | 1799 | |
| SE | 100.0 | 1199 | 1194 | |
| SI | 100.0 | 1081 | 1068 | |
| SK | 100.0 | 1435 | 1420 | |
| Sum | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 56741 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 56011 | |

v153 - do you justify: homosexuality (Q44E)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.E Homosexuality

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v153 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v153 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 5 (0.3) | 36 (2.5) | 1126 (77.4) | 31 (2.1) | 36 (2.5) | 25 (1.7) | 75 (5.2) | 17 (1.2) | 16 (1.1) | 11 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) |
| AM | | 6 (0.4) | 11 (0.7) | 1287 (85.7) | 71 (4.7) | 36 (2.4) | 22 (1.5) | 36 (2.4) | 9 (0.6) | 14 (0.9) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) |
| AT | | 40 (2.4) | 29 (1.8) | 158 (9.6) | 40 (2.4) | 85 (5.1) | 65 (3.9) | 174 (10.5) | 110 (6.7) | 91 (5.5) | 113 (6.8) | 122 (7.4) |
| AZ | | 23 (1.3) | 100 (5.5) | 1425 (78.4) | 137 (7.5) | 47 (2.6) | 35 (1.9) | 30 (1.7) | 8 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) |
| BA | | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.0) | 1418 (81.7) | 78 (4.5) | 30 (1.7) | 20 (1.2) | 55 (3.2) | 9 (0.5) | 5 (0.3) | 15 (0.9) | 14 (0.8) |
| BG | | 24 (1.5) | 83 (5.3) | 943 (60.2) | 34 (2.2) | 54 (3.4) | 74 (4.7) | 182 (11.6) | 61 (3.9) | 45 (2.9) | 25 (1.6) | 10 (0.6) |
| BY | | 13 (0.8) | 55 (3.6) | 949 (61.3) | 113 (7.3) | 76 (4.9) | 54 (3.5) | 103 (6.7) | 44 (2.8) | 35 (2.3) | 24 (1.6) | 20 (1.3) |
| CH | | 38 (1.2) | 33 (1.0) | 194 (6.1) | 67 (2.1) | 119 (3.8) | 65 (2.0) | 395 (12.4) | 137 (4.3) | 154 (4.9) | 272 (8.6) | 240 (7.6) |
| CZ | | 48 (2.6) | 93 (5.1) | 335 (18.3) | 38 (2.1) | 76 (4.2) | 36 (2.0) | 216 (11.8) | 86 (4.7) | 94 (5.1) | 140 (7.7) | 123 (6.7) |
| DE | | 18 (0.8) | 50 (2.3) | 189 (8.7) | 31 (1.4) | 51 (2.4) | 39 (1.8) | 239 (11.0) | 64 (2.9) | 90 (4.1) | 149 (6.9) | 126 (5.8) |
| DK | | 3 (0.1) | 15 (0.4) | 116 (3.4) | 27 (0.8) | 51 (1.5) | 36 (1.1) | 176 (5.2) | 63 (1.9) | 101 (3.0) | 200 (5.9) | 292 (8.7) |
| EE | | 31 (2.4) | 63 (4.8) | 562 (43.1) | 54 (4.1) | 39 (3.0) | 42 (3.2) | 208 (16.0) | 58 (4.5) | 40 (3.1) | 56 (4.3) | 36 (2.8) |
| ES | | 14 (1.2) | 31 (2.6) | 121 (10.0) | 34 (2.8) | 41 (3.4) | 35 (2.9) | 128 (10.6) | 79 (6.5) | 90 (7.4) | 140 (11.6) | 134 (11.1) |
| FI | | 7 (0.6) | 36 (2.9) | 140 (11.5) | 57 (4.7) | 23 (1.9) | 30 (2.5) | 128 (10.5) | 34 (2.8) | 52 (4.3) | 75 (6.1) | 96 (7.9) |
| FR | | 17 (0.9) | 129 (6.9) | 244 (13.0) | 43 (2.3) | 52 (2.8) | 42 (2.2) | 292 (15.5) | 96 (5.1) | 76 (4.0) | 138 (7.3) | 120 (6.4) |
| GB | | 4 (0.2) | 31 (1.7) | 189 (10.5) | 36 (2.0) | 34 (1.9) | 41 (2.3) | 248 (13.8) | 108 (6.0) | 73 (4.1) | 137 (7.6) | 91 (5.1) |
| GE | | 6 (0.3) | 26 (1.2) | 1837 (83.1) | 139 (6.3) | 46 (2.1) | 37 (1.7) | 72 (3.3) | 15 (0.7) | 11 (0.5) | 5 (0.2) | 9 (0.4) |
| HR | | 16 (1.1) | 54 (3.6) | 817 (54.7) | 59 (4.0) | 47 (3.1) | 27 (1.8) | 172 (11.5) | 43 (2.9) | 38 (2.5) | 37 (2.5) | 19 (1.3) |
| HU | | 15 (1.0) | 42 (2.8) | 683 (45.0) | 69 (4.5) | 72 (4.7) | 56 (3.7) | 193 (12.7) | 89 (5.9) | 33 (2.2) | 47 (3.1) | 44 (2.9) |
| IS | | 26 (1.6) | 15 (0.9) | 37 (2.3) | 8 (0.5) | 15 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 111 (6.8) | 30 (1.8) | 40 (2.4) | 72 (4.4) | 82 (5.0) |
| IT | | 37 (1.6) | 96 (4.2) | 335 (14.7) | 59 (2.6) | 111 (4.9) | 112 (4.9) | 312 (13.7) | 221 (9.7) | 208 (9.1) | 206 (9.0) | 66 (2.9) |
| LT | | 13 (0.9) | 108 (7.4) | 685 (47.2) | 139 (9.6) | 112 (7.7) | 73 (5.0) | 126 (8.7) | 69 (4.8) | 55 (3.8) | 30 (2.1) | 5 (0.3) |
| ME | | 8 (0.8) | 15 (1.5) | 737 (73.4) | 86 (8.6) | 24 (2.4) | 25 (2.5) | 38 (3.8) | 25 (2.5) | 15 (1.5) | 10 (1.0) | 2 (0.2) |
| MK | | 18 (1.6) | 25 (2.2) | 804 (71.8) | 45 (4.0) | 30 (2.7) | 27 (2.4) | 64 (5.7) | 13 (1.2) | 18 (1.6) | 14 (1.3) | 6 (0.5) |
| NL | | 17 (0.7) | 83 (3.4) | 94 (3.9) | 25 (1.0) | 31 (1.3) | 30 (1.2) | 105 (4.4) | 87 (3.6) | 108 (4.5) | 201 (8.3) | 188 (7.8) |
| NO | | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.2) | 70 (6.2) | 16 (1.4) | 21 (1.9) | 11 (1.0) | 96 (8.6) | 14 (1.2) | 27 (2.4) | 66 (5.9) | 52 (4.6) |
| PL | | 12 (0.9) | 58 (4.3) | 601 (44.2) | 51 (3.8) | 60 (4.4) | 50 (3.7) | 152 (11.2) | 46 (3.4) | 34 (2.5) | 65 (4.8) | 41 (3.0) |
| PT | | 17 (1.4) | 34 (2.8) | 289 (23.8) | 58 (4.8) | 72 (5.9) | 74 (6.1) | 297 (24.4) | 59 (4.9) | 74 (6.1) | 45 (3.7) | 30 (2.5) |
| RO | | 10 (0.6) | 57 (3.5) | 1102 (68.2) | 62 (3.8) | 63 (3.9) | 48 (3.0) | 95 (5.9) | 69 (4.3) | 32 (2.0) | 21 (1.3) | 14 (0.9) |
| RS | | 9 (0.6) | 60 (4.0) | 1076 (70.9) | 58 (3.8) | 57 (3.8) | 44 (2.9) | 82 (5.4) | 27 (1.8) | 18 (1.2) | 20 (1.3) | 14 (0.9) |
| RU | | 10 (0.5) | 76 (4.1) | 1107 (60.2) | 171 (9.3) | 77 (4.2) | 74 (4.0) | 129 (7.0) | 67 (3.6) | 41 (2.2) | 20 (1.1) | 10 (0.5) |
| SE | | 14 (1.2) | 15 (1.3) | 73 (6.1) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 9 (0.8) | 77 (6.4) | 13 (1.1) | 18 (1.5) | 54 (4.5) | 56 (4.7) |
| SI | | 10 (0.9) | 38 (3.5) | 273 (25.3) | 44 (4.1) | 38 (3.5) | 30 (2.8) | 162 (15.0) | 52 (4.8) | 60 (5.6) | 67 (6.2) | 49 (4.5) |
| SK | | 47 (3.3) | 31 (2.2) | 222 (15.5) | 86 (6.0) | 95 (6.6) | 69 (4.8) | 294 (20.5) | 146 (10.2) | 122 (8.5) | 109 (7.6) | 54 (3.8) |
| Sum | | 1.0 | 2.9 | 35.7 | 3.7 | 3.2 | 2.6 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 3.4 | 4.6 | 3.8 |
| N Sum | | 589 | 1658 | 20238 | 2073 | 1837 | 1462 | 5262 | 2068 | 1932 | 2586 | 2179 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 20238 | 2073 | 1837 | 1462 | 5262 | 2068 | 1932 | 2586 | 2179 |

| c_abrv | v153 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 73 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1414 | |
| AM | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1484 | |
| AT | 626 (37.9) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1584 | |
| AZ | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1694 | |
| BA | 66 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1710 | |
| BG | 32 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1460 | |
| BY | 62 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1480 | |
| CH | 1459 (46.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3102 | |
| CZ | 544 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1688 | |
| DE | 1124 (51.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2102 | |
| DK | 2289 (67.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3351 | |
| EE | 114 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1209 | |
| ES | 364 (30.1) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1166 | |
| FI | 543 (44.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1178 | |
| FR | 631 (33.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1734 | |
| GB | 801 (44.7) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1758 | |
| GE | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2179 | |
| HR | 164 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1423 | |
| HU | 175 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1461 | |
| IS | 1193 (73.0) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1593 | |
| IT | 518 (22.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2148 | |
| LT | 37 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1331 | |
| ME | 19 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 981 | |
| MK | 55 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1076 | |
| NL | 1440 (59.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2309 | |
| NO | 731 (65.2) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1104 | |
| PL | 189 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1289 | |
| PT | 167 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1165 | |
| RO | 44 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1550 | |
| RS | 53 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1449 | |
| RU | 57 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1753 | |
| SE | 845 (70.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1168 | |
| SI | 258 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1033 | |
| SK | 161 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1358 | |
| Sum | 26.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 14847 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 14847 | | 54484 | | |

v154 - do you justify: abortion (Q44F)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.F Abortion

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v154 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v154 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 685 (47.1) | 127 (8.7) | 139 (9.6) | 112 (7.7) | 245 (16.9) | 54 (3.7) | 26 (1.8) | 16 (1.1) | 7 (0.5) |
| AM | | 1 (0.1) | 30 (2.0) | 818 (54.5) | 176 (11.7) | 93 (6.2) | 111 (7.4) | 132 (8.8) | 61 (4.1) | 35 (2.3) | 20 (1.3) | 13 (0.9) |
| AT | | 31 (1.9) | 30 (1.8) | 227 (13.7) | 78 (4.7) | 101 (6.1) | 105 (6.4) | 237 (14.3) | 142 (8.6) | 129 (7.8) | 157 (9.5) | 119 (7.2) |
| AZ | | 8 (0.4) | 139 (7.7) | 603 (33.2) | 157 (8.6) | 147 (8.1) | 140 (7.7) | 233 (12.8) | 126 (6.9) | 129 (7.1) | 44 (2.4) | 22 (1.2) |
| BA | | 8 (0.5) | 60 (3.5) | 836 (48.2) | 103 (5.9) | 89 (5.1) | 65 (3.7) | 237 (13.7) | 43 (2.5) | 44 (2.5) | 82 (4.7) | 24 (1.4) |
| BG | | 30 (1.9) | 118 (7.5) | 334 (21.3) | 29 (1.9) | 61 (3.9) | 84 (5.4) | 373 (23.8) | 153 (9.8) | 128 (8.2) | 103 (6.6) | 61 (3.9) |
| BY | | 14 (0.9) | 41 (2.7) | 438 (28.3) | 102 (6.6) | 121 (7.8) | 119 (7.7) | 259 (16.7) | 116 (7.5) | 115 (7.4) | 96 (6.2) | 49 (3.2) |
| CH | | 25 (0.8) | 27 (0.9) | 256 (8.1) | 150 (4.7) | 187 (5.9) | 126 (4.0) | 622 (19.6) | 231 (7.3) | 287 (9.0) | 453 (14.3) | 216 (6.8) |
| CZ | | 46 (2.5) | 94 (5.1) | 261 (14.3) | 67 (3.7) | 57 (3.1) | 62 (3.4) | 294 (16.1) | 119 (6.5) | 146 (8.0) | 187 (10.2) | 146 (8.0) |
| DE | | 20 (0.9) | 75 (3.5) | 271 (12.5) | 67 (3.1) | 107 (4.9) | 75 (3.5) | 447 (20.6) | 148 (6.8) | 174 (8.0) | 205 (9.4) | 102 (4.7) |
| DK | | 0 (0.0) | 6 (0.2) | 134 (4.0) | 47 (1.4) | 46 (1.4) | 54 (1.6) | 244 (7.2) | 83 (2.5) | 229 (6.8) | 387 (11.5) | 294 (8.7) |
| EE | | 17 (1.3) | 47 (3.6) | 206 (15.8) | 42 (3.2) | 43 (3.3) | 57 (4.4) | 332 (25.4) | 118 (9.0) | 91 (7.0) | 104 (8.0) | 67 (5.1) |
| ES | | 12 (1.0) | 34 (2.8) | 206 (17.0) | 60 (5.0) | 46 (3.8) | 51 (4.2) | 109 (9.0) | 98 (8.1) | 106 (8.8) | 131 (10.8) | 119 (9.8) |
| FI | | 4 (0.3) | 35 (2.9) | 73 (6.0) | 39 (3.2) | 50 (4.1) | 45 (3.7) | 182 (14.9) | 52 (4.3) | 98 (8.0) | 195 (16.0) | 156 (12.8) |
| FR | | 10 (0.5) | 54 (2.9) | 208 (11.1) | 61 (3.2) | 50 (2.7) | 37 (2.0) | 301 (16.0) | 123 (6.5) | 120 (6.4) | 202 (10.8) | 146 (7.8) |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.2) | 233 (13.0) | 47 (2.6) | 85 (4.7) | 65 (3.6) | 355 (19.8) | 183 (10.2) | 121 (6.7) | 198 (11.0) | 94 (5.2) |
| GE | | 4 (0.2) | 43 (1.9) | 1541 (69.7) | 173 (7.8) | 104 (4.7) | 80 (3.6) | 157 (7.1) | 55 (2.5) | 19 (0.9) | 18 (0.8) | 4 (0.2) |
| HR | | 14 (0.9) | 42 (2.8) | 576 (38.6) | 62 (4.2) | 63 (4.2) | 48 (3.2) | 254 (17.0) | 75 (5.0) | 72 (4.8) | 75 (5.0) | 53 (3.6) |
| HU | | 10 (0.7) | 22 (1.4) | 361 (23.8) | 72 (4.7) | 80 (5.3) | 64 (4.2) | 321 (21.1) | 144 (9.5) | 101 (6.6) | 106 (7.0) | 63 (4.1) |
| IS | | 25 (1.5) | 9 (0.6) | 75 (4.6) | 27 (1.7) | 44 (2.7) | 53 (3.2) | 320 (19.6) | 85 (5.2) | 175 (10.7) | 205 (12.6) | 130 (8.0) |
| IT | | 24 (1.1) | 59 (2.6) | 507 (22.2) | 84 (3.7) | 124 (5.4) | 132 (5.8) | 324 (14.2) | 260 (11.4) | 248 (10.9) | 196 (8.6) | 64 (2.8) |
| LT | | 14 (1.0) | 115 (7.9) | 231 (15.9) | 63 (4.3) | 103 (7.1) | 103 (7.1) | 296 (20.4) | 155 (10.7) | 181 (12.5) | 122 (8.4) | 34 (2.3) |
| ME | | 3 (0.3) | 11 (1.1) | 441 (43.9) | 158 (15.7) | 113 (11.3) | 31 (3.1) | 111 (11.1) | 42 (4.2) | 29 (2.9) | 32 (3.2) | 10 (1.0) |
| MK | | 17 (1.5) | 21 (1.9) | 467 (41.8) | 54 (4.8) | 63 (5.6) | 46 (4.1) | 148 (13.3) | 52 (4.7) | 49 (4.4) | 38 (3.4) | 19 (1.7) |
| NL | | 16 (0.7) | 67 (2.8) | 158 (6.6) | 46 (1.9) | 104 (4.3) | 69 (2.9) | 257 (10.7) | 265 (11.0) | 242 (10.0) | 386 (16.0) | 194 (8.1) |
| NO | | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 71 (6.3) | 29 (2.6) | 27 (2.4) | 24 (2.1) | 158 (14.1) | 35 (3.1) | 77 (6.9) | 155 (13.8) | 98 (8.7) |
| PL | | 12 (0.9) | 43 (3.2) | 523 (38.5) | 79 (5.8) | 96 (7.1) | 48 (3.5) | 213 (15.7) | 87 (6.4) | 58 (4.3) | 88 (6.5) | 37 (2.7) |
| PT | | 6 (0.5) | 18 (1.5) | 312 (25.6) | 71 (5.8) | 74 (6.1) | 60 (4.9) | 302 (24.8) | 81 (6.6) | 95 (7.8) | 79 (6.5) | 33 (2.7) |
| RO | | 10 (0.6) | 45 (2.8) | 747 (46.2) | 73 (4.5) | 107 (6.6) | 98 (6.1) | 158 (9.8) | 141 (8.7) | 52 (3.2) | 57 (3.5) | 66 (4.1) |
| RS | | 9 (0.6) | 72 (4.7) | 605 (39.8) | 66 (4.3) | 100 (6.6) | 93 (6.1) | 197 (13.0) | 105 (6.9) | 77 (5.1) | 65 (4.3) | 24 (1.6) |
| RU | | 7 (0.4) | 83 (4.5) | 490 (26.7) | 91 (5.0) | 124 (6.8) | 128 (7.0) | 277 (15.1) | 164 (8.9) | 125 (6.8) | 121 (6.6) | 68 (3.7) |
| SE | | 10 (0.8) | 15 (1.3) | 55 (4.6) | 14 (1.2) | 19 (1.6) | 23 (1.9) | 96 (8.0) | 34 (2.8) | 54 (4.5) | 148 (12.4) | 123 (10.3) |
| SI | | 6 (0.6) | 20 (1.8) | 129 (11.9) | 26 (2.4) | 50 (4.6) | 31 (2.9) | 202 (18.7) | 62 (5.7) | 67 (6.2) | 147 (13.6) | 72 (6.7) |
| SK | | 26 (1.8) | 20 (1.4) | 217 (15.1) | 68 (4.7) | 105 (7.3) | 101 (7.0) | 274 (19.1) | 134 (9.3) | 123 (8.6) | 177 (12.3) | 74 (5.2) |
| Sum | | 0.8 | 2.7 | 23.4 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 4.5 | 15.3 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 8.5 | 4.9 |
| N Sum | | 444 | 1527 | 13295 | 2608 | 2922 | 2540 | 8667 | 3826 | 3822 | 4795 | 2801 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 13295 | 2608 | 2922 | 2540 | 8667 | 3826 | 3822 | 4795 | 2801 |

| c_abrv | v154 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 35 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1446 | |
| AM | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1470 | |
| AT | 296 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1591 | |
| AZ | 68 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1669 | |
| BA | 144 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1667 | |
| BG | 91 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1417 | |
| BY | 77 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1492 | |
| CH | 594 (18.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3122 | |
| CZ | 349 (19.1) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1688 | |
| DE | 479 (22.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2075 | |
| DK | 1845 (54.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3363 | |
| EE | 181 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1241 | |
| ES | 238 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1164 | |
| FI | 292 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1182 | |
| FR | 567 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1815 | |
| GB | 391 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1772 | |
| GE | 13 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2164 | |
| HR | 158 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1436 | |
| HU | 175 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1487 | |
| IS | 484 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1598 | |
| IT | 260 (11.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2199 | |
| LT | 35 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1323 | |
| ME | 23 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 990 | |
| MK | 142 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1078 | |
| NL | 605 (25.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2326 | |
| NO | 440 (39.2) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1114 | |
| PL | 75 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1304 | |
| PT | 88 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1195 | |
| RO | 62 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1561 | |
| RS | 107 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1439 | |
| RU | 159 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1747 | |
| SE | 605 (50.6) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1171 | |
| SI | 270 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1056 | |
| SK | 117 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1390 | |
| Sum | 16.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 9476 | 56723 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 9476 | 54752 | | |

v155 - do you justify: divorce (Q44G)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.G Divorce

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 never

10 always

v155 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v155 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 487 (33.5) | 66 (4.5) | 74 (5.1) | 66 (4.5) | 402 (27.6) | 109 (7.5) | 63 (4.3) | 58 (4.0) | 24 (1.7) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 22 (1.5) | 529 (35.2) | 189 (12.6) | 168 (11.2) | 137 (9.1) | 204 (13.6) | 81 (5.4) | 58 (3.9) | 47 (3.1) | 36 (2.4) |
| AT | | 26 (1.6) | 13 (0.8) | 89 (5.4) | 29 (1.8) | 74 (4.5) | 52 (3.1) | 202 (12.2) | 129 (7.8) | 127 (7.7) | 172 (10.4) | 168 (10.2) |
| AZ | | 9 (0.5) | 71 (3.9) | 345 (19.0) | 240 (13.2) | 144 (7.9) | 137 (7.5) | 301 (16.6) | 175 (9.6) | 121 (6.7) | 91 (5.0) | 53 (2.9) |
| BA | | 12 (0.7) | 53 (3.1) | 484 (27.9) | 65 (3.7) | 78 (4.5) | 50 (2.9) | 311 (17.9) | 82 (4.7) | 90 (5.2) | 119 (6.9) | 51 (2.9) |
| BG | | 24 (1.5) | 64 (4.1) | 229 (14.6) | 32 (2.0) | 65 (4.2) | 80 (5.1) | 402 (25.7) | 182 (11.6) | 110 (7.0) | 134 (8.6) | 96 (6.1) |
| BY | | 12 (0.8) | 26 (1.7) | 207 (13.4) | 52 (3.4) | 70 (4.5) | 93 (6.0) | 290 (18.7) | 144 (9.3) | 146 (9.4) | 177 (11.4) | 118 (7.6) |
| CH | | 29 (0.9) | 13 (0.4) | 78 (2.5) | 44 (1.4) | 93 (2.9) | 102 (3.2) | 592 (18.7) | 194 (6.1) | 259 (8.2) | 474 (14.9) | 271 (8.5) |
| CZ | | 44 (2.4) | 72 (3.9) | 149 (8.2) | 35 (1.9) | 62 (3.4) | 60 (3.3) | 342 (18.7) | 142 (7.8) | 159 (8.7) | 212 (11.6) | 136 (7.4) |
| DE | | 15 (0.7) | 40 (1.8) | 97 (4.5) | 25 (1.2) | 58 (2.7) | 59 (2.7) | 371 (17.1) | 122 (5.6) | 114 (5.3) | 202 (9.3) | 138 (6.4) |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 7 (0.2) | 36 (1.1) | 28 (0.8) | 59 (1.8) | 48 (1.4) | 236 (7.0) | 116 (3.4) | 163 (4.8) | 370 (11.0) | 286 (8.5) |
| EE | | 13 (1.0) | 23 (1.8) | 112 (8.6) | 22 (1.7) | 34 (2.6) | 48 (3.7) | 366 (28.1) | 127 (9.7) | 104 (8.0) | 120 (9.2) | 84 (6.4) |
| ES | | 8 (0.7) | 22 (1.8) | 111 (9.2) | 25 (2.1) | 42 (3.5) | 31 (2.6) | 96 (7.9) | 86 (7.1) | 89 (7.4) | 131 (10.8) | 170 (14.1) |
| FI | | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.2) | 31 (2.5) | 22 (1.8) | 35 (2.9) | 28 (2.3) | 146 (12.0) | 60 (4.9) | 90 (7.4) | 161 (13.2) | 145 (11.9) |
| FR | | 9 (0.5) | 45 (2.4) | 116 (6.2) | 28 (1.5) | 39 (2.1) | 35 (1.9) | 304 (16.2) | 123 (6.5) | 138 (7.3) | 227 (12.1) | 160 (8.5) |
| GB | | 0 (0.0) | 10 (0.6) | 96 (5.4) | 31 (1.7) | 40 (2.2) | 41 (2.3) | 380 (21.2) | 139 (7.8) | 131 (7.3) | 225 (12.5) | 123 (6.9) |
| GE | | 4 (0.2) | 29 (1.3) | 982 (44.4) | 177 (8.0) | 153 (6.9) | 118 (5.3) | 400 (18.1) | 132 (6.0) | 93 (4.2) | 63 (2.8) | 18 (0.8) |
| HR | | 12 (0.8) | 26 (1.7) | 370 (24.8) | 55 (3.7) | 52 (3.5) | 66 (4.4) | 348 (23.3) | 110 (7.4) | 72 (4.8) | 65 (4.4) | 69 (4.6) |
| HU | | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.6) | 187 (12.3) | 56 (3.7) | 70 (4.6) | 66 (4.3) | 334 (22.0) | 175 (11.5) | 89 (5.9) | 100 (6.6) | 87 (5.7) |
| IS | | 16 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 25 (1.5) | 15 (0.9) | 19 (1.2) | 19 (1.2) | 239 (14.7) | 82 (5.0) | 146 (9.0) | 194 (11.9) | 138 (8.5) |
| IT | | 19 (0.8) | 27 (1.2) | 235 (10.3) | 37 (1.6) | 73 (3.2) | 90 (3.9) | 315 (13.8) | 269 (11.8) | 321 (14.1) | 286 (12.5) | 118 (5.2) |
| LT | | 9 (0.6) | 74 (5.1) | 122 (8.4) | 27 (1.9) | 41 (2.8) | 72 (5.0) | 285 (19.6) | 204 (14.0) | 202 (13.9) | 203 (14.0) | 99 (6.8) |
| ME | | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.9) | 257 (25.6) | 153 (15.2) | 84 (8.4) | 59 (5.9) | 183 (18.2) | 66 (6.6) | 36 (3.6) | 47 (4.7) | 30 (3.0) |
| MK | | 15 (1.3) | 19 (1.7) | 332 (29.7) | 53 (4.7) | 57 (5.1) | 52 (4.7) | 161 (14.4) | 57 (5.1) | 65 (5.8) | 54 (4.8) | 31 (2.8) |
| NL | | 11 (0.5) | 62 (2.6) | 47 (2.0) | 35 (1.5) | 57 (2.4) | 58 (2.4) | 235 (9.8) | 256 (10.6) | 216 (9.0) | 364 (15.1) | 233 (9.7) |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 23 (2.0) | 15 (1.3) | 23 (2.0) | 14 (1.2) | 182 (16.2) | 46 (4.1) | 78 (6.9) | 140 (12.5) | 98 (8.7) |
| PL | | 10 (0.7) | 34 (2.5) | 268 (19.7) | 56 (4.1) | 95 (7.0) | 55 (4.0) | 299 (22.0) | 93 (6.8) | 74 (5.4) | 107 (7.9) | 64 (4.7) |
| PT | | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.8) | 108 (8.9) | 20 (1.6) | 36 (3.0) | 62 (5.1) | 320 (26.3) | 79 (6.5) | 146 (12.0) | 152 (12.5) | 83 (6.8) |
| RO | | 9 (0.6) | 41 (2.5) | 566 (35.0) | 58 (3.6) | 67 (4.1) | 80 (5.0) | 190 (11.8) | 186 (11.5) | 85 (5.3) | 83 (5.1) | 112 (6.9) |
| RS | | 9 (0.6) | 55 (3.6) | 347 (22.8) | 52 (3.4) | 80 (5.3) | 69 (4.5) | 261 (17.2) | 109 (7.2) | 130 (8.5) | 107 (7.0) | 58 (3.8) |
| RU | | 7 (0.4) | 66 (3.6) | 242 (13.2) | 74 (4.0) | 61 (3.3) | 86 (4.7) | 319 (17.4) | 197 (10.7) | 177 (9.6) | 175 (9.5) | 119 (6.5) |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 39 (3.3) | 10 (0.8) | 11 (0.9) | 15 (1.3) | 85 (7.1) | 32 (2.7) | 51 (4.3) | 127 (10.6) | 118 (9.8) |
| SI | | 4 (0.4) | 13 (1.2) | 52 (4.8) | 24 (2.2) | 37 (3.4) | 32 (3.0) | 191 (17.7) | 61 (5.6) | 101 (9.3) | 147 (13.6) | 71 (6.6) |
| SK | | 19 (1.3) | 16 (1.1) | 140 (9.8) | 43 (3.0) | 75 (5.2) | 54 (3.8) | 290 (20.2) | 123 (8.6) | 157 (10.9) | 180 (12.6) | 157 (10.9) |
| Sum | | 0.7 | 1.8 | 13.3 | 3.3 | 3.9 | 3.8 | 16.9 | 7.6 | 7.4 | 9.7 | 6.6 |
| N Sum | | 371 | 1028 | 7538 | 1893 | 2226 | 2134 | 9582 | 4288 | 4201 | 5514 | 3762 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 7538 | 1893 | 2226 | 2134 | 9582 | 4288 | 4201 | 5514 | 3762 |

| c_abrv | v155 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 99 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1448 | |
| AM | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1479 | |
| AT | 573 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1654 | 1615 | |
| AZ | 130 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1737 | |
| BA | 340 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1670 | |
| BG | 148 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1478 | |
| BY | 212 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1509 | |
| CH | 1024 (32.3) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3131 | |
| CZ | 415 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1712 | |
| DE | 929 (42.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2115 | |
| DK | 2021 (60.0) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3363 | |
| EE | 250 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1267 | |
| ES | 398 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1179 | |
| FI | 470 (38.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1188 | |
| FR | 655 (34.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1825 | |
| GB | 577 (32.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1783 | |
| GE | 43 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2179 | |
| HR | 248 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1455 | |
| HU | 327 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 | |
| IS | 732 (44.9) | 100.0 | 1631 | 1609 | |
| IT | 492 (21.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2236 | |
| LT | 114 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1369 | |
| ME | 78 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 993 | |
| MK | 220 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1082 | |
| NL | 836 (34.7) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2337 | |
| NO | 502 (44.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 | |
| PL | 204 (15.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1315 | |
| PT | 199 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1205 | |
| RO | 138 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1565 | |
| RS | 244 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1457 | |
| RU | 315 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1765 | |
| SE | 700 (58.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1188 | |
| SI | 348 (32.2) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1064 | |
| SK | 180 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1434 | 1399 | |
| Sum | 25.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 14191 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 14191 | | 55329 | | |

v156 - do you justify: euthanasia (Q44H)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.H Euthanasia (terminating the life of the incurably sick)

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v156 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v156 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.9) | 968 (66.6) | 65 (4.5) | 56 (3.9) | 30 (2.1) | 71 (4.9) | 25 (1.7) | 16 (1.1) | 24 (1.7) | 13 (0.9) |
| AM | | 10 (0.7) | 36 (2.4) | 744 (49.6) | 173 (11.5) | 122 (8.1) | 96 (6.4) | 140 (9.3) | 38 (2.5) | 41 (2.7) | 46 (3.1) | 18 (1.2) |
| AT | | 54 (3.3) | 57 (3.5) | 232 (14.1) | 86 (5.2) | 99 (6.0) | 53 (3.2) | 167 (10.1) | 114 (6.9) | 122 (7.4) | 224 (13.6) | 129 (7.8) |
| AZ | | 13 (0.7) | 151 (8.3) | 931 (51.2) | 246 (13.5) | 138 (7.6) | 99 (5.4) | 100 (5.5) | 46 (2.5) | 20 (1.1) | 11 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) |
| BA | | 19 (1.1) | 76 (4.4) | 826 (47.7) | 141 (8.1) | 61 (3.5) | 40 (2.3) | 205 (11.8) | 37 (2.1) | 19 (1.1) | 80 (4.6) | 23 (1.3) |
| BG | | 35 (2.2) | 188 (12.0) | 585 (37.3) | 84 (5.4) | 64 (4.1) | 41 (2.6) | 212 (13.5) | 98 (6.3) | 44 (2.8) | 71 (4.5) | 38 (2.4) |
| BY | | 9 (0.6) | 82 (5.3) | 345 (22.3) | 90 (5.8) | 75 (4.8) | 71 (4.6) | 250 (16.2) | 124 (8.0) | 130 (8.4) | 118 (7.6) | 85 (5.5) |
| CH | | 41 (1.3) | 30 (0.9) | 393 (12.4) | 150 (4.7) | 151 (4.8) | 94 (3.0) | 524 (16.5) | 170 (5.4) | 299 (9.4) | 512 (16.1) | 252 (7.9) |
| CZ | | 41 (2.2) | 186 (10.2) | 208 (11.4) | 64 (3.5) | 64 (3.5) | 57 (3.1) | 261 (14.3) | 132 (7.2) | 149 (8.1) | 184 (10.1) | 135 (7.4) |
| DE | | 22 (1.0) | 60 (2.8) | 171 (7.9) | 50 (2.3) | 62 (2.9) | 45 (2.1) | 207 (9.5) | 104 (4.8) | 204 (9.4) | 296 (13.6) | 193 (8.9) |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 17 (0.5) | 140 (4.2) | 77 (2.3) | 83 (2.5) | 50 (1.5) | 319 (9.5) | 199 (5.9) | 442 (13.1) | 644 (19.1) | 363 (10.8) |
| EE | | 18 (1.4) | 78 (6.0) | 203 (15.5) | 37 (2.8) | 38 (2.9) | 24 (1.8) | 245 (18.8) | 83 (6.4) | 105 (8.0) | 140 (10.7) | 111 (8.5) |
| ES | | 10 (0.8) | 42 (3.5) | 199 (16.4) | 71 (5.9) | 58 (4.8) | 26 (2.1) | 112 (9.3) | 98 (8.1) | 92 (7.6) | 142 (11.7) | 102 (8.4) |
| FI | | 7 (0.6) | 42 (3.4) | 99 (8.1) | 37 (3.0) | 44 (3.6) | 20 (1.6) | 91 (7.5) | 89 (7.3) | 148 (12.1) | 194 (15.9) | 171 (14.0) |
| FR | | 7 (0.4) | 69 (3.7) | 246 (13.1) | 41 (2.2) | 48 (2.6) | 40 (2.1) | 229 (12.2) | 116 (6.2) | 168 (8.9) | 305 (16.2) | 156 (8.3) |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 24 (1.3) | 197 (11.0) | 45 (2.5) | 63 (3.5) | 45 (2.5) | 284 (15.8) | 142 (7.9) | 175 (9.7) | 315 (17.5) | 117 (6.5) |
| GE | | 3 (0.1) | 63 (2.8) | 1255 (56.7) | 158 (7.1) | 104 (4.7) | 68 (3.1) | 169 (7.6) | 40 (1.8) | 68 (3.1) | 94 (4.2) | 33 (1.5) |
| HR | | 13 (0.9) | 49 (3.3) | 569 (38.1) | 67 (4.5) | 61 (4.1) | 30 (2.0) | 217 (14.5) | 65 (4.4) | 69 (4.6) | 85 (5.7) | 64 (4.3) |
| HU | | 16 (1.1) | 47 (3.1) | 390 (25.7) | 83 (5.5) | 84 (5.5) | 71 (4.7) | 263 (17.3) | 116 (7.6) | 75 (4.9) | 102 (6.7) | 73 (4.8) |
| IS | | 30 (1.8) | 19 (1.2) | 107 (6.6) | 56 (3.4) | 71 (4.4) | 45 (2.8) | 270 (16.6) | 102 (6.3) | 192 (11.8) | 319 (19.6) | 141 (8.6) |
| IT | | 26 (1.1) | 86 (3.8) | 420 (18.4) | 82 (3.6) | 102 (4.5) | 87 (3.8) | 257 (11.3) | 221 (9.7) | 246 (10.8) | 246 (10.8) | 114 (5.0) |
| LT | | 5 (0.3) | 124 (8.5) | 215 (14.8) | 80 (5.5) | 107 (7.4) | 93 (6.4) | 203 (14.0) | 134 (9.2) | 173 (11.9) | 162 (11.2) | 55 (3.8) |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 38 (3.8) | 432 (43.0) | 164 (16.3) | 59 (5.9) | 33 (3.3) | 104 (10.4) | 37 (3.7) | 35 (3.5) | 17 (1.7) | 17 (1.7) |
| MK | | 30 (2.7) | 47 (4.2) | 653 (58.5) | 70 (6.3) | 42 (3.8) | 24 (2.1) | 104 (9.3) | 23 (2.1) | 26 (2.3) | 18 (1.6) | 12 (1.1) |
| NL | | 14 (0.6) | 82 (3.4) | 116 (4.8) | 45 (1.9) | 63 (2.6) | 49 (2.0) | 163 (6.8) | 204 (8.5) | 264 (11.0) | 506 (21.0) | 300 (12.5) |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.2) | 120 (10.7) | 57 (5.1) | 46 (4.1) | 30 (2.7) | 196 (17.4) | 73 (6.5) | 110 (9.8) | 176 (15.7) | 71 (6.3) |
| PL | | 13 (1.0) | 63 (4.6) | 457 (33.7) | 88 (6.5) | 78 (5.7) | 33 (2.4) | 190 (14.0) | 58 (4.3) | 89 (6.6) | 91 (6.7) | 67 (4.9) |
| PT | | 10 (0.8) | 73 (6.0) | 324 (26.6) | 61 (5.0) | 55 (4.5) | 37 (3.0) | 215 (17.7) | 69 (5.7) | 77 (6.3) | 95 (7.8) | 46 (3.8) |
| RO | | 12 (0.7) | 78 (4.8) | 929 (57.5) | 61 (3.8) | 56 (3.5) | 57 (3.5) | 95 (5.9) | 57 (3.5) | 45 (2.8) | 41 (2.5) | 35 (2.2) |
| RS | | 8 (0.5) | 153 (10.1) | 551 (36.3) | 74 (4.9) | 82 (5.4) | 60 (3.9) | 209 (13.8) | 60 (3.9) | 60 (3.9) | 89 (5.9) | 54 (3.6) |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 166 (9.0) | 461 (25.1) | 113 (6.1) | 98 (5.3) | 65 (3.5) | 259 (14.1) | 101 (5.5) | 128 (7.0) | 139 (7.6) | 92 (5.0) |
| SE | | 7 (0.6) | 30 (2.5) | 94 (7.8) | 40 (3.3) | 45 (3.8) | 41 (3.4) | 148 (12.4) | 104 (8.7) | 137 (11.4) | 240 (20.0) | 86 (7.2) |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 56 (5.2) | 145 (13.4) | 42 (3.9) | 41 (3.8) | 24 (2.2) | 155 (14.4) | 64 (5.9) | 94 (8.7) | 152 (14.1) | 91 (8.4) |
| SK | | 95 (6.6) | 25 (1.7) | 271 (18.9) | 80 (5.6) | 71 (4.9) | 68 (4.7) | 330 (23.0) | 138 (9.6) | 131 (9.1) | 70 (4.9) | 41 (2.9) |
| Sum | | 1.1 | 4.2 | 24.7 | 5.1 | 4.4 | 3.1 | 12.3 | 5.8 | 7.4 | 10.5 | 5.8 |
| N Sum | | 598 | 2379 | 13996 | 2878 | 2491 | 1746 | 6964 | 3281 | 4193 | 5948 | 3303 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 13996 | 2878 | 2491 | 1746 | 6964 | 3281 | 4193 | 5948 | 3303 |

| c_abrv | v156 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 155 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1423 | |
| AM | 37 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1455 | |
| AT | 314 (19.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1540 | |
| AZ | 58 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1654 | |
| BA | 206 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1638 | |
| BG | 107 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1344 | |
| BY | 168 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1456 | |
| CH | 558 (17.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3103 | |
| CZ | 348 (19.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1602 | |
| DE | 756 (34.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2088 | |
| DK | 1035 (30.7) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3352 | |
| EE | 224 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1210 | |
| ES | 258 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1158 | |
| FI | 278 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1171 | |
| FR | 457 (24.3) | 100.0 | 1882 | 1806 | |
| GB | 387 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1796 | 1770 | |
| GE | 157 (7.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2146 | |
| HR | 203 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1430 | |
| HU | 198 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1455 | |
| IS | 279 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1631 | 1582 | |
| IT | 394 (17.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2169 | |
| LT | 101 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1323 | |
| ME | 63 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 961 | |
| MK | 68 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1040 | |
| NL | 602 (25.0) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2312 | |
| NO | 230 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1109 | |
| PL | 131 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1282 | |
| PT | 156 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1135 | |
| RO | 151 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1527 | |
| RS | 119 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1358 | |
| RU | 206 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1662 | |
| SE | 226 (18.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1161 | |
| SI | 209 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1017 | |
| SK | 116 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1316 | |
| Sum | 15.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 8955 | | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 8955 | | 53755 | |

v157 - do you justify: suicide (Q44I)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.I Suicide

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 never

10 always

v157 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v157 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|---|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 1366 (93.8) | 19 (1.3) | 12 (0.8) | 9 (0.6) | 21 (1.4) | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | |
| AM | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1127 (75.1) | 184 (12.3) | 59 (3.9) | 27 (1.8) | 54 (3.6) | 12 (0.8) | 11 (0.7) | 10 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | |
| AT | 75 (4.5) | 77 (4.7) | 535 (32.4) | 160 (9.7) | 142 (8.6) | 66 (4.0) | 165 (10.0) | 89 (5.4) | 75 (4.5) | 76 (4.6) | 52 (3.1) | |
| AZ | 4 (0.2) | 47 (2.6) | 1438 (79.1) | 158 (8.7) | 65 (3.6) | 33 (1.8) | 37 (2.0) | 12 (0.7) | 8 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | |
| BA | 9 (0.5) | 39 (2.2) | 1413 (81.4) | 120 (6.9) | 33 (1.9) | 16 (0.9) | 44 (2.5) | 11 (0.6) | 4 (0.2) | 9 (0.5) | 10 (0.6) | |
| BG | 21 (1.3) | 67 (4.3) | 1152 (73.7) | 66 (4.2) | 43 (2.7) | 27 (1.7) | 100 (6.4) | 35 (2.2) | 23 (1.5) | 13 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | |
| BY | 9 (0.6) | 52 (3.4) | 869 (56.1) | 126 (8.1) | 101 (6.5) | 70 (4.5) | 128 (8.3) | 47 (3.0) | 47 (3.0) | 37 (2.4) | 26 (1.7) | |
| CH | 43 (1.4) | 34 (1.1) | 719 (22.7) | 302 (9.5) | 298 (9.4) | 152 (4.8) | 606 (19.1) | 179 (5.6) | 231 (7.3) | 249 (7.8) | 105 (3.3) | |
| CZ | 61 (3.3) | 189 (10.3) | 568 (31.1) | 153 (8.4) | 112 (6.1) | 76 (4.2) | 245 (13.4) | 97 (5.3) | 78 (4.3) | 76 (4.2) | 57 (3.1) | |
| DE | 28 (1.3) | 127 (5.9) | 760 (35.0) | 159 (7.3) | 148 (6.8) | 84 (3.9) | 269 (12.4) | 96 (4.4) | 97 (4.5) | 124 (5.7) | 52 (2.4) | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 25 (0.7) | 1183 (35.1) | 461 (13.7) | 322 (9.6) | 179 (5.3) | 414 (12.3) | 157 (4.7) | 164 (4.9) | 179 (5.3) | 74 (2.2) | |
| EE | 18 (1.4) | 45 (3.4) | 819 (62.7) | 108 (8.3) | 71 (5.4) | 42 (3.2) | 128 (9.8) | 23 (1.8) | 10 (0.8) | 11 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | |
| ES | 11 (0.9) | 56 (4.6) | 486 (40.1) | 104 (8.6) | 76 (6.3) | 63 (5.2) | 112 (9.2) | 55 (4.5) | 41 (3.4) | 52 (4.3) | 56 (4.6) | |
| FI | 11 (0.9) | 44 (3.6) | 394 (32.3) | 146 (12.0) | 122 (10.0) | 52 (4.3) | 163 (13.4) | 64 (5.2) | 67 (5.5) | 66 (5.4) | 35 (2.9) | |
| FR | 8 (0.4) | 101 (5.4) | 520 (27.6) | 134 (7.1) | 123 (6.5) | 77 (4.1) | 334 (17.8) | 137 (7.3) | 96 (5.1) | 118 (6.3) | 54 (2.9) | |
| GB | 5 (0.3) | 44 (2.5) | 575 (32.1) | 159 (8.9) | 129 (7.2) | 92 (5.1) | 297 (16.6) | 138 (7.7) | 124 (6.9) | 105 (5.9) | 28 (1.6) | |
| GE | 1 (0.0) | 4 (0.2) | 1947 (88.1) | 135 (6.1) | 41 (1.9) | 22 (1.0) | 42 (1.9) | 5 (0.2) | 3 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 3 (0.1) | |
| HR | 13 (0.9) | 39 (2.6) | 1124 (75.3) | 73 (4.9) | 38 (2.5) | 13 (0.9) | 97 (6.5) | 24 (1.6) | 14 (0.9) | 15 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | |
| HU | 18 (1.2) | 35 (2.3) | 916 (60.3) | 119 (7.8) | 68 (4.5) | 49 (3.2) | 138 (9.1) | 65 (4.3) | 31 (2.0) | 28 (1.8) | 9 (0.6) | |
| IS | 61 (3.7) | 30 (1.8) | 765 (46.8) | 162 (9.9) | 119 (7.3) | 56 (3.4) | 215 (13.1) | 43 (2.6) | 48 (2.9) | 66 (4.0) | 17 (1.0) | |
| IT | 29 (1.3) | 91 (4.0) | 1129 (49.5) | 178 (7.8) | 186 (8.2) | 89 (3.9) | 174 (7.6) | 123 (5.4) | 74 (3.2) | 78 (3.4) | 22 (1.0) | |
| LT | 6 (0.4) | 64 (4.4) | 852 (58.7) | 176 (12.1) | 117 (8.1) | 81 (5.6) | 74 (5.1) | 35 (2.4) | 30 (2.1) | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 13 (1.3) | 754 (75.0) | 88 (8.8) | 32 (3.2) | 18 (1.8) | 50 (5.0) | 12 (1.2) | 12 (1.2) | 6 (0.6) | 7 (0.7) | |
| MK | 21 (1.9) | 33 (3.0) | 884 (79.1) | 60 (5.4) | 29 (2.6) | 16 (1.4) | 33 (3.0) | 11 (1.0) | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | |
| NL | 22 (0.9) | 137 (5.7) | 440 (18.3) | 156 (6.5) | 179 (7.4) | 168 (7.0) | 277 (11.5) | 268 (11.1) | 210 (8.7) | 215 (8.9) | 91 (3.8) | |
| NO | 6 (0.5) | 21 (1.9) | 362 (32.2) | 128 (11.4) | 97 (8.6) | 70 (6.2) | 231 (20.6) | 42 (3.7) | 40 (3.6) | 50 (4.5) | 17 (1.5) | |
| PL | 10 (0.7) | 48 (3.5) | 719 (52.9) | 140 (10.3) | 79 (5.8) | 39 (2.9) | 128 (9.4) | 57 (4.2) | 41 (3.0) | 43 (3.2) | 17 (1.3) | |
| PT | 15 (1.2) | 57 (4.7) | 785 (64.4) | 115 (9.4) | 57 (4.7) | 21 (1.7) | 107 (8.8) | 15 (1.2) | 11 (0.9) | 7 (0.6) | 11 (0.9) | |
| RO | 5 (0.3) | 31 (1.9) | 1315 (81.4) | 54 (3.3) | 46 (2.8) | 30 (1.9) | 50 (3.1) | 31 (1.9) | 23 (1.4) | 11 (0.7) | 8 (0.5) | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 72 (4.7) | 1204 (79.3) | 73 (4.8) | 43 (2.8) | 30 (2.0) | 43 (2.8) | 14 (0.9) | 8 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 13 (0.9) | |
| RU | 10 (0.5) | 107 (5.8) | 932 (50.7) | 144 (7.8) | 122 (6.6) | 77 (4.2) | 181 (9.8) | 65 (3.5) | 46 (2.5) | 38 (2.1) | 58 (3.2) | |
| SE | 15 (1.3) | 50 (4.2) | 351 (29.4) | 118 (9.9) | 119 (10.0) | 53 (4.4) | 180 (15.1) | 62 (5.2) | 60 (5.0) | 74 (6.2) | 26 (2.2) | |
| SI | 13 (1.2) | 51 (4.7) | 410 (37.9) | 99 (9.2) | 91 (8.4) | 44 (4.1) | 168 (15.5) | 56 (5.2) | 42 (3.9) | 42 (3.9) | 11 (1.0) | |
| SK | 66 (4.6) | 41 (2.9) | 358 (24.9) | 86 (6.0) | 88 (6.1) | 73 (5.1) | 327 (22.8) | 112 (7.8) | 131 (9.1) | 61 (4.3) | 32 (2.2) | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 3.3 | 51.4 | 8.2 | 6.0 | 3.5 | 9.9 | 3.9 | 3.4 | 3.3 | 1.6 | |
| N Sum | 633 | 1880 | 29171 | 4663 | 3407 | 2014 | 5632 | 2196 | 1904 | 1888 | 926 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 29171 | 4663 | 3407 | 2014 | 5632 | 2196 | 1904 | 1888 | 926 | |

| c_abrv | v157 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1447 | |
| AM | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1495 | |
| AT | 141 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1501 | |
| AZ | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1766 | |
| BA | 28 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1688 | |
| BG | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1476 | |
| BY | 36 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1487 | |
| CH | 256 (8.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3097 | |
| CZ | 116 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1578 | |
| DE | 226 (10.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2015 | |
| DK | 209 (6.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3342 | |
| EE | 24 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1243 | |
| ES | 99 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1144 | |
| FI | 56 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1165 | |
| FR | 179 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1772 | |
| GB | 96 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1743 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2206 | |
| HR | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1440 | |
| HU | 43 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1466 | |
| IS | 53 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1635 | 1544 | |
| IT | 109 (4.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2162 | |
| LT | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1382 | |
| ME | 8 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 987 | |
| MK | 21 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1064 | |
| NL | 245 (10.2) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2249 | |
| NO | 59 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1096 | |
| PL | 37 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1300 | |
| PT | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1146 | |
| RO | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1580 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1442 | |
| RU | 59 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1722 | |
| SE | 87 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1195 | 1130 | |
| SI | 54 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1017 | |
| SK | 60 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1328 | |
| Sum | 4.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 2419 | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 2419 | | 54220 | |

v158 - do you justify: having casual sex (Q44J)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.J Having casual sex

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v158 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v158 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.5) | 1237 (85.0) | 29 (2.0) | 20 (1.4) | 20 (1.4) | 46 (3.2) | 11 (0.8) | 19 (1.3) | 12 (0.8) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.7) | 924 (61.6) | 153 (10.2) | 96 (6.4) | 71 (4.7) | 98 (6.5) | 46 (3.1) | 27 (1.8) | 30 (2.0) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 68 (4.1) | 28 (1.7) | 383 (23.2) | 120 (7.3) | 122 (7.4) | 86 (5.2) | 223 (13.5) | 108 (6.5) | 103 (6.2) | 96 (5.8) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 30 (1.7) | 103 (5.7) | 1157 (63.7) | 165 (9.1) | 93 (5.1) | 62 (3.4) | 81 (4.5) | 42 (2.3) | 21 (1.2) | 29 (1.6) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 23 (1.3) | 1114 (64.2) | 107 (6.2) | 61 (3.5) | 36 (2.1) | 141 (8.1) | 28 (1.6) | 21 (1.2) | 54 (3.1) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 77 (4.9) | 834 (53.3) | 133 (8.5) | 120 (7.7) | 78 (5.0) | 139 (8.9) | 63 (4.0) | 35 (2.2) | 24 (1.5) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 50 (3.2) | 465 (30.0) | 106 (6.8) | 139 (9.0) | 103 (6.7) | 281 (18.2) | 101 (6.5) | 81 (5.2) | 89 (5.7) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 37 (1.2) | 25 (0.8) | 624 (19.7) | 248 (7.8) | 235 (7.4) | 125 (3.9) | 577 (18.2) | 163 (5.1) | 235 (7.4) | 301 (9.5) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 49 (2.7) | 74 (4.0) | 395 (21.6) | 148 (8.1) | 137 (7.5) | 93 (5.1) | 272 (14.9) | 120 (6.6) | 117 (6.4) | 122 (6.7) | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 24 (1.1) | 74 (3.4) | 690 (31.8) | 148 (6.8) | 142 (6.5) | 107 (4.9) | 298 (13.7) | 89 (4.1) | 106 (4.9) | 120 (5.5) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 25 (0.7) | 453 (13.4) | 145 (4.3) | 169 (5.0) | 101 (3.0) | 394 (11.7) | 132 (3.9) | 225 (6.7) | 338 (10.0) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 14 (1.1) | 57 (4.4) | 408 (31.3) | 74 (5.7) | 109 (8.4) | 78 (6.0) | 301 (23.1) | 72 (5.5) | 62 (4.8) | 63 (4.8) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 17 (1.4) | 33 (2.7) | 156 (12.9) | 58 (4.8) | 72 (6.0) | 47 (3.9) | 99 (8.2) | 99 (8.2) | 79 (6.5) | 127 (10.5) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 27 (2.2) | 232 (19.0) | 99 (8.1) | 85 (7.0) | 56 (4.6) | 193 (15.8) | 92 (7.5) | 100 (8.2) | 128 (10.5) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 12 (0.6) | 92 (4.9) | 452 (24.0) | 141 (7.5) | 111 (5.9) | 67 (3.6) | 298 (15.9) | 131 (7.0) | 89 (4.7) | 129 (6.9) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.6) | 323 (18.0) | 93 (5.2) | 118 (6.6) | 86 (4.8) | 365 (20.4) | 155 (8.6) | 140 (7.8) | 167 (9.3) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 45 (2.0) | 1477 (66.8) | 180 (8.1) | 116 (5.2) | 56 (2.5) | 152 (6.9) | 42 (1.9) | 52 (2.4) | 38 (1.7) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 39 (2.6) | 738 (49.4) | 72 (4.8) | 74 (5.0) | 46 (3.1) | 178 (11.9) | 52 (3.5) | 42 (2.8) | 63 (4.2) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 23 (1.5) | 486 (32.0) | 86 (5.7) | 71 (4.7) | 77 (5.1) | 250 (16.5) | 135 (8.9) | 81 (5.3) | 89 (5.9) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 34 (2.1) | 29 (1.8) | 142 (8.7) | 71 (4.3) | 78 (4.8) | 58 (3.6) | 355 (21.7) | 109 (6.7) | 153 (9.4) | 176 (10.8) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 39 (1.7) | 76 (3.3) | 824 (36.1) | 150 (6.6) | 167 (7.3) | 147 (6.4) | 290 (12.7) | 189 (8.3) | 146 (6.4) | 73 (3.2) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 84 (5.8) | 427 (29.4) | 156 (10.7) | 140 (9.6) | 112 (7.7) | 235 (16.2) | 130 (9.0) | 75 (5.2) | 52 (3.6) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 15 (1.5) | 22 (2.2) | 532 (53.0) | 136 (13.5) | 58 (5.8) | 34 (3.4) | 83 (8.3) | 23 (2.3) | 33 (3.3) | 19 (1.9) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 41 (3.7) | 46 (4.1) | 567 (50.8) | 64 (5.7) | 38 (3.4) | 17 (1.5) | 100 (9.0) | 39 (3.5) | 27 (2.4) | 37 (3.3) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 76 (3.2) | 473 (19.6) | 155 (6.4) | 204 (8.5) | 147 (6.1) | 241 (10.0) | 236 (9.8) | 187 (7.8) | 248 (10.3) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 197 (17.5) | 69 (6.1) | 67 (6.0) | 43 (3.8) | 248 (22.1) | 44 (3.9) | 75 (6.7) | 106 (9.4) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 39 (2.9) | 615 (45.3) | 118 (8.7) | 88 (6.5) | 46 (3.4) | 173 (12.7) | 63 (4.6) | 51 (3.8) | 75 (5.5) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 24 (2.0) | 22 (1.8) | 544 (44.7) | 110 (9.0) | 73 (6.0) | 63 (5.2) | 222 (18.2) | 39 (3.2) | 47 (3.9) | 17 (1.4) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 46 (2.8) | 955 (59.1) | 54 (3.3) | 61 (3.8) | 66 (4.1) | 117 (7.2) | 101 (6.2) | 44 (2.7) | 31 (1.9) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 22 (1.4) | 75 (4.9) | 554 (36.4) | 51 (3.4) | 115 (7.6) | 84 (5.5) | 196 (12.9) | 77 (5.1) | 80 (5.3) | 58 (3.8) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 102 (5.6) | 499 (27.2) | 120 (6.5) | 158 (8.6) | 114 (6.2) | 273 (14.9) | 126 (6.9) | 131 (7.1) | 89 (4.8) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 30 (2.5) | 200 (16.7) | 67 (5.6) | 63 (5.3) | 42 (3.5) | 205 (17.1) | 53 (4.4) | 65 (5.4) | 114 (9.5) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 37 (3.4) | 318 (29.4) | 91 (8.4) | 107 (9.9) | 44 (4.1) | 214 (19.8) | 56 (5.2) | 37 (3.4) | 56 (5.2) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 41 (2.9) | 34 (2.4) | 259 (18.0) | 102 (7.1) | 167 (11.6) | 94 (6.5) | 310 (21.6) | 130 (9.1) | 104 (7.2) | 70 (4.9) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 34.6 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 4.4 | 13.5 | 5.5 | 5.1 | 5.7 | |
| N Sum | 1 | 657 | 1566 | 19654 | 3819 | 3674 | 2506 | 7648 | 3096 | 2890 | 3240 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 19654 | 3819 | 3674 | 2506 | 7648 | 3096 | 2890 | 3240 | |

| c_abrv | v158 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 47 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1445 | |
| AM | 11 (0.7) | 33 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1489 | |
| AT | 94 (5.7) | 222 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1557 | |
| AZ | 11 (0.6) | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1684 | |
| BA | 22 (1.3) | 112 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1696 | |
| BG | 10 (0.6) | 25 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1461 | |
| BY | 50 (3.2) | 71 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1486 | |
| CH | 143 (4.5) | 460 (14.5) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3111 | |
| CZ | 96 (5.2) | 207 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1707 | |
| DE | 74 (3.4) | 297 (13.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2071 | |
| DK | 280 (8.3) | 1106 (32.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3343 | |
| EE | 19 (1.5) | 48 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1234 | |
| ES | 126 (10.4) | 295 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1208 | 1158 | |
| FI | 85 (7.0) | 116 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1186 | |
| FR | 76 (4.0) | 282 (15.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1776 | |
| GB | 70 (3.9) | 244 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1761 | |
| GE | 12 (0.5) | 39 (1.8) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2164 | |
| HR | 30 (2.0) | 143 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1438 | |
| HU | 49 (3.2) | 155 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1479 | |
| IS | 98 (6.0) | 330 (20.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1570 | |
| IT | 31 (1.4) | 150 (6.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2167 | |
| LT | 14 (1.0) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1352 | |
| ME | 8 (0.8) | 41 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 967 | |
| MK | 19 (1.7) | 122 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1030 | |
| NL | 140 (5.8) | 288 (12.0) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2319 | |
| NO | 60 (5.3) | 206 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1115 | |
| PL | 23 (1.7) | 58 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1310 | |
| PT | 17 (1.4) | 39 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1171 | |
| RO | 63 (3.9) | 66 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1558 | |
| RS | 65 (4.3) | 143 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1423 | |
| RU | 82 (4.5) | 134 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1726 | |
| SE | 50 (4.2) | 294 (24.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1153 | |
| SI | 28 (2.6) | 82 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1033 | |
| SK | 28 (1.9) | 97 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1361 | |
| Sum | 3.5 | 10.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1988 | 5986 | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 1988 | 5986 | | 54501 | | |

v159 - do you justify: avoiding a fare on public transport (Q44K)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.K Avoiding a fare on public transport

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v159 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v159 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 1316 (90.4) | 34 (2.3) | 28 (1.9) | 14 (1.0) | 25 (1.7) | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) |
| AM | | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 575 (38.3) | 149 (9.9) | 113 (7.5) | 104 (6.9) | 99 (6.6) | 91 (6.1) | 104 (6.9) | 94 (6.3) | 59 (3.9) |
| AT | | 14 (0.8) | 10 (0.6) | 800 (48.4) | 218 (13.2) | 218 (13.2) | 90 (5.4) | 117 (7.1) | 58 (3.5) | 35 (2.1) | 40 (2.4) | 19 (1.1) |
| AZ | | 4 (0.2) | 56 (3.1) | 831 (45.7) | 247 (13.6) | 169 (9.3) | 129 (7.1) | 116 (6.4) | 54 (3.0) | 43 (2.4) | 18 (1.0) | 43 (2.4) |
| BA | | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.7) | 1154 (66.5) | 131 (7.5) | 74 (4.3) | 35 (2.0) | 122 (7.0) | 24 (1.4) | 28 (1.6) | 34 (2.0) | 26 (1.5) |
| BG | | 12 (0.8) | 11 (0.7) | 1208 (77.1) | 100 (6.4) | 64 (4.1) | 43 (2.7) | 55 (3.5) | 26 (1.7) | 19 (1.2) | 9 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) |
| BY | | 10 (0.6) | 16 (1.0) | 390 (25.2) | 114 (7.4) | 122 (7.9) | 121 (7.8) | 251 (16.2) | 132 (8.5) | 128 (8.3) | 113 (7.3) | 58 (3.8) |
| CH | | 17 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 1534 (48.3) | 562 (17.7) | 396 (12.5) | 187 (5.9) | 212 (6.7) | 72 (2.3) | 74 (2.3) | 49 (1.5) | 17 (0.5) |
| CZ | | 26 (1.4) | 27 (1.5) | 805 (44.0) | 225 (12.3) | 138 (7.5) | 87 (4.8) | 205 (11.2) | 93 (5.1) | 66 (3.6) | 60 (3.3) | 24 (1.3) |
| DE | | 6 (0.3) | 11 (0.5) | 1324 (61.0) | 268 (12.4) | 201 (9.3) | 90 (4.1) | 125 (5.8) | 40 (1.8) | 29 (1.3) | 32 (1.5) | 11 (0.5) |
| DK | | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.1) | 1938 (57.5) | 542 (16.1) | 365 (10.8) | 163 (4.8) | 147 (4.4) | 53 (1.6) | 46 (1.4) | 44 (1.3) | 16 (0.5) |
| EE | | 6 (0.5) | 24 (1.8) | 656 (50.3) | 130 (10.0) | 138 (10.6) | 54 (4.1) | 158 (12.1) | 47 (3.6) | 37 (2.8) | 28 (2.1) | 4 (0.3) |
| ES | | 6 (0.5) | 20 (1.7) | 427 (35.3) | 138 (11.4) | 118 (9.8) | 78 (6.5) | 102 (8.4) | 81 (6.7) | 49 (4.1) | 50 (4.1) | 47 (3.9) |
| FI | | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.7) | 547 (44.8) | 246 (20.1) | 139 (11.4) | 72 (5.9) | 92 (7.5) | 44 (3.6) | 40 (3.3) | 9 (0.7) | 11 (0.9) |
| FR | | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.2) | 981 (52.3) | 247 (13.2) | 144 (7.7) | 83 (4.4) | 172 (9.2) | 62 (3.3) | 39 (2.1) | 47 (2.5) | 20 (1.1) |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 882 (49.2) | 234 (13.1) | 201 (11.2) | 101 (5.6) | 170 (9.5) | 76 (4.2) | 47 (2.6) | 38 (2.1) | 6 (0.3) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 1620 (73.3) | 222 (10.0) | 118 (5.3) | 68 (3.1) | 125 (5.7) | 14 (0.6) | 13 (0.6) | 7 (0.3) | 3 (0.1) |
| HR | | 12 (0.8) | 10 (0.7) | 759 (50.8) | 104 (7.0) | 89 (6.0) | 54 (3.6) | 163 (10.9) | 50 (3.3) | 53 (3.5) | 42 (2.8) | 30 (2.0) |
| HU | | 9 (0.6) | 12 (0.8) | 693 (45.6) | 152 (10.0) | 141 (9.3) | 72 (4.7) | 201 (13.2) | 82 (5.4) | 59 (3.9) | 50 (3.3) | 15 (1.0) |
| IS | | 20 (1.2) | 20 (1.2) | 706 (43.2) | 177 (10.8) | 156 (9.6) | 74 (4.5) | 228 (14.0) | 55 (3.4) | 50 (3.1) | 52 (3.2) | 15 (0.9) |
| IT | | 8 (0.4) | 16 (0.7) | 1525 (66.8) | 255 (11.2) | 180 (7.9) | 66 (2.9) | 81 (3.5) | 70 (3.1) | 43 (1.9) | 15 (0.7) | 6 (0.3) |
| LT | | 9 (0.6) | 32 (2.2) | 413 (28.5) | 182 (12.5) | 198 (13.6) | 137 (9.4) | 223 (15.4) | 109 (7.5) | 74 (5.1) | 45 (3.1) | 16 (1.1) |
| ME | | 4 (0.4) | 5 (0.5) | 610 (60.9) | 136 (13.6) | 75 (7.5) | 25 (2.5) | 88 (8.8) | 18 (1.8) | 7 (0.7) | 17 (1.7) | 4 (0.4) |
| MK | | 22 (2.0) | 23 (2.1) | 667 (59.7) | 85 (7.6) | 68 (6.1) | 35 (3.1) | 85 (7.6) | 22 (2.0) | 26 (2.3) | 10 (0.9) | 10 (0.9) |
| NL | | 7 (0.3) | 51 (2.1) | 1106 (45.9) | 333 (13.8) | 267 (11.1) | 184 (7.6) | 173 (7.2) | 135 (5.6) | 67 (2.8) | 42 (1.7) | 11 (0.5) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 596 (53.1) | 186 (16.6) | 111 (9.9) | 71 (6.3) | 80 (7.1) | 24 (2.1) | 21 (1.9) | 13 (1.2) | 2 (0.2) |
| PL | | 4 (0.3) | 22 (1.6) | 755 (55.6) | 170 (12.5) | 114 (8.4) | 45 (3.3) | 98 (7.2) | 32 (2.4) | 36 (2.6) | 35 (2.6) | 13 (1.0) |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 748 (61.5) | 196 (16.1) | 109 (9.0) | 50 (4.1) | 66 (5.4) | 11 (0.9) | 9 (0.7) | 11 (0.9) | 8 (0.7) |
| RO | | 6 (0.4) | 9 (0.6) | 1102 (68.2) | 92 (5.7) | 116 (7.2) | 49 (3.0) | 72 (4.5) | 41 (2.5) | 39 (2.4) | 27 (1.7) | 16 (1.0) |
| RS | | 5 (0.3) | 27 (1.8) | 713 (46.9) | 107 (7.0) | 87 (5.7) | 53 (3.5) | 199 (13.1) | 69 (4.5) | 80 (5.3) | 66 (4.3) | 35 (2.3) |
| RU | | 3 (0.2) | 67 (3.6) | 344 (18.7) | 120 (6.5) | 125 (6.8) | 113 (6.1) | 284 (15.5) | 183 (10.0) | 153 (8.3) | 144 (7.8) | 88 (4.8) |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 555 (46.3) | 183 (15.3) | 134 (11.2) | 73 (6.1) | 119 (9.9) | 41 (3.4) | 29 (2.4) | 26 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) |
| SI | | 5 (0.5) | 9 (0.8) | 602 (55.7) | 139 (12.9) | 93 (8.6) | 43 (4.0) | 86 (8.0) | 27 (2.5) | 25 (2.3) | 25 (2.3) | 6 (0.6) |
| SK | | 19 (1.3) | 18 (1.3) | 397 (27.7) | 239 (16.7) | 162 (11.3) | 110 (7.7) | 218 (15.2) | 101 (7.0) | 71 (4.9) | 35 (2.4) | 17 (1.2) |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 1.0 | 51.6 | 11.7 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 8.4 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 2.3 | 1.2 |
| N Sum | | 258 | 577 | 29279 | 6663 | 4971 | 2773 | 4757 | 2042 | 1650 | 1330 | 675 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 29279 | 6663 | 4971 | 2773 | 4757 | 2042 | 1650 | 1330 | 675 |

| c_abrv | v159 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1450 | |
| AM | 106 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1494 | |
| AT | 34 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1629 | |
| AZ | 107 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1757 | |
| BA | 94 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1722 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1544 | |
| BY | 91 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1546 | 1520 | |
| CH | 50 (1.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3153 | |
| CZ | 74 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1777 | |
| DE | 33 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2153 | |
| DK | 51 (1.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3365 | |
| EE | 23 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1275 | |
| ES | 93 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1183 | |
| FI | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1222 | 1211 | |
| FR | 54 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1877 | 1849 | |
| GB | 29 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1784 | |
| GE | 12 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2209 | 2202 | |
| HR | 127 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1471 | |
| HU | 33 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1498 | |
| IS | 80 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1593 | |
| IT | 18 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2259 | |
| LT | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1410 | |
| ME | 13 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1002 | 993 | |
| MK | 65 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1073 | |
| NL | 33 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2351 | |
| NO | 17 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1121 | |
| PL | 35 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1333 | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1212 | |
| RO | 47 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1601 | |
| RS | 79 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1488 | |
| RU | 214 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1768 | |
| SE | 20 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1189 | |
| SI | 20 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1066 | |
| SK | 48 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1398 | |
| Sum | 3.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 1752 | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 1752 | | 55892 | |

v160 - do you justify: prostitution (Q44L)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.L Prostitution

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v160 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v160 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|---|
| | M | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 9 (0.6) | 1250 (85.9) | 25 (1.7) | 25 (1.7) | 15 (1.0) | 46 (3.2) | 13 (0.9) | 11 (0.8) | 10 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | |
| AM | 5 (0.3) | 12 (0.8) | 1007 (67.1) | 152 (10.1) | 61 (4.1) | 49 (3.3) | 52 (3.5) | 40 (2.7) | 40 (2.7) | 30 (2.0) | 14 (0.9) | |
| AT | 43 (2.6) | 25 (1.5) | 387 (23.4) | 129 (7.8) | 150 (9.1) | 88 (5.3) | 230 (13.9) | 134 (8.1) | 127 (7.7) | 120 (7.3) | 72 (4.4) | |
| AZ | 14 (0.8) | 45 (2.5) | 1421 (78.2) | 129 (7.1) | 82 (4.5) | 51 (2.8) | 31 (1.7) | 19 (1.0) | 12 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | |
| BA | 6 (0.3) | 7 (0.4) | 1408 (81.2) | 109 (6.3) | 45 (2.6) | 36 (2.1) | 50 (2.9) | 13 (0.8) | 6 (0.3) | 13 (0.8) | 11 (0.6) | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 28 (1.8) | 1187 (75.8) | 74 (4.7) | 41 (2.6) | 63 (4.0) | 77 (4.9) | 43 (2.7) | 15 (1.0) | 8 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | |
| BY | 11 (0.7) | 40 (2.6) | 746 (48.2) | 154 (9.9) | 133 (8.6) | 61 (3.9) | 168 (10.8) | 66 (4.3) | 66 (4.3) | 34 (2.2) | 27 (1.7) | |
| CH | 36 (1.1) | 23 (0.7) | 652 (20.5) | 287 (9.0) | 309 (9.7) | 184 (5.8) | 661 (20.8) | 201 (6.3) | 254 (8.0) | 255 (8.0) | 87 (2.7) | |
| CZ | 41 (2.2) | 58 (3.2) | 692 (37.8) | 154 (8.4) | 164 (9.0) | 91 (5.0) | 245 (13.4) | 118 (6.5) | 70 (3.8) | 56 (3.1) | 47 (2.6) | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 69 (3.2) | 634 (29.2) | 144 (6.6) | 192 (8.8) | 129 (5.9) | 377 (17.4) | 127 (5.9) | 126 (5.8) | 123 (5.7) | 46 (2.1) | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 20 (0.6) | 856 (25.4) | 360 (10.7) | 362 (10.7) | 208 (6.2) | 546 (16.2) | 202 (6.0) | 258 (7.7) | 224 (6.6) | 106 (3.1) | |
| EE | 11 (0.8) | 43 (3.3) | 616 (47.2) | 98 (7.5) | 94 (7.2) | 57 (4.4) | 219 (16.8) | 46 (3.5) | 42 (3.2) | 33 (2.5) | 9 (0.7) | |
| ES | 18 (1.5) | 27 (2.2) | 337 (27.9) | 101 (8.4) | 101 (8.4) | 75 (6.2) | 162 (13.4) | 112 (9.3) | 51 (4.2) | 87 (7.2) | 53 (4.4) | |
| FI | 8 (0.7) | 35 (2.9) | 416 (34.1) | 145 (11.9) | 108 (8.9) | 59 (4.8) | 149 (12.2) | 77 (6.3) | 80 (6.6) | 63 (5.2) | 34 (2.8) | |
| FR | 14 (0.7) | 65 (3.5) | 731 (38.9) | 179 (9.5) | 129 (6.9) | 78 (4.1) | 317 (16.9) | 90 (4.8) | 82 (4.4) | 77 (4.1) | 33 (1.8) | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.0) | 640 (35.7) | 166 (9.3) | 160 (8.9) | 127 (7.1) | 282 (15.7) | 124 (6.9) | 109 (6.1) | 76 (4.2) | 26 (1.5) | |
| GE | 1 (0.0) | 26 (1.2) | 1824 (82.5) | 159 (7.2) | 58 (2.6) | 39 (1.8) | 50 (2.3) | 16 (0.7) | 15 (0.7) | 15 (0.7) | 5 (0.2) | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 20 (1.3) | 1017 (68.2) | 85 (5.7) | 51 (3.4) | 30 (2.0) | 117 (7.8) | 30 (2.0) | 38 (2.5) | 24 (1.6) | 17 (1.1) | |
| HU | 11 (0.7) | 24 (1.6) | 838 (55.2) | 116 (7.6) | 102 (6.7) | 51 (3.4) | 176 (11.6) | 71 (4.7) | 38 (2.5) | 30 (2.0) | 22 (1.4) | |
| IS | 24 (1.5) | 14 (0.9) | 896 (54.9) | 165 (10.1) | 123 (7.5) | 62 (3.8) | 203 (12.4) | 30 (1.8) | 31 (1.9) | 37 (2.3) | 14 (0.9) | |
| IT | 32 (1.4) | 58 (2.5) | 988 (43.3) | 154 (6.7) | 178 (7.8) | 147 (6.4) | 306 (13.4) | 174 (7.6) | 95 (4.2) | 52 (2.3) | 19 (0.8) | |
| LT | 7 (0.5) | 58 (4.0) | 669 (46.0) | 196 (13.5) | 160 (11.0) | 99 (6.8) | 133 (9.1) | 65 (4.5) | 30 (2.1) | 9 (0.6) | 14 (1.0) | |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 6 (0.6) | 763 (76.0) | 115 (11.5) | 29 (2.9) | 17 (1.7) | 27 (2.7) | 18 (1.8) | 3 (0.3) | 12 (1.2) | 2 (0.2) | |
| MK | 24 (2.1) | 19 (1.7) | 844 (75.4) | 40 (3.6) | 30 (2.7) | 19 (1.7) | 53 (4.7) | 16 (1.4) | 15 (1.3) | 10 (0.9) | 6 (0.5) | |
| NL | 16 (0.7) | 82 (3.4) | 389 (16.1) | 153 (6.4) | 195 (8.1) | 169 (7.0) | 303 (12.6) | 309 (12.8) | 237 (9.8) | 265 (11.0) | 89 (3.7) | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 8 (0.7) | 441 (39.2) | 158 (14.0) | 122 (10.8) | 65 (5.8) | 180 (16.0) | 33 (2.9) | 44 (3.9) | 32 (2.8) | 9 (0.8) | |
| PL | 8 (0.6) | 37 (2.7) | 804 (59.2) | 124 (9.1) | 77 (5.7) | 49 (3.6) | 95 (7.0) | 30 (2.2) | 41 (3.0) | 45 (3.3) | 15 (1.1) | |
| PT | 24 (2.0) | 21 (1.7) | 692 (56.9) | 103 (8.5) | 59 (4.8) | 46 (3.8) | 174 (14.3) | 28 (2.3) | 28 (2.3) | 21 (1.7) | 7 (0.6) | |
| RO | 9 (0.6) | 35 (2.2) | 1139 (70.5) | 72 (4.5) | 63 (3.9) | 61 (3.8) | 78 (4.8) | 45 (2.8) | 33 (2.0) | 26 (1.6) | 18 (1.1) | |
| RS | 7 (0.5) | 46 (3.0) | 1125 (74.0) | 72 (4.7) | 65 (4.3) | 28 (1.8) | 99 (6.5) | 33 (2.2) | 19 (1.3) | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | |
| RU | 13 (0.7) | 82 (4.5) | 820 (44.6) | 144 (7.8) | 142 (7.7) | 100 (5.4) | 184 (10.0) | 94 (5.1) | 63 (3.4) | 72 (3.9) | 50 (2.7) | |
| SE | 11 (0.9) | 23 (1.9) | 561 (46.8) | 132 (11.0) | 128 (10.7) | 59 (4.9) | 129 (10.8) | 40 (3.3) | 43 (3.6) | 35 (2.9) | 7 (0.6) | |
| SI | 10 (0.9) | 27 (2.5) | 473 (43.7) | 112 (10.4) | 89 (8.2) | 61 (5.6) | 162 (15.0) | 46 (4.3) | 29 (2.7) | 31 (2.9) | 12 (1.1) | |
| SK | 27 (1.9) | 22 (1.5) | 431 (30.1) | 172 (12.0) | 179 (12.5) | 91 (6.3) | 236 (16.5) | 101 (7.0) | 74 (5.2) | 52 (3.6) | 13 (0.9) | |
| Sum | 0.9 | 2.0 | 48.8 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 4.5 | 11.1 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 3.5 | 1.6 | |
| N Sum | 487 | 1132 | 27694 | 4678 | 4006 | 2564 | 6317 | 2604 | 2225 | 1985 | 896 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 27694 | 4678 | 4006 | 2564 | 6317 | 2604 | 2225 | 1985 | 896 | |

| c_abrv | v160 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 46 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1442 | |
| AM | 39 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1484 | |
| AT | 146 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1583 | |
| AZ | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1757 | |
| BA | 29 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1720 | |
| BG | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1522 | |
| BY | 43 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1498 | |
| CH | 224 (7.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3114 | |
| CZ | 93 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1730 | |
| DE | 185 (8.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2083 | |
| DK | 226 (6.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3348 | |
| EE | 37 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1251 | |
| ES | 84 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1208 | 1163 | |
| FI | 45 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1176 | |
| FR | 85 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1801 | |
| GB | 63 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1773 | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2185 | |
| HR | 52 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1461 | |
| HU | 39 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1483 | |
| IS | 34 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1595 | |
| IT | 80 (3.5) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2193 | |
| LT | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1389 | |
| ME | 9 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 995 | |
| MK | 43 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1076 | |
| NL | 202 (8.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2311 | |
| NO | 31 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1125 | 1115 | |
| PL | 34 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1314 | |
| PT | 14 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1172 | |
| RO | 37 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1572 | |
| RS | 17 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1467 | |
| RU | 75 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1744 | |
| SE | 30 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1164 | |
| SI | 30 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1045 | |
| SK | 36 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1434 | 1385 | |
| Sum | 3.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 2142 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 2142 | | 55111 | |

v161 - do you justify: artificial insemination or in-vitro fertilization (Q44M)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.M Artificial insemination or in-vitro fertilization

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v161 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v161 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 28 (1.9) | 402 (27.6) | 38 (2.6) | 49 (3.4) | 39 (2.7) | 154 (10.6) | 76 (5.2) | 61 (4.2) | 93 (6.4) | 60 (4.1) | |
| AM | 9 (0.6) | 27 (1.8) | 524 (34.9) | 124 (8.3) | 87 (5.8) | 104 (6.9) | 130 (8.7) | 85 (5.7) | 110 (7.3) | 127 (8.5) | 68 (4.5) | |
| AT | 46 (2.8) | 43 (2.6) | 102 (6.2) | 52 (3.2) | 41 (2.5) | 43 (2.6) | 146 (8.8) | 128 (7.8) | 149 (9.0) | 206 (12.5) | 192 (11.6) | |
| AZ | 23 (1.3) | 173 (9.5) | 367 (20.2) | 151 (8.3) | 133 (7.3) | 105 (5.8) | 157 (8.6) | 167 (9.2) | 161 (8.9) | 134 (7.4) | 73 (4.0) | |
| BA | 16 (0.9) | 38 (2.2) | 300 (17.3) | 50 (2.9) | 49 (2.8) | 24 (1.4) | 130 (7.5) | 45 (2.6) | 51 (2.9) | 133 (7.7) | 69 (4.0) | |
| BG | 27 (1.7) | 143 (9.1) | 117 (7.5) | 19 (1.2) | 27 (1.7) | 39 (2.5) | 115 (7.3) | 76 (4.9) | 110 (7.0) | 130 (8.3) | 132 (8.4) | |
| BY | 9 (0.6) | 65 (4.2) | 150 (9.7) | 32 (2.1) | 51 (3.3) | 48 (3.1) | 162 (10.5) | 95 (6.1) | 129 (8.3) | 166 (10.7) | 195 (12.6) | |
| CH | 26 (0.8) | 31 (1.0) | 213 (6.7) | 120 (3.8) | 177 (5.6) | 134 (4.2) | 513 (16.2) | 257 (8.1) | 355 (11.2) | 470 (14.8) | 278 (8.8) | |
| CZ | 32 (1.7) | 98 (5.4) | 134 (7.3) | 22 (1.2) | 23 (1.3) | 37 (2.0) | 159 (8.7) | 64 (3.5) | 87 (4.8) | 201 (11.0) | 193 (10.6) | |
| DE | 15 (0.7) | 67 (3.1) | 184 (8.5) | 49 (2.3) | 71 (3.3) | 65 (3.0) | 282 (13.0) | 130 (6.0) | 148 (6.8) | 249 (11.5) | 173 (8.0) | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.4) | 98 (2.9) | 38 (1.1) | 47 (1.4) | 40 (1.2) | 206 (6.1) | 145 (4.3) | 240 (7.1) | 398 (11.8) | 369 (10.9) | |
| EE | 14 (1.1) | 65 (5.0) | 72 (5.5) | 20 (1.5) | 14 (1.1) | 28 (2.1) | 169 (13.0) | 70 (5.4) | 75 (5.8) | 152 (11.7) | 130 (10.0) | |
| ES | 9 (0.7) | 34 (2.8) | 95 (7.9) | 30 (2.5) | 37 (3.1) | 27 (2.2) | 83 (6.9) | 96 (7.9) | 106 (8.8) | 148 (12.2) | 158 (13.1) | |
| FI | 7 (0.6) | 43 (3.5) | 46 (3.8) | 12 (1.0) | 24 (2.0) | 39 (3.2) | 86 (7.0) | 46 (3.8) | 86 (7.0) | 196 (16.1) | 176 (14.4) | |
| FR | 11 (0.6) | 77 (4.1) | 165 (8.8) | 38 (2.0) | 52 (2.8) | 47 (2.5) | 229 (12.2) | 103 (5.5) | 152 (8.1) | 255 (13.6) | 202 (10.7) | |
| GB | 3 (0.2) | 31 (1.7) | 116 (6.5) | 47 (2.6) | 55 (3.1) | 49 (2.7) | 257 (14.3) | 112 (6.2) | 128 (7.1) | 263 (14.7) | 152 (8.5) | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 92 (4.2) | 679 (30.7) | 126 (5.7) | 98 (4.4) | 85 (3.8) | 255 (11.5) | 101 (4.6) | 147 (6.6) | 210 (9.5) | 89 (4.0) | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 23 (1.5) | 152 (10.2) | 29 (1.9) | 26 (1.7) | 42 (2.8) | 151 (10.1) | 76 (5.1) | 88 (5.9) | 134 (9.0) | 187 (12.5) | |
| HU | 15 (1.0) | 44 (2.9) | 195 (12.8) | 30 (2.0) | 40 (2.6) | 38 (2.5) | 167 (11.0) | 116 (7.6) | 93 (6.1) | 131 (8.6) | 131 (8.6) | |
| IS | 16 (1.0) | 15 (0.9) | 14 (0.9) | 8 (0.5) | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.4) | 79 (4.8) | 40 (2.4) | 83 (5.1) | 220 (13.5) | 154 (9.4) | |
| IT | 30 (1.3) | 92 (4.0) | 298 (13.1) | 33 (1.4) | 66 (2.9) | 122 (5.3) | 289 (12.7) | 298 (13.1) | 289 (12.7) | 274 (12.0) | 119 (5.2) | |
| LT | 6 (0.4) | 160 (11.0) | 91 (6.3) | 38 (2.6) | 53 (3.7) | 55 (3.8) | 176 (12.1) | 108 (7.4) | 176 (12.1) | 209 (14.4) | 128 (8.8) | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 15 (1.5) | 293 (29.2) | 130 (12.9) | 36 (3.6) | 24 (2.4) | 56 (5.6) | 41 (4.1) | 35 (3.5) | 59 (5.9) | 40 (4.0) | |
| MK | 31 (2.8) | 40 (3.6) | 212 (18.9) | 20 (1.8) | 15 (1.3) | 30 (2.7) | 62 (5.5) | 47 (4.2) | 66 (5.9) | 80 (7.1) | 73 (6.5) | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 93 (3.9) | 80 (3.3) | 27 (1.1) | 47 (2.0) | 61 (2.5) | 128 (5.3) | 155 (6.4) | 246 (10.2) | 446 (18.5) | 307 (12.7) | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.9) | 35 (3.1) | 12 (1.1) | 23 (2.0) | 18 (1.6) | 123 (11.0) | 53 (4.7) | 98 (8.7) | 196 (17.5) | 121 (10.8) | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 60 (4.4) | 203 (14.9) | 52 (3.8) | 51 (3.8) | 56 (4.1) | 192 (14.1) | 62 (4.6) | 78 (5.7) | 132 (9.7) | 83 (6.1) | |
| PT | 4 (0.3) | 65 (5.3) | 142 (11.7) | 38 (3.1) | 34 (2.8) | 31 (2.5) | 209 (17.2) | 73 (6.0) | 146 (12.0) | 184 (15.1) | 97 (8.0) | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 70 (4.3) | 449 (27.8) | 45 (2.8) | 55 (3.4) | 48 (3.0) | 117 (7.2) | 135 (8.3) | 86 (5.3) | 110 (6.8) | 165 (10.2) | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 62 (4.1) | 276 (18.2) | 10 (0.7) | 39 (2.6) | 36 (2.4) | 95 (6.3) | 91 (6.0) | 110 (7.2) | 95 (6.3) | 156 (10.3) | |
| RU | 21 (1.1) | 155 (8.4) | 163 (8.9) | 31 (1.7) | 54 (2.9) | 60 (3.3) | 174 (9.5) | 128 (7.0) | 147 (8.0) | 173 (9.4) | 155 (8.4) | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 12 (1.0) | 36 (3.0) | 10 (0.8) | 14 (1.2) | 17 (1.4) | 90 (7.5) | 37 (3.1) | 79 (6.6) | 167 (13.9) | 135 (11.3) | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 21 (1.9) | 36 (3.3) | 10 (0.9) | 15 (1.4) | 17 (1.6) | 90 (8.3) | 39 (3.6) | 80 (7.4) | 144 (13.3) | 114 (10.6) | |
| SK | 30 (2.1) | 15 (1.0) | 107 (7.5) | 26 (1.8) | 70 (4.9) | 57 (4.0) | 162 (11.3) | 129 (9.0) | 126 (8.8) | 193 (13.4) | 200 (13.9) | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 3.6 | 11.5 | 2.7 | 3.0 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 6.0 | 7.6 | 11.4 | 8.9 | |
| N Sum | 479 | 2019 | 6546 | 1517 | 1678 | 1672 | 5593 | 3424 | 4321 | 6478 | 5074 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 6546 | 1517 | 1678 | 1672 | 5593 | 3424 | 4321 | 6478 | 5074 | |

| c_abrv | v161 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 449 (30.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1421 | |
| AM | 107 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1466 | |
| AT | 502 (30.4) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1561 | |
| AZ | 175 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1623 | |
| BA | 831 (47.9) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1682 | |
| BG | 632 (40.3) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1397 | |
| BY | 446 (28.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1474 | |
| CH | 599 (18.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3116 | |
| CZ | 779 (42.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1699 | |
| DE | 737 (34.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2088 | |
| DK | 1775 (52.7) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3356 | |
| EE | 495 (38.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1225 | |
| ES | 387 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1167 | |
| FI | 460 (37.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1171 | |
| FR | 549 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1792 | |
| GB | 580 (32.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1759 | |
| GE | 327 (14.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2117 | |
| HR | 573 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1495 | 1458 | |
| HU | 519 (34.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1460 | |
| IS | 992 (60.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1602 | |
| IT | 372 (16.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2160 | |
| LT | 252 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1286 | |
| ME | 273 (27.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 987 | |
| MK | 444 (39.6) | 100.0 | 1120 | 1049 | |
| NL | 807 (33.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2304 | |
| NO | 432 (38.5) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1111 | |
| PL | 384 (28.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1293 | |
| PT | 195 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1149 | |
| RO | 319 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1529 | |
| RS | 544 (35.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1452 | |
| RU | 574 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1835 | 1659 | |
| SE | 598 (49.9) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1183 | |
| SI | 506 (46.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1051 | |
| SK | 320 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1390 | |
| Sum | 31.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 17934 | | 56735 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 17934 | | 54237 | | |

v162 - do you justify: political violence (Q44N)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.N Political violence

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v162 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v162 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.7) | 1373 (94.4) | 14 (1.0) | 11 (0.8) | 10 (0.7) | 18 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) |
| AM | | 4 (0.3) | 13 (0.9) | 1165 (77.6) | 163 (10.9) | 52 (3.5) | 33 (2.2) | 22 (1.5) | 13 (0.9) | 9 (0.6) | 14 (0.9) | 8 (0.5) | 6 (0.4) |
| AT | | 18 (1.1) | 10 (0.6) | 1317 (79.8) | 105 (6.4) | 56 (3.4) | 30 (1.8) | 45 (2.7) | 26 (1.6) | 20 (1.2) | 13 (0.8) | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) |
| AZ | | 10 (0.6) | 104 (5.7) | 1291 (71.1) | 195 (10.7) | 90 (5.0) | 53 (2.9) | 33 (1.8) | 21 (1.2) | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) |
| BA | | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 1523 (87.8) | 106 (6.1) | 31 (1.8) | 12 (0.7) | 10 (0.6) | 6 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 13 (0.7) | 18 (1.0) |
| BG | | 13 (0.8) | 45 (2.9) | 1324 (84.4) | 53 (3.4) | 36 (2.3) | 21 (1.3) | 37 (2.4) | 23 (1.5) | 8 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) |
| BY | | 13 (0.8) | 49 (3.2) | 988 (63.7) | 165 (10.6) | 93 (6.0) | 61 (3.9) | 101 (6.5) | 25 (1.6) | 19 (1.2) | 10 (0.6) | 8 (0.5) | 18 (1.2) |
| CH | | 26 (0.8) | 22 (0.7) | 2077 (65.5) | 426 (13.4) | 242 (7.6) | 97 (3.1) | 162 (5.1) | 37 (1.2) | 27 (0.9) | 17 (0.5) | 10 (0.3) | 29 (0.9) |
| CZ | | 43 (2.3) | 48 (2.6) | 1230 (67.2) | 159 (8.7) | 79 (4.3) | 50 (2.7) | 92 (5.0) | 42 (2.3) | 25 (1.4) | 14 (0.8) | 10 (0.5) | 38 (2.1) |
| DE | | 12 (0.6) | 26 (1.2) | 1717 (79.1) | 186 (8.6) | 96 (4.4) | 35 (1.6) | 39 (1.8) | 13 (0.6) | 10 (0.5) | 7 (0.3) | 3 (0.1) | 26 (1.2) |
| DK | | 0 (0.0) | 18 (0.5) | 2807 (83.3) | 276 (8.2) | 107 (3.2) | 47 (1.4) | 71 (2.1) | 16 (0.5) | 11 (0.3) | 8 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | 9 (0.3) |
| EE | | 8 (0.6) | 34 (2.6) | 1082 (83.0) | 87 (6.7) | 32 (2.5) | 9 (0.7) | 31 (2.4) | 6 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) |
| ES | | 12 (1.0) | 26 (2.1) | 695 (57.4) | 137 (11.3) | 91 (7.5) | 30 (2.5) | 27 (2.2) | 25 (2.1) | 16 (1.3) | 24 (2.0) | 38 (3.1) | 89 (7.4) |
| FI | | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.2) | 957 (78.4) | 118 (9.7) | 54 (4.4) | 21 (1.7) | 33 (2.7) | 6 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) |
| FR | | 11 (0.6) | 70 (3.7) | 1057 (56.3) | 264 (14.1) | 137 (7.3) | 49 (2.6) | 145 (7.7) | 43 (2.3) | 24 (1.3) | 31 (1.6) | 15 (0.8) | 33 (1.8) |
| GB | | 0 (0.0) | 15 (0.8) | 1077 (60.1) | 261 (14.6) | 146 (8.1) | 81 (4.5) | 118 (6.6) | 42 (2.3) | 28 (1.6) | 14 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.4) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 19 (0.9) | 1858 (84.0) | 163 (7.4) | 54 (2.4) | 36 (1.6) | 50 (2.3) | 8 (0.4) | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.5) |
| HR | | 11 (0.7) | 10 (0.7) | 1316 (88.3) | 56 (3.8) | 20 (1.3) | 16 (1.1) | 30 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) |
| HU | | 7 (0.5) | 16 (1.1) | 1281 (84.3) | 99 (6.5) | 33 (2.2) | 15 (1.0) | 36 (2.4) | 14 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) |
| IS | | 11 (0.7) | 18 (1.1) | 1398 (85.5) | 122 (7.5) | 29 (1.8) | 15 (0.9) | 26 (1.6) | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) |
| IT | | 14 (0.6) | 25 (1.1) | 1773 (77.7) | 166 (7.3) | 91 (4.0) | 52 (2.3) | 63 (2.8) | 54 (2.4) | 23 (1.0) | 16 (0.7) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) |
| LT | | 8 (0.6) | 84 (5.8) | 798 (54.9) | 189 (13.0) | 125 (8.6) | 82 (5.6) | 70 (4.8) | 59 (4.1) | 30 (2.1) | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) |
| ME | | 3 (0.3) | 8 (0.8) | 772 (76.8) | 135 (13.4) | 25 (2.5) | 11 (1.1) | 20 (2.0) | 7 (0.7) | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.5) | 9 (0.9) | 7 (0.7) |
| MK | | 19 (1.7) | 18 (1.6) | 983 (88.0) | 40 (3.6) | 14 (1.3) | 6 (0.5) | 9 (0.8) | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 13 (1.2) |
| NL | | 13 (0.5) | 77 (3.2) | 1534 (63.7) | 319 (13.2) | 195 (8.1) | 103 (4.3) | 73 (3.0) | 39 (1.6) | 25 (1.0) | 19 (0.8) | 7 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 914 (81.4) | 113 (10.1) | 33 (2.9) | 10 (0.9) | 29 (2.6) | 5 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) |
| PL | | 4 (0.3) | 39 (2.9) | 1022 (75.2) | 132 (9.7) | 50 (3.7) | 21 (1.5) | 44 (3.2) | 13 (1.0) | 14 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.2) |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.7) | 945 (77.7) | 142 (11.7) | 42 (3.5) | 18 (1.5) | 41 (3.4) | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) |
| RO | | 8 (0.5) | 29 (1.8) | 1237 (76.5) | 79 (4.9) | 55 (3.4) | 34 (2.1) | 41 (2.5) | 35 (2.2) | 30 (1.9) | 14 (0.9) | 25 (1.5) | 29 (1.8) |
| RS | | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.6) | 1338 (88.0) | 65 (4.3) | 28 (1.8) | 19 (1.3) | 15 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 11 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) |
| RU | | 11 (0.6) | 113 (6.2) | 946 (51.5) | 149 (8.1) | 130 (7.1) | 94 (5.1) | 169 (9.2) | 64 (3.5) | 64 (3.5) | 44 (2.4) | 7 (0.4) | 46 (2.5) |
| SE | | 9 (0.8) | 12 (1.0) | 823 (68.8) | 129 (10.8) | 78 (6.5) | 24 (2.0) | 52 (4.3) | 19 (1.6) | 16 (1.3) | 19 (1.6) | 7 (0.6) | 9 (0.8) |
| SI | | 5 (0.5) | 9 (0.8) | 869 (80.5) | 98 (9.1) | 49 (4.5) | 12 (1.1) | 11 (1.0) | 10 (0.9) | 8 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.4) | 4 (0.4) |
| SK | | 20 (1.4) | 17 (1.2) | 717 (50.0) | 263 (18.3) | 101 (7.0) | 45 (3.1) | 122 (8.5) | 56 (3.9) | 37 (2.6) | 30 (2.1) | 15 (1.0) | 12 (0.8) |
| Sum | | 0.6 | 1.8 | 74.4 | 9.1 | 4.4 | 2.2 | 3.3 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 |
| N Sum | | 329 | 1046 | 42204 | 5174 | 2505 | 1252 | 1885 | 754 | 501 | 355 | 220 | 507 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 42204 | 5174 | 2505 | 1252 | 1885 | 754 | 501 | 355 | 220 | 507 |

| c_abrv | v162 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 100.0 | 1455 | 1441 | |
| AM | 100.0 | 1502 | 1485 | |
| AT | 100.0 | 1650 | 1622 | |
| AZ | 100.0 | 1817 | 1703 | |
| BA | 100.0 | 1735 | 1726 | |
| BG | 100.0 | 1568 | 1510 | |
| BY | 100.0 | 1550 | 1488 | |
| CH | 100.0 | 3172 | 3124 | |
| CZ | 100.0 | 1830 | 1739 | |
| DE | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 100.0 | 3371 | 3353 | |
| EE | 100.0 | 1304 | 1262 | |
| ES | 100.0 | 1210 | 1172 | |
| FI | 100.0 | 1220 | 1204 | |
| FR | 100.0 | 1879 | 1798 | |
| GB | 100.0 | 1793 | 1778 | |
| GE | 100.0 | 2213 | 2192 | |
| HR | 100.0 | 1491 | 1470 | |
| HU | 100.0 | 1519 | 1496 | |
| IS | 100.0 | 1635 | 1606 | |
| IT | 100.0 | 2281 | 2242 | |
| LT | 100.0 | 1454 | 1362 | |
| ME | 100.0 | 1005 | 994 | |
| MK | 100.0 | 1117 | 1080 | |
| NL | 100.0 | 2408 | 2318 | |
| NO | 100.0 | 1123 | 1115 | |
| PL | 100.0 | 1359 | 1316 | |
| PT | 100.0 | 1216 | 1206 | |
| RO | 100.0 | 1616 | 1579 | |
| RS | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 | |
| RU | 100.0 | 1837 | 1713 | |
| SE | 100.0 | 1197 | 1176 | |
| SI | 100.0 | 1080 | 1066 | |
| SK | 100.0 | 1435 | 1398 | |
| Sum | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 55357 | |

v163 - do you justify: death penalty (Q44O)

Q44

<SHOWCARD 44>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Please tell me for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between, using this card.

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate for each of the following whether you think it can always be justified, never be justified, or something in between.

Can this always be justified, never be justified, or something in between?

Q44.O Death penalty

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 never
- 10 always

v163 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v163 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|----------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 4 (0.3) | 14 (1.0) | 746 (51.3) | 24 (1.6) | 57 (3.9) | 54 (3.7) | 154 (10.6) | 56 (3.8) | 40 (2.7) | 50 (3.4) | 23 (1.6) |
| AM | | 5 (0.3) | 16 (1.1) | 999 (66.5) | 189 (12.6) | 98 (6.5) | 45 (3.0) | 42 (2.8) | 26 (1.7) | 29 (1.9) | 16 (1.1) | 3 (0.2) |
| AT | | 30 (1.8) | 18 (1.1) | 1064 (64.4) | 113 (6.8) | 104 (6.3) | 50 (3.0) | 85 (5.1) | 51 (3.1) | 48 (2.9) | 32 (1.9) | 16 (1.0) |
| AZ | | 10 (0.6) | 127 (7.0) | 917 (50.4) | 143 (7.9) | 114 (6.3) | 96 (5.3) | 149 (8.2) | 82 (4.5) | 62 (3.4) | 35 (1.9) | 15 (0.8) |
| BA | | 12 (0.7) | 53 (3.1) | 926 (53.4) | 103 (5.9) | 92 (5.3) | 44 (2.5) | 159 (9.2) | 40 (2.3) | 25 (1.4) | 65 (3.7) | 30 (1.7) |
| BG | | 25 (1.6) | 91 (5.8) | 509 (32.5) | 95 (6.1) | 46 (2.9) | 44 (2.8) | 195 (12.4) | 135 (8.6) | 82 (5.2) | 99 (6.3) | 54 (3.4) |
| BY | | 13 (0.8) | 74 (4.8) | 456 (29.4) | 96 (6.2) | 82 (5.3) | 74 (4.8) | 247 (15.9) | 107 (6.9) | 91 (5.9) | 99 (6.4) | 71 (4.6) |
| CH | | 23 (0.7) | 20 (0.6) | 1599 (50.4) | 363 (11.4) | 225 (7.1) | 103 (3.2) | 336 (10.6) | 104 (3.3) | 123 (3.9) | 120 (3.8) | 51 (1.6) |
| CZ | | 58 (3.2) | 135 (7.4) | 423 (23.1) | 133 (7.3) | 94 (5.1) | 71 (3.9) | 255 (13.9) | 114 (6.2) | 120 (6.6) | 124 (6.8) | 93 (5.1) |
| DE | | 6 (0.3) | 41 (1.9) | 1344 (61.9) | 129 (5.9) | 126 (5.8) | 53 (2.4) | 149 (6.9) | 58 (2.7) | 59 (2.7) | 58 (2.7) | 20 (0.9) |
| DK | | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 1585 (47.0) | 330 (9.8) | 229 (6.8) | 131 (3.9) | 287 (8.5) | 169 (5.0) | 166 (4.9) | 182 (5.4) | 88 (2.6) |
| EE | | 12 (0.9) | 53 (4.1) | 366 (28.1) | 88 (6.8) | 73 (5.6) | 58 (4.5) | 254 (19.5) | 78 (6.0) | 84 (6.4) | 80 (6.1) | 45 (3.5) |
| ES | | 7 (0.6) | 31 (2.6) | 519 (42.9) | 121 (10.0) | 87 (7.2) | 46 (3.8) | 88 (7.3) | 70 (5.8) | 41 (3.4) | 48 (4.0) | 44 (3.6) |
| FI | | 6 (0.5) | 24 (2.0) | 553 (45.3) | 170 (13.9) | 92 (7.5) | 40 (3.3) | 97 (7.9) | 48 (3.9) | 59 (4.8) | 60 (4.9) | 32 (2.6) |
| FR | | 3 (0.2) | 50 (2.7) | 644 (34.3) | 101 (5.4) | 88 (4.7) | 58 (3.1) | 251 (13.4) | 118 (6.3) | 103 (5.5) | 147 (7.8) | 89 (4.7) |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 561 (31.3) | 144 (8.0) | 106 (5.9) | 52 (2.9) | 205 (11.4) | 126 (7.0) | 144 (8.0) | 157 (8.8) | 69 (3.9) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 16 (0.7) | 1795 (81.2) | 128 (5.8) | 46 (2.1) | 28 (1.3) | 78 (3.5) | 20 (0.9) | 19 (0.9) | 27 (1.2) | 9 (0.4) |
| HR | | 20 (1.3) | 20 (1.3) | 775 (51.9) | 66 (4.4) | 55 (3.7) | 42 (2.8) | 159 (10.7) | 45 (3.0) | 53 (3.6) | 43 (2.9) | 43 (2.9) |
| HU | | 21 (1.4) | 24 (1.6) | 527 (34.7) | 77 (5.1) | 86 (5.7) | 46 (3.0) | 170 (11.2) | 119 (7.8) | 73 (4.8) | 97 (6.4) | 82 (5.4) |
| IS | | 14 (0.9) | 15 (0.9) | 1046 (64.1) | 133 (8.1) | 96 (5.9) | 48 (2.9) | 142 (8.7) | 21 (1.3) | 33 (2.0) | 44 (2.7) | 18 (1.1) |
| IT | | 23 (1.0) | 28 (1.2) | 1267 (55.6) | 124 (5.4) | 145 (6.4) | 118 (5.2) | 175 (7.7) | 148 (6.5) | 106 (4.6) | 62 (2.7) | 19 (0.8) |
| LT | | 7 (0.5) | 104 (7.2) | 351 (24.2) | 100 (6.9) | 110 (7.6) | 90 (6.2) | 184 (12.7) | 140 (9.6) | 115 (7.9) | 110 (7.6) | 50 (3.4) |
| ME | | 6 (0.6) | 34 (3.4) | 393 (39.2) | 162 (16.2) | 53 (5.3) | 37 (3.7) | 92 (9.2) | 28 (2.8) | 29 (2.9) | 51 (5.1) | 20 (2.0) |
| MK | | 26 (2.3) | 20 (1.8) | 743 (66.5) | 43 (3.8) | 31 (2.8) | 26 (2.3) | 64 (5.7) | 28 (2.5) | 28 (2.5) | 27 (2.4) | 10 (0.9) |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 87 (3.6) | 918 (38.1) | 244 (10.1) | 179 (7.4) | 116 (4.8) | 212 (8.8) | 183 (7.6) | 141 (5.9) | 145 (6.0) | 64 (2.7) |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) | 614 (54.6) | 132 (11.7) | 73 (6.5) | 40 (3.6) | 110 (9.8) | 29 (2.6) | 29 (2.6) | 32 (2.8) | 17 (1.5) |
| PL | | 11 (0.8) | 53 (3.9) | 506 (37.2) | 75 (5.5) | 62 (4.6) | 47 (3.5) | 210 (15.5) | 59 (4.3) | 72 (5.3) | 71 (5.2) | 42 (3.1) |
| PT | | 3 (0.2) | 42 (3.5) | 625 (51.4) | 103 (8.5) | 66 (5.4) | 28 (2.3) | 147 (12.1) | 33 (2.7) | 46 (3.8) | 38 (3.1) | 29 (2.4) |
| RO | | 10 (0.6) | 29 (1.8) | 951 (58.8) | 70 (4.3) | 62 (3.8) | 51 (3.2) | 96 (5.9) | 87 (5.4) | 52 (3.2) | 34 (2.1) | 71 (4.4) |
| RS | | 8 (0.5) | 66 (4.3) | 585 (38.5) | 53 (3.5) | 36 (2.4) | 51 (3.4) | 133 (8.8) | 109 (7.2) | 86 (5.7) | 113 (7.4) | 62 (4.1) |
| RU | | 9 (0.5) | 162 (8.8) | 464 (25.2) | 116 (6.3) | 101 (5.5) | 104 (5.7) | 294 (16.0) | 114 (6.2) | 114 (6.2) | 93 (5.1) | 78 (4.2) |
| SE | | 5 (0.4) | 16 (1.3) | 627 (52.3) | 121 (10.1) | 93 (7.8) | 39 (3.3) | 98 (8.2) | 46 (3.8) | 62 (5.2) | 33 (2.8) | 14 (1.2) |
| SI | | 9 (0.8) | 52 (4.8) | 413 (38.2) | 84 (7.8) | 70 (6.5) | 29 (2.7) | 121 (11.2) | 51 (4.7) | 60 (5.6) | 76 (7.0) | 25 (2.3) |
| SK | | 88 (6.1) | 35 (2.4) | 377 (26.3) | 102 (7.1) | 104 (7.2) | 72 (5.0) | 267 (18.6) | 126 (8.8) | 95 (6.6) | 66 (4.6) | 37 (2.6) |
| Sum | | 0.9 | 2.8 | 46.2 | 7.5 | 5.6 | 3.6 | 10.1 | 4.9 | 4.4 | 4.5 | 2.5 |
| N Sum | | 487 | 1576 | 26188 | 4275 | 3181 | 2031 | 5705 | 2768 | 2489 | 2534 | 1433 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 26188 | 4275 | 3181 | 2031 | 5705 | 2768 | 2489 | 2534 | 1433 |

| c_abrv | v163 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 233 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1437 | |
| AM | 35 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1482 | |
| AT | 41 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1604 | |
| AZ | 68 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1681 | |
| BA | 185 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1669 | |
| BG | 192 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1451 | |
| BY | 139 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1462 | |
| CH | 108 (3.4) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3132 | |
| CZ | 210 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1637 | |
| DE | 127 (5.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2123 | |
| DK | 191 (5.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3358 | |
| EE | 112 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1238 | |
| ES | 107 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1171 | |
| FI | 40 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1191 | |
| FR | 226 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1825 | |
| GB | 217 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1781 | |
| GE | 43 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2193 | |
| HR | 171 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1452 | |
| HU | 197 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1474 | |
| IS | 22 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1603 | |
| IT | 65 (2.9) | 100.0 | 2280 | 2229 | |
| LT | 92 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1342 | |
| ME | 98 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1003 | 963 | |
| MK | 71 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1071 | |
| NL | 112 (4.7) | 100.0 | 2407 | 2314 | |
| NO | 39 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1115 | |
| PL | 151 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1295 | |
| PT | 57 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1172 | |
| RO | 104 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1578 | |
| RS | 217 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1445 | |
| RU | 190 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1668 | |
| SE | 44 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1177 | |
| SI | 91 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1020 | |
| SK | 66 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1312 | |
| Sum | 7.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4061 | 56728 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4061 | | 54665 | | |

v164 - how close do you feel: to own town/city (Q45A)

Q45

<SHOWCARD 45>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

in CAWI,MAIL:

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Please indicate how close you feel to the following.

Please indicate how close you feel to...

Q45.A your town or city

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very close

2 close

3 not very close

4 not close at all

Translation note: We are trying to find out what people care about and whether their interests and concerns are local, national or global. It could also be a matter of identity and what sort of area they might recognise as 'home'. In this sense 'how they relate' means 'how or where they fit in'.

v164 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v164 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 456 (31.4) | 675 (46.4) | 243 (16.7) | 74 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1448 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 698 (46.5) | 661 (44.0) | 122 (8.1) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1495 | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 743 (45.0) | 664 (40.2) | 203 (12.3) | 33 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1643 | |
| AZ | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.4) | 697 (38.4) | 883 (48.6) | 177 (9.7) | 47 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1804 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 995 (57.3) | 599 (34.5) | 112 (6.5) | 26 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1732 | |
| BG | 17 (1.1) | 0 (0.0) | 782 (49.9) | 639 (40.8) | 122 (7.8) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1549 | |
| BY | 8 (0.5) | 14 (0.9) | 513 (33.1) | 777 (50.2) | 204 (13.2) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1526 | |
| CH | 17 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 1226 (38.6) | 1443 (45.5) | 425 (13.4) | 60 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3154 | |
| CZ | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 935 (51.1) | 731 (40.0) | 135 (7.4) | 16 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1817 | |
| DE | 13 (0.6) | 9 (0.4) | 909 (41.9) | 953 (43.9) | 250 (11.5) | 36 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2148 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 9 (0.3) | 1171 (34.8) | 1532 (45.5) | 594 (17.6) | 62 (1.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3359 | |
| EE | 22 (1.7) | 10 (0.8) | 554 (42.5) | 601 (46.1) | 112 (8.6) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1272 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 658 (54.4) | 481 (39.8) | 65 (5.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 442 (36.2) | 566 (46.4) | 190 (15.6) | 16 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1214 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 586 (31.2) | 844 (44.9) | 322 (17.1) | 124 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1876 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 448 (25.0) | 860 (48.0) | 398 (22.2) | 81 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1787 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 24 (1.1) | 759 (34.3) | 883 (39.9) | 480 (21.7) | 62 (2.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2184 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 605 (40.6) | 712 (47.8) | 128 (8.6) | 31 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1476 | |
| HU | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 719 (47.4) | 600 (39.5) | 156 (10.3) | 33 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1508 | |
| IS | 8 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 416 (25.5) | 870 (53.3) | 283 (17.3) | 44 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1613 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 900 (39.5) | 1075 (47.1) | 246 (10.8) | 52 (2.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2273 | |
| LT | 4 (0.3) | 14 (1.0) | 454 (31.2) | 898 (61.8) | 73 (5.0) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1435 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 472 (47.0) | 467 (46.5) | 53 (5.3) | 9 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1001 | |
| MK | 9 (0.8) | 6 (0.5) | 491 (43.9) | 431 (38.6) | 137 (12.3) | 44 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1103 | |
| NL | 8 (0.3) | 6 (0.2) | 683 (28.4) | 1222 (50.7) | 423 (17.6) | 66 (2.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2394 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 638 (56.8) | 397 (35.3) | 77 (6.9) | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1122 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 600 (44.2) | 583 (42.9) | 157 (11.6) | 16 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1356 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 621 (51.0) | 491 (40.3) | 86 (7.1) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1216 | |
| RO | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 893 (55.2) | 635 (39.3) | 64 (4.0) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1608 | |
| RS | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 590 (38.8) | 663 (43.6) | 217 (14.3) | 41 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1511 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 38 (2.1) | 708 (38.5) | 812 (44.2) | 221 (12.0) | 57 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1798 | |
| SE | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) | 426 (35.6) | 595 (49.7) | 145 (12.1) | 21 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1187 | |
| SI | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 521 (48.2) | 476 (44.0) | 71 (6.6) | 11 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1079 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 738 (51.4) | 633 (44.1) | 54 (3.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.4 | 40.6 | 44.7 | 11.9 | 2.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 161 | 232 | 23047 | 25352 | 6745 | 1181 | | 56718 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 23047 | 25352 | 6745 | 1181 | | | 56325 | |

v165 - how close do you feel: to your [county, region, district] (Q45B)

Q45

<SHOWCARD 45>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

in CAWI,MAIL:

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Please indicate how close you feel to the following.

Please indicate how close you feel to...

Q45.B your [county, region, district]

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very close

2 close

3 not very close

4 not close at all

Translation note: We are trying to find out what people care about and whether their interests and concerns are local, national or global. It could also be a matter of identity and what sort of area they might recognise as 'home'. In this sense 'how they relate' means 'how or where they fit in'.

v165 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v165 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 236 (16.2) | 712 (48.9) | 382 (26.3) | 117 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1447 | |
| AM | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 611 (40.7) | 713 (47.5) | 151 (10.1) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1493 | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 715 (43.3) | 702 (42.5) | 197 (11.9) | 31 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1645 | |
| AZ | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 589 (32.4) | 936 (51.5) | 236 (13.0) | 46 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1807 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 844 (48.6) | 674 (38.8) | 146 (8.4) | 65 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1729 | |
| BG | 16 (1.0) | 4 (0.3) | 538 (34.4) | 808 (51.6) | 189 (12.1) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1545 | |
| BY | 9 (0.6) | 20 (1.3) | 304 (19.6) | 768 (49.6) | 397 (25.6) | 51 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1520 | |
| CH | 19 (0.6) | 3 (0.1) | 1386 (43.7) | 1433 (45.1) | 292 (9.2) | 41 (1.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3152 | |
| CZ | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.5) | 699 (38.2) | 902 (49.3) | 196 (10.7) | 17 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1814 | |
| DE | 14 (0.6) | 15 (0.7) | 788 (36.3) | 1021 (47.1) | 270 (12.4) | 62 (2.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2141 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.3) | 1083 (32.1) | 1670 (49.6) | 547 (16.2) | 57 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 | |
| EE | 2 (0.2) | 12 (0.9) | 403 (30.9) | 676 (51.8) | 188 (14.4) | 24 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1291 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 582 (48.1) | 523 (43.2) | 95 (7.9) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1209 | |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.5) | 214 (17.5) | 582 (47.7) | 375 (30.7) | 43 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1214 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 709 (37.7) | 808 (43.0) | 252 (13.4) | 105 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1874 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.7) | 342 (19.1) | 833 (46.4) | 507 (28.3) | 99 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1781 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 22 (1.0) | 806 (36.4) | 1004 (45.4) | 315 (14.2) | 63 (2.8) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2188 | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 9 (0.6) | 496 (33.2) | 787 (52.7) | 148 (9.9) | 43 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1474 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 10 (0.7) | 434 (28.6) | 771 (50.8) | 242 (15.9) | 57 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1504 | |
| IS | 7 (0.4) | 7 (0.4) | 309 (18.9) | 957 (58.6) | 325 (19.9) | 29 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1620 | |
| IT | 5 (0.2) | 8 (0.4) | 662 (29.0) | 1160 (50.9) | 365 (16.0) | 81 (3.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2268 | |
| LT | 11 (0.8) | 34 (2.3) | 267 (18.4) | 935 (64.4) | 187 (12.9) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1407 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 334 (33.2) | 550 (54.7) | 107 (10.6) | 12 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1003 | |
| MK | 9 (0.8) | 8 (0.7) | 345 (30.8) | 541 (48.3) | 168 (15.0) | 48 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1102 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 11 (0.5) | 362 (15.0) | 1124 (46.7) | 786 (32.6) | 114 (4.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2386 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 562 (50.0) | 451 (40.1) | 91 (8.1) | 18 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1122 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 471 (34.7) | 701 (51.6) | 174 (12.8) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1356 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 536 (44.1) | 586 (48.2) | 81 (6.7) | 12 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1215 | |
| RO | 15 (0.9) | 40 (2.5) | 699 (43.3) | 712 (44.1) | 132 (8.2) | 18 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1561 | |
| RS | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.9) | 391 (25.7) | 767 (50.5) | 261 (17.2) | 84 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1503 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 52 (2.8) | 516 (28.1) | 823 (44.8) | 331 (18.0) | 114 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1784 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.8) | 218 (18.2) | 612 (51.1) | 321 (26.8) | 35 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1186 | |
| SI | 7 (0.6) | 3 (0.3) | 419 (38.8) | 584 (54.0) | 63 (5.8) | 5 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1071 | |
| SK | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 601 (41.9) | 774 (53.9) | 49 (3.4) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1429 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.6 | 32.6 | 48.6 | 15.1 | 2.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 184 | 355 | 18471 | 27600 | 8566 | 1561 | | 56737 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 18471 | 27600 | 8566 | 1561 | | | 56198 | |

v166 - how close do you feel: to [country] (Q45C)

Q45

<SHOWCARD 45>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

in CAWI,MAIL:

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Please indicate how close you feel to the following.

Please indicate how close you feel to...

Q45.C [COUNTRY]

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very close
- 2 close
- 3 not very close
- 4 not close at all

Translation note: We are trying to find out what people care about and whether their interests and concerns are local, national or global. It could also be a matter of identity and what sort of area they might recognise as 'home'. In this sense 'how they relate' means 'how or where they fit in'.

v166 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v166 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 360 (24.8) | 674 (46.4) | 294 (20.2) | 118 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1446 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 3 (0.2) | 588 (39.2) | 736 (49.0) | 144 (9.6) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1498 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 756 (45.8) | 739 (44.7) | 131 (7.9) | 21 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1647 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 8 (0.4) | 623 (34.3) | 883 (48.6) | 260 (14.3) | 37 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1803 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 673 (38.8) | 724 (41.8) | 242 (14.0) | 87 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1726 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 4 (0.3) | 717 (45.8) | 728 (46.5) | 96 (6.1) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1547 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 23 (1.5) | 330 (21.3) | 823 (53.1) | 312 (20.1) | 51 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1516 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 21 (0.7) | 3 (0.1) | 1846 (58.2) | 1143 (36.0) | 141 (4.4) | 19 (0.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3149 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 8 (0.4) | 787 (43.1) | 884 (48.4) | 120 (6.6) | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1814 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 14 (0.6) | 16 (0.7) | 922 (42.5) | 1044 (48.1) | 156 (7.2) | 17 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2139 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 9 (0.3) | 1864 (55.3) | 1305 (38.7) | 156 (4.6) | 34 (1.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3359 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 643 (49.3) | 585 (44.9) | 64 (4.9) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1298 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 488 (40.3) | 530 (43.8) | 153 (12.6) | 38 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 718 (58.8) | 447 (36.6) | 47 (3.8) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1216 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 984 (52.3) | 725 (38.6) | 122 (6.5) | 47 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1878 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 452 (25.2) | 898 (50.1) | 354 (19.7) | 83 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1787 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 23 (1.0) | 763 (34.5) | 1056 (47.7) | 335 (15.1) | 32 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2186 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 7 (0.5) | 573 (38.4) | 713 (47.8) | 144 (9.6) | 46 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1476 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 592 (39.0) | 754 (49.6) | 130 (8.6) | 34 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1510 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 901 (55.2) | 651 (39.9) | 69 (4.2) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1627 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 635 (27.8) | 1147 (50.3) | 416 (18.2) | 72 (3.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2270 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 33 (2.3) | 354 (24.3) | 910 (62.6) | 133 (9.1) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1413 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.4) | 380 (37.8) | 535 (53.2) | 68 (6.8) | 17 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1000 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 8 (0.7) | 313 (28.0) | 452 (40.4) | 248 (22.2) | 85 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1098 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 13 (0.5) | 10 (0.4) | 704 (29.2) | 1401 (58.2) | 246 (10.2) | 35 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2386 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 928 (82.6) | 176 (15.7) | 16 (1.4) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 677 (49.9) | 602 (44.3) | 71 (5.2) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1357 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 554 (45.6) | 563 (46.3) | 90 (7.4) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1216 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 25 (1.5) | 812 (50.2) | 668 (41.3) | 83 (5.1) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1577 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.1) | 409 (26.9) | 780 (51.3) | 220 (14.5) | 91 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1500 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 40 (2.2) | 550 (29.9) | 809 (44.0) | 308 (16.8) | 130 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1797 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 465 (38.8) | 627 (52.3) | 88 (7.3) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1190 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 4 (0.4) | 432 (40.0) | 574 (53.1) | 56 (5.2) | 5 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1067 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 584 (40.6) | 787 (54.8) | 55 (3.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1429 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 41.2 | 46.0 | 9.8 | 2.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 181 | 297 | 23377 | 26073 | 5568 | 1235 | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 23377 | 26073 | 5568 | 1235 | | 56253 | |

v167 - how close do you feel: to [continent] (Q45D)

Q45

<SHOWCARD 45>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

in CAWI,MAIL:

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Please indicate how close you feel to the following.

Please indicate how close you feel to...

Q45.D [Continent; e.g. Europe]

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very close

2 close

3 not very close

4 not close at all

Translation note: We are trying to find out what people care about and whether their interests and concerns are local, national or global. It could also be a matter of identity and what sort of area they might recognise as 'home'. In this sense 'how they relate' means 'how or where they fit in'.

v167 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v167 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 7 (0.5) | 83 (5.7) | 293 (20.1) | 516 (35.4) | 551 (37.8) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1443 | |
| AM | 4 (0.3) | 29 (1.9) | 117 (7.8) | 352 (23.4) | 579 (38.5) | 421 (28.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1469 | |
| AT | 9 (0.5) | 24 (1.5) | 348 (21.1) | 749 (45.4) | 415 (25.1) | 106 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1618 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.6) | 42 (2.3) | 36 (2.0) | 293 (16.1) | 909 (50.0) | 528 (29.0) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1766 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 23 (1.3) | 379 (21.9) | 583 (33.6) | 510 (29.4) | 234 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1706 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 25 (1.6) | 231 (14.8) | 694 (44.3) | 526 (33.6) | 74 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1525 | |
| BY | 10 (0.6) | 47 (3.0) | 51 (3.3) | 334 (21.6) | 807 (52.1) | 299 (19.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1491 | |
| CH | 22 (0.7) | 8 (0.3) | 598 (18.8) | 1646 (51.9) | 753 (23.7) | 146 (4.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3143 | |
| CZ | 14 (0.8) | 20 (1.1) | 339 (18.5) | 860 (47.0) | 515 (28.2) | 80 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1794 | |
| DE | 15 (0.7) | 40 (1.8) | 524 (24.1) | 1098 (50.6) | 426 (19.6) | 67 (3.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2115 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 22 (0.7) | 487 (14.5) | 1699 (50.4) | 1019 (30.2) | 138 (4.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3343 | |
| EE | 6 (0.5) | 36 (2.8) | 118 (9.0) | 567 (43.4) | 497 (38.1) | 81 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1263 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 231 (19.1) | 575 (47.6) | 352 (29.1) | 46 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1204 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 18 (1.5) | 136 (11.1) | 582 (47.7) | 419 (34.3) | 60 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1197 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 373 (19.9) | 831 (44.2) | 500 (26.6) | 168 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1872 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 119 (6.6) | 545 (30.4) | 819 (45.7) | 303 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1786 | |
| GE | 9 (0.4) | 68 (3.1) | 139 (6.3) | 462 (20.9) | 842 (38.1) | 691 (31.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2134 | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 32 (2.1) | 175 (11.7) | 627 (42.0) | 530 (35.5) | 120 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1452 | |
| HU | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.3) | 302 (19.9) | 685 (45.1) | 428 (28.2) | 81 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1496 | |
| IS | 7 (0.4) | 17 (1.0) | 162 (9.9) | 970 (59.4) | 432 (26.5) | 45 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1609 | |
| IT | 7 (0.3) | 19 (0.8) | 231 (10.1) | 864 (37.9) | 877 (38.4) | 283 (12.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2255 | |
| LT | 17 (1.2) | 79 (5.4) | 109 (7.5) | 668 (46.0) | 519 (35.7) | 60 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1356 | |
| ME | 6 (0.6) | 13 (1.3) | 195 (19.4) | 439 (43.7) | 268 (26.7) | 83 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 985 | |
| MK | 14 (1.3) | 37 (3.3) | 108 (9.7) | 273 (24.4) | 448 (40.1) | 238 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1067 | |
| NL | 10 (0.4) | 22 (0.9) | 209 (8.7) | 1097 (45.6) | 871 (36.2) | 199 (8.3) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2376 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 405 (36.0) | 564 (50.2) | 126 (11.2) | 27 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1122 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.7) | 283 (20.8) | 685 (50.4) | 319 (23.5) | 48 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1335 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.7) | 206 (16.9) | 537 (44.1) | 383 (31.4) | 80 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1206 | |
| RO | 16 (1.0) | 42 (2.6) | 475 (29.4) | 546 (33.8) | 449 (27.8) | 88 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1558 | |
| RS | 9 (0.6) | 33 (2.2) | 80 (5.3) | 497 (32.7) | 596 (39.2) | 305 (20.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1478 | |
| RU | 3 (0.2) | 88 (4.8) | 77 (4.2) | 197 (10.7) | 739 (40.2) | 734 (39.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1747 | |
| SE | 2 (0.2) | 10 (0.8) | 137 (11.4) | 646 (54.0) | 363 (30.3) | 39 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1185 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 12 (1.1) | 151 (14.0) | 585 (54.2) | 288 (26.7) | 38 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1062 | |
| SK | 8 (0.6) | 18 (1.3) | 264 (18.4) | 878 (61.2) | 246 (17.1) | 21 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1409 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 1.6 | 13.9 | 40.4 | 32.2 | 11.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 258 | 901 | 7878 | 22921 | 18286 | 6482 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 7878 | 22921 | 18286 | 6482 | | | 55567 | |

v168 - how close do you feel: to world (Q45E)

Q45

<SHOWCARD 45>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Using this card, would you tell me how close do you feel to...?

in CAWI,MAIL:

People have different views about themselves and how they relate to the world. Please indicate how close you feel to the following.

Please indicate how close you feel to...

Q45.E World

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very close

2 close

3 not very close

4 not close at all

Translation note: We are trying to find out what people care about and whether their interests and concerns are local, national or global. It could also be a matter of identity and what sort of area they might recognise as 'home'. In this sense 'how they relate' means 'how or where they fit in'.

v168 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v168 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 57 (3.9) | 233 (16.0) | 486 (33.4) | 666 (45.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1442 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 12 (0.8) | 186 (12.4) | 520 (34.6) | 510 (34.0) | 264 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1480 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 30 (1.8) | 44 (2.7) | 209 (12.7) | 601 (36.4) | 551 (33.4) | 217 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1578 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 63 (3.5) | 32 (1.8) | 212 (11.7) | 787 (43.3) | 713 (39.2) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1744 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 31 (1.8) | 352 (20.3) | 559 (32.2) | 541 (31.2) | 246 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1698 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 53 (3.4) | 158 (10.1) | 567 (36.2) | 586 (37.4) | 182 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1493 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 64 (4.1) | 69 (4.5) | 347 (22.4) | 709 (45.8) | 349 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1474 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 38 (1.2) | 23 (0.7) | 460 (14.5) | 1446 (45.6) | 1026 (32.3) | 181 (5.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3113 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 24 (1.3) | 48 (2.6) | 249 (13.6) | 602 (32.9) | 673 (36.8) | 234 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1758 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 20 (0.9) | 107 (4.9) | 325 (15.0) | 794 (36.6) | 748 (34.5) | 175 (8.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2042 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 4 (0.1) | 39 (1.2) | 415 (12.3) | 1085 (32.2) | 1485 (44.1) | 341 (10.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3326 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 54 (4.1) | 96 (7.4) | 431 (33.0) | 589 (45.1) | 124 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1240 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 250 (20.6) | 555 (45.8) | 342 (28.2) | 55 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1202 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 43 (3.5) | 97 (7.9) | 440 (36.0) | 540 (44.2) | 97 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1222 | 1174 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 16 (0.9) | 558 (29.7) | 799 (42.5) | 360 (19.2) | 144 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1861 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 155 (8.6) | 581 (32.4) | 757 (42.2) | 284 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1777 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 87 (3.9) | 155 (7.0) | 455 (20.6) | 816 (36.9) | 691 (31.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2117 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 43 (2.9) | 174 (11.7) | 556 (37.2) | 529 (35.4) | 181 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1440 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 30 (2.0) | 257 (16.9) | 575 (37.9) | 497 (32.7) | 154 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1483 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 34 (2.1) | 242 (14.8) | 793 (48.6) | 472 (28.9) | 77 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1584 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 42 (1.8) | 274 (12.0) | 829 (36.3) | 858 (37.6) | 275 (12.0) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2236 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 22 (1.5) | 110 (7.6) | 69 (4.7) | 498 (34.3) | 605 (41.6) | 149 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1321 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 25 (2.5) | 172 (17.1) | 423 (42.1) | 289 (28.8) | 89 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 973 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 19 (1.7) | 39 (3.5) | 100 (8.9) | 205 (18.3) | 393 (35.1) | 363 (32.4) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1061 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 13 (0.5) | 31 (1.3) | 253 (10.5) | 1077 (44.7) | 850 (35.3) | 184 (7.6) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2364 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.4) | 361 (32.1) | 525 (46.7) | 191 (17.0) | 41 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1118 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 48 (3.5) | 256 (18.9) | 588 (43.3) | 369 (27.2) | 94 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1307 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 10 (0.8) | 201 (16.5) | 477 (39.2) | 422 (34.6) | 108 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1208 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 47 (2.9) | 422 (26.1) | 578 (35.8) | 420 (26.0) | 133 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1553 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 48 (3.2) | 79 (5.2) | 370 (24.3) | 621 (40.8) | 393 (25.8) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1463 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 103 (5.6) | 117 (6.4) | 376 (20.5) | 645 (35.1) | 594 (32.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1732 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 24 (2.0) | 132 (11.0) | 425 (35.4) | 500 (41.7) | 112 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1169 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 36 (3.3) | 110 (10.2) | 476 (44.1) | 375 (34.7) | 75 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1036 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 20 (1.4) | 28 (1.9) | 201 (14.0) | 782 (54.4) | 343 (23.9) | 63 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1389 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.6 | 2.5 | 12.8 | 34.9 | 35.0 | 14.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1 | 367 | 1416 | 7243 | 19780 | 19885 | 8048 | 56740 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 7243 | 19780 | 19885 | 8048 | | 54956 | | |

v169 - do you have... [country's] nationality (Q46)

Q46

Do you have [COUNTRY'S] nationality?

<NATIONALITY IS PASSPORT!>

<(Q46=2 || Q46=8 || Q46=9) GOTO Q48>

in CAWI,MAIL:

<Nationality means that you are entitled to the [COUNTRY'S] passport.>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v169 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v169 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|--------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1449 (99.6) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1455 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1528 (92.5) | 123 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1806 (99.3) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1815 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1726 (99.5) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1735 |
| BG | | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1553 (99.2) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1558 |
| BY | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1520 (98.2) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1544 |
| CH | | 16 (0.5) | 0.0 | 2681 (84.5) | 477 (15.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3158 |
| CZ | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1795 (98.1) | 32 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1827 |
| DE | | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.1) | 1987 (91.6) | 176 (8.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2163 |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 5 (0.1) | 3174 (94.2) | 189 (5.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3363 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1149 (88.1) | 155 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1145 (94.6) | 63 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1208 |
| FI | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1216 (99.6) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1755 (93.4) | 125 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1622 (90.4) | 170 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1792 |
| GE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 2196 (99.3) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2210 |
| HR | | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 1467 (98.3) | 19 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1486 |
| HU | | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1503 (98.9) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1512 |
| IS | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1588 (97.2) | 42 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1630 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 2257 (98.9) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2271 |
| LT | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1452 (99.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | 1452 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 980 (97.6) | 22 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1002 |
| MK | | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 1105 (98.8) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1110 |
| NL | | 3 (0.1) | 12 (0.5) | 2322 (96.3) | 73 (3.0) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2395 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1014 (90.3) | 107 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1353 (99.6) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1141 (93.8) | 76 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1610 (99.6) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 |
| RS | | 1 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 1513 (99.6) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1518 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1818 (98.9) | 20 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1146 (95.7) | 47 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1193 |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 1032 (95.5) | 42 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1074 |
| SK | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1427 (99.4) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1435 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 0.1 | 96.1 | 3.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 74 | 44 | 54531 | 2081 | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 54531 | 2081 | | 56612 | |

v170 - how proud are you to be a ... [country] citizen (Q47)

Q47

<(Q46=1) ASK Q47>

How proud are you to be a [COUNTRY] citizen?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very proud

2 quite proud

3 not very proud

4 not at all proud

v170 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v170 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1155 (79.4) | 219 (15.1) | 63 (4.3) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1446 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.0) | 710 (47.3) | 621 (41.4) | 107 (7.1) | 47 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1485 | |
| AT | 123 (7.5) | 23 (1.4) | 28 (1.7) | 788 (47.7) | 562 (34.0) | 86 (5.2) | 41 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1477 | |
| AZ | 12 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 20 (1.1) | 1182 (65.1) | 546 (30.0) | 52 (2.9) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1783 | |
| BA | 13 (0.7) | 12 (0.7) | 26 (1.5) | 492 (28.4) | 754 (43.5) | 337 (19.4) | 101 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1684 | |
| BG | 13 (0.8) | 30 (1.9) | 17 (1.1) | 776 (49.5) | 506 (32.3) | 185 (11.8) | 40 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1507 | |
| BY | 28 (1.8) | 17 (1.1) | 83 (5.4) | 515 (33.2) | 767 (49.5) | 109 (7.0) | 30 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1421 | |
| CH | 492 (15.5) | 43 (1.4) | 17 (0.5) | 1198 (37.7) | 1127 (35.5) | 231 (7.3) | 66 (2.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2622 | |
| CZ | 34 (1.9) | 119 (6.5) | 41 (2.2) | 551 (30.1) | 814 (44.5) | 224 (12.2) | 47 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1636 | |
| DE | 183 (8.4) | 40 (1.8) | 107 (4.9) | 565 (26.0) | 879 (40.5) | 260 (12.0) | 136 (6.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1840 | |
| DK | 195 (5.8) | 0.0 | 4 (0.1) | 1589 (47.2) | 1353 (40.2) | 196 (5.8) | 32 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3170 | |
| EE | 159 (12.2) | 13 (1.0) | 16 (1.2) | 515 (39.5) | 533 (40.8) | 59 (4.5) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1117 | |
| ES | 65 (5.4) | 8 (0.7) | 9 (0.7) | 476 (39.3) | 481 (39.7) | 114 (9.4) | 58 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1129 | |
| FI | 5 (0.4) | 13 (1.1) | 7 (0.6) | 800 (65.6) | 348 (28.5) | 40 (3.3) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1195 | |
| FR | 125 (6.6) | 1 (0.1) | 15 (0.8) | 887 (47.2) | 713 (37.9) | 91 (4.8) | 48 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1739 | |
| GB | 172 (9.6) | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.6) | 807 (45.0) | 625 (34.8) | 138 (7.7) | 39 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1609 | |
| GE | 16 (0.7) | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1548 (70.0) | 523 (23.6) | 110 (5.0) | 16 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2197 | |
| HR | 26 (1.7) | 9 (0.6) | 25 (1.7) | 586 (39.2) | 600 (40.2) | 184 (12.3) | 63 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1433 | |
| HU | 16 (1.1) | 9 (0.6) | 18 (1.2) | 739 (48.7) | 551 (36.3) | 159 (10.5) | 27 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1476 | |
| IS | 45 (2.8) | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 1021 (62.5) | 486 (29.8) | 57 (3.5) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1578 | |
| IT | 24 (1.1) | 9 (0.4) | 10 (0.4) | 889 (39.0) | 1048 (45.9) | 258 (11.3) | 43 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2238 | |
| LT | 1 (0.1) | 17 (1.2) | 104 (7.2) | 380 (26.1) | 712 (49.0) | 208 (14.3) | 32 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1332 | |
| ME | 25 (2.5) | 17 (1.7) | 27 (2.7) | 303 (30.1) | 569 (56.6) | 55 (5.5) | 10 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1006 | 937 | |
| MK | 13 (1.2) | 39 (3.5) | 22 (2.0) | 387 (34.6) | 396 (35.4) | 165 (14.8) | 96 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1044 | |
| NL | 87 (3.6) | 4 (0.2) | 34 (1.4) | 779 (32.3) | 1199 (49.8) | 248 (10.3) | 59 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2285 | |
| NO | 109 (9.7) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 688 (61.2) | 280 (24.9) | 41 (3.6) | 4 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1125 | 1013 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 7 (0.5) | 22 (1.6) | 853 (62.8) | 435 (32.0) | 32 (2.4) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1324 | |
| PT | 76 (6.3) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 796 (65.5) | 308 (25.3) | 23 (1.9) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1133 | |
| RO | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 844 (52.2) | 607 (37.5) | 127 (7.9) | 28 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1606 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.1) | 41 (2.7) | 513 (33.8) | 753 (49.6) | 150 (9.9) | 38 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1454 | |
| RU | 20 (1.1) | 6 (0.3) | 44 (2.4) | 921 (50.2) | 703 (38.3) | 96 (5.2) | 46 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1766 | |
| SE | 51 (4.3) | 4 (0.3) | 7 (0.6) | 631 (52.7) | 417 (34.8) | 75 (6.3) | 12 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1135 | |
| SI | 49 (4.5) | 7 (0.6) | 4 (0.4) | 548 (50.7) | 387 (35.8) | 73 (6.8) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1020 | |
| SK | 9 (0.6) | 9 (0.6) | 24 (1.7) | 454 (31.6) | 802 (55.9) | 124 (8.6) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1393 | |
| Sum | 3.9 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 45.6 | 38.1 | 7.9 | 2.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2209 | 492 | 812 | 25886 | 21624 | 4477 | 1237 | | 56737 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 25886 | 21624 | 4477 | 1237 | | | 53224 | |

v171 - vote in elections: local level (Q48A)

Q48

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

in CAWI,MAIL:

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please indicate separately for each of the following levels.

Please indicate how often you vote when elections take place at the...

Q48.A Local level

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 always

2 usually

3 never

7 not allowed to vote

Germany: two voting items were included in field questionnaire a) "voting at the municipality level" and b) "voting at the level of the federal state".

v171 corresponds to municipality level.

v171 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v171 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | M | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 1117 (76.8) | 189 (13.0) | 126 (8.7) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1432 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 702 (46.7) | 552 (36.8) | 240 (16.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1494 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 1016 (61.5) | 401 (24.3) | 135 (8.2) | 84 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1552 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 52 (2.9) | 26 (1.4) | 584 (32.1) | 731 (40.2) | 417 (22.9) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1732 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 1285 (74.1) | 251 (14.5) | 180 (10.4) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1716 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 31 (2.0) | 5 (0.3) | 923 (58.9) | 470 (30.0) | 132 (8.4) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1525 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 10 (0.6) | 714 (46.1) | 554 (35.8) | 230 (14.8) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1498 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 35 (1.1) | 7 (0.2) | 1184 (37.3) | 1201 (37.8) | 372 (11.7) | 376 (11.8) | 100.0 | 3175 | 2757 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 31 (1.7) | 15 (0.8) | 902 (49.3) | 533 (29.1) | 295 (16.1) | 53 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1730 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 17 (0.8) | 22 (1.0) | 1500 (69.1) | 343 (15.8) | 185 (8.5) | 103 (4.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2028 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 11 (0.3) | 11 (0.3) | 2572 (76.3) | 551 (16.3) | 152 (4.5) | 74 (2.2) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3275 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 7 (0.5) | 705 (54.1) | 384 (29.4) | 187 (14.3) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1276 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 5 (0.4) | 830 (68.7) | 209 (17.3) | 135 (11.2) | 20 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1174 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.9) | 799 (65.5) | 313 (25.7) | 93 (7.6) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1205 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 10 (0.5) | 1108 (58.9) | 271 (14.4) | 403 (21.4) | 84 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1782 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 888 (49.5) | 510 (28.4) | 355 (19.8) | 38 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1753 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 1545 (69.9) | 403 (18.2) | 243 (11.0) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2191 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 963 (64.5) | 358 (24.0) | 156 (10.4) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1477 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 7 (0.5) | 950 (62.5) | 384 (25.3) | 153 (10.1) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1487 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 1245 (76.2) | 292 (17.9) | 73 (4.5) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1610 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 20 (0.9) | 13 (0.6) | 1737 (76.2) | 377 (16.5) | 120 (5.3) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2234 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 12 (0.8) | 358 (24.6) | 856 (58.9) | 203 (14.0) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1417 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 38 (3.8) | 36 (3.6) | 560 (55.8) | 258 (25.7) | 100 (10.0) | 11 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1003 | 918 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 32 (2.9) | 4 (0.4) | 698 (62.4) | 287 (25.7) | 95 (8.5) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1080 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 27 (1.1) | 1371 (56.9) | 614 (25.5) | 341 (14.2) | 37 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2326 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 834 (74.3) | 172 (15.3) | 90 (8.0) | 25 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1096 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 8 (0.6) | 760 (56.0) | 372 (27.4) | 184 (13.5) | 22 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1316 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 696 (57.2) | 260 (21.4) | 255 (21.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1211 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 920 (57.0) | 579 (35.9) | 100 (6.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1599 |
| RS | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.1) | 20 (1.3) | 658 (43.3) | 537 (35.4) | 275 (18.1) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1470 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 36 (2.0) | 605 (32.9) | 726 (39.5) | 433 (23.6) | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1764 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 5 (0.4) | 862 (72.0) | 139 (11.6) | 84 (7.0) | 102 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1085 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 458 (42.4) | 414 (38.3) | 173 (16.0) | 28 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1045 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 29 (2.0) | 557 (38.8) | 629 (43.8) | 201 (14.0) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1387 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 57.5 | 26.7 | 12.2 | 2.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 3 | 498 | 364 | 32606 | 15120 | 6916 | 1221 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 32606 | 15120 | 6916 | | | 54642 | |

v172 - vote in elections: national level (Q48B)

Q48

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

in CAWI,MAIL:

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please indicate separately for each of the following levels.

Please indicate how often you vote when elections take place at the...

Q48.B National level

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 always

2 usually

3 never

7 not allowed to vote

v172 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v172 | -10 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | M | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 4 (0.3) | 1115 (76.7) | 193 (13.3) | 124 (8.5) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1432 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 11 (0.7) | 685 (45.6) | 519 (34.6) | 260 (17.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1464 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 1070 (64.8) | 344 (20.8) | 126 (7.6) | 97 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1540 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56 (3.1) | 29 (1.6) | 610 (33.6) | 746 (41.1) | 371 (20.4) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1727 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 8 (0.5) | 1266 (73.0) | 238 (13.7) | 209 (12.0) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1713 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (2.0) | 7 (0.4) | 901 (57.5) | 492 (31.4) | 130 (8.3) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1523 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 14 (0.9) | 844 (54.5) | 478 (30.9) | 166 (10.7) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1488 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37 (1.2) | 5 (0.2) | 1246 (39.3) | 1142 (36.0) | 318 (10.0) | 426 (13.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2706 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37 (2.0) | 29 (1.6) | 846 (46.3) | 554 (30.3) | 310 (16.9) | 53 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1710 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 14 (0.6) | 1666 (76.8) | 212 (9.8) | 147 (6.8) | 120 (5.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2025 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (0.5) | 9 (0.3) | 2740 (81.3) | 299 (8.9) | 101 (3.0) | 205 (6.1) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3140 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 6 (0.5) | 616 (47.2) | 347 (26.6) | 162 (12.4) | 166 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1125 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 2 (0.2) | 831 (68.7) | 218 (18.0) | 125 (10.3) | 24 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1174 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 935 (76.6) | 214 (17.5) | 59 (4.8) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1208 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 9 (0.5) | 1252 (66.6) | 228 (12.1) | 294 (15.6) | 92 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1774 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1101 (61.4) | 343 (19.1) | 265 (14.8) | 83 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1709 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 1551 (70.1) | 385 (17.4) | 254 (11.5) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2190 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 6 (0.4) | 981 (65.7) | 304 (20.4) | 185 (12.4) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1470 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 1000 (65.8) | 350 (23.0) | 139 (9.2) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1489 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 2 (0.1) | 1313 (80.4) | 246 (15.1) | 54 (3.3) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1613 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 13 (0.6) | 1678 (73.6) | 428 (18.8) | 129 (5.7) | 15 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2235 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 16 (1.1) | 433 (29.8) | 801 (55.1) | 179 (12.3) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1413 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45 (4.5) | 41 (4.1) | 527 (52.5) | 271 (27.0) | 109 (10.9) | 11 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 907 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60 (5.4) | 11 (1.0) | 583 (52.1) | 276 (24.7) | 183 (16.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1042 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (0.7) | 21 (0.9) | 1726 (71.7) | 408 (16.9) | 179 (7.4) | 57 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2313 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 882 (78.5) | 101 (9.0) | 53 (4.7) | 86 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1036 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 825 (60.7) | 347 (25.5) | 149 (11.0) | 22 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1321 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 695 (57.2) | 263 (21.6) | 252 (20.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1210 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 9 (0.6) | 911 (56.3) | 548 (33.9) | 137 (8.5) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1596 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.1) | 22 (1.4) | 716 (47.1) | 475 (31.3) | 277 (18.2) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1468 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 33 (1.8) | 734 (40.0) | 687 (37.4) | 340 (18.5) | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1761 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 970 (81.0) | 70 (5.8) | 36 (3.0) | 114 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1076 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 3 (0.3) | 453 (41.9) | 426 (39.4) | 154 (14.2) | 35 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1033 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 31 (2.2) | 562 (39.2) | 598 (41.7) | 224 (15.6) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1384 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 0.7 | 60.4 | 23.9 | 10.9 | 3.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 3 | 573 | 381 | 34264 | 13551 | 6200 | 1754 | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 34264 | 13551 | 6200 | | | 54015 | |

v173 - vote in elections: European level (Q48C)

Q48

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please tell me separately for each of the following levels

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

in CAWI,MAIL:

When elections take place, do you vote always, usually or never? Please indicate separately for each of the following levels.

Please indicate how often you vote when elections take place at the...

Q48.C European level

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 always

2 usually

3 never

7 not allowed to vote

Note:

Only for EU countries

Albania, Armenia, Azerbaijan, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Iceland, Montenegro, Norway, Russia, Serbia, Switzerland: Item not included.

v173 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v173 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 7 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | M | | | |
| AL | 1454 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | |
| AM | 1501 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 32 (1.9) | 820 (49.6) | 409 (24.7) | 295 (17.8) | 77 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1524 | |
| AZ | 1817 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | 1735 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 65 (4.2) | 49 (3.1) | 785 (50.1) | 445 (28.4) | 209 (13.3) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1439 | |
| BY | 1548 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | 3174 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 66 (3.6) | 74 (4.0) | 584 (31.9) | 452 (24.7) | 599 (32.7) | 55 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1635 | |
| DE | 0.0 | 15 (0.7) | 66 (3.0) | 1243 (57.3) | 374 (17.2) | 362 (16.7) | 110 (5.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1979 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 16 (0.5) | 36 (1.1) | 2086 (61.9) | 723 (21.4) | 344 (10.2) | 166 (4.9) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3153 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 15 (1.1) | 553 (42.4) | 308 (23.6) | 252 (19.3) | 168 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1113 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 11 (0.9) | 668 (55.2) | 268 (22.1) | 230 (19.0) | 24 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1166 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 35 (2.9) | 511 (41.9) | 366 (30.0) | 295 (24.2) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1172 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 25 (1.3) | 898 (47.8) | 280 (14.9) | 571 (30.4) | 101 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1749 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 629 (35.1) | 347 (19.3) | 739 (41.2) | 70 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1715 | |
| GE | 2212 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 20 (1.3) | 814 (54.5) | 254 (17.0) | 380 (25.5) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1448 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 14 (0.9) | 777 (51.2) | 388 (25.5) | 301 (19.8) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1466 | |
| IS | 1633 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 28 (1.2) | 45 (2.0) | 1455 (63.8) | 514 (22.5) | 209 (9.2) | 31 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2178 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 30 (2.1) | 335 (23.1) | 789 (54.3) | 269 (18.5) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1393 | |
| ME | 1004 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 24 (2.1) | 1091 (97.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 25 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 20 (0.8) | 46 (1.9) | 1096 (45.5) | 664 (27.6) | 541 (22.5) | 42 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2301 | |
| NO | 1123 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 13 (1.0) | 23 (1.7) | 625 (46.0) | 348 (25.6) | 316 (23.3) | 33 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1289 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 628 (51.6) | 279 (22.9) | 304 (25.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1211 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 87 (5.4) | 666 (41.2) | 479 (29.6) | 359 (22.2) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1504 | |
| RS | 1520 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | |
| RU | 1838 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 28 (2.3) | 501 (41.8) | 193 (16.1) | 330 (27.5) | 136 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1024 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 10 (0.9) | 317 (29.3) | 327 (30.2) | 374 (34.6) | 40 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1018 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 18 (1.3) | 32 (2.2) | 395 (27.5) | 545 (37.9) | 431 (30.0) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1371 | |
| Sum | 36.2 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 28.9 | 15.4 | 13.6 | 3.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 20559 | 381 | 691 | 16386 | 8753 | 7734 | 2233 | | 56737 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 16386 | 8753 | 7734 | | | | 32873 | |

V174_LR - political party: appeals to you most: left/right scale (Q49)

Q49

<SHOWCARD 49>

Which (political) party appeals to you most?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 left

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 right

44 not classifiable

Note:

Harmonized variable: country-specific categories have been recoded according to the placement of national political parties on a left-right scale as delivered by country; for country-specific variable, see v174_cs. The EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A2: Left-Right positioning of political parties provides the mapping between source and target variable at the country level. It also includes the categories of the source variables in the original language and their English translation.

V174_LR by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | V174_LR | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 490 (33.7) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 14 (1.0) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 522 (35.9) | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 293 (19.5) | 52 (3.5) | 35 (2.3) | 26 (1.7) | 82 (5.5) | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 368 (24.5) | |
| AT | 228 (13.8) | 0.0 | 130 (7.9) | 22 (1.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 165 (10.0) | 395 (23.9) | 0.0 | 42 (2.5) | |
| AZ | 916 (50.4) | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 105 (5.8) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 745 (41.0) | |
| BA | 554 (31.9) | 0.0 | 126 (7.3) | 33 (1.9) | 36 (2.1) | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 224 (12.9) | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 0.0 | 324 (20.7) | 142 (9.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 395 (25.2) | 13 (0.8) | 122 (7.8) | 460 (29.4) | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 375 (24.2) | 706 (45.6) | 19 (1.2) | 17 (1.1) | 26 (1.7) | 226 (14.6) | 126 (8.1) | 0.0 | |
| CH | 82 (2.6) | 0.0 | 397 (12.5) | 166 (5.2) | 0.0 | 64 (2.0) | 174 (5.5) | 545 (17.2) | 11 (0.3) | 644 (20.3) | |
| CZ | 24 (1.3) | 0.0 | 247 (13.5) | 220 (12.0) | 120 (6.6) | 0.0 | 155 (8.5) | 225 (12.3) | 0.0 | 499 (27.3) | |
| DE | 56 (2.6) | 0.0 | 173 (8.0) | 252 (11.6) | 0.0 | 147 (6.8) | 0.0 | 270 (12.4) | 416 (19.2) | 748 (34.5) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 22 (0.7) | 7 (0.2) | 257 (7.6) | 222 (6.6) | 0.0 | 327 (9.7) | 903 (26.8) | 211 (6.3) | 133 (3.9) | |
| EE | 24 (1.8) | 0.0 | 197 (15.1) | 258 (19.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 89 (6.8) | 336 (25.7) | 51 (3.9) | |
| ES | 47 (3.9) | 0.0 | 272 (22.5) | 170 (14.1) | 0.0 | 15 (1.2) | 160 (13.2) | 241 (19.9) | 27 (2.2) | 106 (8.8) | |
| FI | 61 (5.0) | 0.0 | 36 (2.9) | 92 (7.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 92 (7.5) | 370 (30.3) | 0.0 | 346 (28.3) | |
| FR | 417 (22.2) | 0.0 | 62 (3.3) | 187 (9.9) | 37 (2.0) | 146 (7.8) | 389 (20.7) | 23 (1.2) | 235 (12.5) | 35 (1.9) | |
| GB | 295 (16.5) | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 23 (1.3) | 0.0 | 92 (5.1) | 688 (38.4) | 131 (7.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| GE | 58 (2.6) | 0.0 | 476 (21.5) | 320 (14.5) | 90 (4.1) | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 0.0 | 77 (3.5) | 1129 (51.0) | |
| HR | 28 (1.9) | 0.0 | 365 (24.5) | 139 (9.3) | 157 (10.5) | 0.0 | 268 (18.0) | 0.0 | 28 (1.9) | 100 (6.7) | |
| HU | 25 (1.6) | 0.0 | 302 (19.9) | 181 (11.9) | 4 (0.3) | 7 (0.5) | 51 (3.4) | 70 (4.6) | 113 (7.4) | 37 (2.4) | |
| IS | 61 (3.7) | 0.0 | 94 (5.8) | 145 (8.9) | 1 (0.1) | 269 (16.5) | 20 (1.2) | 274 (16.8) | 118 (7.2) | 208 (12.7) | |
| IT | 602 (26.4) | 0.0 | 300 (13.2) | 86 (3.8) | 72 (3.2) | 0.0 | 38 (1.7) | 292 (12.8) | 31 (1.4) | 383 (16.8) | |
| LT | 322 (22.2) | 0.0 | 52 (3.6) | 195 (13.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 178 (12.3) | 187 (12.9) | 170 (11.7) | 74 (5.1) | |
| ME | 207 (20.6) | 0.0 | 288 (28.7) | 34 (3.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 70 (7.0) | 15 (1.5) | |
| MK | 348 (31.2) | 0.0 | 189 (16.9) | 42 (3.8) | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 154 (13.8) | 26 (2.3) | 46 (4.1) | |
| NL | 22 (0.9) | 0.0 | 92 (3.8) | 225 (9.3) | 0.0 | 194 (8.1) | 334 (13.9) | 236 (9.8) | 264 (11.0) | 246 (10.2) | |
| NO | 24 (2.1) | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 73 (6.5) | 0.0 | 33 (2.9) | 36 (3.2) | 294 (26.2) | 111 (9.9) | 160 (14.2) | |
| PL | 25 (1.8) | 0.0 | 147 (10.8) | 373 (27.5) | 0.0 | 22 (1.6) | 34 (2.5) | 0.0 | 63 (4.6) | 173 (12.7) | |
| PT | 424 (34.8) | 0.0 | 154 (12.6) | 20 (1.6) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100 (8.2) | 1 (0.1) | 322 (26.4) | 0.0 | |
| RO | 108 (6.7) | 0.0 | 352 (21.8) | 388 (24.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 409 (25.3) | 88 (5.4) | |
| RS | 30 (2.0) | 0.0 | 436 (28.7) | 190 (12.5) | 13 (0.9) | 105 (6.9) | 47 (3.1) | 81 (5.3) | 577 (38.0) | 12 (0.8) | |
| RU | 365 (19.9) | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 118 (6.4) | 166 (9.0) | 15 (0.8) | 33 (1.8) | 52 (2.8) | 34 (1.8) | 182 (9.9) | |
| SE | 15 (1.3) | 0.0 | 56 (4.7) | 98 (8.2) | 85 (7.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 382 (31.9) | 0.0 | 204 (17.0) | |
| SI | 12 (1.1) | 0.0 | 354 (32.8) | 196 (18.2) | 42 (3.9) | 0.0 | 16 (1.5) | 210 (19.5) | 54 (5.0) | 35 (3.2) | |
| SK | 301 (21.0) | 0.0 | 133 (9.3) | 69 (4.8) | 17 (1.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 250 (17.4) | 28 (2.0) | 99 (6.9) | |
| Sum | 10.9 | 0.0 | 11.5 | 9.9 | 2.0 | 2.1 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 7.0 | 13.0 | |
| N Sum | 6174 | 22 | 6495 | 5591 | 1119 | 1166 | 4352 | 6176 | 3986 | 7384 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 1119 | 1166 | 4352 | 6176 | 3986 | 7384 | |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| | V174_LR | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 44 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0 (0.0) | 411 (28.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 948 | |
| AM | 485 (32.3) | 43 (2.9) | 103 (6.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1156 | |
| AT | 408 (24.7) | 0.0 | 261 (15.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | 1271 | |
| AZ | 24 (1.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1818 | 775 | |
| BA | 190 (11.0) | 452 (26.1) | 89 (5.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 1021 | |
| BG | 94 (6.0) | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1565 | 1099 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 35 (2.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 464 | |
| CH | 494 (15.6) | 597 (18.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 2529 | |
| CZ | 49 (2.7) | 251 (13.7) | 37 (2.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1827 | 1336 | |
| DE | 108 (5.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1689 | |
| DK | 734 (21.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 436 (12.9) | 119 (3.5) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3085 | |
| EE | 351 (26.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1306 | 827 | |
| ES | 171 (14.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | 720 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 224 (18.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1032 | |
| FR | 32 (1.7) | 146 (7.8) | 27 (1.4) | 144 (7.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 1214 | |
| GB | 481 (26.8) | 59 (3.3) | 9 (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1793 | 1460 | |
| GE | 47 (2.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 1358 | |
| HR | 384 (25.8) | 0.0 | 22 (1.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1491 | 959 | |
| HU | 137 (9.0) | 592 (39.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1011 | |
| IS | 79 (4.8) | 353 (21.6) | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | 1333 | |
| IT | 151 (6.6) | 320 (14.0) | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 1293 | |
| LT | 54 (3.7) | 220 (15.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 883 | |
| ME | 344 (34.3) | 29 (2.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | 475 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 295 (26.4) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 538 | |
| NL | 453 (18.8) | 40 (1.7) | 303 (12.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 | 2070 | |
| NO | 259 (23.1) | 99 (8.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1012 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 502 (37.0) | 18 (1.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1357 | 812 | |
| PT | 161 (13.2) | 11 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1218 | 620 | |
| RO | 272 (16.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1617 | 769 | |
| RS | 28 (1.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 864 | |
| RU | 853 (46.4) | 7 (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1342 | |
| SE | 24 (2.0) | 333 (27.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1028 | |
| SI | 160 (14.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1079 | 517 | |
| SK | 282 (19.7) | 75 (5.2) | 114 (7.9) | 67 (4.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 932 | |
| Sum | 12.9 | 8.9 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 7309 | 5062 | 1035 | 714 | 139 | | 56724 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 7309 | 5062 | 1035 | 714 | 139 | | | 38442 | |

v174_cs - which political party appeals to you most (Q49) (ISO 3166-1, country-specific)

Q49

<SHOWCARD 49>

Which (political) party appeals to you most?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

801 AL: Democratic Party, PD

802 AL: Socialist Party

803 AL: Socialist Movement for Integration

804 AL: The Human Rights Union Party

805 AL: Christian Democrats

806 AL: Republican Party

807 AL: Social Democracy Party

808 AL: Movement of Legality Party

809 AL: National Front Party

810 AL: New Democrat Party

811 AL: Justice, Integration and Unity Party

812 AL: Challenge for Albania

813 AL: Social Democratic Party

814 AL: Environmental Party

815 AL: Albanian Democratic Union Party

816 AL: Liberal Democratic Union Party

817 AL: Agrarian Environmentalist Party

818 AL: Albanian Workers' Party

819 AL: Communist Party of Albania

820 AL: The People's Alliance Party

821 AL: Equal List, LIBRA

822 AL: Green Party

823 AL: Albanian Republican Union Party

824 AL: Moderate Socialist Party

825 AL: Party of People with Disabilities

826 AL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

866 AL: No [no other] party appeals to me

877 AL: not applicable

888 AL: don't know (spontaneous)

899 AL: no answer (spontaneous)

3101 AZ: New Azerbaijan Party

3102 AZ: Musavat/Equality Party

3103 AZ: Azerbaijan Democratic Party

- 3104 AZ: Popular Front Party
3105 AZ: National Independence Party
3106 AZ: Azerbaijan Liberal Party
3107 AZ: Social-Democratic Party
3108 AZ: Communist Party
3109 AZ: Justice Party
3110 AZ: Civic Solidarity Party
3111 AZ: Motherland Party
3112 AZ: Azerbaijan Party of Hope
3113 AZ: Social Prosperity Party
3114 AZ: Azerbaijan Party of Democratic Reform
3115 AZ: Whole Azerbaijan Popular Front Party
3116 AZ: Great Order Party
3117 AZ: United Communist Party
3118 AZ: Party of Unity
3119 AZ: Modern Musavat Party
3131 AZ: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
3166 AZ: No [, no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
4001 AT: Social Democratic Party of Austria - SPÖ
4002 AT: List Kurz / Austrian People's Party - ÖVP
4003 AT: Freedom Party of Austria - FPÖ
4004 AT: The Greens - The Green Alternative
4005 AT: The new Austria - NEOS
4006 AT: List Peter Pilz
4026 AT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
4066 AT: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
5101 AM: Armenian Revolutionary Federation
5102 AM: Armenian Communist Party
5103 AM: 'Exit' (Way out) Party Union
5104 AM: Free Democrats Party
5105 AM: Democratic Party of Armenia
5106 AM: Heritage Party
5107 AM: Armenian National Congress (former All-Armenian Movement)
5108 AM: People's Party of Armenia
5109 AM: Tsarukyan Block (Prosperous Armenia Party)
5110 AM: Republican Party of Armenia
5111 AM: 'Apricot` s country' Party
5112 AM: Armenian Renaissance Party (Former Rule of Law)
5126 AM: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
5166 AM: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
7001 BA: Bosnian Party
7002 BA: Democratic Front
7003 BA: Croatian Democratic Union - 1990
7004 BA: Croatian Democratic Union
7005 BA: Croatian republican party
7006 BA: Croatian Party of Rights
7007 BA: Liberal Democratic Party
7008 BA: People and Justice

- 7009 BA: Our Party
7010 BA: Party of Democratic Progress
7011 BA: Movement of Democratic Action
7012 BA: The Alliance of Independent Social Democrats
7013 BA: Union for a better future of BiH
7014 BA: Social-Democratic Party
7015 BA: Serbian Democratic Party
7016 BA: Democratic People's Alliance
7017 BA: Party of Democratic Action
7018 BA: National Democratic Movement
7019 BA: Independent Bloc
7031 BA: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
7066 BA: No [,no other] party appeals to me
10001 BG: Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria
10002 BG: Bulgarian Socialist Party (BSP)
10003 BG: Movement for Rights and Freedoms (MRF)
10004 BG: Attack
10005 BG: Union of Democratic Forces
10006 BG: Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
10007 BG: VMRO – Bulgarian National Movement
10008 BG: Political Party VOLYA
10009 BG: Alternative for Bulgarian Revival
10010 BG: Movement 21
10011 BG: DOST Democrats for Responsibility, Freedom, Tolerance
10012 BG: Movement Bulgaria of the Citizens
10013 BG: Party The Greens
10014 BG: Yes, Bulgaria
10015 BG: National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria
10026 BG: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
10066 BG: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
11201 BY: Liberal Democratic Party
11202 BY: Belarusian Social Sports Party
11203 BY: Belarusian Party "The Greens" ("Zyalonyia")
11204 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Peoples Concord (Narodnai Zgody)
11205 BY: Belarusian Agrarian Party
11206 BY: Republican Party
11207 BY: Conservative Christian Party – BNF
11208 BY: Party BNF
11209 BY: Republican Party of Labor and Justice
11210 BY: Belarusian Party of the Left 'Fair World'
11211 BY: United Civic Party
11212 BY: Belarusian Patriotic Party
11213 BY: Party "Belarusian Social-Democratic Assembly" (Hramada)
11214 BY: Belarusian Social-Democratic Party (Assembly) (Hramada)
11215 BY: Communist Party of Belarus
11216 BY: Supporters of the political policy of the President of the Republic of Belarus A.G. Lukashenko
11226 BY: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
11266 BY: No [,no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

- 19101 HR: Bandić Milan 365
19102 HR: Croatian democratic union
19103 HR: Croatian people's party
19104 HR: Croatian peasant party
19105 HR: Croatian social liberal party
19106 HR: Croatian party of rights
19107 HR: Croatian party of pensioners
19108 HR: Croatian democratic alliance of Slavonia and Baranja
19109 HR: Istrian democratic assembly
19110 HR: Smart
19111 HR: Gorski-Kotar alliance
19112 HR: Independent democratic Serbian party
19113 HR: Bridge of Independent Lists
19114 HR: Social democratic party of Croatia
19115 HR: Human shield
19126 HR: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
19166 HR: No [, no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
20301 CZ: ANO
20302 CZ: ?SSD (Czech Social Democratic Party)
20303 CZ: KS?M (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)
20304 CZ: ODS (Civic Democratic Party)
20305 CZ: KDU-?SL (Christian Democratic Party - Czechoslovak Peoples 'Party)
20306 CZ: TOP 09
20307 CZ: Piráti (Pirates)
20308 CZ: SPD (Freedom and Direct Democracy- Tomio Okamura)
20309 CZ: SZ (Green Party)
20310 CZ: STAN (Mayors and Independents)
20311 CZ: Úsvit-NK (Dawn- National Coalition)
20312 CZ: Svobodní (Party of Free Citizens)
20313 CZ: SPO (Party for the Rights of Citizens)
20314 CZ: Realisté (Realists)
20315 CZ: DSSS (Worker´s Party of Social Justice)
20316 CZ: Other
20366 CZ: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
20801 DK: The Social Democrats
20802 DK: Danish Social Liberal Party
20803 DK: Conservative Peoples Party
20804 DK: Socialist Peoples Party
20805 DK: Danish Peoples Party
20806 DK: The New Right
20807 DK: Venstre, Denmarks Liberal Party
20808 DK: Liberal Alliance
20809 DK: Red-Green Alliance
20810 DK: The Alternative
20811 DK: Blank vote
20866 DK: No [no other] party appeals to me
23301 EE: Estonian Centre Party
23302 EE: Estonian Reform Party

- 23303 EE: Social Democratic Party
23304 EE: Union of Pro Patria and Res Publica
23305 EE: Estonian Greens
23306 EE: Estonian Conservative Peoples party
23307 EE: Estonian Free Party
23331 EE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
23366 EE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
24601 FI: Center party
24602 FI: National Coalition Party
24603 FI: Social democratic party
24604 FI: Left alliance
24605 FI: Green league
24606 FI: Christian democrats
24607 FI: Swedish People's Party in Finland
24608 FI: Finns Party
24609 FI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
24666 FI: No [no other] party appeals to me
25001 FR: Left Wing Extremist Parties (New Anticapitalist Party, Workers' Struggle, Independent Workers' Party)
25002 FR: Unsubmissive France
25003 FR: Communist Party
25004 FR: Socialist Party
25005 FR: Other Left Wing Parties (Radical Leftist Party, Republicain's and Citizen's Movement)
25006 FR: Europe Ecology – The Greens
25007 FR: Other Environmentalist Parties
25008 FR: The Republic Onwards
25009 FR: Democratic Movement
25010 FR: Union of Democrats and Independents
25011 FR: Act – The constructive right
25012 FR: The Republicans
25013 FR: France Arise
25014 FR: National Front
25015 FR: Other Right Wing Extremist Parties (The Patriots, National Republican Movement)
25026 FR: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
25066 FR: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
26801 GE: United National Movement
26802 GE: Georgian Labor Party
26803 GE: New Rightists Party
26804 GE: Republican Party of Georgia
26805 GE: Industry Will Save Georgia
26806 GE: United Democratic Movement
26807 GE: Alliance of Patriots of Georgia
26808 GE: European Georgia
26809 GE: Free Democrats
26810 GE: Georgian Dream - Democratic Georgia
26811 GE: National Forum
26812 GE: State for the People
26813 GE: New Political Center Girchi
26814 GE: New Georgia

26815 GE: Development Party

26826 GE: Other

26866 GE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

27601 DE: Christian Democratic Party/Christian Social Union

27602 DE: German Social-Democratic Party

27603 DE: German Liberal Party

27604 DE: The Green Party

27605 DE: The Left

27606 DE: Alternative for Germany

27607 DE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

27666 DE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

34801 HU: Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)

34802 HU: Fidesz

34803 HU: Christian Democratic People's Party (KDNP)

34804 HU: Movement for a Better Hungary (Jobbik)

34805 HU: Politics Can Be Different (LMP)

34806 HU: Democratic Coalition (DK)

34807 HU: Together – Party for a New Era (Együtt)

34808 HU: Dialogue for Hungary (PM)

34809 HU: Momentum Movement (Momentum)

34810 HU: Hungarian Liberal Party (Liberálisok)

34811 HU: Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party (MKKP)

34812 HU: Hungarian Workers' Party (Munkáspárt)

34826 HU: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

34866 HU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

35201 IS: The Independence Party

35202 IS: The Progressive Party

35203 IS: The Social Democratic Alliance

35204 IS: The Left-Green Movement

35205 IS: Bright Future

35206 IS: Pirate Party

35207 IS: Reform Party

35208 IS: Dawn - The organization of justice, fairness and democracy

35209 IS: The People's Front of Iceland

35210 IS: The Icelandic National Front

35211 IS: The People's Party

35212 IS: The Humanist Party

35216 IS: Centre Party

35226 IS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

35266 IS: No (no other) party appeals to me

38001 IT: Communist Party

38002 IT: Power to the People!

38003 IT: Free and Equal

38004 IT: Italy Europe Together

38005 IT: Democratic Party

38006 IT: More Europe

38007 IT: Popular Civic Lorenzin

38008 IT: SVP - PATT

- 38009 IT: Five Star Movement
38010 IT: Us with Italy - UDC (Union of the Centre)
38011 IT: The People of the Family
38012 IT: Go Italy
38013 IT: League
38014 IT: Brothers of Italy with Giorgia Meloni
38015 IT: CasaPound Italy
38016 IT: Italy to the Italians
38031 IT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
38066 IT: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
44001 LT: Labour Party
44002 LT: Lithuanian Centre Party
44003 LT: Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals)
44004 LT: Electoral Action of Poles – Christian Families Alliance
44005 LT: Liberal Union of Lithuanian Republic
44006 LT: Lithuanian Social Democratic Party
44007 LT: Lithuanian Farmers and Greens Union
44008 LT: Party 'Order and Justice'
44009 LT: Political Party 'List of Lithuania'
44010 LT: Homeland Union: Lithuanian Christian Democrats
44011 LT: Lithuanian Green Party
44012 LT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
44066 LT: No [, no other] party appeals to me
49901 ME: Democratic party of socialists
49902 ME: Socialdemocratic party
49903 ME: Socialdemocrats of Montenegro
49904 ME: Socialist people's party
49905 ME: Democratic front
49906 ME: Positive Montenegro
49907 ME: Liberal party of Montenegro
49908 ME: DEMOS
49909 ME: United Montenegro
49910 ME: Democratic Montenegro
49911 ME: United reform action
49912 ME: Montenegrin (party)
49913 ME: Bosniak's party
49914 ME: Democratic alliance in Montenegro
49915 ME: Democratic union of Albanians
49916 ME: Albanian Alternative
49917 ME: FORCA
49918 ME: Croatian civic initiative
49919 ME: True Montenegro
49926 ME: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
49966 ME: No [, no other] party appeals to me
52801 NL: People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
52802 NL: Party for Freedom
52803 NL: Christian Democratic Appeal
52804 NL: Democrats 66

52805 NL: GreenLeft
52806 NL: Socialist Party
52807 NL: Labour Party
52808 NL: Christian Union
52809 NL: Party for the Animals
52810 NL: 50Plus
52811 NL: Reformed Political Party
52812 NL: Denk
52813 NL: Forum for Democracy
52814 NL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
52866 NL: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
57801 NO: Labour Party
57802 NO: Democrats in Norway
57803 NO: Progress Party
57804 NO: Conservative Party
57805 NO: Christian Democratic Party
57806 NO: Coastal Party
57807 NO: Green Party
57808 NO: The Christians
57809 NO: Pensioners' Party
57810 NO: Red Party
57811 NO: Centre Party
57812 NO: Socialist Left Party
57813 NO: Liberal Party
57814 NO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
57866 NO: No party appeals to me (spontaneous)
61601 PL: Law and Justice
61602 PL: Citizens' Platform
61603 PL: Kukiz'15
61604 PL: Modern
61605 PL: Polish Peasants' Party
61606 PL: Democratic Left Alliance
61607 PL: Liberty (Korwin)
61608 PL: Together Party
61609 PL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
61666 PL: No (no other) party appeals to me
62001 PT: Alternative Socialist Movement
62002 PT: Left Block
62003 PT: Portuguese Communist Party
62004 PT: FREE
62005 PT: Communist Party of Portuguese Workers/Reorganizing Movement of the Portuguese Proletariat
62006 PT: Popular Monarchic Party
62007 PT: Socialist Party
62008 PT: People-Animals-Nature
62009 PT: Social Democratic Party
62010 PT: Social Democratic Centre - Popular Party
62011 PT: Enough
62012 PT: Together for the People

- 62013 PT: Liberal Initiative
62014 PT: We, the Citizens
62015 PT: National Renewal Party (PNR)
62016 PT: Democratic Republican Party
62017 PT: Workers Party of Socialist Unity
62018 PT: Liberal Democratic Party
62019 PT: United Party of Retirees and Pensionists
62020 PT: Alliance
62021 PT: Citizenship and Christian Democracy
62022 PT: Portuguese Labour Party (PTP)
62023 PT: Earth Party
62024 PT: Other
62066 PT: No party appeals to me (spontaneous)
64201 RO: The Social-Democratic Party
64202 RO: National Liberal Party
64203 RO: 'Save Romania' Union
64204 RO: Democratic Union of Hungarians from Romania
64205 RO: Great Romania Party
64206 RO: 'Aliance of Liberals and Democrats' Party
64207 RO: Popular Movement Party
64226 RO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
64266 RO: No [no other] party appeals to me
64301 RU: Rodina
64302 RU: Communists of Russia
64303 RU: Russian Party of Pensioners for Social Justice
64304 RU: United Russia
64305 RU: Greens
64306 RU: Civic platform
64307 RU: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)
64308 RU: People's Freedom Party (PARNAS)
64309 RU: Party of Growth
64310 RU: Citizens' Force (Civilian power)
64311 RU: Yabloko
64312 RU: Communist Party of Russian Federation (CPRF)
64313 RU: Patriots of Russia
64314 RU: Just Russia
64326 RU: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
64366 RU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
68801 RS: Serbian Progressive Party (SNS)
68802 RS: Democratic Party (DS)
68803 RS: Movement of Free Citizens (PSG)
68804 RS: People's Party (NS)
68805 RS: Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS)
68806 RS: Serbian Radical Party (SRS)
68807 RS: Social Democratic Party (SDS)
68808 RS: New Party (NS)
68809 RS: Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
68810 RS: Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS)

68811 RS: Dveri
68812 RS: It's enough (DJB)
68813 RS: Party of United Pensioners of Serbia (PUPS)
68814 RS: United Serbia (JS)
68815 RS: Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians (SVM)
68816 RS: League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina (LSV)
68817 RS: Party for Democratic Action (PDD)
68818 RS: Roma Party (RP)
68819 RS: Party for Democratic Action (SDA)
68820 RS: Social Democratic Party of Serbia (SDPS)
68821 RS: Democratic League of Croats in Vojvodina (DSHV)
68831 RS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
68866 RS: No [no other] party appeals to me
70301 SK: Communist Party of Slovakia
70302 SK: Kotleba - People's Party Our Slovakia
70303 SK: Christian Democratic Movement
70304 SK: MOST - HÍD
70305 SK: Ordinary People and Independent Personalities
70306 SK: NETWORK
70307 SK: Freedom and Solidarity
70308 SK: Slovak National Party
70309 SK: We Are Family - Boris Kollár
70310 SK: DIRECTION - Social Democracy
70311 SK: The Party of the Hungarian Community
70312 SK: Slovak Green Party
70313 SK: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
70366 SK: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
70501 SI: SMC - Party of Modern Center
70502 SI: SDS - Slovenian democratic party
70503 SI: DESUS - Democratic party of slovenian pensioners
70504 SI: SD - Social democrats
70505 SI: ZL - United Left
70506 SI: NSi - New Slovenia - Christian people's party
70507 SI: ZAAB - Alliance of Alenka Bratusek
70508 SI: SLS - Slovene people's party
70509 SI: PS - Positive Slovenia
70510 SI: SNS - Slovenian national party
70511 SI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
70566 SI: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
72401 ES: Spanish Workers' Socialist Party
72402 ES: Popular Party
72403 ES: United Left
72404 ES: Initiative For Catalonia
72405 ES: We Can
72406 ES: We can together
72407 ES: In Tide
72408 ES: Compromise
72409 ES: Citizens

- 72410 ES: Catalan Democratic Party
72411 ES: Republican Party of Catalonia
72412 ES: Basque Nationalist Party
72413 ES: Basque Country United
72414 ES: Union of Navarrese People
72415 ES: Yes to the Future
72416 ES: Canary Coalition
72417 ES: New Canary Islands
72418 ES: Galician Nationalist Block
72419 ES: Aragonese Assembly
72420 ES: Aragonese Party
72421 ES: Asturias Forum
72426 ES: Other
72466 ES: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
75201 SE: Social democratic party
75202 SE: Moderate party
75203 SE: Sweden democrats
75204 SE: Center party
75205 SE: Liberals
75206 SE: Left wing party
75207 SE: Green party
75208 SE: Christian Democratic Party
75231 SE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
75266 SE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
75601 CH: The Liberals (Merge from Radicals and Liberals)
75602 CH: Christian Democratic Party
75603 CH: Social Democratic Party (socialist)
75604 CH: Swiss People's Party
75605 CH: Conservative Democratic Party
75606 CH: Movement of the Citizens of French-speaking Switzerland
75607 CH: Swiss Labour Party
75608 CH: Green Party
75609 CH: Green Liberal Party
75610 CH: Pirate Party
75611 CH: Federal Democratic Union
75612 CH: Evangelical People's Party
75613 CH: Ticino League
75614 CH: The alternative Left
75626 CH:Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
75666 CH: No (no other) party appeals to me
80701 MK: IMRO - DPMNU Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity
80702 MK: Civil Option For Macedonia
80703 MK: Movement Besa
80704 MK: Democratic Renewal of Macedonia
80705 MK: DPA (Democratic Party of Albanians)
80706 MK: DPSM (Democratic Party of Serbs in Macedonia)
80707 MK: DPTM (Democratic Party of Turcs In Macedonia)
80708 MK: DUI (Democratic Unioun for Integration)

80709 MK: "Alliance of Albanians" Coalition (DR-ADP, UNITETI, NDP)

80710 MK: LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)

80711 MK: NSDP (New Social-Democratic Party)

80712 MK: PDT (Party for Movement of the Turks in Macedonia)

80713 MK: PEF (Party for European Future)

80714 MK: POPGM (Party of United Pensioners and Citizens of Macedonia)

80715 MK: RAM (Roma Aliance of Macedonia)

80716 MK: SDAM (Social-Democratic Aliance of Macedonia)

80717 MK: SPM (Socialistic Party of Macedonia)

80718 MK: SPM (Serbian Party of Macedonia)

80719 MK: Levica

80731 MK: Other, please specify (WRITE IN):

80766 MK: No (other) party appeals to me (spontaneous)

82601 GB: Conservative

82602 GB: Labour

82603 GB: Liberal Democrat

82604 GB: Scottish National Party

82605 GB: Plaid Cymru

82606 GB: Green Party

82607 GB: UK Independence Party (UKIP)

82608 GB: British National Party (BNP)/ National Front

82609 GB: Other party (WRITE IN)

82666 GB: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). This variable has been harmonized into v174_LR.

The EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A2: Left-Right positioning of political parties provides the mapping between source and target variable at the country level. It also includes the categories of the source variables in the original language and their English translation.

Answer category "66 – No party appeals to me (spontaneous)" was first included in Master Questionnaire alert 05. If the field questionnaire did not contain this category, corresponding verbatim answers in the "Others"-variable were identified by the national teams and recoded into 66.

The list of political parties in the dataset also includes parties verbatim mentioned by more than 1% of country's sample in the "Other"-variable (variables with verbatim records are not part of this dataset).

v175_LR - political party: another appeals to you: left/right scale (Q49a)

Q49a

Is there another party that appeals to you?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 left

2

3

4

5

6

7

8

9

10 right

44 not classifiable

Note:

Harmonized variable: country-specific categories have been recoded according to the placement of national political parties on a left-right scale as delivered by country; for country-specific variable, see v175_cs. The EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A2: Left-Right positioning of political parties provides the mapping between source and target variable at the country level. It also includes the categories of the source variables in the original language and their English translation.

Denmark (CAWI&Mail), France, Great Britain, Iceland, Italy, Lithuania, Norway, Russia, and Slovakia: Additional country-specific filter - if 'dk', 'na' or 'no party' in v174, skip v175.

v175_LR by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| | v175_LR | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|---------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| c_abrv | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 1220 (83.8) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 32 (2.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 108 (7.4) | 7 (0.5) | 10 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) |
| AM | | 485 (32.3) | 0.0 | 289 (19.2) | 159 (10.6) | 25 (1.7) | 24 (1.6) | 50 (3.3) | 18 (1.2) | 0.0 | 151 (10.0) |
| AT | | 785 (47.5) | 0.0 | 155 (9.4) | 56 (3.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 164 (9.9) | 130 (7.9) | 0.0 | 94 (5.7) |
| AZ | | 1608 (88.4) | 0.0 | 52 (2.9) | 119 (6.5) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 19 (1.0) |
| BA | | 502 (28.9) | 1205 (69.4) | 10 (0.6) | 13 (0.7) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 718 (45.8) | 346 (22.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 95 (6.1) | 81 (5.2) | 38 (2.4) | 124 (7.9) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 495 (32.0) | 858 (55.4) | 20 (1.3) | 8 (0.5) | 31 (2.0) | 96 (6.2) | 22 (1.4) | 0.0 |
| CH | | 28 (0.9) | 0.0 | 872 (27.5) | 144 (4.5) | 0.0 | 109 (3.4) | 340 (10.7) | 318 (10.0) | 31 (1.0) | 646 (20.4) |
| CZ | | 97 (5.3) | 0.0 | 476 (26.0) | 376 (20.6) | 60 (3.3) | 0.0 | 105 (5.7) | 181 (9.9) | 0.0 | 234 (12.8) |
| DE | | 844 (38.9) | 0.0 | 118 (5.4) | 176 (8.1) | 0.0 | 131 (6.0) | 0.0 | 281 (12.9) | 242 (11.2) | 332 (15.3) |
| DK | | 294 (8.7) | 53 (1.6) | 34 (1.0) | 623 (18.5) | 190 (5.6) | 0.0 | 486 (14.4) | 371 (11.0) | 187 (5.6) | 153 (4.5) |
| EE | | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 371 (28.4) | 453 (34.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 125 (9.6) | 157 (12.0) | 73 (5.6) |
| ES | | 35 (2.9) | 0.0 | 623 (51.5) | 218 (18.0) | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 143 (11.8) | 46 (3.8) | 13 (1.1) | 97 (8.0) |
| FI | | 68 (5.6) | 0.0 | 166 (13.6) | 244 (20.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93 (7.6) | 273 (22.4) | 0.0 | 247 (20.2) |
| FR | | 374 (19.9) | 651 (34.6) | 0.0 | 109 (5.8) | 22 (1.2) | 106 (5.6) | 216 (11.5) | 42 (2.2) | 88 (4.7) | 58 (3.1) |
| GB | | 941 (52.5) | 38 (2.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 197 (11.0) | 195 (10.9) | 176 (9.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| GE | | 59 (2.7) | 0.0 | 927 (41.9) | 530 (24.0) | 123 (5.6) | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 0.0 | 148 (6.7) | 320 (14.5) |
| HR | | 27 (1.8) | 0.0 | 860 (57.6) | 169 (11.3) | 98 (6.6) | 0.0 | 108 (7.2) | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 85 (5.7) |
| HU | | 31 (2.0) | 0.0 | 618 (40.7) | 291 (19.2) | 11 (0.7) | 17 (1.1) | 44 (2.9) | 57 (3.8) | 118 (7.8) | 55 (3.6) |
| IS | | 133 (8.1) | 445 (27.3) | 117 (7.2) | 140 (8.6) | 5 (0.3) | 131 (8.0) | 25 (1.5) | 197 (12.1) | 112 (6.9) | 150 (9.2) |
| IT | | 559 (24.5) | 976 (42.8) | 116 (5.1) | 142 (6.2) | 40 (1.8) | 0.0 | 40 (1.8) | 54 (2.4) | 24 (1.1) | 82 (3.6) |
| LT | | 237 (16.3) | 568 (39.1) | 138 (9.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87 (6.0) | 141 (9.7) | 101 (6.9) | 86 (5.9) |
| ME | | 345 (34.4) | 0.0 | 408 (40.6) | 85 (8.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.2) | 47 (4.7) | 15 (1.5) |
| MK | | 631 (56.4) | 0.0 | 240 (21.4) | 76 (6.8) | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 42 (3.8) | 46 (4.1) | 21 (1.9) |
| NL | | 157 (6.5) | 0.0 | 208 (8.6) | 358 (14.9) | 0.0 | 127 (5.3) | 351 (14.6) | 254 (10.5) | 277 (11.5) | 154 (6.4) |
| NO | | 66 (5.9) | 87 (7.7) | 20 (1.8) | 123 (11.0) | 0.0 | 34 (3.0) | 59 (5.3) | 147 (13.1) | 105 (9.3) | 206 (18.3) |
| PL | | 14 (1.0) | 0.0 | 263 (19.4) | 653 (48.1) | 0.0 | 25 (1.8) | 33 (2.4) | 0.0 | 83 (6.1) | 89 (6.6) |
| PT | | 874 (71.7) | 0.0 | 178 (14.6) | 35 (2.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 49 (4.0) | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.2) | 0.0 |
| RO | | 135 (8.4) | 0.0 | 513 (31.7) | 631 (39.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 142 (8.8) | 74 (4.6) |
| RS | | 138 (9.1) | 0.0 | 637 (41.9) | 370 (24.3) | 26 (1.7) | 176 (11.6) | 36 (2.4) | 35 (2.3) | 61 (4.0) | 7 (0.5) |
| RU | | 205 (11.2) | 495 (26.9) | 45 (2.4) | 342 (18.6) | 152 (8.3) | 62 (3.4) | 44 (2.4) | 131 (7.1) | 49 (2.7) | 188 (10.2) |
| SE | | 37 (3.1) | 0.0 | 229 (19.1) | 149 (12.4) | 78 (6.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 250 (20.9) | 0.0 | 221 (18.4) |
| SI | | 553 (51.2) | 0.0 | 212 (19.6) | 76 (7.0) | 22 (2.0) | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 95 (8.8) | 39 (3.6) | 23 (2.1) |
| SK | | 263 (18.3) | 502 (35.0) | 43 (3.0) | 79 (5.5) | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42 (2.9) | 43 (3.0) | 53 (3.7) |
| Sum | | 20.7 | 8.8 | 17.9 | 14.4 | 1.6 | 2.1 | 5.2 | 6.4 | 3.9 | 7.2 |
| N Sum | | 11752 | 5020 | 10153 | 8177 | 885 | 1164 | 2922 | 3609 | 2232 | 4059 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 885 | 1164 | 2922 | 3609 | 2232 | 4059 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| | v175_LR | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 44 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 45 (3.1) | 24 (1.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1455 | 202 | |
| AM | 170 (11.3) | 51 (3.4) | 81 (5.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1503 | 570 | |
| AT | 156 (9.4) | 0.0 | 112 (6.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1652 | 656 | |
| AZ | 11 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1818 | 39 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1736 | 6 | |
| BG | 149 (9.5) | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1567 | 503 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 196 | |
| CH | 421 (13.3) | 263 (8.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3172 | 2128 | |
| CZ | 72 (3.9) | 163 (8.9) | 65 (3.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | 880 | |
| DE | 46 (2.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1032 | |
| DK | 544 (16.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 356 (10.6) | 78 (2.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2365 | |
| EE | 119 (9.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1305 | 474 | |
| ES | 28 (2.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | 334 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 129 (10.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1220 | 742 | |
| FR | 53 (2.8) | 66 (3.5) | 33 (1.8) | 62 (3.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 746 | |
| GB | 124 (6.9) | 106 (5.9) | 13 (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1793 | 811 | |
| GE | 87 (3.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2210 | 694 | |
| HR | 99 (6.6) | 0.0 | 31 (2.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | 437 | |
| HU | 76 (5.0) | 200 (13.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1518 | 578 | |
| IS | 79 (4.8) | 92 (5.6) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1632 | 797 | |
| IT | 42 (1.8) | 200 (8.8) | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2280 | 487 | |
| LT | 40 (2.8) | 56 (3.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 511 | |
| ME | 82 (8.2) | 10 (1.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | 166 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 41 (3.7) | 17 (1.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1119 | 172 | |
| NL | 286 (11.9) | 29 (1.2) | 208 (8.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 | 1686 | |
| NO | 149 (13.3) | 109 (9.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 827 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 189 (13.9) | 9 (0.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1358 | 428 | |
| PT | 23 (1.9) | 21 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1219 | 132 | |
| RO | 121 (7.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 337 | |
| RS | 32 (2.1) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 375 | |
| RU | 115 (6.3) | 9 (0.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1837 | 750 | |
| SE | 43 (3.6) | 191 (15.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | 783 | |
| SI | 51 (4.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | 239 | |
| SK | 219 (15.3) | 56 (3.9) | 93 (6.5) | 29 (2.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1434 | 547 | |
| Sum | 6.1 | 3.6 | 1.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 3443 | 2029 | 720 | 471 | 96 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 3443 | 2029 | 720 | 471 | 96 | | | 21630 | |

v175_cs - is there another party that appeals to you (Q49a) (ISO 3166-1, country-specific)

Q49a

Is there another party that appeals to you?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

801 AL: Democratic Party, PD

802 AL: Socialist Party

803 AL: Socialist Movement for Integration

804 AL: The Human Rights Union Party

805 AL: Christian Democrats

806 AL: Republican Party

807 AL: Social Democracy Party

808 AL: Movement of Legality Party

809 AL: National Front Party

810 AL: New Democrat Party

811 AL: Justice, Integration and Unity Party

812 AL: Challenge for Albania

813 AL: Social Democratic Party

814 AL: Environmental Party

815 AL: Albanian Democratic Union Party

816 AL: Liberal Democratic Union Party

817 AL: Agrarian Environmentalist Party

818 AL: Albanian Workers' Party

819 AL: Communist Party of Albania

820 AL: The People's Alliance Party

821 AL: Equal List, LIBRA

822 AL: Green Party

823 AL: Albanian Republican Union Party

824 AL: Moderate Socialist Party

825 AL: Party of People with Disabilities

826 AL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)

866 AL: No [no other] party appeals to me

877 AL: not applicable

888 AL: don't know (spontaneous)

899 AL: no answer (spontaneous)

3101 AZ: New Azerbaijan Party

3102 AZ: Musavat/Equality Party

3103 AZ: Azerbaijan Democratic Party

3104 AZ: Popular Front Party

- 3105 AZ: National Independence Party
3106 AZ: Azerbaijan Liberal Party
3107 AZ: Social-Democratic Party
3108 AZ: Communist Party
3109 AZ: Justice Party
3110 AZ: Civic Solidarity Party
3111 AZ: Motherland Party
3112 AZ: Azerbaijan Party of Hope
3113 AZ: Social Prosperity Party
3114 AZ: Azerbaijan Party of Democratic Reform
3115 AZ: Whole Azerbaijan Popular Front Party
3116 AZ: Great Order Party
3117 AZ: United Communist Party
3118 AZ: Party of Unity
3119 AZ: Modern Musavat Party
3131 AZ: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
3166 AZ: No [, no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
4001 AT: Social Democratic Party of Austria - SPÖ
4002 AT: List Kurz / Austrian People's Party - ÖVP
4003 AT: Freedom Party of Austria - FPÖ
4004 AT: The Greens - The Green Alternative
4005 AT: The new Austria - NEOS
4006 AT: List Peter Pilz
4026 AT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
4066 AT: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
5101 AM: Armenian Revolutionary Federation
5102 AM: Armenian Communist Party
5103 AM: 'Exit' (Way out) Party Union
5104 AM: Free Democrats Party
5105 AM: Democratic Party of Armenia
5106 AM: Heritage Party
5107 AM: Armenian National Congress (former All-Armenian Movement)
5108 AM: People's Party of Armenia
5109 AM: Tsarukyan Block (Prosperous Armenia Party)
5110 AM: Republican Party of Armenia
5111 AM: 'Apricot` s country' Party
5112 AM: Armenian Renaissance Party (Former Rule of Law)
5126 AM: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
5166 AM: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
7001 BA: Bosnian Party
7002 BA: Democratic Front
7003 BA: Croatian Democratic Union - 1990
7004 BA: Croatian Democratic Union
7005 BA: Croatian republican party
7006 BA: Croatian Party of Rights
7007 BA: Liberal Democratic Party
7008 BA: People and Justice
7009 BA: Our Party

- 7010 BA: Party of Democratic Progress
7011 BA: Movement of Democratic Action
7012 BA: The Alliance of Independent Social Democrats
7013 BA: Union for a better future of BiH
7014 BA: Social-Democratic Party
7015 BA: Serbian Democratic Party
7016 BA: Democratic People's Alliance
7017 BA: Party of Democratic Action
7018 BA: National Democratic Movement
7019 BA: Independent Bloc
7031 BA: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
7066 BA: No [,no other] party appeals to me
- 10001 BG: Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria
10002 BG: Bulgarian Socialist Party (BSP)
10003 BG: Movement for Rights and Freedoms (MRF)
10004 BG: Attack
10005 BG: Union of Democratic Forces
10006 BG: Democrats for a Strong Bulgaria
10007 BG: VMRO – Bulgarian National Movement
10008 BG: Political Party VOLYA
10009 BG: Alternative for Bulgarian Revival
10010 BG: Movement 21
10011 BG: DOST Democrats for Responsibility, Freedom, Tolerance
10012 BG: Movement Bulgaria of the Citizens
10013 BG: Party The Greens
10014 BG: Yes, Bulgaria
10015 BG: National Front for the Salvation of Bulgaria
10026 BG: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
10066 BG: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
- 11201 BY: Liberal Democratic Party
11202 BY: Belarusian Social Sports Party
11203 BY: Belarusian Party "The Greens" ("Zalyoniya")
11204 BY: Social-Democratic Party of Peoples Concord (Narodnai Zgody)
11205 BY: Belarusian Agrarian Party
11206 BY: Republican Party
11207 BY: Conservative Christian Party – BNF
11208 BY: Party BNF
11209 BY: Republican Party of Labor and Justice
11210 BY: Belarusian Party of the Left 'Fair World'
11211 BY: United Civic Party
11212 BY: Belarusian Patriotic Party
11213 BY: Party "Belarusian Social-Democratic Assembly" (Hramada)
11214 BY: Belarusian Social-Democratic Party (Assembly) (Hramada)
11215 BY: Communist Party of Belarus
11216 BY: Supporters of the political policy of the President of the Republic of Belarus A.G. Lukashenko
11226 BY: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
11266 BY: No [,no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
- 19101 HR: Bandi? Milan 365

- 19102 HR: Croatian democratic union
19103 HR: Croatian people's party
19104 HR: Croatian peasant party
19105 HR: Croatian social liberal party
19106 HR: Croatian party of rights
19107 HR: Croatian party of pensioners
19108 HR: Croatian democratic alliance of Slavonia and Baranja
19109 HR: Istrian democratic assembly
19110 HR: Smart
19111 HR: Gorski-Kotar alliance
19112 HR: Independent democratic Serbian party
19113 HR: Bridge of Independent Lists
19114 HR: Social democratic party of Croatia
19115 HR: Human shield
19126 HR: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
19166 HR: No [, no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
- 20301 CZ: ANO
20302 CZ: ?SSD (Czech Social Democratic Party)
20303 CZ: KS?M (Communist Party of Bohemia and Moravia)
20304 CZ: ODS (Civic Democratic Party)
20305 CZ: KDU-?SL (Christian Democratic Party - Czechoslovak Peoples 'Party)
20306 CZ: TOP 09
20307 CZ: Piráti (Pirates)
20308 CZ: SPD (Freedom and Direct Democracy- Tomio Okamura)
20309 CZ: SZ (Green Party)
20310 CZ: STAN (Mayors and Independents)
20311 CZ: Úsvit-NK (Dawn- National Coalition)
20312 CZ: Svobodní (Party of Free Citizens)
20313 CZ: SPO (Party for the Rights of Citizens)
20314 CZ: Realisté (Realists)
20315 CZ: DSSS (Worker 's Party of Social Justice)
20316 CZ: Other
20366 CZ: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
- 20801 DK: The Social Democrats
20802 DK: Danish Social Liberal Party
20803 DK: Conservative Peoples Party
20804 DK: Socialist Peoples Party
20805 DK: Danish Peoples Party
20806 DK: The New Right
20807 DK: Venstre, Denmarks Liberal Party
20808 DK: Liberal Alliance
20809 DK: Red-Green Alliance
20810 DK: The Alternative
20811 DK: Blank vote
20866 DK: No [no other] party appeals to me
- 23301 EE: Estonian Centre Party
23302 EE: Estonian Reform Party
23303 EE: Social Democratic Party

- 23304 EE: Union of Pro Patria and Res Publica
23305 EE: Estonian Greens
23306 EE: Estonian Conservative Peoples party
23307 EE: Estonian Free Party
23331 EE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
23366 EE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
24601 FI: Center party
24602 FI: National Coalition Party
24603 FI: Social democratic party
24604 FI: Left alliance
24605 FI: Green league
24606 FI: Christian democrats
24607 FI: Swedish People's Party in Finland
24608 FI: Finns Party
24609 FI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
24666 FI: No [no other] party appeals to me
25001 FR: Left Wing Extremist Parties (New Anticapitalist Party, Workers' Struggle, Independent Workers' Party)
25002 FR: Unsubmissive France
25003 FR: Communist Party
25004 FR: Socialist Party
25005 FR: Other Left Wing Parties (Radical Leftist Party, Republicain's and Citizen's Movement)
25006 FR: Europe Ecology – The Greens
25007 FR: Other Environmentalist Parties
25008 FR: The Republic Onwards
25009 FR: Democratic Movement
25010 FR: Union of Democrats and Independents
25011 FR: Act – The constructive right
25012 FR: The Republicans
25013 FR: France Arise
25014 FR: National Front
25015 FR: Other Right Wing Extremist Parties (The Patriots, National Republican Movement)
25026 FR: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
25066 FR: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
26801 GE: United National Movement
26802 GE: Georgian Labor Party
26803 GE: New Rightists Party
26804 GE: Republican Party of Georgia
26805 GE: Industry Will Save Georgia
26806 GE: United Democratic Movement
26807 GE: Alliance of Patriots of Georgia
26808 GE: European Georgia
26809 GE: Free Democrats
26810 GE: Georgian Dream - Democratic Georgia
26811 GE: National Forum
26812 GE: State for the People
26813 GE: New Political Center Girchi
26814 GE: New Georgia
26815 GE: Development Party

- 26826 GE: Other
26866 GE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
27601 DE: Christian Democratic Party/Christian Social Union
27602 DE: German Social-Democratic Party
27603 DE: German Liberal Party
27604 DE: The Green Party
27605 DE: The Left
27606 DE: Alternative for Germany
27607 DE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
27666 DE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
34801 HU: Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP)
34802 HU: Fidesz
34803 HU: Christian Democratic People's Party (KDNP)
34804 HU: Movement for a Better Hungary (Jobbik)
34805 HU: Politics Can Be Different (LMP)
34806 HU: Democratic Coalition (DK)
34807 HU: Together – Party for a New Era (Együtt)
34808 HU: Dialogue for Hungary (PM)
34809 HU: Momentum Movement (Momentum)
34810 HU: Hungarian Liberal Party (Liberálisok)
34811 HU: Hungarian Two-tailed Dog Party (MKKP)
34812 HU: Hungarian Workers' Party (Munkáspárt)
34826 HU: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
34866 HU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
35201 IS: The Independence Party
35202 IS: The Progressive Party
35203 IS: The Social Democratic Alliance
35204 IS: The Left-Green Movement
35205 IS: Bright Future
35206 IS: Pirate Party
35207 IS: Reform Party
35208 IS: Dawn - The organization of justice, fairness and democracy
35209 IS: The People's Front of Iceland
35210 IS: The Icelandic National Front
35211 IS: The People's Party
35212 IS: The Humanist Party
35216 IS: Centre Party
35226 IS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
35266 IS: No (no other) party appeals to me
38001 IT: Communist Party
38002 IT: Power to the People!
38003 IT: Free and Equal
38004 IT: Italy Europe Together
38005 IT: Democratic Party
38006 IT: More Europe
38007 IT: Popular Civic Lorenzin
38008 IT: SVP - PATT
38009 IT: Five Star Movement

- 38010 IT: Us with Italy - UDC (Union of the Centre)
38011 IT: The People of the Family
38012 IT: Go Italy
38013 IT: League
38014 IT: Brothers of Italy with Giorgia Meloni
38015 IT: CasaPound Italy
38016 IT: Italy to the Italians
38031 IT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
38066 IT: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
44001 LT: Labour Party
44002 LT: Lithuanian Centre Party
44003 LT: Lithuanian Freedom Union (Liberals)
44004 LT: Electoral Action of Poles – Christian Families Alliance
44005 LT: Liberal Union of Lithuanian Republic
44006 LT: Lithuanian Social Democratic Party
44007 LT: Lithuanian Farmers and Greens Union
44008 LT: Party 'Order and Justice'
44009 LT: Political Party 'List of Lithuania'
44010 LT: Homeland Union: Lithuanian Christian Democrats
44011 LT: Lithuanian Green Party
44012 LT: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
44066 LT: No [, no other] party appeals to me
49901 ME: Democratic party of socialists
49902 ME: Socialdemocratic party
49903 ME: Socialdemocrats of Montenegro
49904 ME: Socialist people's party
49905 ME: Democratic front
49906 ME: Positive Montenegro
49907 ME: Liberal party of Montenegro
49908 ME: DEMOS
49909 ME: United Montenegro
49910 ME: Democratic Montenegro
49911 ME: United reform action
49912 ME: Montenegrin (party)
49913 ME: Bosniak's party
49914 ME: Democratic alliance in Montenegro
49915 ME: Democratic union of of Albanians
49916 ME: Albanian Alternative
49917 ME: FORCA
49918 ME: Croatian civic initiative
49919 ME: True Montenegro
49926 ME: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
49966 ME: No [, no other] party appeals to me
52801 NL: People's Party for Freedom and Democracy
52802 NL: Party for Freedom
52803 NL: Christian Democratic Appeal
52804 NL: Democrats 66
52805 NL: GreenLeft

52806 NL: Socialist Party
52807 NL: Labour Party
52808 NL: Christian Union
52809 NL: Party for the Animals
52810 NL: 50Plus
52811 NL: Reformed Political Party
52812 NL: Denk
52813 NL: Forum for Democracy
52814 NL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
52866 NL: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
57801 NO: Labour Party
57802 NO: Democrats in Norway
57803 NO: Progress Party
57804 NO: Conservative Party
57805 NO: Christian Democratic Party
57806 NO: Coastal Party
57807 NO: Green Party
57808 NO: The Christians
57809 NO: Pensioners' Party
57810 NO: Red Party
57811 NO: Centre Party
57812 NO: Socialist Left Party
57813 NO: Liberal Party
57814 NO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
57866 NO: No party appeals to me (spontaneous)
61601 PL: Law and Justice
61602 PL: Citizens' Platform
61603 PL: Kukiz'15
61604 PL: Modern
61605 PL: Polish Peasants' Party
61606 PL: Democratic Left Alliance
61607 PL: Liberty (Korwin)
61608 PL: Together Party
61609 PL: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
61666 PL: No (no other) party appeals to me
62001 PT: Alternative Socialist Movement
62002 PT: Left Block
62003 PT: Portuguese Communist Party
62004 PT: FREE
62005 PT: Communist Party of Portuguese Workers/Reorganizing Movement of the Portuguese Proletariat
62006 PT: Popular Monarchic Party
62007 PT: Socialist Party
62008 PT: People-Animals-Nature
62009 PT: Social Democratic Party
62010 PT: Social Democratic Centre - Popular Party
62011 PT: Enough
62012 PT: Together for the People
62013 PT: Liberal Initiative

- 62014 PT: We, the Citizens
62015 PT: National Renewal Party (PNR)
62016 PT: Democratic Republican Party
62017 PT: Workers Party of Socialist Unity
62018 PT: Liberal Democratic Party
62019 PT: United Party of Retirees and Pensionists
62020 PT: Alliance
62021 PT: Citizenship and Christian Democracy
62022 PT: Portuguese Labour Party (PTP)
62023 PT: Earth Party
62024 PT: Other
62066 PT: No party appeals to me (spontaneous)
64201 RO: The Social-Democratic Party
64202 RO: National Liberal Party
64203 RO: 'Save Romania' Union
64204 RO: Democratic Union of Hungarians from Romania
64205 RO: Great Romania Party
64206 RO: 'Aliance of Liberals and Democrats' Party
64207 RO: Popular Movement Party
64226 RO: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
64266 RO: No [no other] party appeals to me
64301 RU: Rodina
64302 RU: Communists of Russia
64303 RU: Russian Party of Pensioners for Social Justice
64304 RU: United Russia
64305 RU: Greens
64306 RU: Civic platform
64307 RU: Liberal Democratic Party of Russia (LDPR)
64308 RU: People's Freedom Party (PARNAS)
64309 RU: Party of Growth
64310 RU: Citizens' Force (Civilian power)
64311 RU: Yabloko
64312 RU: Communist Party of Russian Federation (CPRF)
64313 RU: Patriots of Russia
64314 RU: Just Russia
64326 RU: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
64366 RU: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
68801 RS: Serbian Progressive Party (SNS)
68802 RS: Democratic Party (DS)
68803 RS: Movement of Free Citizens (PSG)
68804 RS: People's Party (NS)
68805 RS: Democratic Party of Serbia (DSS)
68806 RS: Serbian Radical Party (SRS)
68807 RS: Social Democratic Party (SDS)
68808 RS: New Party (NS)
68809 RS: Liberal Democratic Party (LDP)
68810 RS: Socialist Party of Serbia (SPS)
68811 RS: Dveri

- 68812 RS: It's enough (DJB)
68813 RS: Party of United Pensioners of Serbia (PUPS)
68814 RS: United Serbia (JS)
68815 RS: Alliance of Vojvodina Hungarians (SVM)
68816 RS: League of Social Democrats of Vojvodina (LSV)
68817 RS: Party for Democratic Action (PDD)
68818 RS: Roma Party (RP)
68819 RS: Party for Democratic Action (SDA)
68820 RS: Social Democratic Party of Serbia (SDPS)
68821 RS: Democratic League of Croats in Vojvodina (DSHV)
68831 RS: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
68866 RS: No [no other] party appeals to me
70301 SK: Communist Party of Slovakia
70302 SK: Kotleba - People's Party Our Slovakia
70303 SK: Christian Democratic Movement
70304 SK: MOST - HÍD
70305 SK: Ordinary People and Independent Personalities
70306 SK: NETWORK
70307 SK: Freedom and Solidarity
70308 SK: Slovak National Party
70309 SK: We Are Family - Boris Kollár
70310 SK: DIRECTION - Social Democracy
70311 SK: The Party of the Hungarian Community
70312 SK: Slovak Green Party
70313 SK: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
70366 SK: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
70501 SI: SMC - Party of Modern Center
70502 SI: SDS - Slovenian democratic party
70503 SI: DESUS - Democratic party of slovenian pensioners
70504 SI: SD - Social democrats
70505 SI: ZL - United Left
70506 SI: NSi - New Slovenia - Christian people's party
70507 SI: ZAAB - Alliance of Alenka Bratusek
70508 SI: SLS - Slovene people's party
70509 SI: PS - Positive Slovenia
70510 SI: SNS - Slovenian national party
70511 SI: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
70566 SI: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
72401 ES: Spanish Workers' Socialist Party
72402 ES: Popular Party
72403 ES: United Left
72404 ES: Initiative For Catalonia
72405 ES: We Can
72406 ES: We can together
72407 ES: In Tide
72408 ES: Compromise
72409 ES: Citizens
72410 ES: Catalan Democratic Party

- 72411 ES: Republican Party of Catalonia
72412 ES: Basque Nationalist Party
72413 ES: Basque Country United
72414 ES: Union of Navarrese People
72415 ES: Yes to the Future
72416 ES: Canary Coalition
72417 ES: New Canary Islands
72418 ES: Galician Nationalist Block
72419 ES: Aragonese Assembly
72420 ES: Aragonese Party
72421 ES: Asturias Forum
72426 ES: Other
72466 ES: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
75201 SE: Social democratic party
75202 SE: Moderate party
75203 SE: Sweden democrats
75204 SE: Center party
75205 SE: Liberals
75206 SE: Left wing party
75207 SE: Green party
75208 SE: Christian Democratic Party
75231 SE: Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
75266 SE: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)
75601 CH: The Liberals (Merge from Radicals and Liberals)
75602 CH: Christian Democratic Party
75603 CH: Social Democratic Party (socialist)
75604 CH: Swiss People's Party
75605 CH: Conservative Democratic Party
75606 CH: Movement of the Citizens of French-speaking Switzerland
75607 CH: Swiss Labour Party
75608 CH: Green Party
75609 CH: Green Liberal Party
75610 CH: Pirate Party
75611 CH: Federal Democratic Union
75612 CH: Evangelical People's Party
75613 CH: Ticino League
75614 CH: The alternative Left
75626 CH:Other, please specify (WRITE IN)
75666 CH: No (no other) party appeals to me
80701 MK: IMRO - DPMNU Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization - Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity
80702 MK: Civil Option For Macedonia
80703 MK: Movement Besa
80704 MK: Democratic Renewal of Macedonia
80705 MK: DPA (Democratic Party of Albanians)
80706 MK: DPSM (Democratic Party of Serbs in Macedonia)
80707 MK: DPTM (Democratic Party of Turcs In Macedonia)
80708 MK: DUI (Democratic Unioun for Integration)
80709 MK: "Alliance of Albanians" Coalition (DR-ADP, UNITETI, NDP)

80710 MK: LDP (Liberal Democratic Party)

80711 MK: NSDP (New Social-Democratic Party)

80712 MK: PDT (Party for Movement of the Turks in Macedonia)

80713 MK: PEF (Party for European Future)

80714 MK: POPGM (Party of United Pensioners and Citizens of Macedonia)

80715 MK: RAM (Roma Aliance of Macedonia)

80716 MK: SDAM (Social-Democratic Aliance of Macedonia)

80717 MK: SPM (Socialistic Party of Macedonia)

80718 MK: SPM (Serbian Party of Macedonia)

80719 MK: Levica

80731 MK: Other, please specify (WRITE IN):

80766 MK: No (other) party appeals to me (spontaneous)

82601 GB: Conservative

82602 GB: Labour

82603 GB: Liberal Democrat

82604 GB: Scottish National Party

82605 GB: Plaid Cymru

82606 GB: Green Party

82607 GB: UK Independence Party (UKIP)

82608 GB: British National Party (BNP)/ National Front

82609 GB: Other party (WRITE IN)

82666 GB: No [no other] party appeals to me (spontaneous)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific categories (political parties). This variable has been harmonized into v175_LR.

The EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A2: Left-Right positioning of political parties provides the mapping between source and target variable at the country level. It also includes the categories of the source variables in the original language and their English translation.

Answer category "66 – No other party appeals to me (spontaneous)" was first included in Master Questionnaire alert 05. If the field questionnaire did not contain this category, corresponding verbatim answers in the "Others"-variable were identified by the national teams and recoded into 66.

The list of political parties in the dataset also includes parties verbatim mentioned by more than 1% of country's sample in the "Other"-variable (variables with verbatim records are not part of this dataset).

Denmark (CAWI&Mail), France, Great Britain, Iceland, Italy, Lithuania, Norway, Russia, and Slovakia: Additional country-specific filter - if 'dk', 'na' or 'no party' in v174, skip v175.

v176 - how often in country's elections: votes are counted fairly (Q50A)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.A Votes are counted fairly

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v176 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v176 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 39 (2.7) | 93 (6.4) | 99 (6.8) | 154 (10.6) | 536 (36.9) | 533 (36.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1322 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 77 (5.1) | 44 (2.9) | 241 (16.0) | 591 (39.3) | 540 (36.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1416 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 75 (4.5) | 860 (52.0) | 546 (33.0) | 135 (8.2) | 30 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1571 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 304 (16.7) | 474 (26.1) | 803 (44.2) | 155 (8.5) | 62 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1494 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 53 (3.1) | 111 (6.4) | 336 (19.4) | 673 (38.8) | 557 (32.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1677 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 287 (18.3) | 189 (12.1) | 504 (32.2) | 370 (23.6) | 189 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1252 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 36 (2.3) | 228 (14.7) | 257 (16.6) | 456 (29.5) | 364 (23.5) | 207 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1284 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 48 (1.5) | 70 (2.2) | 2162 (68.1) | 784 (24.7) | 78 (2.5) | 31 (1.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3055 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 46 (2.5) | 244 (13.3) | 704 (38.5) | 585 (32.0) | 197 (10.8) | 53 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1539 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 21 (1.0) | 139 (6.4) | 1373 (63.3) | 523 (24.1) | 86 (4.0) | 28 (1.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2010 |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 1 (0.0) | 8 (0.2) | 1409 (41.8) | 283 (8.4) | 18 (0.5) | 16 (0.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1726 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 32 (2.5) | 248 (19.0) | 472 (36.2) | 396 (30.4) | 122 (9.4) | 34 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1024 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 106 (8.8) | 753 (62.2) | 233 (19.3) | 76 (6.3) | 33 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1095 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 45 (3.7) | 947 (77.6) | 105 (8.6) | 36 (3.0) | 77 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1165 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 124 (6.6) | 785 (41.8) | 676 (36.0) | 193 (10.3) | 92 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1746 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 80 (4.5) | 944 (52.6) | 617 (34.4) | 123 (6.9) | 29 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1713 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 173 (7.8) | 251 (11.3) | 504 (22.8) | 694 (31.4) | 579 (26.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2028 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 121 (8.1) | 170 (11.4) | 502 (33.6) | 486 (32.6) | 203 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1361 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 22 (1.4) | 106 (7.0) | 573 (37.7) | 454 (29.9) | 258 (17.0) | 107 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1392 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 27 (1.7) | 1343 (82.2) | 228 (14.0) | 14 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1588 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 22 (1.0) | 178 (7.8) | 523 (22.9) | 934 (40.9) | 506 (22.2) | 119 (5.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2082 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 159 (11.0) | 267 (18.4) | 636 (43.8) | 290 (20.0) | 94 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1287 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 22 (2.2) | 300 (29.9) | 121 (12.0) | 218 (21.7) | 179 (17.8) | 165 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1005 | 683 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 20 (1.8) | 73 (6.5) | 133 (11.9) | 319 (28.5) | 354 (31.7) | 219 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1025 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 143 (5.9) | 1502 (62.3) | 616 (25.6) | 103 (4.3) | 29 (1.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2250 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 17 (1.5) | 966 (86.0) | 119 (10.6) | 12 (1.1) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1102 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 160 (11.8) | 390 (28.7) | 601 (44.2) | 160 (11.8) | 37 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1188 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 224 (18.4) | 665 (54.6) | 242 (19.9) | 61 (5.0) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1218 | 986 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 210 (13.0) | 279 (17.3) | 413 (25.6) | 408 (25.2) | 296 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1396 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 323 (21.3) | 226 (14.9) | 415 (27.3) | 319 (21.0) | 215 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1175 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 151 (8.2) | 349 (19.0) | 661 (36.0) | 490 (26.7) | 182 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1682 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 42 (3.5) | 961 (80.3) | 158 (13.2) | 13 (1.1) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1140 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 75 (7.0) | 533 (49.4) | 323 (29.9) | 110 (10.2) | 26 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1079 | 992 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 102 (7.1) | 95 (6.6) | 490 (34.1) | 510 (35.5) | 214 (14.9) | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1238 |
| Sum | | 2.9 | 1.2 | 8.4 | 37.6 | 26.6 | 14.8 | 8.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1634 | 655 | 4758 | 21325 | 15095 | 8424 | 4840 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 21325 | 15095 | 8424 | 4840 | | | 49684 | |

v176_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: votes are counted fairly (Q50A)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.A Votes are counted fairly

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v176_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 25 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 38 | 0.1 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 1099 | 1.9 | 70.0 | 70.0 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 439 | 0.8 | 27.9 | 97.9 |
| 3 | not often | | 33 | 0.1 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1571 | | | |

v177 - how often in country's elections: opposition candidates are prevented from running (Q50B)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.B Opposition candidates are prevented from running

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v177 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v177 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 45 (3.1) | 113 (7.8) | 89 (6.1) | 307 (21.1) | 421 (29.0) | 479 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1296 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 131 (8.7) | 210 (14.0) | 460 (30.6) | 466 (31.0) | 224 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1360 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 176 (10.7) | 33 (2.0) | 109 (6.6) | 374 (22.6) | 940 (56.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1456 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 39 (2.1) | 427 (23.5) | 68 (3.7) | 238 (13.1) | 569 (31.3) | 476 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1351 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 138 (8.0) | 189 (10.9) | 434 (25.0) | 517 (29.8) | 451 (26.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1591 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 50 (3.2) | 574 (36.7) | 36 (2.3) | 183 (11.7) | 308 (19.7) | 414 (26.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 941 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 48 (3.1) | 341 (22.0) | 153 (9.9) | 423 (27.3) | 411 (26.5) | 173 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1160 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 63 (2.0) | 176 (5.5) | 30 (0.9) | 319 (10.1) | 1318 (41.5) | 1267 (39.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2934 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 88 (4.8) | 567 (31.0) | 72 (3.9) | 139 (7.6) | 348 (19.0) | 615 (33.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1174 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 35 (1.6) | 356 (16.4) | 22 (1.0) | 161 (7.4) | 584 (26.9) | 1012 (46.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1779 |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 3 (0.1) | 38 (1.1) | 20 (0.6) | 112 (3.3) | 585 (17.4) | 978 (29.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1695 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 44 (3.4) | 370 (28.4) | 50 (3.8) | 249 (19.1) | 334 (25.6) | 258 (19.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 891 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 132 (10.9) | 43 (3.6) | 141 (11.7) | 213 (17.6) | 673 (55.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1070 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 18 (1.5) | 122 (10.0) | 17 (1.4) | 54 (4.4) | 251 (20.6) | 759 (62.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1081 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 294 (15.6) | 58 (3.1) | 300 (16.0) | 540 (28.7) | 678 (36.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1576 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 183 (10.2) | 37 (2.1) | 272 (15.2) | 752 (41.9) | 548 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1609 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 19 (0.9) | 262 (11.8) | 151 (6.8) | 494 (22.3) | 545 (24.6) | 741 (33.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1931 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 210 (14.1) | 102 (6.8) | 367 (24.6) | 436 (29.2) | 364 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1269 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 30 (2.0) | 153 (10.1) | 104 (6.8) | 313 (20.6) | 440 (28.9) | 480 (31.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1337 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 28 (1.7) | 124 (7.6) | 13 (0.8) | 131 (8.0) | 460 (28.2) | 877 (53.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1481 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 27 (1.2) | 368 (16.1) | 60 (2.6) | 346 (15.2) | 606 (26.6) | 875 (38.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1887 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 389 (26.8) | 29 (2.0) | 189 (13.0) | 337 (23.2) | 489 (33.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1044 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 25 (2.5) | 293 (29.2) | 48 (4.8) | 147 (14.7) | 247 (24.6) | 243 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1003 | 685 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 45 (4.0) | 164 (14.7) | 71 (6.4) | 183 (16.4) | 308 (27.6) | 346 (31.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 908 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 500 (20.8) | 76 (3.2) | 264 (11.0) | 614 (25.5) | 936 (38.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1890 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 63 (5.6) | 14 (1.2) | 45 (4.0) | 350 (31.2) | 646 (57.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1055 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 17 (1.3) | 300 (22.1) | 45 (3.3) | 115 (8.5) | 268 (19.7) | 614 (45.2) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1042 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 271 (22.3) | 26 (2.1) | 159 (13.1) | 156 (12.8) | 594 (48.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 935 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 330 (20.4) | 103 (6.4) | 199 (12.3) | 487 (30.1) | 481 (29.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1270 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 30 (2.0) | 413 (27.2) | 125 (8.2) | 350 (23.0) | 389 (25.6) | 213 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1077 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 455 (24.8) | 142 (7.7) | 467 (25.4) | 537 (29.2) | 227 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1373 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 82 (6.9) | 9 (0.8) | 43 (3.6) | 279 (23.3) | 770 (64.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1101 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 15 (1.4) | 201 (18.6) | 34 (3.1) | 148 (13.7) | 330 (30.6) | 352 (32.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 864 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 139 (9.7) | 119 (8.3) | 71 (4.9) | 282 (19.7) | 389 (27.1) | 435 (30.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1177 |
| Sum | | 2.9 | 1.7 | 15.6 | 4.1 | 14.4 | 26.7 | 34.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1634 | 969 | 8835 | 2350 | 8143 | 15169 | 19628 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 2350 | 8143 | 15169 | 19628 | | | 45290 | |

v177_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: opposition candidates are prevented from running (Q50B)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.B Opposition candidates are prevented from running

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v177_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 37 | 0.1 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 172 | 0.3 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 37 | 0.1 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 276 | 0.5 | 19.4 | 21.9 |
| 3 | not often | | 1113 | 2.0 | 78.1 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1426 | | | |

v178 - how often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party (Q50C)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.C TV news favors the governing party

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Belarus: The item has been implemented in the field questionnaire, even if there is not a governing party in the country.

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v178 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v178 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46 (3.2) | 92 (6.3) | 368 (25.3) | 599 (41.2) | 255 (17.5) | 94 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1316 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 79 (5.3) | 304 (20.2) | 614 (40.9) | 365 (24.3) | 132 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1415 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 130 (7.9) | 279 (16.9) | 666 (40.3) | 361 (21.8) | 200 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1506 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 309 (17.0) | 238 (13.1) | 620 (34.1) | 404 (22.2) | 223 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1485 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 37 (2.1) | 520 (30.0) | 695 (40.1) | 355 (20.5) | 123 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1693 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 41 (2.6) | 291 (18.6) | 172 (11.0) | 524 (33.5) | 389 (24.8) | 149 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1234 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36 (2.3) | 206 (13.3) | 361 (23.3) | 621 (40.1) | 254 (16.4) | 70 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1306 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 65 (2.0) | 186 (5.9) | 258 (8.1) | 1191 (37.5) | 1073 (33.8) | 400 (12.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2922 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 59 (3.2) | 281 (15.4) | 272 (14.9) | 532 (29.1) | 459 (25.1) | 226 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1489 |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 22 (1.0) | 270 (12.4) | 210 (9.7) | 710 (32.7) | 546 (25.2) | 410 (18.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1876 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1634 (48.5) | 2 (0.1) | 34 (1.0) | 94 (2.8) | 494 (14.7) | 802 (23.8) | 311 (9.2) | 100.0 | 3371 | 1701 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (3.1) | 250 (19.2) | 122 (9.4) | 432 (33.2) | 318 (24.4) | 141 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1013 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 100 (8.3) | 324 (26.8) | 487 (40.2) | 156 (12.9) | 136 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1103 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 79 (6.5) | 122 (10.0) | 364 (29.8) | 413 (33.9) | 234 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1133 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.6) | 154 (8.2) | 426 (22.7) | 744 (39.6) | 366 (19.5) | 177 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1713 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 119 (6.6) | 327 (18.2) | 647 (36.1) | 549 (30.6) | 150 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1673 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (0.8) | 243 (11.0) | 278 (12.6) | 910 (41.1) | 470 (21.2) | 294 (13.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1952 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 115 (7.7) | 391 (26.2) | 670 (44.9) | 236 (15.8) | 67 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1364 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 32 (2.1) | 100 (6.6) | 517 (34.0) | 501 (33.0) | 273 (18.0) | 97 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1388 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 74 (4.5) | 155 (9.5) | 559 (34.2) | 604 (37.0) | 217 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1535 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (0.9) | 229 (10.0) | 380 (16.7) | 940 (41.2) | 518 (22.7) | 193 (8.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2031 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 250 (17.2) | 78 (5.4) | 376 (25.9) | 534 (36.8) | 207 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1195 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 23 (2.3) | 279 (27.8) | 153 (15.2) | 228 (22.7) | 185 (18.4) | 136 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 702 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (2.9) | 72 (6.4) | 408 (36.5) | 407 (36.4) | 157 (14.0) | 42 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1014 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.5) | 351 (14.6) | 173 (7.2) | 571 (23.7) | 845 (35.1) | 456 (18.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2045 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 46 (4.1) | 75 (6.7) | 266 (23.7) | 497 (44.3) | 235 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1073 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 187 (13.8) | 416 (30.6) | 495 (36.5) | 178 (13.1) | 68 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1157 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 252 (20.7) | 130 (10.7) | 493 (40.5) | 167 (13.7) | 166 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1218 | 956 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 230 (14.2) | 212 (13.1) | 376 (23.3) | 601 (37.2) | 185 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1374 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.2) | 235 (15.5) | 443 (29.1) | 467 (30.7) | 230 (15.1) | 127 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1267 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 211 (11.5) | 422 (23.0) | 686 (37.3) | 371 (20.2) | 139 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1618 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.3) | 56 (4.7) | 93 (7.8) | 323 (27.0) | 443 (37.0) | 267 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1126 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (1.3) | 108 (10.0) | 117 (10.8) | 359 (33.2) | 364 (33.7) | 119 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 959 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 (7.0) | 93 (6.5) | 187 (13.0) | 483 (33.6) | 405 (28.2) | 168 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1243 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.4 | 10.1 | 15.9 | 33.6 | 24.9 | 11.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2 | 1634 | 773 | 5748 | 9025 | 19050 | 14143 | 6359 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 9025 | 19050 | 14143 | 6359 | | | 48577 |

v178_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party (Q50C)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.C TV news favors the governing party

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v178_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 36 | 0.1 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 142 | 0.3 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 122 | 0.2 | 8.4 | 8.4 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 558 | 1.0 | 38.3 | 46.7 |
| 3 | not often | | 776 | 1.4 | 53.3 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1456 | | | |

v179 - how often in country's elections: voters are bribed (Q50D)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.D Voters are bribed

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v179 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v179 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 43 (3.0) | 61 (4.2) | 907 (62.4) | 347 (23.9) | 66 (4.5) | 30 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1350 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 83 (5.5) | 520 (34.6) | 541 (36.0) | 244 (16.3) | 108 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1413 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 154 (9.3) | 68 (4.1) | 191 (11.6) | 436 (26.4) | 786 (47.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1481 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 40 (2.2) | 619 (34.1) | 18 (1.0) | 122 (6.7) | 371 (20.4) | 646 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1157 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 57 (3.3) | 565 (32.6) | 747 (43.1) | 278 (16.0) | 83 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1673 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 32 (2.0) | 165 (10.5) | 505 (32.2) | 517 (33.0) | 221 (14.1) | 126 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1369 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 66 (4.3) | 413 (26.7) | 52 (3.4) | 186 (12.0) | 374 (24.2) | 457 (29.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1069 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 63 (2.0) | 145 (4.6) | 38 (1.2) | 265 (8.3) | 1143 (36.0) | 1520 (47.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2966 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 61 (3.3) | 357 (19.5) | 170 (9.3) | 422 (23.1) | 531 (29.0) | 287 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1410 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 27 (1.2) | 330 (15.2) | 30 (1.4) | 145 (6.7) | 520 (24.0) | 1118 (51.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1813 |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 1 (0.0) | 18 (0.5) | 25 (0.7) | 148 (4.4) | 546 (16.2) | 998 (29.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1717 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 33 (2.5) | 257 (19.7) | 80 (6.1) | 318 (24.4) | 483 (37.0) | 133 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1014 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 131 (10.8) | 49 (4.0) | 189 (15.6) | 230 (19.0) | 599 (49.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1067 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 77 (6.3) | 33 (2.7) | 108 (8.9) | 327 (26.8) | 665 (54.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1133 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 17 (0.9) | 366 (19.5) | 138 (7.3) | 438 (23.3) | 511 (27.2) | 409 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1496 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 128 (7.1) | 93 (5.2) | 267 (14.9) | 714 (39.8) | 590 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1664 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 13 (0.6) | 306 (13.8) | 214 (9.7) | 752 (34.0) | 405 (18.3) | 521 (23.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1892 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 138 (9.2) | 242 (16.2) | 607 (40.6) | 387 (25.9) | 108 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1344 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 176 (11.6) | 255 (16.8) | 408 (26.9) | 398 (26.2) | 256 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1317 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 94 (5.8) | 58 (3.6) | 203 (12.4) | 597 (36.6) | 660 (40.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1518 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 24 (1.1) | 198 (8.7) | 423 (18.5) | 897 (39.3) | 548 (24.0) | 192 (8.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2060 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 105 (7.2) | 106 (7.3) | 308 (21.2) | 727 (50.1) | 198 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1339 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 25 (2.5) | 287 (28.6) | 142 (14.1) | 173 (17.2) | 202 (20.1) | 176 (17.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 693 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 22 (2.0) | 62 (5.6) | 397 (35.6) | 411 (36.8) | 183 (16.4) | 41 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1032 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 341 (14.2) | 35 (1.5) | 138 (5.7) | 752 (31.2) | 1127 (46.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2052 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 29 (2.6) | 20 (1.8) | 104 (9.3) | 380 (33.9) | 585 (52.1) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1089 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 273 (20.1) | 108 (8.0) | 307 (22.6) | 415 (30.6) | 241 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1071 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 272 (22.4) | 29 (2.4) | 244 (20.1) | 238 (19.6) | 426 (35.0) | 100.0 | 1216 | 937 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 19 (1.2) | 259 (16.0) | 259 (16.0) | 303 (18.8) | 578 (35.8) | 198 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1338 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 25 (1.6) | 331 (21.8) | 302 (19.9) | 372 (24.5) | 315 (20.7) | 175 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1164 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 371 (20.2) | 189 (10.3) | 427 (23.2) | 488 (26.6) | 353 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1457 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 73 (6.1) | 14 (1.2) | 75 (6.3) | 347 (29.0) | 675 (56.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1111 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 106 (9.8) | 23 (2.1) | 117 (10.8) | 383 (35.5) | 438 (40.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 961 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 107 (7.5) | 104 (7.2) | 186 (13.0) | 508 (35.4) | 385 (26.8) | 145 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1224 |
| Sum | | 2.9 | 1.4 | 12.1 | 11.1 | 19.9 | 26.0 | 26.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1634 | 809 | 6886 | 6293 | 11305 | 14723 | 15070 | | 56720 | | 47391 |

v179_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: voters are bribed (Q50D)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.D Voters are bribed

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v179_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 46 | 0.1 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 126 | 0.2 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 45 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 3.1 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 263 | 0.5 | 18.0 | 21.1 |
| 3 | not often | | 1154 | 2.0 | 78.9 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1462 | | | |

v180 - how often in country's elections: journalists provide fair coverage of elections (Q50E)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.E Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v180 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v180 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 44 (3.0) | 112 (7.7) | 151 (10.4) | 369 (25.4) | 626 (43.1) | 152 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1298 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 87 (5.8) | 101 (6.7) | 482 (32.1) | 583 (38.8) | 243 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1409 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 98 (5.9) | 258 (15.6) | 610 (36.9) | 455 (27.6) | 217 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1540 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 23 (1.3) | 253 (13.9) | 326 (17.9) | 924 (50.8) | 222 (12.2) | 70 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1542 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 50 (2.9) | 155 (8.9) | 546 (31.5) | 684 (39.4) | 295 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1680 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 34 (2.2) | 251 (16.0) | 162 (10.3) | 592 (37.8) | 376 (24.0) | 152 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1282 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 40 (2.6) | 238 (15.4) | 164 (10.6) | 470 (30.4) | 456 (29.5) | 179 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1269 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 50 (1.6) | 125 (3.9) | 418 (13.2) | 1729 (54.5) | 699 (22.0) | 154 (4.9) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3000 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 59 (3.2) | 243 (13.3) | 299 (16.3) | 583 (31.9) | 474 (25.9) | 171 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1527 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 24 (1.1) | 171 (7.9) | 398 (18.3) | 1087 (50.1) | 372 (17.1) | 118 (5.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1975 |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 1 (0.0) | 21 (0.6) | 360 (10.7) | 955 (28.3) | 347 (10.3) | 52 (1.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1714 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 30 (2.3) | 241 (18.5) | 124 (9.5) | 534 (40.9) | 300 (23.0) | 76 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1034 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 110 (9.1) | 194 (16.0) | 488 (40.3) | 245 (20.2) | 163 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1090 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 65 (5.3) | 180 (14.8) | 597 (48.9) | 274 (22.5) | 96 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1147 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 129 (6.9) | 177 (9.4) | 748 (39.8) | 570 (30.3) | 246 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1741 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 84 (4.7) | 106 (5.9) | 678 (37.8) | 640 (35.7) | 284 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1708 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 183 (8.3) | 231 (10.4) | 895 (40.5) | 601 (27.2) | 288 (13.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2015 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 104 (7.0) | 115 (7.7) | 453 (30.3) | 579 (38.8) | 229 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1376 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 27 (1.8) | 115 (7.6) | 131 (8.6) | 350 (23.0) | 522 (34.4) | 374 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1377 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 49 (3.0) | 175 (10.7) | 977 (59.8) | 328 (20.1) | 87 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1567 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 26 (1.1) | 228 (10.0) | 214 (9.4) | 838 (36.7) | 738 (32.3) | 239 (10.5) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2029 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 216 (14.9) | 109 (7.5) | 426 (29.3) | 523 (36.0) | 169 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1227 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 21 (2.1) | 285 (28.4) | 75 (7.5) | 244 (24.3) | 194 (19.3) | 186 (18.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 699 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 28 (2.5) | 87 (7.8) | 104 (9.3) | 303 (27.1) | 463 (41.5) | 132 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1002 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 18 (0.7) | 224 (9.3) | 312 (13.0) | 1170 (48.6) | 538 (22.3) | 147 (6.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2167 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 23 (2.0) | 219 (19.5) | 623 (55.5) | 188 (16.8) | 65 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1095 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 207 (15.2) | 119 (8.8) | 531 (39.1) | 389 (28.6) | 104 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1143 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 228 (18.7) | 242 (19.9) | 526 (43.2) | 135 (11.1) | 76 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 979 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 15 (0.9) | 217 (13.4) | 184 (11.4) | 416 (25.7) | 605 (37.4) | 179 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1384 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 316 (20.8) | 88 (5.8) | 348 (22.9) | 473 (31.1) | 273 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1182 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 197 (10.7) | 229 (12.5) | 661 (36.0) | 555 (30.2) | 193 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1638 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 46 (3.8) | 276 (23.0) | 586 (48.9) | 229 (19.1) | 47 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1138 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 14 (1.3) | 74 (6.9) | 156 (14.4) | 460 (42.6) | 297 (27.5) | 79 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 992 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 103 (7.2) | 106 (7.4) | 167 (11.6) | 554 (38.6) | 367 (25.6) | 139 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1227 |
| Sum | | 2.9 | 1.3 | 9.1 | 11.8 | 38.3 | 26.5 | 10.0 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1634 | 727 | 5183 | 6719 | 21753 | 15047 | 5674 | 5674 | | 56737 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 6719 | 21753 | 15047 | 5674 | | | 49193 |

v180_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: journalists provide fair coverage of elections (Q50E)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.E Journalists provide fair coverage of elections

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v180_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 27 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 67 | 0.1 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 268 | 0.5 | 17.4 | 17.4 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 1076 | 1.9 | 69.9 | 87.3 |
| 3 | not often | | 196 | 0.3 | 12.7 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1540 | | | |

v181 - how often in country's elections: election officials are fair (Q50F)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.F Election officials are fair

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v181 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v181 | -10 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|-------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (3.3) | 92 (6.3) | 95 (6.5) | 231 (15.9) | 712 (48.9) | 277 (19.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1315 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 113 (7.5) | 87 (5.8) | 352 (23.5) | 601 (40.0) | 338 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1378 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 86 (5.2) | 820 (49.7) | 555 (33.6) | 140 (8.5) | 40 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1555 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 346 (19.0) | 441 (24.3) | 746 (41.0) | 176 (9.7) | 84 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1447 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 71 (4.1) | 104 (6.0) | 464 (26.7) | 673 (38.8) | 420 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1661 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (1.8) | 268 (17.1) | 276 (17.6) | 696 (44.4) | 199 (12.7) | 100 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1271 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44 (2.8) | 282 (18.2) | 253 (16.3) | 466 (30.1) | 347 (22.4) | 156 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1222 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60 (1.9) | 183 (5.8) | 1127 (35.5) | 1305 (41.1) | 409 (12.9) | 89 (2.8) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2930 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58 (3.2) | 237 (13.0) | 605 (33.1) | 661 (36.1) | 188 (10.3) | 80 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1534 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 31 (1.4) | 199 (9.2) | 1259 (58.0) | 600 (27.6) | 58 (2.7) | 22 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1939 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1634 (48.5) | 3 (0.1) | 24 (0.7) | 1136 (33.7) | 449 (13.3) | 82 (2.4) | 42 (1.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1709 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 34 (2.6) | 255 (19.5) | 415 (31.8) | 416 (31.9) | 138 (10.6) | 48 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1017 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 140 (11.6) | 535 (44.2) | 309 (25.5) | 144 (11.9) | 72 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1060 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 50 (4.1) | 853 (69.9) | 271 (22.2) | 27 (2.2) | 16 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1167 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 238 (12.7) | 308 (16.4) | 833 (44.3) | 358 (19.0) | 128 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1627 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 115 (6.4) | 582 (32.5) | 823 (45.9) | 225 (12.5) | 48 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1678 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 277 (12.5) | 194 (8.8) | 682 (30.8) | 592 (26.8) | 456 (20.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1924 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 157 (10.5) | 152 (10.2) | 530 (35.5) | 483 (32.4) | 158 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1323 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 115 (7.6) | 488 (32.1) | 514 (33.9) | 260 (17.1) | 115 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1377 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31 (1.9) | 56 (3.4) | 80 (4.9) | 1042 (63.8) | 352 (21.6) | 72 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1546 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 (1.3) | 164 (7.2) | 803 (35.2) | 961 (42.1) | 266 (11.7) | 59 (2.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2089 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 318 (21.9) | 134 (9.2) | 378 (26.0) | 407 (28.0) | 203 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1122 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (2.2) | 298 (29.7) | 82 (8.2) | 193 (19.2) | 202 (20.1) | 207 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 684 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45 (4.0) | 122 (10.9) | 111 (9.9) | 366 (32.8) | 335 (30.0) | 138 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 950 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (0.7) | 374 (15.5) | 593 (24.6) | 930 (38.6) | 402 (16.7) | 93 (3.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2018 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 33 (2.9) | 684 (60.9) | 326 (29.0) | 66 (5.9) | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1086 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 214 (15.8) | 277 (20.4) | 664 (48.9) | 161 (11.9) | 31 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1133 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 238 (19.6) | 465 (38.2) | 383 (31.5) | 63 (5.2) | 59 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1217 | 970 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 229 (14.2) | 234 (14.5) | 365 (22.6) | 550 (34.0) | 226 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1375 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37 (2.4) | 339 (22.3) | 93 (6.1) | 318 (20.9) | 465 (30.6) | 268 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1144 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 242 (13.2) | 280 (15.2) | 710 (38.6) | 486 (26.4) | 117 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1593 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 58 (4.8) | 765 (63.9) | 318 (26.6) | 33 (2.8) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1127 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 78 (7.2) | 462 (42.8) | 405 (37.5) | 109 (10.1) | 16 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 992 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 138 (9.6) | 107 (7.4) | 450 (31.3) | 416 (28.9) | 255 (17.7) | 71 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1192 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 2.9 | 1.5 | 10.8 | 26.9 | 32.9 | 17.6 | 7.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 1634 | 825 | 6118 | 15243 | 18678 | 9964 | 4270 | | 56733 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 15243 | 18678 | 9964 | 4270 | | | 48155 |

v181_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: election officials are fair (Q50F)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.F Election officials are fair

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v181_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 38 | 0.1 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 110 | 0.2 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 748 | 1.3 | 50.3 | 50.3 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 674 | 1.2 | 45.3 | 95.6 |
| 3 | not often | | 65 | 0.1 | 4.4 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1486 | | | |

v182 - how often in country's elections: rich people buy elections (Q50G)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.G Rich people buy elections

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v182 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v182 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|--------|-------------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 47 (3.2) | 63 (4.3) | 952 (65.4) | 333 (22.9) | 44 (3.0) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1345 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 155 (10.3) | 339 (22.6) | 520 (34.6) | 334 (22.3) | 143 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1336 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 183 (11.1) | 103 (6.2) | 179 (10.8) | 411 (24.9) | 753 (45.6) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1446 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 39 (2.1) | 641 (35.3) | 41 (2.3) | 126 (6.9) | 355 (19.5) | 614 (33.8) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1136 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 63 (3.6) | 644 (37.1) | 674 (38.8) | 240 (13.8) | 108 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1666 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 52 (3.3) | 347 (22.2) | 425 (27.2) | 378 (24.2) | 193 (12.3) | 170 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1166 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 75 (4.8) | 432 (27.9) | 43 (2.8) | 143 (9.2) | 339 (21.9) | 516 (33.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1041 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 66 (2.1) | 188 (5.9) | 199 (6.3) | 703 (22.1) | 1143 (36.0) | 875 (27.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2920 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 87 (4.8) | 408 (22.3) | 161 (8.8) | 355 (19.4) | 393 (21.5) | 426 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1335 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 26 (1.2) | 347 (16.0) | 61 (2.8) | 206 (9.5) | 504 (23.2) | 1026 (47.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1797 |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 1 (0.0) | 25 (0.7) | 34 (1.0) | 178 (5.3) | 559 (16.6) | 938 (27.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1709 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 35 (2.7) | 348 (26.7) | 58 (4.5) | 234 (18.0) | 288 (22.1) | 340 (26.1) | 100.0 | 1303 | 920 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 16 (1.3) | 165 (13.6) | 94 (7.8) | 232 (19.2) | 235 (19.4) | 468 (38.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1029 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 84 (6.9) | 146 (12.0) | 265 (21.7) | 325 (26.6) | 391 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1127 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 23 (1.2) | 359 (19.1) | 121 (6.4) | 305 (16.2) | 508 (27.0) | 563 (30.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1497 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 165 (9.2) | 194 (10.8) | 488 (27.2) | 640 (35.7) | 307 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1629 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 379 (17.1) | 348 (15.7) | 896 (40.5) | 249 (11.3) | 322 (14.6) | 100.0 | 2210 | 1815 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 157 (10.5) | 322 (21.6) | 658 (44.1) | 249 (16.7) | 95 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1324 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 29 (1.9) | 173 (11.4) | 188 (12.4) | 385 (25.3) | 422 (27.8) | 322 (21.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1317 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 22 (1.3) | 92 (5.6) | 102 (6.2) | 254 (15.5) | 516 (31.6) | 648 (39.7) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1520 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 31 (1.4) | 261 (11.4) | 402 (17.6) | 746 (32.7) | 589 (25.8) | 254 (11.1) | 100.0 | 2283 | 1991 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 17 (1.2) | 265 (18.3) | 84 (5.8) | 257 (17.7) | 575 (39.6) | 254 (17.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1170 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 30 (3.0) | 320 (31.8) | 181 (18.0) | 180 (17.9) | 153 (15.2) | 141 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 655 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 35 (3.1) | 121 (10.8) | 288 (25.8) | 338 (30.3) | 213 (19.1) | 122 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1117 | 961 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 18 (0.7) | 402 (16.7) | 28 (1.2) | 152 (6.3) | 592 (24.6) | 1217 (50.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1989 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 50 (4.4) | 11 (1.0) | 81 (7.2) | 358 (31.9) | 618 (55.0) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1068 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 15 (1.1) | 340 (25.0) | 66 (4.9) | 255 (18.8) | 394 (29.0) | 288 (21.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1003 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 311 (25.6) | 27 (2.2) | 185 (15.2) | 174 (14.3) | 513 (42.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 899 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 284 (17.6) | 297 (18.4) | 334 (20.7) | 468 (28.9) | 223 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1322 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 33 (2.2) | 440 (29.0) | 296 (19.5) | 334 (22.0) | 240 (15.8) | 176 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1046 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 461 (25.1) | 183 (10.0) | 426 (23.2) | 435 (23.7) | 326 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1370 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 79 (6.6) | 11 (0.9) | 41 (3.4) | 297 (24.8) | 754 (63.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1103 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 117 (10.8) | 44 (4.1) | 190 (17.6) | 321 (29.7) | 396 (36.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 951 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 129 (9.0) | 124 (8.6) | 196 (13.7) | 452 (31.5) | 375 (26.1) | 159 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1182 |
| Sum | | 2.9 | 1.7 | 14.7 | 11.8 | 20.2 | 23.1 | 25.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1634 | 958 | 8349 | 6689 | 11483 | 13131 | 14482 | | 56726 | | 45785 |

v182_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: rich people buy elections (Q50G)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.G Rich people buy elections

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v182_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 40 | 0.1 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 167 | 0.3 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 62 | 0.1 | 4.3 | 4.3 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 288 | 0.5 | 20.2 | 24.5 |
| 3 | not often | | 1077 | 1.9 | 75.5 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1427 | | | |

v183 - how often in country's elections: voters are threatened with violence at the polls (Q50H)

Q50

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50.H Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

4 not at all often

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v176_DK - v183_DK.

v183 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v183 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|---------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 46 (3.2) | 80 (5.5) | 281 (19.3) | 368 (25.3) | 413 (28.4) | 267 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1329 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 24 (1.6) | 121 (8.1) | 108 (7.2) | 285 (19.0) | 553 (36.8) | 410 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1356 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 94 (5.7) | 15 (0.9) | 34 (2.1) | 114 (6.9) | 1382 (83.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1545 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 44 (2.4) | 561 (30.9) | 13 (0.7) | 67 (3.7) | 265 (14.6) | 867 (47.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1212 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 72 (4.2) | 203 (11.7) | 367 (21.2) | 509 (29.4) | 574 (33.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1653 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 77 (4.9) | 520 (33.2) | 41 (2.6) | 152 (9.7) | 250 (16.0) | 526 (33.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 969 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 81 (5.2) | 385 (24.9) | 14 (0.9) | 37 (2.4) | 181 (11.7) | 850 (54.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1082 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 50 (1.6) | 101 (3.2) | 6 (0.2) | 29 (0.9) | 340 (10.7) | 2648 (83.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3023 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 79 (4.3) | 412 (22.5) | 31 (1.7) | 78 (4.3) | 240 (13.1) | 990 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1339 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 29 (1.3) | 153 (7.1) | 8 (0.4) | 15 (0.7) | 125 (5.8) | 1840 (84.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1988 |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 1 (0.0) | 15 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 23 (0.7) | 213 (6.3) | 1483 (44.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 1720 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 39 (3.0) | 264 (20.2) | 10 (0.8) | 30 (2.3) | 142 (10.9) | 819 (62.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1001 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 102 (8.4) | 18 (1.5) | 112 (9.2) | 238 (19.7) | 728 (60.1) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1096 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 70 (5.7) | 4 (0.3) | 9 (0.7) | 61 (5.0) | 1068 (87.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1142 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 14 (0.7) | 216 (11.5) | 68 (3.6) | 248 (13.2) | 519 (27.6) | 815 (43.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1650 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73 (4.1) | 15 (0.8) | 84 (4.7) | 549 (30.6) | 1073 (59.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1721 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 13 (0.6) | 298 (13.5) | 211 (9.5) | 645 (29.2) | 376 (17.0) | 668 (30.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1900 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 131 (8.8) | 80 (5.4) | 239 (16.0) | 409 (27.4) | 623 (41.7) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1351 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 31 (2.0) | 151 (9.9) | 73 (4.8) | 207 (13.6) | 415 (27.3) | 642 (42.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1337 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 43 (2.6) | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 148 (9.1) | 1418 (86.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1574 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 31 (1.4) | 265 (11.6) | 58 (2.5) | 163 (7.1) | 377 (16.5) | 1388 (60.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1986 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 311 (21.4) | 21 (1.4) | 94 (6.5) | 205 (14.1) | 805 (55.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1125 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 28 (2.8) | 382 (38.0) | 55 (5.5) | 120 (11.9) | 172 (17.1) | 248 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 595 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 43 (3.8) | 111 (9.9) | 110 (9.8) | 175 (15.7) | 370 (33.1) | 309 (27.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 964 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 18 (0.7) | 271 (11.2) | 7 (0.3) | 41 (1.7) | 465 (19.3) | 1607 (66.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2120 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 117 (10.4) | 987 (87.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1110 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 13 (1.0) | 248 (18.2) | 14 (1.0) | 77 (5.7) | 318 (23.4) | 689 (50.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1098 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 222 (18.2) | 20 (1.6) | 141 (11.6) | 174 (14.3) | 652 (53.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 987 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 409 (25.3) | 73 (4.5) | 132 (8.2) | 408 (25.2) | 582 (36.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1195 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 41 (2.7) | 469 (30.9) | 85 (5.6) | 186 (12.2) | 375 (24.7) | 363 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1009 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 459 (25.0) | 48 (2.6) | 203 (11.1) | 323 (17.6) | 794 (43.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1368 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 36 (3.0) | 4 (0.3) | 16 (1.3) | 223 (18.6) | 906 (75.8) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1149 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 14 (1.3) | 76 (7.0) | 5 (0.5) | 22 (2.0) | 177 (16.4) | 787 (72.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 991 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 98 (6.8) | 105 (7.3) | 59 (4.1) | 180 (12.5) | 291 (20.3) | 703 (49.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1233 |
| Sum | | 2.9 | 1.7 | 12.8 | 3.1 | 8.1 | 17.7 | 53.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 1634 | 946 | 7235 | 1761 | 4591 | 10055 | 30511 | 56733 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 1761 | 4591 | 10055 | 30511 | | | 46918 | |

v183_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: voters are threatened with violence at the polls (Q50H)

Denmark CAWI & Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q50_DK

<SHOWCARD 50>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

In your view, how often do the following things occur in this country's elections?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How often do you think that this thing occurs in your country's elections?

Q50_DK.H Voters are threatened with violence at the polls

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very often

2 fairly often

3 not often

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the CAWI/Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v176 - v183.

v183_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 55096 | 97.1 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 36 | 0.1 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 97 | 0.2 | | |
| 1 | very often | | 10 | 0.0 | 0.7 | 0.7 |
| 2 | fairly often | | 68 | 0.1 | 4.5 | 5.2 |
| 3 | not often | | 1423 | 2.5 | 94.8 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1501 | | | |

v184 - immigrants: impact on the development of [your country] (Q51)

Q51

<SHOWCARD 51>

Now we would like to know your opinion about the people from other countries who come to live in [your country] - the immigrants. How would you evaluate the impact of these people on the development of [your country]?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very bad

2 quite bad

3 neither good, nor bad

4 quite good

5 very good

Austria, Bulgaria, Montenegro, Netherlands, Slovenia, Slovakia: In contrast to other questions, the values in question Q51 in the master questionnaire are assigned in descending order from 5 "very good" to 1 "very bad". In some countries the codes were assigned in ascending order from 1 "very good" to 5 "very bad". In this case, the data have been recoded according to the Mater questionnaire.

Translation note: Here 'impact' just means 'effect' or 'influence'. We are asking whether the presence of people from elsewhere is positive or negative overall. (Impact would include socially positive features such as contributions to the economy, enriching the culture through new food and music, etc., and socially negative features such as lowering wages, requiring social support, etc.).

v184 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v184 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 44 (3.0) | 48 (3.3) | 79 (5.4) | 373 (25.6) | 534 (36.7) | 372 (25.6) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1406 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 39 (2.6) | 47 (3.1) | 153 (10.2) | 569 (37.9) | 480 (32.0) | 192 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1441 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 11 (0.7) | 167 (10.1) | 390 (23.6) | 660 (40.0) | 361 (21.9) | 56 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1634 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 173 (9.5) | 125 (6.9) | 199 (10.9) | 763 (42.0) | 437 (24.0) | 115 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1639 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 50 (2.9) | 442 (25.5) | 422 (24.3) | 645 (37.2) | 125 (7.2) | 47 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1681 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 102 (6.5) | 208 (13.3) | 316 (20.2) | 761 (48.6) | 126 (8.0) | 27 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1438 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 116 (7.5) | 44 (2.8) | 183 (11.8) | 924 (59.7) | 225 (14.5) | 50 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1426 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 22 (0.7) | 7 (0.2) | 95 (3.0) | 351 (11.1) | 1426 (44.9) | 1004 (31.6) | 270 (8.5) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3146 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 69 (3.8) | 477 (26.1) | 513 (28.0) | 621 (34.0) | 101 (5.5) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1738 |
| DE | | 5 (0.2) | 14 (0.6) | 69 (3.2) | 148 (6.8) | 498 (22.9) | 829 (38.2) | 508 (23.4) | 99 (4.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2082 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 40 (1.2) | 242 (7.2) | 708 (21.0) | 1538 (45.6) | 709 (21.0) | 131 (3.9) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3328 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 60 (4.6) | 76 (5.8) | 258 (19.8) | 682 (52.3) | 192 (14.7) | 26 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1234 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.6) | 25 (2.1) | 131 (10.8) | 468 (38.7) | 474 (39.2) | 90 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1188 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 24 (2.0) | 63 (5.2) | 173 (14.2) | 535 (43.9) | 366 (30.0) | 57 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1194 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 37 (2.0) | 162 (8.6) | 316 (16.8) | 861 (45.8) | 390 (20.7) | 111 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1840 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 69 (3.8) | 199 (11.1) | 634 (35.3) | 621 (34.6) | 264 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1787 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 100 (4.5) | 178 (8.0) | 298 (13.5) | 1066 (48.2) | 372 (16.8) | 187 (8.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2101 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 125 (8.4) | 115 (7.7) | 331 (22.2) | 702 (47.0) | 184 (12.3) | 20 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1352 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 63 (4.1) | 381 (25.1) | 382 (25.1) | 552 (36.3) | 102 (6.7) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1438 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 9 (0.6) | 26 (1.6) | 86 (5.3) | 495 (30.3) | 656 (40.1) | 350 (21.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1613 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 15 (0.7) | 31 (1.4) | 233 (10.2) | 536 (23.5) | 913 (40.0) | 468 (20.5) | 85 (3.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2235 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 29 (2.0) | 74 (5.1) | 78 (5.4) | 264 (18.2) | 729 (50.2) | 257 (17.7) | 22 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1350 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 32 (3.2) | 53 (5.3) | 79 (7.9) | 581 (57.9) | 171 (17.0) | 84 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 968 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 22 (2.0) | 77 (6.9) | 90 (8.1) | 207 (18.5) | 513 (46.0) | 156 (14.0) | 51 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1017 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 66 (2.7) | 148 (6.1) | 515 (21.4) | 1322 (54.9) | 310 (12.9) | 44 (1.8) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2339 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 16 (1.4) | 106 (9.4) | 449 (39.9) | 444 (39.5) | 100 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1115 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 59 (4.3) | 110 (8.1) | 221 (16.3) | 623 (45.9) | 294 (21.7) | 47 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1295 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36 (3.0) | 19 (1.6) | 142 (11.7) | 449 (36.9) | 514 (42.2) | 57 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1181 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 84 (5.2) | 111 (6.9) | 224 (13.9) | 790 (48.9) | 296 (18.3) | 103 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1524 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 107 (7.0) | 118 (7.8) | 222 (14.6) | 802 (52.8) | 187 (12.3) | 63 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1392 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 119 (6.5) | 157 (8.5) | 364 (19.8) | 932 (50.7) | 213 (11.6) | 44 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1710 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 17 (1.4) | 88 (7.4) | 280 (23.4) | 339 (28.3) | 366 (30.6) | 99 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1172 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 23 (2.1) | 37 (3.4) | 127 (11.7) | 634 (58.6) | 222 (20.5) | 36 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1056 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 22 (1.5) | 202 (14.1) | 364 (25.3) | 574 (40.0) | 252 (17.5) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1407 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.6 | 3.4 | 8.1 | 17.0 | 43.6 | 21.4 | 5.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 5 | 347 | 1916 | 4598 | 9637 | 24754 | 12117 | 3361 | | 56735 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4598 | 9637 | 24754 | 12117 | 3361 | | | 54467 |

v185 - immigrants take away jobs from [nationality] (Q52A)

Q52

<SHOWCARD 52>

<READ OUT>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 take away

10 do not take away

v185 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v185 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|---|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 65 (4.5) | 148 (10.2) | | 72 (4.9) | 96 (6.6) | 90 (6.2) | 157 (10.8) | 48 (3.3) | 49 (3.4) | 67 (4.6) | 73 (5.0) |
| AM | 0.0 | 25 (1.7) | 76 (5.1) | | 64 (4.3) | 169 (11.3) | 143 (9.5) | 322 (21.4) | 193 (12.8) | 153 (10.2) | 158 (10.5) | 96 (6.4) |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 20 (1.2) | 139 (8.4) | | 69 (4.2) | 139 (8.4) | 175 (10.6) | 298 (18.0) | 114 (6.9) | 157 (9.5) | 204 (12.3) | 84 (5.1) |
| AZ | 8 (0.4) | 101 (5.6) | 196 (10.8) | | 140 (7.7) | 189 (10.4) | 161 (8.9) | 256 (14.1) | 184 (10.1) | 196 (10.8) | 205 (11.3) | 75 (4.1) |
| BA | 9 (0.5) | 121 (7.0) | 130 (7.5) | | 49 (2.8) | 84 (4.8) | 110 (6.3) | 156 (9.0) | 93 (5.4) | 146 (8.4) | 143 (8.2) | 93 (5.4) |
| BG | 17 (1.1) | 117 (7.5) | 236 (15.1) | | 211 (13.5) | 145 (9.3) | 101 (6.4) | 166 (10.6) | 61 (3.9) | 69 (4.4) | 95 (6.1) | 88 (5.6) |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 34 (2.2) | 282 (18.2) | | 121 (7.8) | 171 (11.0) | 154 (9.9) | 329 (21.3) | 71 (4.6) | 79 (5.1) | 124 (8.0) | 61 (3.9) |
| CH | 31 (1.0) | 16 (0.5) | 121 (3.8) | | 111 (3.5) | 265 (8.4) | 287 (9.0) | 682 (21.5) | 221 (7.0) | 335 (10.6) | 474 (14.9) | 229 (7.2) |
| CZ | 11 (0.6) | 34 (1.9) | 432 (23.6) | | 168 (9.2) | 229 (12.5) | 156 (8.5) | 247 (13.5) | 81 (4.4) | 108 (5.9) | 128 (7.0) | 77 (4.2) |
| DE | 7 (0.3) | 50 (2.3) | 61 (2.8) | | 54 (2.5) | 84 (3.9) | 89 (4.1) | 264 (12.2) | 103 (4.7) | 197 (9.1) | 354 (16.3) | 268 (12.4) |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 14 (0.4) | 131 (3.9) | | 129 (3.8) | 196 (5.8) | 248 (7.4) | 589 (17.5) | 206 (6.1) | 348 (10.3) | 565 (16.8) | 368 (10.9) |
| EE | 7 (0.5) | 40 (3.1) | 136 (10.4) | | 64 (4.9) | 92 (7.0) | 97 (7.4) | 226 (17.3) | 77 (5.9) | 133 (10.2) | 126 (9.7) | 79 (6.1) |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 43 (3.6) | 130 (10.7) | | 78 (6.4) | 86 (7.1) | 88 (7.3) | 119 (9.8) | 123 (10.2) | 89 (7.4) | 151 (12.5) | 122 (10.1) |
| FI | 1 (0.1) | 34 (2.8) | 61 (5.0) | | 34 (2.8) | 55 (4.5) | 76 (6.2) | 170 (13.9) | 76 (6.2) | 146 (12.0) | 239 (19.6) | 139 (11.4) |
| FR | 10 (0.5) | 42 (2.2) | 150 (8.0) | | 81 (4.3) | 109 (5.8) | 137 (7.3) | 328 (17.5) | 133 (7.1) | 154 (8.2) | 234 (12.5) | 151 (8.0) |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.6) | 116 (6.5) | | 66 (3.7) | 111 (6.2) | 131 (7.3) | 324 (18.1) | 163 (9.1) | 150 (8.4) | 267 (14.9) | 123 (6.9) |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 106 (4.8) | 419 (18.9) | | 188 (8.5) | 170 (7.7) | 124 (5.6) | 312 (14.1) | 88 (4.0) | 145 (6.6) | 169 (7.6) | 98 (4.4) |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 69 (4.6) | 219 (14.7) | | 59 (4.0) | 84 (5.6) | 57 (3.8) | 253 (17.0) | 54 (3.6) | 76 (5.1) | 96 (6.4) | 103 (6.9) |
| HU | 25 (1.6) | 62 (4.1) | 456 (30.0) | | 102 (6.7) | 122 (8.0) | 88 (5.8) | 249 (16.4) | 52 (3.4) | 48 (3.2) | 81 (5.3) | 37 (2.4) |
| IS | 18 (1.1) | 7 (0.4) | 47 (2.9) | | 38 (2.3) | 61 (3.7) | 57 (3.5) | 251 (15.4) | 70 (4.3) | 149 (9.1) | 281 (17.2) | 220 (13.5) |
| IT | 19 (0.8) | 20 (0.9) | 386 (16.9) | | 121 (5.3) | 184 (8.1) | 250 (11.0) | 324 (14.2) | 217 (9.5) | 211 (9.2) | 163 (7.1) | 95 (4.2) |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 48 (3.3) | 198 (13.6) | | 97 (6.7) | 173 (11.9) | 173 (11.9) | 255 (17.5) | 114 (7.8) | 132 (9.1) | 128 (8.8) | 50 (3.4) |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 30 (3.0) | 120 (12.0) | | 14 (1.4) | 29 (2.9) | 86 (8.6) | 276 (27.5) | 139 (13.8) | 30 (3.0) | 33 (3.3) | 14 (1.4) |
| MK | 26 (2.3) | 66 (5.9) | 169 (15.1) | | 50 (4.5) | 86 (7.7) | 65 (5.8) | 139 (12.5) | 61 (5.5) | 73 (6.5) | 83 (7.4) | 70 (6.3) |
| NL | 15 (0.6) | 89 (3.7) | 161 (6.7) | | 123 (5.1) | 218 (9.1) | 256 (10.6) | 337 (14.0) | 296 (12.3) | 256 (10.6) | 308 (12.8) | 173 (7.2) |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 30 (2.7) | | 21 (1.9) | 53 (4.7) | 54 (4.8) | 187 (16.7) | 62 (5.5) | 109 (9.7) | 189 (16.8) | 144 (12.8) |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 44 (3.2) | 199 (14.7) | | 82 (6.0) | 119 (8.8) | 86 (6.3) | 247 (18.2) | 78 (5.7) | 100 (7.4) | 140 (10.3) | 91 (6.7) |
| PT | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 88 (7.2) | | 109 (8.9) | 144 (11.8) | 102 (8.4) | 177 (14.5) | 82 (6.7) | 142 (11.7) | 149 (12.2) | 68 (5.6) |
| RO | 8 (0.5) | 81 (5.0) | 437 (27.0) | | 75 (4.6) | 119 (7.4) | 106 (6.6) | 237 (14.7) | 59 (3.6) | 52 (3.2) | 64 (4.0) | 24 (1.5) |
| RS | 8 (0.5) | 101 (6.6) | 287 (18.9) | | 101 (6.6) | 146 (9.6) | 150 (9.9) | 288 (18.9) | 83 (5.5) | 90 (5.9) | 87 (5.7) | 34 (2.2) |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 96 (5.2) | 482 (26.2) | | 195 (10.6) | 207 (11.3) | 160 (8.7) | 315 (17.1) | 109 (5.9) | 82 (4.5) | 59 (3.2) | 36 (2.0) |
| SE | 10 (0.8) | 5 (0.4) | 42 (3.5) | | 13 (1.1) | 33 (2.8) | 56 (4.7) | 111 (9.3) | 51 (4.3) | 90 (7.5) | 222 (18.5) | 174 (14.5) |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.4) | 99 (9.2) | | 46 (4.3) | 111 (10.3) | 72 (6.7) | 220 (20.4) | 81 (7.5) | 92 (8.5) | 142 (13.1) | 54 (5.0) |
| SK | 9 (0.6) | 35 (2.4) | 202 (14.1) | | 199 (13.9) | 221 (15.4) | 177 (12.3) | 238 (16.6) | 100 (7.0) | 89 (6.2) | 80 (5.6) | 34 (2.4) |
| Sum | 0.5 | 2.9 | 11.6 | | 5.5 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 16.0 | 6.6 | 7.9 | 10.6 | 6.4 |
| N Sum | 294 | 1658 | 6586 | | 3144 | 4500 | 4362 | 9049 | 3743 | 4475 | 6008 | 3645 |
| N Valid Sum | | | 6586 | | 3144 | 4500 | 4362 | 9049 | 3743 | 4475 | 6008 | 3645 |

| c_abrv | v185 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 588 (40.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1388 | |
| AM | 103 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1477 | |
| AT | 243 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1622 | |
| AZ | 108 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1710 | |
| BA | 600 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1604 | |
| BG | 261 (16.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1433 | |
| BY | 119 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1511 | |
| CH | 401 (12.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3126 | |
| CZ | 157 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1783 | |
| DE | 639 (29.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2113 | |
| DK | 573 (17.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3353 | |
| EE | 228 (17.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1258 | |
| ES | 180 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1166 | |
| FI | 189 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1185 | |
| FR | 350 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1827 | |
| GB | 329 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1780 | |
| GE | 389 (17.6) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2102 | |
| HR | 408 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1409 | |
| HU | 197 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1432 | |
| IS | 434 (26.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 | |
| IT | 292 (12.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2243 | |
| LT | 84 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1404 | |
| ME | 230 (22.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 971 | |
| MK | 228 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1024 | |
| NL | 176 (7.3) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2304 | |
| NO | 268 (23.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 | |
| PL | 170 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1312 | |
| PT | 145 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1206 | |
| RO | 355 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1528 | |
| RS | 145 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1411 | |
| RU | 93 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1738 | |
| SE | 390 (32.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1182 | |
| SI | 145 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1062 | |
| SK | 51 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1391 | |
| Sum | 16.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 9268 | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 9268 | | 54780 | |

v186 - immigrants increase crime problems (Q52B)

Q52

<SHOWCARD 52>

<READ OUT>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 make it worse

10 do not make it worse

v186 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v186 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|---|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 108 (7.4) | 100 (6.9) | 48 (3.3) | 55 (3.8) | 76 (5.2) | 172 (11.8) | 47 (3.2) | 65 (4.5) | 90 (6.2) | 83 (5.7) | |
| AM | 4 (0.3) | 52 (3.5) | 45 (3.0) | 37 (2.5) | 75 (5.0) | 118 (7.9) | 314 (20.9) | 206 (13.7) | 180 (12.0) | 204 (13.6) | 146 (9.7) | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 11 (0.7) | 407 (24.6) | 233 (14.1) | 282 (17.1) | 203 (12.3) | 171 (10.4) | 64 (3.9) | 69 (4.2) | 84 (5.1) | 31 (1.9) | |
| AZ | 9 (0.5) | 199 (10.9) | 113 (6.2) | 75 (4.1) | 129 (7.1) | 152 (8.4) | 220 (12.1) | 185 (10.2) | 269 (14.8) | 236 (13.0) | 135 (7.4) | |
| BA | 10 (0.6) | 50 (2.9) | 649 (37.4) | 122 (7.0) | 150 (8.6) | 188 (10.8) | 177 (10.2) | 72 (4.1) | 100 (5.8) | 73 (4.2) | 38 (2.2) | |
| BG | 18 (1.2) | 60 (3.8) | 523 (33.4) | 251 (16.0) | 168 (10.7) | 133 (8.5) | 180 (11.5) | 53 (3.4) | 56 (3.6) | 56 (3.6) | 32 (2.0) | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 60 (3.9) | 235 (15.2) | 114 (7.4) | 146 (9.4) | 151 (9.7) | 331 (21.4) | 80 (5.2) | 106 (6.8) | 135 (8.7) | 70 (4.5) | |
| CH | 27 (0.9) | 21 (0.7) | 358 (11.3) | 299 (9.4) | 562 (17.7) | 476 (15.0) | 472 (14.9) | 177 (5.6) | 214 (6.7) | 275 (8.7) | 132 (4.2) | |
| CZ | 9 (0.5) | 24 (1.3) | 707 (38.7) | 268 (14.7) | 256 (14.0) | 159 (8.7) | 192 (10.5) | 62 (3.4) | 62 (3.4) | 41 (2.2) | 19 (1.0) | |
| DE | 5 (0.2) | 29 (1.3) | 361 (16.6) | 223 (10.3) | 357 (16.5) | 272 (12.5) | 309 (14.2) | 111 (5.1) | 142 (6.5) | 164 (7.6) | 80 (3.7) | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.4) | 630 (18.7) | 417 (12.4) | 543 (16.1) | 461 (13.7) | 519 (15.4) | 164 (4.9) | 184 (5.5) | 178 (5.3) | 119 (3.5) | |
| EE | 10 (0.8) | 82 (6.3) | 211 (16.2) | 107 (8.2) | 158 (12.1) | 141 (10.8) | 217 (16.6) | 77 (5.9) | 92 (7.0) | 81 (6.2) | 45 (3.4) | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 19 (1.6) | 108 (8.9) | 91 (7.5) | 106 (8.8) | 102 (8.4) | 126 (10.4) | 157 (13.0) | 110 (9.1) | 142 (11.7) | 115 (9.5) | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 36 (2.9) | 178 (14.6) | 111 (9.1) | 190 (15.6) | 198 (16.2) | 144 (11.8) | 79 (6.5) | 90 (7.4) | 105 (8.6) | 50 (4.1) | |
| FR | 10 (0.5) | 62 (3.3) | 173 (9.2) | 90 (4.8) | 169 (9.0) | 181 (9.6) | 365 (19.4) | 128 (6.8) | 144 (7.7) | 175 (9.3) | 107 (5.7) | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 15 (0.8) | 126 (7.0) | 81 (4.5) | 152 (8.5) | 163 (9.1) | 395 (22.0) | 158 (8.8) | 149 (8.3) | 211 (11.8) | 115 (6.4) | |
| GE | 6 (0.3) | 293 (13.2) | 256 (11.6) | 156 (7.0) | 143 (6.5) | 96 (4.3) | 301 (13.6) | 108 (4.9) | 147 (6.6) | 174 (7.9) | 121 (5.5) | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 80 (5.4) | 298 (20.0) | 98 (6.6) | 152 (10.2) | 122 (8.2) | 287 (19.2) | 57 (3.8) | 55 (3.7) | 90 (6.0) | 48 (3.2) | |
| HU | 20 (1.3) | 40 (2.6) | 688 (45.3) | 134 (8.8) | 140 (9.2) | 83 (5.5) | 172 (11.3) | 51 (3.4) | 37 (2.4) | 55 (3.6) | 29 (1.9) | |
| IS | 21 (1.3) | 25 (1.5) | 116 (7.1) | 86 (5.3) | 161 (9.9) | 200 (12.2) | 305 (18.7) | 97 (5.9) | 135 (8.3) | 187 (11.5) | 126 (7.7) | |
| IT | 16 (0.7) | 28 (1.2) | 688 (30.1) | 234 (10.2) | 255 (11.2) | 273 (12.0) | 287 (12.6) | 148 (6.5) | 145 (6.4) | 90 (3.9) | 46 (2.0) | |
| LT | 1 (0.1) | 138 (9.5) | 178 (12.3) | 95 (6.5) | 164 (11.3) | 203 (14.0) | 261 (18.0) | 104 (7.2) | 120 (8.3) | 95 (6.5) | 52 (3.6) | |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 36 (3.6) | 192 (19.1) | 19 (1.9) | 49 (4.9) | 116 (11.6) | 287 (28.6) | 108 (10.8) | 32 (3.2) | 30 (3.0) | 15 (1.5) | |
| MK | 19 (1.7) | 64 (5.7) | 252 (22.5) | 84 (7.5) | 95 (8.5) | 64 (5.7) | 133 (11.9) | 68 (6.1) | 62 (5.5) | 57 (5.1) | 62 (5.5) | |
| NL | 17 (0.7) | 87 (3.6) | 312 (12.9) | 260 (10.8) | 385 (16.0) | 340 (14.1) | 323 (13.4) | 214 (8.9) | 151 (6.3) | 148 (6.1) | 97 (4.0) | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 150 (13.4) | 132 (11.8) | 220 (19.6) | 154 (13.7) | 158 (14.1) | 59 (5.3) | 72 (6.4) | 81 (7.2) | 34 (3.0) | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 115 (8.5) | 211 (15.5) | 104 (7.7) | 158 (11.6) | 121 (8.9) | 224 (16.5) | 65 (4.8) | 69 (5.1) | 128 (9.4) | 75 (5.5) | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 36 (3.0) | 93 (7.6) | 127 (10.4) | 109 (8.9) | 122 (10.0) | 244 (20.0) | 100 (8.2) | 125 (10.2) | 126 (10.3) | 45 (3.7) | |
| RO | 5 (0.3) | 148 (9.2) | 360 (22.3) | 76 (4.7) | 133 (8.2) | 102 (6.3) | 241 (14.9) | 76 (4.7) | 71 (4.4) | 76 (4.7) | 29 (1.8) | |
| RS | 10 (0.7) | 119 (7.8) | 308 (20.3) | 139 (9.1) | 141 (9.3) | 124 (8.2) | 265 (17.4) | 81 (5.3) | 120 (7.9) | 70 (4.6) | 45 (3.0) | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 96 (5.2) | 447 (24.3) | 173 (9.4) | 247 (13.4) | 203 (11.0) | 336 (18.3) | 115 (6.3) | 74 (4.0) | 64 (3.5) | 19 (1.0) | |
| SE | 10 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 147 (12.3) | 112 (9.3) | 205 (17.1) | 175 (14.6) | 169 (14.1) | 34 (2.8) | 68 (5.7) | 121 (10.1) | 59 (4.9) | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 37 (3.4) | 82 (7.6) | 63 (5.8) | 147 (13.6) | 107 (9.9) | 221 (20.5) | 63 (5.8) | 86 (8.0) | 122 (11.3) | 54 (5.0) | |
| SK | 8 (0.6) | 24 (1.7) | 290 (20.2) | 203 (14.2) | 224 (15.6) | 201 (14.0) | 205 (14.3) | 62 (4.3) | 101 (7.0) | 67 (4.7) | 24 (1.7) | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 3.9 | 17.6 | 8.6 | 11.7 | 10.5 | 15.4 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 7.1 | 4.0 | |
| N Sum | 279 | 2233 | 9992 | 4862 | 6626 | 5980 | 8723 | 3430 | 3702 | 4031 | 2297 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 9992 | 4862 | 6626 | 5980 | 8723 | 3430 | 3702 | 4031 | 2297 | |

| c_abrv | v186 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 608 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1344 | |
| AM | 120 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1445 | |
| AT | 93 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1637 | |
| AZ | 96 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1610 | |
| BA | 106 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1675 | |
| BG | 35 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1487 | |
| BY | 118 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1486 | |
| CH | 159 (5.0) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3124 | |
| CZ | 30 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1796 | |
| DE | 117 (5.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2136 | |
| DK | 140 (4.2) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3355 | |
| EE | 84 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1213 | |
| ES | 130 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1187 | |
| FI | 38 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1183 | |
| FR | 277 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1809 | |
| GB | 226 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1776 | |
| GE | 412 (18.6) | 100.0 | 2213 | 1914 | |
| HR | 195 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1402 | |
| HU | 71 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1460 | |
| IS | 174 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1587 | |
| IT | 73 (3.2) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2239 | |
| LT | 42 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1314 | |
| ME | 117 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 965 | |
| MK | 158 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1035 | |
| NL | 76 (3.2) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2306 | |
| NO | 52 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1112 | |
| PL | 87 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1242 | |
| PT | 90 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1181 | |
| RO | 300 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1464 | |
| RS | 98 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1391 | |
| RU | 60 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1738 | |
| SE | 80 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1170 | |
| SI | 93 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1038 | |
| SK | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1433 | 1401 | |
| Sum | 8.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4579 | | 56734 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4579 | | | 54222 | |

v187 - immigrants are a strain on welfare system (Q52C)

Q52

<SHOWCARD 52>

<READ OUT>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 are a strain

10 are not a strain

v187 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v187 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 4 (0.3) | 95 (6.5) | 200 (13.8) | 55 (3.8) | 66 (4.5) | 57 (3.9) | 147 (10.1) | 48 (3.3) | 68 (4.7) | 72 (5.0) | 77 (5.3) |
| AM | | 4 (0.3) | 51 (3.4) | 62 (4.1) | 75 (5.0) | 121 (8.1) | 123 (8.2) | 313 (20.9) | 201 (13.4) | 196 (13.1) | 161 (10.7) | 72 (4.8) |
| AT | | 7 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 502 (30.4) | 226 (13.7) | 238 (14.4) | 177 (10.7) | 187 (11.3) | 55 (3.3) | 95 (5.8) | 57 (3.5) | 36 (2.2) |
| AZ | | 9 (0.5) | 219 (12.0) | 81 (4.5) | 65 (3.6) | 114 (6.3) | 122 (6.7) | 183 (10.1) | 194 (10.7) | 284 (15.6) | 276 (15.2) | 153 (8.4) |
| BA | | 5 (0.3) | 68 (3.9) | 645 (37.2) | 142 (8.2) | 165 (9.5) | 184 (10.6) | 163 (9.4) | 66 (3.8) | 83 (4.8) | 48 (2.8) | 24 (1.4) |
| BG | | 15 (1.0) | 70 (4.5) | 727 (46.5) | 212 (13.6) | 138 (8.8) | 94 (6.0) | 151 (9.7) | 41 (2.6) | 36 (2.3) | 28 (1.8) | 12 (0.8) |
| BY | | 2 (0.1) | 81 (5.2) | 235 (15.2) | 117 (7.6) | 136 (8.8) | 177 (11.4) | 335 (21.6) | 99 (6.4) | 93 (6.0) | 97 (6.3) | 51 (3.3) |
| CH | | 31 (1.0) | 29 (0.9) | 461 (14.5) | 365 (11.5) | 544 (17.1) | 434 (13.7) | 511 (16.1) | 144 (4.5) | 199 (6.3) | 228 (7.2) | 89 (2.8) |
| CZ | | 9 (0.5) | 50 (2.7) | 794 (43.4) | 244 (13.3) | 216 (11.8) | 131 (7.2) | 150 (8.2) | 51 (2.8) | 60 (3.3) | 56 (3.1) | 30 (1.6) |
| DE | | 5 (0.2) | 31 (1.4) | 442 (20.4) | 238 (11.0) | 343 (15.8) | 264 (12.2) | 302 (13.9) | 110 (5.1) | 125 (5.8) | 149 (6.9) | 68 (3.1) |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 16 (0.5) | 607 (18.0) | 436 (12.9) | 547 (16.2) | 456 (13.5) | 535 (15.9) | 184 (5.5) | 161 (4.8) | 187 (5.5) | 98 (2.9) |
| EE | | 9 (0.7) | 65 (5.0) | 374 (28.7) | 133 (10.2) | 184 (14.1) | 129 (9.9) | 153 (11.7) | 64 (4.9) | 51 (3.9) | 49 (3.8) | 36 (2.8) |
| ES | | 8 (0.7) | 38 (3.1) | 89 (7.4) | 78 (6.4) | 74 (6.1) | 88 (7.3) | 126 (10.4) | 145 (12.0) | 126 (10.4) | 160 (13.2) | 142 (11.7) |
| FI | | 2 (0.2) | 39 (3.2) | 163 (13.4) | 84 (6.9) | 169 (13.9) | 146 (12.0) | 202 (16.6) | 97 (8.0) | 94 (7.7) | 103 (8.4) | 62 (5.1) |
| FR | | 9 (0.5) | 58 (3.1) | 337 (17.9) | 165 (8.8) | 189 (10.0) | 190 (10.1) | 299 (15.9) | 103 (5.5) | 104 (5.5) | 114 (6.1) | 114 (6.1) |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.8) | 213 (11.9) | 146 (8.1) | 189 (10.5) | 165 (9.2) | 344 (19.2) | 123 (6.9) | 133 (7.4) | 195 (10.9) | 88 (4.9) |
| GE | | 7 (0.3) | 261 (11.8) | 201 (9.1) | 128 (5.8) | 126 (5.7) | 79 (3.6) | 314 (14.2) | 152 (6.9) | 174 (7.9) | 224 (10.1) | 145 (6.6) |
| HR | | 12 (0.8) | 51 (3.4) | 487 (32.6) | 138 (9.2) | 140 (9.4) | 92 (6.2) | 223 (14.9) | 54 (3.6) | 60 (4.0) | 62 (4.1) | 33 (2.2) |
| HU | | 19 (1.3) | 38 (2.5) | 772 (50.9) | 122 (8.0) | 154 (10.2) | 92 (6.1) | 139 (9.2) | 28 (1.8) | 37 (2.4) | 44 (2.9) | 17 (1.1) |
| IS | | 22 (1.3) | 32 (2.0) | 75 (4.6) | 38 (2.3) | 81 (5.0) | 113 (6.9) | 315 (19.3) | 109 (6.7) | 167 (10.2) | 256 (15.7) | 131 (8.0) |
| IT | | 24 (1.1) | 133 (5.8) | 490 (21.5) | 174 (7.6) | 246 (10.8) | 266 (11.7) | 317 (13.9) | 206 (9.0) | 143 (6.3) | 117 (5.1) | 54 (2.4) |
| LT | | 3 (0.2) | 99 (6.8) | 257 (17.7) | 187 (12.9) | 214 (14.7) | 196 (13.5) | 228 (15.7) | 92 (6.3) | 82 (5.6) | 58 (4.0) | 9 (0.6) |
| ME | | 1 (0.1) | 21 (2.1) | 245 (24.4) | 21 (2.1) | 40 (4.0) | 111 (11.1) | 277 (27.6) | 107 (10.7) | 38 (3.8) | 28 (2.8) | 10 (1.0) |
| MK | | 29 (2.6) | 58 (5.2) | 308 (27.6) | 83 (7.4) | 93 (8.3) | 69 (6.2) | 136 (12.2) | 62 (5.6) | 45 (4.0) | 59 (5.3) | 44 (3.9) |
| NL | | 12 (0.5) | 124 (5.1) | 288 (12.0) | 246 (10.2) | 350 (14.5) | 340 (14.1) | 326 (13.5) | 229 (9.5) | 170 (7.1) | 166 (6.9) | 86 (3.6) |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 11 (1.0) | 116 (10.3) | 132 (11.8) | 208 (18.5) | 177 (15.8) | 215 (19.1) | 53 (4.7) | 87 (7.7) | 64 (5.7) | 26 (2.3) |
| PL | | 1 (0.1) | 122 (9.0) | 276 (20.3) | 140 (10.3) | 144 (10.6) | 104 (7.7) | 211 (15.5) | 64 (4.7) | 48 (3.5) | 101 (7.4) | 61 (4.5) |
| PT | | 3 (0.2) | 67 (5.5) | 90 (7.4) | 108 (8.9) | 135 (11.1) | 112 (9.2) | 230 (18.9) | 92 (7.6) | 126 (10.4) | 107 (8.8) | 44 (3.6) |
| RO | | 4 (0.2) | 144 (8.9) | 415 (25.7) | 88 (5.4) | 129 (8.0) | 105 (6.5) | 209 (12.9) | 64 (4.0) | 55 (3.4) | 39 (2.4) | 27 (1.7) |
| RS | | 12 (0.8) | 98 (6.5) | 376 (24.8) | 133 (8.8) | 163 (10.7) | 166 (10.9) | 225 (14.8) | 81 (5.3) | 86 (5.7) | 61 (4.0) | 30 (2.0) |
| RU | | 1 (0.1) | 143 (7.8) | 397 (21.6) | 178 (9.7) | 198 (10.8) | 198 (10.8) | 324 (17.6) | 113 (6.2) | 101 (5.5) | 69 (3.8) | 25 (1.4) |
| SE | | 8 (0.7) | 29 (2.4) | 115 (9.6) | 95 (7.9) | 155 (12.9) | 151 (12.6) | 203 (16.9) | 61 (5.1) | 80 (6.7) | 118 (9.8) | 68 (5.7) |
| SI | | 3 (0.3) | 19 (1.8) | 238 (22.0) | 106 (9.8) | 147 (13.6) | 114 (10.5) | 194 (17.9) | 59 (5.5) | 49 (4.5) | 71 (6.6) | 31 (2.9) |
| SK | | 8 (0.6) | 25 (1.7) | 377 (26.2) | 221 (15.4) | 206 (14.3) | 184 (12.8) | 193 (13.4) | 66 (4.6) | 91 (6.3) | 37 (2.6) | 12 (0.8) |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 4.2 | 20.2 | 9.0 | 11.2 | 9.9 | 14.8 | 6.0 | 6.3 | 6.5 | 3.5 |
| N Sum | | 292 | 2407 | 11455 | 5119 | 6362 | 5606 | 8380 | 3417 | 3547 | 3661 | 2005 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 11455 | 5119 | 6362 | 5606 | 8380 | 3417 | 3547 | 3661 | 2005 |

| c_abrv | v187 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 565 (38.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1355 | |
| AM | 122 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1446 | |
| AT | 63 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1636 | |
| AZ | 118 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1590 | |
| BA | 141 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1661 | |
| BG | 40 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1479 | |
| BY | 126 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1466 | |
| CH | 139 (4.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3114 | |
| CZ | 39 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1771 | |
| DE | 93 (4.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2134 | |
| DK | 142 (4.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3353 | |
| EE | 57 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1230 | |
| ES | 136 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1164 | |
| FI | 58 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1178 | |
| FR | 199 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1814 | |
| GB | 180 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1776 | |
| GE | 401 (18.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1944 | |
| HR | 142 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1431 | |
| HU | 55 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1517 | 1460 | |
| IS | 293 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1578 | |
| IT | 111 (4.9) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2124 | |
| LT | 29 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1352 | |
| ME | 105 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 982 | |
| MK | 131 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1030 | |
| NL | 72 (3.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2273 | |
| NO | 33 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1111 | |
| PL | 87 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1236 | |
| PT | 103 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1147 | |
| RO | 337 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1468 | |
| RS | 88 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1409 | |
| RU | 89 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1692 | |
| SE | 115 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1161 | |
| SI | 51 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1060 | |
| SK | 17 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1404 | |
| Sum | 7.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4477 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4477 | | | 54029 | |

v188 - better if immigrants maintain/not maintain own customs (Q52D)

Q52

<SHOWCARD 52>

<READ OUT>

Please look at the following statements and indicate where you would place your views on this scale?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 maintain distinct customs and traditions

10 do not maintain distinct customs and traditions

v188 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v188 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 4 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 946 (65.0) | 47 (3.2) | 24 (1.6) | 41 (2.8) | 102 (7.0) | 43 (3.0) | 33 (2.3) | 32 (2.2) | 29 (2.0) |
| AM | | 4 (0.3) | 25 (1.7) | 149 (9.9) | 132 (8.8) | 164 (10.9) | 122 (8.1) | 283 (18.9) | 139 (9.3) | 180 (12.0) | 115 (7.7) | 89 (5.9) |
| AT | | 26 (1.6) | 28 (1.7) | 90 (5.4) | 58 (3.5) | 140 (8.5) | 140 (8.5) | 314 (19.0) | 173 (10.5) | 157 (9.5) | 186 (11.3) | 87 (5.3) |
| AZ | | 18 (1.0) | 176 (9.7) | 175 (9.6) | 152 (8.4) | 172 (9.5) | 158 (8.7) | 251 (13.8) | 188 (10.3) | 189 (10.4) | 170 (9.4) | 82 (4.5) |
| BA | | 17 (1.0) | 180 (10.4) | 316 (18.2) | 51 (2.9) | 146 (8.4) | 118 (6.8) | 272 (15.7) | 129 (7.4) | 101 (5.8) | 101 (5.8) | 56 (3.2) |
| BG | | 58 (3.7) | 250 (16.0) | 182 (11.6) | 77 (4.9) | 95 (6.1) | 69 (4.4) | 231 (14.8) | 110 (7.0) | 70 (4.5) | 111 (7.1) | 89 (5.7) |
| BY | | 5 (0.3) | 91 (5.9) | 186 (12.0) | 71 (4.6) | 86 (5.6) | 88 (5.7) | 393 (25.4) | 90 (5.8) | 113 (7.3) | 143 (9.2) | 89 (5.8) |
| CH | | 36 (1.1) | 23 (0.7) | 139 (4.4) | 110 (3.5) | 302 (9.5) | 267 (8.4) | 965 (30.4) | 290 (9.1) | 337 (10.6) | 345 (10.9) | 133 (4.2) |
| CZ | | 30 (1.6) | 76 (4.2) | 76 (4.2) | 33 (1.8) | 70 (3.8) | 65 (3.5) | 220 (12.0) | 97 (5.3) | 138 (7.5) | 207 (11.3) | 194 (10.6) |
| DE | | 14 (0.6) | 53 (2.4) | 137 (6.3) | 85 (3.9) | 202 (9.3) | 153 (7.1) | 567 (26.1) | 214 (9.9) | 229 (10.6) | 227 (10.5) | 91 (4.2) |
| DK | | 3 (0.1) | 12 (0.4) | 89 (2.6) | 76 (2.3) | 164 (4.9) | 130 (3.9) | 728 (21.6) | 416 (12.3) | 422 (12.5) | 554 (16.4) | 278 (8.2) |
| EE | | 16 (1.2) | 86 (6.6) | 78 (6.0) | 40 (3.1) | 65 (5.0) | 66 (5.1) | 265 (20.3) | 128 (9.8) | 135 (10.4) | 120 (9.2) | 68 (5.2) |
| ES | | 5 (0.4) | 39 (3.2) | 85 (7.0) | 55 (4.5) | 77 (6.4) | 81 (6.7) | 162 (13.4) | 174 (14.4) | 107 (8.8) | 134 (11.1) | 136 (11.2) |
| FI | | 3 (0.2) | 47 (3.9) | 29 (2.4) | 19 (1.6) | 71 (5.8) | 83 (6.8) | 239 (19.6) | 156 (12.8) | 176 (14.4) | 186 (15.3) | 69 (5.7) |
| FR | | 21 (1.1) | 81 (4.3) | 162 (8.6) | 99 (5.3) | 130 (6.9) | 121 (6.4) | 395 (21.0) | 173 (9.2) | 153 (8.1) | 158 (8.4) | 166 (8.8) |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 21 (1.2) | 144 (8.0) | 78 (4.4) | 120 (6.7) | 129 (7.2) | 462 (25.8) | 218 (12.2) | 197 (11.0) | 196 (10.9) | 72 (4.0) |
| GE | | 10 (0.5) | 147 (6.6) | 675 (30.5) | 202 (9.1) | 176 (8.0) | 118 (5.3) | 307 (13.9) | 94 (4.3) | 87 (3.9) | 105 (4.7) | 53 (2.4) |
| HR | | 19 (1.3) | 97 (6.5) | 286 (19.2) | 80 (5.4) | 83 (5.6) | 91 (6.1) | 300 (20.1) | 63 (4.2) | 90 (6.0) | 94 (6.3) | 50 (3.4) |
| HU | | 29 (1.9) | 65 (4.3) | 169 (11.1) | 30 (2.0) | 51 (3.4) | 45 (3.0) | 243 (16.0) | 87 (5.7) | 113 (7.4) | 138 (9.1) | 86 (5.7) |
| IS | | 18 (1.1) | 18 (1.1) | 76 (4.7) | 50 (3.1) | 105 (6.4) | 83 (5.1) | 449 (27.5) | 167 (10.2) | 202 (12.4) | 227 (13.9) | 76 (4.7) |
| IT | | 25 (1.1) | 71 (3.1) | 212 (9.3) | 60 (2.6) | 123 (5.4) | 165 (7.2) | 345 (15.1) | 237 (10.4) | 277 (12.1) | 273 (12.0) | 126 (5.5) |
| LT | | 11 (0.8) | 176 (12.1) | 115 (7.9) | 94 (6.5) | 141 (9.7) | 92 (6.3) | 301 (20.7) | 157 (10.8) | 128 (8.8) | 112 (7.7) | 47 (3.2) |
| ME | | 26 (2.6) | 66 (6.6) | 215 (21.4) | 9 (0.9) | 59 (5.9) | 211 (21.0) | 158 (15.7) | 21 (2.1) | 7 (0.7) | 5 (0.5) | 4 (0.4) |
| MK | | 43 (3.8) | 90 (8.0) | 239 (21.4) | 72 (6.4) | 76 (6.8) | 68 (6.1) | 157 (14.0) | 67 (6.0) | 41 (3.7) | 43 (3.8) | 40 (3.6) |
| NL | | 12 (0.5) | 76 (3.2) | 58 (2.4) | 65 (2.7) | 126 (5.2) | 182 (7.6) | 324 (13.5) | 436 (18.1) | 343 (14.2) | 366 (15.2) | 156 (6.5) |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 17 (1.5) | 18 (1.6) | 55 (4.9) | 52 (4.6) | 356 (31.7) | 100 (8.9) | 182 (16.2) | 174 (15.5) | 65 (5.8) |
| PL | | 1 (0.1) | 110 (8.1) | 157 (11.6) | 65 (4.8) | 70 (5.2) | 60 (4.4) | 273 (20.1) | 89 (6.6) | 92 (6.8) | 168 (12.4) | 114 (8.4) |
| PT | | 3 (0.2) | 75 (6.2) | 84 (6.9) | 74 (6.1) | 121 (9.9) | 92 (7.6) | 353 (29.0) | 118 (9.7) | 92 (7.6) | 104 (8.5) | 45 (3.7) |
| RO | | 11 (0.7) | 146 (9.0) | 427 (26.4) | 34 (2.1) | 98 (6.1) | 89 (5.5) | 182 (11.2) | 57 (3.5) | 50 (3.1) | 76 (4.7) | 46 (2.8) |
| RS | | 19 (1.3) | 224 (14.7) | 192 (12.6) | 102 (6.7) | 99 (6.5) | 111 (7.3) | 245 (16.1) | 139 (9.1) | 91 (6.0) | 96 (6.3) | 54 (3.6) |
| RU | | 7 (0.4) | 237 (12.9) | 154 (8.4) | 91 (4.9) | 109 (5.9) | 116 (6.3) | 396 (21.5) | 131 (7.1) | 129 (7.0) | 148 (8.0) | 91 (4.9) |
| SE | | 12 (1.0) | 29 (2.4) | 51 (4.3) | 21 (1.8) | 58 (4.8) | 67 (5.6) | 342 (28.5) | 164 (13.7) | 135 (11.3) | 170 (14.2) | 64 (5.3) |
| SI | | 2 (0.2) | 28 (2.6) | 78 (7.2) | 56 (5.2) | 87 (8.0) | 64 (5.9) | 259 (24.0) | 74 (6.8) | 79 (7.3) | 142 (13.1) | 61 (5.6) |
| SK | | 18 (1.3) | 43 (3.0) | 81 (5.6) | 86 (6.0) | 119 (8.3) | 145 (10.1) | 317 (22.1) | 125 (8.7) | 111 (7.7) | 99 (6.9) | 116 (8.1) |
| Sum | | 0.9 | 5.1 | 11.1 | 4.2 | 6.7 | 6.5 | 19.7 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.7 | 5.3 |
| N Sum | | 529 | 2907 | 6269 | 2392 | 3784 | 3682 | 11156 | 5064 | 4986 | 5525 | 3022 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 6269 | 2392 | 3784 | 3682 | 11156 | 5064 | 4986 | 5525 | 3022 |

| c_abrv | v188 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 137 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1434 | |
| AM | 99 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1472 | |
| AT | 253 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1598 | |
| AZ | 86 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1623 | |
| BA | 248 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1538 | |
| BG | 224 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1258 | |
| BY | 191 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1546 | 1450 | |
| CH | 227 (7.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3115 | |
| CZ | 625 (34.1) | 100.0 | 1831 | 1725 | |
| DE | 198 (9.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2103 | |
| DK | 498 (14.8) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3355 | |
| EE | 237 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1202 | |
| ES | 155 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1166 | |
| FI | 141 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1169 | |
| FR | 219 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1776 | |
| GB | 153 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1769 | |
| GE | 237 (10.7) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2054 | |
| HR | 239 (16.0) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1376 | |
| HU | 465 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1427 | |
| IS | 163 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1598 | |
| IT | 367 (16.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2185 | |
| LT | 79 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1266 | |
| ME | 223 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 912 | |
| MK | 183 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1119 | 986 | |
| NL | 264 (11.0) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2320 | |
| NO | 99 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1118 | |
| PL | 158 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1246 | |
| PT | 56 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1139 | |
| RO | 402 (24.8) | 100.0 | 1618 | 1461 | |
| RS | 148 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1277 | |
| RU | 230 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1595 | |
| SE | 85 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1157 | |
| SI | 151 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1051 | |
| SK | 176 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1375 | |
| Sum | 13.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 7416 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 7416 | | 53296 | | |

v189 - important: to have been born in [country] (Q53A)

Q53

<SHOWCARD 53>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be truly [NATIONALITY]:

Q53.A To have been born in [COUNTRY]

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v189 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v189 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 443 (30.5) | 549 (37.8) | 289 (19.9) | 172 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.1) | 532 (35.4) | 450 (30.0) | 376 (25.0) | 123 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1481 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 424 (25.7) | 448 (27.1) | 468 (28.3) | 296 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1636 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 685 (37.7) | 682 (37.5) | 393 (21.6) | 49 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1809 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 706 (40.7) | 628 (36.2) | 296 (17.1) | 91 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1721 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 910 (58.1) | 464 (29.6) | 152 (9.7) | 21 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1547 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 434 (28.1) | 623 (40.3) | 360 (23.3) | 121 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1538 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 29 (0.9) | 12 (0.4) | 641 (20.2) | 966 (30.4) | 1077 (33.9) | 449 (14.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3133 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 718 (39.3) | 580 (31.7) | 366 (20.0) | 155 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1819 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 8 (0.4) | 26 (1.2) | 336 (15.5) | 501 (23.1) | 973 (44.8) | 325 (15.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2135 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.2) | 11 (0.3) | 524 (15.6) | 873 (25.9) | 1431 (42.5) | 524 (15.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3352 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 18 (1.4) | 259 (19.9) | 386 (29.6) | 524 (40.2) | 109 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1278 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.7) | 389 (32.1) | 420 (34.7) | 264 (21.8) | 126 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1199 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 11 (0.9) | 341 (28.0) | 437 (35.8) | 326 (26.7) | 101 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1205 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 431 (22.9) | 463 (24.6) | 594 (31.6) | 377 (20.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1865 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 13 (0.7) | 510 (28.4) | 583 (32.5) | 482 (26.9) | 205 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1780 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.6) | 1069 (48.3) | 542 (24.5) | 499 (22.6) | 86 (3.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2196 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 28 (1.9) | 461 (30.9) | 477 (31.9) | 322 (21.6) | 200 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1460 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.5) | 567 (37.4) | 460 (30.3) | 351 (23.1) | 128 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1506 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 5 (0.3) | 304 (18.6) | 470 (28.8) | 593 (36.3) | 244 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1611 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 14 (0.6) | 830 (36.4) | 909 (39.9) | 420 (18.4) | 107 (4.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2266 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 23 (1.6) | 369 (25.4) | 805 (55.4) | 227 (15.6) | 27 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1428 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 9 (0.9) | 393 (39.1) | 399 (39.7) | 146 (14.5) | 53 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 991 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 486 (43.5) | 357 (32.0) | 182 (16.3) | 79 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1104 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 13 (0.5) | 35 (1.5) | 378 (15.7) | 699 (29.0) | 939 (39.0) | 344 (14.3) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2360 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 187 (16.7) | 335 (29.8) | 427 (38.0) | 172 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.8) | 535 (39.4) | 521 (38.4) | 219 (16.1) | 71 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1346 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 3 (0.2) | 524 (43.1) | 428 (35.2) | 196 (16.1) | 65 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1213 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 11 (0.7) | 858 (53.1) | 474 (29.3) | 227 (14.0) | 43 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1602 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 18 (1.2) | 517 (34.0) | 487 (32.1) | 384 (25.3) | 107 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1495 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 884 (48.1) | 628 (34.2) | 215 (11.7) | 102 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1829 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 11 (0.9) | 69 (5.8) | 196 (16.4) | 499 (41.7) | 417 (34.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1181 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 11 (1.0) | 269 (24.9) | 331 (30.6) | 390 (36.1) | 75 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1065 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 9 (0.6) | 519 (36.1) | 664 (46.2) | 178 (12.4) | 60 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1421 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 30.9 | 32.1 | 26.1 | 9.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 181 | 399 | 17502 | 18235 | 14785 | 5624 | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 17502 | 18235 | 14785 | 5624 | | 56146 | |

v190 - important: to respect [country nationality] political institutions and laws (Q53B)

Q53

<SHOWCARD 53>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be truly [NATIONALITY]:

Q53.B To respect [COUNTRY]'s political institutions and laws

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v190 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v190 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 553 (38.0) | 672 (46.2) | 139 (9.6) | 86 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1450 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 659 (43.9) | 605 (40.3) | 180 (12.0) | 48 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1492 | |
| AT | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 1132 (68.5) | 431 (26.1) | 58 (3.5) | 26 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1647 | |
| AZ | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 934 (51.4) | 706 (38.9) | 131 (7.2) | 32 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1803 | |
| BA | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 709 (40.9) | 724 (41.8) | 219 (12.6) | 75 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1727 | |
| BG | 16 (1.0) | 4 (0.3) | 970 (62.0) | 496 (31.7) | 66 (4.2) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1545 | |
| BY | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 676 (43.7) | 722 (46.7) | 117 (7.6) | 22 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1537 | |
| CH | 24 (0.8) | 10 (0.3) | 2174 (68.5) | 878 (27.7) | 80 (2.5) | 8 (0.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3140 | |
| CZ | 18 (1.0) | 9 (0.5) | 1202 (65.7) | 488 (26.7) | 77 (4.2) | 35 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1802 | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 15 (0.7) | 1562 (72.0) | 549 (25.3) | 25 (1.2) | 10 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2146 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 2586 (76.7) | 676 (20.1) | 76 (2.3) | 21 (0.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3359 | |
| EE | 13 (1.0) | 22 (1.7) | 607 (46.5) | 579 (44.4) | 70 (5.4) | 13 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1269 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 645 (53.3) | 432 (35.7) | 106 (8.8) | 21 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1204 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 1021 (83.6) | 178 (14.6) | 13 (1.1) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1222 | 1216 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1492 (79.4) | 343 (18.2) | 28 (1.5) | 14 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1877 | |
| GB | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 1132 (63.1) | 574 (32.0) | 50 (2.8) | 26 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1782 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 20 (0.9) | 1015 (45.9) | 970 (43.9) | 172 (7.8) | 32 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2189 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 19 (1.3) | 678 (45.4) | 640 (42.8) | 104 (7.0) | 46 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1468 | |
| HU | 4 (0.3) | 12 (0.8) | 911 (60.0) | 454 (29.9) | 104 (6.8) | 34 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1503 | |
| IS | 18 (1.1) | 4 (0.2) | 805 (49.3) | 722 (44.2) | 67 (4.1) | 17 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1611 | |
| IT | 3 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 1498 (65.7) | 681 (29.9) | 86 (3.8) | 7 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2272 | |
| LT | 4 (0.3) | 35 (2.4) | 427 (29.4) | 858 (59.1) | 119 (8.2) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1413 | |
| ME | 4 (0.4) | 9 (0.9) | 300 (29.9) | 508 (50.6) | 145 (14.4) | 38 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 991 | |
| MK | 4 (0.4) | 12 (1.1) | 546 (48.8) | 419 (37.5) | 98 (8.8) | 39 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1102 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 37 (1.5) | 1516 (63.0) | 734 (30.5) | 90 (3.7) | 19 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2359 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 914 (81.4) | 192 (17.1) | 11 (1.0) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 26 (1.9) | 585 (43.1) | 663 (48.8) | 67 (4.9) | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1329 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 703 (57.8) | 478 (39.3) | 29 (2.4) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1214 | |
| RO | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 974 (60.2) | 509 (31.5) | 97 (6.0) | 28 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1608 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 19 (1.3) | 623 (41.0) | 581 (38.2) | 231 (15.2) | 59 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1494 | |
| RU | 0 (0.0) | 24 (1.3) | 955 (52.0) | 667 (36.3) | 140 (7.6) | 52 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1814 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 968 (80.9) | 177 (14.8) | 22 (1.8) | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 | |
| SI | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.6) | 731 (67.6) | 301 (27.8) | 35 (3.2) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1073 | |
| SK | 6 (0.4) | 5 (0.3) | 871 (60.7) | 492 (34.3) | 52 (3.6) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1425 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.7 | 58.3 | 33.7 | 5.5 | 1.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 184 | 379 | 33074 | 19099 | 3104 | 890 | 56730 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 33074 | 19099 | 3104 | 890 | | 56167 | | |

v191 - important: to have [country nationality] ancestry (Q53C)

Q53

<SHOWCARD 53>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be truly [NATIONALITY]:

Q53.C To have [COUNTRY]'s ancestry

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

v191 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v191 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 911 (62.6) | 466 (32.0) | 59 (4.1) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 12 (0.8) | 584 (38.9) | 533 (35.5) | 273 (18.2) | 100 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1490 | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 282 (17.1) | 360 (21.8) | 584 (35.4) | 416 (25.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1642 | |
| AZ | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 868 (47.8) | 670 (36.9) | 239 (13.2) | 34 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1811 | |
| BA | 2 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 681 (39.3) | 613 (35.3) | 334 (19.3) | 92 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1720 | |
| BG | 21 (1.3) | 11 (0.7) | 931 (59.5) | 441 (28.2) | 145 (9.3) | 17 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1534 | |
| BY | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.7) | 318 (20.5) | 618 (39.9) | 451 (29.1) | 149 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1536 | |
| CH | 27 (0.9) | 17 (0.5) | 304 (9.6) | 741 (23.3) | 1297 (40.9) | 788 (24.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3130 | |
| CZ | 5 (0.3) | 18 (1.0) | 621 (34.0) | 626 (34.2) | 432 (23.6) | 127 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1806 | |
| DE | 14 (0.6) | 25 (1.2) | 151 (7.0) | 338 (15.6) | 1106 (51.0) | 536 (24.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2131 | |
| DK | 7 (0.2) | 17 (0.5) | 344 (10.2) | 779 (23.1) | 1619 (48.1) | 602 (17.9) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3344 | |
| EE | 6 (0.5) | 23 (1.8) | 255 (19.5) | 410 (31.4) | 503 (38.5) | 108 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1276 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 14 (1.2) | 249 (20.6) | 339 (28.0) | 402 (33.3) | 202 (16.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1192 | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.7) | 196 (16.1) | 375 (30.7) | 465 (38.1) | 172 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1208 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 16 (0.9) | 332 (17.7) | 456 (24.2) | 665 (35.4) | 411 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1864 | |
| GB | 0 (0.0) | 14 (0.8) | 258 (14.4) | 527 (29.4) | 711 (39.7) | 283 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1779 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 22 (1.0) | 1092 (49.4) | 779 (35.2) | 265 (12.0) | 51 (2.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2187 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 21 (1.4) | 453 (30.3) | 538 (36.0) | 309 (20.7) | 165 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1465 | |
| HU | 6 (0.4) | 11 (0.7) | 655 (43.1) | 523 (34.4) | 255 (16.8) | 69 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1502 | |
| IS | 18 (1.1) | 8 (0.5) | 162 (9.9) | 395 (24.2) | 692 (42.4) | 358 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1607 | |
| IT | 4 (0.2) | 11 (0.5) | 487 (21.4) | 814 (35.7) | 769 (33.7) | 196 (8.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2266 | |
| LT | 4 (0.3) | 38 (2.6) | 435 (30.0) | 788 (54.3) | 170 (11.7) | 17 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1410 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 12 (1.2) | 285 (28.4) | 438 (43.7) | 206 (20.5) | 57 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1003 | 986 | |
| MK | 15 (1.3) | 14 (1.3) | 433 (38.7) | 368 (32.9) | 203 (18.2) | 85 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1089 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 55 (2.3) | 137 (5.7) | 412 (17.1) | 1224 (50.8) | 569 (23.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2342 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 100 (8.9) | 249 (22.2) | 548 (48.8) | 223 (19.8) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1120 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 15 (1.1) | 629 (46.4) | 543 (40.0) | 141 (10.4) | 28 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1341 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 442 (36.3) | 484 (39.8) | 226 (18.6) | 61 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1213 | |
| RO | 4 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 805 (49.8) | 516 (31.9) | 237 (14.7) | 46 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1604 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 12 (0.8) | 606 (39.9) | 567 (37.3) | 282 (18.6) | 46 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1501 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 666 (36.3) | 662 (36.0) | 361 (19.7) | 128 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1817 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 12 (1.0) | 39 (3.3) | 142 (11.9) | 472 (39.4) | 525 (43.8) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1178 | |
| SI | 7 (0.6) | 10 (0.9) | 162 (15.0) | 357 (33.0) | 469 (43.4) | 76 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1064 | |
| SK | 9 (0.6) | 9 (0.6) | 427 (29.8) | 668 (46.6) | 256 (17.8) | 66 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1417 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 0.9 | 27.0 | 30.9 | 28.9 | 12.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 215 | 491 | 15300 | 17535 | 16370 | 6818 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 15300 | 17535 | 16370 | 6818 | | | 56023 | |

v192 - important: to be able to speak [national language] (Q53D)

Q53

<SHOWCARD 53>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be truly [NATIONALITY]:

Q53.D To be able to speak [THE NATIONAL LANGUAGE]

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Translation note: If more than one national language, ask the national languages

v192 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v192 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 842 (57.9) | 552 (38.0) | 53 (3.6) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1452 |
| AM | | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 765 (51.0) | 587 (39.1) | 121 (8.1) | 22 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1495 |
| AT | | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1122 (68.0) | 451 (27.3) | 57 (3.5) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1646 |
| AZ | | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1053 (58.0) | 699 (38.5) | 52 (2.9) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1813 |
| BA | | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 808 (46.6) | 680 (39.2) | 186 (10.7) | 51 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1725 |
| BG | | 12 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 1089 (69.5) | 396 (25.3) | 62 (4.0) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1553 |
| BY | | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 476 (30.7) | 651 (42.1) | 319 (20.6) | 96 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1542 |
| CH | | 20 (0.6) | 10 (0.3) | 2222 (70.0) | 776 (24.4) | 124 (3.9) | 22 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3144 |
| CZ | | 6 (0.3) | 7 (0.4) | 1080 (59.1) | 571 (31.2) | 133 (7.3) | 31 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1815 |
| DE | | 7 (0.3) | 8 (0.4) | 1555 (71.7) | 564 (26.0) | 31 (1.4) | 5 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2155 |
| DK | | 3 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 1912 (56.8) | 1267 (37.6) | 137 (4.1) | 41 (1.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3357 |
| EE | | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.7) | 806 (61.8) | 425 (32.6) | 53 (4.1) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1294 |
| ES | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 660 (54.5) | 443 (36.6) | 82 (6.8) | 19 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1204 |
| FI | | 6 (0.5) | 6 (0.5) | 499 (40.9) | 568 (46.6) | 127 (10.4) | 14 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1208 |
| FR | | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1223 (65.0) | 596 (31.7) | 49 (2.6) | 10 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1878 |
| GB | | 0 (0.0) | 10 (0.6) | 1148 (64.0) | 547 (30.5) | 72 (4.0) | 16 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1783 |
| GE | | 1 (0.0) | 6 (0.3) | 1550 (70.1) | 576 (26.1) | 58 (2.6) | 20 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2204 |
| HR | | 7 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 740 (49.6) | 574 (38.4) | 110 (7.4) | 51 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1475 |
| HU | | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 1128 (74.3) | 357 (23.5) | 25 (1.6) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1511 |
| IS | | 17 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 1022 (62.5) | 535 (32.7) | 48 (2.9) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1614 |
| IT | | 5 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | 1401 (61.4) | 772 (33.8) | 96 (4.2) | 6 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2275 |
| LT | | 8 (0.6) | 24 (1.7) | 650 (44.8) | 708 (48.8) | 54 (3.7) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1420 |
| ME | | 10 (1.0) | 23 (2.3) | 243 (24.2) | 333 (33.2) | 249 (24.8) | 145 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1003 | 970 |
| MK | | 7 (0.6) | 6 (0.5) | 739 (66.2) | 253 (22.6) | 71 (6.4) | 41 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1104 |
| NL | | 14 (0.6) | 26 (1.1) | 1702 (70.7) | 627 (26.0) | 34 (1.4) | 6 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2369 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 764 (68.0) | 340 (30.2) | 16 (1.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1124 | 1120 |
| PL | | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 739 (54.5) | 532 (39.2) | 69 (5.1) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1351 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 688 (56.6) | 478 (39.3) | 45 (3.7) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1216 |
| RO | | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1122 (69.4) | 415 (25.7) | 58 (3.6) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1611 |
| RS | | 6 (0.4) | 13 (0.9) | 747 (49.1) | 545 (35.9) | 188 (12.4) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1501 |
| RU | | 0 (0.0) | 10 (0.5) | 1175 (64.0) | 547 (29.8) | 81 (4.4) | 24 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1827 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 641 (53.6) | 465 (38.8) | 61 (5.1) | 17 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 |
| SI | | 5 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 825 (76.5) | 221 (20.5) | 23 (2.1) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1079 | 1072 |
| SK | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 949 (66.1) | 422 (29.4) | 46 (3.2) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1427 |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 0.4 | 60.1 | 32.6 | 5.3 | 1.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 171 | 236 | 34085 | 18473 | 2990 | 767 | | 56722 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 34085 | 18473 | 2990 | 767 | | | 56315 |

v193 - important: to share [national] culture (Q53E)

Q53

<SHOWCARD 53>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Some people say the following things are important for being truly [NATIONALITY]. Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be truly [NATIONALITY]:

Q53.E To share [NATIONAL] culture

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Translation note: The main point of the question is to distinguish an 'essentialist' view of nationality from one that depends more on integration into mainstream life and culture. The term 'share' is a little ambiguous, but it implies that people participate in a common way of life.

v193 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v193 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 896 (61.6) | 510 (35.1) | 43 (3.0) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 |
| AM | | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 699 (46.6) | 646 (43.0) | 114 (7.6) | 31 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1490 |
| AT | | 4 (0.2) | 16 (1.0) | 780 (47.3) | 683 (41.4) | 144 (8.7) | 23 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1630 |
| AZ | | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 1055 (58.1) | 683 (37.6) | 60 (3.3) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1806 |
| BA | | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 810 (46.7) | 724 (41.8) | 148 (8.5) | 45 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1727 |
| BG | | 15 (1.0) | 6 (0.4) | 1148 (73.4) | 348 (22.3) | 45 (2.9) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1543 |
| BY | | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.7) | 709 (45.8) | 646 (41.7) | 145 (9.4) | 36 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1536 |
| CH | | 23 (0.7) | 14 (0.4) | 1212 (38.2) | 1596 (50.3) | 299 (9.4) | 29 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3136 |
| CZ | | 13 (0.7) | 7 (0.4) | 1081 (59.1) | 601 (32.9) | 102 (5.6) | 25 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1809 |
| DE | | 10 (0.5) | 40 (1.8) | 442 (20.4) | 1024 (47.2) | 570 (26.3) | 84 (3.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2120 |
| DK | | 4 (0.1) | 12 (0.4) | 1193 (35.4) | 1720 (51.0) | 405 (12.0) | 36 (1.1) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3354 |
| EE | | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.2) | 718 (55.1) | 515 (39.5) | 51 (3.9) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1287 |
| ES | | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 586 (48.4) | 466 (38.5) | 122 (10.1) | 30 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1204 |
| FI | | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 540 (44.3) | 567 (46.5) | 96 (7.9) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1207 |
| FR | | 1 (0.1) | 15 (0.8) | 922 (49.1) | 790 (42.0) | 129 (6.9) | 22 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1863 |
| GB | | 0 (0.0) | 11 (0.6) | 713 (39.8) | 880 (49.1) | 168 (9.4) | 20 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1781 |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 1590 (71.9) | 564 (25.5) | 41 (1.9) | 10 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2205 |
| HR | | 7 (0.5) | 25 (1.7) | 686 (45.9) | 610 (40.9) | 122 (8.2) | 43 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1461 |
| HU | | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.5) | 1010 (66.5) | 459 (30.2) | 34 (2.2) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 |
| IS | | 17 (1.0) | 5 (0.3) | 679 (41.6) | 799 (48.9) | 115 (7.0) | 18 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1611 |
| IT | | 1 (0.0) | 3 (0.1) | 1382 (60.6) | 766 (33.6) | 124 (5.4) | 5 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2277 |
| LT | | 9 (0.6) | 52 (3.6) | 523 (36.0) | 756 (52.0) | 106 (7.3) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1393 |
| ME | | 4 (0.4) | 22 (2.2) | 307 (30.6) | 431 (42.9) | 179 (17.8) | 61 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 978 |
| MK | | 18 (1.6) | 11 (1.0) | 616 (55.2) | 316 (28.3) | 96 (8.6) | 59 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1087 |
| NL | | 11 (0.5) | 40 (1.7) | 936 (38.9) | 1148 (47.7) | 251 (10.4) | 22 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2357 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 441 (39.3) | 610 (54.3) | 65 (5.8) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 |
| PL | | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.8) | 734 (54.1) | 565 (41.6) | 35 (2.6) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1346 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 573 (47.1) | 567 (46.6) | 68 (5.6) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1214 |
| RO | | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 959 (59.3) | 539 (33.3) | 95 (5.9) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1607 |
| RS | | 9 (0.6) | 12 (0.8) | 797 (52.5) | 521 (34.3) | 171 (11.3) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1498 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 1037 (56.5) | 587 (32.0) | 155 (8.4) | 42 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1821 |
| SE | | 7 (0.6) | 12 (1.0) | 271 (22.6) | 619 (51.7) | 252 (21.0) | 37 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1179 |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 7 (0.6) | 434 (40.2) | 476 (44.1) | 148 (13.7) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1066 |
| SK | | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 716 (49.9) | 622 (43.3) | 77 (5.4) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1423 |
| Sum | | 0.4 | 0.7 | 47.9 | 41.2 | 8.4 | 1.4 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 199 | 421 | 27195 | 23354 | 4775 | 776 | | 56720 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 27195 | 23354 | 4775 | 776 | | | 56100 |

v194 - important: to be born in Europe (Q54A)

Q54

<SHOWCARD 54>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People differ in what they think it means to be European. In your view, how important is each of the following to be European?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be European:

Q54.A To be born in Europe

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

v194 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v194 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.0) | 220 (15.1) | 599 (41.2) | 471 (32.4) | 147 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1437 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 39 (2.6) | 359 (23.9) | 535 (35.6) | 396 (26.4) | 172 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1462 | |
| AT | 7 (0.4) | 19 (1.2) | 326 (19.7) | 556 (33.7) | 453 (27.4) | 290 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1625 | |
| AZ | 4 (0.2) | 46 (2.5) | 350 (19.3) | 614 (33.8) | 605 (33.3) | 197 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1766 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 29 (1.7) | 650 (37.5) | 613 (35.4) | 322 (18.6) | 115 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1700 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 36 (2.3) | 702 (44.8) | 565 (36.1) | 216 (13.8) | 32 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1515 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 24 (1.6) | 331 (21.4) | 708 (45.7) | 364 (23.5) | 121 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1524 | |
| CH | 29 (0.9) | 24 (0.8) | 519 (16.4) | 1125 (35.4) | 1011 (31.9) | 466 (14.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3121 | |
| CZ | 13 (0.7) | 23 (1.3) | 574 (31.4) | 698 (38.2) | 392 (21.4) | 129 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1793 | |
| DE | 19 (0.9) | 38 (1.8) | 307 (14.1) | 656 (30.2) | 865 (39.9) | 285 (13.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2113 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 16 (0.5) | 586 (17.4) | 1060 (31.5) | 1267 (37.6) | 438 (13.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3351 | |
| EE | 12 (0.9) | 78 (6.0) | 105 (8.1) | 459 (35.2) | 471 (36.1) | 179 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1214 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 27 (2.2) | 283 (23.4) | 481 (39.7) | 281 (23.2) | 137 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1182 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 26 (2.1) | 182 (14.9) | 441 (36.1) | 406 (33.3) | 164 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1193 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 58 (3.1) | 335 (17.8) | 657 (34.9) | 533 (28.4) | 296 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1821 | |
| GB | 4 (0.2) | 36 (2.0) | 308 (17.2) | 577 (32.2) | 620 (34.6) | 249 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1754 | |
| GE | 9 (0.4) | 142 (6.4) | 259 (11.7) | 446 (20.2) | 1098 (49.6) | 258 (11.7) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2061 | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 43 (2.9) | 275 (18.4) | 517 (34.6) | 424 (28.4) | 220 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1436 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 505 (33.3) | 612 (40.3) | 297 (19.6) | 85 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1499 | |
| IS | 16 (1.0) | 12 (0.7) | 224 (13.7) | 536 (32.8) | 627 (38.4) | 217 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1604 | |
| IT | 7 (0.3) | 32 (1.4) | 524 (23.0) | 1077 (47.2) | 504 (22.1) | 138 (6.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2243 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 61 (4.2) | 180 (12.4) | 865 (59.5) | 304 (20.9) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1383 | |
| ME | 6 (0.6) | 32 (3.2) | 281 (28.0) | 404 (40.3) | 185 (18.4) | 95 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1003 | 965 | |
| MK | 14 (1.3) | 34 (3.0) | 255 (22.8) | 394 (35.3) | 310 (27.8) | 110 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1069 | |
| NL | 14 (0.6) | 62 (2.6) | 318 (13.2) | 686 (28.5) | 956 (39.7) | 375 (15.6) | 100.0 | 2411 | 2335 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) | 143 (12.7) | 375 (33.4) | 444 (39.5) | 152 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1114 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 55 (4.1) | 319 (23.5) | 656 (48.3) | 261 (19.2) | 62 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1298 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 19 (1.6) | 294 (24.2) | 580 (47.7) | 248 (20.4) | 73 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1195 | |
| RO | 2 (0.1) | 51 (3.2) | 540 (33.4) | 620 (38.3) | 332 (20.5) | 72 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1564 | |
| RS | 13 (0.9) | 54 (3.6) | 270 (17.8) | 588 (38.7) | 471 (31.0) | 123 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1452 | |
| RU | 8 (0.4) | 156 (8.5) | 415 (22.6) | 571 (31.1) | 447 (24.3) | 241 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1674 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 12 (1.0) | 70 (5.8) | 234 (19.5) | 449 (37.5) | 426 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1179 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 22 (2.0) | 187 (17.3) | 453 (41.9) | 356 (32.9) | 57 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1053 | |
| SK | 10 (0.7) | 13 (0.9) | 373 (26.0) | 800 (55.7) | 180 (12.5) | 60 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1413 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 2.4 | 20.4 | 36.6 | 29.2 | 11.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 270 | 1353 | 11569 | 20758 | 16566 | 6215 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 11569 | 20758 | 16566 | 6215 | | | 55108 | |

v195 - important: to have European ancestry (Q54B)

Q54

<SHOWCARD 54>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People differ in what they think it means to be European. In your view, how important is each of the following to be European?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be European:

Q54.B To have European ancestry

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

v195 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v195 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 498 (34.2) | 604 (41.5) | 279 (19.2) | 51 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1432 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 54 (3.6) | 278 (18.5) | 501 (33.4) | 481 (32.0) | 187 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1447 | |
| AT | 7 (0.4) | 18 (1.1) | 225 (13.6) | 482 (29.2) | 563 (34.1) | 357 (21.6) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1627 | |
| AZ | 4 (0.2) | 34 (1.9) | 376 (20.7) | 763 (42.0) | 475 (26.1) | 165 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1779 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 27 (1.6) | 619 (35.7) | 618 (35.6) | 345 (19.9) | 120 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1702 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 42 (2.7) | 665 (42.4) | 563 (35.9) | 243 (15.5) | 39 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1510 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 33 (2.1) | 281 (18.2) | 656 (42.4) | 450 (29.1) | 128 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1515 | |
| CH | 28 (0.9) | 26 (0.8) | 284 (9.0) | 899 (28.3) | 1322 (41.7) | 614 (19.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3119 | |
| CZ | 15 (0.8) | 32 (1.7) | 504 (27.6) | 765 (41.8) | 391 (21.4) | 122 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1782 | |
| DE | 22 (1.0) | 55 (2.5) | 148 (6.8) | 483 (22.3) | 1101 (50.7) | 361 (16.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2093 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 18 (0.5) | 392 (11.6) | 1024 (30.4) | 1478 (43.9) | 452 (13.4) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3346 | |
| EE | 13 (1.0) | 83 (6.4) | 108 (8.3) | 441 (33.8) | 470 (36.0) | 189 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1208 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 34 (2.8) | 190 (15.7) | 347 (28.7) | 438 (36.2) | 198 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1173 | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 33 (2.7) | 137 (11.2) | 386 (31.6) | 479 (39.3) | 181 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1183 | |
| FR | 1 (0.1) | 54 (2.9) | 270 (14.4) | 655 (34.8) | 581 (30.9) | 319 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1825 | |
| GB | 5 (0.3) | 37 (2.1) | 141 (7.9) | 490 (27.3) | 830 (46.3) | 290 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1751 | |
| GE | 10 (0.5) | 149 (6.7) | 232 (10.5) | 497 (22.5) | 1085 (49.1) | 239 (10.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2053 | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 59 (3.9) | 260 (17.4) | 554 (37.1) | 416 (27.8) | 191 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1421 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 12 (0.8) | 496 (32.7) | 667 (43.9) | 271 (17.9) | 64 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1498 | |
| IS | 17 (1.0) | 13 (0.8) | 159 (9.7) | 417 (25.5) | 768 (47.0) | 260 (15.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1604 | |
| IT | 8 (0.4) | 39 (1.7) | 397 (17.4) | 1021 (44.7) | 683 (29.9) | 134 (5.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2235 | |
| LT | 18 (1.2) | 77 (5.3) | 206 (14.2) | 829 (57.1) | 305 (21.0) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1356 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 32 (3.2) | 221 (22.0) | 435 (43.3) | 217 (21.6) | 90 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 963 | |
| MK | 16 (1.4) | 33 (3.0) | 217 (19.4) | 352 (31.5) | 370 (33.1) | 130 (11.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1069 | |
| NL | 15 (0.6) | 70 (2.9) | 143 (5.9) | 472 (19.6) | 1234 (51.2) | 475 (19.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2324 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 12 (1.1) | 75 (6.7) | 322 (28.7) | 537 (47.8) | 176 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1110 | |
| PL | 7 (0.5) | 55 (4.1) | 253 (18.6) | 687 (50.6) | 302 (22.2) | 54 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1296 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 25 (2.1) | 232 (19.1) | 540 (44.4) | 334 (27.5) | 83 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1189 | |
| RO | 4 (0.2) | 57 (3.5) | 494 (30.6) | 577 (35.7) | 403 (24.9) | 81 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1555 | |
| RS | 13 (0.9) | 46 (3.0) | 307 (20.2) | 615 (40.5) | 418 (27.5) | 120 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1460 | |
| RU | 10 (0.5) | 158 (8.6) | 336 (18.3) | 589 (32.0) | 493 (26.8) | 252 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1670 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 15 (1.3) | 34 (2.8) | 205 (17.1) | 494 (41.2) | 442 (36.9) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1175 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 23 (2.1) | 125 (11.6) | 433 (40.1) | 444 (41.1) | 49 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1051 | |
| SK | 10 (0.7) | 14 (1.0) | 294 (20.5) | 789 (55.0) | 257 (17.9) | 71 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1411 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 2.6 | 16.9 | 34.7 | 33.4 | 11.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 309 | 1487 | 9597 | 19678 | 18957 | 6700 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 9597 | 19678 | 18957 | 6700 | | | 54932 | |

v196 - important: to be a Christian (Q54C)

Q54

<SHOWCARD 54>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People differ in what they think it means to be European. In your view, how important is each of the following to be European?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be European:

Q54.C To be a Christian

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

v196 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v196 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 25 (1.7) | 57 (3.9) | 175 (12.0) | 534 (36.7) | 660 (45.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1426 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 63 (4.2) | 324 (21.6) | 488 (32.5) | 445 (29.6) | 182 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1439 | |
| AT | 5 (0.3) | 30 (1.8) | 160 (9.7) | 348 (21.1) | 552 (33.4) | 557 (33.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1617 | |
| AZ | 5 (0.3) | 104 (5.7) | 216 (11.9) | 349 (19.2) | 619 (34.1) | 524 (28.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1708 | |
| BA | 25 (1.4) | 47 (2.7) | 334 (19.3) | 349 (20.1) | 440 (25.4) | 540 (31.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1663 | |
| BG | 31 (2.0) | 47 (3.0) | 618 (39.4) | 421 (26.9) | 314 (20.0) | 136 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1489 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 39 (2.5) | 221 (14.3) | 488 (31.5) | 581 (37.5) | 220 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1510 | |
| CH | 32 (1.0) | 18 (0.6) | 205 (6.5) | 539 (17.0) | 1127 (35.5) | 1253 (39.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3124 | |
| CZ | 32 (1.7) | 52 (2.8) | 299 (16.3) | 340 (18.6) | 607 (33.2) | 500 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1746 | |
| DE | 20 (0.9) | 58 (2.7) | 108 (5.0) | 293 (13.5) | 1043 (48.1) | 648 (29.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2092 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 14 (0.4) | 150 (4.5) | 359 (10.7) | 1361 (40.4) | 1482 (44.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3352 | |
| EE | 14 (1.1) | 114 (8.7) | 54 (4.1) | 262 (20.1) | 463 (35.5) | 398 (30.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1177 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 26 (2.1) | 131 (10.8) | 223 (18.4) | 379 (31.3) | 447 (36.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1180 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 53 (4.3) | 92 (7.5) | 251 (20.6) | 409 (33.5) | 414 (33.9) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1166 | |
| FR | 5 (0.3) | 58 (3.1) | 66 (3.5) | 178 (9.5) | 638 (33.9) | 935 (49.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1817 | |
| GB | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.4) | 110 (6.1) | 213 (11.9) | 823 (45.9) | 617 (34.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1763 | |
| GE | 9 (0.4) | 121 (5.5) | 610 (27.6) | 655 (29.6) | 603 (27.3) | 214 (9.7) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2082 | |
| HR | 12 (0.8) | 48 (3.2) | 353 (23.6) | 373 (25.0) | 411 (27.5) | 297 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1434 | |
| HU | 7 (0.5) | 23 (1.5) | 410 (27.0) | 446 (29.4) | 411 (27.1) | 222 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1489 | |
| IS | 19 (1.2) | 11 (0.7) | 108 (6.6) | 203 (12.4) | 690 (42.3) | 602 (36.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1603 | |
| IT | 12 (0.5) | 37 (1.6) | 432 (18.9) | 624 (27.3) | 816 (35.7) | 362 (15.9) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2234 | |
| LT | 18 (1.2) | 71 (4.9) | 229 (15.8) | 712 (49.0) | 344 (23.7) | 79 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1364 | |
| ME | 11 (1.1) | 40 (4.0) | 133 (13.2) | 287 (28.6) | 300 (29.9) | 233 (23.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 953 | |
| MK | 40 (3.6) | 26 (2.3) | 338 (30.3) | 199 (17.8) | 248 (22.2) | 266 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1051 | |
| NL | 14 (0.6) | 65 (2.7) | 42 (1.7) | 153 (6.4) | 999 (41.5) | 1135 (47.1) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2329 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 36 (3.2) | 102 (9.1) | 566 (50.4) | 412 (36.7) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1116 | |
| PL | 9 (0.7) | 57 (4.2) | 179 (13.2) | 396 (29.2) | 474 (34.9) | 243 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1292 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.5) | 175 (14.4) | 341 (28.0) | 339 (27.9) | 340 (28.0) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1195 | |
| RO | 4 (0.2) | 40 (2.5) | 706 (43.7) | 516 (31.9) | 248 (15.3) | 102 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1572 | |
| RS | 15 (1.0) | 74 (4.9) | 351 (23.1) | 545 (35.9) | 402 (26.4) | 133 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1431 | |
| RU | 10 (0.5) | 201 (10.9) | 308 (16.8) | 443 (24.1) | 550 (29.9) | 326 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1627 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 8 (0.7) | 19 (1.6) | 79 (6.6) | 395 (33.0) | 691 (57.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1184 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 17 (1.6) | 67 (6.2) | 201 (18.6) | 588 (54.4) | 203 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1059 | |
| SK | 20 (1.4) | 9 (0.6) | 347 (24.2) | 534 (37.2) | 327 (22.8) | 199 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1407 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 2.9 | 14.1 | 21.3 | 33.6 | 27.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 402 | 1647 | 7988 | 12085 | 19046 | 15572 | | 56740 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 7988 | 12085 | 19046 | 15572 | | | 54691 | |

v197 - important: to share European culture (Q54D)

Q54

<SHOWCARD 54>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

People differ in what they think it means to be European. In your view, how important is each of the following to be European?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how important this is to be European:

Q54.D To share European culture

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

Translation note: The main point of the question is to distinguish an 'essentialist' view of nationality from one that depends more on integration into mainstream life and culture. The term 'share' is a little ambiguous, but it implies that people participate in a common way of life.

v197 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v197 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 573 (39.4) | 727 (50.0) | 105 (7.2) | 28 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1433 | |
| AM | 7 (0.5) | 64 (4.3) | 431 (28.7) | 697 (46.4) | 215 (14.3) | 87 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1430 | |
| AT | 7 (0.4) | 35 (2.1) | 583 (35.3) | 791 (47.9) | 181 (11.0) | 55 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1610 | |
| AZ | 6 (0.3) | 54 (3.0) | 574 (31.6) | 837 (46.1) | 204 (11.2) | 142 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1757 | |
| BA | 9 (0.5) | 24 (1.4) | 603 (34.8) | 728 (42.0) | 285 (16.4) | 85 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1701 | |
| BG | 15 (1.0) | 50 (3.2) | 849 (54.2) | 552 (35.2) | 86 (5.5) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1501 | |
| BY | 2 (0.1) | 38 (2.5) | 571 (36.9) | 667 (43.1) | 218 (14.1) | 51 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1507 | |
| CH | 32 (1.0) | 16 (0.5) | 880 (27.7) | 1684 (53.1) | 462 (14.6) | 100 (3.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3126 | |
| CZ | 20 (1.1) | 26 (1.4) | 850 (46.5) | 740 (40.5) | 143 (7.8) | 50 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1783 | |
| DE | 17 (0.8) | 68 (3.1) | 520 (24.0) | 1097 (50.6) | 374 (17.2) | 94 (4.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2085 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 18 (0.5) | 742 (22.0) | 1776 (52.7) | 667 (19.8) | 162 (4.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3347 | |
| EE | 13 (1.0) | 60 (4.6) | 449 (34.4) | 599 (45.9) | 141 (10.8) | 42 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1231 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 25 (2.1) | 371 (30.6) | 548 (45.3) | 197 (16.3) | 68 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1184 | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 28 (2.3) | 343 (28.1) | 671 (55.0) | 147 (12.0) | 27 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1188 | |
| FR | 4 (0.2) | 61 (3.2) | 493 (26.2) | 971 (51.7) | 261 (13.9) | 89 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1814 | |
| GB | 4 (0.2) | 29 (1.6) | 262 (14.6) | 919 (51.3) | 434 (24.2) | 145 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1760 | |
| GE | 11 (0.5) | 113 (5.1) | 674 (30.5) | 984 (44.5) | 328 (14.8) | 103 (4.7) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2089 | |
| HR | 12 (0.8) | 46 (3.1) | 448 (30.0) | 736 (49.3) | 176 (11.8) | 76 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1436 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 11 (0.7) | 823 (54.1) | 596 (39.2) | 71 (4.7) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1501 | |
| IS | 12 (0.7) | 10 (0.6) | 393 (24.1) | 1007 (61.7) | 171 (10.5) | 40 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1611 | |
| IT | 6 (0.3) | 34 (1.5) | 870 (38.1) | 1101 (48.2) | 230 (10.1) | 41 (1.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2242 | |
| LT | 22 (1.5) | 71 (4.9) | 285 (19.6) | 835 (57.5) | 211 (14.5) | 29 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1360 | |
| ME | 6 (0.6) | 43 (4.3) | 226 (22.5) | 386 (38.4) | 246 (24.5) | 98 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 956 | |
| MK | 20 (1.8) | 43 (3.8) | 332 (29.7) | 386 (34.5) | 216 (19.3) | 121 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1055 | |
| NL | 16 (0.7) | 75 (3.1) | 562 (23.3) | 1202 (49.9) | 392 (16.3) | 162 (6.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2318 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.9) | 213 (19.0) | 677 (60.3) | 178 (15.9) | 44 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1112 | |
| PL | 7 (0.5) | 58 (4.3) | 358 (26.4) | 768 (56.6) | 138 (10.2) | 29 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1293 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 27 (2.2) | 265 (21.8) | 663 (54.5) | 229 (18.8) | 30 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1187 | |
| RO | 3 (0.2) | 52 (3.2) | 606 (37.5) | 605 (37.4) | 297 (18.4) | 53 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1561 | |
| RS | 14 (0.9) | 49 (3.2) | 406 (26.7) | 651 (42.9) | 333 (21.9) | 66 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1456 | |
| RU | 8 (0.4) | 156 (8.5) | 519 (28.3) | 572 (31.1) | 372 (20.3) | 210 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1673 | |
| SE | 9 (0.8) | 24 (2.0) | 114 (9.5) | 571 (47.7) | 306 (25.6) | 173 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1164 | |
| SI | 7 (0.6) | 20 (1.9) | 267 (24.7) | 591 (54.7) | 168 (15.5) | 28 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1054 | |
| SK | 9 (0.6) | 10 (0.7) | 492 (34.3) | 760 (52.9) | 130 (9.1) | 35 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1417 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 2.6 | 29.9 | 47.8 | 14.7 | 4.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 323 | 1466 | 16947 | 27095 | 8312 | 2588 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 16947 | 27095 | 8312 | 2588 | | | 54942 | |

v198 - European Union enlargement (Q55)

Q55

<SHOWCARD 55>

Some say that the European Union enlargement should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Using this card, which number best describes your position, where '1' means "should go further", and '10' means "has already gone too far"?

in CAWI,MAIL:

Some say that the European Union enlargement should go further. Others say it has already gone too far. Which number best describes your position, where '1' means "should go further", and '10' means "has already gone too far"?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 should go further

10 has gone too far

v198 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v198 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
|-------------|------|----------|------------|-------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 12 (0.8) | 50 (3.4) | 1172 (80.6) | 36 (2.5) | 38 (2.6) | 23 (1.6) | 35 (2.4) | 7 (0.5) | 13 (0.9) | 12 (0.8) | 10 (0.7) |
| AM | | 14 (0.9) | 105 (7.0) | 101 (6.7) | 100 (6.7) | 56 (3.7) | 200 (13.3) | 258 (17.2) | 181 (12.1) | 112 (7.5) | 143 (9.5) | 130 (8.7) |
| AT | | 15 (0.9) | 58 (3.5) | 73 (4.4) | 68 (4.1) | 114 (6.9) | 127 (7.7) | 221 (13.4) | 141 (8.5) | 164 (9.9) | 214 (13.0) | 85 (5.1) |
| AZ | | 12 (0.7) | 343 (18.9) | 90 (5.0) | 38 (2.1) | 76 (4.2) | 97 (5.3) | 161 (8.9) | 191 (10.5) | 238 (13.1) | 279 (15.4) | 142 (7.8) |
| BA | | 7 (0.4) | 69 (4.0) | 670 (38.6) | 89 (5.1) | 125 (7.2) | 110 (6.3) | 216 (12.5) | 67 (3.9) | 89 (5.1) | 76 (4.4) | 35 (2.0) |
| BG | | 53 (3.4) | 207 (13.2) | 455 (29.1) | 127 (8.1) | 133 (8.5) | 84 (5.4) | 143 (9.1) | 84 (5.4) | 57 (3.6) | 81 (5.2) | 43 (2.7) |
| BY | | 33 (2.1) | 210 (13.6) | 181 (11.7) | 58 (3.7) | 99 (6.4) | 96 (6.2) | 308 (19.9) | 138 (8.9) | 90 (5.8) | 113 (7.3) | 66 (4.3) |
| CH | | 45 (1.4) | 72 (2.3) | 106 (3.3) | 63 (2.0) | 169 (5.3) | 154 (4.9) | 756 (23.8) | 216 (6.8) | 294 (9.3) | 400 (12.6) | 218 (6.9) |
| CZ | | 59 (3.2) | 149 (8.2) | 80 (4.4) | 43 (2.4) | 77 (4.2) | 70 (3.8) | 256 (14.0) | 114 (6.2) | 165 (9.0) | 238 (13.0) | 162 (8.9) |
| DE | | 13 (0.6) | 133 (6.1) | 175 (8.1) | 95 (4.4) | 158 (7.3) | 162 (7.5) | 369 (17.0) | 177 (8.2) | 197 (9.1) | 251 (11.6) | 112 (5.2) |
| DK | | 5 (0.1) | 29 (0.9) | 167 (5.0) | 72 (2.1) | 222 (6.6) | 230 (6.8) | 858 (25.5) | 302 (9.0) | 320 (9.5) | 404 (12.0) | 174 (5.2) |
| EE | | 48 (3.7) | 128 (9.8) | 74 (5.7) | 40 (3.1) | 64 (4.9) | 65 (5.0) | 228 (17.5) | 62 (4.8) | 117 (9.0) | 112 (8.6) | 81 (6.2) |
| ES | | 10 (0.8) | 161 (13.3) | 72 (6.0) | 47 (3.9) | 62 (5.1) | 69 (5.7) | 194 (16.0) | 135 (11.2) | 150 (12.4) | 119 (9.8) | 62 (5.1) |
| FI | | 4 (0.3) | 61 (5.0) | 24 (2.0) | 17 (1.4) | 38 (3.1) | 57 (4.7) | 252 (20.7) | 99 (8.1) | 112 (9.2) | 165 (13.5) | 134 (11.0) |
| FR | | 8 (0.4) | 111 (5.9) | 101 (5.4) | 29 (1.5) | 88 (4.7) | 87 (4.6) | 343 (18.2) | 119 (6.3) | 173 (9.2) | 226 (12.0) | 161 (8.6) |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 72 (4.0) | 69 (3.8) | 20 (1.1) | 71 (4.0) | 113 (6.3) | 420 (23.4) | 196 (10.9) | 174 (9.7) | 195 (10.9) | 98 (5.5) |
| GE | | 8 (0.4) | 176 (8.0) | 597 (27.0) | 155 (7.0) | 103 (4.7) | 107 (4.8) | 317 (14.3) | 90 (4.1) | 89 (4.0) | 133 (6.0) | 90 (4.1) |
| HR | | 10 (0.7) | 90 (6.0) | 207 (13.9) | 41 (2.7) | 76 (5.1) | 65 (4.4) | 339 (22.7) | 122 (8.2) | 95 (6.4) | 88 (5.9) | 32 (2.1) |
| HU | | 19 (1.3) | 186 (12.2) | 159 (10.5) | 44 (2.9) | 106 (7.0) | 63 (4.1) | 346 (22.8) | 115 (7.6) | 68 (4.5) | 107 (7.0) | 47 (3.1) |
| IS | | 31 (1.9) | 100 (6.1) | 67 (4.1) | 37 (2.3) | 72 (4.4) | 107 (6.6) | 505 (30.9) | 110 (6.7) | 101 (6.2) | 131 (8.0) | 72 (4.4) |
| IT | | 18 (0.8) | 195 (8.5) | 149 (6.5) | 41 (1.8) | 79 (3.5) | 103 (4.5) | 228 (10.0) | 246 (10.8) | 312 (13.7) | 286 (12.5) | 133 (5.8) |
| LT | | 29 (2.0) | 158 (10.9) | 118 (8.1) | 38 (2.6) | 123 (8.5) | 126 (8.7) | 167 (11.5) | 138 (9.5) | 132 (9.1) | 168 (11.6) | 116 (8.0) |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 30 (3.0) | 313 (31.2) | 14 (1.4) | 29 (2.9) | 48 (4.8) | 192 (19.1) | 159 (15.8) | 58 (5.8) | 20 (2.0) | 6 (0.6) |
| MK | | 36 (3.2) | 74 (6.6) | 354 (31.7) | 83 (7.4) | 83 (7.4) | 58 (5.2) | 125 (11.2) | 62 (5.6) | 59 (5.3) | 45 (4.0) | 21 (1.9) |
| NL | | 7 (0.3) | 192 (8.0) | 43 (1.8) | 61 (2.5) | 124 (5.1) | 133 (5.5) | 301 (12.5) | 286 (11.9) | 268 (11.1) | 346 (14.4) | 184 (7.6) |
| NO | | 3 (0.3) | 39 (3.5) | 23 (2.0) | 16 (1.4) | 46 (4.1) | 62 (5.5) | 409 (36.4) | 79 (7.0) | 133 (11.8) | 119 (10.6) | 46 (4.1) |
| PL | | 5 (0.4) | 130 (9.6) | 207 (15.2) | 85 (6.3) | 117 (8.6) | 95 (7.0) | 271 (20.0) | 91 (6.7) | 70 (5.2) | 108 (8.0) | 54 (4.0) |
| PT | | 21 (1.7) | 227 (18.7) | 103 (8.5) | 73 (6.0) | 100 (8.2) | 89 (7.3) | 239 (19.6) | 90 (7.4) | 107 (8.8) | 85 (7.0) | 43 (3.5) |
| RO | | 12 (0.7) | 178 (11.0) | 586 (36.2) | 73 (4.5) | 90 (5.6) | 71 (4.4) | 178 (11.0) | 61 (3.8) | 56 (3.5) | 52 (3.2) | 35 (2.2) |
| RS | | 29 (1.9) | 155 (10.2) | 243 (16.0) | 62 (4.1) | 134 (8.8) | 93 (6.1) | 181 (11.9) | 102 (6.7) | 112 (7.4) | 119 (7.8) | 54 (3.6) |
| RU | | 8 (0.4) | 367 (20.0) | 79 (4.3) | 15 (0.8) | 53 (2.9) | 84 (4.6) | 332 (18.1) | 138 (7.5) | 119 (6.5) | 145 (7.9) | 112 (6.1) |
| SE | | 11 (0.9) | 55 (4.6) | 57 (4.8) | 29 (2.4) | 82 (6.9) | 94 (7.9) | 295 (24.6) | 127 (10.6) | 129 (10.8) | 132 (11.0) | 59 (4.9) |
| SI | | 3 (0.3) | 72 (6.7) | 80 (7.4) | 33 (3.1) | 67 (6.2) | 49 (4.5) | 236 (21.9) | 89 (8.2) | 90 (8.3) | 133 (12.3) | 59 (5.5) |
| SK | | 18 (1.3) | 78 (5.4) | 59 (4.1) | 39 (2.7) | 67 (4.7) | 85 (5.9) | 312 (21.7) | 181 (12.6) | 145 (10.1) | 131 (9.1) | 122 (8.5) |
| Sum | | 1.1 | 7.9 | 12.4 | 3.3 | 5.5 | 5.8 | 17.6 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 9.5 | 5.3 |
| N Sum | | 613 | 4460 | 7054 | 1881 | 3141 | 3276 | 9991 | 4515 | 4608 | 5376 | 2998 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 7054 | 1881 | 3141 | 3276 | 9991 | 4515 | 4608 | 5376 | 2998 |

| c_abrv | v198 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 46 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1392 | |
| AM | 102 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1383 | |
| AT | 371 (22.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1578 | |
| AZ | 150 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1462 | |
| BA | 181 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1658 | |
| BG | 99 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1306 | |
| BY | 155 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1304 | |
| CH | 680 (21.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3056 | |
| CZ | 414 (22.7) | 100.0 | 1827 | 1619 | |
| DE | 328 (15.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2024 | |
| DK | 587 (17.4) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3336 | |
| EE | 286 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1129 | |
| ES | 129 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1039 | |
| FI | 257 (21.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1155 | |
| FR | 434 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1761 | |
| GB | 364 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1720 | |
| GE | 346 (15.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2027 | |
| HR | 329 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1394 | |
| HU | 259 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1314 | |
| IS | 299 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1501 | |
| IT | 491 (21.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2068 | |
| LT | 139 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1265 | |
| ME | 130 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 969 | |
| MK | 117 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1007 | |
| NL | 463 (19.2) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2209 | |
| NO | 148 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1081 | |
| PL | 125 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1223 | |
| PT | 40 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 969 | |
| RO | 225 (13.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1427 | |
| RS | 236 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1336 | |
| RU | 385 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1462 | |
| SE | 127 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1131 | |
| SI | 169 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1005 | |
| SK | 198 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1339 | |
| Sum | 15.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 8809 | 56722 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 8809 | | 51649 | |

v199 - environment: giving part of income (Q56A)

Q56

<SHOWCARD 56>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q56.A I would give part of my income if I were certain that the money would be used to prevent environmental pollution

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q56. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v199 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v199 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 14 (1.0) | 8 (0.5) | 673 (46.3) | 572 (39.3) | 92 (6.3) | 71 (4.9) | 25 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1433 |
| AM | | 0 (0.0) | 29 (1.9) | 192 (12.8) | 431 (28.7) | 339 (22.6) | 363 (24.2) | 146 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1471 |
| AT | | 6 (0.4) | 15 (0.9) | 192 (11.6) | 564 (34.1) | 300 (18.2) | 330 (20.0) | 245 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1631 |
| AZ | | 12 (0.7) | 91 (5.0) | 257 (14.1) | 586 (32.3) | 389 (21.4) | 358 (19.7) | 124 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1714 |
| BA | | 5 (0.3) | 31 (1.8) | 547 (31.5) | 647 (37.3) | 299 (17.2) | 140 (8.1) | 65 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1698 |
| BG | | 34 (2.2) | 103 (6.6) | 190 (12.1) | 411 (26.2) | 485 (31.0) | 271 (17.3) | 72 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1429 |
| BY | | 7 (0.5) | 70 (4.5) | 347 (22.4) | 562 (36.3) | 274 (17.7) | 225 (14.5) | 62 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1470 |
| CH | | 29 (0.9) | 17 (0.5) | 458 (14.4) | 1269 (40.0) | 759 (23.9) | 451 (14.2) | 192 (6.0) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3129 |
| CZ | | 59 (3.2) | 59 (3.2) | 149 (8.1) | 492 (26.9) | 499 (27.3) | 371 (20.3) | 200 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1711 |
| DE | | 12 (0.6) | 49 (2.3) | 275 (12.7) | 902 (41.6) | 375 (17.3) | 352 (16.2) | 205 (9.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2109 |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 36 (1.1) | 675 (20.0) | 1303 (38.7) | 871 (25.8) | 337 (10.0) | 147 (4.4) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3333 |
| EE | | 14 (1.1) | 37 (2.8) | 96 (7.4) | 519 (39.8) | 292 (22.4) | 253 (19.4) | 94 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1254 |
| ES | | 5 (0.4) | 44 (3.6) | 129 (10.7) | 398 (32.9) | 235 (19.5) | 274 (22.7) | 123 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1208 | 1159 |
| FI | | 8 (0.7) | 30 (2.5) | 121 (9.9) | 358 (29.3) | 356 (29.2) | 219 (17.9) | 129 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1183 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 263 (14.0) | 682 (36.3) | 340 (18.1) | 264 (14.0) | 312 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1861 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 200 (11.1) | 759 (42.3) | 463 (25.8) | 287 (16.0) | 77 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1786 |
| GE | | 4 (0.2) | 16 (0.7) | 1011 (45.7) | 935 (42.3) | 115 (5.2) | 109 (4.9) | 22 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2192 |
| HR | | 9 (0.6) | 29 (1.9) | 317 (21.2) | 636 (42.6) | 296 (19.8) | 138 (9.2) | 68 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1455 |
| HU | | 17 (1.1) | 15 (1.0) | 202 (13.3) | 409 (26.9) | 387 (25.5) | 290 (19.1) | 199 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1487 |
| IS | | 22 (1.3) | 9 (0.6) | 174 (10.7) | 557 (34.1) | 549 (33.6) | 211 (12.9) | 111 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1602 |
| IT | | 13 (0.6) | 75 (3.3) | 262 (11.5) | 830 (36.4) | 550 (24.1) | 380 (16.6) | 173 (7.6) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2195 |
| LT | | 9 (0.6) | 46 (3.2) | 32 (2.2) | 259 (17.8) | 461 (31.7) | 468 (32.2) | 178 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1398 |
| ME | | 2 (0.2) | 23 (2.3) | 196 (19.5) | 347 (34.6) | 352 (35.1) | 74 (7.4) | 10 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 979 |
| MK | | 9 (0.8) | 21 (1.9) | 378 (33.8) | 417 (37.3) | 167 (15.0) | 82 (7.3) | 43 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1087 |
| NL | | 16 (0.7) | 55 (2.3) | 182 (7.6) | 633 (26.3) | 637 (26.4) | 532 (22.1) | 354 (14.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2338 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.4) | 177 (15.7) | 409 (36.4) | 185 (16.4) | 176 (15.6) | 172 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1125 | 1119 |
| PL | | 5 (0.4) | 45 (3.3) | 110 (8.1) | 472 (34.8) | 298 (21.9) | 308 (22.7) | 120 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1308 |
| PT | | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.8) | 74 (6.1) | 368 (30.2) | 221 (18.2) | 382 (31.4) | 149 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1194 |
| RO | | 12 (0.7) | 140 (8.7) | 280 (17.3) | 571 (35.3) | 308 (19.0) | 141 (8.7) | 165 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1465 |
| RS | | 3 (0.2) | 53 (3.5) | 202 (13.3) | 539 (35.5) | 422 (27.8) | 221 (14.6) | 78 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1462 |
| RU | | 3 (0.2) | 89 (4.8) | 248 (13.5) | 472 (25.7) | 427 (23.2) | 413 (22.5) | 185 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1745 |
| SE | | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 312 (26.0) | 543 (45.3) | 217 (18.1) | 86 (7.2) | 27 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1185 |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 22 (2.0) | 119 (11.0) | 543 (50.3) | 221 (20.5) | 133 (12.3) | 35 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1051 |
| SK | | 26 (1.8) | 18 (1.3) | 67 (4.7) | 331 (23.0) | 454 (31.6) | 250 (17.4) | 291 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1393 |
| Sum | | 0.7 | 2.4 | 16.1 | 34.8 | 22.3 | 15.8 | 8.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 371 | 1336 | 9107 | 19726 | 12635 | 8960 | 4598 | | 56733 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 9107 | 19726 | 12635 | 8960 | 4598 | | | 55026 |

f199_IT - IT FLAG EXPERIMENT: (answer cat. modified) experimental condition items v199 to v203 (Q56)

Flag variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q56. This variable indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

- 4 item not included
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 version 1 - d'accordo/contrario (agree/against)
- 2 version 2 - d'accordo/in disaccordo (agree/disagree)

Note:

Since no significant difference in the distributions between the two experimental conditions could be observed, no differentiated country-specific variable was included in the integrated data set. For detailed information on the Italian experiments, see EVS 2017 Variable Report.

f199_IT

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|--|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54214 | 96.0 | | |
| 1 | version 1 - d'accordo/contrario (agree/against) | | 1600 | 2.8 | 70.3 | 70.3 |
| 2 | version 2 - d'accordo/in disaccordo (agree/disagree) | | 677 | 1.2 | 29.7 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 2277 | | | |

v200 - environment: too difficult for me to do much (Q56B)

Q56

<SHOWCARD 56>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q56.B It is just too difficult for someone like me to do much about the environment

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q56. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v200 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v200 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 15 (1.0) | 5 (0.3) | 107 (7.4) | 435 (29.9) | 228 (15.7) | 454 (31.2) | 210 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1434 | |
| AM | 4 (0.3) | 30 (2.0) | 194 (12.9) | 433 (28.8) | 379 (25.2) | 381 (25.4) | 80 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1467 | |
| AT | 4 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 93 (5.6) | 317 (19.2) | 294 (17.8) | 535 (32.4) | 401 (24.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 | |
| AZ | 13 (0.7) | 62 (3.4) | 484 (26.6) | 633 (34.8) | 381 (21.0) | 207 (11.4) | 37 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1742 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 13 (0.7) | 231 (13.3) | 390 (22.5) | 458 (26.4) | 520 (30.0) | 119 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1718 | |
| BG | 27 (1.7) | 62 (4.0) | 154 (9.8) | 473 (30.2) | 382 (24.4) | 414 (26.4) | 54 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1477 | |
| BY | 6 (0.4) | 47 (3.0) | 182 (11.8) | 442 (28.6) | 318 (20.6) | 425 (27.5) | 127 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1494 | |
| CH | 28 (0.9) | 19 (0.6) | 91 (2.9) | 388 (12.2) | 584 (18.4) | 1400 (44.1) | 665 (20.9) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3128 | |
| CZ | 46 (2.5) | 40 (2.2) | 115 (6.3) | 312 (17.1) | 389 (21.3) | 701 (38.3) | 225 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1742 | |
| DE | 11 (0.5) | 36 (1.7) | 54 (2.5) | 357 (16.5) | 334 (15.4) | 1042 (48.0) | 336 (15.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2123 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 30 (0.9) | 217 (6.4) | 706 (21.0) | 673 (20.0) | 1336 (39.7) | 404 (12.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3336 | |
| EE | 7 (0.5) | 33 (2.5) | 45 (3.5) | 235 (18.0) | 218 (16.7) | 562 (43.1) | 204 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1264 | |
| ES | 6 (0.5) | 19 (1.6) | 52 (4.3) | 289 (23.9) | 240 (19.8) | 428 (35.3) | 177 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1186 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 31 (2.5) | 30 (2.5) | 163 (13.4) | 180 (14.8) | 547 (44.8) | 263 (21.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1183 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 28 (1.5) | 202 (10.7) | 508 (27.0) | 298 (15.9) | 507 (27.0) | 337 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1852 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 72 (4.0) | 412 (23.0) | 372 (20.7) | 773 (43.1) | 161 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1790 | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 46 (2.1) | 314 (14.2) | 900 (40.7) | 214 (9.7) | 644 (29.1) | 90 (4.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2162 | |
| HR | 10 (0.7) | 23 (1.5) | 142 (9.5) | 503 (33.7) | 283 (19.0) | 417 (27.9) | 115 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1460 | |
| HU | 14 (0.9) | 29 (1.9) | 129 (8.5) | 349 (23.0) | 381 (25.1) | 430 (28.3) | 187 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1476 | |
| IS | 19 (1.2) | 6 (0.4) | 47 (2.9) | 206 (12.6) | 337 (20.6) | 766 (46.9) | 253 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1609 | |
| IT | 11 (0.5) | 44 (1.9) | 112 (4.9) | 457 (20.0) | 464 (20.3) | 931 (40.8) | 262 (11.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2226 | |
| LT | 6 (0.4) | 31 (2.1) | 133 (9.2) | 508 (35.0) | 447 (30.8) | 270 (18.6) | 58 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1416 | |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 23 (2.3) | 109 (10.8) | 357 (35.5) | 252 (25.1) | 226 (22.5) | 35 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 979 | |
| MK | 14 (1.3) | 26 (2.3) | 117 (10.5) | 295 (26.4) | 295 (26.4) | 255 (22.8) | 116 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1078 | |
| NL | 20 (0.8) | 57 (2.4) | 105 (4.4) | 369 (15.3) | 548 (22.7) | 1007 (41.8) | 304 (12.6) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2333 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 69 (6.1) | 247 (22.0) | 115 (10.2) | 385 (34.3) | 304 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 24 (1.8) | 55 (4.0) | 291 (21.4) | 206 (15.2) | 629 (46.3) | 149 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1330 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 35 (2.9) | 388 (31.9) | 179 (14.7) | 457 (37.5) | 146 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1205 | |
| RO | 17 (1.1) | 139 (8.6) | 212 (13.1) | 367 (22.7) | 371 (22.9) | 195 (12.1) | 316 (19.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1461 | |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 49 (3.2) | 202 (13.3) | 423 (27.8) | 455 (29.9) | 302 (19.9) | 84 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1466 | |
| RU | 0 (0.0) | 79 (4.3) | 240 (13.1) | 490 (26.7) | 523 (28.5) | 407 (22.2) | 98 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1758 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 35 (2.9) | 209 (17.5) | 203 (17.0) | 536 (44.8) | 204 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1187 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 18 (1.7) | 72 (6.7) | 360 (33.3) | 201 (18.6) | 387 (35.8) | 38 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1058 | |
| SK | 10 (0.7) | 12 (0.8) | 113 (7.9) | 371 (25.8) | 442 (30.8) | 333 (23.2) | 155 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1414 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 1.9 | 8.0 | 23.9 | 20.5 | 33.2 | 11.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 331 | 1089 | 4564 | 13583 | 11644 | 18809 | 6714 | | 56734 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 4564 | 13583 | 11644 | 18809 | 6714 | | | 55314 | |

v201 - environment: there are more important things to do (Q56C)

Q56

<SHOWCARD 56>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q56.C There are more important things to do in life than protect the environment

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q56. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v201 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v201 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 7 (0.5) | 177 (12.2) | 468 (32.2) | 304 (20.9) | 385 (26.5) | 95 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1429 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 16 (1.1) | 374 (24.9) | 542 (36.1) | 349 (23.2) | 171 (11.4) | 50 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1486 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 17 (1.0) | 50 (3.0) | 303 (18.4) | 447 (27.1) | 495 (30.0) | 337 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1632 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 62 (3.4) | 377 (20.7) | 519 (28.5) | 493 (27.1) | 276 (15.2) | 82 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1747 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 24 (1.4) | 245 (14.1) | 519 (29.9) | 561 (32.3) | 327 (18.8) | 56 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1708 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 34 (2.2) | 68 (4.3) | 114 (7.3) | 411 (26.2) | 528 (33.7) | 378 (24.1) | 34 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1465 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 41 (2.7) | 140 (9.0) | 411 (26.6) | 389 (25.1) | 453 (29.3) | 107 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1500 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 23 (0.7) | 11 (0.3) | 67 (2.1) | 346 (10.9) | 691 (21.8) | 1322 (41.6) | 715 (22.5) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3141 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 35 (1.9) | 34 (1.9) | 196 (10.7) | 430 (23.5) | 468 (25.6) | 488 (26.7) | 179 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1761 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 11 (0.5) | 19 (0.9) | 48 (2.2) | 272 (12.5) | 422 (19.4) | 884 (40.7) | 513 (23.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2139 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 14 (0.4) | 114 (3.4) | 505 (15.0) | 955 (28.3) | 1271 (37.7) | 507 (15.0) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3352 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 18 (1.4) | 63 (4.8) | 240 (18.4) | 284 (21.8) | 505 (38.7) | 189 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1281 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 23 (1.9) | 41 (3.4) | 254 (21.0) | 295 (24.4) | 401 (33.2) | 190 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1181 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 21 (1.7) | 53 (4.3) | 242 (19.8) | 354 (29.0) | 420 (34.4) | 120 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1189 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 97 (5.2) | 267 (14.2) | 294 (15.6) | 613 (32.6) | 589 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1860 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 40 (2.2) | 262 (14.6) | 399 (22.3) | 783 (43.7) | 305 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1789 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 43 (1.9) | 286 (12.9) | 881 (39.8) | 358 (16.2) | 563 (25.5) | 76 (3.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2164 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 19 (1.3) | 169 (11.3) | 510 (34.2) | 331 (22.2) | 346 (23.2) | 109 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1465 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 15 (1.0) | 83 (5.5) | 360 (23.7) | 554 (36.5) | 378 (24.9) | 118 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1493 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 25 (1.5) | 6 (0.4) | 37 (2.3) | 260 (15.9) | 478 (29.2) | 629 (38.5) | 200 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1635 | 1604 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 46 (2.0) | 67 (2.9) | 311 (13.6) | 510 (22.4) | 965 (42.3) | 370 (16.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2223 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 39 (2.7) | 137 (9.4) | 467 (32.2) | 517 (35.6) | 242 (16.7) | 45 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1408 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 18 (1.8) | 79 (7.9) | 284 (28.3) | 392 (39.0) | 186 (18.5) | 40 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 981 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 24 (2.1) | 124 (11.1) | 266 (23.8) | 333 (29.8) | 234 (20.9) | 128 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1085 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 56 (2.3) | 98 (4.1) | 495 (20.5) | 815 (33.8) | 731 (30.3) | 199 (8.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2338 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 127 (11.3) | 280 (24.9) | 194 (17.3) | 322 (28.7) | 197 (17.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 45 (3.3) | 83 (6.1) | 385 (28.4) | 312 (23.0) | 431 (31.7) | 96 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1307 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 24 (2.0) | 17 (1.4) | 215 (17.7) | 317 (26.0) | 483 (39.7) | 157 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1189 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 138 (8.5) | 129 (8.0) | 347 (21.4) | 466 (28.8) | 287 (17.7) | 233 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1618 | 1462 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 47 (3.1) | 181 (11.9) | 415 (27.3) | 570 (37.5) | 238 (15.7) | 67 (4.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1471 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 60 (3.3) | 183 (10.0) | 435 (23.7) | 689 (37.5) | 396 (21.5) | 74 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1777 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 6 (0.5) | 25 (2.1) | 147 (12.3) | 278 (23.2) | 509 (42.5) | 223 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1182 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 16 (1.5) | 49 (4.5) | 319 (29.5) | 334 (30.9) | 309 (28.6) | 51 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1062 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 15 (1.0) | 90 (6.3) | 296 (20.6) | 571 (39.8) | 303 (21.1) | 152 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1412 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.6 | 1.8 | 7.3 | 22.3 | 26.9 | 29.5 | 11.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 316 | 1016 | 4160 | 12664 | 15252 | 16724 | 6603 | | 56736 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4160 | 12664 | 15252 | 16724 | 6603 | | | 55403 |

v202 - environment: no point unless others do the same (Q56D)

Q56

<SHOWCARD 56>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q56.D There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q56. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

v202 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v202 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 13 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 27 (1.9) | 174 (12.0) | 164 (11.3) | 529 (36.4) | 544 (37.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1438 | |
| AM | 18 (1.2) | 56 (3.7) | 141 (9.4) | 412 (27.4) | 435 (29.0) | 347 (23.1) | 93 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1428 | |
| AT | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.4) | 88 (5.3) | 301 (18.2) | 272 (16.5) | 492 (29.8) | 492 (29.8) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1645 | |
| AZ | 14 (0.8) | 61 (3.4) | 409 (22.5) | 732 (40.3) | 274 (15.1) | 227 (12.5) | 100 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1742 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 333 (19.2) | 528 (30.4) | 381 (22.0) | 413 (23.8) | 63 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1718 | |
| BG | 29 (1.9) | 61 (3.9) | 191 (12.2) | 401 (25.6) | 311 (19.9) | 492 (31.4) | 81 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1476 | |
| BY | 7 (0.5) | 44 (2.8) | 165 (10.7) | 328 (21.2) | 270 (17.5) | 528 (34.1) | 205 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1496 | |
| CH | 24 (0.8) | 13 (0.4) | 165 (5.2) | 510 (16.1) | 426 (13.4) | 1302 (41.0) | 734 (23.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3137 | |
| CZ | 45 (2.5) | 46 (2.5) | 131 (7.2) | 377 (20.6) | 321 (17.6) | 648 (35.4) | 261 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1738 | |
| DE | 6 (0.3) | 31 (1.4) | 122 (5.6) | 386 (17.8) | 184 (8.5) | 975 (44.9) | 466 (21.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2133 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 19 (0.6) | 211 (6.3) | 574 (17.0) | 409 (12.1) | 1397 (41.5) | 757 (22.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3348 | |
| EE | 5 (0.4) | 34 (2.6) | 52 (4.0) | 208 (16.0) | 167 (12.8) | 624 (47.9) | 214 (16.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1265 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.6) | 27 (2.2) | 198 (16.4) | 195 (16.1) | 467 (38.6) | 301 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1188 | |
| FI | 10 (0.8) | 26 (2.1) | 25 (2.0) | 143 (11.7) | 143 (11.7) | 591 (48.4) | 282 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1184 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 317 (16.9) | 468 (24.9) | 178 (9.5) | 429 (22.8) | 468 (24.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1860 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 100 (5.6) | 556 (31.0) | 255 (14.2) | 705 (39.3) | 173 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1789 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 49 (2.2) | 277 (12.5) | 639 (28.9) | 216 (9.8) | 857 (38.8) | 168 (7.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2157 | |
| HR | 10 (0.7) | 13 (0.9) | 111 (7.4) | 367 (24.6) | 188 (12.6) | 585 (39.2) | 218 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1469 | |
| HU | 10 (0.7) | 14 (0.9) | 83 (5.5) | 165 (10.9) | 278 (18.3) | 587 (38.6) | 382 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1495 | |
| IS | 22 (1.3) | 8 (0.5) | 66 (4.0) | 310 (19.0) | 223 (13.7) | 758 (46.4) | 246 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1603 | |
| IT | 12 (0.5) | 46 (2.0) | 112 (4.9) | 435 (19.1) | 378 (16.6) | 949 (41.6) | 349 (15.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2223 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 51 (3.5) | 65 (4.5) | 395 (27.2) | 445 (30.6) | 402 (27.7) | 85 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1392 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 32 (3.2) | 93 (9.3) | 285 (28.4) | 265 (26.4) | 255 (25.4) | 67 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1002 | 965 | |
| MK | 13 (1.2) | 22 (2.0) | 134 (12.0) | 215 (19.2) | 237 (21.2) | 316 (28.3) | 180 (16.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1082 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 55 (2.3) | 144 (6.0) | 450 (18.7) | 461 (19.1) | 991 (41.1) | 295 (12.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2341 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 74 (6.6) | 176 (15.7) | 75 (6.7) | 338 (30.1) | 456 (40.6) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1119 | |
| PL | 6 (0.4) | 36 (2.7) | 84 (6.2) | 343 (25.3) | 174 (12.8) | 563 (41.5) | 152 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1316 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 65 (5.3) | 372 (30.6) | 162 (13.3) | 434 (35.7) | 171 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1204 | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 134 (8.3) | 184 (11.4) | 376 (23.3) | 383 (23.7) | 246 (15.2) | 276 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1465 | |
| RS | 2 (0.1) | 38 (2.5) | 302 (19.9) | 458 (30.1) | 388 (25.5) | 262 (17.2) | 70 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1480 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 74 (4.0) | 142 (7.7) | 340 (18.5) | 576 (31.3) | 562 (30.6) | 144 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1764 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 3 (0.3) | 42 (3.5) | 131 (10.9) | 102 (8.5) | 567 (47.4) | 344 (28.7) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1186 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 16 (1.5) | 36 (3.3) | 188 (17.4) | 140 (13.0) | 549 (50.8) | 146 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1059 | |
| SK | 9 (0.6) | 11 (0.8) | 79 (5.5) | 202 (14.1) | 367 (25.6) | 407 (28.3) | 361 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1416 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 1.9 | 8.1 | 21.4 | 16.6 | 34.9 | 16.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 329 | 1076 | 4597 | 12143 | 9443 | 19794 | 9344 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 4597 | 12143 | 9443 | 19794 | 9344 | | | 55321 | |

v203 - environment: environmental threats are exaggerated (Q56E)

Q56

<SHOWCARD 56>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How much do you agree or disagree with each of these statements?

in CAWI,MAIL:

How much do you agree or disagree with this statement?

Q56.E Many of the claims about environmental threats are exaggerated

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 agree strongly

2 agree

3 neither agree nor disagree

4 disagree

5 disagree strongly

Italy: Variable related to the Italian experiment on a possible wording effect of different translations of the word "disagree" in Q56. Please see flag variable f46_IT which indicates the experimental condition attributed to the respondent.

Translation note: "Environmental threats" is intended as threats to the environment - and NOT as threats caused by the environment.

v203 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v203 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 13 (0.9) | 28 (1.9) | 55 (3.8) | 340 (23.4) | 225 (15.5) | 437 (30.0) | 358 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1415 | |
| AM | 4 (0.3) | 64 (4.3) | 219 (14.6) | 509 (33.9) | 403 (26.8) | 239 (15.9) | 63 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1433 | |
| AT | 2 (0.1) | 51 (3.1) | 44 (2.7) | 283 (17.1) | 311 (18.8) | 500 (30.3) | 460 (27.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1598 | |
| AZ | 19 (1.0) | 276 (15.2) | 156 (8.6) | 242 (13.3) | 513 (28.2) | 430 (23.7) | 180 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1521 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 42 (2.4) | 169 (9.7) | 431 (24.8) | 457 (26.3) | 510 (29.4) | 121 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1688 | |
| BG | 36 (2.3) | 211 (13.5) | 62 (4.0) | 292 (18.7) | 443 (28.3) | 412 (26.3) | 109 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1318 | |
| BY | 6 (0.4) | 114 (7.4) | 87 (5.6) | 292 (18.9) | 334 (21.6) | 521 (33.6) | 195 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1429 | |
| CH | 27 (0.9) | 33 (1.0) | 86 (2.7) | 409 (12.9) | 493 (15.5) | 1330 (41.9) | 796 (25.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3114 | |
| CZ | 42 (2.3) | 89 (4.9) | 142 (7.8) | 414 (22.6) | 464 (25.4) | 533 (29.1) | 145 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1698 | |
| DE | 9 (0.4) | 70 (3.2) | 47 (2.2) | 257 (11.8) | 244 (11.2) | 934 (43.0) | 609 (28.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2091 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 55 (1.6) | 97 (2.9) | 417 (12.4) | 749 (22.2) | 1267 (37.6) | 781 (23.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3311 | |
| EE | 8 (0.6) | 84 (6.4) | 55 (4.2) | 279 (21.4) | 247 (18.9) | 477 (36.6) | 154 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1212 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 43 (3.6) | 31 (2.6) | 181 (15.0) | 243 (20.1) | 395 (32.6) | 313 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1163 | |
| FI | 11 (0.9) | 32 (2.6) | 35 (2.9) | 130 (10.6) | 218 (17.9) | 533 (43.7) | 262 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1178 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 51 (2.7) | 139 (7.4) | 430 (22.9) | 293 (15.6) | 453 (24.1) | 513 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1828 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 25 (1.4) | 43 (2.4) | 279 (15.5) | 448 (25.0) | 739 (41.2) | 260 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1769 | |
| GE | 11 (0.5) | 154 (7.0) | 167 (7.6) | 603 (27.3) | 204 (9.2) | 909 (41.1) | 162 (7.3) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2045 | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 25 (1.7) | 75 (5.0) | 422 (28.3) | 283 (19.0) | 490 (32.8) | 184 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1454 | |
| HU | 15 (1.0) | 50 (3.3) | 64 (4.2) | 274 (18.0) | 397 (26.1) | 488 (32.1) | 231 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1454 | |
| IS | 21 (1.3) | 31 (1.9) | 24 (1.5) | 198 (12.1) | 375 (22.9) | 650 (39.8) | 335 (20.5) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1582 | |
| IT | 13 (0.6) | 93 (4.1) | 67 (2.9) | 421 (18.4) | 495 (21.7) | 794 (34.8) | 400 (17.5) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2177 | |
| LT | 8 (0.6) | 92 (6.3) | 73 (5.0) | 373 (25.7) | 498 (34.3) | 333 (22.9) | 74 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1351 | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 39 (3.9) | 81 (8.1) | 193 (19.2) | 362 (36.1) | 259 (25.8) | 68 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 963 | |
| MK | 42 (3.8) | 73 (6.5) | 113 (10.1) | 218 (19.5) | 276 (24.7) | 232 (20.8) | 163 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1002 | |
| NL | 14 (0.6) | 108 (4.5) | 68 (2.8) | 301 (12.5) | 531 (22.1) | 966 (40.1) | 420 (17.4) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2286 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.7) | 76 (6.8) | 286 (25.5) | 167 (14.9) | 283 (25.2) | 302 (26.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1114 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 63 (4.6) | 87 (6.4) | 464 (34.2) | 252 (18.6) | 400 (29.5) | 87 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1290 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 75 (6.2) | 11 (0.9) | 247 (20.3) | 227 (18.7) | 431 (35.4) | 223 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1139 | |
| RO | 17 (1.1) | 197 (12.2) | 133 (8.2) | 308 (19.1) | 394 (24.4) | 259 (16.0) | 308 (19.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1402 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 95 (6.3) | 113 (7.4) | 337 (22.2) | 484 (31.8) | 371 (24.4) | 114 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1419 | |
| RU | 2 (0.1) | 146 (7.9) | 75 (4.1) | 368 (20.0) | 561 (30.5) | 524 (28.5) | 162 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1690 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 12 (1.0) | 21 (1.8) | 104 (8.7) | 185 (15.5) | 500 (41.8) | 370 (30.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1180 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 30 (2.8) | 21 (1.9) | 283 (26.2) | 226 (20.9) | 438 (40.5) | 79 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1047 | |
| SK | 16 (1.1) | 27 (1.9) | 77 (5.4) | 239 (16.6) | 446 (31.1) | 359 (25.0) | 272 (18.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1393 | |
| Sum | 0.7 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 19.1 | 21.9 | 32.4 | 16.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 389 | 2586 | 2813 | 10824 | 12448 | 18396 | 9273 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 2813 | 10824 | 12448 | 18396 | 9273 | | | 53754 | |

v204 - protecting environment vs. economic growth (Q57)

Q57

<SHOWCARD 57>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER>

Here are two statements people sometimes make when discussing the environment and economic growth. Which of them comes closer to your own point of view?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 protecting the environment priority, even if slower economic growth and loss of jobs

2 economic growth and creating jobs priority, even if environment suffers

3 other answer (code if volunteered only!)

v204 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v204 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | M | | | | |
| AL | | 12 (0.8) | 45 (3.1) | 716 (49.2) | 601 (41.3) | 81 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1317 |
| AM | | 16 (1.1) | 48 (3.2) | 538 (35.9) | 898 (59.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1436 |
| AT | | 40 (2.4) | 129 (7.8) | 884 (53.5) | 454 (27.5) | 144 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1338 |
| AZ | | 43 (2.4) | 225 (12.4) | 832 (45.8) | 715 (39.4) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1547 |
| BA | | 11 (0.6) | 41 (2.4) | 636 (36.7) | 1032 (59.5) | 14 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1668 |
| BG | | 63 (4.0) | 211 (13.5) | 741 (47.3) | 528 (33.7) | 24 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1269 |
| BY | | 15 (1.0) | 157 (10.1) | 630 (40.7) | 693 (44.8) | 52 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1323 |
| CH | | 84 (2.6) | 84 (2.6) | 2250 (70.9) | 705 (22.2) | 50 (1.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2955 |
| CZ | | 33 (1.8) | 182 (10.0) | 942 (51.5) | 608 (33.3) | 63 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1550 |
| DE | | 36 (1.7) | 259 (11.9) | 1311 (60.4) | 490 (22.6) | 74 (3.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1801 |
| DK | | 4 (0.1) | 32 (0.9) | 2204 (65.4) | 802 (23.8) | 327 (9.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3006 |
| EE | | 26 (2.0) | 61 (4.7) | 792 (60.7) | 323 (24.8) | 102 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1115 |
| ES | | 12 (1.0) | 101 (8.3) | 695 (57.4) | 370 (30.6) | 32 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1065 |
| FI | | 5 (0.4) | 70 (5.7) | 746 (61.2) | 286 (23.5) | 112 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1032 |
| FR | | 14 (0.7) | 155 (8.2) | 949 (50.5) | 623 (33.2) | 138 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1572 |
| GB | | 3 (0.2) | 56 (3.1) | 1028 (57.3) | 657 (36.6) | 50 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1685 |
| GE | | 11 (0.5) | 86 (3.9) | 1497 (67.7) | 596 (26.9) | 22 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2093 |
| HR | | 16 (1.1) | 95 (6.4) | 788 (52.8) | 558 (37.4) | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1346 |
| HU | | 15 (1.0) | 90 (5.9) | 944 (62.1) | 443 (29.2) | 27 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1387 |
| IS | | 42 (2.6) | 44 (2.7) | 1162 (71.2) | 374 (22.9) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1536 |
| IT | | 36 (1.6) | 153 (6.7) | 1364 (59.8) | 682 (29.9) | 47 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2046 |
| LT | | 31 (2.1) | 171 (11.8) | 436 (30.0) | 805 (55.4) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1241 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 51 (5.1) | 593 (59.1) | 317 (31.6) | 38 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 910 |
| MK | | 49 (4.4) | 96 (8.6) | 519 (46.4) | 421 (37.6) | 34 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1119 | 940 |
| NL | | 19 (0.8) | 211 (8.8) | 1205 (50.0) | 712 (29.6) | 261 (10.8) | 100.0 | 2408 | 1917 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 20 (1.8) | 754 (67.1) | 335 (29.8) | 13 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1089 |
| PL | | 9 (0.7) | 117 (8.6) | 532 (39.2) | 659 (48.5) | 41 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1191 |
| PT | | 20 (1.6) | 178 (14.6) | 694 (57.0) | 260 (21.4) | 65 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 954 |
| RO | | 38 (2.4) | 151 (9.3) | 695 (43.0) | 710 (43.9) | 23 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1405 |
| RS | | 17 (1.1) | 170 (11.2) | 534 (35.1) | 752 (49.5) | 47 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1286 |
| RU | | 34 (1.8) | 285 (15.5) | 738 (40.2) | 692 (37.6) | 89 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1430 |
| SE | | 12 (1.0) | 21 (1.8) | 1023 (85.5) | 130 (10.9) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1153 |
| SI | | 9 (0.8) | 67 (6.2) | 651 (60.2) | 302 (27.9) | 53 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1082 | 953 |
| SK | | 23 (1.6) | 67 (4.7) | 862 (60.0) | 427 (29.7) | 58 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1289 |
| Sum | | 1.4 | 6.9 | 54.4 | 33.4 | 3.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 804 | 3929 | 30885 | 18960 | 2151 | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 30885 | 18960 | | | 49845 | |

v205 - government: public area under video surveillance (Q58A)

Q58

<SHOWCARD 58>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate if you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to...

Q58.A Keep people under video surveillance in public areas

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 definitely should have the right

2 probably should have the right

3 probably should not have the right

4 definitely should not have the right

v205 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v205 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 22 (1.5) | 426 (29.3) | 371 (25.5) | 146 (10.0) | 486 (33.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1429 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 30 (2.0) | 343 (22.8) | 475 (31.6) | 322 (21.4) | 332 (22.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1472 | |
| AT | 7 (0.4) | 29 (1.8) | 284 (17.2) | 564 (34.2) | 347 (21.0) | 420 (25.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1615 | |
| AZ | 11 (0.6) | 106 (5.8) | 469 (25.8) | 688 (37.9) | 256 (14.1) | 287 (15.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1700 | |
| BA | 4 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 477 (27.5) | 419 (24.1) | 314 (18.1) | 507 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1717 | |
| BG | 22 (1.4) | 52 (3.3) | 454 (29.0) | 412 (26.3) | 234 (14.9) | 392 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1492 | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 12 (0.8) | 477 (30.8) | 589 (38.0) | 203 (13.1) | 264 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1533 | |
| CH | 24 (0.8) | 11 (0.3) | 668 (21.1) | 1299 (41.0) | 770 (24.3) | 400 (12.6) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3137 | |
| CZ | 19 (1.0) | 30 (1.6) | 335 (18.3) | 598 (32.7) | 374 (20.4) | 473 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1780 | |
| DE | 10 (0.5) | 41 (1.9) | 578 (26.6) | 879 (40.5) | 379 (17.5) | 283 (13.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2119 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.4) | 1368 (40.6) | 1368 (40.6) | 409 (12.1) | 212 (6.3) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3357 | |
| EE | 12 (0.9) | 25 (1.9) | 253 (19.4) | 460 (35.2) | 207 (15.9) | 348 (26.7) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1268 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 22 (1.8) | 254 (21.0) | 364 (30.1) | 188 (15.5) | 381 (31.5) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1187 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 15 (1.2) | 600 (49.1) | 477 (39.1) | 104 (8.5) | 23 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1204 | |
| FR | 5 (0.3) | 43 (2.3) | 470 (25.0) | 756 (40.2) | 310 (16.5) | 296 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1832 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 22 (1.2) | 619 (34.5) | 826 (46.0) | 207 (11.5) | 120 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1772 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 65 (2.9) | 619 (28.0) | 461 (20.8) | 327 (14.8) | 735 (33.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2142 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 37 (2.5) | 148 (9.9) | 383 (25.7) | 398 (26.7) | 518 (34.7) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1447 | |
| HU | 6 (0.4) | 20 (1.3) | 533 (35.1) | 511 (33.6) | 193 (12.7) | 257 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1494 | |
| IS | 27 (1.7) | 13 (0.8) | 575 (35.2) | 681 (41.7) | 234 (14.3) | 103 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1593 | |
| IT | 10 (0.4) | 53 (2.3) | 883 (38.7) | 810 (35.5) | 290 (12.7) | 235 (10.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2218 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 40 (2.8) | 333 (22.9) | 476 (32.8) | 235 (16.2) | 368 (25.3) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1412 | |
| ME | 1 (0.1) | 92 (9.2) | 107 (10.7) | 263 (26.2) | 233 (23.2) | 308 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 911 | |
| MK | 7 (0.6) | 30 (2.7) | 165 (14.8) | 237 (21.2) | 284 (25.4) | 395 (35.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1081 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 81 (3.4) | 852 (35.4) | 963 (40.0) | 318 (13.2) | 183 (7.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2316 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 203 (18.1) | 402 (35.9) | 261 (23.3) | 246 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1121 | 1112 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 42 (3.1) | 81 (6.0) | 345 (25.4) | 363 (26.7) | 524 (38.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1313 | |
| PT | 6 (0.5) | 57 (4.7) | 293 (24.1) | 373 (30.6) | 164 (13.5) | 324 (26.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1154 | |
| RO | 5 (0.3) | 69 (4.3) | 440 (27.2) | 366 (22.6) | 258 (16.0) | 478 (29.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1542 | |
| RS | 3 (0.2) | 63 (4.1) | 522 (34.3) | 563 (37.0) | 177 (11.6) | 192 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1454 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 32 (1.7) | 469 (25.5) | 608 (33.1) | 274 (14.9) | 454 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1805 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 4 (0.3) | 624 (52.1) | 412 (34.4) | 123 (10.3) | 27 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1186 | |
| SI | 1 (0.1) | 23 (2.1) | 99 (9.2) | 262 (24.3) | 244 (22.6) | 451 (41.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1056 | |
| SK | 11 (0.8) | 19 (1.3) | 236 (16.4) | 508 (35.4) | 325 (22.6) | 338 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1407 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 2.2 | 26.9 | 33.8 | 16.7 | 20.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 241 | 1233 | 15257 | 19169 | 9471 | 11360 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 15257 | 19169 | 9471 | 11360 | | | 55257 | |

v206 - government: monitor all information exchanged on the internet (Q58B)

Q58

<SHOWCARD 58>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate if you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to...

Q58.B Monitor all e-mails and any other information exchanged on the Internet

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 definitely should have the right

2 probably should have the right

3 probably should not have the right

4 definitely should not have the right

v206 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v206 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 40 (2.8) | 154 (10.6) | 309 (21.3) | 216 (14.9) | 732 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1411 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 24 (1.6) | 220 (14.7) | 410 (27.3) | 412 (27.4) | 434 (28.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1476 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 51 (3.1) | 97 (5.9) | 261 (15.8) | 436 (26.4) | 800 (48.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1594 | |
| AZ | 13 (0.7) | 155 (8.5) | 138 (7.6) | 430 (23.7) | 488 (26.9) | 593 (32.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1649 | |
| BA | 4 (0.2) | 20 (1.2) | 225 (13.0) | 201 (11.6) | 430 (24.8) | 854 (49.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1710 | |
| BG | 27 (1.7) | 172 (11.0) | 50 (3.2) | 270 (17.2) | 348 (22.2) | 699 (44.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1367 | |
| BY | 4 (0.3) | 34 (2.2) | 49 (3.2) | 238 (15.4) | 442 (28.5) | 782 (50.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1511 | |
| CH | 26 (0.8) | 11 (0.3) | 173 (5.5) | 641 (20.2) | 1214 (38.3) | 1108 (34.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3136 | |
| CZ | 16 (0.9) | 53 (2.9) | 61 (3.3) | 145 (7.9) | 419 (22.9) | 1135 (62.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1760 | |
| DE | 10 (0.5) | 60 (2.8) | 131 (6.0) | 410 (18.9) | 699 (32.2) | 860 (39.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2100 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 23 (0.7) | 216 (6.4) | 561 (16.7) | 1163 (34.5) | 1403 (41.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3343 | |
| EE | 24 (1.8) | 43 (3.3) | 29 (2.2) | 118 (9.0) | 313 (24.0) | 777 (59.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1237 | |
| ES | 2 (0.2) | 42 (3.5) | 128 (10.6) | 244 (20.1) | 232 (19.2) | 563 (46.5) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1167 | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 36 (2.9) | 123 (10.1) | 369 (30.2) | 405 (33.2) | 284 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1181 | |
| FR | 5 (0.3) | 67 (3.6) | 192 (10.2) | 378 (20.1) | 519 (27.6) | 719 (38.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1808 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 32 (1.8) | 170 (9.5) | 513 (28.6) | 546 (30.4) | 532 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1761 | |
| GE | 4 (0.2) | 87 (3.9) | 301 (13.6) | 341 (15.4) | 420 (19.0) | 1059 (47.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2121 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 62 (4.1) | 49 (3.3) | 170 (11.4) | 430 (28.8) | 775 (51.9) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1424 | |
| HU | 6 (0.4) | 50 (3.3) | 60 (3.9) | 157 (10.3) | 382 (25.1) | 864 (56.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1463 | |
| IS | 28 (1.7) | 18 (1.1) | 32 (2.0) | 106 (6.5) | 458 (28.0) | 992 (60.7) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1588 | |
| IT | 10 (0.4) | 121 (5.3) | 187 (8.2) | 414 (18.1) | 670 (29.4) | 880 (38.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2151 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 95 (6.5) | 23 (1.6) | 130 (8.9) | 406 (27.9) | 797 (54.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1356 | |
| ME | 4 (0.4) | 97 (9.7) | 43 (4.3) | 153 (15.2) | 299 (29.8) | 408 (40.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 903 | |
| MK | 10 (0.9) | 64 (5.7) | 97 (8.7) | 151 (13.5) | 301 (26.9) | 495 (44.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1044 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 100 (4.1) | 235 (9.8) | 610 (25.3) | 763 (31.7) | 690 (28.6) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2298 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 13 (1.2) | 37 (3.3) | 178 (15.9) | 286 (25.5) | 606 (54.0) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1107 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 52 (3.8) | 25 (1.8) | 102 (7.5) | 406 (29.9) | 771 (56.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1304 | |
| PT | 5 (0.4) | 101 (8.3) | 36 (3.0) | 110 (9.0) | 263 (21.6) | 701 (57.6) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1110 | |
| RO | 7 (0.4) | 132 (8.2) | 141 (8.7) | 240 (14.9) | 335 (20.7) | 761 (47.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1477 | |
| RS | 6 (0.4) | 92 (6.1) | 154 (10.1) | 330 (21.7) | 387 (25.5) | 550 (36.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1421 | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 71 (3.9) | 117 (6.4) | 380 (20.7) | 446 (24.3) | 820 (44.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1763 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 17 (1.4) | 82 (6.8) | 262 (21.9) | 423 (35.3) | 408 (34.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1175 | |
| SI | 2 (0.2) | 37 (3.4) | 25 (2.3) | 101 (9.4) | 225 (20.8) | 690 (63.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1041 | |
| SK | 24 (1.7) | 22 (1.5) | 36 (2.5) | 207 (14.4) | 418 (29.1) | 730 (50.8) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1391 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 3.7 | 6.8 | 17.0 | 27.5 | 44.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 292 | 2094 | 3836 | 9640 | 15600 | 25272 | 56734 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 3836 | 9640 | 15600 | 25272 | | 54348 | | |

v207 - government: collect information about anyone without their knowledge (Q58C)

Q58

<SHOWCARD 58>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

Do you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to do the following:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate if you think that the [COUNTRY] government should or should not have the right to...

Q58.C Collect information about anyone living in [COUNTRY] without their knowledge

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 definitely should have the right

2 probably should have the right

3 probably should not have the right

4 definitely should not have the right

v207 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v207 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 (0.2) | 32 (2.2) | 202 (13.9) | 301 (20.7) | 212 (14.6) | 705 (48.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1420 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 23 (1.5) | 274 (18.3) | 426 (28.4) | 368 (24.5) | 410 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1478 | |
| AT | 3 (0.2) | 42 (2.5) | 49 (3.0) | 204 (12.4) | 366 (22.2) | 987 (59.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1606 | |
| AZ | 20 (1.1) | 157 (8.6) | 158 (8.7) | 329 (18.1) | 418 (23.0) | 737 (40.5) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1642 | |
| BA | 5 (0.3) | 14 (0.8) | 303 (17.5) | 214 (12.3) | 374 (21.6) | 824 (47.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1715 | |
| BG | 20 (1.3) | 78 (5.0) | 29 (1.9) | 158 (10.1) | 396 (25.3) | 885 (56.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1468 | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.8) | 43 (2.8) | 179 (11.6) | 421 (27.2) | 874 (56.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1517 | |
| CH | 31 (1.0) | 14 (0.4) | 132 (4.2) | 428 (13.5) | 1018 (32.1) | 1551 (48.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3129 | |
| CZ | 17 (0.9) | 32 (1.8) | 56 (3.1) | 115 (6.3) | 332 (18.2) | 1276 (69.8) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1779 | |
| DE | 13 (0.6) | 49 (2.3) | 89 (4.1) | 244 (11.2) | 512 (23.6) | 1263 (58.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2108 | |
| DK | 3 (0.1) | 17 (0.5) | 263 (7.8) | 646 (19.2) | 966 (28.7) | 1474 (43.8) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3349 | |
| EE | 14 (1.1) | 32 (2.5) | 39 (3.0) | 181 (13.9) | 322 (24.7) | 716 (54.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1258 | |
| ES | 1 (0.1) | 42 (3.5) | 122 (10.1) | 268 (22.1) | 228 (18.8) | 550 (45.4) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1168 | |
| FI | 4 (0.3) | 25 (2.1) | 94 (7.7) | 349 (28.6) | 391 (32.1) | 356 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1190 | |
| FR | 4 (0.2) | 52 (2.8) | 127 (6.8) | 282 (15.0) | 436 (23.2) | 978 (52.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1823 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 21 (1.2) | 250 (13.9) | 491 (27.4) | 464 (25.9) | 567 (31.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1772 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 70 (3.2) | 191 (8.6) | 276 (12.5) | 439 (19.8) | 1233 (55.7) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2139 | |
| HR | 11 (0.7) | 40 (2.7) | 97 (6.5) | 173 (11.6) | 365 (24.4) | 807 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1442 | |
| HU | 6 (0.4) | 22 (1.4) | 51 (3.4) | 137 (9.0) | 371 (24.4) | 933 (61.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1492 | |
| IS | 28 (1.7) | 8 (0.5) | 43 (2.6) | 131 (8.0) | 408 (25.0) | 1015 (62.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1597 | |
| IT | 10 (0.4) | 69 (3.0) | 225 (9.9) | 442 (19.4) | 612 (26.8) | 924 (40.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2203 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 82 (5.6) | 10 (0.7) | 112 (7.7) | 347 (23.9) | 900 (61.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1369 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 135 (13.4) | 56 (5.6) | 163 (16.2) | 225 (22.4) | 421 (41.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 865 | |
| MK | 12 (1.1) | 29 (2.6) | 128 (11.5) | 173 (15.5) | 255 (22.8) | 520 (46.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1076 | |
| NL | 15 (0.6) | 104 (4.3) | 265 (11.0) | 725 (30.1) | 664 (27.6) | 636 (26.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2290 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 13 (1.2) | 48 (4.3) | 135 (12.0) | 243 (21.6) | 682 (60.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1108 | |
| PL | 3 (0.2) | 27 (2.0) | 17 (1.3) | 44 (3.2) | 359 (26.5) | 907 (66.8) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1327 | |
| PT | 3 (0.2) | 76 (6.2) | 91 (7.5) | 182 (15.0) | 226 (18.6) | 639 (52.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1138 | |
| RO | 9 (0.6) | 99 (6.1) | 113 (7.0) | 177 (10.9) | 323 (20.0) | 896 (55.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1509 | |
| RS | 11 (0.7) | 72 (4.7) | 54 (3.6) | 210 (13.8) | 377 (24.8) | 795 (52.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1436 | |
| RU | 0 (0.0) | 57 (3.1) | 90 (4.9) | 333 (18.1) | 457 (24.9) | 901 (49.0) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1781 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 19 (1.6) | 62 (5.2) | 180 (15.0) | 380 (31.7) | 551 (46.0) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1173 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 25 (2.3) | 42 (3.9) | 103 (9.5) | 214 (19.8) | 692 (64.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1051 | |
| SK | 14 (1.0) | 26 (1.8) | 29 (2.0) | 177 (12.3) | 417 (29.0) | 773 (53.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1396 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 2.9 | 6.8 | 15.3 | 24.5 | 50.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 286 | 1631 | 3842 | 8688 | 13906 | 28378 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 3842 | 8688 | 13906 | 28378 | | | 54814 | |

v208 - how often do you follow politics: on television (Q59A)

Q59

<SHOWCARD 59>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How often do you follow politics...

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how often you follow politics...

Q59.A ... on television

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 every day

2 several times a week

3 once or twice a week

4 less often

5 never

v208 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v208 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 562 (38.6) | 269 (18.5) | 147 (10.1) | 231 (15.9) | 241 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1450 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 356 (23.7) | 288 (19.2) | 262 (17.4) | 365 (24.3) | 222 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1493 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 581 (35.2) | 393 (23.8) | 285 (17.3) | 225 (13.6) | 168 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 | |
| AZ | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 656 (36.1) | 403 (22.2) | 265 (14.6) | 361 (19.9) | 127 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1812 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 575 (33.2) | 336 (19.4) | 265 (15.3) | 360 (20.8) | 190 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1726 | |
| BG | 12 (0.8) | 6 (0.4) | 921 (58.8) | 214 (13.7) | 137 (8.8) | 192 (12.3) | 83 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1547 | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 602 (38.9) | 391 (25.3) | 244 (15.8) | 187 (12.1) | 118 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1542 | |
| CH | 18 (0.6) | 3 (0.1) | 741 (23.3) | 667 (21.0) | 573 (18.1) | 802 (25.3) | 370 (11.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3153 | |
| CZ | 20 (1.1) | 1 (0.1) | 434 (23.7) | 391 (21.4) | 271 (14.8) | 442 (24.2) | 270 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1808 | |
| DE | 10 (0.5) | 7 (0.3) | 1121 (51.7) | 402 (18.5) | 208 (9.6) | 272 (12.5) | 150 (6.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2153 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 7 (0.2) | 889 (26.4) | 801 (23.8) | 614 (18.2) | 802 (23.8) | 257 (7.6) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3363 | |
| EE | 5 (0.4) | 7 (0.5) | 591 (45.3) | 255 (19.5) | 130 (10.0) | 182 (13.9) | 135 (10.3) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1293 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 465 (38.5) | 302 (25.0) | 156 (12.9) | 156 (12.9) | 129 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1208 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 327 (26.8) | 230 (18.9) | 221 (18.1) | 356 (29.2) | 83 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 497 (26.4) | 289 (15.4) | 252 (13.4) | 459 (24.4) | 383 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1880 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 344 (19.2) | 251 (14.0) | 327 (18.2) | 430 (24.0) | 442 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1794 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 919 (41.5) | 384 (17.4) | 209 (9.4) | 476 (21.5) | 219 (9.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2207 | |
| HR | 4 (0.3) | 9 (0.6) | 490 (32.8) | 213 (14.3) | 158 (10.6) | 360 (24.1) | 259 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1480 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 474 (31.2) | 264 (17.4) | 233 (15.3) | 317 (20.9) | 221 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 | |
| IS | 19 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) | 463 (28.4) | 466 (28.5) | 253 (15.5) | 327 (20.0) | 104 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1613 | |
| IT | 8 (0.4) | 9 (0.4) | 640 (28.0) | 398 (17.4) | 336 (14.7) | 529 (23.2) | 362 (15.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2265 | |
| LT | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.4) | 563 (38.7) | 363 (25.0) | 240 (16.5) | 199 (13.7) | 79 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1444 | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.6) | 284 (28.3) | 290 (28.9) | 117 (11.6) | 164 (16.3) | 142 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 997 | |
| MK | 6 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 366 (32.7) | 210 (18.8) | 113 (10.1) | 260 (23.3) | 161 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1110 | |
| NL | 15 (0.6) | 17 (0.7) | 533 (22.1) | 465 (19.3) | 379 (15.7) | 670 (27.8) | 329 (13.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2376 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 290 (25.8) | 209 (18.6) | 230 (20.5) | 290 (25.8) | 100 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1119 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 507 (37.4) | 276 (20.3) | 205 (15.1) | 242 (17.8) | 124 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1354 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 183 (15.0) | 288 (23.7) | 248 (20.4) | 225 (18.5) | 273 (22.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 | |
| RO | 4 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 635 (39.3) | 297 (18.4) | 176 (10.9) | 329 (20.4) | 171 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1608 | |
| RS | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 667 (43.9) | 224 (14.7) | 136 (8.9) | 217 (14.3) | 274 (18.0) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1518 | |
| RU | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 765 (41.6) | 405 (22.0) | 258 (14.0) | 220 (12.0) | 188 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1836 | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.3) | 244 (20.4) | 222 (18.6) | 248 (20.7) | 347 (29.0) | 128 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1189 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 252 (23.3) | 163 (15.1) | 160 (14.8) | 356 (33.0) | 145 (13.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1076 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 460 (32.0) | 329 (22.9) | 165 (11.5) | 327 (22.8) | 152 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1433 | |
| Sum | 0.3 | 0.2 | 32.4 | 20.0 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 12.0 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 163 | 127 | 18397 | 11348 | 8221 | 11677 | 6799 | | 56732 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 18397 | 11348 | 8221 | 11677 | 6799 | | | 56442 | |

v209 - how often do you follow politics: on the radio (Q59B)

Q59

<SHOWCARD 59>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How often do you follow politics...

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how often you follow politics...

Q59.B ... on the radio

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 every day

2 several times a week

3 once or twice a week

4 less often

5 never

v209 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v209 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 25 (1.7) | 27 (1.9) | 12 (0.8) | 159 (10.9) | 1224 (84.1) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1447 |
| AM | | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.9) | 50 (3.3) | 71 (4.7) | 121 (8.1) | 355 (23.6) | 892 (59.3) | 100.0 | 1503 | 1489 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 468 (28.3) | 349 (21.1) | 211 (12.8) | 331 (20.0) | 292 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 7 (0.4) | 13 (0.7) | 26 (1.4) | 63 (3.5) | 191 (10.5) | 483 (26.6) | 1033 (56.9) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1796 |
| BA | | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 208 (12.0) | 251 (14.5) | 254 (14.7) | 459 (26.5) | 548 (31.6) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1720 |
| BG | | 21 (1.3) | 11 (0.7) | 169 (10.8) | 137 (8.7) | 122 (7.8) | 484 (30.9) | 622 (39.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1534 |
| BY | | 8 (0.5) | 9 (0.6) | 130 (8.4) | 180 (11.6) | 156 (10.1) | 351 (22.7) | 715 (46.2) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1532 |
| CH | | 18 (0.6) | 3 (0.1) | 759 (23.9) | 583 (18.4) | 404 (12.7) | 838 (26.4) | 569 (17.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3153 |
| CZ | | 25 (1.4) | 4 (0.2) | 254 (13.9) | 251 (13.7) | 189 (10.3) | 496 (27.1) | 611 (33.4) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1801 |
| DE | | 23 (1.1) | 10 (0.5) | 973 (44.8) | 373 (17.2) | 165 (7.6) | 385 (17.7) | 241 (11.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2137 |
| DK | | 6 (0.2) | 9 (0.3) | 615 (18.2) | 558 (16.6) | 465 (13.8) | 1124 (33.3) | 594 (17.6) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3356 |
| EE | | 7 (0.5) | 10 (0.8) | 419 (32.1) | 227 (17.4) | 135 (10.4) | 252 (19.3) | 254 (19.5) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1287 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 171 (14.1) | 178 (14.7) | 141 (11.7) | 283 (23.4) | 434 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1207 |
| FI | | 9 (0.7) | 4 (0.3) | 178 (14.6) | 166 (13.6) | 117 (9.6) | 468 (38.4) | 278 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1207 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 316 (16.8) | 183 (9.7) | 142 (7.6) | 371 (19.7) | 865 (46.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1877 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 219 (12.2) | 137 (7.6) | 187 (10.4) | 445 (24.8) | 806 (44.9) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1794 |
| GE | | 3 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 36 (1.6) | 59 (2.7) | 49 (2.2) | 204 (9.2) | 1856 (84.0) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2204 |
| HR | | 7 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 174 (11.7) | 125 (8.4) | 91 (6.1) | 445 (29.8) | 642 (43.0) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1477 |
| HU | | 8 (0.5) | 7 (0.5) | 200 (13.2) | 187 (12.3) | 183 (12.0) | 438 (28.8) | 496 (32.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1504 |
| IS | | 21 (1.3) | 1 (0.1) | 399 (24.4) | 387 (23.7) | 247 (15.1) | 413 (25.3) | 166 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1612 |
| IT | | 9 (0.4) | 7 (0.3) | 138 (6.0) | 180 (7.9) | 216 (9.5) | 586 (25.7) | 1145 (50.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2265 |
| LT | | 11 (0.8) | 6 (0.4) | 257 (17.7) | 320 (22.0) | 213 (14.7) | 312 (21.5) | 334 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1436 |
| ME | | 3 (0.3) | 11 (1.1) | 73 (7.3) | 243 (24.2) | 144 (14.3) | 219 (21.8) | 313 (31.1) | 100.0 | 1006 | 992 |
| MK | | 15 (1.3) | 2 (0.2) | 45 (4.0) | 72 (6.4) | 62 (5.6) | 316 (28.3) | 605 (54.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1100 |
| NL | | 11 (0.5) | 17 (0.7) | 276 (11.5) | 271 (11.2) | 233 (9.7) | 758 (31.5) | 843 (35.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2381 |
| NO | | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 199 (17.7) | 147 (13.1) | 124 (11.1) | 374 (33.3) | 274 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1118 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 342 (25.2) | 195 (14.4) | 142 (10.5) | 321 (23.7) | 351 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1351 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 37 (3.0) | 87 (7.1) | 130 (10.7) | 264 (21.7) | 698 (57.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1216 |
| RO | | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 168 (10.4) | 210 (13.0) | 237 (14.7) | 447 (27.7) | 544 (33.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1606 |
| RS | | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 117 (7.7) | 137 (9.0) | 159 (10.5) | 366 (24.1) | 733 (48.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1512 |
| RU | | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 187 (10.2) | 280 (15.3) | 206 (11.2) | 252 (13.7) | 894 (48.7) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1819 |
| SE | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 186 (15.5) | 133 (11.1) | 150 (12.5) | 423 (35.3) | 300 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1192 |
| SI | | 6 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 151 (14.0) | 137 (12.7) | 86 (8.0) | 368 (34.1) | 331 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1073 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 193 (13.4) | 387 (27.0) | 200 (13.9) | 380 (26.5) | 271 (18.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1431 |
| Sum | | 0.4 | 0.4 | 14.4 | 12.9 | 10.4 | 25.0 | 36.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 246 | 205 | 8158 | 7291 | 5884 | 14170 | 20774 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 8158 | 7291 | 5884 | 14170 | 20774 | | 56277 | |

v210 - how often do you follow politics: in the daily papers (Q59C)

Q59

<SHOWCARD 59>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How often do you follow politics...

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how often you follow politics...

Q59.C ... in the daily papers

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 every day

2 several times a week

3 once or twice a week

4 less often

5 never

v210 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v210 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 101 (6.9) | 81 (5.6) | 57 (3.9) | 167 (11.5) | 1039 (71.5) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1445 | |
| AM | 2 (0.1) | 20 (1.3) | 13 (0.9) | 84 (5.6) | 127 (8.5) | 320 (21.3) | 936 (62.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1480 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 557 (33.7) | 350 (21.2) | 233 (14.1) | 284 (17.2) | 226 (13.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1650 | |
| AZ | 9 (0.5) | 15 (0.8) | 12 (0.7) | 34 (1.9) | 95 (5.2) | 329 (18.1) | 1324 (72.8) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1794 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.5) | 135 (7.8) | 214 (12.3) | 235 (13.6) | 501 (28.9) | 638 (36.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1723 | |
| BG | 24 (1.5) | 8 (0.5) | 90 (5.7) | 152 (9.7) | 193 (12.3) | 436 (27.8) | 663 (42.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1534 | |
| BY | 7 (0.5) | 5 (0.3) | 112 (7.2) | 304 (19.7) | 296 (19.1) | 356 (23.0) | 467 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1535 | |
| CH | 19 (0.6) | 3 (0.1) | 965 (30.4) | 626 (19.7) | 505 (15.9) | 751 (23.7) | 305 (9.6) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3152 | |
| CZ | 23 (1.3) | 4 (0.2) | 93 (5.1) | 210 (11.5) | 245 (13.4) | 586 (32.0) | 668 (36.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1802 | |
| DE | 22 (1.0) | 6 (0.3) | 767 (35.3) | 292 (13.5) | 224 (10.3) | 473 (21.8) | 386 (17.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2142 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 9 (0.3) | 567 (16.8) | 471 (14.0) | 471 (14.0) | 1095 (32.5) | 752 (22.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3356 | |
| EE | 9 (0.7) | 10 (0.8) | 294 (22.5) | 184 (14.1) | 197 (15.1) | 291 (22.3) | 320 (24.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1286 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 127 (10.5) | 182 (15.0) | 209 (17.3) | 308 (25.5) | 381 (31.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1207 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 337 (27.6) | 210 (17.2) | 206 (16.9) | 355 (29.1) | 108 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1216 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 200 (10.6) | 125 (6.6) | 180 (9.6) | 440 (23.4) | 934 (49.7) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1879 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 213 (11.9) | 118 (6.6) | 235 (13.1) | 397 (22.1) | 829 (46.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1792 | |
| GE | 3 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 32 (1.4) | 110 (5.0) | 135 (6.1) | 296 (13.4) | 1632 (73.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2205 | |
| HR | 8 (0.5) | 6 (0.4) | 138 (9.2) | 124 (8.3) | 147 (9.8) | 436 (29.2) | 634 (42.5) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1479 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 10 (0.7) | 144 (9.5) | 109 (7.2) | 145 (9.5) | 436 (28.7) | 667 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1501 | |
| IS | 22 (1.3) | 2 (0.1) | 388 (23.8) | 350 (21.4) | 272 (16.7) | 402 (24.6) | 197 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1609 | |
| IT | 6 (0.3) | 8 (0.4) | 197 (8.6) | 256 (11.2) | 324 (14.2) | 611 (26.8) | 880 (38.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2268 | |
| LT | 11 (0.8) | 10 (0.7) | 87 (6.0) | 233 (16.0) | 288 (19.8) | 394 (27.1) | 429 (29.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1431 | |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 24 (2.4) | 100 (9.9) | 120 (11.9) | 238 (23.7) | 216 (21.5) | 305 (30.3) | 100.0 | 1006 | 979 | |
| MK | 16 (1.4) | 2 (0.2) | 75 (6.7) | 82 (7.3) | 67 (6.0) | 282 (25.3) | 592 (53.0) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1098 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 12 (0.5) | 513 (21.3) | 287 (11.9) | 311 (12.9) | 640 (26.6) | 634 (26.3) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2385 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 363 (32.3) | 218 (19.4) | 202 (18.0) | 235 (20.9) | 102 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1120 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 83 (6.1) | 104 (7.7) | 190 (14.0) | 433 (31.9) | 543 (40.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1353 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 25 (2.1) | 78 (6.4) | 174 (14.3) | 272 (22.3) | 668 (54.8) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1217 | |
| RO | 6 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 31 (1.9) | 78 (4.8) | 162 (10.0) | 561 (34.7) | 770 (47.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1602 | |
| RS | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 167 (11.0) | 222 (14.6) | 219 (14.4) | 388 (25.6) | 516 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1512 | |
| RU | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.5) | 67 (3.6) | 207 (11.3) | 239 (13.0) | 355 (19.3) | 957 (52.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1825 | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 288 (24.1) | 173 (14.5) | 233 (19.5) | 346 (28.9) | 153 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1193 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 87 (8.0) | 64 (5.9) | 114 (10.5) | 395 (36.5) | 416 (38.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1076 | |
| SK | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 95 (6.6) | 233 (16.2) | 241 (16.8) | 440 (30.6) | 420 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1429 | |
| Sum | 0.4 | 0.4 | 13.2 | 11.8 | 13.1 | 25.1 | 36.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 245 | 213 | 7463 | 6685 | 7409 | 14227 | 20491 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 7463 | 6685 | 7409 | 14227 | 20491 | | 56275 | | |

v211 - how often do you follow politics: on social media (Q59D)

Q59

<SHOWCARD 59>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

How often do you follow politics...

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate how often you follow politics...

Q59.D ... on social media

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 every day

2 several times a week

3 once or twice a week

4 less often

5 never

Translation note: By 'social media' we mean online facilities that allow users to share information, such as Facebook, Twitter, Google+, Instagram, Reddit, YouTube and many others.

The item should NOT include examples of social media (e.g. "Social media (like Facebook, Twitter etc.)"). If the term "social media" could be misunderstood in your country/language, you may add an interviewer instruction with the examples of social media, specifying that the interviewer should ONLY give examples in case the respondent asks for clarification.

v211 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v211 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 113 (7.8) | 141 (9.7) | 65 (4.5) | 158 (10.9) | 968 (66.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1445 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 14 (0.9) | 229 (15.2) | 298 (19.8) | 273 (18.2) | 271 (18.0) | 416 (27.7) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1487 | |
| AT | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 228 (13.8) | 280 (16.9) | 182 (11.0) | 287 (17.4) | 669 (40.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1646 | |
| AZ | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 261 (14.4) | 327 (18.0) | 288 (15.9) | 362 (19.9) | 558 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1796 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 14 (0.8) | 288 (16.6) | 292 (16.8) | 201 (11.6) | 404 (23.3) | 532 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1717 | |
| BG | 45 (2.9) | 24 (1.5) | 191 (12.2) | 140 (8.9) | 113 (7.2) | 222 (14.2) | 832 (53.1) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1498 | |
| BY | 6 (0.4) | 9 (0.6) | 366 (23.6) | 290 (18.7) | 228 (14.7) | 214 (13.8) | 436 (28.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1534 | |
| CH | 30 (0.9) | 6 (0.2) | 424 (13.4) | 488 (15.4) | 433 (13.6) | 873 (27.5) | 920 (29.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3138 | |
| CZ | 24 (1.3) | 7 (0.4) | 177 (9.7) | 225 (12.3) | 207 (11.3) | 394 (21.5) | 795 (43.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1798 | |
| DE | 26 (1.2) | 13 (0.6) | 434 (20.0) | 322 (14.8) | 183 (8.4) | 500 (23.0) | 692 (31.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2131 | |
| DK | 5 (0.1) | 16 (0.5) | 567 (16.8) | 658 (19.5) | 560 (16.6) | 975 (28.9) | 588 (17.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3348 | |
| EE | 51 (3.9) | 22 (1.7) | 281 (21.6) | 205 (15.7) | 140 (10.7) | 219 (16.8) | 385 (29.5) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1230 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 167 (13.8) | 152 (12.6) | 130 (10.7) | 238 (19.7) | 520 (43.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1207 | |
| FI | 10 (0.8) | 15 (1.2) | 157 (12.9) | 192 (15.7) | 148 (12.1) | 376 (30.8) | 322 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1195 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 144 (7.7) | 153 (8.1) | 153 (8.1) | 271 (14.4) | 1150 (61.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1871 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 175 (9.8) | 176 (9.8) | 224 (12.5) | 335 (18.7) | 881 (49.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1791 | |
| GE | 7 (0.3) | 18 (0.8) | 297 (13.4) | 263 (11.9) | 155 (7.0) | 288 (13.0) | 1185 (53.5) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2188 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 16 (1.1) | 224 (15.0) | 116 (7.8) | 103 (6.9) | 299 (20.1) | 726 (48.7) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1468 | |
| HU | 10 (0.7) | 12 (0.8) | 183 (12.0) | 168 (11.0) | 191 (12.6) | 331 (21.8) | 626 (41.2) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1499 | |
| IS | 22 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | 449 (27.5) | 394 (24.1) | 205 (12.6) | 402 (24.6) | 158 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 | |
| IT | 7 (0.3) | 12 (0.5) | 193 (8.5) | 214 (9.4) | 242 (10.6) | 492 (21.6) | 1121 (49.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2262 | |
| LT | 8 (0.6) | 21 (1.4) | 310 (21.3) | 269 (18.5) | 188 (12.9) | 187 (12.9) | 470 (32.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1424 | |
| ME | 4 (0.4) | 47 (4.7) | 102 (10.2) | 105 (10.5) | 156 (15.5) | 215 (21.4) | 375 (37.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 953 | |
| MK | 12 (1.1) | 6 (0.5) | 237 (21.2) | 180 (16.1) | 81 (7.2) | 237 (21.2) | 365 (32.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1100 | |
| NL | 14 (0.6) | 15 (0.6) | 247 (10.3) | 304 (12.6) | 286 (11.9) | 692 (28.7) | 851 (35.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2380 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 206 (18.3) | 172 (15.3) | 179 (15.9) | 290 (25.8) | 273 (24.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1120 | |
| PL | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 217 (16.0) | 178 (13.1) | 130 (9.6) | 292 (21.5) | 533 (39.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1350 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 32 (2.6) | 89 (7.3) | 112 (9.2) | 175 (14.4) | 805 (66.1) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1213 | |
| RO | 8 (0.5) | 29 (1.8) | 181 (11.2) | 149 (9.2) | 162 (10.0) | 336 (20.8) | 752 (46.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1580 | |
| RS | 17 (1.1) | 12 (0.8) | 150 (9.9) | 96 (6.3) | 155 (10.2) | 265 (17.4) | 825 (54.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 12 (0.7) | 266 (14.5) | 286 (15.6) | 246 (13.4) | 232 (12.6) | 792 (43.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1822 | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 192 (16.0) | 202 (16.9) | 187 (15.6) | 345 (28.8) | 267 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1193 | |
| SI | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 71 (6.6) | 93 (8.6) | 95 (8.8) | 289 (26.8) | 522 (48.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1070 | |
| SK | 14 (1.0) | 8 (0.6) | 73 (5.1) | 178 (12.4) | 170 (11.8) | 293 (20.4) | 700 (48.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1414 | |
| Sum | 0.6 | 0.7 | 13.8 | 13.7 | 11.6 | 20.7 | 38.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 363 | 403 | 7832 | 7795 | 6571 | 11759 | 22010 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 7832 | 7795 | 6571 | 11759 | 22010 | | 55967 | | |

v212 - are you concerned with: people neighbourhood (Q60A)

Q60

<SHOWCARD 60>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q60.A People in your neighbourhood

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v212 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v212 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 230 (15.8) | 478 (32.9) | 504 (34.6) | 167 (11.5) | 71 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 5 (0.3) | 547 (36.4) | 637 (42.4) | 256 (17.0) | 43 (2.9) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1497 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 450 (27.3) | 746 (45.2) | 345 (20.9) | 85 (5.1) | 22 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1648 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 189 (10.4) | 573 (31.5) | 740 (40.7) | 266 (14.6) | 40 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1808 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 338 (19.5) | 404 (23.3) | 667 (38.5) | 255 (14.7) | 59 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1723 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 4 (0.3) | 227 (14.5) | 534 (34.1) | 656 (41.9) | 115 (7.3) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1548 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 82 (5.3) | 323 (20.9) | 532 (34.4) | 418 (27.0) | 183 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1538 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 25 (0.8) | 5 (0.2) | 309 (9.7) | 1174 (37.0) | 1285 (40.5) | 279 (8.8) | 97 (3.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3144 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 18 (1.0) | 320 (17.5) | 625 (34.2) | 692 (37.9) | 124 (6.8) | 33 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1794 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 7 (0.3) | 26 (1.2) | 409 (18.8) | 1122 (51.7) | 466 (21.5) | 120 (5.5) | 19 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2136 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 24 (0.7) | 490 (14.5) | 1061 (31.5) | 995 (29.5) | 557 (16.5) | 240 (7.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3343 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 22 (1.7) | 48 (3.7) | 226 (17.3) | 608 (46.6) | 295 (22.6) | 101 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1278 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 218 (18.0) | 491 (40.6) | 396 (32.7) | 84 (6.9) | 21 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 11 (0.9) | 42 (3.4) | 182 (14.9) | 516 (42.3) | 362 (29.6) | 106 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1208 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.5) | 166 (8.8) | 535 (28.4) | 566 (30.1) | 374 (19.9) | 229 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1870 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 178 (9.9) | 235 (13.1) | 572 (31.9) | 506 (28.2) | 293 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1784 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.3) | 599 (27.1) | 871 (39.4) | 491 (22.2) | 178 (8.0) | 63 (2.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2202 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 17 (1.1) | 91 (6.1) | 317 (21.2) | 557 (37.3) | 338 (22.7) | 160 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1463 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 177 (11.6) | 227 (14.9) | 706 (46.4) | 250 (16.4) | 158 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1518 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 9 (0.6) | 132 (8.1) | 392 (24.0) | 634 (38.8) | 357 (21.9) | 84 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1599 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 165 (7.2) | 827 (36.2) | 861 (37.7) | 317 (13.9) | 102 (4.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2272 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 109 (7.5) | 532 (36.6) | 518 (35.7) | 231 (15.9) | 56 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1446 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 267 (26.6) | 455 (45.4) | 218 (21.7) | 44 (4.4) | 13 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1003 | 997 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 12 (1.1) | 120 (10.7) | 237 (21.2) | 462 (41.3) | 157 (14.0) | 121 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1097 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 13 (0.5) | 22 (0.9) | 155 (6.4) | 591 (24.5) | 1195 (49.6) | 357 (14.8) | 77 (3.2) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2375 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.4) | 136 (12.1) | 332 (29.5) | 461 (41.0) | 148 (13.2) | 42 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1119 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 13 (1.0) | 57 (4.2) | 312 (23.0) | 561 (41.3) | 284 (20.9) | 131 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1345 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.2) | 150 (12.3) | 437 (35.9) | 456 (37.5) | 131 (10.8) | 41 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1215 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 15 (0.9) | 155 (9.6) | 405 (25.0) | 489 (30.2) | 301 (18.6) | 247 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1597 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 134 (8.8) | 352 (23.2) | 604 (39.8) | 293 (19.3) | 125 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1508 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 155 (8.4) | 312 (17.0) | 784 (42.6) | 383 (20.8) | 195 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1829 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 10 (0.8) | 205 (17.1) | 433 (36.1) | 395 (33.0) | 106 (8.8) | 41 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 50 (4.6) | 205 (19.0) | 602 (55.7) | 147 (13.6) | 71 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 20 (1.4) | 116 (8.1) | 387 (26.9) | 533 (37.1) | 244 (17.0) | 128 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1408 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 12.7 | 29.9 | 35.8 | 14.7 | 6.0 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 188 | 319 | 7216 | 16970 | 20323 | 8316 | 3399 | | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 7216 | 16970 | 20323 | 8316 | 3399 | | | 56224 |

v213 - are you concerned with: people own region (Q60B)

Q60

<SHOWCARD 60>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q60.B The people of the region you live in

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v213 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v213 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 157 (10.8) | 422 (29.0) | 533 (36.6) | 238 (16.4) | 97 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1447 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 18 (1.2) | 558 (37.2) | 643 (42.9) | 237 (15.8) | 33 (2.2) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1482 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 390 (23.6) | 748 (45.3) | 389 (23.5) | 102 (6.2) | 21 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1650 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 161 (8.9) | 425 (23.4) | 760 (41.8) | 371 (20.4) | 92 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1809 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) | 289 (16.7) | 354 (20.4) | 672 (38.7) | 318 (18.3) | 89 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1722 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 10 (0.6) | 124 (7.9) | 476 (30.4) | 722 (46.1) | 190 (12.1) | 30 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1542 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 72 (4.6) | 341 (22.0) | 578 (37.3) | 413 (26.7) | 135 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1539 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 29 (0.9) | 12 (0.4) | 222 (7.0) | 1153 (36.3) | 1327 (41.8) | 330 (10.4) | 100 (3.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3132 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 24 (1.3) | 192 (10.5) | 534 (29.2) | 825 (45.1) | 195 (10.7) | 44 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1790 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 7 (0.3) | 33 (1.5) | 261 (12.0) | 1078 (49.7) | 591 (27.2) | 168 (7.7) | 31 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2129 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 24 (0.7) | 357 (10.6) | 998 (29.6) | 1070 (31.8) | 662 (19.6) | 255 (7.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3342 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 19 (1.5) | 54 (4.1) | 224 (17.2) | 605 (46.4) | 302 (23.2) | 96 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1281 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 160 (13.2) | 486 (40.2) | 436 (36.0) | 96 (7.9) | 29 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1207 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 14 (1.1) | 22 (1.8) | 131 (10.7) | 554 (45.4) | 394 (32.3) | 101 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1202 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.6) | 86 (4.6) | 459 (24.4) | 579 (30.8) | 502 (26.7) | 242 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1868 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 163 (9.1) | 279 (15.6) | 737 (41.1) | 432 (24.1) | 170 (9.5) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1781 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 7 (0.3) | 529 (23.9) | 977 (44.2) | 499 (22.6) | 152 (6.9) | 44 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2201 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 20 (1.3) | 77 (5.2) | 303 (20.3) | 587 (39.3) | 361 (24.2) | 130 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1458 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 92 (6.1) | 181 (11.9) | 743 (48.9) | 331 (21.8) | 166 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1513 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 24 (1.5) | 7 (0.4) | 95 (5.8) | 348 (21.3) | 663 (40.6) | 407 (24.9) | 89 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1602 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 15 (0.7) | 85 (3.7) | 693 (30.4) | 1004 (44.0) | 381 (16.7) | 102 (4.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2265 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 14 (1.0) | 74 (5.1) | 437 (30.1) | 557 (38.3) | 306 (21.1) | 62 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1436 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 3 (0.3) | 172 (17.1) | 467 (46.5) | 279 (27.8) | 68 (6.8) | 13 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 999 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 11 (1.0) | 79 (7.1) | 241 (21.6) | 491 (43.9) | 195 (17.4) | 90 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1096 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 22 (0.9) | 58 (2.4) | 339 (14.1) | 1193 (49.5) | 640 (26.6) | 143 (5.9) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2373 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 79 (7.0) | 338 (30.1) | 508 (45.2) | 164 (14.6) | 31 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 17 (1.3) | 33 (2.4) | 275 (20.3) | 559 (41.2) | 331 (24.4) | 142 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1340 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 119 (9.8) | 417 (34.2) | 501 (41.1) | 133 (10.9) | 39 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1209 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 14 (0.9) | 120 (7.4) | 437 (27.0) | 509 (31.5) | 316 (19.6) | 215 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1597 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.7) | 98 (6.4) | 311 (20.5) | 563 (37.0) | 369 (24.3) | 166 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1507 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 108 (5.9) | 296 (16.1) | 855 (46.5) | 384 (20.9) | 184 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1827 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 10 (0.8) | 98 (8.2) | 341 (28.5) | 465 (38.8) | 204 (17.0) | 73 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1181 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 5 (0.5) | 34 (3.1) | 161 (14.9) | 624 (57.8) | 187 (17.3) | 65 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1071 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 18 (1.3) | 84 (5.8) | 347 (24.2) | 607 (42.3) | 256 (17.8) | 113 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1407 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 9.3 | 27.6 | 38.5 | 17.5 | 6.0 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 208 | 401 | 5302 | 15660 | 21822 | 9931 | 3410 | | 56735 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5302 | 15660 | 21822 | 9931 | 3410 | | | 56125 |

v214 - are you concerned with: fellow countrymen (Q60C)

Q60

<SHOWCARD 60>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q60.C Your fellow countrymen

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v214 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v214 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 199 (13.7) | 531 (36.5) | 447 (30.7) | 176 (12.1) | 97 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 30 (2.0) | 535 (35.6) | 631 (42.0) | 225 (15.0) | 64 (4.3) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1471 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 359 (21.7) | 798 (48.3) | 398 (24.1) | 70 (4.2) | 22 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1647 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 143 (7.9) | 380 (20.9) | 717 (39.5) | 454 (25.0) | 110 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1804 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 7 (0.4) | 283 (16.3) | 376 (21.7) | 643 (37.1) | 323 (18.6) | 94 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1733 | 1719 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 7 (0.4) | 123 (7.9) | 509 (32.5) | 717 (45.8) | 157 (10.0) | 39 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1545 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 94 (6.1) | 421 (27.2) | 619 (40.0) | 318 (20.6) | 87 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1539 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 30 (0.9) | 10 (0.3) | 262 (8.3) | 1314 (41.4) | 1253 (39.5) | 231 (7.3) | 73 (2.3) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3133 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 26 (1.4) | 160 (8.7) | 495 (27.1) | 854 (46.7) | 226 (12.4) | 49 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1784 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.6) | 34 (1.6) | 247 (11.4) | 1104 (50.9) | 632 (29.1) | 117 (5.4) | 23 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2123 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 43 (1.3) | 517 (15.3) | 1074 (31.9) | 1049 (31.1) | 485 (14.4) | 199 (5.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3324 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 17 (1.3) | 43 (3.3) | 212 (16.3) | 698 (53.5) | 256 (19.6) | 74 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1283 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 151 (12.5) | 486 (40.2) | 475 (39.3) | 74 (6.1) | 22 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1208 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.3) | 83 (6.8) | 266 (21.8) | 588 (48.2) | 227 (18.6) | 40 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1204 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.6) | 104 (5.5) | 500 (26.6) | 636 (33.8) | 419 (22.3) | 210 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1869 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 203 (11.3) | 345 (19.2) | 847 (47.2) | 289 (16.1) | 95 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1779 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 12 (0.5) | 621 (28.1) | 997 (45.1) | 442 (20.0) | 103 (4.7) | 32 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2195 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 21 (1.4) | 95 (6.4) | 360 (24.1) | 588 (39.4) | 304 (20.4) | 110 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1457 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 71 (4.7) | 191 (12.6) | 776 (51.1) | 313 (20.6) | 160 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1511 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 25 (1.5) | 8 (0.5) | 141 (8.6) | 429 (26.3) | 687 (42.1) | 277 (17.0) | 66 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1600 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 12 (0.5) | 75 (3.3) | 721 (31.6) | 1029 (45.1) | 360 (15.8) | 80 (3.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2265 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 13 (0.9) | 64 (4.4) | 427 (29.4) | 596 (41.0) | 292 (20.1) | 54 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1433 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.7) | 164 (16.3) | 430 (42.8) | 313 (31.1) | 60 (6.0) | 29 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 996 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 12 (1.1) | 84 (7.5) | 265 (23.7) | 462 (41.3) | 186 (16.6) | 97 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1094 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 34 (1.4) | 34 (1.4) | 357 (14.8) | 1277 (53.0) | 584 (24.3) | 110 (4.6) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2362 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 113 (10.1) | 376 (33.5) | 507 (45.1) | 103 (9.2) | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1119 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 20 (1.5) | 60 (4.4) | 357 (26.3) | 546 (40.2) | 262 (19.3) | 112 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1337 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 130 (10.7) | 423 (34.7) | 543 (44.6) | 100 (8.2) | 21 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 13 (0.8) | 143 (8.8) | 498 (30.8) | 458 (28.3) | 296 (18.3) | 204 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1599 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.0) | 93 (6.1) | 254 (16.7) | 622 (40.9) | 371 (24.4) | 162 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1502 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 25 (1.4) | 101 (5.5) | 309 (16.8) | 807 (43.9) | 393 (21.4) | 201 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1811 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 107 (8.9) | 417 (34.8) | 464 (38.7) | 157 (13.1) | 40 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1185 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 5 (0.5) | 50 (4.6) | 248 (22.9) | 602 (55.7) | 128 (11.8) | 39 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1067 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 18 (1.3) | 61 (4.2) | 317 (22.1) | 691 (48.1) | 240 (16.7) | 99 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1408 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 10.1 | 29.6 | 39.1 | 14.8 | 5.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 222 | 467 | 5713 | 16818 | 22208 | 8415 | 2886 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5713 | 16818 | 22208 | 8415 | 2886 | | | 56040 |

v215 - are you concerned with: Europeans (Q60D)

Q60

<SHOWCARD 60>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q60.D Europeans

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v215 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v215 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.8) | 76 (5.2) | 109 (7.5) | 379 (26.0) | 500 (34.4) | 375 (25.8) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1439 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 144 (9.6) | 104 (6.9) | 291 (19.4) | 503 (33.5) | 348 (23.2) | 108 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1354 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 196 (11.9) | 612 (37.0) | 548 (33.2) | 231 (14.0) | 53 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1640 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 15 (0.8) | 23 (1.3) | 129 (7.1) | 403 (22.2) | 674 (37.1) | 561 (30.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1790 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 9 (0.5) | 131 (7.6) | 191 (11.0) | 543 (31.3) | 555 (32.0) | 295 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1715 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 25 (1.6) | 43 (2.7) | 236 (15.1) | 707 (45.2) | 380 (24.3) | 156 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1522 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 10 (0.6) | 31 (2.0) | 178 (11.5) | 456 (29.5) | 570 (36.8) | 298 (19.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1533 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 30 (0.9) | 15 (0.5) | 142 (4.5) | 915 (28.8) | 1462 (46.1) | 464 (14.6) | 144 (4.5) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3127 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 44 (2.4) | 111 (6.1) | 321 (17.6) | 872 (47.7) | 361 (19.7) | 104 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1769 |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 11 (0.5) | 46 (2.1) | 148 (6.8) | 901 (41.5) | 769 (35.4) | 253 (11.7) | 40 (1.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2111 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 40 (1.2) | 218 (6.5) | 733 (21.8) | 1131 (33.6) | 939 (27.9) | 304 (9.0) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3325 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 45 (3.4) | 18 (1.4) | 101 (7.7) | 517 (39.6) | 453 (34.7) | 163 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1252 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 113 (9.3) | 347 (28.7) | 560 (46.2) | 148 (12.2) | 34 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1202 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 33 (2.7) | 8 (0.7) | 112 (9.2) | 485 (39.7) | 446 (36.5) | 136 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1187 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 15 (0.8) | 68 (3.6) | 355 (18.9) | 558 (29.7) | 545 (29.0) | 336 (17.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1862 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 113 (6.3) | 216 (12.0) | 628 (35.0) | 591 (33.0) | 223 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1771 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 45 (2.0) | 148 (6.7) | 360 (16.3) | 623 (28.2) | 586 (26.5) | 446 (20.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2163 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 31 (2.1) | 43 (2.9) | 142 (9.5) | 497 (33.3) | 507 (34.0) | 260 (17.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1449 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.5) | 49 (3.2) | 107 (7.0) | 689 (45.3) | 450 (29.6) | 215 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1510 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 25 (1.5) | 16 (1.0) | 47 (2.9) | 252 (15.4) | 574 (35.1) | 555 (34.0) | 165 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1593 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.3) | 20 (0.9) | 34 (1.5) | 416 (18.2) | 1034 (45.3) | 595 (26.1) | 177 (7.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2256 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 34 (2.3) | 19 (1.3) | 242 (16.7) | 595 (41.0) | 445 (30.6) | 108 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1409 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.5) | 86 (8.6) | 263 (26.2) | 391 (38.9) | 185 (18.4) | 61 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 986 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 31 (2.8) | 36 (3.2) | 69 (6.2) | 307 (27.4) | 379 (33.9) | 284 (25.4) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1075 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 15 (0.6) | 38 (1.6) | 15 (0.6) | 167 (6.9) | 971 (40.3) | 931 (38.6) | 272 (11.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2356 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 38 (3.4) | 207 (18.4) | 553 (49.3) | 279 (24.9) | 42 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1119 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 18 (1.3) | 22 (1.6) | 201 (14.8) | 535 (39.4) | 396 (29.2) | 185 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1339 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 69 (5.7) | 250 (20.5) | 623 (51.2) | 224 (18.4) | 48 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1214 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 27 (1.7) | 91 (5.6) | 265 (16.4) | 506 (31.3) | 384 (23.7) | 338 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1584 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 21 (1.4) | 20 (1.3) | 131 (8.6) | 430 (28.3) | 550 (36.2) | 361 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1492 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 59 (3.2) | 31 (1.7) | 67 (3.6) | 456 (24.8) | 635 (34.6) | 587 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1776 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 12 (1.0) | 55 (4.6) | 275 (23.0) | 495 (41.4) | 275 (23.0) | 79 (6.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1179 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 11 (1.0) | 16 (1.5) | 89 (8.2) | 569 (52.7) | 285 (26.4) | 106 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1065 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 25 (1.7) | 39 (2.7) | 236 (16.4) | 694 (48.3) | 310 (21.6) | 118 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1397 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 4.2 | 16.7 | 37.1 | 27.2 | 12.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2 | 260 | 908 | 2401 | 9486 | 21063 | 15429 | 7182 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 2401 | 9486 | 21063 | 15429 | 7182 | | | 55561 |

v216 - are you concerned with: humankind (Q60E)

Q60

<SHOWCARD 60>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate to what extent you feel concerned about the living conditions of:

Q60.E All humans all over the world

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v216 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v216 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.8) | 102 (7.0) | 135 (9.3) | 381 (26.2) | 442 (30.4) | 379 (26.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1439 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 128 (8.5) | 149 (9.9) | 438 (29.2) | 521 (34.7) | 192 (12.8) | 71 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1371 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 23 (1.4) | 204 (12.4) | 546 (33.1) | 521 (31.6) | 263 (15.9) | 88 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1622 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 25 (1.4) | 30 (1.7) | 143 (7.9) | 383 (21.1) | 620 (34.1) | 607 (33.4) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1783 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 7 (0.4) | 156 (9.0) | 215 (12.4) | 638 (36.8) | 453 (26.1) | 258 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1720 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 36 (2.3) | 44 (2.8) | 216 (13.8) | 695 (44.4) | 372 (23.7) | 186 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1513 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 12 (0.8) | 40 (2.6) | 197 (12.7) | 506 (32.7) | 508 (32.8) | 280 (18.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1531 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 36 (1.1) | 17 (0.5) | 312 (9.8) | 1044 (32.9) | 1307 (41.2) | 354 (11.2) | 104 (3.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3121 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 53 (2.9) | 129 (7.1) | 261 (14.3) | 835 (45.7) | 367 (20.1) | 162 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1754 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 10 (0.5) | 52 (2.4) | 214 (9.9) | 836 (38.5) | 730 (33.6) | 286 (13.2) | 41 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2107 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 38 (1.1) | 620 (18.4) | 817 (24.3) | 1053 (31.3) | 625 (18.6) | 214 (6.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3329 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 39 (3.0) | 26 (2.0) | 100 (7.7) | 492 (37.7) | 466 (35.7) | 170 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1254 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 155 (12.8) | 411 (34.0) | 498 (41.2) | 113 (9.3) | 28 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1205 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 26 (2.1) | 103 (8.4) | 258 (21.1) | 499 (40.9) | 245 (20.1) | 85 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1190 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 12 (0.6) | 205 (10.9) | 443 (23.6) | 554 (29.5) | 385 (20.5) | 277 (14.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1864 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 357 (19.9) | 384 (21.4) | 698 (38.9) | 245 (13.7) | 96 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1780 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 33 (1.5) | 457 (20.7) | 692 (31.3) | 587 (26.5) | 248 (11.2) | 190 (8.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2174 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 25 (1.7) | 121 (8.1) | 251 (16.8) | 542 (36.3) | 357 (23.9) | 184 (12.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1455 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.5) | 44 (2.9) | 88 (5.8) | 637 (41.9) | 485 (31.9) | 255 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1509 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 23 (1.4) | 9 (0.6) | 153 (9.4) | 376 (23.0) | 617 (37.8) | 352 (21.6) | 103 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1601 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 20 (0.9) | 83 (3.6) | 579 (25.4) | 1073 (47.0) | 399 (17.5) | 123 (5.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2257 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 44 (3.0) | 28 (1.9) | 230 (15.8) | 591 (40.7) | 428 (29.5) | 117 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1394 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 27 (2.7) | 99 (9.9) | 257 (25.6) | 391 (38.9) | 179 (17.8) | 47 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 973 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 14 (1.3) | 20 (1.8) | 70 (6.3) | 100 (9.0) | 384 (34.4) | 309 (27.7) | 220 (19.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1083 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 42 (1.7) | 42 (1.7) | 188 (7.8) | 1011 (42.0) | 836 (34.7) | 276 (11.5) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2353 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 75 (6.7) | 270 (24.0) | 549 (48.9) | 190 (16.9) | 36 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 24 (1.8) | 31 (2.3) | 197 (14.5) | 544 (40.1) | 380 (28.0) | 180 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1332 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 145 (11.9) | 317 (26.0) | 565 (46.4) | 155 (12.7) | 33 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1215 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 31 (1.9) | 96 (5.9) | 271 (16.8) | 502 (31.1) | 366 (22.7) | 344 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1579 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 24 (1.6) | 41 (2.7) | 131 (8.6) | 471 (31.0) | 510 (33.6) | 338 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 59 (3.2) | 64 (3.5) | 121 (6.6) | 623 (33.9) | 522 (28.4) | 447 (24.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1777 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 7 (0.6) | 89 (7.4) | 277 (23.1) | 503 (42.0) | 242 (20.2) | 75 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1186 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 18 (1.7) | 43 (4.0) | 118 (10.9) | 570 (52.7) | 246 (22.8) | 79 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1056 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 33 (2.3) | 59 (4.1) | 230 (16.0) | 690 (48.1) | 294 (20.5) | 116 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1389 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.6 | 8.1 | 19.6 | 37.3 | 21.9 | 10.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 281 | 924 | 4586 | 11137 | 21161 | 12434 | 6209 | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4586 | 11137 | 21161 | 12434 | 6209 | | 55527 | |

v217 - are you concerned with: elderly people (Q61A)

Q61

<SHOWCARD 61>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Q61.A Elderly people

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v217 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v217 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 745 (51.2) | 523 (36.0) | 133 (9.1) | 22 (1.5) | 27 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1450 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 659 (43.9) | 544 (36.2) | 222 (14.8) | 36 (2.4) | 28 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1489 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 669 (40.5) | 715 (43.3) | 243 (14.7) | 17 (1.0) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 516 (28.4) | 641 (35.3) | 472 (26.0) | 155 (8.5) | 29 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1813 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 615 (35.4) | 608 (35.0) | 411 (23.7) | 68 (3.9) | 26 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1728 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 648 (41.4) | 563 (36.0) | 309 (19.7) | 31 (2.0) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1555 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 464 (30.0) | 589 (38.1) | 367 (23.7) | 103 (6.7) | 19 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1542 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 31 (1.0) | 5 (0.2) | 646 (20.4) | 1563 (49.3) | 793 (25.0) | 118 (3.7) | 16 (0.5) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3136 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 14 (0.8) | 628 (34.3) | 730 (39.9) | 367 (20.1) | 66 (3.6) | 15 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1806 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 14 (0.6) | 943 (43.5) | 996 (45.9) | 183 (8.4) | 28 (1.3) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2151 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 4 (0.1) | 26 (0.8) | 1392 (41.3) | 1304 (38.7) | 486 (14.4) | 108 (3.2) | 51 (1.5) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3341 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 187 (14.3) | 433 (33.2) | 555 (42.6) | 93 (7.1) | 29 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1297 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 428 (35.4) | 620 (51.2) | 142 (11.7) | 16 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 357 (29.2) | 451 (36.9) | 347 (28.4) | 55 (4.5) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1222 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 677 (36.0) | 792 (42.1) | 305 (16.2) | 66 (3.5) | 36 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1876 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 708 (39.5) | 581 (32.4) | 425 (23.7) | 48 (2.7) | 20 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1782 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 1478 (66.8) | 563 (25.5) | 119 (5.4) | 23 (1.0) | 20 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2203 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 4 (0.3) | 499 (33.5) | 554 (37.2) | 303 (20.3) | 92 (6.2) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1478 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 316 (20.8) | 386 (25.4) | 677 (44.5) | 88 (5.8) | 49 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1516 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 22 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | 447 (27.4) | 663 (40.6) | 392 (24.0) | 94 (5.8) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1609 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 605 (26.5) | 1077 (47.2) | 468 (20.5) | 94 (4.1) | 18 (0.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2262 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 257 (17.7) | 585 (40.2) | 462 (31.8) | 113 (7.8) | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1441 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.3) | 410 (40.8) | 426 (42.4) | 120 (11.9) | 38 (3.8) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1000 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 7 (0.6) | 351 (31.4) | 346 (31.0) | 263 (23.5) | 57 (5.1) | 86 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1103 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 37 (1.5) | 250 (10.4) | 912 (37.9) | 872 (36.2) | 275 (11.4) | 49 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2358 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 414 (36.9) | 457 (40.7) | 228 (20.3) | 20 (1.8) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 228 (16.8) | 633 (46.6) | 387 (28.5) | 78 (5.7) | 25 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1351 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 588 (48.3) | 390 (32.0) | 226 (18.6) | 12 (1.0) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1218 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 15 (0.9) | 497 (30.7) | 644 (39.8) | 258 (16.0) | 146 (9.0) | 54 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1599 |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.7) | 484 (31.8) | 398 (26.2) | 490 (32.2) | 101 (6.6) | 31 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1504 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 531 (28.9) | 511 (27.8) | 639 (34.8) | 81 (4.4) | 63 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1825 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 355 (29.7) | 553 (46.2) | 242 (20.2) | 33 (2.8) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1188 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 3 (0.3) | 218 (20.2) | 433 (40.1) | 379 (35.1) | 35 (3.2) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1072 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 6 (0.4) | 330 (23.0) | 535 (37.2) | 425 (29.6) | 94 (6.5) | 40 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1424 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 32.7 | 38.3 | 22.4 | 4.4 | 1.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 5 | 163 | 253 | 18540 | 21719 | 12710 | 2504 | 844 | | 56738 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 18540 | 21719 | 12710 | 2504 | 844 | | | 56317 |

v218 - are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q61B)

Q61

<SHOWCARD 61>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Q61.B Unemployed people

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v218 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v218 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 595 (40.9) | 532 (36.6) | 206 (14.2) | 73 (5.0) | 43 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1449 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 729 (48.6) | 543 (36.2) | 152 (10.1) | 49 (3.3) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1491 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 10 (0.6) | 235 (14.2) | 566 (34.3) | 594 (36.0) | 200 (12.1) | 43 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1638 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 297 (16.3) | 436 (24.0) | 595 (32.7) | 322 (17.7) | 159 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1809 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 555 (32.0) | 613 (35.3) | 431 (24.8) | 95 (5.5) | 37 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1731 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 251 (16.0) | 416 (26.6) | 618 (39.5) | 201 (12.8) | 65 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1551 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 238 (15.4) | 422 (27.3) | 507 (32.8) | 299 (19.3) | 73 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1539 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 32 (1.0) | 15 (0.5) | 198 (6.2) | 1084 (34.1) | 1468 (46.2) | 317 (10.0) | 61 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3175 | 3128 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 34 (1.9) | 112 (6.1) | 273 (14.9) | 880 (48.1) | 383 (20.9) | 128 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1776 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 13 (0.6) | 36 (1.7) | 219 (10.1) | 952 (43.9) | 739 (34.1) | 189 (8.7) | 22 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2121 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 4 (0.1) | 25 (0.7) | 636 (18.9) | 1190 (35.3) | 1008 (29.9) | 402 (11.9) | 104 (3.1) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3340 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (1.1) | 58 (4.4) | 237 (18.2) | 638 (48.9) | 277 (21.2) | 80 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1290 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 285 (23.6) | 546 (45.1) | 332 (27.4) | 33 (2.7) | 12 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1208 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.9) | 89 (7.3) | 304 (24.9) | 576 (47.2) | 201 (16.5) | 38 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1208 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 224 (11.9) | 635 (33.8) | 537 (28.6) | 335 (17.8) | 139 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1870 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.0) | 205 (11.4) | 422 (23.5) | 781 (43.6) | 298 (16.6) | 69 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1775 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.4) | 1315 (59.5) | 652 (29.5) | 162 (7.3) | 38 (1.7) | 33 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2200 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 6 (0.4) | 429 (28.7) | 537 (36.0) | 348 (23.3) | 114 (7.6) | 50 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1478 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 102 (6.7) | 138 (9.1) | 826 (54.4) | 316 (20.8) | 129 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1511 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 10 (0.6) | 136 (8.3) | 424 (25.9) | 731 (44.7) | 281 (17.2) | 31 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1603 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 15 (0.7) | 14 (0.6) | 311 (13.6) | 959 (42.0) | 719 (31.5) | 217 (9.5) | 47 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2253 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 20 (1.4) | 63 (4.3) | 367 (25.3) | 605 (41.6) | 314 (21.6) | 79 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1428 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.3) | 263 (26.2) | 420 (41.9) | 251 (25.0) | 44 (4.4) | 21 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1003 | 999 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.4) | 294 (26.3) | 422 (37.8) | 292 (26.1) | 59 (5.3) | 40 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1107 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 41 (1.7) | 51 (2.1) | 329 (13.7) | 1121 (46.5) | 728 (30.2) | 125 (5.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2354 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 137 (12.2) | 359 (32.0) | 498 (44.4) | 118 (10.5) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1119 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 24 (1.8) | 70 (5.2) | 338 (24.9) | 614 (45.2) | 224 (16.5) | 86 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1332 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 260 (21.3) | 359 (29.5) | 516 (42.4) | 73 (6.0) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 12 (0.7) | 215 (13.3) | 484 (29.9) | 415 (25.7) | 292 (18.1) | 194 (12.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1600 |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 411 (27.0) | 332 (21.8) | 475 (31.2) | 212 (13.9) | 79 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1509 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 18 (1.0) | 189 (10.3) | 275 (15.0) | 767 (41.8) | 419 (22.8) | 169 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1819 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 8 (0.7) | 118 (9.9) | 355 (29.7) | 544 (45.4) | 139 (11.6) | 28 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 5 (0.5) | 120 (11.1) | 316 (29.2) | 505 (46.7) | 98 (9.1) | 30 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1069 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 15 (1.0) | 99 (6.9) | 364 (25.3) | 524 (36.5) | 298 (20.8) | 128 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1413 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 16.8 | 29.3 | 35.2 | 13.5 | 4.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 5 | 208 | 395 | 9509 | 16601 | 19975 | 7658 | 2376 | | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 9509 | 16601 | 19975 | 7658 | 2376 | | | 56119 | |

v219 - are you concerned with: immigrants (Q61C)

Q61

<SHOWCARD 61>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Q61.C Immigrants

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v219 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v219 | -10 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|---------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 250 (17.2) | 227 (15.6) | 430 (29.6) | 355 (24.4) | 181 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1455 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 66 (4.4) | 423 (28.1) | 569 (37.9) | 318 (21.2) | 91 (6.1) | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1503 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.5) | 177 (10.7) | 410 (24.8) | 587 (35.6) | 334 (20.2) | 131 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 26 (1.4) | 42 (2.3) | 178 (9.8) | 394 (21.7) | 527 (29.0) | 645 (35.5) | 100.0 | 1817 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 19 (1.1) | 253 (14.6) | 338 (19.5) | 558 (32.2) | 335 (19.3) | 218 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1734 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 19 (1.2) | 37 (2.4) | 166 (10.6) | 503 (32.1) | 506 (32.3) | 323 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1566 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 59 (3.8) | 164 (10.6) | 408 (26.4) | 633 (40.9) | 272 (17.6) | 100.0 | 1548 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (1.0) | 14 (0.4) | 135 (4.3) | 817 (25.7) | 1562 (49.2) | 467 (14.7) | 146 (4.6) | 100.0 | 3174 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 (1.6) | 36 (2.0) | 51 (2.8) | 93 (5.1) | 536 (29.3) | 623 (34.1) | 460 (25.2) | 100.0 | 1828 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 40 (1.8) | 163 (7.5) | 819 (37.7) | 791 (36.5) | 272 (12.5) | 70 (3.2) | 100.0 | 2170 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.1) | 33 (1.0) | 448 (13.3) | 960 (28.5) | 1086 (32.2) | 578 (17.2) | 260 (7.7) | 100.0 | 3369 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 48 (3.7) | 10 (0.8) | 64 (4.9) | 345 (26.5) | 503 (38.6) | 326 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1304 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 167 (13.8) | 399 (33.0) | 463 (38.3) | 131 (10.8) | 48 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 24 (2.0) | 24 (2.0) | 124 (10.2) | 490 (40.1) | 390 (31.9) | 163 (13.3) | 100.0 | 1221 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.0) | 155 (8.2) | 487 (25.9) | 500 (26.6) | 408 (21.7) | 311 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1881 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 17 (0.9) | 147 (8.2) | 310 (17.3) | 781 (43.5) | 398 (22.2) | 139 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1794 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.2) | 27 (1.2) | 500 (22.6) | 541 (24.5) | 537 (24.3) | 318 (14.4) | 284 (12.8) | 100.0 | 2212 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 30 (2.0) | 96 (6.4) | 188 (12.6) | 566 (37.9) | 400 (26.8) | 202 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1494 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 63 (4.1) | 76 (5.0) | 468 (30.8) | 439 (28.9) | 465 (30.6) | 100.0 | 1521 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.3) | 8 (0.5) | 109 (6.7) | 385 (23.6) | 698 (42.7) | 326 (20.0) | 86 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1634 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 21 (0.9) | 19 (0.8) | 80 (3.5) | 406 (17.8) | 875 (38.3) | 575 (25.2) | 306 (13.4) | 100.0 | 2282 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 21 (1.4) | 27 (1.9) | 188 (12.9) | 477 (32.8) | 501 (34.5) | 236 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1453 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 7 (0.7) | 95 (9.5) | 208 (20.7) | 389 (38.7) | 210 (20.9) | 93 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1005 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (1.0) | 26 (2.3) | 84 (7.5) | 125 (11.2) | 349 (31.2) | 261 (23.4) | 261 (23.4) | 100.0 | 1117 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 50 (2.1) | 28 (1.2) | 235 (9.8) | 1000 (41.5) | 802 (33.3) | 281 (11.7) | 100.0 | 2408 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 100 (8.9) | 314 (28.0) | 528 (47.0) | 158 (14.1) | 19 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 39 (2.9) | 29 (2.1) | 123 (9.1) | 510 (37.6) | 389 (28.6) | 266 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 169 (13.9) | 248 (20.4) | 552 (45.4) | 199 (16.4) | 45 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 41 (2.5) | 103 (6.4) | 211 (13.1) | 488 (30.2) | 391 (24.2) | 368 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1616 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 12 (0.8) | 128 (8.4) | 131 (8.6) | 506 (33.3) | 499 (32.8) | 235 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1520 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 32 (1.7) | 75 (4.1) | 83 (4.5) | 512 (27.9) | 609 (33.2) | 526 (28.6) | 100.0 | 1837 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 4 (0.3) | 108 (9.0) | 389 (32.4) | 515 (43.0) | 135 (11.3) | 41 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1199 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 4 (0.4) | 31 (2.9) | 112 (10.4) | 567 (52.5) | 274 (25.3) | 90 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1081 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 17 (1.2) | 69 (4.8) | 216 (15.0) | 448 (31.2) | 406 (28.3) | 268 (18.7) | 100.0 | 1436 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 7.8 | 18.2 | 34.8 | 23.7 | 13.7 | 100.0 | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 5 | 277 | 734 | 4435 | 10304 | 19737 | 13443 | 7801 | 56737 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 4435 | 10304 | 19737 | 13443 | 7801 | | |

| | v219 | N | Valid | Sum |
|-------------|------|-------|-------|-----|
| c_abrv | | | | |
| AL | | 1443 | | |
| AM | | 1437 | | |
| AT | | 1639 | | |
| AZ | | 1786 | | |
| BA | | 1702 | | |
| BG | | 1535 | | |
| BY | | 1536 | | |
| CH | | 3127 | | |
| CZ | | 1763 | | |
| DE | | 2115 | | |
| DK | | 3332 | | |
| EE | | 1248 | | |
| ES | | 1208 | | |
| FI | | 1191 | | |
| FR | | 1861 | | |
| GB | | 1775 | | |
| GE | | 2180 | | |
| HR | | 1452 | | |
| HU | | 1511 | | |
| IS | | 1604 | | |
| IT | | 2242 | | |
| LT | | 1429 | | |
| ME | | 995 | | |
| MK | | 1080 | | |
| NL | | 2346 | | |
| NO | | 1119 | | |
| PL | | 1317 | | |
| PT | | 1213 | | |
| RO | | 1561 | | |
| RS | | 1499 | | |
| RU | | 1805 | | |
| SE | | 1188 | | |
| SI | | 1074 | | |
| SK | | 1407 | | |
| Sum | | | | |
| N Sum | | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 55720 | | |

v220 - are you concerned with: sick and disabled (Q61D)

Q61

<SHOWCARD 61>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of the following groups living in your country?

in CAWI,MAIL:

To what extent do you feel concerned about the living conditions of this group living in your country?

Q61.D Sick and disabled people

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very much

2 much

3 to a certain extent

4 not so much

5 not at all

Translation note: The meaning of the question should be 'care about'.

v220 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v220 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 987 (67.8) | 374 (25.7) | 46 (3.2) | 20 (1.4) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1451 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 19 (1.3) | 653 (43.5) | 485 (32.3) | 211 (14.0) | 82 (5.5) | 51 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1482 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 12 (0.7) | 649 (39.3) | 710 (43.0) | 243 (14.7) | 24 (1.5) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1635 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 505 (27.8) | 586 (32.2) | 484 (26.6) | 170 (9.4) | 64 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1809 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 768 (44.3) | 597 (34.4) | 303 (17.5) | 39 (2.2) | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1730 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 599 (38.3) | 534 (34.1) | 365 (23.3) | 43 (2.7) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1551 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 405 (26.2) | 507 (32.8) | 455 (29.4) | 141 (9.1) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1540 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 31 (1.0) | 7 (0.2) | 656 (20.7) | 1510 (47.6) | 828 (26.1) | 121 (3.8) | 21 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3136 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 17 (0.9) | 587 (32.1) | 685 (37.5) | 445 (24.3) | 65 (3.6) | 15 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1797 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 21 (1.0) | 823 (37.9) | 1031 (47.5) | 252 (11.6) | 32 (1.5) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2141 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 29 (0.9) | 1258 (37.3) | 1248 (37.0) | 613 (18.2) | 162 (4.8) | 57 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3338 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 198 (15.2) | 425 (32.6) | 547 (41.9) | 97 (7.4) | 28 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1295 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 389 (32.2) | 601 (49.7) | 198 (16.4) | 17 (1.4) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 232 (19.0) | 406 (33.3) | 439 (36.0) | 111 (9.1) | 23 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1211 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 601 (32.0) | 799 (42.5) | 346 (18.4) | 85 (4.5) | 41 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1872 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 699 (39.0) | 623 (34.7) | 401 (22.4) | 48 (2.7) | 11 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1782 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 1662 (75.2) | 436 (19.7) | 78 (3.5) | 12 (0.5) | 12 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2200 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 613 (41.0) | 572 (38.3) | 235 (15.7) | 51 (3.4) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1482 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 252 (16.6) | 339 (22.3) | 708 (46.6) | 144 (9.5) | 68 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1511 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 4 (0.2) | 383 (23.5) | 669 (41.0) | 415 (25.4) | 127 (7.8) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 19 (0.8) | 632 (27.7) | 1010 (44.3) | 473 (20.7) | 106 (4.6) | 32 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2253 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.5) | 200 (13.8) | 538 (37.0) | 486 (33.4) | 168 (11.6) | 39 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1431 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 7 (0.7) | 429 (42.7) | 345 (34.3) | 159 (15.8) | 45 (4.5) | 17 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 995 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.4) | 519 (46.4) | 328 (29.3) | 156 (14.0) | 47 (4.2) | 59 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1109 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 39 (1.6) | 218 (9.0) | 850 (35.3) | 941 (39.1) | 292 (12.1) | 57 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2358 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 320 (28.5) | 483 (43.0) | 281 (25.0) | 35 (3.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.0) | 230 (16.9) | 620 (45.6) | 349 (25.7) | 111 (8.2) | 34 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1344 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 590 (48.5) | 371 (30.5) | 233 (19.1) | 21 (1.7) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 20 (1.2) | 511 (31.6) | 584 (36.1) | 290 (17.9) | 150 (9.3) | 58 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1593 |
| RS | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.4) | 608 (40.0) | 366 (24.1) | 405 (26.6) | 97 (6.4) | 33 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1509 | |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 471 (25.6) | 434 (23.6) | 675 (36.7) | 149 (8.1) | 83 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1812 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 8 (0.7) | 322 (26.9) | 503 (42.0) | 296 (24.7) | 54 (4.5) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 228 (21.1) | 485 (44.8) | 328 (30.3) | 28 (2.6) | 4 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1073 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 6 (0.4) | 380 (26.5) | 471 (32.8) | 440 (30.7) | 91 (6.3) | 39 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1421 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 32.7 | 36.2 | 23.1 | 5.3 | 1.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 5 | 184 | 344 | 18577 | 20525 | 13124 | 2985 | 988 | | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 18577 | 20525 | 13124 | 2985 | 988 | | | 56199 |

v221 - important: eliminating income inequalities (Q62A)

Q62

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62.A Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important
- 4 not at all important

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v221_DK - v224_DK.

v221 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v221 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 749 (51.5) | 557 (38.3) | 98 (6.7) | 36 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1440 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 20 (1.3) | 376 (25.0) | 574 (38.2) | 339 (22.6) | 190 (12.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1479 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 31 (1.9) | 507 (30.7) | 860 (52.1) | 197 (11.9) | 42 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1606 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 69 (3.8) | 853 (47.0) | 806 (44.4) | 76 (4.2) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1738 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 14 (0.8) | 892 (51.4) | 626 (36.1) | 159 (9.2) | 38 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1715 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 29 (1.9) | 37 (2.4) | 624 (39.8) | 707 (45.1) | 133 (8.5) | 36 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1500 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 47 (3.0) | 462 (29.8) | 686 (44.3) | 271 (17.5) | 69 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1488 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 29 (0.9) | 28 (0.9) | 767 (24.2) | 1623 (51.2) | 632 (19.9) | 94 (3.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3116 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 31 (1.7) | 54 (3.0) | 410 (22.4) | 798 (43.6) | 423 (23.1) | 113 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1744 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 61 (2.8) | 492 (22.7) | 1133 (52.2) | 413 (19.0) | 53 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2091 |
| DK | 371 (11.0) | 1 (0.0) | 16 (0.5) | 382 (11.3) | 1215 (36.0) | 1141 (33.8) | 245 (7.3) | 100.0 | 3371 | 2983 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 13 (1.0) | 39 (3.0) | 354 (27.1) | 632 (48.5) | 223 (17.1) | 43 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1252 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 605 (50.0) | 541 (44.7) | 52 (4.3) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1206 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 28 (2.3) | 261 (21.4) | 610 (50.0) | 272 (22.3) | 38 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1181 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 37 (2.0) | 664 (35.3) | 889 (47.3) | 242 (12.9) | 44 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1839 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 58 (3.2) | 413 (23.0) | 956 (53.3) | 326 (18.2) | 41 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1736 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 98 (4.4) | 982 (44.4) | 936 (42.3) | 155 (7.0) | 37 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2110 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 29 (1.9) | 658 (44.1) | 648 (43.4) | 122 (8.2) | 25 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1453 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 32 (2.1) | 547 (36.0) | 657 (43.2) | 229 (15.1) | 52 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1485 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 25 (1.5) | 20 (1.2) | 571 (35.0) | 760 (46.5) | 227 (13.9) | 30 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1588 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 17 (0.7) | 41 (1.8) | 890 (39.0) | 1080 (47.3) | 222 (9.7) | 31 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2223 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 24 (1.7) | 530 (36.5) | 774 (53.3) | 102 (7.0) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1421 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 49 (4.9) | 355 (35.4) | 448 (44.6) | 117 (11.7) | 34 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 954 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 14 (1.3) | 584 (52.3) | 403 (36.1) | 85 (7.6) | 22 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1094 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 97 (4.0) | 432 (17.9) | 1231 (51.1) | 556 (23.1) | 79 (3.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2298 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 15 (1.3) | 207 (18.4) | 573 (51.0) | 287 (25.6) | 39 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1106 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 76 (5.6) | 322 (23.7) | 669 (49.3) | 248 (18.3) | 39 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1278 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 31 (2.5) | 516 (42.4) | 630 (51.8) | 39 (3.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1186 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 81 (5.0) | 595 (36.8) | 619 (38.3) | 222 (13.7) | 90 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1526 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 60 (3.9) | 659 (43.4) | 595 (39.1) | 173 (11.4) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1456 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 49 (2.7) | 530 (28.8) | 857 (46.6) | 321 (17.5) | 79 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1787 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 16 (1.3) | 179 (15.0) | 531 (44.4) | 375 (31.4) | 86 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1171 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 28 (2.6) | 494 (45.7) | 471 (43.6) | 75 (6.9) | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1050 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 9 (0.6) | 630 (43.9) | 657 (45.8) | 117 (8.1) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1417 |
| Sum | | 0.7 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 32.6 | 45.4 | 15.3 | 3.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 371 | 317 | 1321 | 18492 | 25752 | 8669 | 1804 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 18492 | 25752 | 8669 | 1804 | | | 54717 | |

v221_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: eliminating income inequalities (Q62A)

Denmark Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q62_DK

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62_DK.A Eliminating big inequalities in income between citizens

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v221 - v224.

v221_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56358 | 99.3 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 3 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 18 | 0.0 | | |
| 1 | very important | | 82 | 0.1 | 23.4 | 23.4 |
| 2 | quite important | | 137 | 0.2 | 39.1 | 62.6 |
| 3 | not important | | 131 | 0.2 | 37.4 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 350 | | | |

v222 - important: basic needs for all (Q62B)

Q62

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62.B Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, clothing, education, health

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v221_DK - v224_DK.

v222 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v222 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1290 (88.7) | 150 (10.3) | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1447 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 797 (53.1) | 632 (42.1) | 54 (3.6) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1492 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 1187 (71.9) | 405 (24.5) | 46 (2.8) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1646 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 16 (0.9) | 1188 (65.4) | 571 (31.4) | 32 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1791 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1342 (77.4) | 327 (18.9) | 42 (2.4) | 16 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1727 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 7 (0.4) | 975 (62.3) | 548 (35.0) | 21 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1547 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 986 (63.7) | 508 (32.8) | 36 (2.3) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1536 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 28 (0.9) | 6 (0.2) | 2021 (63.7) | 1043 (32.9) | 64 (2.0) | 12 (0.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3140 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 21 (1.1) | 30 (1.6) | 807 (44.1) | 824 (45.1) | 113 (6.2) | 34 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1778 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 15 (0.7) | 1580 (72.8) | 549 (25.3) | 15 (0.7) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2147 |
| DK | 371 (11.0) | 1 (0.0) | 11 (0.3) | 1897 (56.3) | 986 (29.3) | 82 (2.4) | 21 (0.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2986 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.4) | 714 (54.8) | 515 (39.5) | 51 (3.9) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1282 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 832 (68.8) | 331 (27.4) | 43 (3.6) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.9) | 832 (68.1) | 342 (28.0) | 26 (2.1) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1209 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 13 (0.7) | 1210 (64.4) | 606 (32.3) | 38 (2.0) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1863 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 17 (0.9) | 1211 (67.5) | 541 (30.2) | 18 (1.0) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1775 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 37 (1.7) | 1346 (60.8) | 786 (35.5) | 38 (1.7) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2173 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 9 (0.6) | 1050 (70.4) | 396 (26.5) | 16 (1.1) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1476 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 22 (1.4) | 901 (59.3) | 520 (34.2) | 60 (3.9) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1494 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 23 (1.4) | 5 (0.3) | 1240 (75.9) | 352 (21.6) | 12 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1605 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 34 (1.5) | 1377 (60.3) | 780 (34.2) | 73 (3.2) | 7 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2283 | 2237 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.6) | 785 (54.1) | 610 (42.0) | 42 (2.9) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1443 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 57 (5.7) | 458 (45.6) | 314 (31.3) | 145 (14.4) | 29 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 946 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 5 (0.4) | 911 (81.6) | 169 (15.1) | 19 (1.7) | 4 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1103 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 53 (2.2) | 1488 (61.8) | 813 (33.7) | 38 (1.6) | 6 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2345 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 847 (75.4) | 254 (22.6) | 12 (1.1) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1115 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 29 (2.1) | 646 (47.6) | 610 (45.0) | 55 (4.1) | 13 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1324 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 12 (1.0) | 642 (52.8) | 529 (43.5) | 30 (2.5) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1201 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 44 (2.7) | 949 (58.7) | 468 (29.0) | 116 (7.2) | 35 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1568 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 28 (1.8) | 1049 (69.0) | 408 (26.8) | 26 (1.7) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1490 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 41 (2.2) | 1090 (59.3) | 539 (29.3) | 123 (6.7) | 44 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1796 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 3 (0.3) | 894 (74.7) | 266 (22.2) | 16 (1.3) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1185 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 4 (0.4) | 894 (82.7) | 169 (15.6) | 10 (0.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1081 | 1073 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 7 (0.5) | 724 (50.4) | 589 (41.0) | 89 (6.2) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1414 |
| Sum | | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 63.7 | 30.8 | 2.8 | 0.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 371 | 226 | 566 | 36160 | 17450 | 1608 | 345 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 36160 | 17450 | 1608 | 345 | | | 55563 | |

v222_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: basic needs for all (Q62B)

Denmark Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q62_DK

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62_DK.B Guaranteeing that basic needs are met for all, in terms of food, housing, clothing, education, health

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v221 - v224.

v222_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56358 | 99.3 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 3 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 3 | 0.0 | | |
| 1 | very important | | 235 | 0.4 | 64.2 | 64.2 |
| 2 | quite important | | 125 | 0.2 | 34.2 | 98.4 |
| 3 | not important | | 6 | 0.0 | 1.6 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 366 | | | |

v223 - important: recognizing people on merits (Q62C)

Q62

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62.C Recognizing people on their merits

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v221_DK - v224_DK.

v223 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v223 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|---------|----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 967 (66.6) | 419 (28.8) | 54 (3.7) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1445 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 788 (52.5) | 552 (36.8) | 124 (8.3) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1493 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 12 (0.7) | 634 (38.4) | 790 (47.8) | 162 (9.8) | 50 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1636 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 34 (1.9) | 929 (51.1) | 744 (40.9) | 89 (4.9) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1769 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 1271 (73.3) | 379 (21.9) | 59 (3.4) | 17 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1726 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 49 (3.1) | 846 (54.0) | 615 (39.3) | 35 (2.2) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1502 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 968 (62.5) | 510 (32.9) | 46 (3.0) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1534 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 28 (0.9) | 16 (0.5) | 1400 (44.1) | 1499 (47.2) | 205 (6.5) | 26 (0.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3130 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 20 (1.1) | 826 (45.2) | 801 (43.8) | 135 (7.4) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1788 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 35 (1.6) | 941 (43.4) | 1055 (48.6) | 115 (5.3) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2125 |
| DK | 371 (11.0) | 1 (0.0) | 20 (0.6) | 937 (27.8) | 1490 (44.2) | 485 (14.4) | 66 (2.0) | | 100.0 | 3370 | 2978 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 18 (1.4) | 589 (45.2) | 636 (48.8) | 53 (4.1) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1281 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 17 (1.4) | 451 (37.3) | 573 (47.4) | 139 (11.5) | 29 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1192 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 15 (1.2) | 334 (27.4) | 658 (53.9) | 190 (15.6) | 20 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1202 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 28 (1.5) | 744 (39.6) | 877 (46.6) | 175 (9.3) | 52 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1848 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (1.8) | 801 (44.7) | 858 (47.9) | 93 (5.2) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1760 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 36 (1.6) | 1190 (53.8) | 924 (41.8) | 53 (2.4) | 7 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2174 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 8 (0.5) | 897 (60.1) | 526 (35.2) | 45 (3.0) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1477 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.5) | 815 (53.6) | 602 (39.6) | 72 (4.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1493 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 23 (1.4) | 14 (0.9) | 1181 (72.4) | 363 (22.2) | 47 (2.9) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1595 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 37 (1.6) | 1171 (51.3) | 964 (42.2) | 92 (4.0) | 9 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2236 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 67 (4.6) | 349 (24.1) | 770 (53.1) | 222 (15.3) | 39 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1380 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 91 (9.1) | 344 (34.3) | 332 (33.1) | 164 (16.3) | 71 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 911 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 12 (1.1) | 13 (1.2) | 800 (71.6) | 248 (22.2) | 33 (3.0) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1093 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.5) | 105 (4.4) | 711 (29.5) | 1332 (55.3) | 232 (9.6) | 16 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2291 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 15 (1.3) | 298 (26.6) | 688 (61.3) | 109 (9.7) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1104 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 17 (1.3) | 745 (54.8) | 574 (42.2) | 9 (0.7) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1339 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (2.1) | 468 (38.4) | 706 (58.0) | 17 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1192 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 23 (1.4) | 1006 (62.2) | 504 (31.2) | 66 (4.1) | 15 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1591 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 24 (1.6) | 881 (58.0) | 546 (35.9) | 48 (3.2) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1493 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 48 (2.6) | 885 (48.2) | 710 (38.6) | 147 (8.0) | 47 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1789 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 19 (1.6) | 399 (33.3) | 588 (49.1) | 149 (12.4) | 31 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1167 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 12 (1.1) | 622 (57.5) | 418 (38.7) | 20 (1.9) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1063 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 693 (48.2) | 636 (44.3) | 88 (6.1) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1426 |
| Sum | | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 47.4 | 42.1 | 6.6 | 1.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 371 | 238 | 895 | 26881 | 23887 | 3772 | 683 | | 56727 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 26881 | 23887 | 3772 | 683 | | | 55223 |

v223_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: recognizing people on merits (Q62C)

Denmark Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q62_DK

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62_DK.C Recognizing people on their merits

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 very important
- 2 quite important
- 3 not important

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v221 - v224.

v223_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56358 | 99.3 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 1 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 29 | 0.1 | | |
| 1 | very important | | 100 | 0.2 | 29.4 | 29.4 |
| 2 | quite important | | 155 | 0.3 | 45.6 | 75.0 |
| 3 | not important | | 85 | 0.1 | 25.0 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 341 | | | |

v224 - important: protecting against terrorism (Q62D)

Q62

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62.D Protecting against terrorism

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

4 not at all important

Denmark: Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included'. For MODIFIED VARIABLES, see v221_DK - v224_DK.

v224 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v224 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|---------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 1138 (78.3) | 281 (19.3) | 23 (1.6) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1446 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 6 (0.4) | 1106 (73.6) | 336 (22.4) | 19 (1.3) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1490 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.4) | 1140 (69.0) | 403 (24.4) | 84 (5.1) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1643 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 50 (2.8) | 1244 (68.5) | 433 (23.8) | 53 (2.9) | 20 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1750 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 5 (0.3) | 1277 (73.6) | 367 (21.2) | 49 (2.8) | 29 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1722 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 20 (1.3) | 1328 (84.7) | 194 (12.4) | 8 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1533 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 1189 (76.9) | 303 (19.6) | 34 (2.2) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1532 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 33 (1.0) | 10 (0.3) | 2293 (72.2) | 714 (22.5) | 103 (3.2) | 21 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3131 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 17 (0.9) | 19 (1.0) | 1369 (74.8) | 361 (19.7) | 45 (2.5) | 19 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1794 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 19 (0.9) | 1732 (79.8) | 375 (17.3) | 30 (1.4) | 6 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2143 |
| DK | 371 (11.0) | 0 (0.0) | 10 (0.3) | 2196 (65.2) | 644 (19.1) | 131 (3.9) | 17 (0.5) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2988 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 13 (1.0) | 971 (74.5) | 263 (20.2) | 38 (2.9) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1283 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 852 (70.4) | 303 (25.0) | 49 (4.0) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1208 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 16 (1.3) | 948 (77.7) | 209 (17.1) | 39 (3.2) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1198 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.4) | 1519 (80.8) | 321 (17.1) | 22 (1.2) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1869 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 1507 (84.0) | 259 (14.4) | 16 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1787 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 14 (0.6) | 1923 (87.0) | 255 (11.5) | 14 (0.6) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2196 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 11 (0.7) | 1132 (75.8) | 308 (20.6) | 23 (1.5) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1473 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 18 (1.2) | 1125 (74.1) | 314 (20.7) | 44 (2.9) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1496 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 25 (1.5) | 4 (0.2) | 1296 (79.3) | 252 (15.4) | 51 (3.1) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1605 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 26 (1.1) | 1739 (76.2) | 446 (19.5) | 53 (2.3) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2246 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 31 (2.1) | 797 (54.9) | 562 (38.7) | 55 (3.8) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1416 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 60 (6.0) | 531 (52.9) | 255 (25.4) | 99 (9.9) | 57 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1003 | 942 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 4 (0.4) | 980 (87.7) | 111 (9.9) | 11 (1.0) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1107 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 41 (1.7) | 1913 (79.4) | 399 (16.6) | 39 (1.6) | 7 (0.3) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2358 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 905 (80.5) | 197 (17.5) | 11 (1.0) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1115 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 13 (1.0) | 1004 (73.9) | 313 (23.0) | 14 (1.0) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1343 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.8) | 844 (69.4) | 350 (28.8) | 11 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1206 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 34 (2.1) | 1054 (65.2) | 429 (26.5) | 76 (4.7) | 17 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1576 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 25 (1.6) | 1109 (73.0) | 323 (21.3) | 44 (2.9) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1492 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 38 (2.1) | 1293 (70.4) | 347 (18.9) | 113 (6.2) | 42 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1795 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 5 (0.4) | 1019 (85.1) | 152 (12.7) | 10 (0.8) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1185 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 7 (0.6) | 885 (81.9) | 173 (16.0) | 6 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1066 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1078 (75.1) | 287 (20.0) | 56 (3.9) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1429 |
| Sum | | 0.7 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 74.8 | 19.8 | 2.6 | 0.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 371 | 248 | 547 | 42436 | 11239 | 1473 | 415 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 42436 | 11239 | 1473 | 415 | | | 55563 | |

v224_DK - DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: protecting against terrorism (Q62D)

Denmark Mail: MODIFIED VARIABLE (cat. 4 dropped)

Q62_DK

<SHOWCARD 62>

<READ OUT AND CODE ONE ANSWER PER LINE>

What should a society provide? Please tell me for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

in CAWI,MAIL:

What should a society provide? Please indicate for each statement if it is important or unimportant to you:

Q62_DK.D Protecting against terrorism

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very important

2 quite important

3 not important

Due to an error, answer category 4 'not at all often' was dropped in the field questionnaire used for the Mail survey. The question is not further comparable with the Master questionnaire. Affected cases are coded -4 'item not included' in the master variables v221 - v224.

v224_DK, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 56358 | 99.3 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 1 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 8 | 0.0 | | |
| 1 | very important | | 277 | 0.5 | 76.3 | 76.3 |
| 2 | quite important | | 67 | 0.1 | 18.5 | 94.8 |
| 3 | not important | | 19 | 0.0 | 5.2 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 362 | | | |

v225 - sex respondent (Q63)

Q63

Sex of respondent

in CAWI,MAIL:

Are you a man or a woman?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 male

2 female

v225 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v225 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 718 (49.4) | 736 (50.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 676 (45.0) | 826 (55.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 804 (48.7) | 848 (51.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 909 (50.0) | 908 (50.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 840 (48.4) | 895 (51.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1735 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 778 (49.7) | 788 (50.3) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1566 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 719 (46.4) | 829 (53.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1559 (49.1) | 1615 (50.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 882 (48.2) | 947 (51.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1829 |
| DE | | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1087 (50.1) | 1079 (49.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2166 |
| DK | | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 1698 (50.4) | 1670 (49.6) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3368 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 601 (46.1) | 704 (53.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 587 (48.5) | 623 (51.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 594 (48.7) | 625 (51.2) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1219 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 894 (47.6) | 985 (52.4) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1879 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 873 (48.7) | 921 (51.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1794 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1016 (45.9) | 1196 (54.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2212 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 708 (47.4) | 785 (52.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1493 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 712 (46.9) | 807 (53.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1519 |
| IS | | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 826 (50.6) | 796 (48.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1183 (51.9) | 1098 (48.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2281 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 595 (40.9) | 858 (59.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1453 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 487 (48.5) | 515 (51.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1002 |
| MK | | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 559 (50.0) | 556 (49.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1115 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1184 (49.1) | 1225 (50.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2409 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 563 (50.1) | 560 (49.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1123 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 644 (47.4) | 714 (52.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 589 (48.4) | 628 (51.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 779 (48.2) | 837 (51.8) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1616 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 731 (48.1) | 789 (51.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1520 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 832 (45.3) | 1006 (54.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 606 (50.6) | 589 (49.2) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1195 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 541 (50.1) | 539 (49.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1080 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 689 (48.0) | 747 (52.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48.4 | 51.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 21 | 4 | 27463 | 29244 | | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 27463 | 29244 | | | 56707 |

v226 - year of birth respondent (Q64)

Q64

Can you tell me your year of birth, please

in CAWI,MAIL:

Please indicate your year of birth

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1937 1937 and before

Note:

For data protection reasons, the values have been aggregated to the category '1937 and before.'

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Georgia, Iceland, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland,

Romania, Serbia, Sweden, Switzerland:

Content related inconsistencies: In few cases the person mentioned as the youngest in household is significantly older than the respondent himself (total n=166).

Denmark, Netherlands, Romania, Sweden: Content related inconsistencies: In a few cases, the stated year of immigration is before the year of birth (total n=4).

age - age: respondent (constructed) (Q64)

Age of respondent (constructed)

Source variable: v226

[Can you tell me your year of birth, please]

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82 82 and older

Note:

For data protection reasons, all respondents over 82 years of age have been recoded to '82 and older'.

age_r - age recoded (6 intervals) (Q64)

Age of respondent - recoded (6 intervals)

Source variable: age

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 15-24 years

2 25-34 years

3 35-44 years

4 45-54 years

5 55-64 years

6 65 and more years

age_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | age_r | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 215 (14.8) | 259 (17.8) | 256 (17.6) | 283 (19.5) | 214 (14.7) | 222 (15.3) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1449 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 255 (17.0) | 313 (20.8) | 233 (15.5) | 286 (19.0) | 201 (13.4) | 214 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 218 (13.2) | 264 (16.0) | 255 (15.4) | 308 (18.6) | 249 (15.1) | 358 (21.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 253 (13.9) | 456 (25.1) | 357 (19.6) | 314 (17.3) | 275 (15.1) | 162 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 |
| BA | | 30 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 195 (11.2) | 308 (17.8) | 295 (17.0) | 315 (18.2) | 288 (16.6) | 301 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1702 |
| BG | | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 53 (3.4) | 140 (8.9) | 139 (8.9) | 258 (16.5) | 274 (17.5) | 688 (43.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1552 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 155 (10.0) | 321 (20.7) | 285 (18.4) | 280 (18.1) | 285 (18.4) | 222 (14.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 311 (9.8) | 533 (16.8) | 538 (17.0) | 604 (19.0) | 485 (15.3) | 700 (22.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3171 |
| CZ | | 63 (3.4) | 1 (0.1) | 188 (10.3) | 325 (17.8) | 327 (17.9) | 283 (15.5) | 307 (16.8) | 335 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1765 |
| DE | | 13 (0.6) | 0.0 | 179 (8.2) | 305 (14.1) | 301 (13.9) | 406 (18.7) | 411 (18.9) | 555 (25.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2157 |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 620 (18.4) | 588 (17.5) | 613 (18.2) | 681 (20.2) | 588 (17.5) | 278 (8.3) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3368 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 110 (8.4) | 234 (17.9) | 222 (17.0) | 212 (16.2) | 212 (16.2) | 316 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1306 | 1306 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 102 (8.4) | 192 (15.9) | 252 (20.8) | 225 (18.6) | 173 (14.3) | 267 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1211 |
| FI | | 38 (3.1) | 0.0 | 122 (10.0) | 188 (15.4) | 176 (14.4) | 192 (15.7) | 204 (16.7) | 300 (24.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1182 |
| FR | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 181 (9.6) | 266 (14.2) | 309 (16.4) | 312 (16.6) | 319 (17.0) | 487 (25.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1874 |
| GB | | 11 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 189 (10.5) | 309 (17.2) | 284 (15.8) | 319 (17.8) | 267 (14.9) | 413 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1781 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 260 (11.8) | 416 (18.8) | 380 (17.2) | 394 (17.8) | 352 (15.9) | 409 (18.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2211 |
| HR | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 138 (9.2) | 303 (20.3) | 127 (8.5) | 325 (21.8) | 238 (15.9) | 361 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1492 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 151 (9.9) | 231 (15.2) | 295 (19.4) | 243 (16.0) | 255 (16.8) | 343 (22.6) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1518 |
| IS | | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 115 (7.0) | 156 (9.6) | 163 (10.0) | 582 (35.7) | 415 (25.4) | 187 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1618 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 160 (7.0) | 303 (13.3) | 383 (16.8) | 442 (19.4) | 370 (16.2) | 624 (27.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 154 (10.6) | 231 (15.9) | 220 (15.1) | 259 (17.8) | 246 (16.9) | 342 (23.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1452 |
| ME | | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 128 (12.7) | 190 (18.9) | 173 (17.2) | 183 (18.2) | 158 (15.7) | 166 (16.5) | 100.0 | 1004 | 998 |
| MK | | 26 (2.3) | 1 (0.1) | 119 (10.6) | 203 (18.1) | 207 (18.5) | 194 (17.3) | 179 (16.0) | 190 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1119 | 1092 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 258 (10.7) | 378 (15.7) | 361 (15.0) | 446 (18.5) | 401 (16.6) | 567 (23.5) | 100.0 | 2411 | 2411 |
| NO | | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 134 (11.9) | 179 (15.9) | 195 (17.4) | 204 (18.2) | 166 (14.8) | 243 (21.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1121 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 176 (13.0) | 250 (18.4) | 241 (17.7) | 196 (14.4) | 231 (17.0) | 264 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.2) | 92 (7.6) | 221 (18.2) | 250 (20.6) | 230 (18.9) | 197 (16.2) | 223 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1213 |
| RO | | 54 (3.3) | 0.0 | 140 (8.7) | 283 (17.5) | 317 (19.6) | 281 (17.4) | 236 (14.6) | 306 (18.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1563 |
| RS | | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 148 (9.7) | 245 (16.1) | 240 (15.8) | 271 (17.9) | 285 (18.8) | 317 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1506 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 313 (17.0) | 350 (19.1) | 296 (16.1) | 328 (17.9) | 272 (14.8) | 278 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 |
| SE | | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 164 (13.7) | 222 (18.5) | 206 (17.2) | 221 (18.5) | 191 (16.0) | 185 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1189 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69 (6.4) | 181 (16.8) | 204 (18.9) | 202 (18.7) | 195 (18.1) | 229 (21.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1080 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 179 (12.5) | 294 (20.5) | 258 (18.0) | 249 (17.3) | 230 (16.0) | 226 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 19.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 303 | 13 | 6244 | 9637 | 9358 | 10528 | 9369 | 11278 | | 56730 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 6244 | 9637 | 9358 | 10528 | 9369 | 11278 | | | 56414 |

age_r2 - age recoded (3 intervals) (Q64)

Age of respondent - recoded (3 intervals)

Source variable: age

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 15-29 years

2 30-49 years

3 50 and more years

age_r2 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | age_r2 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------|----------|---------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 354 (24.3) | 500 (34.4) | 594 (40.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1448 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 439 (29.2) | 500 (33.3) | 563 (37.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 354 (21.4) | 549 (33.2) | 749 (45.3) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1652 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 470 (25.9) | 745 (41.0) | 603 (33.2) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1818 |
| BA | | 30 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 351 (20.2) | 590 (34.0) | 760 (43.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1701 |
| BG | | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 127 (8.1) | 345 (22.0) | 1080 (69.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1552 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 303 (19.6) | 600 (38.8) | 645 (41.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 563 (17.7) | 1093 (34.4) | 1515 (47.7) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3171 |
| CZ | | 63 (3.4) | 1 (0.1) | 339 (18.5) | 643 (35.2) | 783 (42.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1765 |
| DE | | 13 (0.6) | 0.0 | 339 (15.6) | 636 (29.3) | 1182 (54.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2157 |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 929 (27.6) | 1201 (35.6) | 1238 (36.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3368 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 204 (15.6) | 462 (35.4) | 638 (48.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 198 (16.4) | 468 (38.7) | 544 (45.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 38 (3.1) | 0.0 | 212 (17.4) | 349 (28.6) | 620 (50.9) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1181 |
| FR | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 320 (17.0) | 615 (32.7) | 940 (50.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1875 |
| GB | | 11 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 332 (18.5) | 623 (34.7) | 826 (46.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1781 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 461 (20.9) | 778 (35.2) | 972 (44.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2211 |
| HR | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 282 (18.9) | 436 (29.2) | 773 (51.8) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1491 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 286 (18.8) | 511 (33.6) | 722 (47.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1519 |
| IS | | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 196 (12.0) | 560 (34.3) | 863 (52.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1619 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 317 (13.9) | 742 (32.5) | 1222 (53.6) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2281 |
| LT | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 270 (18.6) | 458 (31.5) | 723 (49.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1451 |
| ME | | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 224 (22.3) | 358 (35.7) | 416 (41.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 998 |
| MK | | 26 (2.3) | 1 (0.1) | 226 (20.2) | 388 (34.7) | 477 (42.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1091 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 419 (17.4) | 792 (32.9) | 1198 (49.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2409 |
| NO | | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 225 (20.1) | 380 (33.9) | 515 (45.9) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1120 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 273 (20.1) | 478 (35.2) | 607 (44.7) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.2) | 211 (17.3) | 436 (35.8) | 568 (46.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1215 |
| RO | | 54 (3.3) | 0.0 | 292 (18.1) | 590 (36.5) | 681 (42.1) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1563 |
| RS | | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 270 (17.8) | 509 (33.5) | 728 (47.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1507 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 482 (26.2) | 642 (34.9) | 714 (38.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 |
| SE | | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 266 (22.2) | 449 (37.5) | 474 (39.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1189 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 154 (14.2) | 401 (37.1) | 526 (48.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1081 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 342 (23.8) | 512 (35.6) | 583 (40.6) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1437 |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 0.0 | 19.4 | 34.1 | 45.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 303 | 13 | 11030 | 19339 | 26042 | | 56727 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 11030 | 19339 | 26042 | | | 56411 |

age_r3 - age recoded (7 intervals) (Q64)

Age of respondent - recoded (7 intervals)

Source variable: age

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 18-24 years

2 25-34 years

3 35-44 years

4 45-54 years

5 55-64 years

6 65-74 years

7 75 and more years

age_r3 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | age_r3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Sum | N Sum |
|-------------|----------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 215 (14.8) | 259 (17.8) | 256 (17.6) | 283 (19.5) | 214 (14.7) | 143 (9.8) | 79 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 255 (17.0) | 313 (20.8) | 233 (15.5) | 286 (19.0) | 201 (13.4) | 117 (7.8) | 97 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 218 (13.2) | 264 (16.0) | 255 (15.4) | 308 (18.6) | 249 (15.1) | 182 (11.0) | 177 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1653 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 253 (13.9) | 456 (25.1) | 357 (19.6) | 314 (17.3) | 275 (15.1) | 150 (8.3) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | |
| BA | 30 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 195 (11.2) | 308 (17.8) | 295 (17.0) | 315 (18.2) | 288 (16.6) | 177 (10.2) | 124 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | |
| BG | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 53 (3.4) | 140 (8.9) | 139 (8.9) | 258 (16.5) | 274 (17.5) | 264 (16.9) | 423 (27.0) | 100.0 | 1565 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 155 (10.0) | 321 (20.7) | 285 (18.4) | 280 (18.1) | 285 (18.4) | 156 (10.1) | 66 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 311 (9.8) | 533 (16.8) | 538 (17.0) | 604 (19.0) | 485 (15.3) | 375 (11.8) | 326 (10.3) | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 63 (3.4) | 1 (0.1) | 188 (10.3) | 325 (17.8) | 327 (17.9) | 283 (15.5) | 307 (16.8) | 194 (10.6) | 142 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1830 | |
| DE | 13 (0.6) | 0.0 | 179 (8.2) | 305 (14.1) | 301 (13.9) | 406 (18.7) | 411 (18.9) | 329 (15.2) | 226 (10.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 620 (18.4) | 588 (17.5) | 613 (18.2) | 681 (20.2) | 588 (17.5) | 176 (5.2) | 102 (3.0) | 100.0 | 3369 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 110 (8.4) | 234 (17.9) | 222 (17.0) | 212 (16.2) | 212 (16.2) | 160 (12.3) | 155 (11.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 102 (8.4) | 192 (15.9) | 252 (20.8) | 225 (18.6) | 173 (14.3) | 135 (11.1) | 132 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1211 | |
| FI | 38 (3.1) | 0.0 | 122 (10.0) | 188 (15.4) | 176 (14.4) | 192 (15.7) | 204 (16.7) | 170 (13.9) | 130 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | |
| FR | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 181 (9.6) | 266 (14.2) | 309 (16.4) | 312 (16.6) | 319 (17.0) | 280 (14.9) | 207 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | |
| GB | 11 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 189 (10.5) | 309 (17.2) | 284 (15.8) | 319 (17.8) | 267 (14.9) | 226 (12.6) | 187 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 260 (11.8) | 416 (18.8) | 380 (17.2) | 394 (17.8) | 352 (15.9) | 216 (9.8) | 194 (8.8) | 100.0 | 2212 | |
| HR | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 138 (9.2) | 303 (20.3) | 127 (8.5) | 325 (21.8) | 238 (16.0) | 143 (9.6) | 217 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1492 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 151 (10.0) | 231 (15.2) | 295 (19.4) | 243 (16.0) | 255 (16.8) | 197 (13.0) | 145 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1517 | |
| IS | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 115 (7.0) | 156 (9.6) | 163 (10.0) | 582 (35.7) | 415 (25.4) | 118 (7.2) | 69 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1632 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 160 (7.0) | 303 (13.3) | 383 (16.8) | 442 (19.4) | 370 (16.2) | 305 (13.4) | 320 (14.0) | 100.0 | 2283 | |
| LT | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 154 (10.6) | 231 (15.9) | 220 (15.1) | 259 (17.8) | 246 (16.9) | 171 (11.8) | 171 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | |
| ME | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 128 (12.7) | 190 (18.9) | 173 (17.2) | 183 (18.2) | 158 (15.7) | 98 (9.8) | 68 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | |
| MK | 26 (2.3) | 1 (0.1) | 119 (10.6) | 203 (18.1) | 207 (18.5) | 194 (17.3) | 179 (16.0) | 119 (10.6) | 71 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1119 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 258 (10.7) | 378 (15.7) | 361 (15.0) | 446 (18.5) | 401 (16.6) | 327 (13.6) | 239 (9.9) | 100.0 | 2410 | |
| NO | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 134 (11.9) | 179 (15.9) | 195 (17.4) | 204 (18.2) | 166 (14.8) | 148 (13.2) | 95 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 176 (13.0) | 250 (18.4) | 241 (17.7) | 196 (14.4) | 231 (17.0) | 147 (10.8) | 117 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | |
| PT | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.2) | 92 (7.6) | 221 (18.2) | 250 (20.6) | 230 (18.9) | 197 (16.2) | 133 (10.9) | 90 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1215 | |
| RO | 54 (3.3) | 0.0 | 140 (8.7) | 283 (17.5) | 317 (19.6) | 281 (17.4) | 236 (14.6) | 164 (10.1) | 141 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | |
| RS | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 148 (9.7) | 245 (16.1) | 240 (15.8) | 271 (17.9) | 285 (18.8) | 176 (11.6) | 141 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 313 (17.0) | 350 (19.1) | 296 (16.1) | 328 (17.9) | 272 (14.8) | 159 (8.7) | 118 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1836 | |
| SE | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 164 (13.7) | 222 (18.5) | 206 (17.2) | 221 (18.5) | 191 (16.0) | 128 (10.7) | 57 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 69 (6.4) | 181 (16.7) | 204 (18.9) | 202 (18.7) | 195 (18.0) | 125 (11.6) | 105 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 179 (12.5) | 294 (20.5) | 258 (18.0) | 249 (17.3) | 230 (16.0) | 165 (11.5) | 61 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1436 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 0.0 | 11.0 | 17.0 | 16.5 | 18.6 | 16.5 | 11.1 | 8.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 303 | 13 | 6244 | 9637 | 9358 | 10528 | 9369 | 6273 | 5004 | | 56729 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 6244 | 9637 | 9358 | 10528 | 9369 | 6273 | 5004 | | | |

| c_abrv | age_r3 | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------|-------------|
| AL | | 1449 |
| AM | | 1502 |
| AT | | 1653 |
| AZ | | 1817 |
| BA | | 1702 |
| BG | | 1551 |
| BY | | 1548 |
| CH | | 3172 |
| CZ | | 1766 |
| DE | | 2157 |
| DK | | 3368 |
| EE | | 1305 |
| ES | | 1211 |
| FI | | 1182 |
| FR | | 1874 |
| GB | | 1781 |
| GE | | 2212 |
| HR | | 1491 |
| HU | | 1517 |
| IS | | 1618 |
| IT | | 2283 |
| LT | | 1452 |
| ME | | 998 |
| MK | | 1092 |
| NL | | 2410 |
| NO | | 1121 |
| PL | | 1358 |
| PT | | 1213 |
| RO | | 1562 |
| RS | | 1506 |
| RU | | 1836 |
| SE | | 1189 |
| SI | | 1081 |
| SK | | 1436 |
| Sum | | |
| N Sum | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 56413 |

v227 - respondent born in [country] (Q65)

Q65

Were you born in [COUNTRY]?

<(Q65=1 || Q65=8 || Q65=9) GOTO Q68>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v227 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v227 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1448 (99.5) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1457 (97.1) | 44 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1463 (88.6) | 188 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1797 (98.9) | 20 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1702 (98.2) | 32 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1734 | |
| BG | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1556 (99.4) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1565 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1406 (90.8) | 142 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 3 (0.1) | 0.0 | 2446 (77.1) | 725 (22.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3171 | |
| CZ | 1 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 1755 (96.0) | 72 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1827 | |
| DE | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | 1849 (85.2) | 316 (14.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2165 | |
| DK | 1 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 3059 (90.8) | 309 (9.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3368 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1157 (88.7) | 147 (11.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1060 (87.6) | 150 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 | |
| FI | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1206 (98.9) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1217 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1624 (86.4) | 254 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1878 | |
| GB | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1485 (82.8) | 307 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1792 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2192 (99.1) | 20 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2212 | |
| HR | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1341 (89.9) | 147 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1488 | |
| HU | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1480 (97.4) | 36 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1516 | |
| IS | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 1511 (92.5) | 111 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | 2203 (96.5) | 78 (3.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2281 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1423 (98.0) | 27 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1450 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 942 (93.8) | 62 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 1004 | |
| MK | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 1083 (97.0) | 29 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1112 | |
| NL | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 2170 (90.1) | 235 (9.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2405 | |
| NO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 963 (85.8) | 159 (14.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1122 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1347 (99.2) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1358 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1077 (88.5) | 140 (11.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 | |
| RO | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1609 (99.5) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1615 | |
| RS | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1458 (95.9) | 61 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1519 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1751 (95.3) | 87 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1838 | |
| SE | 5 (0.4) | 0 (0.0) | 1010 (84.4) | 182 (15.2) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1192 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 968 (89.6) | 107 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1423 (99.1) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1436 | |
| Sum | 0.1 | 0.0 | 92.4 | 7.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 58 | 4 | 52421 | 4243 | 56726 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 52421 | 4243 | | 56664 | | |

v228b - respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 alpha code) (Q66)

Q66

<(Q65=2) ASK Q66>

In which country were you born?

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1(2-CHARACTER)>

<code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Write in:

Missing values:

-1 don't know/no answer

-3 not applicable

-5 other missing

M49 standard:

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AO Angola

AQ Antarctica

AR Argentina

AS American Samoa

AT Austria

AU Australia

AW Aruba

AX Åland Islands

AZ Azerbaijan

BA Bosnia and Herzegovina

BB Barbados

BD Bangladesh

BE Belgium

BF Burkina Faso

BG Bulgaria

BH Bahrain

BI Burundi

BJ Benin

BL Saint Barthélemy

BM Bermuda

BN Brunei Darussalam

BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)

BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

BR Brazil

BS Bahamas

BT Bhutan

BV Bouvet Island

BW Botswana

BY Belarus

BZ Belize

CA Canada

CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands

CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)

CF Central African Republic

CG Congo

CH Switzerland

CI Côte d'Ivoire

CK Cook Islands

CL Chile

CM Cameroon

CN China

CO Colombia

CR Costa Rica

CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)

CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)

CU Cuba

CV Cabo Verde

CW Curaçao

CX Christmas Island

CY Cyprus

CY-TCC Northern Cyprus

CZ Czechia

DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)

DE Germany

DJ Djibouti

DK Denmark
DM Dominica
DO Dominican Republic
DZ Algeria
EC Ecuador
EE Estonia
EG Egypt
EH Western Sahara
ER Eritrea
ES Spain
ET Ethiopia
FI Finland
FJ Fiji
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)
FO Faroe Islands
FR France
GA Gabon
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
GD Grenada
GE Georgia
GF French Guiana
GG Guernsey
GH Ghana
GI Gibraltar
GL Greenland
GM Gambia
GN Guinea
GP Guadeloupe
GQ Equatorial Guinea
GR Greece
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT Guatemala
GU Guam
GW Guinea-Bissau
GY Guyana
HK Hong Kong
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN Honduras
HR Croatia
HT Haiti
HU Hungary
ID Indonesia
IE Ireland
IL Israel
IM Isle of Man
IN India
IO British Indian Ocean Territory

IQ Iraq

IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)

IS Iceland

IT Italy

JE Jersey

JM Jamaica

JO Jordan

JP Japan

KE Kenya

KG Kyrgyzstan

KH Cambodia

KI Kiribati

KM Comoros

KN Saint Kitts and Nevis

KP Korea (Democratic People´s Republic of)

KR Korea (Republic of)

KW Kuwait

KY Cayman Islands

KZ Kazakhstan

LA Lao People´s Democratic Republic

LB Lebanon

LC Saint Lucia

LI Liechtenstein

LK Sri Lanka

LR Liberia

LS Lesotho

LT Lithuania

LU Luxembourg

LV Latvia

LY Libya

MA Morocco

MC Monaco

MD Moldova (Republic of)

ME Montenegro

MF Saint Martin (French part)

MG Madagascar

MH Marshall Islands

MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)

ML Mali

MM Myanmar

MN Mongolia

MO Macao

MP Northern Mariana Islands

MQ Martinique

MR Mauritania

MSMontserrat

MT Malta

MU Mauritius

MV Maldives
MW Malawi
MX Mexico
MY Malaysia
MZ Mozambique
NA Namibia
NC New Caledonia
NE Niger
NF Norfolk Island
NG Nigeria
NI Nicaragua
NL Netherlands
NO Norway
NP Nepal
NR Nauru
NU Niue
NZ New Zealand
OM Oman
PA Panama
PE Peru
PF French Polynesia
PG Papua New Guinea
PH Philippines
PK Pakistan
PL Poland
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN Pitcairn
PR Puerto Rico
PS Palestine, State of
PT Portugal
PW Palau
PY Paraguay
QA Qatar
RE Réunion
RO Romania
RS Serbia
RU Russian Federation
RW Rwanda
SA Saudi Arabia
SB Solomon Islands
SC Seychelles
SD Sudan
SE Sweden
SG Singapore
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI Slovenia
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen
SK Slovakia

SL Sierra Leone
SM San Marino
SN Senegal
SO Somalia
SR Suriname
SS South Sudan
ST Sao Tome and Principe
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)
SV El Salvador
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
SY Syrian Arab Republic
SZ Swaziland
TC Turks and Caicos Islands
TD Chad
TF French Southern Territories
TG Togo
TH Thailand
TJ Tajikistan
TK Tokelau
TL Timor-Leste
TM Turkmenistan
TN Tunisia
TO Tonga
TR Turkey
TT Trinidad and Tobago
TV Tuvalu
TW Taiwan, Province of China[a]
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of
UA Ukraine
UG Uganda
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands
US United States of America
UY Uruguay
UZ Uzbekistan
VA Holy See
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
VG Virgin Islands (British)
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)
VN Viet Nam
VU Vanuatu
WF Wallis and Futuna
WS Samoa
XK Kosovo
XXX Other
YE Yemen
YT Mayotte
YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)

ZA South Africa

ZM Zambia

ZW Zimbabwe

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

v228b_r - respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q66)

Respondent's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 numeric codes

Source variable: v228b

Missing values:

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non respons
- 7 matrix not applied
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

M49 standard:

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra
- 24 Angola
- 28 Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 Azerbaijan
- 32 Argentina

- 36 Australia
- 40 Austria
- 44 Bahamas
- 48 Bahrain
- 50 Bangladesh
- 51 Armenia
- 52 Barbados
- 56 Belgium
- 60 Bermuda
- 64 Bhutan
- 68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of
- 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 72 Botswana
- 74 Bouvet Island
- 76 Brazil
- 84 Belize
- 86 British Indian Ocean Territory
- 90 Solomon Islands
- 92 Virgin Islands, British
- 96 Brunei Darussalam
- 100 Bulgaria
- 104 Myanmar
- 108 Burundi
- 112 Belarus
- 116 Cambodia
- 120 Cameroon
- 124 Canada
- 132 Cabo Verde
- 136 Cayman Islands
- 140 Central African Republic
- 144 Sri Lanka
- 148 Chad
- 152 Chile
- 156 China
- 158 Taiwan, Province of China
- 162 Christmas Island
- 166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
- 170 Colombia
- 174 Comoros
- 175 Mayotte
- 178 Congo
- 180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
- 184 Cook Islands
- 188 Costa Rica
- 191 Croatia
- 192 Cuba
- 196 Cyprus
- 200 Czechoslovakia (former country)

- 203 Czechia
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Åland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia
275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India
360 Indonesia

364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq
372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Côte d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands
531 Curaçao

- 533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal
624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Réunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthélemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 São Tomé and Príncipe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles

694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovak Republic
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 North Macedonia
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States of America
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna
882 Samoa

887 Yemen

890 Yugoslavia (former country)

894 Zambia

915 Kosovo

6666 Other

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

v229 - year in which respondent came to live in [country] (Q67)

Q67

<(Q65=2) ASK Q67>

Can you tell me in which year you first came to live in [COUNTRY]

Write in year:

in CAWI,MAIL:

In which year did you first come to live in [COUNTRY]?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1941 1941 and before

Note:

For data protection reasons, all respondents who came to live in country before 1941 have been recoded to '1941 and before'.

Denmark, Netherlands, Romania, Sweden: Content related inconsistencies: In a few cases, the stated year of immigration is before the year of birth (total n=4).

v230 - father born in [country] (Q68)

Q68

<ASK ALL>

Was your father born in [COUNTRY]?

<(Q68=1 || Q68=8 || Q68=9) GOTO Q70>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

Austria: Additional spontaneous answer category 'not applicable' for "no father" has been recoded into -2 'no answer' (n=2).

Denmark: Filter inconsistency: two cases stated their father was born in country (v230=1) but stated a different country of birth (v231b, v231b_r valid).

v230 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v230 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1440 (99.0) | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1380 (91.9) | 116 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1496 |
| AT | | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 1368 (82.9) | 276 (16.7) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1644 |
| AZ | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1765 (97.1) | 50 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1815 |
| BA | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1704 (98.3) | 28 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1732 |
| BG | | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 1512 (96.6) | 40 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1552 |
| BY | | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 1364 (88.1) | 176 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1540 |
| CH | | 22 (0.7) | 12 (0.4) | 2122 (66.9) | 1017 (32.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3139 |
| CZ | | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.3) | 1675 (91.6) | 143 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1818 |
| DE | | 50 (2.3) | 19 (0.9) | 1679 (77.4) | 422 (19.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2101 |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 6 (0.2) | 2968 (88.1) | 395 (11.7) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3363 |
| EE | | 8 (0.6) | 16 (1.2) | 983 (75.4) | 297 (22.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1280 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1057 (87.4) | 153 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 1203 (98.5) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1213 |
| FR | | 3 (0.2) | 21 (1.1) | 1460 (77.7) | 395 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1855 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 13 (0.7) | 1386 (77.3) | 394 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1780 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2168 (98.1) | 43 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2211 |
| HR | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1281 (85.8) | 203 (13.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1484 |
| HU | | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1456 (95.9) | 56 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1512 |
| IS | | 11 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 1503 (92.0) | 114 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1617 |
| IT | | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 2214 (97.0) | 63 (2.8) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2277 |
| LT | | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.6) | 1361 (93.7) | 82 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1443 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 931 (92.6) | 71 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1002 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1067 (95.5) | 50 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | | 5 (0.2) | 6 (0.2) | 2033 (84.4) | 365 (15.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2398 |
| NO | | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 930 (82.9) | 189 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1119 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 1318 (97.1) | 35 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1353 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 1083 (89.0) | 130 (10.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1213 |
| RO | | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1603 (99.2) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1611 |
| RS | | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 1385 (91.1) | 126 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1511 |
| RU | | 6 (0.3) | 39 (2.1) | 1669 (90.8) | 124 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1793 |
| SE | | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 941 (78.6) | 250 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1191 |
| SI | | 7 (0.6) | 3 (0.3) | 911 (84.3) | 160 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1071 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 1379 (96.0) | 50 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1429 |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 0.4 | 88.7 | 10.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 178 | 208 | 50299 | 6045 | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 50299 | 6045 | | 56344 | |

v231b - fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q69)

Q69

<(Q68=2) ASK Q69>

In which country was your father born?

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1(2-CHARACTER)>

<code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Write in:

Missing values:

-1 don't know/no answer

-3 not applicable

-5 other missing

M49 standard:

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AO Angola

AQ Antarctica

AR Argentina

AS American Samoa

AT Austria

AU Australia

AW Aruba
AX Åland Islands
AZ Azerbaijan
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB Barbados
BD Bangladesh
BE Belgium
BF Burkina Faso
BG Bulgaria
BH Bahrain
BI Burundi
BJ Benin
BL Saint Barthélemy
BM Bermuda
BN Brunei Darussalam
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR Brazil
BS Bahamas
BT Bhutan
BV Bouvet Island
BW Botswana
BY Belarus
BZ Belize
CA Canada
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)
CF Central African Republic
CG Congo
CH Switzerland
CI Côte d'Ivoire
CK Cook Islands
CL Chile
CM Cameroon
CN China
CO Colombia
CR Costa Rica
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)
CU Cuba
CV Cabo Verde
CW Curaçao
CX Christmas Island
CY Cyprus
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus
CZ Czechia
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)
DE Germany

DJ Djibouti
DK Denmark
DM Dominica
DO Dominican Republic
DZ Algeria
EC Ecuador
EE Estonia
EG Egypt
EH Western Sahara
ER Eritrea
ES Spain
ET Ethiopia
FI Finland
FJ Fiji
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)
FO Faroe Islands
FR France
GA Gabon
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
GD Grenada
GE Georgia
GF French Guiana
GG Guernsey
GH Ghana
GI Gibraltar
GL Greenland
GM Gambia
GN Guinea
GP Guadeloupe
QQ Equatorial Guinea
GR Greece
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT Guatemala
GU Guam
GW Guinea-Bissau
GY Guyana
HK Hong Kong
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN Honduras
HR Croatia
HT Haiti
HU Hungary
ID Indonesia
IE Ireland
IL Israel
IM Isle of Man
IN India

IO British Indian Ocean Territory

IQ Iraq

IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)

IS Iceland

IT Italy

JE Jersey

JM Jamaica

JO Jordan

JP Japan

KE Kenya

KG Kyrgyzstan

KH Cambodia

KI Kiribati

KM Comoros

KN Saint Kitts and Nevis

KP Korea (Democratic People´s Republic of)

KR Korea (Republic of)

KW Kuwait

KY Cayman Islands

KZ Kazakhstan

LA Lao People´s Democratic Republic

LB Lebanon

LC Saint Lucia

LI Liechtenstein

LK Sri Lanka

LR Liberia

LS Lesotho

LT Lithuania

LU Luxembourg

LV Latvia

LY Libya

MA Morocco

MC Monaco

MD Moldova (Republic of)

ME Montenegro

MF Saint Martin (French part)

MG Madagascar

MH Marshall Islands

MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)

ML Mali

MM Myanmar

MN Mongolia

MO Macao

MP Northern Mariana Islands

MQ Martinique

MR Mauritania

MS Montserrat

MT Malta

MU Mauritius
MV Maldives
MW Malawi
MX Mexico
MY Malaysia
MZ Mozambique
NA Namibia
NC New Caledonia
NE Niger
NF Norfolk Island
NG Nigeria
NI Nicaragua
NL Netherlands
NO Norway
NP Nepal
NR Nauru
NU Niue
NZ New Zealand
OM Oman
PA Panama
PE Peru
PF French Polynesia
PG Papua New Guinea
PH Philippines
PK Pakistan
PL Poland
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN Pitcairn
PR Puerto Rico
PS Palestine, State of
PT Portugal
PW Palau
PY Paraguay
QA Qatar
RE Réunion
RO Romania
RS Serbia
RU Russian Federation
RW Rwanda
SA Saudi Arabia
SB Solomon Islands
SC Seychelles
SD Sudan
SE Sweden
SG Singapore
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI Slovenia
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen

SK Slovakia
SL Sierra Leone
SM San Marino
SN Senegal
SO Somalia
SR Suriname
SS South Sudan
ST Sao Tome and Principe
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)
SV El Salvador
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
SY Syrian Arab Republic
SZ Swaziland
TC Turks and Caicos Islands
TD Chad
TF French Southern Territories
TG Togo
TH Thailand
TJ Tajikistan
TK Tokelau
TL Timor-Leste
TM Turkmenistan
TN Tunisia
TO Tonga
TR Turkey
TT Trinidad and Tobago
TV Tuvalu
TW Taiwan, Province of China[a]
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of
UA Ukraine
UG Uganda
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands
US United States of America
UY Uruguay
UZ Uzbekistan
VA Holy See
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
VG Virgin Islands (British)
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)
VN Viet Nam
VU Vanuatu
WF Wallis and Futuna
WS Samoa
XK Kosovo
XXX Other
YE Yemen
YT Mayotte

YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)

ZA South Africa

ZM Zambia

ZW Zimbabwe

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Denmark: Filter inconsistency: two cases stated their father was born in country (v230=1) but stated a different country of birth (v231b, v231b_r valid).

v231b_r - fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69)

Father's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 numeric codes

Source variable: v231b

Missing values:

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non respons
- 7 matrix not applied
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

M49 standard:

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra
- 24 Angola
- 28 Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 Azerbaijan
- 32 Argentina

- 36 Australia
- 40 Austria
- 44 Bahamas
- 48 Bahrain
- 50 Bangladesh
- 51 Armenia
- 52 Barbados
- 56 Belgium
- 60 Bermuda
- 64 Bhutan
- 68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of
- 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 72 Botswana
- 74 Bouvet Island
- 76 Brazil
- 84 Belize
- 86 British Indian Ocean Territory
- 90 Solomon Islands
- 92 Virgin Islands, British
- 96 Brunei Darussalam
- 100 Bulgaria
- 104 Myanmar
- 108 Burundi
- 112 Belarus
- 116 Cambodia
- 120 Cameroon
- 124 Canada
- 132 Cabo Verde
- 136 Cayman Islands
- 140 Central African Republic
- 144 Sri Lanka
- 148 Chad
- 152 Chile
- 156 China
- 158 Taiwan, Province of China
- 162 Christmas Island
- 166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
- 170 Colombia
- 174 Comoros
- 175 Mayotte
- 178 Congo
- 180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
- 184 Cook Islands
- 188 Costa Rica
- 191 Croatia
- 192 Cuba
- 196 Cyprus
- 200 Czechoslovakia (former country)

203 Czechia
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Åland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia
275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India
360 Indonesia

364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq
372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Côte d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands
531 Curaçao

- 533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal
624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Réunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthélemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 São Tomé and Príncipe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles

694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovak Republic
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 North Macedonia
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States of America
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna
882 Samoa

887 Yemen

890 Yugoslavia (former country)

894 Zambia

915 Kosovo

6666 Other

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Denmark: Filter inconsistency: two cases stated their father was born in country (v230=1) but stated a different country of birth (v231b, v231b_r valid).

v232 - mother born in [country] (Q70)

Q70

<ASK ALL>

Was your mother born in [COUNTRY]?

<(Q70=1 || Q70=8 || Q70=9) GOTO Q72>

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 yes

2 no

Austria: Additional spontaneous answer category 'not applicable' for "no mother" has been recoded into -2 'no answer' (n=2).

v232 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v232 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1439 (99.0) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1378 (91.7) | 124 (8.3) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1369 (82.9) | 282 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1768 (97.3) | 45 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1813 |
| BA | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1683 (97.1) | 49 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1732 |
| BG | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1528 (97.6) | 35 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1563 |
| BY | | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 1372 (88.6) | 171 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1543 |
| CH | | 23 (0.7) | 5 (0.2) | 2041 (64.3) | 1105 (34.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3146 |
| CZ | | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 1684 (92.1) | 140 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1824 |
| DE | | 26 (1.2) | 4 (0.2) | 1747 (80.5) | 393 (18.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2140 |
| DK | | 1 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 2990 (88.8) | 378 (11.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3368 |
| EE | | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 1027 (78.8) | 269 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1296 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1054 (87.2) | 155 (12.8) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 |
| FI | | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1208 (99.0) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1214 |
| FR | | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 1506 (80.1) | 366 (19.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1872 |
| GB | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1418 (79.0) | 374 (20.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1792 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2157 (97.6) | 54 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2211 |
| HR | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1277 (85.6) | 211 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1488 |
| HU | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1461 (96.2) | 53 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1514 |
| IS | | 12 (0.7) | 0.0 | 1507 (92.3) | 114 (7.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1621 |
| IT | | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 2212 (96.9) | 67 (2.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2279 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1395 (96.0) | 58 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1453 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 896 (89.2) | 109 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1005 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1041 (93.2) | 76 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | | 6 (0.2) | 5 (0.2) | 2018 (83.8) | 380 (15.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2398 |
| NO | | 2 (0.2) | 4 (0.4) | 943 (84.0) | 174 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1117 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1330 (97.9) | 27 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1357 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 1076 (88.3) | 139 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1215 |
| RO | | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1604 (99.3) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1610 |
| RS | | 13 (0.9) | 0 (0.0) | 1391 (91.6) | 115 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1506 |
| RU | | 6 (0.3) | 10 (0.5) | 1707 (92.9) | 115 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1822 |
| SE | | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 954 (79.7) | 238 (19.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1192 |
| SI | | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 937 (86.7) | 136 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1073 |
| SK | | 3 (0.2) | 5 (0.3) | 1387 (96.7) | 40 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1427 |
| Sum | | 0.3 | 0.1 | 89.0 | 10.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 142 | 59 | 50505 | 6019 | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 50505 | 6019 | | 56524 | |

v233b - mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q71)

Q71

<(Q70=2) ASK Q71>

In which country was your mother born?

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1(2-CHARACTER)>

<code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Write in:

Missing values:

-1 don't know/no answer

-3 not applicable

-5 other missing

M49 standard:

005 M49 code: South America

011 M49 code: Western Africa

013 M49 code: Central America

014 M49 code: Eastern Africa

015 M49 code: Northern Africa

017 M49 code: Middle Africa

018 M49 code: Southern Africa

029 M49 code: Caribbean

030 M49 code: Eastern Asia

034 M49 code: Southern Asia

035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia

039 M49 code: Southern Europe

054 M49 code: Melanesia

061 M49 code: Polynesia

145 M49 code: Western Asia

154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

AD Andorra

AE United Arab Emirates

AF Afghanistan

AG Antigua and Barbuda

AI Anguilla

AL Albania

AM Armenia

AO Angola

AQ Antarctica

AR Argentina

AS American Samoa

AT Austria

AU Australia

AW Aruba
AX Åland Islands
AZ Azerbaijan
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina
BB Barbados
BD Bangladesh
BE Belgium
BF Burkina Faso
BG Bulgaria
BH Bahrain
BI Burundi
BJ Benin
BL Saint Barthélemy
BM Bermuda
BN Brunei Darussalam
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
BR Brazil
BS Bahamas
BT Bhutan
BV Bouvet Island
BW Botswana
BY Belarus
BZ Belize
CA Canada
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)
CF Central African Republic
CG Congo
CH Switzerland
CI Côte d'Ivoire
CK Cook Islands
CL Chile
CM Cameroon
CN China
CO Colombia
CR Costa Rica
CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)
CU Cuba
CV Cabo Verde
CW Curaçao
CX Christmas Island
CY Cyprus
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus
CZ Czechia
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)
DE Germany

DJ Djibouti
DK Denmark
DM Dominica
DO Dominican Republic
DZ Algeria
EC Ecuador
EE Estonia
EG Egypt
EH Western Sahara
ER Eritrea
ES Spain
ET Ethiopia
FI Finland
FJ Fiji
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)
FO Faroe Islands
FR France
GA Gabon
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
GD Grenada
GE Georgia
GF French Guiana
GG Guernsey
GH Ghana
GI Gibraltar
GL Greenland
GM Gambia
GN Guinea
GP Guadeloupe
QQ Equatorial Guinea
GR Greece
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT Guatemala
GU Guam
GW Guinea-Bissau
GY Guyana
HK Hong Kong
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN Honduras
HR Croatia
HT Haiti
HU Hungary
ID Indonesia
IE Ireland
IL Israel
IM Isle of Man
IN India

IO British Indian Ocean Territory

IQ Iraq

IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)

IS Iceland

IT Italy

JE Jersey

JM Jamaica

JO Jordan

JP Japan

KE Kenya

KG Kyrgyzstan

KH Cambodia

KI Kiribati

KM Comoros

KN Saint Kitts and Nevis

KP Korea (Democratic People´s Republic of)

KR Korea (Republic of)

KW Kuwait

KY Cayman Islands

KZ Kazakhstan

LA Lao People´s Democratic Republic

LB Lebanon

LC Saint Lucia

LI Liechtenstein

LK Sri Lanka

LR Liberia

LS Lesotho

LT Lithuania

LU Luxembourg

LV Latvia

LY Libya

MA Morocco

MC Monaco

MD Moldova (Republic of)

ME Montenegro

MF Saint Martin (French part)

MG Madagascar

MH Marshall Islands

MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)

ML Mali

MM Myanmar

MN Mongolia

MO Macao

MP Northern Mariana Islands

MQ Martinique

MR Mauritania

MS Montserrat

MT Malta

MU Mauritius
MV Maldives
MW Malawi
MX Mexico
MY Malaysia
MZ Mozambique
NA Namibia
NC New Caledonia
NE Niger
NF Norfolk Island
NG Nigeria
NI Nicaragua
NL Netherlands
NO Norway
NP Nepal
NR Nauru
NU Niue
NZ New Zealand
OM Oman
PA Panama
PE Peru
PF French Polynesia
PG Papua New Guinea
PH Philippines
PK Pakistan
PL Poland
PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon
PN Pitcairn
PR Puerto Rico
PS Palestine, State of
PT Portugal
PW Palau
PY Paraguay
QA Qatar
RE Réunion
RO Romania
RS Serbia
RU Russian Federation
RW Rwanda
SA Saudi Arabia
SB Solomon Islands
SC Seychelles
SD Sudan
SE Sweden
SG Singapore
SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
SI Slovenia
SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen

SK Slovakia
SL Sierra Leone
SM San Marino
SN Senegal
SO Somalia
SR Suriname
SS South Sudan
ST Sao Tome and Principe
SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)
SV El Salvador
SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
SY Syrian Arab Republic
SZ Swaziland
TC Turks and Caicos Islands
TD Chad
TF French Southern Territories
TG Togo
TH Thailand
TJ Tajikistan
TK Tokelau
TL Timor-Leste
TM Turkmenistan
TN Tunisia
TO Tonga
TR Turkey
TT Trinidad and Tobago
TV Tuvalu
TW Taiwan, Province of China[a]
TZ Tanzania, United Republic of
UA Ukraine
UG Uganda
UM United States Minor Outlying Islands
US United States of America
UY Uruguay
UZ Uzbekistan
VA Holy See
VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)
VG Virgin Islands (British)
VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)
VN Viet Nam
VU Vanuatu
WF Wallis and Futuna
WS Samoa
XK Kosovo
XXX Other
YE Yemen
YT Mayotte

YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)

ZA South Africa

ZM Zambia

ZW Zimbabwe

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

v233b_r - mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69)

Mother's country of birth - ISO 3166-1 numeric codes

Source variable: v233b

Missing values:

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non respons
- 7 matrix not applied
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

M49 standard:

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra
- 24 Angola
- 28 Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 Azerbaijan
- 32 Argentina

- 36 Australia
- 40 Austria
- 44 Bahamas
- 48 Bahrain
- 50 Bangladesh
- 51 Armenia
- 52 Barbados
- 56 Belgium
- 60 Bermuda
- 64 Bhutan
- 68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of
- 70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
- 72 Botswana
- 74 Bouvet Island
- 76 Brazil
- 84 Belize
- 86 British Indian Ocean Territory
- 90 Solomon Islands
- 92 Virgin Islands, British
- 96 Brunei Darussalam
- 100 Bulgaria
- 104 Myanmar
- 108 Burundi
- 112 Belarus
- 116 Cambodia
- 120 Cameroon
- 124 Canada
- 132 Cabo Verde
- 136 Cayman Islands
- 140 Central African Republic
- 144 Sri Lanka
- 148 Chad
- 152 Chile
- 156 China
- 158 Taiwan, Province of China
- 162 Christmas Island
- 166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
- 170 Colombia
- 174 Comoros
- 175 Mayotte
- 178 Congo
- 180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
- 184 Cook Islands
- 188 Costa Rica
- 191 Croatia
- 192 Cuba
- 196 Cyprus
- 200 Czechoslovakia (former country)

- 203 Czechia
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Åland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia
275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India
360 Indonesia

364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq
372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Côte d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands
531 Curaçao

- 533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal
624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Réunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthélemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 São Tomé and Príncipe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia
690 Seychelles

694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovak Republic
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 North Macedonia
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States of America
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna
882 Samoa

887 Yemen

890 Yugoslavia (former country)

894 Zambia

915 Kosovo

6666 Other

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 numeric codes. Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3.

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

v234 - current legal marital status respondent (Q72)

Q72

<ASK ALL>

What is your current legal marital status?

<WIDOWED AND DIVORCED FROM A MARRIAGE OR REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP ONLY, NOT FROM COHABITATION>

<(Q72=6 || Q72=8 || Q72=9) GOTO Q74>

in CAWI,MAIL:

<"Widowed" and "divorced" should only refer to previous marriage or registered partnership, and NOT to cohabitation.>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 married

2 registered partnership

3 widowed

4 divorced

5 separated

6 never married and never registered partnership

Azerbaijan, Belarus, Georgia, Poland, Portugal, Russia: answer category 2 'registered partnership' was not implemented because it is not a legal form of union in country.

Iceland, Slovenia: Category used for registered partnership refers to cohabitation.

Russia: answer category 5 'separated' not included in field questionnaire.

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 'no answer'.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Netherlands: Due to an error in the filter programming of v234, all respondents who are married or living in a registered partnership (v234=1 or 2) were asked for v236. They all got the questions about partners/spouses (v250-v258), regardless of their answer in v236 "Living with partner".

Serbia: Due to an error in edited field questionnaire, the filter instructions are contradictory: While the skipping instructions in Q72 (v234): 6-9 go to Q74 are conform with the master questionnaire, the Interviewer instruction for Q74 (v236) is "AKO JE U ISPITANIK U BRAKU ILI REGISTROVANOM PARTNERSTVU" (ask if respondent is married or in registered partnership), who should actually skip to Q76. This deviation leads to filter inconformities in the data.

All married (n=725)/in registered partnership (n=41) have been asked v236. All widowed (n=145), divorced (n=118) & separated (n=5) respondents have skipped v236. Respondents who were never married or in registered partnership or coded missing (n=466) should have been asked v236: due to the contradictory filter instructions, n=301 respondents have substantial answers and 165 skipped the question and are coded as -2 ,no answer'.

For all cases, answer pattern in v237 is clearly non-conform with any of the instructions.

Italy: The response category "Registered partnership" has been translated as "Unito/a civilmente". The percentage of respondents in the sample who indicated this category as their family status was much more in line with that of "civil marriage" than with "registered civil partnership". This seems to be due to a misunderstanding: it was understood as civil (instead of religious) marriage. Therefore, and after the suggestion of the Principal Investigator, they were recoded as 1 "married". Consequently, no cases are coded as 2 "registered civil partnership".

v234 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v234 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Sum | N Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|---------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------------|-------|-------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1108 (76.3) | 5 (0.3) | 63 (4.3) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 265 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1453 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 791 (52.7) | 76 (5.1) | 151 (10.1) | 46 (3.1) | 11 (0.7) | 421 (28.0) | 100.0 | 1501 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 733 (44.4) | 12 (0.7) | 115 (7.0) | 199 (12.0) | 10 (0.6) | 572 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1652 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1191 (65.5) | 0.0 | 147 (8.1) | 65 (3.6) | 13 (0.7) | 400 (22.0) | 100.0 | 1819 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 980 (56.5) | 17 (1.0) | 237 (13.7) | 55 (3.2) | 6 (0.3) | 418 (24.1) | 100.0 | 1735 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 0.0 | 784 (50.1) | 53 (3.4) | 374 (23.9) | 136 (8.7) | 15 (1.0) | 197 (12.6) | 100.0 | 1566 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 910 (58.8) | 0.0 | 160 (10.3) | 185 (12.0) | 17 (1.1) | 274 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1548 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1651 (52.0) | 41 (1.3) | 150 (4.7) | 291 (9.2) | 54 (1.7) | 984 (31.0) | 100.0 | 3173 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 26 (1.4) | 2 (0.1) | 784 (42.9) | 10 (0.5) | 177 (9.7) | 293 (16.0) | 14 (0.8) | 522 (28.6) | 100.0 | 1828 |
| DE | | 3 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 1223 (56.4) | 17 (0.8) | 150 (6.9) | 192 (8.8) | 25 (1.2) | 551 (25.4) | 100.0 | 2170 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 8 (0.2) | 1532 (45.5) | 112 (3.3) | 90 (2.7) | 266 (7.9) | 20 (0.6) | 1337 (39.7) | 100.0 | 3370 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 470 (36.0) | 59 (4.5) | 168 (12.9) | 175 (13.4) | 6 (0.5) | 414 (31.7) | 100.0 | 1305 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 525 (43.4) | 64 (5.3) | 103 (8.5) | 87 (7.2) | 64 (5.3) | 358 (29.6) | 100.0 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 575 (47.1) | 25 (2.0) | 74 (6.1) | 128 (10.5) | 3 (0.2) | 401 (32.9) | 100.0 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0 (0.0) | 625 (33.2) | 81 (4.3) | 198 (10.5) | 231 (12.3) | 102 (5.4) | 640 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1880 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 779 (43.4) | 13 (0.7) | 136 (7.6) | 200 (11.1) | 56 (3.1) | 607 (33.8) | 100.0 | 1794 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 1386 (62.7) | 0.0 | 280 (12.7) | 81 (3.7) | 31 (1.4) | 431 (19.5) | 100.0 | 2212 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 679 (45.5) | 31 (2.1) | 246 (16.5) | 104 (7.0) | 9 (0.6) | 408 (27.3) | 100.0 | 1493 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 678 (44.7) | 72 (4.7) | 161 (10.6) | 167 (11.0) | 23 (1.5) | 398 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1518 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 911 (55.8) | 216 (13.2) | 48 (2.9) | 115 (7.0) | 62 (3.8) | 265 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1633 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 30 (1.3) | 0.0 | 1258 (55.1) | 0.0 | 228 (10.0) | 67 (2.9) | 78 (3.4) | 621 (27.2) | 100.0 | 2282 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 685 (47.1) | 49 (3.4) | 223 (15.3) | 182 (12.5) | 13 (0.9) | 294 (20.2) | 100.0 | 1453 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 12 (1.2) | 3 (0.3) | 510 (50.8) | 12 (1.2) | 115 (11.5) | 48 (4.8) | 6 (0.6) | 298 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1004 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 16 (1.4) | 0.0 | 709 (63.4) | 15 (1.3) | 93 (8.3) | 33 (3.0) | 9 (0.8) | 243 (21.7) | 100.0 | 1118 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 7 (0.3) | 8 (0.3) | 1044 (43.3) | 139 (5.8) | 177 (7.3) | 222 (9.2) | 50 (2.1) | 763 (31.7) | 100.0 | 2410 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 505 (45.0) | 34 (3.0) | 51 (4.5) | 103 (9.2) | 12 (1.1) | 413 (36.8) | 100.0 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 833 (61.3) | 0.0 | 124 (9.1) | 70 (5.2) | 8 (0.6) | 322 (23.7) | 100.0 | 1359 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 603 (49.5) | 0.0 | 99 (8.1) | 117 (9.6) | 13 (1.1) | 384 (31.5) | 100.0 | 1218 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 32 (2.0) | 0.0 | 947 (58.6) | 18 (1.1) | 203 (12.6) | 86 (5.3) | 14 (0.9) | 316 (19.6) | 100.0 | 1616 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | 744 (48.9) | 41 (2.7) | 218 (14.3) | 119 (7.8) | 3 (0.2) | 384 (25.3) | 100.0 | 1520 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 15 (0.8) | 8 (0.4) | 801 (43.6) | 0.0 | 270 (14.7) | 282 (15.4) | 0.0 | 461 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1837 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 32 (2.7) | 0.0 | 487 (40.7) | 45 (3.8) | 39 (3.3) | 121 (10.1) | 26 (2.2) | 447 (37.3) | 100.0 | 1197 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 541 (50.0) | 175 (16.2) | 84 (7.8) | 46 (4.3) | 4 (0.4) | 220 (20.4) | 100.0 | 1081 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 695 (48.4) | 97 (6.8) | 121 (8.4) | 134 (9.3) | 8 (0.6) | 375 (26.1) | 100.0 | 1436 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 50.5 | 2.7 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 1.4 | 27.2 | 100.0 | |
| N Sum | | 3 | 346 | 60 | 28677 | 1529 | 5273 | 4655 | 785 | 15404 | 56732 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 28677 | 1529 | 5273 | 4655 | 785 | 15404 | | |

| | v234 | N Valid | Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|-----|
| c_abrv | | | |
| AL | | 1450 | |
| AM | | 1496 | |
| AT | | 1641 | |
| AZ | | 1816 | |
| BA | | 1713 | |
| BG | | 1559 | |
| BY | | 1546 | |
| CH | | 3171 | |
| CZ | | 1800 | |
| DE | | 2158 | |
| DK | | 3357 | |
| EE | | 1292 | |
| ES | | 1201 | |
| FI | | 1206 | |
| FR | | 1877 | |
| GB | | 1791 | |
| GE | | 2209 | |
| HR | | 1477 | |
| HU | | 1499 | |
| IS | | 1617 | |
| IT | | 2252 | |
| LT | | 1446 | |
| ME | | 989 | |
| MK | | 1102 | |
| NL | | 2395 | |
| NO | | 1118 | |
| PL | | 1357 | |
| PT | | 1216 | |
| RO | | 1584 | |
| RS | | 1509 | |
| RU | | 1814 | |
| SE | | 1165 | |
| SI | | 1070 | |
| SK | | 1430 | |
| Sum | | | |
| N Sum | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 56323 | |

v235 - lived with partner before marriage (Q73)

Q73

<(Q72=1 || Q72=2 || Q72=3 || Q72=4 || Q72=5) ASK Q73>

Did you live together with your partner before your marriage or before the registration of your partnership?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v235 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v235 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 268 (18.4) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 109 (7.5) | 1073 (73.8) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1182 | |
| AM | 426 (28.4) | 42 (2.8) | 0.0 | 95 (6.3) | 938 (62.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1033 | |
| AT | 582 (35.2) | 10 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 568 (34.4) | 490 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1058 | |
| AZ | 403 (22.2) | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 17 (0.9) | 1373 (75.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1390 | |
| BA | 439 (25.3) | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 113 (6.5) | 1179 (68.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1292 | |
| BG | 204 (13.0) | 54 (3.4) | 0.0 | 323 (20.6) | 985 (62.9) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1308 | |
| BY | 276 (17.8) | 19 (1.2) | 0.0 | 504 (32.6) | 749 (48.4) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1253 | |
| CH | 986 (31.1) | 40 (1.3) | 0.0 | 1247 (39.3) | 901 (28.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2148 | |
| CZ | 550 (30.1) | 21 (1.1) | 1 (0.1) | 602 (32.9) | 655 (35.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1257 | |
| DE | 560 (25.8) | 21 (1.0) | 3 (0.1) | 941 (43.4) | 645 (29.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1586 | |
| DK | 1349 (40.0) | 1 (0.0) | 8 (0.2) | 1781 (52.8) | 231 (6.9) | 100.0 | 3370 | 2012 | |
| EE | 427 (32.7) | 11 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 537 (41.1) | 327 (25.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 864 | |
| ES | 367 (30.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 262 (21.7) | 580 (47.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 842 | |
| FI | 415 (34.0) | 7 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 535 (43.9) | 260 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 795 | |
| FR | 643 (34.2) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 739 (39.3) | 492 (26.2) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1231 | |
| GB | 611 (34.1) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 670 (37.4) | 510 (28.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1180 | |
| GE | 434 (19.6) | 4 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 128 (5.8) | 1641 (74.2) | 100.0 | 2213 | 1769 | |
| HR | 424 (28.4) | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 419 (28.1) | 641 (42.9) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1060 | |
| HU | 418 (27.5) | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 610 (40.1) | 481 (31.6) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1091 | |
| IS | 281 (17.2) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1221 (74.8) | 124 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1345 | |
| IT | 651 (28.5) | 9 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 282 (12.4) | 1338 (58.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1620 | |
| LT | 301 (20.7) | 9 (0.6) | 4 (0.3) | 412 (28.4) | 727 (50.0) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1139 | |
| ME | 271 (27.0) | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 116 (11.6) | 613 (61.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 729 | |
| MK | 259 (23.2) | 26 (2.3) | 0.0 | 132 (11.8) | 701 (62.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 833 | |
| NL | 778 (32.3) | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 969 (40.2) | 657 (27.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1626 | |
| NO | 416 (37.0) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 484 (43.1) | 222 (19.8) | 100.0 | 1124 | 706 | |
| PL | 324 (23.9) | 11 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 364 (26.8) | 658 (48.5) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1022 | |
| PT | 386 (31.7) | 4 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 189 (15.5) | 638 (52.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 827 | |
| RO | 348 (21.5) | 16 (1.0) | 5 (0.3) | 496 (30.7) | 751 (46.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1247 | |
| RS | 395 (26.0) | 23 (1.5) | 0.0 | 346 (22.8) | 756 (49.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1102 | |
| RU | 484 (26.3) | 43 (2.3) | 7 (0.4) | 580 (31.6) | 724 (39.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1304 | |
| SE | 479 (40.0) | 74 (6.2) | 2 (0.2) | 474 (39.6) | 169 (14.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 643 | |
| SI | 231 (21.4) | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 356 (32.9) | 487 (45.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 843 | |
| SK | 382 (26.6) | 58 (4.0) | 1 (0.1) | 373 (26.0) | 622 (43.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 995 | |
| Sum | 27.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 30.0 | 41.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 15768 | 573 | 64 | 16994 | 23338 | | 56737 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 16994 | 23338 | | | 40332 | |

v236 - living with partner (Q74)

Q74

<(Q72=3 || Q72=4 || Q72=5 || Q72=6 || Q72=8 || Q72=9) ASK Q74>

<IF MARRIED OR REGISTERED PARTNERSHIP (Q72 IS 1 OR 2) GO TO Q76>

Do you live with a partner?

<(Q74=1) GOTO Q76>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

Some respondents live with their partner (v236=1) and still live alone (v240=1). These are not necessarily inconsistent answers, as some people live together but at separate addresses (LAP=living apart together).

Bulgaria: Filter inconformity: n=95 cases have answers, although they should not have been asked the question due to routing (v234=1,2).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Netherlands: Due to an error in the filter programming of v234, all respondents who are married or living in a registered partnership (v234=1 or 2) were asked for v236. They all got the questions about partners/spouses (v250-v258), regardless of their answer in v236 "Living with partner".

Serbia: Due to an error in edited field questionnaire, the filter instructions are contradictory: While the skipping instructions in Q72 (v234): 6-9 go to Q74 are conform with the master questionnaire, the Interviewer instruction for Q74 (v236) is "AKO JE U ISPITANI U BRAKU ILI REGISTROVANOM PARTNERSTVU" (ask if respondent is married or in registered partnership), who should actually skip to Q76. This deviation leads to filter inconformities in the data.

All married (n=725)/in registered partnership (n=41) have been asked v236. All widowed (n=145), divorced (n=118) & separated (n=5) respondents have

skipped v236. Respondents who were never married or in registered partnership or coded missing (n=466) should have been asked v236: due to the contradictory filter instructions, n=301 respondents have substantial answers and 165 skipped the question and are coded as -2 ,no answer'.

For all cases, answer pattern in v237 is clearly non-conform with any of the instructions.

Consequently, there are also filter inconsistencies in all spouse/partner related questions v250 to v258.

v236 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v236 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1113 (76.5) | 18 (1.2) | 0.0 | 17 (1.2) | 307 (21.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 324 | |
| AM | 867 (57.8) | 53 (3.5) | 0.0 | 42 (2.8) | 539 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 581 | |
| AT | 744 (45.1) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 194 (11.8) | 709 (42.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 903 | |
| AZ | 1191 (65.5) | 98 (5.4) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 525 (28.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 529 | |
| BA | 997 (57.5) | 25 (1.4) | 0.0 | 13 (0.7) | 700 (40.3) | 100.0 | 1735 | 713 | |
| BG | 756 (48.3) | 304 (19.4) | 0.0 | 115 (7.3) | 391 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1566 | 506 | |
| BY | 910 (58.7) | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 61 (3.9) | 571 (36.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 632 | |
| CH | 1693 (53.3) | 50 (1.6) | 0.0 | 440 (13.9) | 991 (31.2) | 100.0 | 3174 | 1431 | |
| CZ | 794 (43.4) | 77 (4.2) | 0.0 | 279 (15.3) | 679 (37.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 958 | |
| DE | 1240 (57.1) | 25 (1.2) | 3 (0.1) | 279 (12.9) | 623 (28.7) | 100.0 | 2170 | 902 | |
| DK | 1644 (48.8) | 44 (1.3) | 8 (0.2) | 547 (16.2) | 1126 (33.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1673 | |
| EE | 878 (67.3) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 178 (13.6) | 245 (18.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 423 | |
| ES | 589 (48.7) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 57 (4.7) | 562 (46.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 619 | |
| FI | 600 (49.1) | 8 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 168 (13.8) | 444 (36.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 612 | |
| FR | 706 (37.6) | 8 (0.4) | 0.0 | 229 (12.2) | 937 (49.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1166 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 608 (33.9) | 1 (0.1) | 787 (43.9) | 398 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1185 | |
| GE | 1389 (62.8) | 13 (0.6) | 0.0 | 38 (1.7) | 772 (34.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 810 | |
| HR | 710 (47.6) | 15 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 89 (6.0) | 676 (45.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 765 | |
| HU | 750 (49.3) | 13 (0.9) | 2 (0.1) | 154 (10.1) | 601 (39.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 755 | |
| IS | 1127 (69.0) | 17 (1.0) | 0.0 | 74 (4.5) | 415 (25.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 489 | |
| IT | 1258 (55.1) | 27 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 112 (4.9) | 883 (38.7) | 100.0 | 2282 | 995 | |
| LT | 1151 (79.3) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 50 (3.4) | 246 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1452 | 296 | |
| ME | 6 (0.6) | 26 (2.6) | 0.0 | 516 (51.4) | 456 (45.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 972 | |
| MK | 605 (54.1) | 189 (16.9) | 0.0 | 120 (10.7) | 204 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 324 | |
| NL | 400 (16.6) | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 963 (40.0) | 1041 (43.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2004 | |
| NO | 540 (48.1) | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 189 (16.8) | 390 (34.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 579 | |
| PL | 833 (61.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 76 (5.6) | 448 (33.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 524 | |
| PT | 603 (49.5) | 1 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 127 (10.4) | 487 (40.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 614 | |
| RO | 966 (59.8) | 72 (4.5) | 6 (0.4) | 112 (6.9) | 460 (28.5) | 100.0 | 1616 | 572 | |
| RS | 472 (31.1) | 18 (1.2) | 4 (0.3) | 817 (53.8) | 209 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1026 | |
| RU | 801 (43.6) | 39 (2.1) | 3 (0.2) | 114 (6.2) | 879 (47.9) | 100.0 | 1836 | 993 | |
| SE | 532 (44.4) | 49 (4.1) | 0.0 | 203 (17.0) | 413 (34.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 616 | |
| SI | 716 (66.3) | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 39 (3.6) | 315 (29.2) | 100.0 | 1080 | 354 | |
| SK | 792 (55.2) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 38 (2.6) | 603 (42.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 641 | |
| Sum | 50.0 | 3.2 | 0.1 | 12.8 | 33.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 28373 | 1837 | 38 | 7241 | 19245 | 56734 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 7241 | 19245 | | 26486 | | |

v237 - having steady relationship (Q75)

Q75

<((Q72=3 || Q72=4 || Q72=5 || Q72=6 || Q72=8 || Q72=9) AND (Q74=2 || Q74=8 || Q74=9)) ASK Q75>

Do you have a steady relationship?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

Bulgaria: Filter inconformity: n=95 cases have answers, although they should not have been asked the question due to routing (v234=1,2).

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

v237 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v237 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1130 (77.7) | 47 (3.2) | 9 (0.6) | 40 (2.8) | 228 (15.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 268 | |
| AM | 910 (60.6) | 15 (1.0) | 0.0 | 57 (3.8) | 519 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1501 | 576 | |
| AT | 938 (56.8) | 15 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 156 (9.4) | 540 (32.7) | 100.0 | 1652 | 696 | |
| AZ | 1195 (65.8) | 114 (6.3) | 4 (0.2) | 24 (1.3) | 479 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1816 | 503 | |
| BA | 1009 (58.2) | 33 (1.9) | 4 (0.2) | 137 (7.9) | 550 (31.7) | 100.0 | 1733 | 687 | |
| BG | 859 (54.8) | 332 (21.2) | 1 (0.1) | 57 (3.6) | 318 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1567 | 375 | |
| BY | 971 (62.7) | 19 (1.2) | 0.0 | 124 (8.0) | 434 (28.0) | 100.0 | 1548 | 558 | |
| CH | 2133 (67.2) | 64 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 275 (8.7) | 700 (22.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 975 | |
| CZ | 1073 (58.7) | 126 (6.9) | 4 (0.2) | 132 (7.2) | 494 (27.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 626 | |
| DE | 1519 (70.0) | 29 (1.3) | 2 (0.1) | 147 (6.8) | 473 (21.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 620 | |
| DK | 2191 (65.0) | 1 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 260 (7.7) | 916 (27.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 1176 | |
| EE | 1056 (80.9) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 41 (3.1) | 201 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 242 | |
| ES | 646 (53.4) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 93 (7.7) | 463 (38.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 556 | |
| FI | 768 (62.9) | 8 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 95 (7.8) | 347 (28.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 442 | |
| FR | 935 (49.7) | 30 (1.6) | 7 (0.4) | 233 (12.4) | 676 (35.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 909 | |
| GB | 1394 (77.7) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 107 (6.0) | 289 (16.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 396 | |
| GE | 1426 (64.5) | 21 (0.9) | 4 (0.2) | 75 (3.4) | 686 (31.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 761 | |
| HR | 799 (53.5) | 23 (1.5) | 3 (0.2) | 124 (8.3) | 544 (36.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 668 | |
| HU | 904 (59.5) | 15 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 113 (7.4) | 486 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 599 | |
| IS | 1202 (73.6) | 18 (1.1) | 0.0 | 77 (4.7) | 337 (20.6) | 100.0 | 1634 | 414 | |
| IT | 1370 (60.0) | 39 (1.7) | 5 (0.2) | 186 (8.2) | 682 (29.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 868 | |
| LT | 1201 (82.7) | 33 (2.3) | 2 (0.1) | 41 (2.8) | 176 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 217 | |
| ME | 515 (51.3) | 53 (5.3) | 7 (0.7) | 72 (7.2) | 357 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 429 | |
| MK | 725 (64.8) | 180 (16.1) | 0.0 | 73 (6.5) | 140 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 213 | |
| NL | 1363 (56.6) | 3 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 275 (11.4) | 767 (31.8) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1042 | |
| NO | 728 (64.9) | 4 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 86 (7.7) | 303 (27.0) | 100.0 | 1122 | 389 | |
| PL | 908 (66.9) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 88 (6.5) | 359 (26.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 447 | |
| PT | 729 (59.9) | 21 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 86 (7.1) | 378 (31.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 464 | |
| RO | 1078 (66.7) | 120 (7.4) | 2 (0.1) | 25 (1.5) | 391 (24.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 416 | |
| RS | 880 (57.9) | 32 (2.1) | 1 (0.1) | 75 (4.9) | 532 (35.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 607 | |
| RU | 915 (49.8) | 91 (5.0) | 13 (0.7) | 211 (11.5) | 607 (33.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 818 | |
| SE | 735 (61.4) | 118 (9.8) | 1 (0.1) | 87 (7.3) | 257 (21.5) | 100.0 | 1198 | 344 | |
| SI | 755 (69.9) | 14 (1.3) | 1 (0.1) | 47 (4.4) | 263 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 310 | |
| SK | 830 (57.8) | 8 (0.6) | 0.0 | 110 (7.7) | 488 (34.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 598 | |
| Sum | 63.1 | 2.9 | 0.2 | 6.7 | 27.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 35790 | 1642 | 90 | 3829 | 15380 | 56731 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 3829 | 15380 | | 19209 | | |

v238 - do you live with your parents/parents in law (Q76)

Q76

<ASK ALL>

Do you live with your parents or your parents in law?

<CODE ONE ANSWER>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 no

2 yes, own parent(s)

3 yes, parent(s) in law

4 yes, both own parent(s) and parent(s) in law

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Iceland, Lithuania, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland: Content related

inconsistencies: In some cases the respondent stated to live with parents/parents in law/both and even though answered to be living alone (or 2 pers. In HH but living with both, parents and parents in law) (total n=164).

v238 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v238 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|---------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 831 (57.2) | 407 (28.0) | 211 (14.5) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1450 | |
| AM | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 748 (49.8) | 591 (39.3) | 155 (10.3) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1501 | |
| AT | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1440 (87.2) | 187 (11.3) | 21 (1.3) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1649 | |
| AZ | 7 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1227 (67.5) | 488 (26.9) | 93 (5.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1809 | |
| BA | 15 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 1301 (75.0) | 349 (20.1) | 66 (3.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1719 | |
| BG | 67 (4.3) | 0.0 | 1230 (78.5) | 219 (14.0) | 42 (2.7) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1499 | |
| BY | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1308 (84.6) | 212 (13.7) | 22 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1543 | |
| CH | 29 (0.9) | 0.0 | 2815 (88.7) | 300 (9.5) | 18 (0.6) | 11 (0.3) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3144 | |
| CZ | 11 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 1517 (82.9) | 261 (14.3) | 36 (2.0) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1817 | |
| DE | 29 (1.3) | 0.0 | 1895 (87.3) | 206 (9.5) | 39 (1.8) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2141 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 2971 (88.2) | 359 (10.7) | 19 (0.6) | 16 (0.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3365 | |
| EE | 8 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 1155 (88.6) | 119 (9.1) | 20 (1.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1294 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1087 (89.9) | 109 (9.0) | 9 (0.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 11 (0.9) | 0.0 | 1114 (91.2) | 90 (7.4) | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1210 | |
| FR | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1757 (93.5) | 116 (6.2) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1878 | |
| GB | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 1610 (89.8) | 166 (9.3) | 15 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1792 | |
| GE | 17 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 1381 (62.4) | 539 (24.4) | 242 (10.9) | 31 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2193 | |
| HR | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 1139 (76.3) | 277 (18.6) | 55 (3.7) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1476 | |
| HU | 15 (1.0) | 0.0 | 1152 (75.8) | 314 (20.7) | 30 (2.0) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1504 | |
| IS | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 1491 (91.3) | 115 (7.0) | 12 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 | |
| IT | 18 (0.8) | 0.0 | 1842 (80.7) | 410 (18.0) | 13 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2283 | 2265 | |
| LT | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1146 (79.0) | 260 (17.9) | 41 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1448 | |
| ME | 9 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 734 (73.1) | 237 (23.6) | 21 (2.1) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 994 | |
| MK | 74 (6.6) | 2 (0.2) | 574 (51.4) | 328 (29.4) | 134 (12.0) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1041 | |
| NL | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 2208 (91.7) | 186 (7.7) | 6 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2404 | |
| NO | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 1038 (92.3) | 73 (6.5) | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1121 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 987 (72.7) | 301 (22.2) | 62 (4.6) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1354 | |
| PT | 21 (1.7) | 0.0 | 990 (81.3) | 189 (15.5) | 17 (1.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1196 | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 1 (0.1) | 1210 (74.8) | 327 (20.2) | 63 (3.9) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1603 | |
| RS | 24 (1.6) | 0.0 | 1020 (67.1) | 403 (26.5) | 72 (4.7) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1496 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1517 (82.6) | 289 (15.7) | 31 (1.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1837 | 1837 | |
| SE | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1077 (90.0) | 112 (9.4) | 2 (0.2) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1191 | |
| SI | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 812 (75.2) | 194 (18.0) | 60 (5.6) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1073 | |
| SK | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 1107 (77.1) | 301 (21.0) | 19 (1.3) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1433 | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 0.0 | 80.1 | 15.9 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 436 | 19 | 45431 | 9034 | 1663 | 143 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 45431 | 9034 | 1663 | 143 | | | 56271 | |

v239_r - number of children in/outside HH (constructed) (Q77)

TOTAL NUMBER OF CHILDREN - CONSTRUCTED

Source variables: v239a and v239b

[Q77A Number of children in household; Q77B Number of children outside household]

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 no children
- 5 5 and more

Note:

For data protection reasons, respondents with 5 children and more have been recoded to 5 '5 children and more'.

Bulgaria: There are no respondents in the data who have both children living in the household and children living outside. No source of error could be found for these infrequent data.

Great Britain, Netherlands: Additional answer category 'don't know' included by default in the national field questionnaire.

v239_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v239_r | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------|----------|---------|-------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 323 (22.2) | 114 (7.8) | 427 (29.3) | 324 (22.3) | 142 (9.8) | 124 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1454 |
| AM | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 457 (30.4) | 162 (10.8) | 396 (26.4) | 247 (16.4) | 124 (8.3) | 113 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1499 |
| AT | | 25 (1.5) | 0.0 | 671 (40.6) | 282 (17.1) | 420 (25.4) | 169 (10.2) | 66 (4.0) | 19 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1627 |
| AZ | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 475 (26.1) | 199 (11.0) | 678 (37.3) | 335 (18.4) | 85 (4.7) | 40 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1812 |
| BA | | 30 (1.7) | 0.0 | 531 (30.6) | 313 (18.0) | 560 (32.3) | 193 (11.1) | 63 (3.6) | 45 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1705 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 300 (19.2) | 488 (31.2) | 687 (43.9) | 57 (3.6) | 25 (1.6) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1566 |
| BY | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 342 (22.1) | 440 (28.4) | 610 (39.4) | 113 (7.3) | 26 (1.7) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1546 |
| CH | | 34 (1.1) | 0.0 | 1216 (38.3) | 429 (13.5) | 930 (29.3) | 396 (12.5) | 120 (3.8) | 49 (1.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3140 |
| CZ | | 23 (1.3) | 0.0 | 513 (28.0) | 298 (16.3) | 729 (39.9) | 204 (11.2) | 43 (2.4) | 19 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1806 |
| DE | | 20 (0.9) | 0.0 | 631 (29.1) | 428 (19.7) | 683 (31.5) | 212 (9.8) | 119 (5.5) | 77 (3.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2150 |
| DK | | 29 (0.9) | 0.0 | 1234 (36.6) | 421 (12.5) | 1022 (30.3) | 394 (11.7) | 181 (5.4) | 87 (2.6) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3339 |
| EE | | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 301 (23.1) | 274 (21.0) | 467 (35.8) | 155 (11.9) | 57 (4.4) | 44 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1298 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 465 (38.4) | 245 (20.2) | 332 (27.4) | 119 (9.8) | 34 (2.8) | 16 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1211 |
| FI | | 38 (3.1) | 0.0 | 412 (33.8) | 159 (13.1) | 312 (25.6) | 195 (16.0) | 66 (5.4) | 36 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1180 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 634 (33.7) | 301 (16.0) | 500 (26.6) | 308 (16.4) | 78 (4.2) | 58 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1879 |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 515 (28.7) | 276 (15.4) | 514 (28.7) | 222 (12.4) | 156 (8.7) | 107 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1790 |
| GE | | 5 (0.2) | 0.0 | 580 (26.2) | 325 (14.7) | 790 (35.7) | 349 (15.8) | 109 (4.9) | 54 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2207 |
| HR | | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 482 (32.3) | 262 (17.6) | 499 (33.5) | 165 (11.1) | 37 (2.5) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1491 | 1479 |
| HU | | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 504 (33.2) | 301 (19.8) | 460 (30.3) | 143 (9.4) | 62 (4.1) | 33 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1503 |
| IS | | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 273 (16.7) | 202 (12.4) | 402 (24.6) | 475 (29.1) | 185 (11.3) | 85 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 821 (36.0) | 460 (20.2) | 736 (32.3) | 208 (9.1) | 41 (1.8) | 16 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2282 |
| LT | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 344 (23.7) | 299 (20.6) | 582 (40.1) | 160 (11.0) | 49 (3.4) | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1448 |
| ME | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 379 (37.7) | 72 (7.2) | 218 (21.7) | 181 (18.0) | 77 (7.7) | 77 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 1004 |
| MK | | 47 (4.2) | 0.0 | 258 (23.1) | 127 (11.4) | 397 (35.5) | 147 (13.2) | 62 (5.6) | 79 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1070 |
| NL | | 7 (0.3) | 7 (0.3) | 841 (34.9) | 305 (12.7) | 777 (32.3) | 317 (13.2) | 99 (4.1) | 56 (2.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2395 |
| NO | | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 328 (29.3) | 141 (12.6) | 372 (33.2) | 192 (17.1) | 57 (5.1) | 27 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1121 | 1117 |
| PL | | 11 (0.8) | 0.0 | 335 (24.7) | 258 (19.0) | 445 (32.8) | 185 (13.6) | 66 (4.9) | 58 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1347 |
| PT | | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 370 (30.4) | 295 (24.3) | 335 (27.5) | 136 (11.2) | 53 (4.4) | 25 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1214 |
| RO | | 21 (1.3) | 0.0 | 488 (30.2) | 374 (23.1) | 450 (27.8) | 148 (9.2) | 81 (5.0) | 55 (3.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1596 |
| RS | | 29 (1.9) | 0.0 | 431 (28.4) | 261 (17.2) | 588 (38.7) | 160 (10.5) | 45 (3.0) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1491 |
| RU | | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 573 (31.2) | 486 (26.5) | 569 (31.0) | 141 (7.7) | 41 (2.2) | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1833 |
| SE | | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 394 (32.9) | 138 (11.5) | 351 (29.3) | 140 (11.7) | 109 (9.1) | 61 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1193 |
| SI | | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 286 (26.4) | 226 (20.9) | 403 (37.2) | 110 (10.2) | 35 (3.2) | 16 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1082 | 1076 |
| SK | | 74 (5.2) | 0.0 | 378 (26.3) | 268 (18.7) | 471 (32.8) | 187 (13.0) | 37 (2.6) | 21 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1362 |
| Sum | | 0.8 | 0.0 | 30.1 | 17.0 | 31.9 | 12.7 | 4.6 | 2.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 478 | 9 | 17085 | 9629 | 18112 | 7187 | 2630 | 1598 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 17085 | 9629 | 18112 | 7187 | 2630 | 1598 | | | 56241 |

v239a - number of children in household (Q77A)

Q77

How many children do you have? Please tell me how many of them live in your household and how many live elsewhere:

in CAWI,MAIL:

How many children do you have? Please indicate how many of them live in your household and how many live elsewhere:

<If you do not have children, just write 0>

Q77A Number of children in household

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 4 4 and more

Note:

For data protection reasons, respondents with 4 children and more in household have been recoded to 4 '4 children and more'.

Czechia, Denmark, Finland, Germany, Great Britain, Iceland, Lithuania, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Serbia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland, France, Montenegro, Bosnia and Herzegovina:

Content related inconsistencies: In n=847 cases the number of children living in household exceeds the overall number of people living in household.

Bulgaria: There are no respondents in the data who have both children living in the household and children living outside. No source of error could be found for these infrequent data.

Great Britain, Netherlands: Additional answer category 'don't know' included by default in the national field questionnaire.

Content related inconsistencies: In some countries respondents stated their age or older for the youngest person in the household, although there are children living in household (total n=290). Countries reported some difficulties in defining households and children to be counted to live in. This could explain some inconsistencies between the number of children and persons living in household

Countries reported some difficulties in defining households and children to be counted to live in HH. This probably explains the inconsistencies between the number of children living in HH and total number of persons in household.

Belarus: Additional interviewer instruction pointing out that children are also considered to be partner's children, adopted children, and step children.

Germany: Refined interviewer instruction during the fieldwork to point out that answers need to be consistent with the number of persons in household.

v239a by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v239a | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 550 (37.8) | 312 (21.5) | 358 (24.6) | 179 (12.3) | 54 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1453 |
| AM | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 532 (35.5) | 367 (24.5) | 377 (25.1) | 164 (10.9) | 57 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1497 |
| AT | | 31 (1.9) | 0.0 | 1157 (70.1) | 232 (14.1) | 171 (10.4) | 47 (2.8) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1620 |
| AZ | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 678 (37.3) | 428 (23.5) | 556 (30.6) | 134 (7.4) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1814 |
| BA | | 42 (2.4) | 0.0 | 906 (52.2) | 379 (21.9) | 313 (18.1) | 61 (3.5) | 33 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1692 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1067 (68.1) | 303 (19.3) | 166 (10.6) | 12 (0.8) | 18 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1566 |
| BY | | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 856 (55.3) | 403 (26.0) | 238 (15.4) | 37 (2.4) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1545 |
| CH | | 35 (1.1) | 0.0 | 2114 (66.6) | 416 (13.1) | 449 (14.1) | 132 (4.2) | 28 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3139 |
| CZ | | 29 (1.6) | 0.0 | 1129 (61.7) | 327 (17.9) | 287 (15.7) | 47 (2.6) | 10 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1800 |
| DE | | 36 (1.7) | 0.0 | 1310 (60.4) | 336 (15.5) | 343 (15.8) | 97 (4.5) | 48 (2.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2134 |
| DK | | 37 (1.1) | 0.0 | 2044 (60.7) | 477 (14.2) | 607 (18.0) | 156 (4.6) | 49 (1.5) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3333 |
| EE | | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 802 (61.5) | 215 (16.5) | 196 (15.0) | 62 (4.8) | 24 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1299 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 785 (64.9) | 240 (19.8) | 152 (12.6) | 28 (2.3) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 |
| FI | | 181 (14.8) | 0.0 | 728 (59.6) | 130 (10.6) | 112 (9.2) | 52 (4.3) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1040 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1292 (68.8) | 249 (13.3) | 249 (13.3) | 72 (3.8) | 17 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1879 |
| GB | | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 956 (53.3) | 324 (18.1) | 339 (18.9) | 121 (6.7) | 50 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1790 |
| GE | | 94 (4.2) | 0.0 | 981 (44.3) | 513 (23.2) | 453 (20.5) | 140 (6.3) | 31 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2118 |
| HR | | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 866 (58.0) | 340 (22.8) | 201 (13.5) | 60 (4.0) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1480 |
| HU | | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 986 (64.9) | 245 (16.1) | 185 (12.2) | 60 (3.9) | 27 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1503 |
| IS | | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 798 (48.9) | 324 (19.8) | 321 (19.7) | 143 (8.8) | 36 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1622 |
| IT | | 9 (0.4) | 0.0 | 1419 (62.2) | 443 (19.4) | 336 (14.7) | 63 (2.8) | 12 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2273 |
| LT | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 927 (63.9) | 279 (19.2) | 207 (14.3) | 24 (1.7) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1446 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 481 (47.9) | 111 (11.1) | 210 (20.9) | 154 (15.3) | 43 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 999 |
| MK | | 47 (4.2) | 0.0 | 377 (33.7) | 219 (19.6) | 288 (25.8) | 123 (11.0) | 64 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1071 |
| NL | | 167 (6.9) | 7 (0.3) | 1450 (60.2) | 283 (11.7) | 361 (15.0) | 109 (4.5) | 32 (1.3) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2235 |
| NO | | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 722 (64.3) | 160 (14.2) | 171 (15.2) | 57 (5.1) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1119 |
| PL | | 22 (1.6) | 0.0 | 632 (46.5) | 341 (25.1) | 254 (18.7) | 73 (5.4) | 37 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1337 |
| PT | | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 683 (56.2) | 275 (22.6) | 189 (15.5) | 54 (4.4) | 13 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1214 |
| RO | | 21 (1.3) | 0.0 | 906 (56.0) | 367 (22.7) | 236 (14.6) | 54 (3.3) | 33 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1596 |
| RS | | 29 (1.9) | 0.0 | 815 (53.7) | 303 (19.9) | 303 (19.9) | 42 (2.8) | 27 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1490 |
| RU | | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1154 (62.8) | 415 (22.6) | 192 (10.5) | 53 (2.9) | 19 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1833 |
| SE | | 11 (0.9) | 0.0 | 645 (53.9) | 164 (13.7) | 259 (21.6) | 81 (6.8) | 37 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1186 |
| SI | | 10 (0.9) | 0.0 | 519 (48.1) | 240 (22.2) | 248 (23.0) | 47 (4.4) | 16 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1070 |
| SK | | 74 (5.2) | 0.0 | 756 (52.6) | 302 (21.0) | 222 (15.5) | 62 (4.3) | 20 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1362 |
| Sum | | 1.7 | 0.0 | 56.5 | 18.4 | 16.8 | 4.9 | 1.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 954 | 9 | 32023 | 10462 | 9549 | 2800 | 931 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 32023 | 10462 | 9549 | 2800 | 931 | | | 55765 |

v239b - number of children outside household (Q77B)

Q77

How many children do you have? Please tell me how many of them live in your household and how many live elsewhere:

in CAWI,MAIL:

How many children do you have? Please indicate how many of them live in your household and how many live elsewhere:

<If you do not have children, just write 0>

Q77B Number of children outside household

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 4 4 and more

Note:

For data protection reasons, respondents with 3 children and more outside household have been recoded to 3 '3 children and more'.

Bulgaria: There are no respondents in the data who have both children living in the household and children living outside. No source of error could be found for these infrequent data.

Great Britain, Netherlands: Additional answer category 'don't know' included by default in the national field questionnaire.

Countries reported some difficulties in defining households and children to be considered that lead to inconsistencies between the number of children in HH and the number of people living in household.

Belarus: additional interviewer instruction pointing out that children are also considered to be partner's children, adopted children, and step children.

Germany: refined interviewer instruction during the fieldwork to point out that answers need to be consistent with the number of persons in household.

v239b by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v239b | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 928 (63.7) | 137 (9.4) | 141 (9.7) | 248 (17.0) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1454 | |
| AM | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1025 (68.3) | 169 (11.3) | 173 (11.5) | 130 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1497 | |
| AT | 45 (2.7) | 0.0 | 994 (60.2) | 206 (12.5) | 255 (15.4) | 152 (9.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1607 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.6) | 0.0 | 1277 (70.3) | 180 (9.9) | 202 (11.1) | 148 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1807 | |
| BA | 55 (3.2) | 0.0 | 1067 (61.5) | 216 (12.4) | 278 (16.0) | 119 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1680 | |
| BG | 30 (1.9) | 0.0 | 770 (49.1) | 185 (11.8) | 521 (33.2) | 61 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1537 | |
| BY | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 849 (54.8) | 331 (21.4) | 306 (19.8) | 60 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1546 | |
| CH | 35 (1.1) | 0.0 | 2016 (63.5) | 293 (9.2) | 508 (16.0) | 322 (10.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3139 | |
| CZ | 48 (2.6) | 0.0 | 981 (53.6) | 231 (12.6) | 421 (23.0) | 148 (8.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1781 | |
| DE | 55 (2.5) | 0.0 | 1124 (51.8) | 395 (18.2) | 414 (19.1) | 182 (8.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2115 | |
| DK | 38 (1.1) | 0.0 | 2062 (61.2) | 387 (11.5) | 607 (18.0) | 274 (8.1) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3330 | |
| EE | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 663 (50.8) | 233 (17.9) | 274 (21.0) | 129 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1299 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 819 (67.7) | 105 (8.7) | 179 (14.8) | 107 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1210 | |
| FI | 133 (10.9) | 0.0 | 511 (41.9) | 151 (12.4) | 243 (19.9) | 182 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1087 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1077 (57.3) | 233 (12.4) | 279 (14.8) | 291 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1880 | |
| GB | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1019 (56.8) | 226 (12.6) | 319 (17.8) | 223 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1787 | |
| GE | 5 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1314 (59.4) | 305 (13.8) | 408 (18.5) | 179 (8.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2206 | |
| HR | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 872 (58.4) | 256 (17.1) | 246 (16.5) | 107 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1481 | |
| HU | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 907 (59.7) | 198 (13.0) | 285 (18.8) | 112 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1502 | |
| IS | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 710 (43.5) | 271 (16.6) | 284 (17.4) | 358 (21.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1623 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1488 (65.2) | 303 (13.3) | 357 (15.7) | 133 (5.8) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2281 | |
| LT | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 737 (50.7) | 213 (14.7) | 352 (24.2) | 147 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1449 | |
| ME | 10 (1.0) | 0.0 | 709 (70.5) | 81 (8.1) | 104 (10.3) | 101 (10.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 995 | |
| MK | 47 (4.2) | 0.0 | 739 (66.1) | 132 (11.8) | 130 (11.6) | 70 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1071 | |
| NL | 222 (9.2) | 7 (0.3) | 1212 (50.3) | 267 (11.1) | 443 (18.4) | 258 (10.7) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2180 | |
| NO | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 611 (54.4) | 119 (10.6) | 225 (20.0) | 164 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1119 | |
| PL | 62 (4.6) | 0.0 | 760 (56.0) | 187 (13.8) | 222 (16.3) | 127 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1296 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 769 (63.2) | 197 (16.2) | 144 (11.8) | 105 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1215 | |
| RO | 21 (1.3) | 0.0 | 969 (60.0) | 260 (16.1) | 233 (14.4) | 133 (8.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1595 | |
| RS | 29 (1.9) | 0.0 | 949 (62.5) | 193 (12.7) | 274 (18.0) | 74 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1490 | |
| RU | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1110 (60.4) | 296 (16.1) | 324 (17.6) | 103 (5.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1833 | |
| SE | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 712 (59.5) | 123 (10.3) | 240 (20.1) | 113 (9.4) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1188 | |
| SI | 19 (1.8) | 0.0 | 689 (63.7) | 158 (14.6) | 176 (16.3) | 39 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1062 | |
| SK | 74 (5.2) | 0.0 | 851 (59.3) | 149 (10.4) | 255 (17.8) | 107 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1362 | |
| Sum | 1.8 | 0.0 | 58.7 | 13.0 | 17.3 | 9.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1019 | 9 | 33290 | 7386 | 9822 | 5206 | 56732 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 33290 | 7386 | 9822 | 5206 | | 55704 | | |

v240 - number of people in household (Q78)

Q78

Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

<If you live alone, just write 1 and skip the next question>

<(Q78=1) GOTO Q80>

Write in:

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 I live alone

6 6 and more

Note:

For data protection reasons, respondents with 6 people or more living in household have been recoded to 6 '6 and more'.

Content related inconsistencies between number of people living in household and related variables like "living with partner" (v236=1), living with parents/parents in law (v238=2,3,4) and number of own children in household (v239a) might be an indicator of different understanding of household.

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Czechia, Denmark, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Great Britain, Iceland, Lithuania, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Serbia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland:

Content related inconsistencies: In n=847 cases the number of children living in household exceeds the overall number of people living in household.

In some countries respondents (total n=561) stated to live with their partner (v236=1) and still live alone (v240=1). These are not necessarily inconsistent answers, as some people live together but at separate addresses (LAP=living apart together).

Bosnia and Herzegovina, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Great Britain, Hungary, Iceland, Lithuania, Montenegro, Netherlands, Norway, Poland, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland: Content related inconsistencies: In some cases the respondent stated to live with parents/parents in law/both and even though answered to be living alone (or 2 pers. In HH but living with both, parents and parents in law) (total n=164).

Montenegro: 1 respondent report a number of people living in household, which significantly exceeds the expected number after answers to other variables: v236 (partner), v238(parents (in law)), v239a (children). 1 respondent reports a high number of children living outside household (v239b) and not inside household (v239a), whereby the reported number does fit to the number of people living inside household (v240).

v240 by c_abrv, Absolute Values, weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v240 | -2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | Sum |
|--------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|------|------|-------|-----|
| | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 3 | 48 | 220 | 213 | 320 | 268 | 381 | 1453 | |
| AM | 17 | 50 | 88 | 272 | 385 | 316 | 374 | 1502 | |
| AT | 7 | 480 | 573 | 285 | 188 | 78 | 41 | 1652 | |
| AZ | 3 | 96 | 263 | 370 | 590 | 261 | 236 | 1819 | |
| BA | 20 | 292 | 448 | 383 | 340 | 124 | 129 | 1736 | |
| BG | 47 | 319 | 467 | 327 | 211 | 117 | 78 | 1566 | |
| BY | 10 | 280 | 468 | 388 | 276 | 85 | 41 | 1548 | |
| CH | 45 | 620 | 1260 | 498 | 516 | 177 | 57 | 3173 | |
| CZ | 60 | 414 | 582 | 351 | 310 | 79 | 32 | 1828 | |
| DE | 24 | 439 | 864 | 368 | 334 | 94 | 47 | 2170 | |
| DK | 23 | 603 | 1209 | 590 | 675 | 186 | 83 | 3369 | |
| EE | 7 | 384 | 390 | 205 | 204 | 82 | 34 | 1306 | |
| ES | 8 | 297 | 436 | 233 | 175 | 48 | 13 | 1210 | |
| FI | 43 | 346 | 522 | 132 | 113 | 49 | 16 | 1221 | |
| FR | 44 | 613 | 641 | 267 | 219 | 71 | 25 | 1880 | |
| GB | 2 | 436 | 610 | 302 | 290 | 102 | 51 | 1793 | |
| GE | 8 | 258 | 450 | 406 | 412 | 298 | 380 | 2212 | |
| HR | 32 | 312 | 378 | 305 | 240 | 131 | 94 | 1492 | |
| HU | 17 | 264 | 498 | 299 | 259 | 105 | 77 | 1519 | |
| IS | 19 | 201 | 522 | 319 | 319 | 191 | 63 | 1634 | |
| IT | 59 | 380 | 718 | 538 | 443 | 114 | 31 | 2283 | |
| LT | | 354 | 435 | 292 | 275 | 76 | 20 | 1452 | |
| ME | 8 | 190 | 188 | 135 | 211 | 151 | 121 | 1004 | |
| MK | 75 | 55 | 99 | 170 | 256 | 197 | 266 | 1118 | |
| NL | 25 | 670 | 810 | 339 | 381 | 130 | 54 | 2409 | |
| NO | 4 | 254 | 422 | 172 | 181 | 73 | 17 | 1123 | |
| PL | 2 | 150 | 345 | 306 | 282 | 139 | 135 | 1359 | |
| PT | | 208 | 363 | 313 | 217 | 82 | 34 | 1217 | |
| RO | 77 | 334 | 376 | 340 | 265 | 127 | 97 | 1616 | |
| RS | 20 | 283 | 338 | 286 | 341 | 134 | 117 | 1519 | |
| RU | 8 | 442 | 596 | 384 | 276 | 81 | 50 | 1837 | |
| SE | 9 | 292 | 388 | 191 | 219 | 71 | 27 | 1197 | |
| SI | 8 | 146 | 307 | 233 | 225 | 89 | 73 | 1081 | |
| SK | 4 | 260 | 394 | 328 | 288 | 109 | 54 | 1437 | |
| Sum | 738 | 10770 | 16668 | 10540 | 10236 | 4435 | 3348 | 56735 | |

v241 - age of youngest person in household (Q79)

Q79

<(Q78!=1) ASK Q79>

And what is the age of the youngest person in your household?

Write in:

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 80 80 and older

Note:

For data protection reasons, all cases with age of youngest person in HH over 80 years of age have been recoded to '80 and older'.

In earlier versions of the master questionnaire, the response category 777 "nap" was missing. As a result, filter inconsistencies have occurred in some countries. The data has been corrected according to the filter statement in the Master Questionnaire: If the respondent lives alone (v240=1) and v241=age, v241=-3 'nap'. If the age mentioned in v241 is not equal/diff>1 respondent's age, cases have not been corrected.

Finland MAIL: The filter instruction was missing in the Field questionnaire used for the MAIL mode, so that all respondents living alone did answer v241. In this case, data was not corrected.

Albania, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Georgia, Netherlands, Norway, Romania, Serbia, Switzerland, Croatia, Iceland, Poland, Sweden, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Montenegro:

Content related inconsistencies: In few cases the person mentioned as the youngest in household is significantly older than the respondent himself (total n=166).

Content related inconsistencies: In some countries respondents stated their age or older for the youngest person in the household, although there are children living in household (total n=290). Countries reported some difficulties in defining households and children to be counted to live in. This probably explains the inconsistencies related to number of children and household.

v242 - age completed education respondent (Q80)

Q80

<ASK ALL>

At what age did you complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education? Please exclude apprenticeships.

<If respondent is still at school, ask:>

At what age do you expect you will have completed your education?

Write in age:

in CAWI,MAIL:

If you are still at school, please indicate at what age do you expect you will have completed your education.

If you did not have any formal education, please write 0

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 no formal education

7 7 and younger

70 70 and older

Note:

For data protection reasons, all respondents that completed education up to 7 years of age have been recoded to '7 and younger'; all respondents that completed education over 70 years of age have been recoded to '70 and older'.

Austria: For data protection reasons one respondent has been recoded to -2 'no answer'.

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain,

Switzerland:

In total n=362 respondents indicated to do not have any formal education (v242=0) but also stated having a certain level of education (v243_edulvlvb gt 0).

Some respondents stated to have complete a higher educational level in a low age. They could have mentioned the duration of their educational level rather than their age by completion of it. A better approximation could be to calculate the average age by completion of that level.

v242_r - What age did you complete your education (recoded in intervals) (Q80)

AGE AT COMPLETION OF FULL TIME EDUCATION - RESPONDENT (RECODED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v242

[Q80 At what age did you/do you expect you will complete your full time education, either at school or at an institution of higher education?]

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 no formal education

1 <=12 years

2 13 years

3 14 years

4 15 years

5 16 years

6 17 years

7 18 years

8 19 years

9 20 years

10 21+ years

Note:

Austria: For data protection reasons one respondent has been recoded to -2 'no answer'.

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain,

Switzerland:

In total n=362 respondents indicated to do not have any formal education (v242=0) but also stated having a certain level of education (v243_edulvlvb gt 0).

Some respondents stated to have complete a higher educational level in a low age. They could have mentioned the duration of their educational level rather than their age by completion of it. A better approximation could be to calculate the average age by completion of that level.

v242_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v242_r | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|--------|------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 14 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 12 (0.8) | 63 (4.3) | 20 (1.4) | 502 (34.5) | 143 (9.8) | 18 (1.2) | 20 (1.4) | 329 (22.6) | 28 (1.9) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (3.2) | 93 (6.2) | 6 (0.4) | 21 (1.4) | 69 (4.6) | 107 (7.1) | 408 (27.2) | 497 (33.1) | 56 (3.7) |
| AT | | 60 (3.6) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 99 (6.0) | 311 (18.8) | 63 (3.8) | 100 (6.1) | 267 (16.2) | 168 (10.2) |
| AZ | | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 25 (1.4) | 9 (0.5) | 17 (0.9) | 122 (6.7) | 105 (5.8) | 545 (30.0) | 389 (21.4) | 105 (5.8) |
| BA | | 27 (1.6) | 44 (2.5) | 69 (4.0) | 122 (7.0) | 33 (1.9) | 86 (5.0) | 149 (8.6) | 57 (3.3) | 68 (3.9) | 530 (30.5) | 231 (13.3) |
| BG | | 21 (1.3) | 32 (2.0) | 23 (1.5) | 34 (2.2) | 24 (1.5) | 116 (7.4) | 104 (6.6) | 26 (1.7) | 15 (1.0) | 506 (32.3) | 264 (16.8) |
| BY | | 10 (0.6) | 10 (0.6) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 15 (1.0) | 31 (2.0) | 117 (7.6) | 178 (11.5) | 174 (11.2) |
| CH | | 183 (5.8) | 17 (0.5) | 13 (0.4) | 19 (0.6) | 13 (0.4) | 79 (2.5) | 359 (11.3) | 772 (24.3) | 184 (5.8) | 232 (7.3) | 200 (6.3) |
| CZ | | 418 (22.9) | 88 (4.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 36 (2.0) | 126 (6.9) | 24 (1.3) | 44 (2.4) | 270 (14.8) | 313 (17.1) |
| DE | | 57 (2.6) | 40 (1.8) | 25 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 182 (8.4) | 177 (8.2) | 379 (17.5) | 228 (10.5) | 240 (11.1) | 165 (7.6) |
| DK | | 26 (0.8) | 8 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 21 (0.6) | 10 (0.3) | 88 (2.6) | 113 (3.4) | 241 (7.2) | 218 (6.5) | 227 (6.7) | 306 (9.1) |
| EE | | 32 (2.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 39 (3.0) | 80 (6.1) | 113 (8.7) | 256 (19.6) | 149 (11.4) |
| ES | | 34 (2.8) | 28 (2.3) | 35 (2.9) | 90 (7.4) | 24 (2.0) | 168 (13.9) | 42 (3.5) | 103 (8.5) | 45 (3.7) | 133 (11.0) | 47 (3.9) |
| FI | | 174 (14.3) | 0.0 | 42 (3.4) | 8 (0.7) | 7 (0.6) | 40 (3.3) | 62 (5.1) | 57 (4.7) | 34 (2.8) | 77 (6.3) | 84 (6.9) |
| FR | | 26 (1.4) | 47 (2.5) | 21 (1.1) | 28 (1.5) | 27 (1.4) | 252 (13.4) | 78 (4.1) | 236 (12.5) | 155 (8.2) | 196 (10.4) | 103 (5.5) |
| GB | | 0 (0.0) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 11 (0.6) | 7 (0.4) | 46 (2.6) | 262 (14.6) | 475 (26.5) | 132 (7.4) | 212 (11.8) | 83 (4.6) |
| GE | | 4 (0.2) | 26 (1.2) | 7 (0.3) | 10 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 18 (0.8) | 61 (2.8) | 99 (4.5) | 408 (18.5) | 339 (15.3) | 143 (6.5) |
| HR | | 35 (2.3) | 31 (2.1) | 0.0 | 56 (3.8) | 20 (1.3) | 52 (3.5) | 164 (11.0) | 49 (3.3) | 109 (7.3) | 386 (25.9) | 207 (13.9) |
| HU | | 18 (1.2) | 18 (1.2) | 5 (0.3) | 12 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 182 (12.0) | 53 (3.5) | 63 (4.1) | 182 (12.0) | 294 (19.4) | 64 (4.2) |
| IS | | 33 (2.0) | 17 (1.0) | 95 (5.8) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.2) | 36 (2.2) | 42 (2.6) | 131 (8.0) | 88 (5.4) | 79 (4.8) | 57 (3.5) |
| IT | | 49 (2.1) | 33 (1.4) | 72 (3.2) | 260 (11.4) | 120 (5.3) | 327 (14.3) | 141 (6.2) | 127 (5.6) | 92 (4.0) | 200 (8.8) | 326 (14.3) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 82 (5.6) | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 2 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 16 (1.1) | 80 (5.5) | 42 (2.9) | 186 (12.8) | 176 (12.1) |
| ME | | 98 (9.8) | 0.0 | 6 (0.6) | 74 (7.4) | 13 (1.3) | 49 (4.9) | 65 (6.5) | 25 (2.5) | 73 (7.3) | 328 (32.7) | 54 (5.4) |
| MK | | 201 (17.9) | 24 (2.1) | 20 (1.8) | 31 (2.8) | 2 (0.2) | 110 (9.8) | 28 (2.5) | 14 (1.2) | 20 (1.8) | 321 (28.6) | 76 (6.8) |
| NL | | 46 (1.9) | 80 (3.3) | 61 (2.5) | 17 (0.7) | 6 (0.2) | 37 (1.5) | 59 (2.5) | 169 (7.0) | 171 (7.1) | 232 (9.6) | 167 (6.9) |
| NO | | 20 (1.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.8) | 27 (2.4) | 57 (5.1) | 48 (4.3) | 111 (9.9) | 93 (8.3) |
| PL | | 137 (10.1) | 66 (4.9) | 13 (1.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 294 (21.6) | 150 (11.0) |
| PT | | 13 (1.1) | 82 (6.7) | 19 (1.6) | 298 (24.5) | 77 (6.3) | 96 (7.9) | 48 (3.9) | 57 (4.7) | 71 (5.8) | 143 (11.7) | 29 (2.4) |
| RO | | 139 (8.6) | 132 (8.2) | 9 (0.6) | 52 (3.2) | 9 (0.6) | 109 (6.7) | 68 (4.2) | 105 (6.5) | 102 (6.3) | 284 (17.6) | 155 (9.6) |
| RS | | 75 (4.9) | 65 (4.3) | 15 (1.0) | 61 (4.0) | 12 (0.8) | 192 (12.6) | 303 (19.9) | 70 (4.6) | 42 (2.8) | 174 (11.4) | 258 (17.0) |
| RU | | 15 (0.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 24 (1.3) | 18 (1.0) | 65 (3.5) | 173 (9.4) | 162 (8.8) | 259 (14.1) | 256 (13.9) | 180 (9.8) |
| SE | | 10 (0.8) | 19 (1.6) | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 9 (0.8) | 23 (1.9) | 27 (2.3) | 48 (4.0) | 38 (3.2) | 112 (9.3) | 137 (11.4) |
| SI | | 28 (2.6) | 6 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 38 (3.5) | 146 (13.5) | 23 (2.1) | 33 (3.1) | 256 (23.7) | 188 (17.4) |
| SK | | 16 (1.1) | 14 (1.0) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 21 (1.5) | 66 (4.6) | 24 (1.7) | 71 (4.9) | 527 (36.7) | 367 (25.5) |
| Sum | | 3.6 | 1.8 | 1.1 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 16.0 | 9.3 |
| N Sum | | 2020 | 1022 | 626 | 1465 | 488 | 3115 | 3658 | 4077 | 4275 | 9061 | 5303 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 1465 | 488 | 3115 | 3658 | 4077 | 4275 | 9061 | 5303 |

| c_abrv | v242_r | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 18 (1.2) | 280 (19.2) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1421 | |
| AM | 38 (2.5) | 157 (10.5) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1452 | |
| AT | 53 (3.2) | 526 (31.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1590 | |
| AZ | 111 (6.1) | 381 (21.0) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1809 | |
| BA | 27 (1.6) | 293 (16.9) | 100.0 | 1736 | 1596 | |
| BG | 40 (2.6) | 362 (23.1) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1491 | |
| BY | 172 (11.1) | 837 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1528 | |
| CH | 209 (6.6) | 893 (28.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2960 | |
| CZ | 103 (5.6) | 405 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1322 | |
| DE | 102 (4.7) | 571 (26.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2048 | |
| DK | 284 (8.4) | 1825 (54.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3333 | |
| EE | 87 (6.7) | 536 (41.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1273 | |
| ES | 47 (3.9) | 416 (34.3) | 100.0 | 1212 | 1115 | |
| FI | 51 (4.2) | 585 (47.9) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1005 | |
| FR | 132 (7.0) | 580 (30.8) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1787 | |
| GB | 66 (3.7) | 495 (27.6) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1789 | |
| GE | 152 (6.9) | 941 (42.6) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2174 | |
| HR | 58 (3.9) | 326 (21.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1427 | |
| HU | 83 (5.5) | 543 (35.7) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1478 | |
| IS | 88 (5.4) | 960 (58.8) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1488 | |
| IT | 107 (4.7) | 430 (18.8) | 100.0 | 2284 | 2130 | |
| LT | 126 (8.7) | 716 (49.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1372 | |
| ME | 24 (2.4) | 195 (19.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 900 | |
| MK | 7 (0.6) | 267 (23.8) | 100.0 | 1121 | 876 | |
| NL | 171 (7.1) | 1191 (49.5) | 100.0 | 2407 | 2220 | |
| NO | 80 (7.1) | 671 (59.8) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1102 | |
| PL | 100 (7.4) | 599 (44.1) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1143 | |
| PT | 39 (3.2) | 246 (20.2) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1104 | |
| RO | 62 (3.8) | 390 (24.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1336 | |
| RS | 18 (1.2) | 236 (15.5) | 100.0 | 1521 | 1366 | |
| RU | 172 (9.4) | 512 (27.9) | 100.0 | 1836 | 1821 | |
| SE | 67 (5.6) | 697 (58.1) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1170 | |
| SI | 34 (3.1) | 316 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1044 | |
| SK | 59 (4.1) | 267 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1404 | |
| Sum | 5.3 | 32.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2987 | 18645 | | 56742 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2987 | 18645 | | 53074 | | |

v243_edulvlb - educational level respondent: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ESS-edulvlb coding (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v243_cs

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Not completed ISCED 1
- 113 Completed ISCED 1
- 129 short vocational ISCED 2
- 212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x
- 213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3
- 221 Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3
- 222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only
- 223 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3
- 229 short vocational ISCED 3
- 311 General ISCED 3 without access to tertiary
- 312 General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only
- 313 General ISCED 3 with access to university
- 321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary
- 322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only
- 323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university
- 412 General ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only
- 413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7
- 421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary
- 422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only
- 423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university
- 510 University qualification below bachelor's degree
- 520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree
- 610 Non-university bachelor's degree
- 620 University bachelor's degree
- 710 Non-university master's degree
- 720 University master's degree
- 800 Doctoral degree
- 6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of

Educational level.

Austria: For data protection reasons some respondent have been recoded to more general categories.

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland:

In total n=362 respondents indicated to do not have any formal education (v242=0) but also stated having a certain level of education (v243_edulvlvb gt 0).

Some respondents stated to have complete a higher educational level in a low age. They could have mentioned the duration of their educational level rather than their age by completion of it. A better approximation could be to calculate the average age by completion of that level.

v243_edulvlb_2 - educational level respondent: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ESS-edulvlb coding - 2 digits (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

11 Primary: general education

12 Primary: vocational programmes

21 Lower secondary: general education

22 Lower secondary: vocational programmes

31 Upper secondary: general education

32 Upper secondary: vocational programmes

41 Post-secondary non tertiary: general education

42 Post-secondary non tertiary: vocational programmes

51 Short-cycle tertiary: general education

52 Short-cycle tertiary: vocational programmes

61 Bachelor or equivalent: general education

62 Bachelor or equivalent: vocational programmes

71 Master or equivalent: general education

72 Master or equivalent: vocational programmes

80 Doctoral or equivalent

666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v243_edulvlb_1 - educational level respondent: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ESS-edulvlb coding - 1 digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v243_edulvlb_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| | v243_edulvlb_1 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|----------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| c_abrv | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 66 (4.5) | 727 (50.0) | 487 (33.5) | 10 (0.7) | 0.0 | 88 (6.1) | 65 (4.5) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85 (5.7) | 63 (4.2) | 192 (12.8) | 1034 (68.8) | 122 (8.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) |
| AT | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 323 (19.6) | 684 (41.5) | 165 (10.0) | 84 (5.1) | 157 (9.5) | 187 (11.3) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 71 (3.9) | 199 (10.9) | 1011 (55.6) | 292 (16.1) | 0.0 | 137 (7.5) | 93 (5.1) |
| BA | | 17 (1.0) | 2 (0.1) | 49 (2.8) | 150 (8.6) | 409 (23.6) | 891 (51.3) | 0.0 | 34 (2.0) | 36 (2.1) | 145 (8.4) |
| BG | | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 37 (2.4) | 62 (4.0) | 284 (18.1) | 836 (53.4) | 64 (4.1) | 0.0 | 93 (5.9) | 171 (10.9) |
| BY | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 68 (4.4) | 418 (27.0) | 0.0 | 481 (31.1) | 16 (1.0) | 551 (35.6) |
| CH | | 37 (1.2) | 14 (0.4) | 12 (0.4) | 60 (1.9) | 436 (13.7) | 1361 (42.9) | 155 (4.9) | 389 (12.3) | 246 (7.8) | 397 (12.5) |
| CZ | | 15 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 350 (19.2) | 891 (48.8) | 243 (13.3) | 41 (2.2) | 54 (3.0) | 209 (11.4) |
| DE | | 18 (0.8) | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 23 (1.1) | 218 (10.0) | 918 (42.3) | 197 (9.1) | 159 (7.3) | 274 (12.6) | 307 (14.1) |
| DK | | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.4) | 13 (0.4) | 119 (3.5) | 760 (22.6) | 1339 (39.7) | 0.0 | 185 (5.5) | 521 (15.5) | 329 (9.8) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.9) | 203 (15.6) | 445 (34.1) | 171 (13.1) | 51 (3.9) | 195 (14.9) | 218 (16.7) |
| ES | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 84 (6.9) | 220 (18.2) | 317 (26.2) | 178 (14.7) | 49 (4.0) | 45 (3.7) | 125 (10.3) | 175 (14.5) |
| FI | | 6 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.9) | 153 (12.5) | 133 (10.9) | 404 (33.1) | 114 (9.3) | 95 (7.8) | 142 (11.6) | 134 (11.0) |
| FR | | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 542 (28.8) | 297 (15.8) | 416 (22.1) | 9 (0.5) | 218 (11.6) | 125 (6.7) | 227 (12.1) |
| GB | | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 436 (24.3) | 239 (13.3) | 309 (17.2) | 94 (5.2) | 198 (11.0) | 284 (15.8) | 160 (8.9) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 21 (0.9) | 12 (0.5) | 242 (10.9) | 1109 (50.1) | 181 (8.2) | 49 (2.2) | 192 (8.7) | 389 (17.6) |
| HR | | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.2) | 88 (5.9) | 344 (23.1) | 787 (52.7) | 0.0 | 64 (4.3) | 34 (2.3) | 138 (9.2) |
| HU | | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 30 (2.0) | 320 (21.1) | 729 (48.0) | 96 (6.3) | 34 (2.2) | 186 (12.2) | 101 (6.6) |
| IS | | 14 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 36 (2.2) | 452 (27.7) | 493 (30.2) | 76 (4.7) | 79 (4.8) | 263 (16.1) | 184 (11.3) |
| IT | | 17 (0.7) | 0.0 | 43 (1.9) | 291 (12.8) | 883 (38.7) | 736 (32.3) | 11 (0.5) | 16 (0.7) | 72 (3.2) | 203 (8.9) |
| LT | | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 50 (3.4) | 336 (23.1) | 396 (27.3) | 74 (5.1) | 127 (8.7) | 279 (19.2) | 181 (12.5) |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.9) | 26 (2.6) | 253 (25.2) | 525 (52.2) | 8 (0.8) | 68 (6.8) | 22 (2.2) | 85 (8.5) |
| MK | | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 37 (3.3) | 78 (7.0) | 242 (21.7) | 554 (49.6) | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 149 (13.4) | 32 (2.9) |
| NL | | 18 (0.7) | 21 (0.9) | 18 (0.7) | 77 (3.2) | 661 (27.4) | 879 (36.5) | 45 (1.9) | 100 (4.1) | 215 (8.9) | 364 (15.1) |
| NO | | 22 (2.0) | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 12 (1.1) | 268 (23.9) | 427 (38.0) | 13 (1.2) | 71 (6.3) | 187 (16.7) | 111 (9.9) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.0) | 78 (5.7) | 474 (34.9) | 366 (27.0) | 49 (3.6) | 7 (0.5) | 84 (6.2) | 258 (19.0) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (2.3) | 544 (44.7) | 209 (17.2) | 226 (18.6) | 5 (0.4) | 12 (1.0) | 59 (4.9) | 126 (10.4) |
| RO | | 34 (2.1) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (1.7) | 157 (9.7) | 528 (32.7) | 571 (35.4) | 70 (4.3) | 4 (0.2) | 139 (8.6) | 82 (5.1) |
| RS | | 4 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 39 (2.6) | 88 (5.8) | 702 (46.2) | 513 (33.8) | 13 (0.9) | 49 (3.2) | 101 (6.6) | 11 (0.7) |
| RU | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 63 (3.4) | 669 (36.4) | 575 (31.3) | 0.0 | 237 (12.9) | 28 (1.5) | 248 (13.5) |
| SE | | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 10 (0.8) | 54 (4.5) | 149 (12.4) | 385 (32.2) | 138 (11.5) | 98 (8.2) | 171 (14.3) | 160 (13.4) |
| SI | | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 29 (2.7) | 188 (17.4) | 600 (55.6) | 0.0 | 50 (4.6) | 182 (16.9) | 19 (1.8) |
| SK | | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 143 (10.0) | 977 (68.0) | 34 (2.4) | 2 (0.1) | 31 (2.2) | 219 (15.3) |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 21.5 | 39.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 11.1 |
| N Sum | | 286 | 83 | 670 | 3719 | 12218 | 22470 | 2498 | 3061 | 4889 | 6282 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 670 | 3719 | 12218 | 22470 | 2498 | 3061 | 4889 | 6282 |

| c_abrv | v243_edulvlb_1 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 | |
| AT | 40 (2.4) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1648 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1818 | 1818 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1736 | 1717 | |
| BG | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 1558 | |
| BY | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1547 | |
| CH | 66 (2.1) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3123 | |
| CZ | 12 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1827 | 1810 | |
| DE | 38 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 2152 | |
| DK | 24 (0.7) | 63 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3353 | |
| EE | 9 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 | |
| ES | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1206 | |
| FI | 14 (1.1) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1214 | |
| FR | 20 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 1875 | |
| GB | 61 (3.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1793 | 1783 | |
| GE | 15 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 2210 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 1480 | |
| HU | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1512 | |
| IS | 23 (1.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | 1614 | |
| IT | 9 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2264 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1445 | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1005 | 998 | |
| MK | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1116 | 1108 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2411 | 2372 | |
| NO | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1101 | |
| PL | 20 (1.5) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1356 | |
| PT | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1216 | |
| RO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1615 | 1580 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1516 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1837 | 1832 | |
| SE | 19 (1.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 | |
| SK | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 466 | 83 | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 466 | 83 | | | 56356 | |

v243_ISCED_3 - educational level respondent: ISCED-code three digit (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ISCED code - 3 digits (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

100 Primary

244 General lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

253 Vocational lower secondary without direct access to upper secondary

254 Vocational lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

343 General upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

344 General upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

353 Vocational upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

354 Vocational upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

444 General post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

453 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

454 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

540 General short-cycle tertiary

550 Vocational short-cycle tertiary

640 Academic Bachelor's or equivalent level

650 Professional Bachelor's or equivalent level

740 Academic Master's or equivalent level

750 Professional Master's or equivalent level

800 Doctoral or equivalent level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v243_ISCED_2 - educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ISCED code - 2 digits (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, version A)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Pre-primary education

10 Primary education

24 Lower secondary general education

25 Lower secondary vocational education

34 Upper secondary general education

35 Upper secondary vocational education

44 Post-secondary non-tertiary general education

45 Post-secondary non-tertiary vocational education

54 Short-cycle tertiary general education

55 Short-cycle tertiary vocational education

64 Bachelor's or equivalent level, academic

65 Bachelor's or equivalent level, professional

74 Master's or equivalent level, academic

75 Master's or equivalent level, professional

80 Doctoral or equivalent level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v243_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v243_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.

- v243_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v243_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v243_ISCED_2b - educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ISCED code - 2 digits (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, version B)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 Less than primary

10 Primary

23 Lower secondary, no access to upper secondary education

24 Lower secondary, access to upper secondary education

33 Upper secondary, no access to upper secondary education

34 Upper secondary, access to upper secondary education

43 Post-secondary non-tertiary, no access to upper secondary education

44 Post-secondary non-tertiary, access to upper secondary education

50 Short-cycle tertiary education

60 Bachelor's or equivalent level

70 Master or equivalent level

80 Doctorate or equivalent level

6666 Other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v243_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v243_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.

- v243_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v243_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v243_ISCED_1 - educational level respondent: ISCED-code one digit (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ISCED code - 1 digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v243_ISCED_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v243_ISCED_1 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 66 (4.5) | 727 (50.0) | 487 (33.5) | 10 (0.7) | 0.0 | 88 (6.1) | 65 (4.5) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85 (5.7) | 63 (4.2) | 192 (12.8) | 1034 (68.8) | 122 (8.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) |
| AT | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 323 (19.6) | 684 (41.5) | 165 (10.0) | 84 (5.1) | 157 (9.5) | 187 (11.3) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 71 (3.9) | 199 (10.9) | 1011 (55.6) | 292 (16.1) | 0.0 | 137 (7.5) | 93 (5.1) |
| BA | | 17 (1.0) | 2 (0.1) | 49 (2.8) | 150 (8.6) | 409 (23.6) | 891 (51.3) | 0.0 | 34 (2.0) | 36 (2.1) | 145 (8.4) |
| BG | | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 37 (2.4) | 62 (4.0) | 284 (18.1) | 836 (53.4) | 64 (4.1) | 0.0 | 93 (5.9) | 171 (10.9) |
| BY | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 68 (4.4) | 418 (27.0) | 0.0 | 481 (31.1) | 16 (1.0) | 551 (35.6) |
| CH | | 37 (1.2) | 14 (0.4) | 12 (0.4) | 60 (1.9) | 436 (13.7) | 1361 (42.9) | 155 (4.9) | 389 (12.3) | 246 (7.8) | 397 (12.5) |
| CZ | | 15 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 350 (19.2) | 891 (48.8) | 243 (13.3) | 41 (2.2) | 54 (3.0) | 209 (11.4) |
| DE | | 18 (0.8) | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 23 (1.1) | 218 (10.0) | 918 (42.3) | 197 (9.1) | 159 (7.3) | 274 (12.6) | 307 (14.1) |
| DK | | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.4) | 13 (0.4) | 119 (3.5) | 760 (22.6) | 1339 (39.7) | 0.0 | 185 (5.5) | 521 (15.5) | 329 (9.8) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.9) | 203 (15.6) | 445 (34.1) | 171 (13.1) | 51 (3.9) | 195 (14.9) | 218 (16.7) |
| ES | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 84 (6.9) | 220 (18.2) | 317 (26.2) | 178 (14.7) | 49 (4.0) | 45 (3.7) | 125 (10.3) | 175 (14.5) |
| FI | | 6 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.9) | 153 (12.5) | 133 (10.9) | 404 (33.1) | 114 (9.3) | 95 (7.8) | 142 (11.6) | 134 (11.0) |
| FR | | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 542 (28.8) | 297 (15.8) | 416 (22.1) | 9 (0.5) | 218 (11.6) | 125 (6.7) | 227 (12.1) |
| GB | | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 436 (24.3) | 239 (13.3) | 309 (17.2) | 94 (5.2) | 198 (11.0) | 284 (15.8) | 160 (8.9) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 21 (0.9) | 12 (0.5) | 242 (10.9) | 1109 (50.1) | 181 (8.2) | 49 (2.2) | 192 (8.7) | 389 (17.6) |
| HR | | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.2) | 88 (5.9) | 344 (23.1) | 787 (52.7) | 0.0 | 64 (4.3) | 34 (2.3) | 138 (9.2) |
| HU | | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 30 (2.0) | 320 (21.1) | 729 (48.0) | 96 (6.3) | 34 (2.2) | 186 (12.2) | 101 (6.6) |
| IS | | 14 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 36 (2.2) | 452 (27.7) | 493 (30.2) | 76 (4.7) | 79 (4.8) | 263 (16.1) | 184 (11.3) |
| IT | | 17 (0.7) | 0.0 | 43 (1.9) | 291 (12.8) | 883 (38.7) | 736 (32.3) | 11 (0.5) | 16 (0.7) | 72 (3.2) | 203 (8.9) |
| LT | | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 50 (3.4) | 336 (23.1) | 396 (27.3) | 74 (5.1) | 127 (8.7) | 279 (19.2) | 181 (12.5) |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.9) | 26 (2.6) | 253 (25.2) | 525 (52.2) | 8 (0.8) | 68 (6.8) | 22 (2.2) | 85 (8.5) |
| MK | | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 37 (3.3) | 78 (7.0) | 242 (21.7) | 554 (49.6) | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 149 (13.4) | 32 (2.9) |
| NL | | 18 (0.7) | 21 (0.9) | 18 (0.7) | 77 (3.2) | 661 (27.4) | 879 (36.5) | 45 (1.9) | 100 (4.1) | 215 (8.9) | 364 (15.1) |
| NO | | 22 (2.0) | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 12 (1.1) | 268 (23.9) | 427 (38.0) | 13 (1.2) | 71 (6.3) | 187 (16.7) | 111 (9.9) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.0) | 78 (5.7) | 474 (34.9) | 366 (27.0) | 49 (3.6) | 7 (0.5) | 84 (6.2) | 258 (19.0) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (2.3) | 544 (44.7) | 209 (17.2) | 226 (18.6) | 5 (0.4) | 12 (1.0) | 59 (4.9) | 126 (10.4) |
| RO | | 34 (2.1) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (1.7) | 157 (9.7) | 528 (32.7) | 571 (35.4) | 70 (4.3) | 4 (0.2) | 139 (8.6) | 82 (5.1) |
| RS | | 4 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 39 (2.6) | 88 (5.8) | 702 (46.2) | 513 (33.8) | 13 (0.9) | 49 (3.2) | 101 (6.6) | 11 (0.7) |
| RU | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 63 (3.4) | 669 (36.4) | 575 (31.3) | 0.0 | 237 (12.9) | 28 (1.5) | 248 (13.5) |
| SE | | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 10 (0.8) | 54 (4.5) | 149 (12.4) | 385 (32.2) | 138 (11.5) | 98 (8.2) | 171 (14.3) | 160 (13.4) |
| SI | | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 29 (2.7) | 188 (17.4) | 600 (55.6) | 0.0 | 50 (4.6) | 182 (16.9) | 19 (1.8) |
| SK | | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 143 (10.0) | 977 (68.0) | 34 (2.4) | 2 (0.1) | 31 (2.2) | 219 (15.3) |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 21.5 | 39.6 | 4.4 | 5.4 | 8.6 | 11.1 |
| N Sum | | 286 | 83 | 670 | 3719 | 12218 | 22470 | 2498 | 3061 | 4889 | 6282 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 670 | 3719 | 12218 | 22470 | 2498 | 3061 | 4889 | 6282 |

| c_abrv | v243_ISCED_1 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 | |
| AT | 40 (2.4) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1648 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1818 | 1818 | |
| BA | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1736 | 1717 | |
| BG | 11 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 1558 | |
| BY | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1547 | |
| CH | 66 (2.1) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3123 | |
| CZ | 12 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1827 | 1810 | |
| DE | 38 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 2152 | |
| DK | 24 (0.7) | 63 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3353 | |
| EE | 9 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 | |
| ES | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1206 | |
| FI | 14 (1.1) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1214 | |
| FR | 20 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 1875 | |
| GB | 61 (3.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1793 | 1783 | |
| GE | 15 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 2210 | |
| HR | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 1480 | |
| HU | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1512 | |
| IS | 23 (1.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | 1614 | |
| IT | 9 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2264 | |
| LT | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1445 | |
| ME | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1005 | 998 | |
| MK | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1116 | 1108 | |
| NL | 13 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2411 | 2372 | |
| NO | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1101 | |
| PL | 20 (1.5) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1356 | |
| PT | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1216 | |
| RO | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1615 | 1580 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1516 | |
| RU | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1837 | 1832 | |
| SE | 19 (1.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 | |
| SI | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 | |
| SK | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | 1428 | |
| Sum | 0.8 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 466 | 83 | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 466 | 83 | | | 56356 | |

v243_EISCED - educational level respondent: ES-ISCED coding (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: ES-ISCED code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-7 matrix not applied

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 No formal or less than primary education

1 I - Primary education

2 II - Lower secondary (including vocational training that is not considered as completion of upper secondary education)

3 IIIb - Upper secondary without access to university

4 IIIa - Upper secondary with access to university

5 IV - Post-secondary/advanced vocational education below bachelor's degree level

6 V1 - Bachelor's level

7 V2 - Master's and higher level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ES-ISCED classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v243_EISCED by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v243_EISCED | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|-------------|----------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.8) | 66 (4.5) | 727 (50.0) | 29 (2.0) | 468 (32.2) | 0.0 | 88 (6.1) | 65 (4.5) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 85 (5.7) | 63 (4.2) | 192 (12.8) | 0.0 | 1156 (77.0) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) |
| AT | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 323 (19.6) | 0.0 | 849 (51.4) | 84 (5.1) | 157 (9.5) | 228 (13.8) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 71 (3.9) | 199 (11.0) | 116 (6.4) | 1187 (65.3) | 0.0 | 137 (7.5) | 102 (5.6) |
| BA | | 17 (1.0) | 2 (0.1) | 49 (2.8) | 150 (8.7) | 409 (23.6) | 338 (19.5) | 552 (31.8) | 34 (2.0) | 36 (2.1) | 147 (8.5) |
| BG | | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 37 (2.4) | 62 (4.0) | 284 (18.1) | 0.0 | 900 (57.5) | 0.0 | 93 (5.9) | 181 (11.6) |
| BY | | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 68 (4.4) | 0.0 | 418 (27.0) | 481 (31.1) | 16 (1.0) | 554 (35.8) |
| CH | | 37 (1.2) | 14 (0.4) | 12 (0.4) | 60 (1.9) | 436 (13.7) | 0.0 | 1404 (44.2) | 500 (15.8) | 246 (7.8) | 463 (14.6) |
| CZ | | 15 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 350 (19.2) | 464 (25.4) | 613 (33.6) | 99 (5.4) | 54 (3.0) | 220 (12.0) |
| DE | | 18 (0.8) | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 23 (1.1) | 218 (10.0) | 112 (5.2) | 1003 (46.2) | 159 (7.3) | 274 (12.6) | 345 (15.9) |
| DK | | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.4) | 13 (0.4) | 119 (3.5) | 760 (22.6) | 0.0 | 1339 (39.7) | 185 (5.5) | 521 (15.5) | 353 (10.5) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 12 (0.9) | 203 (15.6) | 45 (3.4) | 571 (43.8) | 51 (3.9) | 195 (14.9) | 227 (17.4) |
| ES | | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 84 (6.9) | 220 (18.2) | 317 (26.2) | 101 (8.3) | 76 (6.3) | 95 (7.9) | 125 (10.3) | 185 (15.3) |
| FI | | 6 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 23 (1.9) | 153 (12.5) | 133 (10.9) | 0.0 | 518 (42.4) | 95 (7.8) | 142 (11.6) | 148 (12.1) |
| FR | | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 542 (28.8) | 297 (15.8) | 235 (12.5) | 184 (9.8) | 224 (11.9) | 125 (6.7) | 247 (13.1) |
| GB | | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 436 (24.3) | 239 (13.3) | 120 (6.7) | 282 (15.7) | 198 (11.0) | 284 (15.8) | 222 (12.4) |
| GE | | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 21 (0.9) | 12 (0.5) | 242 (10.9) | 414 (18.7) | 876 (39.6) | 49 (2.2) | 192 (8.7) | 405 (18.3) |
| HR | | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.2) | 88 (5.9) | 344 (23.0) | 264 (17.7) | 524 (35.1) | 64 (4.3) | 34 (2.3) | 145 (9.7) |
| HU | | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 30 (2.0) | 320 (21.1) | 339 (22.3) | 486 (32.0) | 34 (2.2) | 186 (12.2) | 108 (7.1) |
| IS | | 14 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 8 (0.5) | 36 (2.2) | 452 (27.7) | 281 (17.2) | 212 (13.0) | 155 (9.5) | 263 (16.1) | 208 (12.7) |
| IT | | 17 (0.7) | 0.0 | 43 (1.9) | 291 (12.8) | 883 (38.7) | 89 (3.9) | 647 (28.4) | 28 (1.2) | 72 (3.2) | 212 (9.3) |
| LT | | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 50 (3.4) | 336 (23.1) | 66 (4.5) | 404 (27.8) | 127 (8.7) | 279 (19.2) | 183 (12.6) |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 9 (0.9) | 26 (2.6) | 253 (25.2) | 115 (11.4) | 418 (41.6) | 68 (6.8) | 22 (2.2) | 87 (8.7) |
| MK | | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 37 (3.3) | 78 (7.0) | 242 (21.7) | 69 (6.2) | 485 (43.5) | 13 (1.2) | 149 (13.4) | 35 (3.1) |
| NL | | 18 (0.7) | 21 (0.9) | 18 (0.7) | 77 (3.2) | 661 (27.4) | 209 (8.7) | 715 (29.7) | 100 (4.1) | 215 (8.9) | 377 (15.6) |
| NO | | 22 (2.0) | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 12 (1.1) | 268 (23.9) | 151 (13.4) | 276 (24.6) | 84 (7.5) | 187 (16.7) | 120 (10.7) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.0) | 78 (5.8) | 474 (35.0) | 140 (10.3) | 226 (16.7) | 56 (4.1) | 84 (6.2) | 277 (20.4) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 28 (2.3) | 544 (44.7) | 209 (17.2) | 0.0 | 231 (19.0) | 12 (1.0) | 59 (4.9) | 133 (10.9) |
| RO | | 34 (2.1) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (1.7) | 157 (9.7) | 528 (32.7) | 163 (10.1) | 465 (28.8) | 18 (1.1) | 139 (8.6) | 83 (5.1) |
| RS | | 4 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 39 (2.6) | 88 (5.8) | 702 (46.2) | 163 (10.7) | 350 (23.0) | 62 (4.1) | 101 (6.6) | 11 (0.7) |
| RU | | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 63 (3.4) | 669 (36.4) | 0.0 | 575 (31.3) | 237 (12.9) | 28 (1.5) | 250 (13.6) |
| SE | | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 10 (0.8) | 54 (4.5) | 149 (12.4) | 103 (8.6) | 420 (35.1) | 98 (8.2) | 171 (14.3) | 179 (15.0) |
| SI | | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 29 (2.7) | 188 (17.4) | 241 (22.3) | 359 (33.2) | 50 (4.6) | 182 (16.9) | 25 (2.3) |
| SK | | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 15 (1.0) | 143 (10.0) | 348 (24.2) | 639 (44.5) | 27 (1.9) | 31 (2.2) | 221 (15.4) |
| Sum | | 0.5 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 6.6 | 21.5 | 8.3 | 35.0 | 6.1 | 8.6 | 11.9 |
| N Sum | | 286 | 83 | 670 | 3719 | 12218 | 4715 | 19828 | 3488 | 4889 | 6749 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 670 | 3719 | 12218 | 4715 | 19828 | 3488 | 4889 | 6749 |

| c_abrv | v243_EISCED | 6666 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1502 | |
| AT | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1649 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 1715 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1565 | 1557 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 1548 | |
| CH | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3122 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1827 | 1810 | |
| DE | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 2152 | |
| DK | 63 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3353 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1305 | 1305 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1206 | |
| FI | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1214 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 1875 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1793 | 1783 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2213 | 2211 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | 1481 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1512 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1615 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | 2265 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1445 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1005 | 998 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1116 | 1108 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2411 | 2372 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1101 | |
| PL | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1356 | 1355 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1216 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 1581 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1516 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1833 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1437 | 1429 | |
| Sum | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 83 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 83 | | | 56359 |

v243_r - educational level respondent: recoded (Q81)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL RESPONDENT: 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v243_cs, v243_edulvlb

[Q81 What is the highest educational level that you have attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 lower

2 medium

3 higher

66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v243_cs. For the mapping between source and target variables, see App. A3 and A4.

v243_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v243_r | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 804 (55.3) | 497 (34.2) | 154 (10.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1455 | 1455 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 339 (22.6) | 1156 (77.0) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1501 |
| AT | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 323 (19.6) | 849 (51.4) | 469 (28.4) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1649 | |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 275 (15.1) | 1303 (71.7) | 239 (13.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 |
| BA | 17 (1.0) | 2 (0.1) | 608 (35.0) | 891 (51.3) | 218 (12.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1736 | 1717 | |
| BG | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 383 (24.5) | 900 (57.5) | 274 (17.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1565 | 1557 | |
| BY | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 79 (5.1) | 418 (27.0) | 1050 (67.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1547 | |
| CH | 37 (1.2) | 14 (0.4) | 508 (16.0) | 1515 (47.7) | 1098 (34.6) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3122 | |
| CZ | 15 (0.8) | 2 (0.1) | 361 (19.7) | 1134 (62.0) | 316 (17.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1828 | 1811 | |
| DE | 18 (0.8) | 0.0 | 259 (11.9) | 1115 (51.4) | 778 (35.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 2152 | |
| DK | 2 (0.1) | 14 (0.4) | 892 (26.5) | 1339 (39.7) | 1059 (31.4) | 63 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3353 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 216 (16.6) | 615 (47.2) | 472 (36.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1303 | 1303 |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 620 (51.2) | 227 (18.8) | 356 (29.4) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1206 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 309 (25.3) | 518 (42.4) | 385 (31.5) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1214 | |
| FR | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 860 (45.7) | 426 (22.7) | 590 (31.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 1876 | |
| GB | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.4) | 677 (37.7) | 403 (22.5) | 704 (39.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 | 1784 | |
| GE | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 274 (12.4) | 1290 (58.3) | 645 (29.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2211 | 2209 | |
| HR | 9 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 450 (30.2) | 787 (52.7) | 243 (16.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 1480 | |
| HU | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 359 (23.6) | 824 (54.2) | 328 (21.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1511 | |
| IS | 14 (0.9) | 5 (0.3) | 496 (30.4) | 569 (34.8) | 549 (33.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | 1614 | |
| IT | 17 (0.7) | 0.0 | 1218 (53.4) | 747 (32.7) | 300 (13.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | 2265 | |
| LT | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 386 (26.6) | 470 (32.3) | 590 (40.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | 1446 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 2 (0.2) | 288 (28.7) | 533 (53.0) | 177 (17.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1005 | 998 | |
| MK | 7 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 357 (32.0) | 554 (49.6) | 198 (17.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1109 | |
| NL | 18 (0.7) | 21 (0.9) | 755 (31.3) | 923 (38.3) | 692 (28.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 | 2370 | |
| NO | 22 (2.0) | 0.0 | 283 (25.2) | 440 (39.2) | 378 (33.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1101 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 566 (41.7) | 415 (30.6) | 369 (27.2) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1356 | |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 782 (64.3) | 231 (19.0) | 204 (16.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1217 |
| RO | 34 (2.1) | 1 (0.1) | 714 (44.2) | 641 (39.6) | 227 (14.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1617 | 1582 | |
| RS | 4 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 829 (54.5) | 526 (34.6) | 161 (10.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1516 | |
| RU | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 744 (40.5) | 575 (31.3) | 514 (28.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1833 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 213 (17.8) | 523 (43.7) | 448 (37.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1184 | |
| SI | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 218 (20.2) | 600 (55.6) | 257 (23.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | 1075 | |
| SK | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 162 (11.3) | 1011 (70.5) | 254 (17.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1427 | |
| Sum | 0.5 | 0.1 | 29.3 | 44.0 | 25.9 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 286 | 83 | 16607 | 24965 | 14702 | 83 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 16607 | 24965 | 14702 | 83 | | | 56357 | |

v243_cs - educational level respondent: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q81)

Q81

<SHOWCARD 81>

What is the highest educational level that you have attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

801 AL: Without school

802 AL: Primary education

803 AL: Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)

804 AL: Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)

805 AL: Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)

806 AL: Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diploma)

807 AL: Post-secondary non tertiary

808 AL: University diploma/Bachelor

809 AL: Vocational/Professional Master

810 AL: Post-University

811 AL: Master of Arts

812 AL: Master of Science

813 AL: Long term specialization

814 AL: Doctoral Degree

877 AL: not applicable

888 AL: don't know (spontaneous)

899 AL: no answer (spontaneous)

3101 AZ: None

3102 AZ: Primary education (1-4 years)

3103 AZ: Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)

3104 AZ: General secondary education (9 grades)

3105 AZ: Complete secondary education (11 grades)

3106 AZ: Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)

3107 AZ: Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)

3108 AZ: Bachelor degree (4 years)

3109 AZ: Master degree (2 years)

3110 AZ: Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science

3188 AZ: don't know (spontaneous)

3199 AZ: no answer (spontaneous)

4001 AT: Not completed

4002 AT: Completed primary education

4003 AT: Completed Lower Secundary Education, New Secundary School

- 4004 AT: Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School
4005 AT: Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
4006 AT: Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
4007 AT: Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
4008 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
4009 AT: Completed degree in health or nursing care
4010 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
4011 AT: Completed advanced vocational training
4012 AT: Completed pedagogical/educational/medical degree
4013 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university of applied sciences
4014 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university
4015 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
4016 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
4017 AT: Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)
4018 AT: Completed doctorate/PhD
4019 AT: other
5101 AM: Never went to school
5102 AM: Less than 4 years of education
5103 AM: 4 years of primary education
5104 AM: Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years
5105 AM: Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education
5106 AM: Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education
5107 AM: Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years
5108 AM: Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education
5109 AM: Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education
5110 AM: Bachelor degree 4 years
5111 AM: Specialist degree
5112 AM: Master degree 2 years
5113 AM: Phd and habilitation
7001 BA: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
7002 BA: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
7003 BA: Completed elementary school
7004 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
7005 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
7006 BA: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
7007 BA: High school
7008 BA: Professional study up to 2-3 years
7009 BA: Undergraduate university study - for the academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate stud
7010 BA: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
7011 BA: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
7012 BA: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
7013 BA: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
7014 BA: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
10001 BG: Incomplete primary education
10002 BG: Primary education
10003 BG: Basic education
10004 BG: Secondary general education
10005 BG: Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science

- 10006 BG: Secondary special education Arts and Sports
10007 BG: Secondary vocational education
10008 BG: Semi-higher education
10009 BG: College - Professional bachelor
10010 BG: Higher education - Bachelor
10011 BG: Higher education - Master
10012 BG: Doctor of science
11201 BY: No education
11202 BY: Primary school
11203 BY: Certificate of lower secondary general education
11204 BY: Certificate of upper general secondary education
11205 BY: 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
11206 BY: Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
11207 BY: Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
11208 BY: Bachelor's Degree
11209 BY: Higher education, Specialist's Diploma
11210 BY: Master's degree
11211 BY: PhD
11212 BY: Habilitation
19101 HR: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
19102 HR: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
19103 HR: Completed elementary school
19104 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
19105 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
19106 HR: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
19107 HR: High school
19108 HR: Professional study up to 2-3 years
19109 HR: Undergraduate university study; for academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
19110 HR: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
19111 HR: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
19112 HR: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
19113 HR: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
19114 HR: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
20301 CZ: Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)
20302 CZ: Incomplete basic education (5+ years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)
20303 CZ: Basic education (bougeois school)
20304 CZ: Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination
20305 CZ: Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining)
20306 CZ: Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE
20307 CZ: Secondary educ. with school-leaving exam followed by studies with final exam (post-gr., follow-up courses etc)
20308 CZ: Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)
20309 CZ: Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)
20310 CZ: Bachelor's degree
20311 CZ: Master's degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
20312 CZ: Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
20801 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
20802 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
20803 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade

20804 DK: "(Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Program

20805 DK: Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)

20806 DK: Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education

20807 DK: Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)

20808 DK: medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)

20809 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree

20810 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)

20811 DK: Licentiat (closed research education program)

20812 DK: Research Education, PhD., Doctor

20813 DK: other

23301 EE: Without primary education (less than 4 grades)

23302 EE: Completed primary education (4-6 grades)

23303 EE: Vocational education without completed primary education

23304 EE: Completed basic education (7-9 grades)

23305 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)

23306 EE: Completed secondary education

23307 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)

23308 EE: Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after

23309 EE: Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education

23310 EE: Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)

23311 EE: Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)

23312 EE: University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)

23313 EE: Master of Arts from Vocational university

23314 EE: Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (speci

23315 EE: Doctor's degree

24601 FI: Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school

24602 FI: Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school

24603 FI: Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school

24604 FI: General upper secondary school, matriculation examination

24605 FI: Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification

24606 FI: Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification

24607 FI: Specialist vocational qualification

24608 FI: Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)

24609 FI: Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)

24610 FI: Bachelors' degree in university

24611 FI: Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)

24612 FI: Master's degree in university

24613 FI: Licentiate degree

24614 FI: Doctoral degree

24615 FI: other

25001 FR: no schooling or not completed primary education

25002 FR: Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat d'études primaires=an old qualification off

25003 FR: Completed primary education, with the Certificat d'études primaires

25004 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycl

25005 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle,

25006 FR: Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)

25007 FR: Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles

25008 FR: Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)

- 25009 FR: Vocational Baccalaureat
- 25010 FR: Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25011 FR: General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25012 FR: Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
- 25013 FR: Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equi
- 25014 FR: University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance
- 25015 FR: Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
- 25016 FR: Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
- 25017 FR: Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
- 25018 FR: Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
- 25019 FR: Engineer Degree
- 25020 FR: Vocational Master Degree
- 25021 FR: Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary educ
- 25022 FR: Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
- 25023 FR: Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
- 25024 FR: Diplôme from selective “grandes écoles”
- 25025 FR: Doctorate in medecine, odontology, pharmacy
- 25026 FR: Doctorate
- 26801 GE: No education
- 26802 GE: Less than 6 years primary education
- 26803 GE: Primary education completed, 6 years
- 26804 GE: Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
- 26805 GE: Upper secondary general education certificate
- 26806 GE: Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
- 26807 GE: Professional diploma level 4/5 (Secondary Vocational Educ. Certificate pre-2010, Certified Diploma 2008-2010)
- 26808 GE: Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
- 26809 GE: Bachelor degree
- 26810 GE: Master degree
- 26811 GE: Specialist studies
- 26812 GE: Doctoral degree
- 34801 HU: Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34802 HU: 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34803 HU: Completed primary school or equivalent
- 34804 HU: Vocational school
- 34805 HU: Vocational training after the 10. grade
- 34806 HU: Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
- 34807 HU: Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
- 34808 HU: Post-secondary, mon-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
- 34809 HU: Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
- 34810 HU: College degree or college bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34811 HU: University bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34812 HU: College master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34813 HU: University degree or university master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34814 HU: Doctoral degree
- 35201 IS: Less than primary education
- 35202 IS: Primary education
- 35203 IS: Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
- 35204 IS: National test

- 35205 IS: Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)
- 35206 IS: Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
- 35207 IS: Vocational education at the lower secondary level
- 35208 IS: Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 35209 IS: Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
- 35210 IS: Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
- 35211 IS: Certified trades, school diploma
- 35212 IS: Matriculation examination
- 35213 IS: Upper secondary education
- 35214 IS: Master of a certified trade
- 35215 IS: Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
- 35216 IS: Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
- 35217 IS: Bachelor's or equivalent level
- 35218 IS: Master's or equivalent level
- 35219 IS: Doctoral or equivalent level
- 38001 IT: No title
- 38002 IT: Elementary school diploma
- 38003 IT: Vocational training
- 38004 IT: Middle school diploma
- 38005 IT: Post-obligation vocational regional qualification
- 38006 IT: Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher's training school diploma and n
- 38007 IT: High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma
- 38008 IT: High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, includi
- 38009 IT: Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificat
- 38010 IT: Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and
- 38011 IT: Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar
- 38012 IT: Three years or first level degree (bachelor)
- 38013 IT: First level specialization degree
- 38014 IT: Former system degree, master's degree, single cycle degree
- 38015 IT: Second level specialization degree
- 38016 IT: Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)
- 38017 IT: Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization
- 38018 IT: Doctoral degree
- 44000 LT: Less than primary
- 44001 LT: Primary
- 44002 LT: Lower general vocational
- 44003 LT: General/ lower secondary
- 44004 LT: General vocational
- 44005 LT: Lower vocational after general
- 44006 LT: Vocational after general
- 44007 LT: Secondary
- 44008 LT: Vocational with secondary
- 44009 LT: Vocational after secondary
- 44010 LT: Upper general and secondary vocational
- 44011 LT: Upper secondary vocational
- 44012 LT: Higher non university
- 44013 LT: Higher university education (BA)
- 44014 LT: Higher university education (MA)

- 44015 LT: Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)
- 44016 LT: Doctoral studies and diploma
- 49901 ME: No education
- 49902 ME: Completed 4 years of primary education
- 49903 ME: Completed lower secondary education
- 49904 ME: 1-2 years vocational training
- 49905 ME: Completed high school lasting three years
- 49906 ME: Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)
- 49907 ME: Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)
- 49908 ME: Vocational exam
- 49909 ME: Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologna reform)
- 49910 ME: Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies
- 49911 ME: Vocational studies (in duration of three years)
- 49912 ME: Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years
- 49913 ME: Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologna system
- 49914 ME: Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies
- 49915 ME: Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation
- 49916 ME: PhD
- 52801 NL: No completed primary education
- 52802 NL: Primary education
- 52803 NL: Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'lbo') or comparable
- 52804 NL: Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable
- 52805 NL: Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)
- 52806 NL: Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable
- 52807 NL: Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable
- 52808 NL: 'kmbo', 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)
- 52809 NL: Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)
- 52810 NL: Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)
- 52811 NL: Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')
- 52812 NL: First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)
- 52813 NL: Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)
- 52814 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor's degree or comparable
- 52815 NL: University, Bachelor's degree
- 52816 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master's degree or comparable
- 52817 NL: University, Master's degree or comparable
- 52818 NL: University, doctoral degree (promotion)
- 57801 NO: Never attended an education programme
- 57802 NO: Some early childhood education
- 57803 NO: Some primary education (without level completion)
- 57810 NO: Primary education
- 57824 NO: Lower secondary education - general
- 57825 NO: Lower secondary education - vocational
- 57834 NO: Upper secondary education - general
- 57835 NO: Upper secondary education - vocational
- 57844 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general
- 57845 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational
- 57854 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - general
- 57855 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational

- 57856 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified
57864 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic
57865 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional
57866 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
57874 NO: Master's or equivalent level - academic
57875 NO: Master's or equivalent level - professional
57876 NO: Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
57884 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - academic
57885 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - professional
57886 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
61601 PL: primary education not completed
61602 PL: primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)
61603 PL: primary education
61604 PL: lower secondary
61605 PL: basic vocational education in agriculture
61606 PL: basic vocational education
61607 PL: basic vocational education
61608 PL: upper secondary education without A-level diploma
61609 PL: upper secondary education with A-level diploma
61610 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education
61611 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
61612 PL: diploma of technician or post secondary education
61613 PL: post secondary education in teachers' college
61614 PL: BA or engineer's diploma
61615 PL: MA or doctor's diploma
61616 PL: PhD, assistant professor, professor's title
61617 PL: other
62001 PT: None
62002 PT: Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
62003 PT: Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
62004 PT: Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
62005 PT: Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school
62006 PT: Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
62007 PT: Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
62008 PT: Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade)
62009 PT: Secondary Level -technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional course
62010 PT: Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Thecnologic specialisation diploma
62011 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); final degree
62012 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3-4 years graduation
62013 PT: University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
62014 PT: Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
62015 PT: University superior level: graduation with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation
62016 PT: Master degree (inc. integrated master)
62017 PT: PhD
64200 RO: No school at all
64201 RO: Unfinished primary school
64202 RO: Finished primary school
64203 RO: Unfinished gymnasium

- 64204 RO: Graduated gymnasium
- 64205 RO: Apprentice (complementary) school
- 64206 RO: School of Arts and Crafts
- 64207 RO: School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion
- 64208 RO: Professional school, less than 2 years
- 64209 RO: Professional school, 2-4 years
- 64210 RO: Unfinished High School
- 64211 RO: Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
- 64212 RO: Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
- 64213 RO: Foreman school without Baccalaureate
- 64214 RO: Foreman school with Baccalaureate
- 64215 RO: Post-highschool without Baccalaureate
- 64216 RO: Post-highschool with Baccalaureate
- 64217 RO: Unfinished university studies
- 64218 RO: Sub-engineers or College
- 64219 RO: BA (graduated university): 3 years
- 64220 RO: BA (graduated university): 4 years
- 64221 RO: BA (graduated university): 5 years
- 64222 RO: BA (graduated university): 6 years
- 64223 RO: Master
- 64224 RO: PhD
- 64301 RU: Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)
- 64302 RU: Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education
- 64303 RU: Attestat of basic general educ.–complete 7 grade (pre 1958); 8 gr.(1960-1980); 9 gr.(modern system); no profes. ed
- 64304 RU: Completed general secondary educ. (10 grade by old system,11 grade by new), got attestat; no professional educ.
- 64305 RU: Got primary professional educ.–grad. PTU,FSU,FSO, profes.-techn. lyceum; no attestat of compl. sec. gen. educ.(<2y
- 64306 RU: Got primary professional educ.– grad. PTU, professional-techn. lyceum, with attestat of completed sec. educ.(1-3 y
- 64307 RU: Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)
- 64308 RU: Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 64309 RU: Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 64310 RU: Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)
- 64311 RU: Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)
- 68801 RS: No education (under 3rd grade)
- 68802 RS: Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)
- 68803 RS: Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)
- 68804 RS: Secondary vocational 3 yrs
- 68805 RS: Secondary vocational 4 yrs
- 68806 RS: Secondary general (grammar schools)
- 68807 RS: 1-2 years vocational training
- 68808 RS: Higher schools
- 68809 RS: University: Graduate studies
- 68810 RS: Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies
- 68811 RS: Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)
- 68812 RS: Postgraduate studies: Master studies
- 68813 RS: PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree
- 70301 SK: Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)
- 70302 SK: Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)
- 70303 SK: Completed lower secondary educ.(completed 8/9 y. of elementary school or courses to complete lower secondary educ.)

- 70304 SK: Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate
- 70305 SK: secondary vocational school or sec. voc. training institution or sec. voc. school without leaving exam (no maturita)
- 70306 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving exam (with maturita), secondary vocat. training institution (with maturita)
- 70307 SK: Eight year grammar school - 4 year grammar school
- 70308 SK: Complementary study
- 70309 SK: Complementary 'postgraduate' pedagogical study
- 70310 SK: 'postgraduate' vocational study
- 70311 SK: Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory
- 70312 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study
- 70313 SK: Bachelors degree
- 70314 SK: Master degree (engineering study, 'small' doctorate)
- 70315 SK: postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates
- 70316 SK: PhD study, doctoral degree
- 70501 SI: Without school education
- 70502 SI: Incomplete primary education
- 70503 SI: Primary education
- 70504 SI: Lower or upper secondary vocational education
- 70505 SI: Secondary vocational education
- 70506 SI: Secondary general education
- 70507 SI: Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)
- 70508 SI: Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level.
- 70509 SI: Higher education university education
- 70510 SI: Bologna master's degree
- 70511 SI: Specialization
- 70512 SI: Master's degree
- 70513 SI: phD
- 72401 ES: No studies
- 72402 ES: Not completed primary studies
- 72403 ES: Old Primary School (Before 1970)
- 72404 ES: Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 72405 ES: Up to the 6th course of Primary School
- 72406 ES: Primary School in Music and Dance
- 72407 ES: Elementary High School (Before 1970)
- 72408 ES: Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 72409 ES: Compulsory High School
- 72410 ES: High School (From 70s to 90s)
- 72411 ES: Pre-University Studies (before 90s)
- 72412 ES: Not compulsory High School
- 72413 ES: Vocational training (initiation)
- 72414 ES: Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)
- 72415 ES: Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)
- 72416 ES: Vocational training (first grade)
- 72417 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic)
- 72418 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
- 72419 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
- 72420 ES: Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
- 72421 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
- 72422 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general)

- 72423 ES: Vocational training (high grade in arts)
- 72424 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
- 72425 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (building engineer, industrial or business expert)
- 72426 ES: Long tertiary studies
- 72427 ES: Phd
- 72428 ES: Other (specify)
- 75201 SE: not completed ISCED level 1
- 75202 SE: ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 75203 SE: Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
- 75204 SE: Old version of vocational high school
- 75205 SE: Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
- 75206 SE: Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
- 75207 SE: Vocational high school
- 75208 SE: Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university
- 75209 SE: Degree from one year of studies at university college.
- 75210 SE: Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
- 75211 SE: Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
- 75212 SE: Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training insti
- 75213 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university college
- 75214 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university
- 75215 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75216 SE: Masters degree from university college
- 75217 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75218 SE: Masters degree from university
- 75219 SE: Research degree, licentiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
- 75220 SE: Research degree, phd
- 75601 CH: Incompleted primary school
- 75602 CH: Primary school
- 75603 CH: Secondary education (first stage)
- 75604 CH: Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
- 75605 CH: General training school (2-3 years)
- 75606 CH: Baccalaureate preparing for university
- 75607 CH: Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
- 75608 CH: Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
- 75609 CH: Vocational baccalaureate
- 75610 CH: Vocational baccalaureate for adults
- 75611 CH: Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
- 75612 CH: Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
- 75613 CH: Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
- 75614 CH: Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
- 75615 CH: Higher vocational training (high school diploma - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
- 75616 CH: Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools withrecognition of tertiary level)
- 75617 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)
- 75618 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
- 75619 CH: University diploma (intermediary level)
- 75620 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
- 75621 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
- 75622 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)

75623 CH: Doctoral degree

75624 CH: other

80701 MK: Without education

80702 MK: Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)

80703 MK: Completed primary and lower secondary education

80704 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years

80705 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years

80706 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years

80707 MK: Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years

80708 MK: Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years

80709 MK: Bachelor degree - 3 years

80710 MK: Bachelor degree - 4 years

80711 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year

80712 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years

80713 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year

80714 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years

80715 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years

80716 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years

80788 MK: don't know (spontaneous)

80799 MK: no answer (spontaneous)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. The EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level provides the mapping between source and target variable at the country level. It also includes the categories of the source variables in the original language and their translation into English.

Austria: For data protection reasons some respondents have been recoded to more general categories.

Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Denmark, Finland, France, Germany, Great Britain, Iceland, Italy, Netherlands, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain,

Switzerland:

In total n=362 respondents indicated to do not have any formal education (v242=0) but also stated having a certain level of education (v243_edulvlvb gt 0).

Some respondents stated to have complete a higher educational level in a low age. They could have mentioned the duration of their educational level rather than their age by completion of it. A better approximation could be to calculate the average age by completion of that level.

Germany, Great Britain: Educational level is measured by more than one question in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable on educational level (Vxxx_CS= -4 'item not included'). See country-specific variables: Vxxx_cs_DE1 to _DE3 (Germany) and Vxxx_cs_GB1 and _GB2 (Great Britain).

v243_cs_DE1 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent (Q81), SCHOOL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level respondent (Q81), SCHOOL

Q81

<SHOW CARD 81>

What is the highest school leaving certificate you have attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 Primary school not completed

27602 Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed

27603 Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade)

27604 Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade)

27605 University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.)

27606 Grammar school (University entrance qualification)

27607 Other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v243_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v243_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v243_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v243_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v243_cs_DE2 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent (Q81), STUDIES

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level respondent (Q81), STUDIES

Q81a

<SHOW CARD 81a>

What is the highest university leaving certificate you have attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma

27603 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (diploma)

27604 Vocational academy (diploma)

27605 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Bachelor)

27606 Vocational academy (Bachelor)

27607 University (Bachelor)

27608 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Master)

27609 Vocational academy (Master)

27610 University (diploma, Magister, state examaniation)

27611 University (Master or postgraduate studies)

27612 Doctoral studies

27613 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v243_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v243_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v243_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v243_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v243_cs_DE3 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent (Q81), VOCATIONAL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level respondent (Q81), VOCATIONAL

Q81b

<SHOW CARD 81b>

What is the highest vocational training certificate you have attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes

27603 Vocational training with diploma, but no Dual System (second cycle)

27604 Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years)

27605 Qualification of civil servants for the medium level

27606 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), industrial or agricultural sector

27607 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), sales sector

27608 Qualification of a vocational full-time school

27609 Occupational qualification (second cycle) for students with occupational qualification or with university entrance qualif

27610 Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification (or equal)

27611 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v243_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v243_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v243_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v243_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v243_cs_GB1 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q81a)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level respondent: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q81a)

Q81a

<SHOW CARD 81a>

I am now going to show you two cards showing some different examinations or qualifications.

Firstly, have you passed any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which your HIGHEST level of education falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF RESPONDENT HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 2 or more A-levels or equivalent

82602 GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate

82603 Vocational GCSE or equivalent

82604 5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82605 1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82606 Skills for life

82607 None of these

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v243_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v243_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v243_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v243_cs_GB2 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q81b)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level respondent: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q81b)

Q81b

<SHOW CARD 81b>

[I am now going to show you two cards showing some different examinations or qualifications.]

And have you passed any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which your HIGHEST level of education achieved falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF RESPONDENT HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<FOR FOREIGN QUALIFICATIONS, ASK THE RESPONDENT TO CHOOSE THE CLOSEST EQUIVALENT FROM THE QUALIFICATIONS ON THE LIST. PLEASE NOTE THAT THIS MAY APPEAR AT THIS QUESTION OR THE PREVIOUS ONE. IF IT IS NOT POSSIBLE TO FIND THE CLOSEST EQUIVALENT FROM EITHER LIST, PLEASE CODE AS OTHER>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent

82602 Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates

82603 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)

82604 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. Etc)

82605 Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC/HND, City and Guilds, NVQ/SVQ - Leve

82606 Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)

82607 Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent

82608 HE Access

82609 Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC (G

82610 (Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guild

82611 None of these

82612 Any other qualifications (specify)

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v243_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v243_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v243_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v244 - paid employment/no paid employment (Q82)

Q82

<SHOWCARD 82>

Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to you.

<IF MORE THAN ONE JOB: ONLY FOR THE MAIN JOB>

<ONLY IF RESPONDENT DOES NOT WORK BECAUSE OF DISABILITY!>

<(Q82=1 || Q82=2 || Q82=3) GOTO Q84>

<(Q82=4 || Q82=5 || Q82=6 || Q82=7 || Q82=8 || Q82=9 || Q82=10 || Q82=88 || Q82=99) GOTO Q83>

in CAWI,MAIL:

Are you yourself gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the employment status that applies to you.

<If you have more than one job, please only refer to your main job.>

<Please indicate "Disabled" only if you do not work because of disability.>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 30h a week or more

2 less then 30h a week

3 self employed

4 military service

5 retired/pensioned

6 homemaker not otherwise employed

7 student

8 unemployed

9 disabled

10 other

The routing in the Master Questionnaire treats the category "other" as not in paid employment. Even though there are cases in this category that are in fact in paid employment (e.g. paid parental leave). In this case, it is not clear whether the answers to the following questions refer to the current job of the individual or to a former one.

Germany: Category 04 means "federal voluntary service", not "military service", because there is no compulsory military service any longer.

v244 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v244 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|----------|-------------|------------|------------|---------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 228 (15.7) | 30 (2.1) | 173 (11.9) | 0.0 | 250 (17.2) | 246 (16.9) | 100 (6.9) | 395 (27.2) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 380 (25.3) | 97 (6.5) | 136 (9.1) | 4 (0.3) | 205 (13.6) | 213 (14.2) | 123 (8.2) | 311 (20.7) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 807 (48.8) | 152 (9.2) | 48 (2.9) | 6 (0.4) | 427 (25.8) | 42 (2.5) | 76 (4.6) | 71 (4.3) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 417 (22.9) | 100 (5.5) | 442 (24.3) | 0.0 | 219 (12.1) | 264 (14.5) | 43 (2.4) | 305 (16.8) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 513 (29.6) | 23 (1.3) | 51 (2.9) | 0.0 | 361 (20.8) | 161 (9.3) | 111 (6.4) | 469 (27.0) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 0.0 | 533 (34.0) | 23 (1.5) | 80 (5.1) | 2 (0.1) | 732 (46.7) | 18 (1.1) | 36 (2.3) | 119 (7.6) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 888 (57.4) | 88 (5.7) | 49 (3.2) | 0.0 | 327 (21.1) | 38 (2.5) | 49 (3.2) | 43 (2.8) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 55 (1.7) | 0.0 | 1392 (43.9) | 370 (11.7) | 191 (6.0) | 7 (0.2) | 678 (21.4) | 153 (4.8) | 182 (5.7) | 76 (2.4) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 884 (48.3) | 52 (2.8) | 107 (5.9) | 0.0 | 428 (23.4) | 76 (4.2) | 138 (7.5) | 68 (3.7) |
| DE | | 12 (0.6) | 22 (1.0) | 4 (0.2) | 889 (41.0) | 238 (11.0) | 96 (4.4) | 2 (0.1) | 600 (27.6) | 79 (3.6) | 111 (5.1) | 67 (3.1) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 3 (0.1) | 12 (0.4) | 1766 (52.4) | 358 (10.6) | 174 (5.2) | 0.0 | 403 (12.0) | 29 (0.9) | 374 (11.1) | 145 (4.3) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 656 (50.3) | 63 (4.8) | 61 (4.7) | 6 (0.5) | 313 (24.0) | 68 (5.2) | 39 (3.0) | 55 (4.2) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 535 (44.3) | 76 (6.3) | 34 (2.8) | 2 (0.2) | 214 (17.7) | 138 (11.4) | 47 (3.9) | 153 (12.7) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 13 (1.1) | 1 (0.1) | 485 (39.8) | 49 (4.0) | 82 (6.7) | 2 (0.2) | 388 (31.8) | 17 (1.4) | 107 (8.8) | 60 (4.9) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 703 (37.4) | 142 (7.5) | 51 (2.7) | 0.0 | 576 (30.6) | 90 (4.8) | 82 (4.4) | 149 (7.9) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 716 (39.9) | 218 (12.2) | 110 (6.1) | 0.0 | 418 (23.3) | 86 (4.8) | 67 (3.7) | 119 (6.6) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 2 (0.1) | 418 (18.9) | 152 (6.9) | 203 (9.2) | 4 (0.2) | 300 (13.6) | 179 (8.1) | 88 (4.0) | 836 (37.8) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 546 (36.6) | 30 (2.0) | 44 (2.9) | 0.0 | 523 (35.0) | 46 (3.1) | 58 (3.9) | 225 (15.1) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 746 (49.1) | 44 (2.9) | 81 (5.3) | 0.0 | 386 (25.4) | 30 (2.0) | 96 (6.3) | 59 (3.9) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 18 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 992 (60.8) | 99 (6.1) | 171 (10.5) | 0.0 | 134 (8.2) | 16 (1.0) | 56 (3.4) | 24 (1.5) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 19 (0.8) | 1 (0.0) | 631 (27.7) | 125 (5.5) | 271 (11.9) | 0.0 | 569 (24.9) | 302 (13.2) | 131 (5.7) | 205 (9.0) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 738 (50.8) | 40 (2.8) | 96 (6.6) | 1 (0.1) | 329 (22.7) | 35 (2.4) | 115 (7.9) | 71 (4.9) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 16 (1.6) | 335 (33.3) | 16 (1.6) | 52 (5.2) | 0.0 | 202 (20.1) | 125 (12.4) | 35 (3.5) | 208 (20.7) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 31 (2.8) | 5 (0.4) | 407 (36.4) | 45 (4.0) | 83 (7.4) | 0.0 | 172 (15.4) | 79 (7.1) | 85 (7.6) | 200 (17.9) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 13 (0.5) | 12 (0.5) | 864 (35.9) | 349 (14.5) | 111 (4.6) | 2 (0.1) | 533 (22.1) | 119 (4.9) | 162 (6.7) | 94 (3.9) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 583 (52.0) | 84 (7.5) | 41 (3.7) | 1 (0.1) | 215 (19.2) | 8 (0.7) | 85 (7.6) | 23 (2.0) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 621 (45.7) | 66 (4.9) | 57 (4.2) | 0.0 | 368 (27.1) | 60 (4.4) | 75 (5.5) | 71 (5.2) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 633 (52.1) | 28 (2.3) | 31 (2.5) | 0.0 | 261 (21.5) | 49 (4.0) | 44 (3.6) | 149 (12.3) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 38 (2.4) | 4 (0.2) | 637 (39.4) | 36 (2.2) | 88 (5.4) | 0.0 | 431 (26.7) | 248 (15.3) | 76 (4.7) | 42 (2.6) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 571 (37.6) | 39 (2.6) | 64 (4.2) | 1 (0.1) | 367 (24.2) | 88 (5.8) | 110 (7.2) | 267 (17.6) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 821 (44.7) | 105 (5.7) | 28 (1.5) | 0.0 | 453 (24.7) | 91 (5.0) | 166 (9.0) | 135 (7.4) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.3) | 637 (53.2) | 65 (5.4) | 62 (5.2) | 0.0 | 181 (15.1) | 6 (0.5) | 141 (11.8) | 31 (2.6) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 10 (0.9) | 0.0 | 540 (50.0) | 9 (0.8) | 46 (4.3) | 0.0 | 310 (28.7) | 22 (2.0) | 57 (5.3) | 66 (6.1) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 740 (51.5) | 30 (2.1) | 93 (6.5) | 0.0 | 283 (19.7) | 44 (3.1) | 85 (5.9) | 108 (7.5) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 41.0 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 22.1 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 9.6 |
| N Sum | | 12 | 332 | 74 | 23252 | 3441 | 3507 | 40 | 12556 | 3265 | 3350 | 5419 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 23252 | 3441 | 3507 | 40 | 12556 | 3265 | 3350 | 5419 |

| c_abrv | v244 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 32 (2.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1454 | |
| AM | 21 (1.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1490 | |
| AT | 10 (0.6) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1646 | |
| AZ | 23 (1.3) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1817 | |
| BA | 20 (1.2) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1713 | |
| BG | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1567 | 1557 | |
| BY | 12 (0.8) | 47 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1541 | |
| CH | 64 (2.0) | 4 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3172 | 3117 | |
| CZ | 46 (2.5) | 16 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1815 | |
| DE | 21 (1.0) | 29 (1.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2132 | |
| DK | 36 (1.1) | 70 (2.1) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3355 | |
| EE | 41 (3.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1302 | |
| ES | 5 (0.4) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1206 | |
| FI | 6 (0.5) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1206 | |
| FR | 69 (3.7) | 17 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1879 | |
| GB | 40 (2.2) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1793 | |
| GE | 31 (1.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2213 | 2211 | |
| HR | 10 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1487 | |
| HU | 42 (2.8) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1514 | |
| IS | 111 (6.8) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1612 | |
| IT | 17 (0.7) | 10 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2261 | |
| LT | 26 (1.8) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1452 | |
| ME | 11 (1.1) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1005 | 987 | |
| MK | 8 (0.7) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1082 | |
| NL | 135 (5.6) | 15 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2384 | |
| NO | 68 (6.1) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1120 | |
| PL | 9 (0.7) | 30 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1357 | |
| PT | 14 (1.2) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1216 | |
| RO | 12 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1574 | |
| RS | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1511 | |
| RU | 32 (1.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1836 | 1831 | |
| SE | 36 (3.0) | 26 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1185 | |
| SI | 13 (1.2) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1071 | |
| SK | 35 (2.4) | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 1.9 | 0.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1072 | 408 | | 56728 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 1072 | 408 | | | 56310 | |

v245 - employment/self-employment: last job (Q83)

Q83

<(Q82=4 || Q82=5 || Q82=6 || Q82=7 || Q82=8 || Q82=9 || Q82=10 || Q82=88 || Q82=99) ASK Q83>

In your LAST job were you employed (either full time or part time) or were you self-employed?

<(Q83=6 || Q83=8 || Q83=9) GOTO Q88>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 employed

2 self-employed

6 never had a paid job

Armenia, Austria, Belarus, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Bulgaria, Croatia, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Georgia, Germany, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Poland, Romania, Russia, Serbia, Slovenia, Spain, Switzerland: Some respondents, who are currently in paid employment, state, whether they have been employed in the last job (v245), although shouldn't (total n=165). In consequence, occupation mentioned can refers to either current or last employment.

v245 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v245 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | M | | | |
| AL | 431 (29.6) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 536 (36.8) | 109 (7.5) | 378 (26.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 645 | |
| AM | 613 (40.8) | 13 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 387 (25.8) | 56 (3.7) | 427 (28.4) | 100.0 | 1502 | 443 | |
| AT | 1007 (61.0) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 511 (30.9) | 66 (4.0) | 64 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1652 | 577 | |
| AZ | 959 (52.7) | 18 (1.0) | 6 (0.3) | 184 (10.1) | 93 (5.1) | 559 (30.7) | 100.0 | 1819 | 277 | |
| BA | 587 (33.9) | 88 (5.1) | 53 (3.1) | 400 (23.1) | 40 (2.3) | 565 (32.6) | 100.0 | 1733 | 440 | |
| BG | 635 (40.5) | 82 (5.2) | 10 (0.6) | 764 (48.8) | 20 (1.3) | 55 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1566 | 784 | |
| BY | 1026 (66.2) | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 446 (28.8) | 7 (0.5) | 58 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1549 | 453 | |
| CH | 1953 (61.6) | 75 (2.4) | 4 (0.1) | 914 (28.8) | 119 (3.8) | 108 (3.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 1033 | |
| CZ | 1043 (57.0) | 81 (4.4) | 1 (0.1) | 554 (30.3) | 44 (2.4) | 106 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1829 | 598 | |
| DE | 1223 (56.4) | 29 (1.3) | 12 (0.6) | 742 (34.2) | 82 (3.8) | 82 (3.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 824 | |
| DK | 2298 (68.2) | 18 (0.5) | 8 (0.2) | 887 (26.3) | 58 (1.7) | 102 (3.0) | 100.0 | 3371 | 945 | |
| EE | 779 (59.7) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 470 (36.0) | 28 (2.1) | 26 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1305 | 498 | |
| ES | 645 (53.3) | 8 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 366 (30.2) | 40 (3.3) | 151 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1211 | 406 | |
| FI | 616 (50.5) | 8 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 487 (39.9) | 77 (6.3) | 31 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 564 | |
| FR | 895 (47.7) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 781 (41.6) | 62 (3.3) | 134 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1878 | 843 | |
| GB | 1044 (58.2) | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 581 (32.4) | 71 (4.0) | 97 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1794 | 652 | |
| GE | 767 (34.7) | 12 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 798 (36.1) | 219 (9.9) | 415 (18.8) | 100.0 | 2213 | 1017 | |
| HR | 620 (41.6) | 34 (2.3) | 11 (0.7) | 661 (44.3) | 40 (2.7) | 126 (8.4) | 100.0 | 1492 | 701 | |
| HU | 871 (57.3) | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 544 (35.8) | 29 (1.9) | 66 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 573 | |
| IS | 1263 (77.3) | 12 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 307 (18.8) | 51 (3.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 358 | |
| IT | 1028 (45.0) | 60 (2.6) | 18 (0.8) | 612 (26.8) | 146 (6.4) | 418 (18.3) | 100.0 | 2282 | 758 | |
| LT | 874 (60.2) | 10 (0.7) | 5 (0.3) | 402 (27.7) | 20 (1.4) | 141 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 422 | |
| ME | 400 (39.8) | 57 (5.7) | 10 (1.0) | 204 (20.3) | 39 (3.9) | 294 (29.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 243 | |
| MK | 535 (47.9) | 96 (8.6) | 11 (1.0) | 225 (20.1) | 30 (2.7) | 221 (19.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 255 | |
| NL | 1324 (54.9) | 12 (0.5) | 16 (0.7) | 898 (37.3) | 93 (3.9) | 67 (2.8) | 100.0 | 2410 | 991 | |
| NO | 708 (63.0) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 338 (30.1) | 50 (4.5) | 25 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 388 | |
| PL | 744 (54.8) | 11 (0.8) | 9 (0.7) | 423 (31.1) | 63 (4.6) | 108 (8.0) | 100.0 | 1358 | 486 | |
| PT | 692 (56.8) | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 385 (31.6) | 41 (3.4) | 95 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1218 | 426 | |
| RO | 761 (47.1) | 84 (5.2) | 7 (0.4) | 571 (35.3) | 15 (0.9) | 178 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 586 | |
| RS | 674 (44.3) | 137 (9.0) | 1 (0.1) | 413 (27.2) | 19 (1.2) | 277 (18.2) | 100.0 | 1521 | 432 | |
| RU | 955 (52.0) | 34 (1.9) | 22 (1.2) | 639 (34.8) | 2 (0.1) | 185 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 641 | |
| SE | 764 (63.8) | 53 (4.4) | 0.0 | 354 (29.5) | 27 (2.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | 381 | |
| SI | 595 (55.1) | 8 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 365 (33.8) | 31 (2.9) | 80 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 396 | |
| SK | 863 (60.1) | 11 (0.8) | 0.0 | 410 (28.6) | 17 (1.2) | 134 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 427 | |
| Sum | 53.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 30.9 | 3.4 | 10.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 30192 | 1085 | 224 | 17559 | 1904 | 5773 | | 56737 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 17559 | 1904 | | | | 19463 | |

v246_ISCO_2 - kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO08 code (Q84a)

KIND OF JOB - RESPONDENT: 2-DIGIT ISCO 08 CODE (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Q84

<(Q82=1 || Q82=2 || Q82=3 || Q83=1 || Q83=2) ASK Q84>

<IF RESPONDENT HAS PAID EMPLOYMENT NOW, Q82 = 01-03, ASK:>

What is the name or title of your main job?

<IF RESPONDENT HAD PAID EMPLOYMENT BEFORE, Q83=1,2 ASK:>

What was the name or title of your main job?

<IF RESPONDENT HAS/HAD MORE THAN ONE JOB. ASK HIS/HER OCCUPATION IN THE MAIN JOB!>

<WRITE IN AS DETAILED AS POSSIBLE>

Write in:

in CAWI,MAIL:

<If you have/had more than one job, please describe your occupation in the main job.>

<Please write in as detailed as possible!>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Armed Forces Occupations

1 Commissioned Armed Forces Officers

2 Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers

3 Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks

10 ISCO 1-digit: Managers

11 Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators

12 Administrative and Commercial Managers

13 Production and Specialized Services Managers

14 Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers

20 ISCO 1-digit: Professionals

21 Science and Engineering Professionals

22 Health Professionals

23 Teaching Professionals

24 Business and Administration Professionals

25 Information and Communications Technology Professionals

26 Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals

30 ISCO 1-digit: Technicians and Associate Professionals

31 Science and Engineering Associate Professionals

32 Health Associate Professionals

- 33 Business and Administration Associate Professionals
- 34 Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals
- 35 Information and Communications Technicians
- 40 ISCO 1-digit: Clerical Support Workers
- 41 General and Keyboard Clerks
- 42 Customer Services Clerks
- 43 Numerical and Material Recording Clerks
- 44 Other Clerical Support Workers
- 50 ISCO 1-digit: Services and Sales Workers
- 51 Personal Services Workers
- 52 Sales Workers
- 53 Personal Care Workers
- 54 Protective Services Workers
- 60 ISCO 1-digit: Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers
- 61 Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers
- 62 Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers
- 63 Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers
- 70 ISCO 1-digit: Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 71 Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians)
- 72 Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers
- 73 Handicraft and Printing Workers
- 74 Electrical and Electronics Trades Workers
- 75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 80 ISCO 1-digit: Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 81 Stationary Plant and Machine Operators
- 82 Assemblers
- 83 Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators
- 90 ISCO 1-digit: Elementary Occupations
- 91 Cleaners and Helpers
- 92 Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers
- 93 Labourers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport
- 94 Food Preparation Assistants
- 95 Street and Related Sales and Services Workers
- 96 Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers
- 99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to 4-digit ISCO08.

Source: <https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm>

For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS 2017: Sensitive Data' (ZA7501) with restricted data access.

For data protection reasons the three categories 'armed forces' were combined into one category 0 "Armed Forces Occupations".

In case the verbatim recorded answer could not be clearly assigned to an ISCO code, other variables of occupational status could be considered: nr. of employees (v247); people supervised (v248, v248a); work for public/private employer (v249). If no ISCO code could be allocated even then, the case was coded as 99: "ISCO could not be applied to the given answer".

Austria, Azerbaijan, Denmark, Finland, Great Britain, Hungary, Italy, Lithuania, Sweden, Switzerland:

For data protection reasons some respondents with very specific occupations have been recoded to -2 'no answer'.

Montenegro, North Macedonia: Each one respondent has valid ISCO codes although didn't answer v244 and v245.

v246_SIOPS - kind of job respondent - SIOPS08 code (Q84a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS RESPONDENT: SIOPS (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (Treiman, 1977)

- 10 multiple answers (Mail)
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

v246_SIOPS, weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1454.34 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 31.73 | 15.82 | 1074.59 |
| AM | 1501.47 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 37.49 | 13.58 | 1054.51 |
| AT | 1651.49 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 42.23 | 13.43 | 1424.20 |
| AZ | 1817.23 | 12.00 | 78.00 | 41.15 | 13.12 | 1218.53 |
| BA | 1734.50 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 37.23 | 13.68 | 1015.11 |
| BG | 1565.87 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 38.79 | 13.43 | 1384.26 |
| BY | 1548.07 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 44.25 | 14.70 | 1456.52 |
| CH | 3173.71 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 46.31 | 12.83 | 2896.17 |
| CZ | 1828.83 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 39.58 | 13.44 | 1565.97 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 45.46 | 13.11 | 1941.00 |
| DK | 3369.46 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 42.17 | 14.18 | 3085.40 |
| EE | 1304.25 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 41.74 | 14.28 | 1267.29 |
| ES | 1209.87 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 37.97 | 14.35 | 1019.01 |
| FI | 1220.30 | 15.00 | 78.00 | 42.83 | 13.29 | 1080.15 |
| FR | 1879.75 | 12.00 | 78.00 | 39.80 | 13.82 | 1700.29 |
| GB | 1793.50 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 41.44 | 13.79 | 1665.72 |
| GE | 2211.58 | 12.00 | 78.00 | 41.73 | 14.50 | 1751.53 |
| HR | 1492.76 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 37.92 | 13.55 | 1306.41 |
| HU | 1519.07 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 38.05 | 13.34 | 1379.45 |
| IS | 1632.99 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 45.06 | 14.18 | 1573.85 |
| IT | 2281.74 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 38.53 | 13.85 | 1783.95 |
| LT | 1452.52 | 12.00 | 78.00 | 39.00 | 13.81 | 1249.30 |
| ME | 1004.22 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 37.72 | 13.79 | 650.70 |
| MK | 1117.61 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 39.33 | 13.88 | 732.91 |
| NL | 2408.99 | 16.00 | 78.00 | 43.47 | 13.28 | 2173.19 |
| NO | 1123.00 | 16.00 | 78.00 | 45.06 | 13.85 | 1089.10 |
| PL | 1358.09 | 15.00 | 78.00 | 40.78 | 13.26 | 1218.45 |
| PT | 1217.16 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 33.56 | 13.23 | 1112.22 |
| RO | 1616.37 | 16.00 | 78.00 | 37.89 | 11.77 | 1184.15 |
| RS | 1519.55 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 34.03 | 14.22 | 1079.44 |
| RU | 1837.69 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 37.58 | 11.78 | 1526.05 |
| SE | 1197.53 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 45.10 | 13.81 | 1053.05 |
| SI | 1080.46 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 41.61 | 13.21 | 983.01 |
| SK | 1435.74 | 15.00 | 78.00 | 39.17 | 12.16 | 1251.29 |

v246_ISEI - kind of job respondent - ISEI08 code (Q84a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS RESPONDENT: ISEI (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (Ganzeboom et al., 1992)

- 10 multiple answers (Mail)
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

v246_ISEI, weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1454.34 | 11.00 | 86.00 | 29.15 | 20.04 | 1074.59 |
| AM | 1501.47 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 35.68 | 21.34 | 1054.51 |
| AT | 1651.49 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 43.30 | 21.11 | 1424.20 |
| AZ | 1817.23 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 37.22 | 22.10 | 1218.53 |
| BA | 1734.50 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 39.57 | 19.05 | 1015.11 |
| BG | 1565.87 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 38.21 | 20.70 | 1384.26 |
| BY | 1548.07 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 46.75 | 23.96 | 1456.52 |
| CH | 3173.71 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 49.79 | 20.79 | 2896.17 |
| CZ | 1828.83 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 40.33 | 21.14 | 1565.97 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 48.28 | 20.62 | 1941.00 |
| DK | 3369.46 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 44.09 | 21.85 | 3085.40 |
| EE | 1304.25 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 43.78 | 22.23 | 1267.29 |
| ES | 1209.87 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 39.78 | 21.28 | 1019.01 |
| FI | 1220.30 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 43.87 | 22.14 | 1080.15 |
| FR | 1879.75 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 40.30 | 21.42 | 1700.29 |
| GB | 1793.50 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 43.33 | 21.33 | 1665.72 |
| GE | 2211.58 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 41.02 | 22.43 | 1751.53 |
| HR | 1492.76 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 38.67 | 19.27 | 1306.41 |
| HU | 1519.07 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 37.64 | 20.86 | 1379.45 |
| IS | 1632.99 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 48.91 | 21.17 | 1573.85 |
| IT | 2281.74 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 39.17 | 20.10 | 1783.95 |
| LT | 1452.52 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 38.60 | 22.14 | 1249.30 |
| ME | 1004.22 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 37.38 | 20.06 | 650.70 |
| MK | 1117.61 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 39.95 | 21.20 | 732.91 |
| NL | 2408.99 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 47.04 | 20.45 | 2173.19 |
| NO | 1123.00 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 48.59 | 21.51 | 1089.10 |
| PL | 1358.09 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 38.57 | 21.00 | 1218.45 |
| PT | 1217.16 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 31.73 | 19.17 | 1112.22 |
| RO | 1616.37 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 34.36 | 18.41 | 1184.15 |
| RS | 1519.55 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 35.53 | 19.38 | 1079.44 |
| RU | 1837.69 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 34.48 | 18.61 | 1526.05 |
| SE | 1197.53 | 13.00 | 88.00 | 49.29 | 21.57 | 1053.05 |
| SI | 1080.46 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 42.53 | 21.71 | 983.01 |
| SK | 1435.74 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 39.14 | 19.15 | 1251.29 |

v246_ESeC - kind of job respondent - ESEC08 code (Q84a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS RESPONDENT: ESeC (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

European Socio-economic Classification (Harrison et al., 2006)

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 Large employers, higher mgrs/professionals

2 Lower mgrs/professionals, higher supervisory/technicians

3 Intermediate occupations

4 Small employers and self-employed (non-agriculture)

5 Small employers and self-employed (agriculture)

6 Lower supervisors and technicians

7 Lower sales and service

8 Lower technical

9 Routine

99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Note:

Source classification: Harrison, E., & Rose, D. (2006). The european socio-economic classification (ESeC) user guide. Colchester: Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex.

Source syntax to compute classification: <https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax> Date: 27-09-2006 (last update syntax).

v246_ESeC by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v246_ESeC | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 379 (26.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 65 (4.5) | 96 (6.6) | 27 (1.9) | 149 (10.2) | 123 (8.4) | 55 (3.8) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 446 (29.7) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 109 (7.3) | 122 (8.1) | 53 (3.5) | 107 (7.1) | 69 (4.6) | 53 (3.5) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 68 (4.1) | 129 (7.8) | 30 (1.8) | 255 (15.4) | 249 (15.1) | 149 (9.0) | 36 (2.2) | 33 (2.0) | 124 (7.5) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 582 (32.0) | 17 (0.9) | 0.0 | 127 (7.0) | 164 (9.0) | 35 (1.9) | 298 (16.4) | 208 (11.4) | 22 (1.2) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 707 (40.8) | 11 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 114 (6.6) | 119 (6.9) | 55 (3.2) | 46 (2.7) | 24 (1.4) | 63 (3.6) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 143 (9.1) | 38 (2.4) | 0.0 | 215 (13.7) | 192 (12.3) | 64 (4.1) | 49 (3.1) | 20 (1.3) | 34 (2.2) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 70 (4.5) | 22 (1.4) | 0.0 | 380 (24.5) | 282 (18.2) | 55 (3.6) | 35 (2.3) | 1 (0.1) | 42 (2.7) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 186 (5.9) | 92 (2.9) | 0.0 | 867 (27.3) | 686 (21.6) | 227 (7.2) | 119 (3.7) | 40 (1.3) | 340 (10.7) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 188 (10.3) | 75 (4.1) | 0.0 | 300 (16.4) | 242 (13.2) | 108 (5.9) | 64 (3.5) | 3 (0.2) | 106 (5.8) | |
| DE | 12 (0.6) | 117 (5.4) | 100 (4.6) | 0.0 | 457 (21.1) | 518 (23.9) | 205 (9.4) | 58 (2.7) | 11 (0.5) | 208 (9.6) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 127 (3.8) | 47 (1.4) | 110 (3.3) | 707 (21.0) | 518 (15.4) | 237 (7.0) | 86 (2.6) | 18 (0.5) | 347 (10.3) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 27 (2.1) | 10 (0.8) | 0.0 | 233 (17.9) | 266 (20.4) | 60 (4.6) | 44 (3.4) | 10 (0.8) | 122 (9.4) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 159 (13.2) | 28 (2.3) | 3 (0.2) | 146 (12.1) | 148 (12.3) | 112 (9.3) | 52 (4.3) | 25 (2.1) | 69 (5.7) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 40 (3.3) | 100 (8.2) | 0.0 | 240 (19.7) | 193 (15.8) | 83 (6.8) | 47 (3.8) | 62 (5.1) | 43 (3.5) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 141 (7.5) | 38 (2.0) | 0.0 | 256 (13.6) | 325 (17.3) | 120 (6.4) | 61 (3.2) | 22 (1.2) | 232 (12.3) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 98 (5.5) | 2 (0.1) | 28 (1.6) | 292 (16.3) | 319 (17.8) | 136 (7.6) | 113 (6.3) | 14 (0.8) | 200 (11.2) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 428 (19.4) | 32 (1.4) | 0.0 | 341 (15.4) | 289 (13.1) | 63 (2.8) | 213 (9.6) | 122 (5.5) | 165 (7.5) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 171 (11.5) | 14 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 189 (12.7) | 178 (11.9) | 70 (4.7) | 39 (2.6) | 17 (1.1) | 185 (12.4) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 75 (4.9) | 57 (3.8) | 8 (0.5) | 193 (12.7) | 187 (12.3) | 114 (7.5) | 56 (3.7) | 12 (0.8) | 125 (8.2) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 45 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 453 (27.7) | 338 (20.7) | 95 (5.8) | 72 (4.4) | 27 (1.7) | 194 (11.9) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 496 (21.7) | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 232 (10.2) | 183 (8.0) | 169 (7.4) | 252 (11.0) | 52 (2.3) | 133 (5.8) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 156 (10.7) | 47 (3.2) | 0.0 | 169 (11.6) | 193 (13.3) | 41 (2.8) | 74 (5.1) | 15 (1.0) | 19 (1.3) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 340 (33.8) | 13 (1.3) | 0.0 | 81 (8.1) | 60 (6.0) | 30 (3.0) | 45 (4.5) | 20 (2.0) | 54 (5.4) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 326 (29.2) | 58 (5.2) | 0.0 | 106 (9.5) | 112 (10.0) | 35 (3.1) | 68 (6.1) | 11 (1.0) | 70 (6.3) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 94 (3.9) | 93 (3.9) | 49 (2.0) | 441 (18.3) | 505 (21.0) | 263 (10.9) | 98 (4.1) | 10 (0.4) | 211 (8.8) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 31 (2.8) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 337 (30.0) | 212 (18.9) | 50 (4.5) | 25 (2.2) | 26 (2.3) | 130 (11.6) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 128 (9.4) | 6 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 219 (16.1) | 164 (12.1) | 71 (5.2) | 37 (2.7) | 61 (4.5) | 109 (8.0) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 100 (8.2) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 77 (6.3) | 107 (8.8) | 42 (3.5) | 53 (4.4) | 22 (1.8) | 59 (4.8) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 269 (16.7) | 163 (10.1) | 0.0 | 142 (8.8) | 95 (5.9) | 47 (2.9) | 51 (3.2) | 26 (1.6) | 77 (4.8) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 413 (27.2) | 27 (1.8) | 0.0 | 103 (6.8) | 89 (5.9) | 90 (5.9) | 51 (3.4) | 32 (2.1) | 67 (4.4) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 242 (13.2) | 70 (3.8) | 0.0 | 135 (7.3) | 157 (8.5) | 89 (4.8) | 16 (0.9) | 0.0 | 42 (2.3) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 53 (4.4) | 92 (7.7) | 0.0 | 263 (22.0) | 264 (22.0) | 75 (6.3) | 37 (3.1) | 6 (0.5) | 91 (7.6) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 90 (8.3) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 214 (19.8) | 168 (15.6) | 41 (3.8) | 41 (3.8) | 19 (1.8) | 120 (11.1) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 145 (10.1) | 39 (2.7) | 0.0 | 167 (11.6) | 207 (14.4) | 88 (6.1) | 67 (4.7) | 10 (0.7) | 43 (3.0) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 15.2 | 14.0 | 5.6 | 4.7 | 2.1 | 7.0 | |
| N Sum | 12 | 7048 | 1484 | 236 | 8625 | 7947 | 3199 | 2659 | 1171 | 3954 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 8625 | 7947 | 3199 | 2659 | 1171 | 3954 | |

| c_abrv | v246_ESeC | 7 | 8 | 9 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 94 (6.5) | 142 (9.8) | 325 (22.3) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1076 | |
| AM | 189 (12.6) | 187 (12.5) | 165 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1054 | |
| AT | 272 (16.5) | 175 (10.6) | 131 (7.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1424 | |
| AZ | 134 (7.4) | 124 (6.8) | 107 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1219 | |
| BA | 249 (14.4) | 178 (10.3) | 167 (9.6) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1015 | |
| BG | 249 (15.9) | 308 (19.7) | 253 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1384 | |
| BY | 192 (12.4) | 283 (18.3) | 187 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1457 | |
| CH | 300 (9.5) | 227 (7.2) | 90 (2.8) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2896 | |
| CZ | 207 (11.3) | 212 (11.6) | 324 (17.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1566 | |
| DE | 201 (9.3) | 153 (7.1) | 130 (6.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1941 | |
| DK | 599 (17.8) | 289 (8.6) | 284 (8.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3085 | |
| EE | 151 (11.6) | 190 (14.6) | 191 (14.6) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1267 | |
| ES | 179 (14.8) | 130 (10.8) | 157 (13.0) | 100.0 | 1208 | 1018 | |
| FI | 182 (14.9) | 107 (8.8) | 124 (10.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1081 | |
| FR | 276 (14.7) | 155 (8.2) | 254 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1701 | |
| GB | 293 (16.3) | 103 (5.7) | 195 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1665 | |
| GE | 178 (8.1) | 160 (7.2) | 220 (10.0) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1751 | |
| HR | 277 (18.6) | 222 (14.9) | 129 (8.6) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1306 | |
| HU | 175 (11.5) | 238 (15.7) | 278 (18.3) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1378 | |
| IS | 220 (13.5) | 73 (4.5) | 104 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1635 | 1576 | |
| IT | 294 (12.9) | 220 (9.6) | 250 (11.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1785 | |
| LT | 242 (16.7) | 205 (14.1) | 291 (20.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1249 | |
| ME | 191 (19.0) | 72 (7.2) | 99 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 652 | |
| MK | 135 (12.1) | 96 (8.6) | 101 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1118 | 734 | |
| NL | 371 (15.4) | 131 (5.4) | 144 (6.0) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2174 | |
| NO | 183 (16.3) | 70 (6.2) | 56 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1089 | |
| PL | 149 (11.0) | 235 (17.3) | 175 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1220 | |
| PT | 207 (17.0) | 196 (16.1) | 349 (28.7) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1112 | |
| RO | 221 (13.7) | 313 (19.4) | 211 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1615 | 1183 | |
| RS | 261 (17.2) | 131 (8.6) | 255 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1079 | |
| RU | 360 (19.6) | 421 (22.9) | 306 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1526 | |
| SE | 176 (14.7) | 66 (5.5) | 75 (6.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1053 | |
| SI | 99 (9.2) | 117 (10.8) | 163 (15.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 982 | |
| SK | 277 (19.3) | 218 (15.2) | 176 (12.2) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1253 | |
| Sum | 13.7 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 7783 | 6147 | 6466 | | 56731 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 7783 | 6147 | 6466 | | 47951 | | |

v246_egp - kind of job respondent - EGP11 (Q84a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS RESPONDENT: EGP (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

EGP class scheme (Erikson/Goldthorpe/Portocarero, 1979)

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 I:Higher Controllers

2 II :Lower Controllers

3 IIIa:Routine Non-manual

4 IIIb:Lower Sales-Service

5 IVa: Self-employed with employees

6 IVb: self-employed with no employees

7 V:Manual Supervisors

8 VI :Skilled Worker

9 VIIa:Unskilled Worker

10 VIIb:Farm Labor

11 IVc:Self-employed Farmer

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

v246_egp by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v246_egp | -10 | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 379 (26.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 60 (4.1) | 125 (8.6) | 18 (1.2) | 60 (4.1) | 31 (2.1) | 91 (6.3) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 446 (29.7) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 80 (5.3) | 160 (10.7) | 48 (3.2) | 121 (8.1) | 21 (1.4) | 77 (5.1) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (4.1) | 129 (7.8) | 30 (1.8) | 228 (13.8) | 350 (21.2) | 145 (8.8) | 198 (12.0) | 23 (1.4) | 11 (0.7) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 582 (32.0) | 17 (0.9) | 0.0 | 96 (5.3) | 199 (10.9) | 40 (2.2) | 70 (3.8) | 51 (2.8) | 241 (13.2) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 707 (40.7) | 11 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | 93 (5.4) | 177 (10.2) | 73 (4.2) | 146 (8.4) | 29 (1.7) | 23 (1.3) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 0.0 | 143 (9.1) | 38 (2.4) | 0.0 | 157 (10.0) | 223 (14.2) | 93 (5.9) | 139 (8.9) | 19 (1.2) | 34 (2.2) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 70 (4.5) | 22 (1.4) | 0.0 | 315 (20.3) | 317 (20.5) | 74 (4.8) | 113 (7.3) | 13 (0.8) | 25 (1.6) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 0.0 | 186 (5.9) | 92 (2.9) | 0.0 | 661 (20.8) | 997 (31.4) | 242 (7.6) | 207 (6.5) | 55 (1.7) | 70 (2.2) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 188 (10.3) | 75 (4.1) | 0.0 | 179 (9.8) | 361 (19.7) | 141 (7.7) | 137 (7.5) | 9 (0.5) | 60 (3.3) | |
| DE | 12 (0.6) | 0.0 | 117 (5.4) | 100 (4.6) | 0.0 | 468 (21.6) | 558 (25.7) | 223 (10.3) | 138 (6.4) | 41 (1.9) | 29 (1.3) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 127 (3.8) | 47 (1.4) | 110 (3.3) | 564 (16.7) | 910 (27.0) | 198 (5.9) | 419 (12.4) | 64 (1.9) | 37 (1.1) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (2.1) | 10 (0.8) | 0.0 | 211 (16.2) | 316 (24.2) | 114 (8.7) | 61 (4.7) | 24 (1.8) | 23 (1.8) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 159 (13.2) | 28 (2.3) | 3 (0.2) | 95 (7.9) | 228 (18.9) | 70 (5.8) | 183 (15.1) | 20 (1.7) | 36 (3.0) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (3.3) | 100 (8.2) | 0.0 | 188 (15.4) | 247 (20.2) | 90 (7.4) | 135 (11.1) | 19 (1.6) | 29 (2.4) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 141 (7.5) | 38 (2.0) | 0.0 | 233 (12.4) | 421 (22.4) | 117 (6.2) | 209 (11.1) | 24 (1.3) | 35 (1.9) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98 (5.5) | 2 (0.1) | 28 (1.6) | 281 (15.7) | 463 (25.8) | 100 (5.6) | 228 (12.7) | 31 (1.7) | 66 (3.7) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 428 (19.3) | 32 (1.4) | 0.0 | 295 (13.3) | 379 (17.1) | 49 (2.2) | 108 (4.9) | 57 (2.6) | 139 (6.3) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 171 (11.5) | 14 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 160 (10.7) | 274 (18.4) | 84 (5.6) | 185 (12.4) | 24 (1.6) | 19 (1.3) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 75 (4.9) | 57 (3.8) | 8 (0.5) | 164 (10.8) | 247 (16.3) | 119 (7.8) | 101 (6.6) | 22 (1.4) | 43 (2.8) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 45 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 312 (19.1) | 507 (31.0) | 118 (7.2) | 143 (8.8) | 64 (3.9) | 33 (2.0) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 496 (21.7) | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 187 (8.2) | 318 (13.9) | 123 (5.4) | 222 (9.7) | 77 (3.4) | 176 (7.7) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 156 (10.8) | 47 (3.2) | 0.0 | 149 (10.3) | 239 (16.5) | 55 (3.8) | 163 (11.2) | 26 (1.8) | 50 (3.4) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 340 (33.8) | 13 (1.3) | 0.0 | 76 (7.6) | 89 (8.9) | 24 (2.4) | 141 (14.0) | 18 (1.8) | 33 (3.3) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 326 (29.2) | 58 (5.2) | 0.0 | 82 (7.3) | 181 (16.2) | 44 (3.9) | 51 (4.6) | 41 (3.7) | 27 (2.4) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 94 (3.9) | 93 (3.9) | 49 (2.0) | 367 (15.2) | 710 (29.4) | 258 (10.7) | 248 (10.3) | 41 (1.7) | 58 (2.4) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 31 (2.8) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 253 (22.5) | 324 (28.9) | 67 (6.0) | 145 (12.9) | 12 (1.1) | 13 (1.2) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 128 (9.4) | 6 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 158 (11.7) | 241 (17.8) | 117 (8.6) | 102 (7.5) | 10 (0.7) | 24 (1.8) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 (8.2) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 91 (7.5) | 115 (9.4) | 76 (6.2) | 119 (9.8) | 16 (1.3) | 23 (1.9) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 11 (0.7) | 269 (16.6) | 163 (10.1) | 0.0 | 103 (6.4) | 217 (13.4) | 73 (4.5) | 91 (5.6) | 20 (1.2) | 26 (1.6) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 413 (27.2) | 27 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100 (6.6) | 189 (12.4) | 43 (2.8) | 152 (10.0) | 22 (1.4) | 27 (1.8) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 242 (13.2) | 70 (3.8) | 0.0 | 114 (6.2) | 191 (10.4) | 90 (4.9) | 241 (13.1) | 18 (1.0) | 0.0 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 53 (4.4) | 92 (7.7) | 0.0 | 223 (18.6) | 364 (30.4) | 51 (4.3) | 139 (11.6) | 12 (1.0) | 17 (1.4) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 90 (8.3) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 172 (15.9) | 244 (22.6) | 63 (5.8) | 61 (5.6) | 16 (1.5) | 14 (1.3) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 145 (10.1) | 39 (2.7) | 0.0 | 78 (5.4) | 277 (19.3) | 150 (10.5) | 181 (12.6) | 28 (2.0) | 45 (3.1) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12.4 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 12.3 | 19.7 | 6.0 | 9.1 | 1.8 | 2.9 | |
| N Sum | 12 | 19 | 7048 | 1484 | 236 | 6993 | 11158 | 3390 | 5157 | 998 | 1654 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 6993 | 11158 | 3390 | 5157 | 998 | 1654 | |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | v246_egp | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 34 (2.3) | 140 (9.6) | 185 (12.7) | 194 (13.4) | 135 (9.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1073 | |
| AM | 32 (2.1) | 186 (12.4) | 208 (13.9) | 50 (3.3) | 70 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1053 | |
| AT | 50 (3.0) | 168 (10.2) | 180 (10.9) | 33 (2.0) | 38 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1424 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.5) | 115 (6.3) | 168 (9.2) | 18 (1.0) | 212 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1819 | 1220 | |
| BA | 41 (2.4) | 203 (11.7) | 192 (11.1) | 15 (0.9) | 24 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1016 | |
| BG | 27 (1.7) | 295 (18.8) | 295 (18.8) | 81 (5.2) | 21 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1384 | |
| BY | 47 (3.0) | 240 (15.5) | 228 (14.7) | 72 (4.7) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1456 | |
| CH | 169 (5.3) | 233 (7.3) | 169 (5.3) | 34 (1.1) | 60 (1.9) | 100.0 | 3175 | 2897 | |
| CZ | 44 (2.4) | 192 (10.5) | 410 (22.4) | 29 (1.6) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1565 | |
| DE | 93 (4.3) | 140 (6.5) | 212 (9.8) | 20 (0.9) | 19 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1941 | |
| DK | 128 (3.8) | 275 (8.2) | 422 (12.5) | 41 (1.2) | 29 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3371 | 3087 | |
| EE | 56 (4.3) | 186 (14.3) | 205 (15.7) | 58 (4.4) | 13 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1267 | |
| ES | 27 (2.2) | 113 (9.3) | 195 (16.1) | 26 (2.2) | 26 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1019 | |
| FI | 19 (1.6) | 105 (8.6) | 161 (13.2) | 20 (1.6) | 67 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1080 | |
| FR | 99 (5.3) | 119 (6.3) | 374 (19.9) | 34 (1.8) | 35 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1700 | |
| GB | 63 (3.5) | 115 (6.4) | 284 (15.8) | 20 (1.1) | 15 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1666 | |
| GE | 80 (3.6) | 148 (6.7) | 309 (14.0) | 51 (2.3) | 137 (6.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1752 | |
| HR | 107 (7.2) | 216 (14.5) | 213 (14.3) | 5 (0.3) | 20 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1307 | |
| HU | 46 (3.0) | 191 (12.6) | 351 (23.1) | 82 (5.4) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1380 | |
| IS | 98 (6.0) | 71 (4.3) | 157 (9.6) | 36 (2.2) | 35 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1574 | |
| IT | 65 (2.8) | 206 (9.0) | 298 (13.1) | 57 (2.5) | 55 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1784 | |
| LT | 9 (0.6) | 185 (12.7) | 284 (19.6) | 71 (4.9) | 17 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1451 | 1248 | |
| ME | 22 (2.2) | 97 (9.7) | 127 (12.6) | 5 (0.5) | 20 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1005 | 652 | |
| MK | 42 (3.8) | 94 (8.4) | 143 (12.8) | 17 (1.5) | 11 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1117 | 733 | |
| NL | 96 (4.0) | 116 (4.8) | 247 (10.2) | 18 (0.7) | 16 (0.7) | 100.0 | 2411 | 2175 | |
| NO | 65 (5.8) | 66 (5.9) | 98 (8.7) | 8 (0.7) | 30 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1081 | |
| PL | 55 (4.1) | 173 (12.8) | 235 (17.3) | 39 (2.9) | 63 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1356 | 1217 | |
| PT | 30 (2.5) | 172 (14.1) | 411 (33.8) | 35 (2.9) | 24 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1112 | |
| RO | 31 (1.9) | 272 (16.8) | 238 (14.7) | 74 (4.6) | 29 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1174 | |
| RS | 34 (2.2) | 156 (10.3) | 317 (20.9) | 8 (0.5) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1080 | |
| RU | 29 (1.6) | 365 (19.9) | 344 (18.7) | 131 (7.1) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1525 | |
| SE | 32 (2.7) | 71 (5.9) | 127 (10.6) | 9 (0.8) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1052 | |
| SI | 58 (5.4) | 88 (8.1) | 230 (21.3) | 14 (1.3) | 23 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 983 | |
| SK | 19 (1.3) | 168 (11.7) | 255 (17.8) | 40 (2.8) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1251 | |
| Sum | 3.3 | 10.0 | 14.6 | 2.5 | 2.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1857 | 5680 | 8272 | 1445 | 1324 | | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 1857 | 5680 | 8272 | 1445 | 1324 | | 47928 | | |

v247 - respondent has/had how many employees (Q85)

Q85

<(Q82=3 || Q83=2) ASK Q85>

<ASK CURRENTLY SELF-EMPLOYED (Q82=3) OR SELF-EMPLOYED IN THEIR LAST JOB (Q83=2)>

How many employees do/did you have?

<(Q85=1 || Q85=2 || Q85=3 || Q85=4 || Q85=8 || Q85=9) GOTO Q88>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 none

2 1-9

3 10-24

4 25 or more

v247 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v247 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|---------|------------|-----------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1172 (80.6) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 231 (15.9) | 41 (2.8) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 276 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1309 (87.2) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 150 (10.0) | 31 (2.1) | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 189 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 1537 (93.1) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 61 (3.7) | 42 (2.5) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 112 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1283 (70.6) | 8 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 442 (24.3) | 83 (4.6) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1818 | 526 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1644 (94.8) | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 44 (2.5) | 34 (2.0) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1735 | 84 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 1466 (93.6) | 16 (1.0) | 0.0 | 53 (3.4) | 24 (1.5) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1566 | 84 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 1492 (96.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 32 (2.1) | 16 (1.0) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 54 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 2863 (90.2) | 8 (0.3) | 0.0 | 169 (5.3) | 90 (2.8) | 24 (0.8) | 19 (0.6) | 100.0 | 3173 | 302 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 1678 (91.7) | 17 (0.9) | 0.0 | 106 (5.8) | 20 (1.1) | 6 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1830 | 135 | |
| DE | 12 (0.6) | 1982 (91.3) | 5 (0.2) | 0.0 | 75 (3.5) | 72 (3.3) | 16 (0.7) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 171 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 3138 (93.1) | 1 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 95 (2.8) | 95 (2.8) | 27 (0.8) | 14 (0.4) | 100.0 | 3371 | 231 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 1216 (93.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42 (3.2) | 41 (3.1) | 6 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1305 | 89 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1136 (93.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47 (3.9) | 25 (2.1) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | 74 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 1061 (87.0) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 107 (8.8) | 39 (3.2) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 157 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1767 (94.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 79 (4.2) | 29 (1.5) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 112 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1613 (90.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 126 (7.0) | 43 (2.4) | 3 (0.2) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 180 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1791 (81.0) | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.1) | 296 (13.4) | 87 (3.9) | 22 (1.0) | 9 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2212 | 414 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 1408 (94.3) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 40 (2.7) | 33 (2.2) | 6 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 80 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 1409 (92.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 72 (4.7) | 34 (2.2) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 109 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 1411 (86.4) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 85 (5.2) | 103 (6.3) | 22 (1.3) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1634 | 222 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 1865 (81.7) | 11 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 293 (12.8) | 101 (4.4) | 1 (0.0) | 8 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2282 | 403 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 1336 (92.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 71 (4.9) | 39 (2.7) | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 115 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 887 (88.3) | 36 (3.6) | 0.0 | 52 (5.2) | 27 (2.7) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1005 | 82 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 983 (87.9) | 23 (2.1) | 1 (0.1) | 60 (5.4) | 49 (4.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 111 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 2205 (91.6) | 3 (0.1) | 1 (0.0) | 118 (4.9) | 62 (2.6) | 8 (0.3) | 10 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2407 | 198 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 1030 (91.7) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 65 (5.8) | 18 (1.6) | 5 (0.4) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1123 | 91 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1238 (91.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 96 (7.1) | 13 (1.0) | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1359 | 118 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1146 (94.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44 (3.6) | 25 (2.1) | 2 (0.2) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 71 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 1513 (93.6) | 41 (2.5) | 0.0 | 30 (1.9) | 29 (1.8) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 62 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 1437 (94.5) | 11 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 39 (2.6) | 30 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 71 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1807 (98.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.2) | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 30 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 1108 (92.6) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 51 (4.3) | 28 (2.3) | 7 (0.6) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 89 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 1004 (92.8) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 48 (4.4) | 26 (2.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1082 | 76 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 1325 (92.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73 (5.1) | 35 (2.4) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 111 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 90.4 | 0.4 | 0.0 | 6.0 | 2.6 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 12 | 51260 | 210 | 22 | 3392 | 1486 | 221 | 130 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 3392 | 1486 | 221 | 130 | | | 5229 | |

v248 - do/did you supervise someone (Q86)

Q86

<(Q82=1 || Q82=2 || Q83=1) ASK Q86>

<ASK CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (Q82=1 OR 2) OR PEOPLE NOT SELF-EMPLOYED IN THEIR LAST JOB (Q83=1)>

Do/did you have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

<(Q86=2 || Q86=8 || Q86=9) GOTO Q87>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v248 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v248 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 661 (45.5) | 11 (0.8) | 0.0 | 109 (7.5) | 673 (46.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 782 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 638 (42.5) | 7 (0.5) | 0 (0.0) | 89 (5.9) | 768 (51.1) | 100.0 | 1502 | 857 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 182 (11.0) | 4 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 400 (24.2) | 1063 (64.4) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1463 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1117 (61.4) | 10 (0.6) | 0.0 | 62 (3.4) | 629 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1818 | 691 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 798 (46.0) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 131 (7.6) | 802 (46.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 933 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 247 (15.8) | 261 (16.7) | 0.0 | 154 (9.8) | 904 (57.7) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1058 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 126 (8.1) | 29 (1.9) | 2 (0.1) | 264 (17.0) | 1128 (72.8) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1392 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 497 (15.7) | 71 (2.2) | 3 (0.1) | 1159 (36.5) | 1443 (45.5) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2602 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 339 (18.5) | 246 (13.5) | 2 (0.1) | 299 (16.4) | 942 (51.5) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1241 | |
| DE | 12 (0.6) | 293 (13.5) | 110 (5.1) | 22 (1.0) | 795 (36.6) | 938 (43.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1733 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 359 (10.7) | 18 (0.5) | 13 (0.4) | 816 (24.2) | 2164 (64.2) | 100.0 | 3370 | 2980 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 119 (9.1) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 353 (27.1) | 830 (63.7) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1183 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 233 (19.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 169 (14.0) | 806 (66.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 975 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 199 (16.3) | 55 (4.5) | 15 (1.2) | 163 (13.4) | 788 (64.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 951 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 254 (13.5) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 593 (31.5) | 1030 (54.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1623 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 278 (15.5) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 560 (31.2) | 953 (53.2) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1513 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 848 (38.4) | 16 (0.7) | 0 (0.0) | 473 (21.4) | 873 (39.5) | 100.0 | 2210 | 1346 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 256 (17.1) | 10 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 363 (24.3) | 861 (57.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1224 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 185 (12.2) | 6 (0.4) | 1 (0.1) | 306 (20.1) | 1021 (67.2) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1327 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 235 (14.4) | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.2) | 578 (35.4) | 811 (49.6) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1389 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 913 (40.0) | 3 (0.1) | 0.0 | 245 (10.7) | 1120 (49.1) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1365 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 272 (18.7) | 18 (1.2) | 2 (0.1) | 106 (7.3) | 1055 (72.6) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1161 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 396 (39.4) | 24 (2.4) | 6 (0.6) | 100 (10.0) | 478 (47.6) | 100.0 | 1004 | 578 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 397 (35.5) | 172 (15.4) | 1 (0.1) | 166 (14.8) | 383 (34.2) | 100.0 | 1119 | 549 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 298 (12.4) | 7 (0.3) | 5 (0.2) | 659 (27.4) | 1439 (59.8) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2098 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 116 (10.3) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 380 (33.8) | 624 (55.6) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1004 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 248 (18.3) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.9) | 290 (21.4) | 806 (59.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1096 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 171 (14.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 153 (12.6) | 893 (73.3) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1046 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 372 (23.0) | 53 (3.3) | 3 (0.2) | 184 (11.4) | 1004 (62.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1188 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 497 (32.7) | 20 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | 129 (8.5) | 871 (57.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1000 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 272 (14.8) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 141 (7.7) | 1420 (77.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1561 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 142 (11.9) | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 326 (27.2) | 725 (60.6) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1051 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 166 (15.4) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 313 (29.0) | 599 (55.5) | 100.0 | 1080 | 912 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 256 (17.8) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 139 (9.7) | 1036 (72.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1175 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 21.8 | 2.1 | 0.2 | 19.7 | 56.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | | 12 | 12380 | 1186 | 102 | 11167 | 31880 | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 11167 | 31880 | | 43047 | |

v248a - how many people do/did you supervise (Q86a)

Q86a

<(Q86=1) ASK Q86a>

How many other employees do/did you supervise?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 1-9

2 10-24

3 25 or more

Serbia: 40 respondents who are/were self-employed or do/did not supervise any employees stated the nr of employees they supervised (v248a), althoud they should not have been asked v248a.

Estonia: Additional answer category 6 'None' in the field questionniare was recoded into -2 'no answer'.

v248a by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v248a | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1345 (92.5) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 54 (3.7) | 19 (1.3) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 107 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1413 (94.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 72 (4.8) | 10 (0.7) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1501 | 88 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 1251 (75.7) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 248 (15.0) | 75 (4.5) | 69 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 392 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1755 (96.6) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 43 (2.4) | 9 (0.5) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 61 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1603 (92.4) | 1 (0.1) | 6 (0.3) | 90 (5.2) | 14 (0.8) | 20 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1734 | 124 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 1412 (90.2) | 10 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 63 (4.0) | 44 (2.8) | 34 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1565 | 141 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 1284 (82.9) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 156 (10.1) | 64 (4.1) | 40 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 260 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 2015 (63.5) | 2 (0.1) | 24 (0.8) | 821 (25.9) | 178 (5.6) | 135 (4.3) | 100.0 | 3175 | 1134 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 1530 (83.7) | 16 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 194 (10.6) | 44 (2.4) | 41 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1828 | 279 | |
| DE | 12 (0.6) | 1363 (62.8) | 6 (0.3) | 8 (0.4) | 485 (22.4) | 147 (6.8) | 149 (6.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 781 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 2553 (75.8) | 1 (0.0) | 1 (0.0) | 528 (15.7) | 177 (5.3) | 109 (3.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 814 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 951 (72.9) | 31 (2.4) | 0.0 | 207 (15.9) | 66 (5.1) | 50 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 323 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1041 (86.1) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 113 (9.3) | 29 (2.4) | 23 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1209 | 165 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 1058 (86.7) | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 82 (6.7) | 48 (3.9) | 29 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 159 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1287 (68.5) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 412 (21.9) | 90 (4.8) | 90 (4.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 592 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1234 (68.7) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 384 (21.4) | 102 (5.7) | 73 (4.1) | 100.0 | 1795 | 559 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1723 (77.9) | 17 (0.8) | 3 (0.1) | 276 (12.5) | 112 (5.1) | 81 (3.7) | 100.0 | 2212 | 469 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 1129 (75.6) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 245 (16.4) | 61 (4.1) | 56 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1494 | 362 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 1213 (79.9) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 204 (13.4) | 48 (3.2) | 47 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1518 | 299 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 1055 (64.6) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 403 (24.7) | 86 (5.3) | 84 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 573 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 2036 (89.3) | 1 (0.0) | 4 (0.2) | 168 (7.4) | 40 (1.8) | 32 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 240 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 1347 (92.8) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 68 (4.7) | 23 (1.6) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 103 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 902 (89.8) | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 66 (6.6) | 15 (1.5) | 19 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1005 | 100 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 950 (85.0) | 10 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 109 (9.7) | 17 (1.5) | 31 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 157 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 1750 (72.6) | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 446 (18.5) | 126 (5.2) | 87 (3.6) | 100.0 | 2409 | 659 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 741 (66.0) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 260 (23.2) | 73 (6.5) | 47 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1123 | 380 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1069 (78.7) | 4 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 182 (13.4) | 54 (4.0) | 45 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 281 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1064 (87.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 106 (8.7) | 29 (2.4) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 153 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 1432 (88.7) | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 115 (7.1) | 32 (2.0) | 28 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1615 | 175 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 1356 (89.3) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 119 (7.8) | 24 (1.6) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 157 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1696 (92.3) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 105 (5.7) | 19 (1.0) | 17 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1837 | 141 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 871 (72.8) | 47 (3.9) | 0.0 | 152 (12.7) | 81 (6.8) | 46 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 279 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 768 (71.0) | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 203 (18.8) | 66 (6.1) | 40 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 309 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 1297 (90.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100 (7.0) | 26 (1.8) | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1437 | 140 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 80.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 12.8 | 3.6 | 2.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 12 | 45494 | 185 | 82 | 7279 | 2048 | 1629 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 7279 | 2048 | 1629 | | | 10956 | |

v249 - employment sector you work/-ed for (Q87)

Q87

<(Q82=1 || Q82=2 || Q83=1) ASK Q87>

Do/did you work for?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 government or public institution

2 private business or industry

3 private non-profit organization

In first versions of the Master questionnaire, Q87 was only formulated in present tense, although the interviewer instruction specifies that currently employed (Q82=1 or 2) or persons who were not self-employed in their last job (Q83=1) should be asked. This could explain some data inconsistencies in few countries and the high number of cases coded as -2 'no answer'.

Romania: Different filter implementation: also self-employed were asked v249, only respondents, who never had a paid job (v245=6, DK, NA) skipped the question.

Serbia: Some respondents (n=64) stated their working sector, although they are/were self-employed and should not have been asked v249.

v249 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v249 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-------------|------------|----|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 661 (45.4) | 46 (3.2) | | 1 (0.1) | 432 (29.7) | 313 (21.5) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 747 |
| AM | 0.0 | 638 (42.5) | 33 (2.2) | | 0.0 | 212 (14.1) | 589 (39.2) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1502 | 831 |
| AT | 0.0 | 182 (11.0) | 4 (0.2) | | 3 (0.2) | 319 (19.3) | 1085 (65.8) | 57 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1461 |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1117 (61.5) | 21 (1.2) | | 2 (0.1) | 396 (21.8) | 254 (14.0) | 27 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 677 |
| BA | 0.0 | 798 (46.0) | 47 (2.7) | | 22 (1.3) | 313 (18.0) | 527 (30.4) | 28 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1735 | 868 |
| BG | 0.0 | 360 (23.0) | 307 (19.6) | | 0 (0.0) | 440 (28.1) | 449 (28.7) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1565 | 898 |
| BY | 0.0 | 126 (8.1) | 128 (8.3) | | 3 (0.2) | 1057 (68.3) | 225 (14.5) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1291 |
| CH | 0.0 | 497 (15.7) | 81 (2.6) | | 9 (0.3) | 934 (29.4) | 1545 (48.7) | 108 (3.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2587 |
| CZ | 0.0 | 339 (18.5) | 218 (11.9) | | 20 (1.1) | 480 (26.3) | 753 (41.2) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1251 |
| DE | 14 (0.6) | 293 (13.5) | 62 (2.9) | | 9 (0.4) | 508 (23.4) | 1187 (54.7) | 97 (4.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1792 |
| DK | 0.0 | 359 (10.7) | 26 (0.8) | | 30 (0.9) | 1006 (29.9) | 1850 (54.9) | 99 (2.9) | 100.0 | 3370 | 2955 |
| EE | 0.0 | 136 (10.4) | 34 (2.6) | | 6 (0.5) | 416 (31.9) | 690 (52.9) | 23 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1129 |
| ES | 0.0 | 233 (19.3) | 18 (1.5) | | 5 (0.4) | 162 (13.4) | 782 (64.6) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 954 |
| FI | 0.0 | 199 (16.3) | 70 (5.7) | | 22 (1.8) | 348 (28.5) | 545 (44.7) | 36 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 929 |
| FR | 0.0 | 254 (13.5) | 10 (0.5) | | 3 (0.2) | 439 (23.4) | 1098 (58.4) | 76 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1613 |
| GB | 0.0 | 278 (15.5) | 1 (0.1) | | 5 (0.3) | 395 (22.0) | 1042 (58.1) | 72 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1509 |
| GE | 0.0 | 1646 (74.4) | 7 (0.3) | | 5 (0.2) | 263 (11.9) | 243 (11.0) | 48 (2.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 554 |
| HR | 0.0 | 256 (17.1) | 101 (6.8) | | 17 (1.1) | 510 (34.2) | 570 (38.2) | 39 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1119 |
| HU | 0.0 | 185 (12.2) | 18 (1.2) | | 7 (0.5) | 545 (35.9) | 726 (47.8) | 37 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1308 |
| IS | 0.0 | 235 (14.4) | 10 (0.6) | | 6 (0.4) | 509 (31.2) | 812 (49.7) | 61 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1382 |
| IT | 0.0 | 913 (40.0) | 6 (0.3) | | 2 (0.1) | 295 (12.9) | 1054 (46.2) | 12 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1361 |
| LT | 0.0 | 272 (18.7) | 53 (3.7) | | 5 (0.3) | 432 (29.8) | 683 (47.0) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1122 |
| ME | 0.0 | 405 (40.3) | 58 (5.8) | | 1 (0.1) | 174 (17.3) | 356 (35.4) | 11 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 541 |
| MK | 0.0 | 389 (34.8) | 137 (12.3) | | 5 (0.4) | 170 (15.2) | 408 (36.5) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 587 |
| NL | 0.0 | 307 (12.7) | 25 (1.0) | | 95 (3.9) | 456 (18.9) | 1280 (53.1) | 246 (10.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1982 |
| NO | 0.0 | 116 (10.3) | 3 (0.3) | | 1 (0.1) | 401 (35.7) | 569 (50.7) | 33 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1003 |
| PL | 0.0 | 248 (18.3) | 2 (0.1) | | 233 (17.2) | 286 (21.1) | 580 (42.7) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1357 | 874 |
| PT | 0.0 | 171 (14.1) | 1 (0.1) | | 8 (0.7) | 168 (13.8) | 862 (70.8) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1037 |
| RO | 0.0 | 269 (16.6) | 87 (5.4) | | 37 (2.3) | 452 (28.0) | 760 (47.0) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1223 |
| RS | 0.0 | 650 (42.8) | 77 (5.1) | | 1 (0.1) | 222 (14.6) | 550 (36.2) | 19 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1519 | 791 |
| RU | 0.0 | 272 (14.8) | 24 (1.3) | | 36 (2.0) | 622 (33.8) | 877 (47.7) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1506 |
| SE | 0.0 | 142 (11.9) | 11 (0.9) | | 2 (0.2) | 433 (36.1) | 585 (48.8) | 25 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1043 |
| SI | 0.0 | 166 (15.4) | 4 (0.4) | | 3 (0.3) | 341 (31.6) | 560 (51.9) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1080 | 907 |
| SK | 0.0 | 256 (17.8) | 6 (0.4) | | 2 (0.1) | 443 (30.9) | 708 (49.3) | 20 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1171 |
| Sum | 0.0 | 23.6 | 3.1 | | 1.1 | 25.7 | 44.3 | 2.3 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 14 | 13368 | 1736 | | 606 | 14579 | 25117 | 1307 | | 56727 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 14579 | 25117 | 1307 | | | 41003 |

v250 - partner/spouse born in [country] (Q88)

Q88

<(Q72=1 || Q72=2 || Q74=1) ASK Q88>

Was your partner/spouse born in ... [COUNTRY]?

<(Q88=1 || Q88=8 || Q88=9) GOTO Q89>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v250 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v250 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|------------|---------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 324 (22.3) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 1121 (77.1) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1124 | |
| AM | 592 (39.4) | 12 (0.8) | 0.0 | 867 (57.8) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1501 | 897 | |
| AT | 713 (43.2) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 822 (49.8) | 114 (6.9) | 100.0 | 1651 | 936 | |
| AZ | 622 (34.3) | 6 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1168 (64.3) | 19 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1187 | |
| BA | 725 (41.8) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 991 (57.1) | 15 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1006 | |
| BG | 689 (44.0) | 41 (2.6) | 0.0 | 827 (52.8) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1567 | 837 | |
| BY | 578 (37.3) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 891 (57.6) | 73 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1548 | 964 | |
| CH | 1041 (32.8) | 50 (1.6) | 0.0 | 1552 (48.9) | 532 (16.8) | 100.0 | 3175 | 2084 | |
| CZ | 756 (41.3) | 16 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 1007 (55.1) | 49 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1056 | |
| DE | 651 (30.0) | 15 (0.7) | 4 (0.2) | 1265 (58.3) | 235 (10.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1500 | |
| DK | 1178 (35.0) | 13 (0.4) | 3 (0.1) | 1956 (58.1) | 218 (6.5) | 100.0 | 3368 | 2174 | |
| EE | 598 (45.9) | 48 (3.7) | 0.0 | 583 (44.7) | 75 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 658 | |
| ES | 564 (46.6) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 572 (47.3) | 72 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1210 | 644 | |
| FI | 453 (37.1) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 738 (60.4) | 28 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1221 | 766 | |
| FR | 945 (50.3) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 806 (42.9) | 126 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 932 | |
| GB | 949 (52.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 666 (37.1) | 178 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1794 | 844 | |
| GE | 787 (35.6) | 6 (0.3) | 0 (0.0) | 1392 (63.0) | 26 (1.2) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1418 | |
| HR | 694 (46.5) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 702 (47.0) | 95 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1493 | 797 | |
| HU | 769 (50.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 731 (48.1) | 20 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 751 | |
| IS | 397 (24.3) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1122 (68.7) | 111 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1233 | |
| IT | 912 (40.0) | 15 (0.7) | 0.0 | 1297 (56.8) | 58 (2.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1355 | |
| LT | 669 (46.1) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 764 (52.6) | 17 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1452 | 781 | |
| ME | 247 (24.6) | 253 (25.2) | 0.0 | 455 (45.3) | 49 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 504 | |
| MK | 336 (30.1) | 10 (0.9) | 3 (0.3) | 749 (67.0) | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 769 | |
| NL | 1009 (41.9) | 20 (0.8) | 1 (0.0) | 1215 (50.4) | 165 (6.8) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1380 | |
| NO | 393 (35.0) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 634 (56.4) | 95 (8.5) | 100.0 | 1124 | 729 | |
| PL | 450 (33.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 896 (66.0) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1358 | 908 | |
| PT | 488 (40.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 662 (54.4) | 67 (5.5) | 100.0 | 1217 | 729 | |
| RO | 538 (33.3) | 18 (1.1) | 0.0 | 1058 (65.5) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1060 | |
| RS | 685 (45.1) | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 797 (52.5) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 827 | |
| RU | 922 (50.2) | 15 (0.8) | 5 (0.3) | 868 (47.2) | 28 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1838 | 896 | |
| SE | 462 (38.6) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 614 (51.3) | 118 (9.9) | 100.0 | 1197 | 732 | |
| SI | 325 (30.1) | 8 (0.7) | 2 (0.2) | 651 (60.3) | 94 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1080 | 745 | |
| SK | 606 (42.2) | 4 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 815 (56.8) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1435 | 824 | |
| Sum | 38.9 | 1.0 | 0.0 | 55.1 | 4.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 22067 | 592 | 25 | 31254 | 2793 | 56731 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 31254 | 2793 | | 34047 | | |

v251b - spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q88a)

Q88a

<(Q88=2) ASK Q88a>

In which country was your spouse/partner born?

<ASK AND WRITE IN FULL DETAIL>

<CODING INSTRUCTION: TO BE CODED INTO PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 3166-1(2-CHARACTER)>

<code formerly used country names into ISO 3166-3 (4-character code)>

Write in:

Missing values:

- 1 don't know/no answer
- 3 not applicable
- 5 other missing

M49 standard:

- 005 M49 code: South America
- 011 M49 code: Western Africa
- 013 M49 code: Central America
- 014 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 015 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 017 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 018 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 029 M49 code: Caribbean
- 030 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 034 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 035 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 039 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 054 M49 code: Melanesia
- 061 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- AD Andorra
- AE United Arab Emirates
- AF Afghanistan
- AG Antigua and Barbuda
- AI Anguilla
- AL Albania
- AM Armenia
- AO Angola
- AQ Antarctica
- AR Argentina
- AS American Samoa
- AT Austria

AU Australia
AW Aruba
AX Åland Islands
AZ Azerbaijan
BA Bosnia and Herzegovina

BB Barbados
BD Bangladesh
BE Belgium
BF Burkina Faso
BG Bulgaria

BH Bahrain
BI Burundi
BJ Benin
BL Saint Barthélemy

BM Bermuda
BN Brunei Darussalam
BO Bolivia (Plurinational State of)
BQ Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba

BR Brazil
BS Bahamas
BT Bhutan
BV Bouvet Island
BW Botswana

BY Belarus
BZ Belize
CA Canada
CC Cocos (Keeling) Islands
CD Congo (Democratic Republic of the)

CF Central African Republic
CG Congo
CH Switzerland

CI Côte d'Ivoire
CK Cook Islands
CL Chile
CM Cameroon
CN China
CO Colombia
CR Costa Rica

CSHH Czechoslovakia (former country)
CSXX Serbia and Montenegro (former country)

CU Cuba
CV Cabo Verde
CW Curaçao
CX Christmas Island
CY Cyprus
CY-TCC Northern Cyprus
CZ Czechia
DDDE German Democratic Republic (former country)

DE Germany
DJ Djibouti
DK Denmark
DM Dominica
DO Dominican Republic
DZ Algeria
EC Ecuador
EE Estonia
EG Egypt
EH Western Sahara
ER Eritrea
ES Spain
ET Ethiopia
FI Finland
FJ Fiji
FK Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
FM Micronesia (Federated States of)
FO Faroe Islands
FR France
GA Gabon
GB United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
GD Grenada
GE Georgia
GF French Guiana
GG Guernsey
GH Ghana
GI Gibraltar
GL Greenland
GM Gambia
GN Guinea
GP Guadeloupe
GQ Equatorial Guinea
GR Greece
GS South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
GT Guatemala
GU Guam
GW Guinea-Bissau
GY Guyana
HK Hong Kong
HM Heard Island and McDonald Islands
HN Honduras
HR Croatia
HT Haiti
HU Hungary
ID Indonesia
IE Ireland
IL Israel
IM Isle of Man

IN India
IO British Indian Ocean Territory
IQ Iraq
IR Iran (Islamic Republic of)
IS Iceland
IT Italy
JE Jersey
JM Jamaica
JO Jordan
JP Japan
KE Kenya
KG Kyrgyzstan
KH Cambodia
KI Kiribati
KM Comoros
KN Saint Kitts and Nevis
KP Korea (Democratic People´s Republic of)
KR Korea (Republic of)
KW Kuwait
KY Cayman Islands
KZ Kazakhstan
LA Lao People´s Democratic Republic
LB Lebanon
LC Saint Lucia
LI Liechtenstein
LK Sri Lanka
LR Liberia
LS Lesotho
LT Lithuania
LU Luxembourg
LV Latvia
LY Libya
MA Morocco
MC Monaco
MD Moldova (Republic of)
ME Montenegro
MF Saint Martin (French part)
MG Madagascar
MH Marshall Islands
MK Macedonia (the former Yugoslav Republic of)
ML Mali
MM Myanmar
MN Mongolia
MO Macao
MP Northern Mariana Islands
MQ Martinique
MR Mauritania
MSMontserrat

MT Malta

MU Mauritius

MV Maldives

MW Malawi

MX Mexico

MY Malaysia

MZ Mozambique

NA Namibia

NC New Caledonia

NE Niger

NF Norfolk Island

NG Nigeria

NI Nicaragua

NL Netherlands

NO Norway

NP Nepal

NR Nauru

NU Niue

NZ New Zealand

OM Oman

PA Panama

PE Peru

PF French Polynesia

PG Papua New Guinea

PH Philippines

PK Pakistan

PL Poland

PM Saint Pierre and Miquelon

PN Pitcairn

PR Puerto Rico

PS Palestine, State of

PT Portugal

PW Palau

PY Paraguay

QA Qatar

RE Réunion

RO Romania

RS Serbia

RU Russian Federation

RW Rwanda

SA Saudi Arabia

SB Solomon Islands

SC Seychelles

SD Sudan

SE Sweden

SG Singapore

SH Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha

SI Slovenia

SJ Svalbard and Jan Mayen

SK Slovakia

SL Sierra Leone

SM San Marino

SN Senegal

SO Somalia

SR Suriname

SS South Sudan

ST Sao Tome and Principe

SUHH U.S.S.R. (former country)

SV El Salvador

SX Sint Maarten (Dutch part)

SY Syrian Arab Republic

SZ Swaziland

TC Turks and Caicos Islands

TD Chad

TF French Southern Territories

TG Togo

TH Thailand

TJ Tajikistan

TK Tokelau

TL Timor-Leste

TM Turkmenistan

TN Tunisia

TO Tonga

TR Turkey

TT Trinidad and Tobago

TV Tuvalu

TW Taiwan, Province of China[a]

TZ Tanzania, United Republic of

UA Ukraine

UG Uganda

UM United States Minor Outlying Islands

US United States of America

UY Uruguay

UZ Uzbekistan

VA Holy See

VC Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

VE Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of)

VG Virgin Islands (British)

VI Virgin Islands (U.S.)

VN Viet Nam

VU Vanuatu

WF Wallis and Futuna

WS Samoa

XK Kosovo

XXX Other

YE Yemen

YT Mayotte

YUCS Yugoslavia (former country)

ZA South Africa

ZM Zambia

ZW Zimbabwe

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 3166-1 alpha-numeric codes (2-letter code). Former countries are coded under ISO 3166-3 (4-letter code).

For data protection reasons, few single countries have been aggregated to coarser sub-regions according to the geographic regions of the M49 standard (Source: <https://unstats.un.org/unsd/methodology/m49/>).

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

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Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v251b_r - spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q88a)

Spouse/partner country of birth - ISO 3166-1 numeric codes

Source variable: v251b

[Q88a In which country was your spouse/partner born?]

Missing values:

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non responses
- 7 matrix not applied
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

M49 standard:

- 5 M49 code: South America
- 11 M49 code: Western Africa
- 13 M49 code: Central America
- 14 M49 code: Eastern Africa
- 15 M49 code: Northern Africa
- 17 M49 code: Middle Africa
- 18 M49 code: Southern Africa
- 29 M49 code: Caribbean
- 30 M49 code: Eastern Asia
- 34 M49 code: Southern Asia
- 35 M49 code: South-Eastern Asia
- 39 M49 code: Southern Europe
- 54 M49 code: Melanesia
- 61 M49 code: Polynesia
- 145 M49 code: Western Asia
- 154 M49 code: Northern Europe

ISO 3166-1:

- 4 Afghanistan
- 8 Albania
- 10 Antarctica
- 12 Algeria
- 16 American Samoa
- 20 Andorra
- 24 Angola
- 28 Antigua and Barbuda
- 31 Azerbaijan

- 32 Argentina
36 Australia
40 Austria
44 Bahamas
48 Bahrain
50 Bangladesh
51 Armenia
52 Barbados
56 Belgium
60 Bermuda
64 Bhutan
68 Bolivia, Plurinational State of
70 Bosnia and Herzegovina
72 Botswana
74 Bouvet Island
76 Brazil
84 Belize
86 British Indian Ocean Territory
90 Solomon Islands
92 Virgin Islands, British
96 Brunei Darussalam
100 Bulgaria
104 Myanmar
108 Burundi
112 Belarus
116 Cambodia
120 Cameroon
124 Canada
132 Cabo Verde
136 Cayman Islands
140 Central African Republic
144 Sri Lanka
148 Chad
152 Chile
156 China
158 Taiwan, Province of China
162 Christmas Island
166 Cocos (Keeling) Islands
170 Colombia
174 Comoros
175 Mayotte
178 Congo
180 Congo, the Democratic Republic of the
184 Cook Islands
188 Costa Rica
191 Croatia
192 Cuba
196 Cyprus

200 Czechoslovakia (former country)
203 Czechia
204 Benin
208 Denmark
212 Dominica
214 Dominican Republic
218 Ecuador
222 El Salvador
226 Equatorial Guinea
231 Ethiopia
232 Eritrea
233 Estonia
234 Faroe Islands
238 Falkland Islands (Malvinas)
239 South Georgia and the South Sandwich Islands
242 Fiji
246 Finland
248 Åland Islands
250 France
254 French Guiana
258 French Polynesia
260 French Southern Territories
262 Djibouti
266 Gabon
268 Georgia
270 Gambia
275 Palestine, State of
276 Germany
278 German Democratic Republic (former country)
288 Ghana
292 Gibraltar
296 Kiribati
300 Greece
304 Greenland
308 Grenada
312 Guadeloupe
316 Guam
320 Guatemala
324 Guinea
328 Guyana
332 Haiti
334 Heard Island and McDonald Islands
336 Holy See
340 Honduras
344 Hong Kong
348 Hungary
352 Iceland
356 India

360 Indonesia
364 Iran, Islamic Republic of
368 Iraq
372 Ireland
376 Israel
380 Italy
384 Côte d'Ivoire
388 Jamaica
392 Japan
398 Kazakhstan
400 Jordan
404 Kenya
408 Korea, Democratic People's Republic of
410 Korea, Republic of
414 Kuwait
417 Kyrgyzstan
418 Lao People's Democratic Republic
422 Lebanon
426 Lesotho
428 Latvia
430 Liberia
434 Libya
438 Liechtenstein
440 Lithuania
442 Luxembourg
446 Macao
450 Madagascar
454 Malawi
458 Malaysia
462 Maldives
466 Mali
470 Malta
474 Martinique
478 Mauritania
480 Mauritius
484 Mexico
492 Monaco
496 Mongolia
498 Moldova, Republic of
499 Montenegro
500Montserrat
504 Morocco
508 Mozambique
512 Oman
516 Namibia
520 Nauru
524 Nepal
528 Netherlands

- 531 Curaçao
533 Aruba
534 Sint Maarten (Dutch part)
535 Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba
540 New Caledonia
548 Vanuatu
554 New Zealand
558 Nicaragua
562 Niger
566 Nigeria
570 Niue
574 Norfolk Island
578 Norway
580 Northern Mariana Islands
581 United States Minor Outlying Islands
583 Micronesia, Federated States of
584 Marshall Islands
585 Palau
586 Pakistan
591 Panama
598 Papua New Guinea
600 Paraguay
604 Peru
608 Philippines
612 Pitcairn
616 Poland
620 Portugal
624 Guinea-Bissau
626 Timor-Leste
630 Puerto Rico
634 Qatar
638 Réunion
642 Romania
643 Russian Federation
646 Rwanda
652 Saint Barthélemy
654 Saint Helena, Ascension and Tristan da Cunha
659 Saint Kitts and Nevis
660 Anguilla
662 Saint Lucia
663 Saint Martin (French part)
666 Saint Pierre and Miquelon
670 Saint Vincent and the Grenadines
674 San Marino
678 São Tomé and Príncipe
682 Saudi Arabia
686 Senegal
688 Serbia

690 Seychelles
694 Sierra Leone
702 Singapore
703 Slovak Republic
704 Viet Nam
705 Slovenia
706 Somalia
710 South Africa
716 Zimbabwe
724 Spain
728 South Sudan
729 Sudan
732 Western Sahara
740 Suriname
744 Svalbard and Jan Mayen
748 Swaziland
752 Sweden
756 Switzerland
760 Syrian Arab Republic
762 Tajikistan
764 Thailand
768 Togo
772 Tokelau
776 Tonga
780 Trinidad and Tobago
784 United Arab Emirates
788 Tunisia
792 Turkey
795 Turkmenistan
796 Turks and Caicos Islands
798 Tuvalu
800 Uganda
804 Ukraine
807 North Macedonia
810 U.S.S.R. (former country)
818 Egypt
826 United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland
831 Guernsey
832 Jersey
833 Isle of Man
834 Tanzania, United Republic of
840 United States of America
850 Virgin Islands, U.S.
854 Burkina Faso
858 Uruguay
860 Uzbekistan
862 Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of
876 Wallis and Futuna

882 Samoa

887 Yemen

890 Yugoslavia (former country)

894 Zambia

915 Kosovo

6666 Other

Note:

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v252_edulvlb - educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ESS-edulvlb coding (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Not completed ISCED 1

113 Completed ISCED 1

129 short vocational ISCED 2

212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x

213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3

221 Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3

222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only

223 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3

229 short vocational ISCED 3

311 General ISCED 3 without access to tertiary

312 General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only

313 General ISCED 3 with access to university

321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary

322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only

323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university

412 General ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only

413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7

421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary

422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only

423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university

510 University qualification below bachelor's degree

520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree

610 Non-university bachelor's degree

620 University bachelor's degree

710 Non-university master's degree

720 University master's degree

800 Doctoral degree

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

Switzerland: Due to an error in the German WEB questionnaire, the question text is ambiguous: It uses the term "Ihre höchste abgeschlossene Ausbildung", which literally means "your education". On the other hand, the respondent may have recognised from the context that it refers to his/her partner/spouse. Flag variable f252_edulvlb_CH indicates the wording version the respondent got.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

f252_edulvlb_CH - CH MODIFIED QUESTION (WEB_GERMAN): educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q89)

Flag variable related to a question wording problem in Switzerland for v252:

Due to an error in the German WEB questionnaire, the question text is ambiguous: It uses the term "Ihre höchste abgeschlossene Ausbildung", which literally means "your education". On the other hand, the respondent may have recognised from the context that it refers to his/her partner/spouse. This variable indicates the wording version the respondent got.

- 10 multiple answers (Mail)
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non respons
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 question wording corresponds to standard
- 1 2nd question part German WEB:'your' instead 'spouse/partner'.German:'Ihr'/'your' same as for female partner

f252_edulvlb_CH

| Value | Label | Missing | Count |
|-------|---|---------|-------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 53990 |
| 0 | question wording corresponds to standard | | 1212 |
| 1 | 2nd question part German WEB:'your' instead 'spouse/partner'.German:'Ihr'/'your' same as for female partner | | 1289 |
| | Sum | | 56491 |
| | Valid Cases | | 2501 |

| Value | Label | Percent |
|-------|---|---------|
| -4 | item not included | 95.6 |
| 0 | question wording corresponds to standard | 2.1 |
| 1 | 2nd question part German WEB:'your' instead 'spouse/partner'.German:'Ihr'/'your' same as for female partner | 2.3 |
| | Sum | 100.0 |
| | Valid Cases | |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent |
|-------|---|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | |
| 0 | question wording corresponds to standard | 48.5 |
| 1 | 2nd question part German WEB:'your' instead 'spouse/partner'.German:'Ihr'/'your' same as for female partner | 51.5 |
| | Sum | 100.0 |
| | Valid Cases | |

| Value | Label | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|---|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | |
| 0 | question wording corresponds to standard | 48.5 |
| 1 | 2nd question part German WEB:'your' instead 'spouse/partner'.German:'Ihr' / 'your' same as for female partner | 100.0 |
| | Sum | |
| | Valid Cases | |

v252_edulvlb_2 - educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ESS-edulvlb coding 2-digits (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

11 Primary: general education

12 Primary: vocational programmes

21 Lower secondary: general education

22 Lower secondary: vocational programmes

31 Upper secondary: general education

32 Upper secondary: vocational programmes

41 Post-secondary non tertiary: general education

42 Post-secondary non tertiary: vocational programmes

51 Short-cycle tertiary: general education

52 Short-cycle tertiary: vocational programmes

61 Bachelor or equivalent: general education

62 Bachelor or equivalent: vocational programmes

71 Master or equivalent: general education

72 Master or equivalent: vocational programmes

80 Doctoral or equivalent

666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related

questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_edulvlb_1 - educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ESS-edulvlb coding 1-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (sum =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_edulvlb_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v252_edulvlb_1 | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-------------|----------------|-------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 320 (22.0) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 53 (3.7) | 597 (41.1) | 354 (24.4) | 6 (0.4) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 592 (39.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 66 (4.4) | 533 (35.5) | 55 (3.7) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 713 (43.2) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.4) | 110 (6.7) | 519 (31.5) | 99 (6.0) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 622 (34.2) | 13 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 27 (1.5) | 152 (8.4) | 713 (39.2) | 0.0 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 725 (41.8) | 7 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 24 (1.4) | 47 (2.7) | 232 (13.4) | 579 (33.4) | 0.0 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 689 (44.0) | 44 (2.8) | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 31 (2.0) | 149 (9.5) | 442 (28.2) | 33 (2.1) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 578 (37.3) | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 48 (3.1) | 255 (16.5) | 0.0 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 1041 (32.8) | 58 (1.8) | 13 (0.4) | 6 (0.2) | 40 (1.3) | 286 (9.0) | 836 (26.3) | 94 (3.0) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 756 (41.3) | 18 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 84 (4.6) | 631 (34.5) | 138 (7.5) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 651 (30.0) | 32 (1.5) | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.3) | 14 (0.6) | 139 (6.4) | 662 (30.5) | 112 (5.2) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1178 (35.0) | 7 (0.2) | 14 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 72 (2.1) | 300 (8.9) | 788 (23.4) | 0.0 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 598 (45.9) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 77 (5.9) | 250 (19.2) | 91 (7.0) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 564 (46.6) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 40 (3.3) | 129 (10.7) | 190 (15.7) | 113 (9.3) | 33 (2.7) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 453 (37.1) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 13 (1.1) | 65 (5.3) | 62 (5.1) | 246 (20.1) | 52 (4.3) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 945 (50.3) | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 12 (0.6) | 159 (8.5) | 67 (3.6) | 354 (18.8) | 11 (0.6) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 949 (52.9) | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.6) | 183 (10.2) | 2 (0.1) | 92 (5.1) | 128 (7.1) | 25 (1.4) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 787 (35.6) | 12 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 10 (0.5) | 5 (0.2) | 119 (5.4) | 774 (35.0) | 109 (4.9) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 694 (46.5) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.2) | 151 (10.1) | 465 (31.1) | 0.0 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 769 (50.7) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 138 (9.1) | 419 (27.6) | 35 (2.3) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 400 (24.5) | 15 (0.9) | 9 (0.6) | 15 (0.9) | 16 (1.0) | 274 (16.8) | 371 (22.7) | 71 (4.3) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 912 (40.0) | 16 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 22 (1.0) | 162 (7.1) | 490 (21.5) | 505 (22.1) | 12 (0.5) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 669 (46.0) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 85 (5.8) | 303 (20.8) | 90 (6.2) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 246 (24.5) | 254 (25.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (2.8) | 102 (10.2) | 294 (29.3) | 0 (0.0) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 339 (30.3) | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.4) | 62 (5.6) | 159 (14.2) | 346 (31.0) | 0.0 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 1009 (41.9) | 32 (1.3) | 23 (1.0) | 10 (0.4) | 37 (1.5) | 422 (17.5) | 404 (16.8) | 21 (0.9) |
| NO | 1121 (99.8) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 450 (33.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 42 (3.1) | 316 (23.3) | 270 (19.9) | 30 (2.2) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 488 (40.1) | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 374 (30.7) | 123 (10.1) | 118 (9.7) | 2 (0.2) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 538 (33.3) | 34 (2.1) | 18 (1.1) | 16 (1.0) | 79 (4.9) | 253 (15.7) | 451 (27.9) | 40 (2.5) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 430 (28.3) | 90 (5.9) | 10 (0.7) | 24 (1.6) | 33 (2.2) | 186 (12.2) | 607 (40.0) | 9 (0.6) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 922 (50.1) | 18 (1.0) | 35 (1.9) | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 157 (8.5) | 241 (13.1) | 0.0 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 462 (38.5) | 10 (0.8) | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.3) | 30 (2.5) | 38 (3.2) | 239 (19.9) | 77 (6.4) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 325 (30.1) | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 100 (9.3) | 410 (37.9) | 0.0 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 606 (42.2) | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.7) | 58 (4.0) | 580 (40.4) | 19 (1.3) |
| Sum | | 2.0 | 37.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 25.0 | 2.2 |
| N Sum | 1121 | 21081 | 1073 | 238 | 495 | 1595 | 5822 | 14200 | 1264 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 495 | 1595 | 5822 | 14200 | 1264 | |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| | v252_edulvlb_1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 74 (5.1) | 31 (2.1) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1127 |
| AM | | 79 (5.3) | 67 (4.5) | 83 (5.5) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 908 |
| AT | | 19 (1.2) | 72 (4.4) | 72 (4.4) | 28 (1.7) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1650 | 933 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 87 (4.8) | 197 (10.8) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1179 |
| BA | | 27 (1.6) | 18 (1.0) | 66 (3.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 994 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 64 (4.1) | 100 (6.4) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 833 |
| BY | | 317 (20.5) | 9 (0.6) | 321 (20.7) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 961 |
| CH | | 290 (9.1) | 168 (5.3) | 280 (8.8) | 63 (2.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3175 | 2063 |
| CZ | | 22 (1.2) | 31 (1.7) | 132 (7.2) | 13 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | 1054 |
| DE | | 109 (5.0) | 172 (7.9) | 225 (10.4) | 44 (2.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1484 |
| DK | | 221 (6.6) | 485 (14.4) | 257 (7.6) | 21 (0.6) | 25 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2170 |
| EE | | 30 (2.3) | 122 (9.4) | 113 (8.7) | 14 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 699 |
| ES | | 12 (1.0) | 45 (3.7) | 73 (6.0) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 639 |
| FI | | 71 (5.8) | 102 (8.4) | 133 (10.9) | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 757 |
| FR | | 108 (5.7) | 45 (2.4) | 148 (7.9) | 9 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 913 |
| GB | | 104 (5.8) | 145 (8.1) | 92 (5.1) | 35 (1.9) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1795 | 815 |
| GE | | 44 (2.0) | 104 (4.7) | 235 (10.6) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 1404 |
| HR | | 49 (3.3) | 18 (1.2) | 90 (6.0) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | 796 |
| HU | | 24 (1.6) | 65 (4.3) | 54 (3.6) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1518 | 743 |
| IS | | 70 (4.3) | 209 (12.8) | 156 (9.6) | 27 (1.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | 1209 |
| IT | | 9 (0.4) | 34 (1.5) | 117 (5.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 1351 |
| LT | | 77 (5.3) | 157 (10.8) | 55 (3.8) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 778 |
| ME | | 27 (2.7) | 7 (0.7) | 43 (4.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | 503 |
| MK | | 32 (2.9) | 120 (10.7) | 23 (2.1) | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 773 |
| NL | | 52 (2.2) | 133 (5.5) | 261 (10.8) | 6 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2410 | 1346 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 4 (0.3) | 57 (4.2) | 170 (12.5) | 8 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1357 | 903 |
| PT | | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 58 (4.8) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1218 | 722 |
| RO | | 8 (0.5) | 109 (6.8) | 64 (4.0) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1614 | 1024 |
| RS | | 59 (3.9) | 63 (4.1) | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 989 |
| RU | | 220 (12.0) | 23 (1.3) | 201 (10.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1839 | 864 |
| SE | | 76 (6.3) | 107 (8.9) | 132 (11.0) | 15 (1.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | 717 |
| SI | | 58 (5.4) | 154 (14.2) | 11 (1.0) | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1081 | 750 |
| SK | | 5 (0.3) | 20 (1.4) | 119 (8.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 813 |
| Sum | | 3.9 | 5.5 | 7.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2230 | 3102 | 4119 | 343 | 44 | | 56727 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 2230 | 3102 | 4119 | 343 | 44 | | | 33214 |

v252_ISCED_3 - educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code three digit (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ISCED 2011 code 3-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

100 Primary

244 General lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

253 Vocational lower secondary without direct access to upper secondary

254 Vocational lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

343 General upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

344 General upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

353 Vocational upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

354 Vocational upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

444 General post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

453 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

454 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

540 General short-cycle tertiary

550 Vocational short-cycle tertiary

640 Academic Bachelor's or equivalent level

650 Professional Bachelor's or equivalent level

740 Academic Master's or equivalent level

750 Professional Master's or equivalent level

800 Doctoral or equivalent level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_ISCED_2 - educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code two digit (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ISCED 2011 code 2-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, Version A)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 survey break-off
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Pre-primary education
- 10 Primary education
- 24 Lower secondary general education
- 25 Lower secondary vocational education
- 34 Upper secondary general education
- 35 Upper secondary vocational education
- 44 Post-secondary non-tertiary general education
- 45 Post-secondary non-tertiary vocational education
- 54 Short-cycle tertiary general education
- 55 Short-cycle tertiary vocational education
- 64 Bachelor's or equivalent level, academic
- 65 Bachelor's or equivalent level, professional
- 74 Master's or equivalent level, academic
- 75 Master's or equivalent level, professional
- 80 Doctoral or equivalent level
- 6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v252_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v252_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.
- v252_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v252_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_ISCED_2b - educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ISCED 2011 code 2-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, Version B)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 don't know
- 0 Less than primary
- 10 Primary
- 23 Lower secondary, no access to upper secondary education
- 24 Lower secondary, access to upper secondary education
- 33 Upper secondary, no access to upper secondary education
- 34 Upper secondary, access to upper secondary education
- 43 Post-secondary non-tertiary, no access to upper secondary education
- 44 Post-secondary non-tertiary, access to upper secondary education
- 50 Short-cycle tertiary education
- 60 Bachelor's or equivalent level
- 70 Master or equivalent level
- 80 Doctorate or equivalent level
- 6666 Other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v252_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v252_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.
- v252_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v252_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_ISCED_1 - educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code one digit (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ISCED 2011 code 1-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. A3 and A4.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (sum =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_ISCED_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v252_ISCED_1 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|--------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 320 (22.0) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 53 (3.7) | 597 (41.1) | 354 (24.4) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 74 (5.1) | |
| AM | 592 (39.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 66 (4.4) | 533 (35.5) | 55 (3.7) | 79 (5.3) | 67 (4.5) | |
| AT | 713 (43.2) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.4) | 110 (6.7) | 519 (31.5) | 99 (6.0) | 19 (1.2) | 72 (4.4) | |
| AZ | 622 (34.2) | 13 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 27 (1.5) | 152 (8.4) | 713 (39.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 87 (4.8) | |
| BA | 725 (41.8) | 7 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 24 (1.4) | 47 (2.7) | 232 (13.4) | 579 (33.4) | 0.0 | 27 (1.6) | 18 (1.0) | |
| BG | 689 (44.0) | 44 (2.8) | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 31 (2.0) | 149 (9.5) | 442 (28.2) | 33 (2.1) | 0.0 | 64 (4.1) | |
| BY | 578 (37.3) | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 48 (3.1) | 255 (16.5) | 0.0 | 317 (20.5) | 9 (0.6) | |
| CH | 1041 (32.8) | 58 (1.8) | 13 (0.4) | 6 (0.2) | 40 (1.3) | 286 (9.0) | 836 (26.3) | 94 (3.0) | 290 (9.1) | 168 (5.3) | |
| CZ | 756 (41.3) | 18 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 84 (4.6) | 631 (34.5) | 138 (7.5) | 22 (1.2) | 31 (1.7) | |
| DE | 651 (30.0) | 32 (1.5) | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.3) | 14 (0.6) | 139 (6.4) | 662 (30.5) | 112 (5.2) | 109 (5.0) | 172 (7.9) | |
| DK | 1178 (35.0) | 7 (0.2) | 14 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 72 (2.1) | 300 (8.9) | 788 (23.4) | 0.0 | 221 (6.6) | 485 (14.4) | |
| EE | 598 (45.9) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 77 (5.9) | 250 (19.2) | 91 (7.0) | 30 (2.3) | 122 (9.4) | |
| ES | 564 (46.6) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 40 (3.3) | 129 (10.7) | 190 (15.7) | 113 (9.3) | 33 (2.7) | 12 (1.0) | 45 (3.7) | |
| FI | 453 (37.1) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 13 (1.1) | 65 (5.3) | 62 (5.1) | 246 (20.1) | 52 (4.3) | 71 (5.8) | 102 (8.4) | |
| FR | 945 (50.3) | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 12 (0.6) | 159 (8.5) | 67 (3.6) | 354 (18.8) | 11 (0.6) | 108 (5.7) | 45 (2.4) | |
| GB | 949 (52.9) | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.6) | 183 (10.2) | 2 (0.1) | 92 (5.1) | 128 (7.1) | 25 (1.4) | 104 (5.8) | 145 (8.1) | |
| GE | 787 (35.6) | 12 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 10 (0.5) | 5 (0.2) | 119 (5.4) | 774 (35.0) | 109 (4.9) | 44 (2.0) | 104 (4.7) | |
| HR | 694 (46.5) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.2) | 151 (10.1) | 465 (31.1) | 0.0 | 49 (3.3) | 18 (1.2) | |
| HU | 769 (50.7) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 138 (9.1) | 419 (27.6) | 35 (2.3) | 24 (1.6) | 65 (4.3) | |
| IS | 400 (24.5) | 15 (0.9) | 9 (0.6) | 15 (0.9) | 16 (1.0) | 274 (16.8) | 371 (22.7) | 71 (4.3) | 70 (4.3) | 209 (12.8) | |
| IT | 912 (40.0) | 16 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 22 (1.0) | 162 (7.1) | 490 (21.5) | 505 (22.1) | 12 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 34 (1.5) | |
| LT | 669 (46.0) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 85 (5.8) | 303 (20.8) | 90 (6.2) | 77 (5.3) | 157 (10.8) | |
| ME | 246 (24.5) | 254 (25.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (2.8) | 102 (10.2) | 294 (29.3) | 0 (0.0) | 27 (2.7) | 7 (0.7) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 339 (30.3) | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.4) | 62 (5.6) | 159 (14.2) | 346 (31.0) | 0.0 | 32 (2.9) | 120 (10.7) | |
| NL | 1009 (41.9) | 32 (1.3) | 23 (1.0) | 10 (0.4) | 37 (1.5) | 422 (17.5) | 404 (16.8) | 21 (0.9) | 52 (2.2) | 133 (5.5) | |
| NO | 393 (35.0) | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 4 (0.4) | 121 (10.8) | 265 (23.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 199 (17.7) | |
| PL | 450 (33.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 42 (3.1) | 316 (23.3) | 270 (19.9) | 30 (2.2) | 4 (0.3) | 57 (4.2) | |
| PT | 488 (40.1) | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 374 (30.7) | 123 (10.1) | 118 (9.7) | 2 (0.2) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | |
| RO | 538 (33.3) | 34 (2.1) | 18 (1.1) | 16 (1.0) | 79 (4.9) | 253 (15.7) | 451 (27.9) | 40 (2.5) | 8 (0.5) | 109 (6.8) | |
| RS | 430 (28.3) | 90 (5.9) | 10 (0.7) | 24 (1.6) | 33 (2.2) | 186 (12.2) | 607 (40.0) | 9 (0.6) | 59 (3.9) | 63 (4.1) | |
| RU | 922 (50.1) | 18 (1.0) | 35 (1.9) | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 157 (8.5) | 241 (13.1) | 0.0 | 220 (12.0) | 23 (1.3) | |
| SE | 462 (38.5) | 10 (0.8) | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.3) | 30 (2.5) | 38 (3.2) | 239 (19.9) | 77 (6.4) | 76 (6.3) | 107 (8.9) | |
| SI | 325 (30.1) | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 100 (9.3) | 410 (37.9) | 0.0 | 58 (5.4) | 154 (14.2) | |
| SK | 606 (42.2) | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.7) | 58 (4.0) | 580 (40.4) | 19 (1.3) | 5 (0.3) | 20 (1.4) | |
| Sum | 37.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 10.5 | 25.5 | 2.2 | 3.9 | 5.8 | |
| N Sum | 21474 | 1073 | 243 | 495 | 1599 | 5943 | 14465 | 1264 | 2230 | 3301 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 495 | 1599 | 5943 | 14465 | 1264 | 2230 | 3301 | |

| | v252_ISCED_1 | 7 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | |
| AL | 31 (2.1) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1127 | |
| AM | 83 (5.5) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 908 | |
| AT | 72 (4.4) | 28 (1.7) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1650 | 933 | |
| AZ | 197 (10.8) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1179 | |
| BA | 66 (3.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 994 | |
| BG | 100 (6.4) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 833 | |
| BY | 321 (20.7) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 961 | |
| CH | 280 (8.8) | 63 (2.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3175 | 2063 | |
| CZ | 132 (7.2) | 13 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | 1054 | |
| DE | 225 (10.4) | 44 (2.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1484 | |
| DK | 257 (7.6) | 21 (0.6) | 25 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2170 | |
| EE | 113 (8.7) | 14 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 699 | |
| ES | 73 (6.0) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 639 | |
| FI | 133 (10.9) | 8 (0.7) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1221 | 757 | |
| FR | 148 (7.9) | 9 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 913 | |
| GB | 92 (5.1) | 35 (1.9) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1795 | 815 | |
| GE | 235 (10.6) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 1404 | |
| HR | 90 (6.0) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | 796 | |
| HU | 54 (3.6) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1518 | 743 | |
| IS | 156 (9.6) | 27 (1.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | 1209 | |
| IT | 117 (5.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 1351 | |
| LT | 55 (3.8) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 778 | |
| ME | 43 (4.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | 503 | |
| MK | 23 (2.1) | 4 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 773 | |
| NL | 261 (10.8) | 6 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2410 | 1346 | |
| NO | 122 (10.9) | 12 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 723 | |
| PL | 170 (12.5) | 8 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1357 | 903 | |
| PT | 58 (4.8) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1218 | 722 | |
| RO | 64 (4.0) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1614 | 1024 | |
| RS | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 989 | |
| RU | 201 (10.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1839 | 864 | |
| SE | 132 (11.0) | 15 (1.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | 717 | |
| SI | 11 (1.0) | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1081 | 750 | |
| SK | 119 (8.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 813 | |
| Sum | 7.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4241 | 355 | 44 | | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4241 | 355 | 44 | | | 33937 | |

v252_EISCED - educational level spouse/partner: ES-ISCED coding (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: ES-ISCED code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 No formal or less than primary education

1 I - Primary education

2 II - Lower secondary (including vocational training that is not considered as completion of upper secondary education)

3 IIIb - Upper secondary without access to higher education

4 IIIa - Upper secondary with access to higher education

5 IV - Post-secondary/advanced vocational education below bachelor's degree level

6 V1 - Bachelor's level

7 V2 - Master's and higher level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ES-ISCED classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they

also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded '9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_EISCED by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v252_EISCED | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-------------|-------------|-------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 320 (22.0) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 53 (3.6) | 597 (41.1) | 22 (1.5) | 338 (23.3) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 592 (39.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 66 (4.4) | 0.0 | 589 (39.2) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 713 (43.2) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 5 (0.3) | 7 (0.4) | 110 (6.7) | 0.0 | 618 (37.4) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 622 (34.2) | 13 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 27 (1.5) | 152 (8.4) | 77 (4.2) | 636 (35.0) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 725 (41.8) | 7 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 24 (1.4) | 47 (2.7) | 232 (13.4) | 277 (16.0) | 302 (17.4) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 689 (44.0) | 44 (2.8) | 0.0 | 13 (0.8) | 31 (2.0) | 149 (9.5) | 0.0 | 475 (30.3) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 578 (37.3) | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 48 (3.1) | 0.0 | 255 (16.5) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 1041 (32.8) | 58 (1.8) | 13 (0.4) | 6 (0.2) | 40 (1.3) | 286 (9.0) | 0.0 | 863 (27.2) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 756 (41.3) | 18 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 84 (4.6) | 330 (18.0) | 401 (21.9) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 651 (30.0) | 32 (1.5) | 3 (0.1) | 7 (0.3) | 14 (0.6) | 139 (6.4) | 91 (4.2) | 683 (31.5) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 1178 (35.0) | 7 (0.2) | 14 (0.4) | 1 (0.0) | 72 (2.1) | 300 (8.9) | 0.0 | 788 (23.4) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 598 (45.9) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 77 (5.9) | 23 (1.8) | 317 (24.3) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 564 (46.6) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 40 (3.3) | 129 (10.7) | 190 (15.7) | 79 (6.5) | 33 (2.7) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 453 (37.1) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 13 (1.1) | 65 (5.3) | 62 (5.1) | 0.0 | 297 (24.3) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 945 (50.3) | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 12 (0.6) | 159 (8.5) | 67 (3.6) | 204 (10.9) | 153 (8.1) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 949 (52.9) | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.6) | 183 (10.2) | 2 (0.1) | 92 (5.1) | 54 (3.0) | 99 (5.5) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 787 (35.6) | 12 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 10 (0.5) | 5 (0.2) | 119 (5.4) | 260 (11.8) | 623 (28.2) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 694 (46.5) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 18 (1.2) | 151 (10.1) | 170 (11.4) | 296 (19.8) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 769 (50.6) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 138 (9.1) | 237 (15.6) | 217 (14.3) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 400 (24.5) | 15 (0.9) | 9 (0.6) | 15 (0.9) | 16 (1.0) | 274 (16.8) | 232 (14.2) | 138 (8.5) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 912 (40.0) | 16 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 22 (1.0) | 162 (7.1) | 490 (21.5) | 63 (2.8) | 442 (19.4) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 669 (46.0) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 85 (5.8) | 33 (2.3) | 359 (24.7) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 246 (24.5) | 254 (25.3) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 28 (2.8) | 102 (10.2) | 75 (7.5) | 219 (21.8) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 339 (30.3) | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.4) | 62 (5.6) | 159 (14.2) | 68 (6.1) | 278 (24.9) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 1009 (41.9) | 32 (1.3) | 23 (1.0) | 10 (0.4) | 37 (1.5) | 422 (17.5) | 94 (3.9) | 330 (13.7) |
| NO | 1121 (99.8) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 450 (33.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 42 (3.1) | 316 (23.3) | 105 (7.7) | 165 (12.2) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 488 (40.1) | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 374 (30.7) | 123 (10.1) | 0.0 | 120 (9.9) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 538 (33.3) | 34 (2.1) | 18 (1.1) | 16 (1.0) | 79 (4.9) | 253 (15.7) | 171 (10.6) | 315 (19.5) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 430 (28.3) | 90 (5.9) | 10 (0.7) | 24 (1.6) | 33 (2.2) | 186 (12.2) | 285 (18.8) | 322 (21.2) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 922 (50.1) | 18 (1.0) | 35 (1.9) | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 157 (8.5) | 0.0 | 241 (13.1) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 462 (38.5) | 10 (0.8) | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.3) | 30 (2.5) | 38 (3.2) | 72 (6.0) | 244 (20.4) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 325 (30.1) | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 100 (9.3) | 175 (16.2) | 235 (21.7) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 606 (42.2) | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 10 (0.7) | 58 (4.0) | 246 (17.1) | 346 (24.1) |
| Sum | | 2.0 | 37.2 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 10.3 | 6.1 | 20.7 |
| N Sum | 1121 | 21081 | 1073 | 238 | 495 | 1595 | 5822 | 3443 | 11737 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 495 | 1595 | 5822 | 3443 | 11737 | |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| c_abrv | v252_EISCED | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6666 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 0.0 | 74 (5.1) | 32 (2.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | 1128 | |
| AM | 79 (5.3) | 67 (4.5) | 84 (5.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 909 | |
| AT | 19 (1.2) | 72 (4.4) | 101 (6.1) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 934 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 87 (4.8) | 199 (11.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1179 | |
| BA | 27 (1.6) | 18 (1.0) | 67 (3.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 994 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 64 (4.1) | 101 (6.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 833 | |
| BY | 317 (20.5) | 9 (0.6) | 323 (20.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 961 | |
| CH | 356 (11.2) | 168 (5.3) | 343 (10.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 2062 | |
| CZ | 60 (3.3) | 31 (1.7) | 145 (7.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | 1054 | |
| DE | 109 (5.0) | 172 (7.9) | 269 (12.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1484 | |
| DK | 221 (6.6) | 485 (14.4) | 278 (8.3) | 25 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2170 | |
| EE | 30 (2.3) | 122 (9.4) | 127 (9.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1303 | 698 | |
| ES | 45 (3.7) | 45 (3.7) | 77 (6.4) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 639 | |
| FI | 71 (5.8) | 102 (8.4) | 141 (11.6) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 756 | |
| FR | 117 (6.2) | 45 (2.4) | 157 (8.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 914 | |
| GB | 104 (5.8) | 145 (8.1) | 127 (7.1) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1795 | 815 | |
| GE | 44 (2.0) | 104 (4.7) | 239 (10.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 1404 | |
| HR | 49 (3.3) | 18 (1.2) | 93 (6.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1494 | 797 | |
| HU | 24 (1.6) | 65 (4.3) | 58 (3.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 744 | |
| IS | 141 (8.6) | 209 (12.8) | 183 (11.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1632 | 1208 | |
| IT | 21 (0.9) | 34 (1.5) | 117 (5.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 1351 | |
| LT | 77 (5.3) | 157 (10.8) | 58 (4.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | 777 | |
| ME | 27 (2.7) | 7 (0.7) | 43 (4.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 502 | |
| MK | 32 (2.9) | 120 (10.7) | 27 (2.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 773 | |
| NL | 52 (2.2) | 133 (5.5) | 267 (11.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 | 1345 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | | |
| PL | 34 (2.5) | 57 (4.2) | 178 (13.1) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1357 | 903 | |
| PT | 7 (0.6) | 16 (1.3) | 65 (5.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 721 | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 109 (6.7) | 69 (4.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1615 | 1025 | |
| RS | 68 (4.5) | 63 (4.1) | 8 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 989 | |
| RU | 220 (12.0) | 23 (1.3) | 202 (11.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1839 | 864 | |
| SE | 76 (6.3) | 107 (8.9) | 147 (12.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1199 | 717 | |
| SI | 58 (5.4) | 154 (14.2) | 20 (1.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1081 | 750 | |
| SK | 12 (0.8) | 20 (1.4) | 120 (8.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 813 | |
| Sum | 4.4 | 5.5 | 7.9 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2510 | 3102 | 4465 | 44 | 56726 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2510 | 3102 | 4465 | 44 | 33213 | | | |

v252_r - educational level spouse/partner: recoded (Q89)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL SPOUSE/PARTNER: 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v252_cs

[Q89 What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 1 lower
- 2 medium
- 3 higher
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v252_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. A3 and A4.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living

with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v252_r | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 320 (22.0) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 663 (45.6) | 360 (24.8) | 106 (7.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1129 | |
| AM | 592 (39.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 91 (6.1) | 589 (39.2) | 230 (15.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 910 | |
| AT | 713 (43.2) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 122 (7.4) | 618 (37.4) | 192 (11.6) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 934 | |
| AZ | 622 (34.3) | 13 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 180 (9.9) | 713 (39.3) | 285 (15.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1816 | 1178 | |
| BA | 725 (41.8) | 7 (0.4) | 8 (0.5) | 303 (17.5) | 579 (33.4) | 112 (6.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 994 | |
| BG | 689 (44.0) | 44 (2.8) | 0.0 | 192 (12.3) | 475 (30.4) | 165 (10.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1565 | 832 | |
| BY | 578 (37.3) | 5 (0.3) | 5 (0.3) | 58 (3.7) | 255 (16.5) | 648 (41.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 961 | |
| CH | 1041 (32.8) | 58 (1.8) | 13 (0.4) | 332 (10.5) | 929 (29.3) | 801 (25.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 2062 | |
| CZ | 756 (41.3) | 18 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 87 (4.8) | 769 (42.0) | 198 (10.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | 1054 | |
| DE | 651 (30.0) | 32 (1.5) | 3 (0.1) | 160 (7.4) | 775 (35.7) | 549 (25.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1484 | |
| DK | 1178 (35.0) | 7 (0.2) | 14 (0.4) | 373 (11.1) | 788 (23.4) | 984 (29.2) | 25 (0.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2170 | |
| EE | 598 (45.9) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 79 (6.1) | 341 (26.2) | 279 (21.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 699 | |
| ES | 564 (46.6) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 359 (29.7) | 146 (12.1) | 133 (11.0) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 639 | |
| FI | 453 (37.1) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 140 (11.5) | 297 (24.3) | 314 (25.7) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1220 | 756 | |
| FR | 945 (50.3) | 6 (0.3) | 15 (0.8) | 239 (12.7) | 365 (19.4) | 310 (16.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 914 | |
| GB | 949 (52.9) | 3 (0.2) | 28 (1.6) | 277 (15.4) | 153 (8.5) | 376 (20.9) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1795 | 815 | |
| GE | 787 (35.6) | 12 (0.5) | 9 (0.4) | 134 (6.1) | 882 (39.9) | 387 (17.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2211 | 1403 | |
| HR | 694 (46.5) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 171 (11.5) | 465 (31.2) | 159 (10.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 795 | |
| HU | 769 (50.6) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 144 (9.5) | 455 (29.9) | 147 (9.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1521 | 746 | |
| IS | 400 (24.5) | 15 (0.9) | 9 (0.6) | 306 (18.7) | 442 (27.1) | 462 (28.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1210 | |
| IT | 912 (40.0) | 16 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 674 (29.5) | 517 (22.7) | 160 (7.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 1351 | |
| LT | 669 (46.1) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 93 (6.4) | 392 (27.0) | 291 (20.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 776 | |
| ME | 246 (24.5) | 254 (25.3) | 1 (0.1) | 131 (13.1) | 294 (29.3) | 77 (7.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 502 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 339 (30.3) | 5 (0.4) | 249 (22.3) | 346 (30.9) | 179 (16.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | 774 | |
| NL | 1009 (41.9) | 32 (1.3) | 23 (1.0) | 469 (19.5) | 424 (17.6) | 452 (18.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 | 1345 | |
| NO | 393 (35.0) | 2 (0.2) | 5 (0.4) | 125 (11.1) | 265 (23.6) | 333 (29.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 723 | |
| PL | 450 (33.1) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 362 (26.7) | 300 (22.1) | 240 (17.7) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 904 | |
| PT | 488 (40.1) | 1 (0.1) | 7 (0.6) | 513 (42.1) | 120 (9.9) | 89 (7.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1218 | 722 | |
| RO | 538 (33.3) | 34 (2.1) | 18 (1.1) | 349 (21.6) | 492 (30.4) | 185 (11.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 1026 | |
| RS | 430 (28.3) | 90 (5.9) | 10 (0.7) | 243 (16.0) | 616 (40.6) | 130 (8.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 989 | |
| RU | 922 (50.2) | 18 (1.0) | 35 (1.9) | 178 (9.7) | 241 (13.1) | 444 (24.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 863 | |
| SE | 462 (38.6) | 10 (0.8) | 10 (0.8) | 71 (5.9) | 315 (26.3) | 330 (27.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | 716 | |
| SI | 325 (30.1) | 6 (0.6) | 0.0 | 108 (10.0) | 410 (37.9) | 232 (21.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1081 | 750 | |
| SK | 606 (42.2) | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 70 (4.9) | 599 (41.7) | 145 (10.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | 814 | |
| Sum | 37.9 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 14.2 | 27.7 | 17.8 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 21474 | 1073 | 243 | 8045 | 15727 | 10124 | 44 | | 56730 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 8045 | 15727 | 10124 | 44 | | | 33940 | |

v252_cs - educational level spouse/partner: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q89)

Q89

What is the highest educational level that your spouse or partner has attained?

<'Attained' means Diploma/Certificate>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

801 AL: Without school

802 AL: Primary education

803 AL: Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)

804 AL: Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)

805 AL: Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)

806 AL: Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)

807 AL: Post-secondary non tertiary

808 AL: University diploma/Bachelor

809 AL: Vocational/Professional Master

810 AL: Post-University

811 AL: Master of Arts

812 AL: Master of Science

813 AL: Long term specialization

814 AL: Doctoral Degree

877 AL: not applicable

888 AL: don't know (spontaneous)

899 AL: no answer (spontaneous)

3101 AZ: None

3102 AZ: Primary education (1-4 years)

3103 AZ: Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)

3104 AZ: General secondary education (9 grades)

3105 AZ: Complete secondary education (11 grades)

3106 AZ: Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)

3107 AZ: Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)

3108 AZ: Bachelor degree (4 years)

3109 AZ: Master degree (2 years)

3110 AZ: Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science

3188 AZ: don't know (spontaneous)

3199 AZ: no answer (spontaneous)

4001 AT: Not completed

4002 AT: Completed primary education

4003 AT: Completed Lower Secundary Education, New Secundary School

4004 AT: Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School

- 4005 AT: Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
- 4006 AT: Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
- 4007 AT: Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
- 4008 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
- 4009 AT: Completed degree in health or nursing care
- 4010 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
- 4011 AT: Completed advanced vocational training
- 4012 AT: Completed pedagoical/educational/medical degree
- 4013 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university of applied sciences
- 4014 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university
- 4015 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
- 4016 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
- 4017 AT: Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)
- 4018 AT: Completed doctorate/PhD
- 4019 AT: other
- 5101 AM: Never went to school
- 5102 AM: Less than 4 years of education
- 5103 AM: 4 years of primary education
- 5104 AM: Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years
- 5105 AM: Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education
- 5106 AM: Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education
- 5107 AM: Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years
- 5108 AM: Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education
- 5109 AM: Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education
- 5110 AM: Bachelor degree 4 years
- 5111 AM: Specialist degree
- 5112 AM: Master degree 2 years
- 5113 AM: Phd and habilitation
- 7001 BA: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
- 7002 BA: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
- 7003 BA: Completed elementary school
- 7004 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
- 7005 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
- 7006 BA: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
- 7007 BA: High school
- 7008 BA: Professional study up to 2-3 years
- 7009 BA: Undergraduate university study - for the academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate stud
- 7010 BA: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
- 7011 BA: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
- 7012 BA: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
- 7013 BA: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
- 7014 BA: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
- 10001 BG: Incomplete primary education
- 10002 BG: Primary education
- 10003 BG: Basic education
- 10004 BG: Secondary general education
- 10005 BG: Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science
- 10006 BG: Secondary special education Arts and Sports

- 10007 BG: Secondary vocational education
10008 BG: Semi-higher education
10009 BG: College - Professional bachelor
10010 BG: Higher education - Bachelor
10011 BG: Higher education - Master
10012 BG: Doctor of science
11201 BY: No education
11202 BY: Primary school
11203 BY: Certificate of lower secondary general education
11204 BY: Certificate of upper general secondary education
11205 BY: 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
11206 BY: Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
11207 BY: Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
11208 BY: Bachelor's Degree
11209 BY: Higher education, Specialist's Diploma
11210 BY: Master's degree
11211 BY: PhD
11212 BY: Habilitation
19101 HR: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
19102 HR: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
19103 HR: Completed elementary school
19104 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
19105 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
19106 HR: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
19107 HR: High school
19108 HR: Professional study up to 2-3 years
19109 HR: Undergraduate university study; for academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
19110 HR: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
19111 HR: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
19112 HR: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
19113 HR: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
19114 HR: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
20301 CZ Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)
20302 CZ: Incomplete basic education (5+ years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)
20303 CZ: Basic education (bougeois school)
20304 CZ: Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination
20305 CZ: Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining)
20306 CZ: Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE
20307 CZ: Secondary educ. with school-leaving exam followed by studies with final exam (post-gr., follow-up courses etc)
20308 CZ: Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)
20309 CZ: Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)
20310 CZ: Bachelor's degree
20311 CZ: Master's degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
20312 CZ: Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
20801 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
20802 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
20803 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade
20804 DK: '(Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Program

- 20805 DK: Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)
- 20806 DK: Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education
- 20807 DK: Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)
- 20808 DK: medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)
- 20809 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree
- 20810 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)
- 20811 DK: Licentiat (closed research education program)
- 20812 DK: Research Education, PhD., Doctor
- 20813 DK: other
- 23301 EE: Without primary education (less than 4 grades)
- 23302 EE: Completed primary education (4-6 grades)
- 23303 EE: Vocational education without completed primary education
- 23304 EE: Completed basic education (7-9 grades)
- 23305 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)
- 23306 EE: Completed secondary education
- 23307 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)
- 23308 EE: Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
- 23309 EE: Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
- 23310 EE: Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)
- 23311 EE: Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
- 23312 EE: University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
- 23313 EE: Master of Arts from Vocational university
- 23314 EE: Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (speci
- 23315 EE: Doctor's degree
- 24601 FI: Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school
- 24602 FI: Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school
- 24603 FI: Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school
- 24604 FI: General upper secondary school, matriculation examination
- 24605 FI: Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification
- 24606 FI: Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification
- 24607 FI: Specialist vocational qualification
- 24608 FI: Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)
- 24609 FI: Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
- 24610 FI: Bachelors' degree in university
- 24611 FI: Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
- 24612 FI: Master's degree in university
- 24613 FI: Licentiate degree
- 24614 FI: Doctoral degree
- 24615 FI: other
- 25001 FR: no schooling or not completed primary education
- 25002 FR: Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat d'études primaires=an old qualification off
- 25003 FR: Completed primary education, with the Certificat d'études primaires
- 25004 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycl
- 25005 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle,
- 25006 FR: Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)
- 25007 FR: Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles
- 25008 FR: Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)
- 25009 FR: Vocational Baccalaureat

- 25010 FR: Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25011 FR: General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25012 FR: Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
- 25013 FR: Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equi
- 25014 FR: University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance
- 25015 FR: Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
- 25016 FR: Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
- 25017 FR: Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
- 25018 FR: Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
- 25019 FR: Engineer Degree
- 25020 FR: Vocational Master Degree
- 25021 FR: Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary educ
- 25022 FR: Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
- 25023 FR: Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
- 25024 FR: Diplôme from selective “grandes écoles”
- 25025 FR: Doctorate in medecine, odontology, pharmacy
- 25026 FR: Doctorate
- 26801 GE: No education
- 26802 GE: Less than 6 years primary education
- 26803 GE: Primary education completed, 6 years
- 26804 GE: Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
- 26805 GE: Upper secondary general education certificate
- 26806 GE: Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
- 26807 GE: Professional diploma level 4/5 (Secondary Vocational Educ. Certificate pre-2010, Certified Diploma 2008-2010)
- 26808 GE: Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
- 26809 GE: Bachelor degree
- 26810 GE: Master degree
- 26811 GE: Specialist studies
- 26812 GE: Doctoral degree
- 34801 HU: Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34802 HU: 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34803 HU: Completed primary school or equivalent
- 34804 HU: Vocational school
- 34805 HU: Vocational training after the 10. grade
- 34806 HU: Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
- 34807 HU: Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
- 34808 HU: Post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
- 34809 HU: Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
- 34810 HU: College degree or college bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34811 HU: University bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34812 HU: College master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34813 HU: University degree or university master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34814 HU: Doctoral degree
- 35201 IS: Less than primary education
- 35202 IS: Primary education
- 35203 IS: Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
- 35204 IS: National test
- 35205 IS: Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)

- 35206 IS: Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
35207 IS: Vocational education at the lower secondary level
35208 IS: Post-secondary non-tertiary education
35209 IS: Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
35210 IS: Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
35211 IS: Certified trades, school diploma
35212 IS: Matriculation examination
35213 IS: Upper secondary education
35214 IS: Master of a certified trade
35215 IS: Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
35216 IS: Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
35217 IS: Bachelor's or equivalent level
35218 IS: Master's or equivalent level
35219 IS: Doctoral or equivalent level
38001 IT: No title
38002 IT: Elementary school diploma
38003 IT: Vocational training
38004 IT: Middle school diploma
38005 IT: Post-obligation vocational regional qualification
38006 IT: Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher's training school diploma and n
38007 IT: High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma
38008 IT: High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, includi
38009 IT: Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificat
38010 IT: Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and
38011 IT: Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar
38012 IT: Three years or first level degree (bachelor)
38013 IT: First level specialization degree
38014 IT: Former system degree, master's degree, single cycle degree
38015 IT: Second level specialization degree
38016 IT: Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)
38017 IT: Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization
38018 IT: Doctoral degree
44000 LT: Less than primary
44001 LT: Primary
44002 LT: Lower general vocational
44003 LT: General/lower secondary
44004 LT: General vocational
44005 LT: Lower vocational after general
44006 LT: Vocational after general
44007 LT: Secondary
44008 LT: Vocational with secondary
44009 LT: Vocational after secondary
44010 LT: Upper general and secondary vocational
44011 LT: Upper secondary vocational
44012 LT: Higher non university
44013 LT: Higher university education (BA)
44014 LT: Higher university education (MA)
44015 LT: Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)

- 44016 LT: Doctoral studies and diploma
- 49901 ME: No education
- 49902 ME: Completed 4 years of primary education
- 49903 ME: Completed lower secondary education
- 49904 ME: 1-2 years vocational training
- 49905 ME: Completed high school lasting three years
- 49906 ME: Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)
- 49907 ME: Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)
- 49908 ME: Vocational exam
- 49909 ME: Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologna reform)
- 49910 ME: Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies
- 49911 ME: Vocational studies (in duration of three years)
- 49912 ME: Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years
- 49913 ME: Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologna system
- 49914 ME: Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies
- 49915 ME: Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation
- 49916 ME: PhD
- 52801 NL: No completed primary education
- 52802 NL: Primary education
- 52803 NL: Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'Ibo') or comparable
- 52804 NL: Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable
- 52805 NL: Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)
- 52806 NL: Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable
- 52807 NL: Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable
- 52808 NL: 'kmbo', 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)
- 52809 NL: Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)
- 52810 NL: Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)
- 52811 NL: Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')
- 52812 NL: First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)
- 52813 NL: Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)
- 52814 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor's degree or comparable
- 52815 NL: University, Bachelor's degree
- 52816 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master's degree or comparable
- 52817 NL: University, Master's degree or comparable
- 52818 NL: University, doctoral degree (promotion)
- 57801 NO: No education and/or preschool education
- 57802 NO: Primary school (Elementary school. First part of compulsory education)
- 57803 NO: Lower secondary school (Elementary school. Second part of compulsory education)
- 57804 NO: Upper secondary school basic (including vk1, folkehøgskole, realskole)
- 57805 NO: Upper secondary, complete graduation (including vk2, vk3, gymnas)
- 57806 NO: Supplementary program for general university admissions certification
- 57807 NO: University and university college, lower degree (including B.A., cand.mag)
- 57808 NO: University and university college, higher degree (including M.A.)
- 57809 NO: Scientific degree (Doctoral degree, Ph.D.)
- 57810 NO: Primary education
- 57824 NO: Lower secondary education - general
- 57825 NO: Lower secondary education - vocational
- 57834 NO: Upper secondary education - general

- 57835 NO: Upper secondary education - vocational
- 57844 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general
- 57845 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational
- 57854 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - general
- 57855 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational
- 57856 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified
- 57864 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic
- 57865 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional
- 57866 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
- 57874 NO: Master's or equivalent level - academic
- 57875 NO: Master's or equivalent level - professional
- 57876 NO: Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
- 57884 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - academic
- 57885 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - professional
- 57886 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
- 61601 PL: primary education not completed
- 61602 PL: primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)
- 61603 PL: primary education
- 61604 PL: lower secondary
- 61605 PL: basic vocational education in agriculture
- 61606 PL: basic vocational education
- 61607 PL: basic vocational education
- 61608 PL: upper secondary education without A-level diploma
- 61609 PL: upper secondary education with A-level diploma
- 61610 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education
- 61611 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
- 61612 PL: diploma of technician or post secondary education
- 61613 PL: post secondary education in teachers' college
- 61614 PL: BA or engineer's diploma
- 61615 PL: MA or doctor's diploma
- 61616 PL: PhD, assistant professor, professor's title
- 61617 PL: other
- 62001 PT: None
- 62002 PT: Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
- 62003 PT: Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
- 62004 PT: Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
- 62005 PT: Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school)
- 62006 PT: Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
- 62007 PT: Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
- 62008 PT: Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade)
- 62009 PT: Secondary Level -technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional course
- 62010 PT: Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Thecnologic specialisation diploma
- 62011 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); f
- 62012 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3-4 years graduation
- 62013 PT: University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
- 62014 PT: Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
- 62015 PT: University superior level: gradution with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation
- 62016 PT: Master degree (inc. integrated master)

- 62017 PT: PhD
- 64200 RO: No school at all
- 64201 RO: Unfinished primary school
- 64202 RO: Finished primary school
- 64203 RO: Unfinished gymnasium
- 64204 RO: Graduated gymnasium
- 64205 RO: Apprentice (complementary) school
- 64206 RO: School of Arts and Crafts
- 64207 RO: School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion
- 64208 RO: Professional school, less than 2 years
- 64209 RO: Professional school, 2-4 years
- 64210 RO: Unfinished High School
- 64211 RO: Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
- 64212 RO: Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
- 64213 RO: Foreman school without Baccalaureate
- 64214 RO: Foreman school with Baccalaureate
- 64215 RO: Post-highschool without Baccalaureate
- 64216 RO: Post-highschool with Baccalaureate
- 64217 RO: Unfinished university studies
- 64218 RO: Sub-engineers or College
- 64219 RO: BA (graduated university): 3 years
- 64220 RO: BA (graduated university): 4 years
- 64221 RO: BA (graduated university): 5 years
- 64222 RO: BA (graduated university): 6 years
- 64223 RO: Master
- 64224 RO: PhD
- 64301 RU: Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)
- 64302 RU: Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education
- 64303 RU: Attestat of basic general educ.–complete 7 grade (pre 1958); 8 gr.(1960-1980); 9 gr.(modern system); no profes. ed
- 64304 RU: Completed general secondary educ. (10 grade by old system,11 grade by new), got attestat; no professional educ.
- 64305 RU: Got primary professional educ.–grad. PTU,FSU,FSO, profes.-techn. lyceum; no attestat of compl. sec. gen. educ.(<2y
- 64306 RU: Got primary professional educ.– grad. PTU, professional-techn. lyceum, with attestat of completed sec. educ.(1-3 y
- 64307 RU: Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)
- 64308 RU: Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 64309 RU: Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 64310 RU: Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)
- 64311 RU: Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)
- 68801 RS: No education (under 3rd grade)
- 68802 RS: Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)
- 68803 RS: Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)
- 68804 RS: Secondary vocational 3 yrs
- 68805 RS: Secondary vocational 4 yrs
- 68806 RS: Secondary general (grammar schools)
- 68807 RS: 1-2 years vocational training
- 68808 RS: Higher schools
- 68809 RS: University: Graduate studies
- 68810 RS: Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies
- 68811 RS: Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)

68812 RS: Postgraduate studies: Master studies

68813 RS: PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree

70301 SK: Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)

70302 SK: Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)

70303 SK: Completed lower secondary educ.(completed 8/9 y. of elementary school or courses to complete lower secondary educ.)

70304 SK: Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate

70305 SK: secondary vocational school or sec. voc. training institution or sec. voc. school without leaving exam (no maturita)

70306 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving exam (with maturita), secondary vocat. training institution (with maturita)

70307 SK: Eight year grammar school - 4 year grammar school

70308 SK: Complementary study

70309 SK: Complementary 'postgraduate' pedagogical study

70310 SK: 'postgraduate' vocational study

70311 SK: Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory

70312 SK: Secondary vocational schoool with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study

70313 SK: Bachelors degree

70314 SK: Master degree (engineering study, 'small' doctorate)

70315 SK: postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates

70316 SK: PhD study, doctoral degree

70501 SI: Without school education

70502 SI: Incomplete primary education

70503 SI: Primary education

70504 SI: Lower or upper secondary vocational education

70505 SI: Secondary vocational education

70506 SI: Secondary general education

70507 SI: Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)

70508 SI: Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level.

70509 SI: Higher education university education

70510 SI: Bologna master's degree

70511 SI: Specialization

70512 SI: Master's degree

70513 SI: phD

72401 ES: No studies

72402 ES: Not completed primary studies

72403 ES: Old Primary School (Before 1970)

72404 ES: Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s

72405 ES: Up to the 6th course of Primary School

72406 ES: Primary School in Music and Dance

72407 ES: Elementary High School (Before 1970)

72408 ES: Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s

72409 ES: Compulsory High School

72410 ES: High School (From 70s to 90s)

72411 ES: Pre-University Studies (before 90s)

72412 ES: Not compulsory High School

72413 ES: Vocational training (initiation)

72414 ES: Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)

72415 ES: Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)

72416 ES: Vocational training (first grade)

72417 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic)

- 72418 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
- 72419 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
- 72420 ES: Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
- 72421 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
- 72422 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general)
- 72423 ES: Vocational training (high grade in arts)
- 72424 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
- 72425 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (building engineer, industrial or business expert)
- 72426 ES: Long tertiary studies
- 72427 ES: Phd
- 72428 ES: Other (specify)
- 75201 SE: not completed ISCED level 1
- 75202 SE: ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 75203 SE: Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
- 75204 SE: Old version of vocational high school
- 75205 SE: Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
- 75206 SE: Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
- 75207 SE: Vocational high school
- 75208 SE: Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university
- 75209 SE: Degree from one year of studies at university college.
- 75210 SE: Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
- 75211 SE: Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
- 75212 SE: Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training insti
- 75213 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university college
- 75214 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university
- 75215 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75216 SE: Masters degree from university college
- 75217 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75218 SE: Masters degree from university
- 75219 SE: Research degree, licentiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
- 75220 SE: Research degree, phd
- 75601 CH: Incompleted primary school
- 75602 CH: Primary school
- 75603 CH: Secondary education (first stage)
- 75604 CH: Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
- 75605 CH: General training school (2-3 years)
- 75606 CH: Baccalaureate preparing for university
- 75607 CH: Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
- 75608 CH: Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
- 75609 CH: Vocational baccalaureate
- 75610 CH: Vocational baccalaureate for adults
- 75611 CH: Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
- 75612 CH: Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
- 75613 CH: Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
- 75614 CH: Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
- 75615 CH: Higher vocational training (high school diploma - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
- 75616 CH: Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools with recognition of tertiary level)
- 75617 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)

- 75618 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
- 75619 CH: University diploma (intermediary level)
- 75620 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
- 75621 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
- 75622 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)
- 75623 CH: Doctoral degree
- 75624 CH: other
- 80701 MK: Without education
- 80702 MK: Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)
- 80703 MK: Completed primary and lower secondary education
- 80704 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years
- 80705 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years
- 80706 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years
- 80707 MK: Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years
- 80708 MK: Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years
- 80709 MK: Bachelor degree - 3 years
- 80710 MK: Bachelor degree - 4 years
- 80711 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year
- 80712 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years
- 80713 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year
- 80714 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years
- 80715 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years
- 80716 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years
- 80788 MK: don't know (spontaneous)
- 80799 MK: no answer (spontaneous)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. A3.

Germany: Educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire: 1. highest school leaving certificate, 2. highest university leaving certificate, 3. highest vocational training certificate. Country-specific categories and their mapping in the harmonized educational level categories are available in App. 3.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9, 'no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner

(n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v252_cs_DE1 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner (Q89), SCHOOL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level spouse/partner (Q89), SCHOOL

Q89

<SHOW CARD 89>

What is the highest school leaving certificate that your spouse or partner has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 Primary school not completed

27602 Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed

27603 Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade)

27604 Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade)

27605 University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.)

27606 Grammar school (University entrance qualification)

27607 Other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v252_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v252_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v252_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v252_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v252_cs_DE2 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner (Q89), STUDIES

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level spouse/partner (Q89), STUDIES

Q89a

<SHOW CARD 89a>

What is the highest university leaving certificate that your spouse or partner has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma

27603 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (diploma)

27604 Vocational academy (diploma)

27605 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Bachelor)

27606 Vocational academy (Bachelor)

27607 University (Bachelor)

27608 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Master)

27609 Vocational academy (Master)

27610 University (diploma, Magister, state examaniation)

27611 University (Master or postgraduate studies)

27612 Doctoral studies

27613 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v252_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v252_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v252_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v252_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v252_cs_DE3 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner (Q89), VOCATIONAL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level spouse/partner (Q89), VOCATIONAL

Q89b

<SHOW CARD 89b>

What is the highest vocational training certificate that your spouse or partner has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes

27603 Vocational training with diploma, but no Dual System (second cycle)

27604 Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years)

27605 Qualification of civil servants for the medium level

27606 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), industrial or agricultural sector

27607 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), sales sector

27608 Qualification of a vocational full-time school

27609 Occupational qualification (second cycle) for students with occupational qualification or with university entrance qualif

27610 Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification (or equal)

27611 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v252_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v252_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v252_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v252_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v252_cs_GB1 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q89a)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level spouse/partner: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q89a)

Q89a

<SHOW CARD 89a>

Has your husband/wife/partner passed any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which their HIGHEST level of education falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 2 or more A-levels or equivalent

82602 GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate

82603 Vocational GCSE or equivalent

82604 5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82605 1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82606 Skills for life

82607 None of these

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v252_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v252_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v252_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v252_cs_GB2 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q89b)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level spouse/partner: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q89b)

Q89b

<SHOW CARD 89b>

And has your husband/wife/partner passed any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which their HIGHEST level of education achieved falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent

82602 Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates

82603 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)

82604 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. Etc)

82605 Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC/HND, City and Guilds, NVQ/SVQ - Leve

82606 Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)

82607 Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent

82608 HE Access

82609 Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC (G

82610 (Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guild

82611 None of these

82612 Any other qualifications (specify)

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v252_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v252_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v252_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v253 - paid employment/no paid employment spouse/partner (Q90)

Q90

<(Q72=1 || Q72=2 || Q74=1) ASK Q90>

<SHOWCARD 90>

Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the card the employment status that applies to your spouse/partner.

<IF MORE THAN ONE JOB: ONLY FOR THE MAIN JOB>

<ONLY IF SPOUSE/PARTNER DOES NOT WORK BECAUSE OF DISABILITY!>

<(Q90=1 || Q90=2 || Q90=3) GOTO Q92>

<(Q90=4 || Q90=5 || Q90=6 || Q90=7 || Q90=8 || Q90=9 || Q90=10 || Q90=88 || Q90=99) GOTO Q91>

in CAWI,MAIL:

Is your spouse/partner gainfully employed at the moment or not? Please select from the list below the employment status that applies to your spouse/partner.

<If your partner has more than one job, please refer to his or her main job only.>

<Please indicate "disabled" only if your partner does not work because of disability.>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 30h a week or more

2 less then 30h a week

3 self employed

4 military service

5 retired/pensioned

6 homemaker not otherwise employed

7 student

8 unemployed

9 disabled

10 other

The routing in the Master Questionnaire treats the category "other" as not in paid employment. Even though there are cases in this category that are in fact in paid employment (e.g. paid parental leave). In this case, it is not clear whether the answers to the following questions refer to the current job of the individual or to a former one.

Germany: Category 04 means "federal voluntary service", not "military service", because there is no compulsory military service any longer.

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and

separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v253 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v253 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|-------------|-----------|------------|---------|------------|------------|-----------|---|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 321 (22.1) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 264 (18.2) | 32 (2.2) | 135 (9.3) | 0.0 | 191 (13.1) | 163 (11.2) | 5 (0.3) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 592 (39.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 294 (19.6) | 45 (3.0) | 98 (6.5) | 5 (0.3) | 93 (6.2) | 211 (14.0) | 4 (0.3) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 713 (43.2) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 513 (31.1) | 83 (5.0) | 34 (2.1) | 0.0 | 221 (13.4) | 52 (3.1) | 7 (0.4) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 622 (34.2) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 236 (13.0) | 50 (2.8) | 341 (18.8) | 0.0 | 120 (6.6) | 321 (17.7) | 3 (0.2) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 725 (41.8) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 406 (23.4) | 19 (1.1) | 22 (1.3) | 0.0 | 131 (7.6) | 144 (8.3) | 5 (0.3) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 689 (44.0) | 49 (3.1) | 0.0 | 385 (24.6) | 19 (1.2) | 51 (3.3) | 0.0 | 300 (19.2) | 21 (1.3) | 2 (0.1) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 578 (37.3) | 7 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 660 (42.6) | 32 (2.1) | 26 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 169 (10.9) | 20 (1.3) | 3 (0.2) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 1041 (32.8) | 53 (1.7) | 1 (0.0) | 913 (28.8) | 308 (9.7) | 146 (4.6) | 1 (0.0) | 470 (14.8) | 143 (4.5) | 26 (0.8) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 756 (41.4) | 18 (1.0) | 0.0 | 618 (33.8) | 37 (2.0) | 75 (4.1) | 1 (0.1) | 214 (11.7) | 33 (1.8) | 13 (0.7) | |
| DE | 4 (0.2) | 651 (30.0) | 23 (1.1) | 7 (0.3) | 659 (30.4) | 199 (9.2) | 63 (2.9) | 0.0 | 407 (18.8) | 87 (4.0) | 25 (1.2) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 1178 (34.9) | 7 (0.2) | 7 (0.2) | 1325 (39.3) | 167 (5.0) | 143 (4.2) | 0 (0.0) | 268 (8.0) | 17 (0.5) | 103 (3.1) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 598 (45.9) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 443 (34.0) | 14 (1.1) | 35 (2.7) | 0.0 | 104 (8.0) | 55 (4.2) | 7 (0.5) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 564 (46.7) | 4 (0.3) | 6 (0.5) | 331 (27.4) | 25 (2.1) | 16 (1.3) | 0.0 | 104 (8.6) | 100 (8.3) | 3 (0.2) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 453 (37.1) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 352 (28.8) | 26 (2.1) | 60 (4.9) | 0.0 | 247 (20.2) | 13 (1.1) | 21 (1.7) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 945 (50.3) | 6 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 480 (25.5) | 59 (3.1) | 15 (0.8) | 0.0 | 240 (12.8) | 58 (3.1) | 11 (0.6) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 949 (52.9) | 1 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 403 (22.5) | 94 (5.2) | 45 (2.5) | 0.0 | 202 (11.3) | 55 (3.1) | 4 (0.2) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 787 (35.6) | 16 (0.7) | 13 (0.6) | 363 (16.4) | 95 (4.3) | 180 (8.1) | 2 (0.1) | 107 (4.8) | 127 (5.7) | 12 (0.5) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 694 (46.5) | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 406 (27.2) | 14 (0.9) | 29 (1.9) | 0.0 | 224 (15.0) | 38 (2.5) | 2 (0.1) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 769 (50.6) | 7 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 389 (25.6) | 7 (0.5) | 38 (2.5) | 2 (0.1) | 215 (14.2) | 31 (2.0) | 4 (0.3) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 400 (24.5) | 9 (0.6) | 2 (0.1) | 775 (47.5) | 77 (4.7) | 131 (8.0) | 1 (0.1) | 96 (5.9) | 19 (1.2) | 19 (1.2) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 912 (40.0) | 19 (0.8) | 1 (0.0) | 455 (19.9) | 91 (4.0) | 132 (5.8) | 1 (0.0) | 310 (13.6) | 299 (13.1) | 3 (0.1) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 669 (46.0) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 505 (34.8) | 18 (1.2) | 55 (3.8) | 2 (0.1) | 134 (9.2) | 18 (1.2) | 6 (0.4) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 248 (24.7) | 259 (25.8) | 2 (0.2) | 177 (17.6) | 8 (0.8) | 21 (2.1) | 0.0 | 67 (6.7) | 108 (10.8) | 1 (0.1) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 358 (32.0) | 43 (3.8) | 4 (0.4) | 295 (26.4) | 41 (3.7) | 47 (4.2) | 2 (0.2) | 106 (9.5) | 69 (6.2) | 9 (0.8) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 1009 (41.9) | 36 (1.5) | 7 (0.3) | 554 (23.0) | 218 (9.0) | 95 (3.9) | 0.0 | 305 (12.7) | 98 (4.1) | 9 (0.4) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 393 (34.9) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 438 (38.9) | 45 (4.0) | 26 (2.3) | 0.0 | 148 (13.2) | 7 (0.6) | 20 (1.8) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 450 (33.1) | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 475 (35.0) | 21 (1.5) | 47 (3.5) | 0.0 | 237 (17.4) | 66 (4.9) | 5 (0.4) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 488 (40.1) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 413 (34.0) | 21 (1.7) | 19 (1.6) | 2 (0.2) | 148 (12.2) | 55 (4.5) | 0.0 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 538 (33.3) | 69 (4.3) | 10 (0.6) | 542 (33.5) | 28 (1.7) | 39 (2.4) | 0.0 | 222 (13.7) | 134 (8.3) | 6 (0.4) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 534 (35.1) | 99 (6.5) | 11 (0.7) | 418 (27.5) | 13 (0.9) | 37 (2.4) | 0.0 | 161 (10.6) | 71 (4.7) | 9 (0.6) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 922 (50.1) | 26 (1.4) | 3 (0.2) | 381 (20.7) | 27 (1.5) | 18 (1.0) | 0 (0.0) | 208 (11.3) | 148 (8.0) | 19 (1.0) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 462 (38.5) | 6 (0.5) | 4 (0.3) | 459 (38.3) | 52 (4.3) | 33 (2.8) | 0.0 | 124 (10.3) | 4 (0.3) | 26 (2.2) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 325 (30.1) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 403 (37.3) | 6 (0.6) | 38 (3.5) | 0.0 | 213 (19.7) | 14 (1.3) | 9 (0.8) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 606 (42.2) | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 506 (35.3) | 9 (0.6) | 49 (3.4) | 0.0 | 153 (10.7) | 30 (2.1) | 2 (0.1) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 38.7 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 28.6 | 3.5 | 4.1 | 0.0 | 11.7 | 5.0 | 0.7 | |
| N Sum | 4 | 21939 | 819 | 104 | 16236 | 2000 | 2339 | 22 | 6659 | 2829 | 403 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 16236 | 2000 | 2339 | 22 | 6659 | 2829 | 403 | |

| c_abrv | v253 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 306 (21.0) | 29 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1127 | |
| AM | 153 (10.2) | 7 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 910 | |
| AT | 13 (0.8) | 5 (0.3) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1651 | 932 | |
| AZ | 114 (6.3) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1191 | |
| BA | 265 (15.3) | 9 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1001 | |
| BG | 43 (2.7) | 7 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 828 | |
| BY | 14 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1548 | 962 | |
| CH | 36 (1.1) | 22 (0.7) | 13 (0.4) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2078 | |
| CZ | 28 (1.5) | 21 (1.1) | 13 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1827 | 1053 | |
| DE | 19 (0.9) | 7 (0.3) | 19 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1485 | |
| DK | 88 (2.6) | 15 (0.4) | 53 (1.6) | 100.0 | 3371 | 2179 | |
| EE | 24 (1.8) | 13 (1.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 695 | |
| ES | 54 (4.5) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1209 | 635 | |
| FI | 35 (2.9) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 760 | |
| FR | 46 (2.4) | 16 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 926 | |
| GB | 11 (0.6) | 8 (0.4) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 841 | |
| GE | 485 (21.9) | 12 (0.5) | 13 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1396 | |
| HR | 70 (4.7) | 3 (0.2) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 790 | |
| HU | 18 (1.2) | 16 (1.1) | 21 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 741 | |
| IS | 14 (0.9) | 67 (4.1) | 23 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1222 | |
| IT | 53 (2.3) | 1 (0.0) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1349 | |
| LT | 34 (2.3) | 10 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | 782 | |
| ME | 99 (9.9) | 8 (0.8) | 5 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1003 | 494 | |
| MK | 133 (11.9) | 11 (1.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 | 713 | |
| NL | 36 (1.5) | 42 (1.7) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 2410 | 1358 | |
| NO | 13 (1.2) | 31 (2.8) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1125 | 730 | |
| PL | 34 (2.5) | 5 (0.4) | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 904 | |
| PT | 56 (4.6) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1216 | 725 | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 5 (0.3) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1000 | |
| RS | 163 (10.7) | 2 (0.1) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1521 | 877 | |
| RU | 74 (4.0) | 13 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1839 | 888 | |
| SE | 12 (1.0) | 9 (0.8) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1199 | 727 | |
| SI | 52 (4.8) | 5 (0.5) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1079 | 746 | |
| SK | 38 (2.6) | 22 (1.5) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | 822 | |
| Sum | 4.7 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2651 | 444 | 284 | | 56733 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2651 | 444 | 284 | | | 33867 | |

v254 - employment/self-employment (spouse/partner): last job (Q91)

Q91

<(Q90=4 || Q90=5 || Q90=6 || Q90=7 || Q90=8 || Q90=9 || Q90=10 || Q90=88 || Q90=99) ASK Q91>

In his/her LAST job was he/she employed (either full time or part time) or was he/she self-employed?

<(Q91=6 || Q91=8 || Q91=9) GOTO Q96>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 employed

2 self-employed

6 never had a paid job

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v254 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v254 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|--------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|-----------|------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | M | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 746 (51.3) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 413 (28.4) | 50 (3.4) | 236 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1454 | 463 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1029 (68.6) | 34 (2.3) | 11 (0.7) | 195 (13.0) | 15 (1.0) | 217 (14.5) | 100.0 | 1501 | 210 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 1344 (81.4) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 237 (14.4) | 38 (2.3) | 27 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1651 | 275 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1250 (68.8) | 11 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) | 87 (4.8) | 39 (2.1) | 424 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1816 | 126 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1172 (67.6) | 23 (1.3) | 46 (2.7) | 195 (11.3) | 15 (0.9) | 282 (16.3) | 100.0 | 1733 | 210 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 1144 (73.1) | 64 (4.1) | 3 (0.2) | 341 (21.8) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 343 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 1295 (83.7) | 9 (0.6) | 7 (0.5) | 223 (14.4) | 2 (0.1) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1548 | 225 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 2408 (75.9) | 61 (1.9) | 1 (0.0) | 587 (18.5) | 78 (2.5) | 38 (1.2) | 100.0 | 3173 | 665 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 1487 (81.3) | 54 (3.0) | 3 (0.2) | 259 (14.2) | 14 (0.8) | 13 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1830 | 273 | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 1572 (72.4) | 27 (1.2) | 17 (0.8) | 481 (22.2) | 39 (1.8) | 33 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 520 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 2812 (83.4) | 10 (0.3) | 6 (0.2) | 463 (13.7) | 47 (1.4) | 32 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3370 | 510 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 1092 (83.7) | 5 (0.4) | 6 (0.5) | 182 (14.0) | 16 (1.2) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 198 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 936 (77.4) | 13 (1.1) | 4 (0.3) | 156 (12.9) | 23 (1.9) | 78 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 179 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 891 (73.0) | 7 (0.6) | 2 (0.2) | 255 (20.9) | 63 (5.2) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1221 | 318 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1499 (79.7) | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 308 (16.4) | 24 (1.3) | 41 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1880 | 332 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1491 (83.2) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 249 (13.9) | 29 (1.6) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1792 | 278 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1422 (64.3) | 14 (0.6) | 18 (0.8) | 392 (17.7) | 102 (4.6) | 263 (11.9) | 100.0 | 2211 | 494 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 1143 (76.6) | 13 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 297 (19.9) | 13 (0.9) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1493 | 310 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 1203 (79.2) | 5 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 284 (18.7) | 17 (1.1) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 301 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 1382 (84.7) | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 210 (12.9) | 28 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1632 | 238 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 1590 (69.7) | 50 (2.2) | 15 (0.7) | 333 (14.6) | 65 (2.8) | 229 (10.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 398 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 1248 (85.9) | 22 (1.5) | 4 (0.3) | 169 (11.6) | 10 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | 179 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 541 (53.8) | 306 (30.4) | 9 (0.9) | 72 (7.2) | 10 (1.0) | 67 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1005 | 82 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 737 (65.9) | 104 (9.3) | 5 (0.4) | 132 (11.8) | 15 (1.3) | 125 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 147 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 1876 (77.8) | 31 (1.3) | 3 (0.1) | 416 (17.3) | 44 (1.8) | 40 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2410 | 460 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 901 (80.2) | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 189 (16.8) | 27 (2.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1124 | 216 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1008 (74.2) | 1 (0.1) | 14 (1.0) | 274 (20.2) | 45 (3.3) | 17 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1359 | 319 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 941 (77.3) | 5 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 195 (16.0) | 21 (1.7) | 52 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 216 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 1148 (71.0) | 55 (3.4) | 7 (0.4) | 312 (19.3) | 7 (0.4) | 87 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 319 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 927 (60.9) | 181 (11.9) | 26 (1.7) | 264 (17.4) | 14 (0.9) | 109 (7.2) | 100.0 | 1521 | 278 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1347 (73.3) | 33 (1.8) | 10 (0.5) | 328 (17.9) | 2 (0.1) | 117 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1837 | 330 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 1005 (84.0) | 14 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) | 159 (13.3) | 15 (1.3) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 174 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 771 (71.4) | 11 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 248 (23.0) | 18 (1.7) | 31 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 266 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 1170 (81.5) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 205 (14.3) | 11 (0.8) | 41 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1436 | 216 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 75.0 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 16.1 | 1.7 | 4.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1 | 42528 | 1201 | 241 | 9110 | 958 | 2690 | 56729 | | | 10068 |

v255_ISCO_2 - kind of job spouse/partner - 2 digit ISCO08 code (Q92a)

KIND OF JOB - SPOUSE/PARTNER: 2-DIGIT ISCO 08 CODE (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE)

Q92a

<(Q90=1 || Q90=2 || Q90=3 || Q91=1 || Q91=2) ASK Q92a>

In his or her main job, what kind of work do/did your partner most of the time?

<WRITE IN!>

<CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE ACCORDING TO ISCO08 (4 DIGITS) AFTER INTERVIEW ON THE BASIS OF Q92 AND Q92a>

Write in:

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Armed Forces Occupations

1 Commissioned Armed Forces Officers

2 Non-commissioned Armed Forces Officers

3 Armed Forces Occupations, Other Ranks

10 ISCO 1-digit: Managers

11 Chief Executives, Senior Officials and Legislators

12 Administrative and Commercial Managers

13 Production and Specialized Services Managers

14 Hospitality, Retail and Other Services Managers

20 ISCO 1-digit: Professionals

21 Science and Engineering Professionals

22 Health Professionals

23 Teaching Professionals

24 Business and Administration Professionals

25 Information and Communications Technology Professionals

26 Legal, Social and Cultural Professionals

30 ISCO 1-digit: Technicians and Associate Professionals

31 Science and Engineering Associate Professionals

32 Health Associate Professionals

33 Business and Administration Associate Professionals

34 Legal, Social, Cultural and Related Associate Professionals

35 Information and Communications Technicians

40 ISCO 1-digit: Clerical Support Workers

41 General and Keyboard Clerks

42 Customer Services Clerks

43 Numerical and Material Recording Clerks

44 Other Clerical Support Workers

50 ISCO 1-digit: Services and Sales Workers

- 51 Personal Services Workers
- 52 Sales Workers
- 53 Personal Care Workers
- 54 Protective Services Workers
- 60 ISCO 1-digit: Skilled Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Workers
- 61 Market-oriented Skilled Agricultural Workers
- 62 Market-oriented Skilled Forestry, Fishery and Hunting Workers
- 63 Subsistence Farmers, Fishers, Hunters and Gatherers
- 70 ISCO 1-digit: Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 71 Building and Related Trades Workers (excluding Electricians)
- 72 Metal, Machinery and Related Trades Workers
- 73 Handicraft and Printing Workers
- 74 Electrical and Electronics Trades Workers
- 75 Food Processing, Woodworking, Garment and Other Craft and Related Trades Workers
- 80 ISCO 1-digit: Plant and Machine Operators and Assemblers
- 81 Stationary Plant and Machine Operators
- 82 Assemblers
- 83 Drivers and Mobile Plant Operators
- 90 ISCO 1-digit: Elementary Occupations
- 91 Cleaners and Helpers
- 92 Agricultural, Forestry and Fishery Labourers
- 93 Labourers in Mining, Construction, Manufacturing and Transport
- 94 Food Preparation Assistants
- 95 Street and Related Sales and Services Workers
- 96 Refuse Workers and Other Elementary Workers
- 99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to 4-digit ISCO08. Source:

<https://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/stat/isco/isco08/index.htm>

For data protection reasons all ISCO 4-digit codes have been aggregated to ISCO 2-digit codes. The corresponding variable with 3-digit ISCO codes is provided in the 'EVS 2017: Sensitive Data' (ZA7501) with restricted data access.

For data protection reasons the three categories 'armed forces' were combined into one category 0 "Armed Forces Occupations".

Austria, Azerbaijan, Czechia, Denmark, Finland, France, Great Britain, Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Norway, Serbia, Switzerland:

For data protection reasons some respondents with very specific occupations have been recoded to -2 'no answer'.

In case the verbatim recorded answer could not be clearly assigned to an ISCO code, other variables of occupational status could be considered: nr. of employees (v247); people supervised (v248, v248a); work for public/private employer (v249). If no ISCO code could be allocated even then, the case was coded as 99: "ISCO could not be applied to the given answer".

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

North Macedonia: Due to difficulties of interviewers to follow filter instructions (PAPI), and due to cultural-related distrust, some filter inconsistencies did occur in variables regarding partnership (v236, v237) and consequently in variables regarding spouse/partner (v250-v258): 149 widowed, 12 divorced, 5 separated, 116 never married, and 4 'na' in v234 (total n=183) have not answered v236 (= -2 'na'). Consequently, they should have skip questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258); however, some of them have valid answers.

v255_SIOPS - kind of job spouse/partner -SIOPS08 code (Q92a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS SPOUSE/PARTNER: SIOPS (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

Standard International Occupational Prestige Scale (Treiman, 1977)

- 10 multiple answers (Mail)
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

v255_SIOPS, weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1454.34 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 31.58 | 15.68 | 882.34 |
| AM | 1501.47 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 37.53 | 13.09 | 647.42 |
| AT | 1651.49 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 41.69 | 13.63 | 864.77 |
| AZ | 1817.23 | 15.00 | 78.00 | 40.54 | 12.60 | 749.22 |
| BA | 1734.50 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 38.07 | 13.44 | 639.40 |
| BG | 1565.87 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 38.80 | 13.88 | 740.50 |
| BY | 1548.07 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 43.68 | 14.58 | 921.32 |
| CH | 3173.71 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 46.38 | 13.06 | 1941.01 |
| CZ | 1828.83 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 40.95 | 13.06 | 689.92 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 45.10 | 12.38 | 1355.00 |
| DK | 3369.46 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 44.59 | 14.17 | 2076.38 |
| EE | 1304.25 | 15.00 | 78.00 | 43.64 | 13.66 | 491.44 |
| ES | 1209.87 | 5.00 | 75.00 | 37.51 | 13.28 | 538.26 |
| FI | 1220.30 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 43.28 | 13.53 | 652.48 |
| FR | 1879.75 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 41.12 | 14.07 | 858.68 |
| GB | 1793.50 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 43.56 | 13.79 | 803.97 |
| GE | 2211.58 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 40.87 | 14.10 | 1098.83 |
| HR | 1492.76 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 38.97 | 15.36 | 739.01 |
| HU | 1519.07 | 12.00 | 78.00 | 38.49 | 13.45 | 685.26 |
| IS | 1632.99 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 45.61 | 14.52 | 1162.67 |
| IT | 2281.74 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 40.44 | 13.61 | 1074.95 |
| LT | 1452.52 | 12.00 | 78.00 | 39.09 | 13.44 | 728.47 |
| ME | 1004.22 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 35.90 | 14.58 | 301.13 |
| MK | 1117.61 | 15.00 | 78.00 | 41.56 | 13.50 | 495.09 |
| NL | 2408.99 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 44.26 | 13.42 | 1194.83 |
| NO | 1123.00 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 47.52 | 13.63 | 710.84 |
| PL | 1358.09 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 40.59 | 12.29 | 847.57 |
| PT | 1217.16 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 33.99 | 13.69 | 662.46 |
| RO | 1616.37 | 15.00 | 78.00 | 39.00 | 12.03 | 825.55 |
| RS | 1519.55 | 5.00 | 78.00 | 36.69 | 14.09 | 739.55 |
| RU | 1837.69 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 39.58 | 11.90 | 714.53 |
| SE | 1197.53 | 20.00 | 78.00 | 47.01 | 13.94 | 671.88 |
| SI | 1080.46 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 43.16 | 13.13 | 707.26 |
| SK | 1435.74 | 13.00 | 78.00 | 39.52 | 12.04 | 703.37 |

v255_ISEI - kind of job spouse/partner - ISEI08 code (Q92a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS SPOUSE/PARTNER: ISEI (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

International Socio-Economic Index of Occupational Status (Ganzeboom et al., 1992)

- 10 multiple answers (Mail)
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

v255_ISEI, weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1454.34 | 11.00 | 86.00 | 28.20 | 19.90 | 882.34 |
| AM | 1501.47 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 36.22 | 20.88 | 647.42 |
| AT | 1651.49 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 43.20 | 20.87 | 864.77 |
| AZ | 1817.23 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 34.91 | 21.72 | 749.22 |
| BA | 1734.50 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 38.60 | 18.96 | 639.40 |
| BG | 1565.87 | 11.00 | 86.00 | 38.03 | 20.11 | 740.50 |
| BY | 1548.07 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 45.67 | 23.53 | 921.32 |
| CH | 3173.71 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 50.17 | 21.38 | 1941.01 |
| CZ | 1828.83 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 43.29 | 21.48 | 689.92 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 47.90 | 20.29 | 1355.00 |
| DK | 3369.46 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 48.37 | 22.44 | 2076.38 |
| EE | 1304.25 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 47.46 | 21.18 | 491.44 |
| ES | 1209.87 | 11.00 | 86.00 | 37.45 | 20.03 | 538.26 |
| FI | 1220.30 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 44.69 | 22.48 | 652.48 |
| FR | 1879.75 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 42.01 | 21.61 | 858.68 |
| GB | 1793.50 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 46.79 | 21.32 | 803.97 |
| GE | 2211.58 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 40.09 | 21.59 | 1098.83 |
| HR | 1492.76 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 40.93 | 21.44 | 739.01 |
| HU | 1519.07 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 36.90 | 20.77 | 685.26 |
| IS | 1632.99 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 49.14 | 21.48 | 1162.67 |
| IT | 2281.74 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 41.30 | 20.00 | 1074.95 |
| LT | 1452.52 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 37.63 | 20.73 | 728.47 |
| ME | 1004.22 | 11.00 | 86.00 | 36.16 | 19.76 | 301.13 |
| MK | 1117.61 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 42.42 | 21.92 | 495.09 |
| NL | 2408.99 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 48.17 | 21.05 | 1194.83 |
| NO | 1123.00 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 51.93 | 21.62 | 710.84 |
| PL | 1358.09 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 38.55 | 20.14 | 847.57 |
| PT | 1217.16 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 32.23 | 18.97 | 662.46 |
| RO | 1616.37 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 36.62 | 19.55 | 825.55 |
| RS | 1519.55 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 36.71 | 19.34 | 739.55 |
| RU | 1837.69 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 37.04 | 19.76 | 714.53 |
| SE | 1197.53 | 14.00 | 88.00 | 52.16 | 21.42 | 671.88 |
| SI | 1080.46 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 44.70 | 21.73 | 707.26 |
| SK | 1435.74 | 11.00 | 88.00 | 38.54 | 19.16 | 703.37 |

v255_ESeC - kind of job spouse/partner - ESEC08 code (Q92a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS SPOUSE/PARTNER: ESeC (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

European Socio-economic Classification (Harrison et al., 2006)

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 Large employers, higher mgrs/professionals

2 Lower mgrs/professionals, higher supervisory/technicians

3 Intermediate occupations

4 Small employers and self-employed (non-agriculture)

5 Small employers and self-employed (agriculture)

6 Lower supervisors and technicians

7 Lower sales and service

8 Lower technical

9 Routine

99 ISCO could not be applied to response given

Note:

Source classification: Harrison, E., & Rose, D. (2006). The european socio-economic classification (ESeC) user guide. Colchester: Institute for Social and Economic Research, University of Essex.

Source syntax to compute classification: <https://www.iser.essex.ac.uk/archives/esec/matrices-and-syntax> Date: 27-09-2006 (last update syntax).

v255_ESeC by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v255_ESeC | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|-----------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|-----------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 563 (38.7) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 52 (3.6) | 73 (5.0) | 24 (1.6) | 88 (6.0) | 94 (6.5) | 18 (1.2) | 87 (6.0) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 854 (56.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55 (3.7) | 83 (5.5) | 24 (1.6) | 77 (5.1) | 30 (2.0) | 39 (2.6) | 90 (6.0) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 746 (45.2) | 23 (1.4) | 17 (1.0) | 140 (8.5) | 165 (10.0) | 88 (5.3) | 27 (1.6) | 21 (1.3) | 61 (3.7) | 165 (10.0) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1063 (58.5) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 64 (3.5) | 101 (5.6) | 13 (0.7) | 192 (10.6) | 149 (8.2) | 14 (0.8) | 52 (2.9) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1077 (62.1) | 18 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 64 (3.7) | 72 (4.1) | 32 (1.8) | 21 (1.2) | 7 (0.4) | 43 (2.5) | 146 (8.4) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 768 (49.0) | 55 (3.5) | 3 (0.2) | 131 (8.4) | 81 (5.2) | 40 (2.6) | 31 (2.0) | 12 (0.8) | 13 (0.8) | 117 (7.5) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 605 (39.1) | 20 (1.3) | 1 (0.1) | 210 (13.6) | 180 (11.6) | 40 (2.6) | 15 (1.0) | 2 (0.1) | 34 (2.2) | 123 (8.0) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 1141 (36.0) | 92 (2.9) | 0.0 | 558 (17.6) | 448 (14.1) | 161 (5.1) | 85 (2.7) | 26 (0.8) | 175 (5.5) | 229 (7.2) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 826 (45.2) | 313 (17.1) | 0.0 | 161 (8.8) | 109 (6.0) | 54 (3.0) | 33 (1.8) | 1 (0.1) | 37 (2.0) | 87 (4.8) | |
| DE | 4 (0.2) | 729 (33.6) | 82 (3.8) | 0.0 | 283 (13.0) | 363 (16.7) | 163 (7.5) | 38 (1.8) | 5 (0.2) | 101 (4.7) | 177 (8.2) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 1225 (36.4) | 60 (1.8) | 7 (0.2) | 562 (16.7) | 469 (13.9) | 149 (4.4) | 59 (1.8) | 20 (0.6) | 180 (5.3) | 298 (8.8) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 613 (46.9) | 199 (15.2) | 1 (0.1) | 102 (7.8) | 112 (8.6) | 28 (2.1) | 18 (1.4) | 2 (0.2) | 33 (2.5) | 74 (5.7) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 659 (54.6) | 12 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 51 (4.2) | 68 (5.6) | 75 (6.2) | 24 (2.0) | 7 (0.6) | 13 (1.1) | 118 (9.8) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 465 (38.1) | 103 (8.4) | 0.0 | 152 (12.5) | 111 (9.1) | 45 (3.7) | 44 (3.6) | 31 (2.5) | 20 (1.6) | 86 (7.0) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 994 (52.9) | 14 (0.7) | 13 (0.7) | 156 (8.3) | 161 (8.6) | 83 (4.4) | 22 (1.2) | 8 (0.4) | 90 (4.8) | 123 (6.5) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 972 (54.2) | 2 (0.1) | 16 (0.9) | 166 (9.3) | 189 (10.5) | 54 (3.0) | 46 (2.6) | 5 (0.3) | 54 (3.0) | 141 (7.9) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1082 (48.9) | 31 (1.4) | 0.0 | 185 (8.4) | 144 (6.5) | 40 (1.8) | 139 (6.3) | 65 (2.9) | 65 (2.9) | 131 (5.9) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 734 (49.1) | 20 (1.3) | 0.0 | 153 (10.2) | 86 (5.8) | 39 (2.6) | 18 (1.2) | 30 (2.0) | 71 (4.8) | 156 (10.4) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 784 (51.6) | 41 (2.7) | 9 (0.6) | 86 (5.7) | 87 (5.7) | 47 (3.1) | 30 (2.0) | 9 (0.6) | 63 (4.2) | 93 (6.1) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 420 (25.7) | 50 (3.1) | 1 (0.1) | 339 (20.7) | 220 (13.5) | 50 (3.1) | 72 (4.4) | 16 (1.0) | 136 (8.3) | 165 (10.1) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 1206 (52.9) | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 154 (6.8) | 122 (5.3) | 131 (5.7) | 112 (4.9) | 22 (1.0) | 47 (2.1) | 167 (7.3) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 696 (48.0) | 28 (1.9) | 0.0 | 101 (7.0) | 81 (5.6) | 20 (1.4) | 29 (2.0) | 9 (0.6) | 15 (1.0) | 139 (9.6) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 368 (36.6) | 333 (33.1) | 2 (0.2) | 35 (3.5) | 36 (3.6) | 15 (1.5) | 17 (1.7) | 4 (0.4) | 21 (2.1) | 78 (7.8) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 575 (51.5) | 47 (4.2) | 0.0 | 88 (7.9) | 76 (6.8) | 25 (2.2) | 27 (2.4) | 7 (0.6) | 26 (2.3) | 77 (6.9) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 1082 (44.9) | 73 (3.0) | 59 (2.4) | 256 (10.6) | 277 (11.5) | 147 (6.1) | 60 (2.5) | 9 (0.4) | 80 (3.3) | 186 (7.7) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 398 (35.4) | 10 (0.9) | 5 (0.4) | 235 (20.9) | 171 (15.2) | 44 (3.9) | 25 (2.2) | 9 (0.8) | 48 (4.3) | 90 (8.0) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 493 (36.3) | 12 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 141 (10.4) | 100 (7.4) | 54 (4.0) | 41 (3.0) | 25 (1.8) | 62 (4.6) | 116 (8.5) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 548 (45.0) | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 46 (3.8) | 66 (5.4) | 33 (2.7) | 27 (2.2) | 11 (0.9) | 23 (1.9) | 128 (10.5) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 684 (42.3) | 106 (6.6) | 0.0 | 135 (8.3) | 52 (3.2) | 40 (2.5) | 26 (1.6) | 8 (0.5) | 43 (2.7) | 113 (7.0) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 779 (51.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 68 (4.5) | 71 (4.7) | 55 (3.6) | 27 (1.8) | 26 (1.7) | 22 (1.4) | 158 (10.4) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1083 (58.9) | 35 (1.9) | 5 (0.3) | 82 (4.5) | 102 (5.5) | 32 (1.7) | 7 (0.4) | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 141 (7.7) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 481 (40.1) | 30 (2.5) | 15 (1.3) | 198 (16.5) | 186 (15.5) | 45 (3.8) | 19 (1.6) | 3 (0.3) | 44 (3.7) | 107 (8.9) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 368 (34.1) | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 160 (14.8) | 129 (11.9) | 38 (3.5) | 29 (2.7) | 6 (0.6) | 73 (6.8) | 82 (7.6) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 656 (45.7) | 77 (5.4) | 0.0 | 93 (6.5) | 101 (7.0) | 43 (3.0) | 36 (2.5) | 2 (0.1) | 37 (2.6) | 137 (9.5) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 45.4 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 7.7 | |
| N Sum | 4 | 25737 | 1914 | 162 | 5462 | 4892 | 1971 | 1561 | 681 | 1820 | 4377 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5462 | 4892 | 1971 | 1561 | 681 | 1820 | 4377 | |

| c_abrv | v255_ESeC | 8 | 9 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|---|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 139 (9.5) | 309 (21.2) | | 100.0 | 1456 | 884 |
| AM | 124 (8.3) | 125 (8.3) | | 100.0 | 1501 | 647 |
| AT | 126 (7.6) | 72 (4.4) | | 100.0 | 1651 | 865 |
| AZ | 93 (5.1) | 71 (3.9) | | 100.0 | 1817 | 749 |
| BA | 170 (9.8) | 84 (4.8) | | 100.0 | 1735 | 639 |
| BG | 180 (11.5) | 136 (8.7) | | 100.0 | 1567 | 741 |
| BY | 202 (13.1) | 115 (7.4) | | 100.0 | 1547 | 921 |
| CH | 199 (6.3) | 59 (1.9) | | 100.0 | 3173 | 1940 |
| CZ | 94 (5.1) | 114 (6.2) | | 100.0 | 1829 | 690 |
| DE | 142 (6.5) | 83 (3.8) | | 100.0 | 2170 | 1355 |
| DK | 178 (5.3) | 162 (4.8) | | 100.0 | 3369 | 2077 |
| EE | 72 (5.5) | 52 (4.0) | | 100.0 | 1306 | 493 |
| ES | 101 (8.4) | 79 (6.5) | | 100.0 | 1208 | 536 |
| FI | 104 (8.5) | 59 (4.8) | | 100.0 | 1220 | 652 |
| FR | 87 (4.6) | 128 (6.8) | | 100.0 | 1879 | 858 |
| GB | 73 (4.1) | 76 (4.2) | | 100.0 | 1794 | 804 |
| GE | 182 (8.2) | 149 (6.7) | | 100.0 | 2213 | 1100 |
| HR | 126 (8.4) | 61 (4.1) | | 100.0 | 1494 | 740 |
| HU | 149 (9.8) | 120 (7.9) | | 100.0 | 1518 | 684 |
| IS | 84 (5.1) | 82 (5.0) | | 100.0 | 1635 | 1164 |
| IT | 196 (8.6) | 123 (5.4) | | 100.0 | 2281 | 1074 |
| LT | 189 (13.0) | 144 (9.9) | | 100.0 | 1451 | 727 |
| ME | 28 (2.8) | 68 (6.8) | | 100.0 | 1005 | 302 |
| MK | 116 (10.4) | 52 (4.7) | | 100.0 | 1116 | 494 |
| NL | 105 (4.4) | 75 (3.1) | | 100.0 | 2409 | 1195 |
| NO | 61 (5.4) | 28 (2.5) | | 100.0 | 1124 | 711 |
| PL | 200 (14.7) | 110 (8.1) | | 100.0 | 1360 | 849 |
| PT | 147 (12.1) | 182 (14.9) | | 100.0 | 1218 | 663 |
| RO | 272 (16.8) | 139 (8.6) | | 100.0 | 1618 | 828 |
| RS | 174 (11.5) | 137 (9.0) | | 100.0 | 1518 | 738 |
| RU | 210 (11.4) | 122 (6.6) | | 100.0 | 1838 | 715 |
| SE | 41 (3.4) | 30 (2.5) | | 100.0 | 1199 | 673 |
| SI | 107 (9.9) | 83 (7.7) | | 100.0 | 1080 | 707 |
| SK | 156 (10.9) | 98 (6.8) | | 100.0 | 1436 | 703 |
| Sum | 8.2 | 6.2 | | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 4627 | 3527 | | | 56735 | |
| N Valid Sum | 4627 | 3527 | | | | 28918 |

v255_egp - kind of job spouse/partner - EGP11 (Q92a)

OCCUPATIONAL STATUS SPOUSE/PARTNER: EGP (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

EGP class scheme (Erikson/Goldthorpe/Portocarero, 1979)

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 I :Higher Controllers

2 II :Lower Controllers

3 IIIa:Routine Non-manual

4 IIIb:Lower Sales-Service

5 IVa: Self-employed with employees

6 IVb: self-employed with no employees

7 V :Manual Supervisors

8 VI :Skilled Worker

9 VIIa:Unskilled Worker

10 VIIb:Farm Labor

11 IVc:Self-employed Farmer

Note:

Source classification: Ganzeboom, H. B. G. & Treiman, D. J. (1996), Internationally Comparable Measures of Occupational Status for the 1988 International Standard Classification of Occupations. Social Science Research, 25, 201-239.

Source syntax to compute classification: Ganzeboom, Harry B.G.; Treiman, Donald J., "International Stratification and Mobility File: Conversion Tools." Amsterdam: Department of Social Research Methodology, <http://www.harryganzeboom.nl/ismf/index.htm>. Date last revision: 5 October 2019.

v255_egp by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v255_egp | -10 | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|----------|---------|----------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|----------|-----------|
| | | M | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 563 (38.7) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 49 (3.4) | 85 (5.8) | 13 (0.9) | 44 (3.0) | 20 (1.4) | 63 (4.3) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 854 (56.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49 (3.3) | 105 (7.0) | 9 (0.6) | 50 (3.3) | 12 (0.8) | 59 (3.9) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 746 (45.2) | 23 (1.4) | 17 (1.0) | 122 (7.4) | 214 (13.0) | 90 (5.5) | 119 (7.2) | 10 (0.6) | 5 (0.3) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1063 (58.5) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 51 (2.8) | 110 (6.1) | 9 (0.5) | 26 (1.4) | 44 (2.4) | 157 (8.6) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1077 (62.0) | 18 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 52 (3.0) | 101 (5.8) | 34 (2.0) | 84 (4.8) | 14 (0.8) | 14 (0.8) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 768 (49.0) | 55 (3.5) | 3 (0.2) | 72 (4.6) | 116 (7.4) | 58 (3.7) | 82 (5.2) | 14 (0.9) | 17 (1.1) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 605 (39.1) | 20 (1.3) | 1 (0.1) | 193 (12.5) | 186 (12.0) | 41 (2.6) | 58 (3.7) | 3 (0.2) | 16 (1.0) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1141 (35.9) | 92 (2.9) | 0.0 | 463 (14.6) | 633 (19.9) | 160 (5.0) | 167 (5.3) | 47 (1.5) | 33 (1.0) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 826 (45.1) | 313 (17.1) | 0.0 | 94 (5.1) | 178 (9.7) | 72 (3.9) | 47 (2.6) | 8 (0.4) | 24 (1.3) |
| DE | | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 729 (33.6) | 82 (3.8) | 0.0 | 277 (12.8) | 403 (18.6) | 166 (7.6) | 121 (5.6) | 20 (0.9) | 18 (0.8) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1225 (36.4) | 60 (1.8) | 7 (0.2) | 449 (13.3) | 655 (19.4) | 109 (3.2) | 199 (5.9) | 47 (1.4) | 30 (0.9) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 613 (47.0) | 199 (15.2) | 1 (0.1) | 85 (6.5) | 135 (10.3) | 42 (3.2) | 36 (2.8) | 8 (0.6) | 10 (0.8) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 659 (54.5) | 12 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 37 (3.1) | 90 (7.4) | 28 (2.3) | 130 (10.8) | 12 (1.0) | 16 (1.3) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 465 (38.1) | 103 (8.4) | 0.0 | 120 (9.8) | 143 (11.7) | 58 (4.8) | 71 (5.8) | 20 (1.6) | 21 (1.7) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 994 (52.9) | 14 (0.7) | 13 (0.7) | 129 (6.9) | 211 (11.2) | 79 (4.2) | 87 (4.6) | 8 (0.4) | 10 (0.5) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 972 (54.2) | 2 (0.1) | 16 (0.9) | 166 (9.2) | 231 (12.9) | 42 (2.3) | 97 (5.4) | 11 (0.6) | 29 (1.6) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1082 (48.9) | 31 (1.4) | 0.0 | 154 (7.0) | 193 (8.7) | 22 (1.0) | 85 (3.8) | 40 (1.8) | 97 (4.4) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 734 (49.2) | 20 (1.3) | 0.0 | 125 (8.4) | 157 (10.5) | 32 (2.1) | 76 (5.1) | 10 (0.7) | 4 (0.3) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 784 (51.6) | 41 (2.7) | 9 (0.6) | 78 (5.1) | 113 (7.4) | 44 (2.9) | 55 (3.6) | 13 (0.9) | 17 (1.1) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 420 (25.7) | 50 (3.1) | 1 (0.1) | 226 (13.8) | 375 (23.0) | 70 (4.3) | 104 (6.4) | 47 (2.9) | 32 (2.0) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1206 (52.8) | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 120 (5.3) | 204 (8.9) | 76 (3.3) | 145 (6.4) | 47 (2.1) | 77 (3.4) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 696 (47.9) | 28 (1.9) | 0.0 | 90 (6.2) | 99 (6.8) | 34 (2.3) | 97 (6.7) | 10 (0.7) | 27 (1.9) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 368 (36.6) | 333 (33.1) | 2 (0.2) | 24 (2.4) | 43 (4.3) | 20 (2.0) | 50 (5.0) | 8 (0.8) | 12 (1.2) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 575 (51.5) | 47 (4.2) | 0.0 | 72 (6.4) | 119 (10.7) | 33 (3.0) | 13 (1.2) | 23 (2.1) | 11 (1.0) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1082 (44.9) | 73 (3.0) | 59 (2.5) | 218 (9.1) | 388 (16.1) | 139 (5.8) | 110 (4.6) | 25 (1.0) | 41 (1.7) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 398 (35.4) | 10 (0.9) | 5 (0.4) | 172 (15.3) | 243 (21.6) | 44 (3.9) | 69 (6.1) | 8 (0.7) | 10 (0.9) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 493 (36.3) | 12 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 87 (6.4) | 167 (12.3) | 84 (6.2) | 78 (5.7) | 11 (0.8) | 25 (1.8) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 548 (45.0) | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 53 (4.4) | 70 (5.8) | 52 (4.3) | 89 (7.3) | 8 (0.7) | 12 (1.0) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 684 (42.3) | 106 (6.6) | 0.0 | 87 (5.4) | 151 (9.3) | 39 (2.4) | 42 (2.6) | 7 (0.4) | 20 (1.2) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 779 (51.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 68 (4.5) | 167 (11.0) | 24 (1.6) | 48 (3.2) | 12 (0.8) | 16 (1.1) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1083 (59.0) | 35 (1.9) | 5 (0.3) | 72 (3.9) | 104 (5.7) | 47 (2.6) | 86 (4.7) | 9 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 481 (40.1) | 30 (2.5) | 15 (1.3) | 164 (13.7) | 227 (18.9) | 48 (4.0) | 84 (7.0) | 9 (0.8) | 7 (0.6) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 368 (34.1) | 5 (0.5) | 0.0 | 138 (12.8) | 161 (14.9) | 59 (5.5) | 46 (4.3) | 15 (1.4) | 15 (1.4) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 656 (45.7) | 77 (5.4) | 0.0 | 56 (3.9) | 130 (9.0) | 68 (4.7) | 79 (5.5) | 16 (1.1) | 30 (2.1) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.4 | 3.4 | 0.3 | 7.8 | 11.8 | 3.4 | 4.9 | 1.1 | 1.7 |
| N Sum | | 4 | 13 | 25737 | 1914 | 162 | 4412 | 6707 | 1945 | 2774 | 616 | 977 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | | 4412 | 6707 | 1945 | 2774 | 616 | 977 |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| | v255_egp | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 17 (1.2) | 131 (9.0) | 183 (12.6) | 192 (13.2) | 87 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1456 | 884 |
| AM | | 26 (1.7) | 106 (7.1) | 173 (11.5) | 24 (1.6) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1501 | 647 |
| AT | | 30 (1.8) | 112 (6.8) | 118 (7.2) | 15 (0.9) | 29 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1650 | 864 |
| AZ | | 9 (0.5) | 81 (4.5) | 91 (5.0) | 7 (0.4) | 164 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1817 | 749 |
| BA | | 44 (2.5) | 143 (8.2) | 135 (7.8) | 12 (0.7) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1736 | 640 |
| BG | | 18 (1.1) | 171 (10.9) | 153 (9.8) | 26 (1.7) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 740 |
| BY | | 34 (2.2) | 155 (10.0) | 189 (12.2) | 39 (2.5) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 922 |
| CH | | 100 (3.1) | 167 (5.3) | 110 (3.5) | 23 (0.7) | 39 (1.2) | 100.0 | 3175 | 1942 |
| CZ | | 9 (0.5) | 86 (4.7) | 163 (8.9) | 9 (0.5) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1831 | 692 |
| DE | | 55 (2.5) | 138 (6.4) | 133 (6.1) | 11 (0.5) | 13 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1355 |
| DK | | 106 (3.1) | 163 (4.8) | 267 (7.9) | 20 (0.6) | 32 (0.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | 2077 |
| EE | | 24 (1.8) | 71 (5.4) | 69 (5.3) | 7 (0.5) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1305 | 492 |
| ES | | 9 (0.7) | 79 (6.5) | 110 (9.1) | 17 (1.4) | 9 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1209 | 537 |
| FI | | 7 (0.6) | 75 (6.1) | 82 (6.7) | 9 (0.7) | 46 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1220 | 652 |
| FR | | 48 (2.6) | 72 (3.8) | 181 (9.6) | 10 (0.5) | 23 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 858 |
| GB | | 36 (2.0) | 61 (3.4) | 117 (6.5) | 9 (0.5) | 6 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1795 | 805 |
| GE | | 58 (2.6) | 116 (5.2) | 224 (10.1) | 26 (1.2) | 83 (3.8) | 100.0 | 2211 | 1098 |
| HR | | 39 (2.6) | 129 (8.6) | 126 (8.4) | 10 (0.7) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1492 | 738 |
| HU | | 36 (2.4) | 112 (7.4) | 166 (10.9) | 39 (2.6) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1519 | 685 |
| IS | | 63 (3.9) | 86 (5.3) | 104 (6.4) | 27 (1.7) | 28 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1162 |
| IT | | 25 (1.1) | 157 (6.9) | 170 (7.4) | 26 (1.1) | 28 (1.2) | 100.0 | 2282 | 1075 |
| LT | | 9 (0.6) | 151 (10.4) | 169 (11.6) | 33 (2.3) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 729 |
| ME | | 13 (1.3) | 40 (4.0) | 82 (8.2) | 3 (0.3) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1005 | 301 |
| MK | | 14 (1.3) | 109 (9.8) | 82 (7.3) | 13 (1.2) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | 495 |
| NL | | 42 (1.7) | 78 (3.2) | 133 (5.5) | 8 (0.3) | 12 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2408 | 1194 |
| NO | | 27 (2.4) | 52 (4.6) | 47 (4.2) | 6 (0.5) | 32 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1123 | 710 |
| PL | | 42 (3.1) | 132 (9.7) | 144 (10.6) | 30 (2.2) | 49 (3.6) | 100.0 | 1360 | 849 |
| PT | | 8 (0.7) | 121 (9.9) | 204 (16.8) | 33 (2.7) | 12 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 662 |
| RO | | 21 (1.3) | 230 (14.2) | 173 (10.7) | 37 (2.3) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1616 | 814 |
| RS | | 9 (0.6) | 158 (10.4) | 204 (13.4) | 6 (0.4) | 26 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1518 | 738 |
| RU | | 19 (1.0) | 170 (9.3) | 138 (7.5) | 67 (3.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1837 | 714 |
| SE | | 21 (1.8) | 47 (3.9) | 58 (4.8) | 3 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1199 | 673 |
| SI | | 40 (3.7) | 82 (7.6) | 123 (11.4) | 18 (1.7) | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1080 | 707 |
| SK | | 23 (1.6) | 119 (8.3) | 165 (11.5) | 16 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1437 | 704 |
| Sum | | 1.9 | 6.9 | 8.4 | 1.5 | 1.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1081 | 3900 | 4786 | 831 | 875 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 1081 | 3900 | 4786 | 831 | 875 | | | 28904 |

v256 - spouse/partner has/had how many employees (Q93)

Q93

<(Q90=3 || Q91=2) ASK Q93>

<ASK FROM CURRENTLY SELF-EMPLOYED (Q90=3) OR SELF-EMPLOYED IN THEIR LAST JOB (Q91=2)>

How many employees does/did he or she have?

<(Q93=1 || Q93=2 || Q93=3 || Q93=4 || Q93=8 || Q93=9) GOTO Q96>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 none

2 1-9

3 10-24

4 25 or more

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v256 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v256 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|----|------------|----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1267 (87.1) | 8 (0.5) | 3 (0.2) | | 148 (10.2) | 25 (1.7) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 177 |
| AM | 0.0 | 1388 (92.5) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | | 94 (6.3) | 16 (1.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 111 |
| AT | 0.0 | 1580 (95.6) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | | 45 (2.7) | 22 (1.3) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1653 | 72 |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1437 (79.0) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | | 304 (16.7) | 70 (3.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1818 | 375 |
| BA | 0.0 | 1697 (97.8) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | | 21 (1.2) | 15 (0.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 36 |
| BG | 0.0 | 1512 (96.7) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | | 24 (1.5) | 19 (1.2) | 0 (0.0) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1564 | 43 |
| BY | 0.0 | 1520 (98.2) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | | 21 (1.4) | 5 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 27 |
| CH | 0.0 | 2949 (92.9) | 8 (0.3) | 0.0 | | 110 (3.5) | 84 (2.6) | 13 (0.4) | 9 (0.3) | 100.0 | 3173 | 216 |
| CZ | 0.0 | 1739 (95.1) | 10 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | | 57 (3.1) | 17 (0.9) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 79 |
| DE | 2 (0.1) | 2068 (95.3) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | | 47 (2.2) | 40 (1.8) | 5 (0.2) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 95 |
| DK | 0.0 | 3180 (94.4) | 1 (0.0) | 3 (0.1) | | 76 (2.3) | 86 (2.6) | 16 (0.5) | 7 (0.2) | 100.0 | 3369 | 185 |
| EE | 0.0 | 1252 (96.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 26 (2.0) | 22 (1.7) | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1303 | 51 |
| ES | 0.0 | 1170 (96.7) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | | 24 (2.0) | 15 (1.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1210 | 39 |
| FI | 0.0 | 1097 (90.0) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | | 79 (6.5) | 33 (2.7) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1219 | 117 |
| FR | 0.0 | 1841 (98.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 21 (1.1) | 16 (0.9) | 0 (0.0) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1879 | 38 |
| GB | 0.0 | 1720 (95.9) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | | 48 (2.7) | 18 (1.0) | 4 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1794 | 73 |
| GE | 0.0 | 1936 (87.5) | 1 (0.0) | 6 (0.3) | | 209 (9.4) | 51 (2.3) | 6 (0.3) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 269 |
| HR | 0.0 | 1451 (97.1) | 3 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | | 20 (1.3) | 14 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1494 | 39 |
| HU | 0.0 | 1463 (96.3) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | | 29 (1.9) | 21 (1.4) | 2 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 53 |
| IS | 0.0 | 1481 (90.6) | 1 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | | 59 (3.6) | 74 (4.5) | 8 (0.5) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1634 | 150 |
| IT | 0.0 | 2085 (91.3) | 3 (0.1) | 0.0 | | 129 (5.7) | 61 (2.7) | 4 (0.2) | 1 (0.0) | 100.0 | 2283 | 195 |
| LT | 0.0 | 1388 (95.6) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | | 43 (3.0) | 12 (0.8) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1452 | 62 |
| ME | 0.0 | 958 (95.4) | 6 (0.6) | 1 (0.1) | | 22 (2.2) | 17 (1.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | 39 |
| MK | 0.0 | 1044 (93.4) | 26 (2.3) | 2 (0.2) | | 17 (1.5) | 26 (2.3) | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1118 | 46 |
| NL | 0.0 | 2270 (94.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.0) | | 82 (3.4) | 47 (2.0) | 3 (0.1) | 6 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 138 |
| NO | 0.0 | 1069 (95.1) | 2 (0.2) | 1 (0.1) | | 31 (2.8) | 17 (1.5) | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1124 | 52 |
| PL | 0.0 | 1266 (93.2) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | | 72 (5.3) | 19 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1359 | 92 |
| PT | 0.0 | 1177 (96.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 24 (2.0) | 13 (1.1) | 3 (0.2) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 40 |
| RO | 0.0 | 1570 (97.1) | 14 (0.9) | 1 (0.1) | | 19 (1.2) | 12 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1617 | 32 |
| RS | 0.0 | 1463 (96.2) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | | 25 (1.6) | 25 (1.6) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1521 | 52 |
| RU | 0.0 | 1818 (99.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 8 (0.4) | 0 (0.0) | 100.0 | 1837 | 18 |
| SE | 0.0 | 1150 (96.2) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | | 30 (2.5) | 10 (0.8) | 3 (0.3) | 3 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1196 | 46 |
| SI | 0.0 | 1025 (94.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 34 (3.1) | 20 (1.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | 55 |
| SK | 0.0 | 1376 (95.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | | 38 (2.6) | 20 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1436 | 60 |
| Sum | 0.0 | 94.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | | 3.6 | 1.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 2 | 53407 | 120 | 30 | | 2029 | 971 | 107 | 65 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 2029 | 971 | 107 | 65 | | | 3172 |

v257 - does/did spouse/partner supervise someone (Q94)

Q94

<(Q90=1 || Q90=2 || Q91=1) ASK Q94>

<ASK IF SPOUSE/PARTNER IS CURRENTLY EMPLOYED (Q90=1 OR 2), OR IF SPOUSE/PARTNER WAS NOT SELF-EMPLOYED IN THE LAST JOB (Q91=1)>

Does/did he or she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

<(Q94=2 || Q94=8 || Q94=9) GOTO Q96>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked. Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9, 'no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v257 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v257 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|-------------|------------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 743 (51.1) | 8 (0.5) | 1 (0.1) | 62 (4.3) | 641 (44.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 703 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 967 (64.4) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 57 (3.8) | 476 (31.7) | 100.0 | 1501 | 533 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 818 (49.5) | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.5) | 213 (12.9) | 611 (37.0) | 100.0 | 1651 | 824 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1444 (79.4) | 27 (1.5) | 3 (0.2) | 43 (2.4) | 301 (16.6) | 100.0 | 1818 | 344 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1114 (64.2) | 3 (0.2) | 12 (0.7) | 87 (5.0) | 518 (29.9) | 100.0 | 1734 | 605 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 821 (52.5) | 237 (15.1) | 1 (0.1) | 63 (4.0) | 443 (28.3) | 100.0 | 1565 | 506 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 633 (40.9) | 45 (2.9) | 16 (1.0) | 146 (9.4) | 709 (45.8) | 100.0 | 1549 | 855 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 1366 (43.0) | 107 (3.4) | 6 (0.2) | 677 (21.3) | 1019 (32.1) | 100.0 | 3175 | 1696 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 916 (50.1) | 151 (8.3) | 13 (0.7) | 163 (8.9) | 586 (32.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 749 | |
| DE | 2 (0.1) | 831 (38.3) | 59 (2.7) | 28 (1.3) | 464 (21.4) | 786 (36.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1250 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 1415 (42.0) | 12 (0.4) | 15 (0.4) | 633 (18.8) | 1293 (38.4) | 100.0 | 3368 | 1926 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 665 (51.0) | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 160 (12.3) | 470 (36.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 630 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 698 (57.7) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 56 (4.6) | 454 (37.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 510 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 588 (48.2) | 61 (5.0) | 3 (0.2) | 110 (9.0) | 459 (37.6) | 100.0 | 1221 | 569 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1033 (54.9) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 288 (15.3) | 558 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 846 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1045 (58.3) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 282 (15.7) | 462 (25.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 744 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1369 (61.9) | 1 (0.0) | 12 (0.5) | 231 (10.4) | 599 (27.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 830 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 776 (52.0) | 12 (0.8) | 16 (1.1) | 192 (12.9) | 496 (33.2) | 100.0 | 1492 | 688 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 839 (55.2) | 10 (0.7) | 9 (0.6) | 154 (10.1) | 507 (33.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 661 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 571 (35.0) | 9 (0.6) | 10 (0.6) | 407 (24.9) | 636 (38.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1043 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 1403 (61.5) | 3 (0.1) | 3 (0.1) | 130 (5.7) | 743 (32.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 873 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 761 (52.4) | 18 (1.2) | 6 (0.4) | 47 (3.2) | 621 (42.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 668 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 736 (73.3) | 15 (1.5) | 0.0 | 59 (5.9) | 194 (19.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 253 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 646 (57.8) | 142 (12.7) | 8 (0.7) | 88 (7.9) | 234 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 322 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 1221 (50.7) | 4 (0.2) | 10 (0.4) | 354 (14.7) | 819 (34.0) | 100.0 | 2408 | 1173 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 450 (40.1) | 3 (0.3) | 1 (0.1) | 207 (18.4) | 461 (41.1) | 100.0 | 1122 | 668 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 589 (43.4) | 9 (0.7) | 6 (0.4) | 180 (13.3) | 574 (42.3) | 100.0 | 1358 | 754 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 588 (48.3) | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 72 (5.9) | 553 (45.4) | 100.0 | 1217 | 625 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 735 (45.5) | 33 (2.0) | 16 (1.0) | 112 (6.9) | 720 (44.6) | 100.0 | 1616 | 832 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 827 (54.4) | 20 (1.3) | 16 (1.1) | 61 (4.0) | 596 (39.2) | 100.0 | 1520 | 657 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1103 (60.0) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 74 (4.0) | 655 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 729 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 529 (44.2) | 5 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 196 (16.4) | 464 (38.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 660 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 424 (39.3) | 8 (0.7) | 3 (0.3) | 199 (18.4) | 446 (41.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 645 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 716 (49.9) | 5 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 106 (7.4) | 607 (42.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 713 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 51.8 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 11.2 | 34.7 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2 | 29380 | 1015 | 248 | 6373 | 19711 | | 56729 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 6373 | 19711 | | | 26084 | |

v258 - how many people does she/he supervise (Q95)

Q95

<(Q94=1) ASK Q95>

How many other employees does/did he or she supervise?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 1-9

2 10-24

3 25 or more

Albania: two respondents who are not living with a spouse or partner answered all questions related to spouse/partner (v250 to v258) although they should not have been asked . Both cases are in a steady relationship (v257=1) and might answer the question for this partner.

Lithuania: Due to a printing error in the FQ the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=408).

Estonia: Due to an error in field questionnaire, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. Widowed, divorced and separated respondents were not asked about their current cohabitation or relationship. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258 (n=445).

Great Britain: Due to an error in the implementation of field questionnaire in CAPI, the filter used for v236 and v237 differs from the master questionnaire. All married (834 cases), or in registered partnership (12 cases) respondents have answered the question (v236) although shouldn't. Consequently all married not living with partner (n=63) answered v237. Answers have not been cleaned. On the other hand, respondents who were never married or in registered partnership (v234=6, n=478) skipped v236 and v237, although should have been asked the question. Consequently, they also skipped all spouse/partner related questions and are coded with "NAP" in v250 to v258. They have been coded 9 ,no answer'.

Hungary: Due to a translation mistake respondents living with a partner (v236=1) have not been asked all the questions regarding spouse/partner (n=156). Consequently only married or living in registered partnership have valid answers in v250-v258.

Serbia: The contradictory filter instructions in v234, v236 (detailed description in v236) lead to some filter inconsistencies in all variables related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). According to filter applied in FQ only respondents married or in registered partnership and 35 never married but living with partner (summ =806) should have answered questions related to spouse/partner (v250-v258). However filter has not been followed in all cases. Further there are valid answers from some widowed/divorced/separated and respondents never married and never in registered partnership/dk/na, who haven't been asked v236 (n=165).

v258 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v258 | -10 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-----------|----------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 1392 (95.7) | 6 (0.4) | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.6) | 14 (1.0) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 53 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 1445 (96.2) | 0.0 | 0 (0.0) | 48 (3.2) | 6 (0.4) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1502 | 57 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 1438 (87.0) | 0.0 | 17 (1.0) | 131 (7.9) | 35 (2.1) | 32 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1653 | 198 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 1775 (97.7) | 2 (0.1) | 4 (0.2) | 26 (1.4) | 3 (0.2) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 36 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 1648 (95.0) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 57 (3.3) | 8 (0.5) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1735 | 83 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 1502 (96.0) | 2 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 29 (1.9) | 15 (1.0) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1565 | 59 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 1402 (90.6) | 5 (0.3) | 11 (0.7) | 81 (5.2) | 31 (2.0) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1548 | 130 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 2497 (78.7) | 8 (0.3) | 5 (0.2) | 465 (14.7) | 113 (3.6) | 86 (2.7) | 100.0 | 3174 | 664 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 1666 (91.1) | 16 (0.9) | 4 (0.2) | 90 (4.9) | 33 (1.8) | 20 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 143 | |
| DE | 2 (0.1) | 1704 (78.5) | 1 (0.0) | 11 (0.5) | 275 (12.7) | 90 (4.1) | 87 (4.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 452 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 2736 (81.2) | 1 (0.0) | 3 (0.1) | 405 (12.0) | 126 (3.7) | 97 (2.9) | 100.0 | 3368 | 628 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 1144 (87.7) | 14 (1.1) | 4 (0.3) | 103 (7.9) | 25 (1.9) | 14 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 142 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 1154 (95.4) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 43 (3.6) | 8 (0.7) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 54 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 1110 (91.0) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 68 (5.6) | 24 (2.0) | 12 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 104 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 1592 (84.7) | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.5) | 189 (10.1) | 59 (3.1) | 30 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 278 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 1511 (84.3) | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 180 (10.0) | 47 (2.6) | 51 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 278 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 1981 (89.6) | 6 (0.3) | 10 (0.5) | 123 (5.6) | 40 (1.8) | 51 (2.3) | 100.0 | 2211 | 214 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 1300 (87.1) | 1 (0.1) | 9 (0.6) | 111 (7.4) | 37 (2.5) | 35 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1493 | 183 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 1365 (89.8) | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 95 (6.3) | 32 (2.1) | 22 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1520 | 149 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 1237 (75.8) | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 265 (16.2) | 75 (4.6) | 44 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1633 | 384 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 2152 (94.3) | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 85 (3.7) | 21 (0.9) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 120 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 1406 (96.8) | 0.0 | 1 (0.1) | 26 (1.8) | 10 (0.7) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 46 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 948 (94.4) | 2 (0.2) | 3 (0.3) | 30 (3.0) | 10 (1.0) | 11 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1004 | 51 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 1028 (91.9) | 5 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 50 (4.5) | 13 (1.2) | 17 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 80 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 2055 (85.3) | 0.0 | 10 (0.4) | 212 (8.8) | 84 (3.5) | 48 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 344 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 914 (81.3) | 2 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 122 (10.9) | 48 (4.3) | 32 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1124 | 202 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 1178 (86.7) | 1 (0.1) | 8 (0.6) | 118 (8.7) | 32 (2.4) | 22 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1359 | 172 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1145 (94.0) | 1 (0.1) | 11 (0.9) | 38 (3.1) | 12 (1.0) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1218 | 61 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 1504 (93.1) | 1 (0.1) | 16 (1.0) | 60 (3.7) | 19 (1.2) | 15 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1615 | 94 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 1452 (95.5) | 1 (0.1) | 4 (0.3) | 41 (2.7) | 14 (0.9) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 63 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 1763 (95.9) | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 46 (2.5) | 15 (0.8) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1838 | 73 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 1001 (83.6) | 37 (3.1) | 10 (0.8) | 87 (7.3) | 36 (3.0) | 27 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1198 | 150 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 881 (81.5) | 1 (0.1) | 13 (1.2) | 130 (12.0) | 29 (2.7) | 27 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1081 | 186 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 1330 (92.6) | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 73 (5.1) | 22 (1.5) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1436 | 103 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 88.8 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 1.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2 | 50356 | 119 | 224 | 3925 | 1186 | 923 | 56735 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 3925 | 1186 | 923 | | 6034 | | |

v259 - respondent experienced unemployment longer than 3 months (Q96)

Q96

<ASK ALL>

During the last five years, have you experienced a continuous period of unemployment longer than 3 months?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v259 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v259 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-----------|----------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 931 (64.0) | 517 (35.6) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1448 | |
| AM | 15 (1.0) | 8 (0.5) | 949 (63.2) | 529 (35.2) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1478 | |
| AT | 11 (0.7) | 1 (0.1) | 190 (11.5) | 1449 (87.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1639 | |
| AZ | 15 (0.8) | 18 (1.0) | 753 (41.4) | 1032 (56.8) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1785 | |
| BA | 39 (2.2) | 16 (0.9) | 944 (54.4) | 735 (42.4) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1679 | |
| BG | 59 (3.8) | 0.0 | 242 (15.5) | 1265 (80.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1507 | |
| BY | 38 (2.5) | 8 (0.5) | 225 (14.5) | 1276 (82.5) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1501 | |
| CH | 109 (3.4) | 4 (0.1) | 396 (12.5) | 2664 (84.0) | 100.0 | 3173 | 3060 | |
| CZ | 52 (2.8) | 2 (0.1) | 276 (15.1) | 1499 (82.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1775 | |
| DE | 56 (2.6) | 15 (0.7) | 242 (11.2) | 1857 (85.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2099 | |
| DK | 10 (0.3) | 17 (0.5) | 702 (20.8) | 2640 (78.4) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3342 | |
| EE | 44 (3.4) | 3 (0.2) | 264 (20.2) | 993 (76.2) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1257 | |
| ES | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.2) | 295 (24.4) | 911 (75.2) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1206 | |
| FI | 57 (4.7) | 4 (0.3) | 223 (18.3) | 936 (76.7) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1159 | |
| FR | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 375 (19.9) | 1502 (79.9) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1877 | |
| GB | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 389 (21.7) | 1402 (78.1) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1791 | |
| GE | 26 (1.2) | 6 (0.3) | 1616 (73.1) | 563 (25.5) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2179 | |
| HR | 69 (4.6) | 15 (1.0) | 517 (34.6) | 892 (59.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1409 | |
| HU | 36 (2.4) | 8 (0.5) | 237 (15.6) | 1238 (81.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1475 | |
| IS | 23 (1.4) | 2 (0.1) | 252 (15.4) | 1356 (83.0) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1608 | |
| IT | 55 (2.4) | 10 (0.4) | 427 (18.7) | 1789 (78.4) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2216 | |
| LT | 13 (0.9) | 6 (0.4) | 243 (16.7) | 1190 (82.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1433 | |
| ME | 46 (4.6) | 23 (2.3) | 382 (38.0) | 554 (55.1) | 100.0 | 1005 | 936 | |
| MK | 85 (7.6) | 11 (1.0) | 524 (46.9) | 497 (44.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1021 | |
| NL | 27 (1.1) | 26 (1.1) | 500 (20.8) | 1855 (77.0) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2355 | |
| NO | 3 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 167 (14.9) | 951 (84.7) | 100.0 | 1123 | 1118 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 15 (1.1) | 255 (18.8) | 1088 (80.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1343 | |
| PT | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 242 (19.9) | 974 (80.0) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1216 | |
| RO | 25 (1.5) | 17 (1.1) | 174 (10.8) | 1401 (86.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1575 | |
| RS | 78 (5.1) | 12 (0.8) | 706 (46.5) | 723 (47.6) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1429 | |
| RU | 14 (0.8) | 19 (1.0) | 411 (22.4) | 1394 (75.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1805 | |
| SE | 13 (1.1) | 1 (0.1) | 169 (14.1) | 1015 (84.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1184 | |
| SI | 15 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 194 (17.9) | 871 (80.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1065 | |
| SK | 8 (0.6) | 0.0 | 239 (16.7) | 1188 (82.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1427 | |
| Sum | 1.9 | 0.5 | 25.8 | 71.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 1058 | 272 | 14651 | 40746 | 56727 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 14651 | 40746 | 55397 | | | |

v260 - dependency on social security during last 5 years respondent (Q97)

Q97

During the last five years, have you been dependent on social security at any time?

<SOCIAL SECURITY REFERS TO SOCIAL WELFARE BENEFITS (MEANS TESTED). IMPORTANT: THIS DOES NOT INCLUDE ENTITLEMENTS TO UNEMPLOYMENT OR DISABILITY BENEFITS OR TO PENSIONS>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 no

v260 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v260 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|----------|------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 252 (17.3) | 1201 (82.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1453 | |
| AM | 18 (1.2) | 4 (0.3) | 434 (28.9) | 1046 (69.6) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1480 | |
| AT | 6 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 94 (5.7) | 1549 (93.8) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1643 | |
| AZ | 7 (0.4) | 23 (1.3) | 176 (9.7) | 1611 (88.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1787 | |
| BA | 18 (1.0) | 6 (0.3) | 74 (4.3) | 1636 (94.3) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1710 | |
| BG | 40 (2.6) | 3 (0.2) | 130 (8.3) | 1392 (88.9) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1522 | |
| BY | 28 (1.8) | 9 (0.6) | 79 (5.1) | 1431 (92.5) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1510 | |
| CH | 66 (2.1) | 1 (0.0) | 175 (5.5) | 2932 (92.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3107 | |
| CZ | 41 (2.2) | 6 (0.3) | 235 (12.8) | 1547 (84.6) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1782 | |
| DE | 43 (2.0) | 10 (0.5) | 174 (8.0) | 1943 (89.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2117 | |
| DK | 4 (0.1) | 13 (0.4) | 262 (7.8) | 3090 (91.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3352 | |
| EE | 35 (2.7) | 1 (0.1) | 162 (12.4) | 1106 (84.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1268 | |
| ES | 4 (0.3) | 5 (0.4) | 221 (18.3) | 979 (81.0) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1200 | |
| FI | 27 (2.2) | 4 (0.3) | 183 (15.0) | 1007 (82.5) | 100.0 | 1221 | 1190 | |
| FR | 6 (0.3) | 2 (0.1) | 391 (20.8) | 1481 (78.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1872 | |
| GB | 4 (0.2) | 0 (0.0) | 323 (18.0) | 1467 (81.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1790 | |
| GE | 10 (0.5) | 0.0 | 389 (17.6) | 1813 (82.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2202 | |
| HR | 14 (0.9) | 3 (0.2) | 128 (8.6) | 1347 (90.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1475 | |
| HU | 11 (0.7) | 10 (0.7) | 443 (29.2) | 1054 (69.4) | 100.0 | 1518 | 1497 | |
| IS | 17 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 75 (4.6) | 1541 (94.3) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1616 | |
| IT | 39 (1.7) | 6 (0.3) | 123 (5.4) | 2114 (92.6) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2237 | |
| LT | 17 (1.2) | 7 (0.5) | 291 (20.0) | 1138 (78.3) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1429 | |
| ME | 31 (3.1) | 9 (0.9) | 146 (14.5) | 819 (81.5) | 100.0 | 1005 | 965 | |
| MK | 58 (5.2) | 6 (0.5) | 138 (12.3) | 916 (81.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1054 | |
| NL | 18 (0.7) | 32 (1.3) | 331 (13.7) | 2028 (84.2) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2359 | |
| NO | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 70 (6.2) | 1049 (93.3) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1119 | |
| PL | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 133 (9.8) | 1224 (90.1) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1357 | |
| PT | 1 (0.1) | 0 (0.0) | 150 (12.3) | 1065 (87.6) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1215 | |
| RO | 19 (1.2) | 13 (0.8) | 94 (5.8) | 1491 (92.2) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1585 | |
| RS | 16 (1.1) | 10 (0.7) | 111 (7.3) | 1382 (91.0) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1493 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 17 (0.9) | 341 (18.5) | 1470 (79.9) | 100.0 | 1839 | 1811 | |
| SE | 8 (0.7) | 3 (0.3) | 41 (3.4) | 1146 (95.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1187 | |
| SI | 15 (1.4) | 0.0 | 90 (8.3) | 975 (90.3) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1065 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 2 (0.1) | 206 (14.4) | 1224 (85.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1430 | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 0.4 | 11.7 | 86.8 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 642 | 209 | 6665 | 49214 | 56730 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 6665 | 49214 | | 55879 | | |

v261 - households total net income (Q98) (standardized)

Q98

<SHOWCARD 98>

Here is a list of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 A - 1st decile

2 B - 2nd decile

3 C - 3rd decile

4 D - 4th decile

5 E - 5th decile

6 F - 6th decile

7 G - 7th decile

8 H - 8th decile

9 I - 9th decile

10 J - 10th decile

Note:

Deciles of the net household income distribution were used [Approximate WEEKLY, Approximate MONTHLY, Approximate ANNUAL]. See EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix B: Income for country-specific intervals and further information on country level.

Portugal: Due to a print error in the show card, the variable provided could not be integrated. All cases are coded 5 'other missing'. The original variable will be provided in the ADD ON dataset - Additional country-specific variables.

v261 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v261 | -10 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|-------------|---------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43 (3.0) | 53 (3.6) | 178 (12.2) | 179 (12.3) | 233 (16.0) | 255 (17.5) | 174 (12.0) | 150 (10.3) | 100 (6.9) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35 (2.3) | 31 (2.1) | 136 (9.1) | 238 (15.9) | 259 (17.3) | 313 (20.9) | 237 (15.8) | 149 (9.9) | 53 (3.5) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 192 (11.6) | 52 (3.1) | 143 (8.7) | 213 (12.9) | 151 (9.1) | 183 (11.1) | 220 (13.3) | 139 (8.4) | 147 (8.9) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49 (2.7) | 141 (7.8) | 84 (4.6) | 536 (29.5) | 583 (32.1) | 249 (13.7) | 97 (5.3) | 41 (2.3) | 20 (1.1) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56 (3.2) | 1 (0.1) | 168 (9.7) | 198 (11.4) | 313 (18.1) | 224 (12.9) | 186 (10.7) | 159 (9.2) | 161 (9.3) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93 (5.9) | 27 (1.7) | 142 (9.1) | 278 (17.8) | 242 (15.5) | 185 (11.8) | 196 (12.5) | 198 (12.6) | 115 (7.3) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 0.0 | 139 (9.0) | 46 (3.0) | 24 (1.6) | 61 (3.9) | 188 (12.2) | 307 (19.8) | 247 (16.0) | 226 (14.6) | 204 (13.2) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 0.0 | 215 (6.8) | 70 (2.2) | 206 (6.5) | 312 (9.8) | 373 (11.8) | 365 (11.5) | 337 (10.6) | 346 (10.9) | 310 (9.8) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 0.0 | 326 (17.8) | 92 (5.0) | 133 (7.3) | 174 (9.5) | 135 (7.4) | 173 (9.5) | 114 (6.2) | 125 (6.8) | 124 (6.8) | |
| DE | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 142 (6.5) | 86 (4.0) | 192 (8.8) | 184 (8.5) | 165 (7.6) | 196 (9.0) | 221 (10.2) | 218 (10.0) | 194 (8.9) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36 (1.1) | 132 (3.9) | 286 (8.5) | 266 (7.9) | 182 (5.4) | 266 (7.9) | 260 (7.7) | 295 (8.8) | 415 (12.3) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73 (5.6) | 75 (5.8) | 123 (9.4) | 221 (16.9) | 96 (7.4) | 125 (9.6) | 121 (9.3) | 100 (7.7) | 92 (7.1) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 0.0 | 206 (17.0) | 109 (9.0) | 105 (8.7) | 102 (8.4) | 185 (15.3) | 91 (7.5) | 82 (6.8) | 94 (7.8) | 63 (5.2) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38 (3.1) | 47 (3.9) | 90 (7.4) | 80 (6.6) | 74 (6.1) | 124 (10.2) | 122 (10.0) | 150 (12.3) | 124 (10.2) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88 (4.7) | 59 (3.1) | 357 (19.0) | 229 (12.2) | 190 (10.1) | 153 (8.1) | 173 (9.2) | 155 (8.2) | 152 (8.1) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 0.0 | 153 (8.5) | 114 (6.4) | 220 (12.3) | 170 (9.5) | 144 (8.0) | 124 (6.9) | 155 (8.6) | 126 (7.0) | 119 (6.6) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (3.1) | 106 (4.8) | 604 (27.3) | 328 (14.8) | 201 (9.1) | 181 (8.2) | 187 (8.5) | 153 (6.9) | 164 (7.4) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 0.0 | 119 (8.0) | 42 (2.8) | 64 (4.3) | 135 (9.0) | 146 (9.8) | 150 (10.0) | 141 (9.4) | 153 (10.2) | 130 (8.7) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 263 (17.3) | 48 (3.2) | 215 (14.1) | 130 (8.6) | 105 (6.9) | 115 (7.6) | 113 (7.4) | 88 (5.8) | 125 (8.2) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83 (5.1) | 54 (3.3) | 76 (4.7) | 79 (4.8) | 102 (6.3) | 151 (9.3) | 141 (8.6) | 220 (13.5) | 218 (13.4) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 520 (22.8) | 116 (5.1) | 173 (7.6) | 242 (10.6) | 295 (12.9) | 256 (11.2) | 170 (7.5) | 160 (7.0) | 151 (6.6) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 134 (9.2) | 66 (4.5) | 169 (11.6) | 120 (8.3) | 91 (6.3) | 104 (7.2) | 114 (7.9) | 147 (10.1) | 118 (8.1) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 0.0 | 155 (15.5) | 19 (1.9) | 79 (7.9) | 50 (5.0) | 116 (11.6) | 98 (9.8) | 126 (12.6) | 128 (12.8) | 96 (9.6) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 163 (14.6) | 94 (8.4) | 44 (3.9) | 94 (8.4) | 114 (10.2) | 106 (9.5) | 153 (13.7) | 143 (12.8) | 115 (10.3) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 204 (8.5) | 230 (9.5) | 268 (11.1) | 140 (5.8) | 148 (6.1) | 190 (7.9) | 231 (9.6) | 188 (7.8) | 235 (9.8) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 37 (3.3) | 132 (11.7) | 148 (13.2) | 124 (11.0) | 115 (10.2) | 134 (11.9) | 133 (11.8) | 106 (9.4) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 0.0 | 138 (10.2) | 128 (9.4) | 146 (10.8) | 115 (8.5) | 131 (9.7) | 152 (11.2) | 100 (7.4) | 97 (7.1) | 99 (7.3) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 251 (15.5) | 97 (6.0) | 121 (7.5) | 199 (12.3) | 319 (19.7) | 260 (16.1) | 162 (10.0) | 86 (5.3) | 39 (2.4) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 0.0 | 217 (14.3) | 90 (5.9) | 177 (11.6) | 160 (10.5) | 125 (8.2) | 114 (7.5) | 128 (8.4) | 139 (9.1) | 111 (7.3) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 0.0 | 158 (8.6) | 124 (6.8) | 274 (14.9) | 203 (11.1) | 130 (7.1) | 119 (6.5) | 182 (9.9) | 156 (8.5) | 205 (11.2) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 39 (3.3) | 73 (6.1) | 74 (6.2) | 57 (4.8) | 63 (5.3) | 91 (7.6) | 100 (8.4) | 86 (7.2) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (6.3) | 66 (6.1) | 64 (5.9) | 101 (9.3) | 99 (9.2) | 147 (13.6) | 134 (12.4) | 114 (10.5) | 88 (8.1) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 0.0 | 399 (27.8) | 62 (4.3) | 168 (11.7) | 111 (7.7) | 125 (8.7) | 111 (7.7) | 130 (9.0) | 91 (6.3) | 97 (6.8) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 9.6 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 8.1 | |
| N Sum | 1 | 1217 | 4854 | 2553 | 5434 | 5870 | 5941 | 5765 | 5379 | 4967 | 4576 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5434 | 5870 | 5941 | 5765 | 5379 | 4967 | 4576 | |

| c_abrv | v261 | 8 | 9 | 10 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 53 (3.6) | 21 (1.4) | 15 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1358 | |
| AM | 26 (1.7) | 11 (0.7) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1501 | 1435 | |
| AT | 110 (6.7) | 62 (3.8) | 41 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1409 | |
| AZ | 10 (0.6) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1626 | |
| BA | 136 (7.8) | 54 (3.1) | 78 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1677 | |
| BG | 39 (2.5) | 29 (1.9) | 22 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1446 | |
| BY | 73 (4.7) | 16 (1.0) | 16 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1362 | |
| CH | 275 (8.7) | 207 (6.5) | 157 (4.9) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2888 | |
| CZ | 115 (6.3) | 153 (8.4) | 164 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1410 | |
| DE | 204 (9.4) | 192 (8.8) | 175 (8.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1941 | |
| DK | 483 (14.3) | 343 (10.2) | 406 (12.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3202 | |
| EE | 118 (9.0) | 94 (7.2) | 66 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1156 | |
| ES | 66 (5.5) | 62 (5.1) | 45 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 895 | |
| FI | 133 (10.9) | 109 (8.9) | 129 (10.6) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1135 | |
| FR | 137 (7.3) | 108 (5.7) | 78 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1732 | |
| GB | 157 (8.7) | 139 (7.7) | 174 (9.7) | 100.0 | 1795 | 1528 | |
| GE | 105 (4.7) | 71 (3.2) | 44 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2038 | |
| HR | 108 (7.2) | 131 (8.8) | 174 (11.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1332 | |
| HU | 115 (7.6) | 67 (4.4) | 136 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1209 | |
| IS | 180 (11.0) | 151 (9.3) | 177 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1495 | |
| IT | 108 (4.7) | 56 (2.5) | 34 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1645 | |
| LT | 136 (9.4) | 93 (6.4) | 160 (11.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1252 | |
| ME | 53 (5.3) | 33 (3.3) | 49 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1002 | 828 | |
| MK | 67 (6.0) | 17 (1.5) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1119 | 862 | |
| NL | 228 (9.5) | 175 (7.3) | 172 (7.1) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1975 | |
| NO | 73 (6.5) | 60 (5.3) | 47 (4.2) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1072 | |
| PL | 94 (6.9) | 69 (5.1) | 88 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1091 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | | |
| RO | 28 (1.7) | 26 (1.6) | 29 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1269 | |
| RS | 129 (8.5) | 74 (4.9) | 56 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1213 | |
| RU | 164 (8.9) | 57 (3.1) | 65 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1555 | |
| SE | 134 (11.2) | 178 (14.9) | 287 (24.0) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1143 | |
| SI | 86 (8.0) | 59 (5.5) | 55 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1081 | 947 | |
| SK | 82 (5.7) | 38 (2.6) | 23 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1437 | 976 | |
| Sum | 7.1 | 5.2 | 5.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4025 | 2958 | 3187 | | 56727 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 4025 | 2958 | 3187 | | 48102 | | |

v261_ppp - household monthly net income (x1000), corrected for ppp in euros (Q98)

Monthly household income in Euros (x1000) for purchasing power parity (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v261

For each country not adopting the Euro as currency, the national currency is first converted into Dollars and then into Euros. This allowed retrieving the exchange rate for most of the countries from the same source, namely the IMF Global Economic Monitor (GEM). This source offered the exchange rate from national currency to dollars for all EVS countries, except for Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina. The IMF GEM also allowed us to convert dollars to euro, while the exchange rates of Serbia and Bosnia and Herzegovina come from the World Bank.

Once calculated the conversion rate national country/Euro, the income categories have been corrected for the purchasing power parity (PPP). PPP is derived from the IMF World Economic Outlook Database (October 2019 Edition). For Montenegro, the World Bank statistics 2019 were used. The year(s) in which the data were collected, form(s) the basis for the calculation of the PPP rates. For all countries, the mean exchange rate was calculated over the survey period.

A linear income variable has been constructed taking the mid-points of the country-specific categories corrected for PPP. For the first category, the mid-point is the upper bound minus half the range of the second category, e.g., if (1) <500 Euro and (2) 500-800 Euro, then the mid-point of the first category is: $500-(800-500)/2=350$ Euro. For the mid-point of the lastest category, a same range for the last and the penultimate interval was assumed, e.g., if (one but last category) 7.500-10.000 Euro and (last category) >10.000 Euro, then the mid-point of the last category will be: $10.000+(2.500/2)=11.250$ Euro. The mid-points have been finally divided by 1000.

- 10 multiple answers Mail
- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

Note:

Sources:

- Global Economic Monitor (GEM) from IMF

<https://www.imf.org/external/pubs/ft/weo/2019/01/weodata/download.aspx>

- World Economic Outlook Database October 2019 from IMF

<https://www.imf.org/external/datamapper/PPPEX@WEO/OEMDC/ADVEC/WEOWORLD/ALB/HRV>

- World Bank

<https://databank.worldbank.org/reports.aspx?source=2&series=PA.NUS.PPP&country>

Portugal: Due to a print error in the show card, the source variable provided could not be integrated and thus the PPP-income could not be calculated. All cases are coded 5 'other missing'.

v261_ppp, weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1454.34 | 0.09 | 4.41 | 0.76 | 0.69 | 1358.22 |
| AM | 1501.47 | 0.27 | 3.38 | 0.86 | 0.60 | 1435.68 |
| AT | 1651.49 | 1.04 | 6.93 | 2.81 | 1.42 | 1408.23 |
| AZ | 1817.23 | 0.22 | 4.11 | 1.09 | 0.56 | 1627.40 |
| BA | 1734.50 | 0.13 | 3.29 | 1.14 | 0.83 | 1677.53 |
| BG | 1565.87 | 0.24 | 4.37 | 1.11 | 0.89 | 1446.63 |
| BY | 1548.07 | 0.25 | 4.13 | 1.14 | 0.72 | 1362.51 |
| CH | 3173.71 | 1.49 | 12.51 | 5.37 | 2.85 | 2889.31 |
| CZ | 1828.83 | 0.66 | 3.43 | 1.89 | 0.88 | 1411.40 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 1.02 | 6.78 | 3.29 | 1.71 | 1941.00 |
| DK | 3369.46 | 0.78 | 7.17 | 3.58 | 2.03 | 3202.02 |
| EE | 1304.25 | 0.47 | 5.21 | 1.95 | 1.36 | 1156.43 |
| ES | 1209.87 | 0.87 | 5.31 | 2.18 | 1.21 | 894.61 |
| FI | 1220.30 | 0.93 | 6.09 | 3.11 | 1.61 | 1135.17 |
| FR | 1879.75 | 1.08 | 6.38 | 2.52 | 1.45 | 1732.02 |
| GB | 1793.50 | 0.77 | 5.74 | 2.55 | 1.61 | 1526.91 |
| GE | 2211.58 | 0.19 | 2.80 | 0.53 | 0.51 | 2037.62 |
| HR | 1492.76 | 0.21 | 3.26 | 1.60 | 0.96 | 1331.81 |
| HU | 1519.07 | 0.74 | 2.75 | 1.59 | 0.70 | 1208.42 |
| IS | 1632.99 | 1.20 | 7.67 | 4.28 | 1.91 | 1495.48 |
| IT | 2281.74 | 0.69 | 6.08 | 2.09 | 1.15 | 1645.41 |
| LT | 1452.52 | 0.39 | 2.46 | 1.34 | 0.69 | 1252.28 |
| ME | 1004.22 | 0.28 | 2.50 | 1.07 | 0.60 | 829.28 |
| MK | 1117.61 | 0.14 | 6.18 | 1.46 | 1.09 | 861.09 |
| NL | 2408.99 | 1.07 | 6.27 | 3.03 | 1.56 | 1975.04 |
| NO | 1123.00 | 1.78 | 11.12 | 5.11 | 2.48 | 1070.92 |
| PL | 1358.09 | 0.63 | 4.21 | 1.87 | 1.05 | 1092.22 |
| PT | 1217.16 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RO | 1616.37 | 0.10 | 3.78 | 0.95 | 0.81 | 1268.27 |
| RS | 1519.55 | 0.33 | 2.31 | 1.06 | 0.57 | 1212.60 |
| RU | 1837.69 | 0.41 | 3.50 | 1.06 | 0.77 | 1556.28 |
| SE | 1197.53 | 0.90 | 5.38 | 3.49 | 1.52 | 1142.79 |
| SI | 1080.46 | 0.63 | 5.17 | 2.33 | 1.22 | 946.70 |
| SK | 1435.74 | 0.84 | 4.64 | 2.01 | 0.90 | 975.36 |

v261_r - household total net income (Q98) (income level)

HOUSEHOLD TOTAL NET INCOME - income level, 3-cat. (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v261

[Q98 Here is a list of incomes and we would like to know in what group your household is, counting all wages, salaries, pensions and other incomes that come in. Just give the letter of the group your household falls into, after taxes and other deductions.]

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 Low

2 Middle

3 High

Note:

The income variable has been recoded for each country according to its distribution into three categories, each containing approximately one-third of the country's sample. For detailed information, see EVS 2017 Variable Report App. B1: Mapping of income deciles into income terciles.

Portugal: Due to a print error in the show card, the source variable provided could not be integrated and thus the income level could not be computed. All cases are coded 5 'other missing'.

v261_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v261_r | -10 | -5 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------|---------|--------------|------------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43 (3.0) | 53 (3.6) | 358 (24.6) | 488 (33.5) | 513 (35.3) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1359 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35 (2.3) | 31 (2.1) | 633 (42.1) | 551 (36.7) | 252 (16.8) | 100.0 | 1502 | 1436 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 192 (11.6) | 52 (3.1) | 507 (30.7) | 402 (24.3) | 499 (30.2) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1408 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 49 (2.7) | 141 (7.8) | 620 (34.1) | 583 (32.1) | 424 (23.3) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1627 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 56 (3.2) | 1 (0.1) | 679 (39.1) | 570 (32.9) | 429 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1735 | 1678 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 93 (5.9) | 27 (1.7) | 661 (42.2) | 382 (24.4) | 404 (25.8) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1447 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 139 (9.0) | 46 (3.0) | 273 (17.6) | 554 (35.8) | 535 (34.6) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1362 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 215 (6.8) | 70 (2.2) | 891 (28.1) | 1049 (33.0) | 949 (29.9) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2889 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 326 (17.8) | 92 (5.0) | 443 (24.2) | 412 (22.5) | 557 (30.4) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1412 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 0.0 | 142 (6.5) | 86 (4.0) | 737 (34.0) | 633 (29.2) | 571 (26.3) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1941 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36 (1.1) | 132 (3.9) | 999 (29.6) | 970 (28.8) | 1233 (36.6) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3202 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 73 (5.6) | 75 (5.7) | 344 (26.4) | 342 (26.2) | 471 (36.1) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1157 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 206 (17.0) | 109 (9.0) | 391 (32.3) | 267 (22.1) | 236 (19.5) | 100.0 | 1209 | 894 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38 (3.1) | 47 (3.9) | 369 (30.2) | 396 (32.5) | 370 (30.3) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1135 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 88 (4.7) | 59 (3.1) | 586 (31.2) | 516 (27.5) | 630 (33.5) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1732 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 153 (8.5) | 114 (6.4) | 533 (29.7) | 523 (29.2) | 471 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1527 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (3.1) | 106 (4.8) | 604 (27.3) | 711 (32.1) | 723 (32.7) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2038 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 119 (8.0) | 42 (2.8) | 495 (33.2) | 424 (28.4) | 413 (27.7) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1332 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 263 (17.3) | 48 (3.2) | 450 (29.6) | 441 (29.0) | 318 (20.9) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1209 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 83 (5.1) | 54 (3.3) | 409 (25.0) | 579 (35.5) | 508 (31.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1496 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 520 (22.8) | 116 (5.1) | 710 (31.1) | 586 (25.7) | 349 (15.3) | 100.0 | 2281 | 1645 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 134 (9.2) | 66 (4.5) | 484 (33.3) | 380 (26.2) | 388 (26.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1252 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 155 (15.5) | 19 (1.9) | 343 (34.2) | 255 (25.4) | 231 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1003 | 829 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 163 (14.6) | 94 (8.4) | 357 (31.9) | 296 (26.5) | 208 (18.6) | 100.0 | 1118 | 861 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 204 (8.5) | 230 (9.5) | 746 (31.0) | 654 (27.1) | 575 (23.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 1975 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 37 (3.3) | 404 (35.9) | 382 (34.0) | 286 (25.4) | 100.0 | 1124 | 1072 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 138 (10.2) | 128 (9.4) | 392 (28.8) | 350 (25.8) | 351 (25.8) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1093 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 1217 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 251 (15.5) | 97 (6.0) | 639 (39.5) | 422 (26.1) | 208 (12.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1269 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 217 (14.3) | 90 (5.9) | 461 (30.3) | 380 (25.0) | 371 (24.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1212 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 158 (8.6) | 124 (6.7) | 607 (33.0) | 457 (24.9) | 492 (26.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1556 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 39 (3.3) | 268 (22.4) | 411 (34.3) | 464 (38.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1143 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 68 (6.3) | 66 (6.1) | 265 (24.5) | 394 (36.4) | 288 (26.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 947 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 399 (27.8) | 62 (4.3) | 279 (19.4) | 366 (25.5) | 331 (23.0) | 100.0 | 1437 | 976 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 2.1 | 8.6 | 4.5 | 29.9 | 28.4 | 26.5 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 1217 | 4854 | 2553 | 16937 | 16126 | 15048 | | 56736 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | | 16937 | 16126 | 15048 | | | 48111 |

v262_edulvlb - educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ESS-edulvlb coding (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Not completed ISCED 1

113 Completed ISCED 1

129 short vocational ISCED 2

212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x

213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3

221 Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3

222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only

223 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3

229 short vocational ISCED 3

311 General ISCED 3 without access to tertiary

312 General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only

313 General ISCED 3 with access to university

321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary

322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only

323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university

412 General ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only

413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7

421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary

422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only

423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university

510 University qualification below bachelor's degree

520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree

610 Non-university bachelor's degree

620 University bachelor's degree

710 Non-university master's degree

720 University master's degree

800 Doctoral degree

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

v262_edulvlb_2 - educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ESS-edulvlb coding 2-digits (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

11 Primary: general education

12 Primary: vocational programmes

21 Lower secondary: general education

22 Lower secondary: vocational programmes

31 Upper secondary: general education

32 Upper secondary: vocational programmes

41 Post-secondary non tertiary: general education

42 Post-secondary non tertiary: vocational programmes

51 Short-cycle tertiary: general education

52 Short-cycle tertiary: vocational programmes

61 Bachelor or equivalent: general education

62 Bachelor or equivalent: vocational programmes

71 Master or equivalent: general education

72 Master or equivalent: vocational programmes

80 Doctoral or equivalent

666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

v262_edulvlb_1 - educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ESS-edulvlb coding 1-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

v262_edulvlb_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| | v262_edulvlb_1 | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
|-------------|----------------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| c_abrv | | M | M | M | M | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 47 (3.2) | 201 (13.8) | 365 (25.1) | 473 (32.5) | 283 (19.5) | 21 (1.4) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 40 (2.7) | 97 (6.5) | 115 (7.7) | 205 (13.6) | 616 (41.0) | 105 (7.0) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 52 (3.1) | 19 (1.2) | 99 (6.0) | 357 (21.6) | 846 (51.2) | 66 (4.0) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 53 (2.9) | 12 (0.7) | 101 (5.6) | 323 (17.8) | 880 (48.5) | 165 (9.1) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 (1.7) | 68 (3.9) | 232 (13.4) | 196 (11.3) | 490 (28.2) | 632 (36.4) | 0.0 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 50 (3.2) | 103 (6.6) | 209 (13.3) | 548 (35.0) | 521 (33.3) | 31 (2.0) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 69 (4.5) | 50 (3.2) | 236 (15.2) | 228 (14.7) | 379 (24.5) | 0.0 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 131 (4.1) | 97 (3.1) | 81 (2.6) | 267 (8.4) | 565 (17.8) | 1147 (36.1) | 81 (2.6) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 22 (1.2) | 94 (5.1) | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 226 (12.4) | 1084 (59.3) | 203 (11.1) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 140 (6.5) | 62 (2.9) | 100 (4.6) | 59 (2.7) | 273 (12.6) | 938 (43.2) | 84 (3.9) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.3) | 114 (3.4) | 91 (2.7) | 608 (18.0) | 449 (13.3) | 1256 (37.3) | 0.0 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47 (3.6) | 193 (14.8) | 32 (2.5) | 160 (12.3) | 228 (17.5) | 325 (24.9) | 86 (6.6) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 361 (29.8) | 359 (29.7) | 249 (20.6) | 96 (7.9) | 16 (1.3) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.8) | 33 (2.7) | 156 (12.8) | 353 (29.0) | 83 (6.8) | 260 (21.3) | 46 (3.8) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 336 (17.9) | 100 (5.3) | 634 (33.7) | 95 (5.1) | 424 (22.6) | 14 (0.7) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 306 (17.1) | 850 (47.4) | 9 (0.5) | 110 (6.1) | 132 (7.4) | 48 (2.7) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 171 (7.7) | 120 (5.4) | 82 (3.7) | 238 (10.8) | 1015 (45.9) | 133 (6.0) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 47 (3.1) | 101 (6.8) | 212 (14.2) | 362 (24.2) | 599 (40.1) | 0.0 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 44 (2.9) | 32 (2.1) | 167 (11.0) | 327 (21.5) | 692 (45.5) | 48 (3.2) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 59 (3.6) | 27 (1.7) | 205 (12.6) | 369 (22.6) | 529 (32.4) | 144 (8.8) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46 (2.0) | 51 (2.2) | 306 (13.4) | 873 (38.3) | 614 (26.9) | 299 (13.1) | 3 (0.1) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 40 (2.8) | 18 (1.2) | 130 (9.0) | 42 (2.9) | 262 (18.0) | 271 (18.7) | 347 (23.9) | 69 (4.8) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 45 (4.5) | 59 (5.9) | 128 (12.7) | 280 (27.9) | 367 (36.5) | 28 (2.8) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 45 (4.0) | 158 (14.1) | 218 (19.5) | 241 (21.6) | 306 (27.4) | 0.0 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35 (1.5) | 304 (12.6) | 108 (4.5) | 359 (14.9) | 867 (36.0) | 305 (12.7) | 18 (0.7) |
| NO | 1121 (99.8) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 103 (7.6) | 64 (4.7) | 270 (19.8) | 544 (40.0) | 211 (15.5) | 27 (2.0) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 102 (8.4) | 210 (17.3) | 704 (57.9) | 88 (7.2) | 62 (5.1) | 4 (0.3) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 187 (11.6) | 165 (10.2) | 388 (24.0) | 328 (20.3) | 397 (24.6) | 49 (3.0) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 28 (1.8) | 156 (10.3) | 264 (17.4) | 265 (17.4) | 637 (41.9) | 12 (0.8) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55 (3.0) | 278 (15.1) | 53 (2.9) | 238 (12.9) | 374 (20.3) | 297 (16.2) | 0.0 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 115 (9.6) | 134 (11.2) | 205 (17.1) | 119 (9.9) | 217 (18.1) | 98 (8.2) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (2.4) | 15 (1.4) | 15 (1.4) | 98 (9.1) | 309 (28.6) | 494 (45.8) | 0.0 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 34 (2.4) | 13 (0.9) | 48 (3.3) | 300 (20.9) | 827 (57.7) | 22 (1.5) |
| Sum | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 30.7 | 2.9 | |
| N Sum | 1121 | 62 | 913 | 3390 | 4250 | 8499 | 10798 | 17420 | 1621 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4250 | 8499 | 10798 | 17420 | 1621 | |

European Values Study 2017

GESIS Study No. 7500 (v4.0.0), doi:10.4232/1.13560 and ZA7502 (v2.0.0), doi: 10.4232/1.13561

| | v262_edulvlb_1 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------------|------------|-----------|------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 46 (3.2) | 15 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1405 |
| AM | | 106 (7.1) | 87 (5.8) | 119 (7.9) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1450 |
| AT | | 39 (2.4) | 42 (2.5) | 85 (5.1) | 33 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1588 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 76 (4.2) | 196 (10.8) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1816 | 1759 |
| BA | | 29 (1.7) | 9 (0.5) | 50 (2.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1638 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) | 70 (4.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 1508 |
| BY | | 349 (22.5) | 3 (0.2) | 214 (13.8) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1550 | 1463 |
| CH | | 381 (12.0) | 93 (2.9) | 226 (7.1) | 101 (3.2) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2945 |
| CZ | | 9 (0.5) | 18 (1.0) | 131 (7.2) | 11 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1828 | 1692 |
| DE | | 199 (9.2) | 104 (4.8) | 168 (7.7) | 43 (2.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1968 |
| DK | | 200 (5.9) | 332 (9.9) | 216 (6.4) | 37 (1.1) | 57 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3246 |
| EE | | 25 (1.9) | 67 (5.1) | 132 (10.1) | 9 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1064 |
| ES | | 2 (0.2) | 32 (2.6) | 54 (4.5) | 9 (0.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1182 |
| FI | | 80 (6.6) | 61 (5.0) | 95 (7.8) | 5 (0.4) | 25 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1164 |
| FR | | 84 (4.5) | 23 (1.2) | 147 (7.8) | 12 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 1533 |
| GB | | 84 (4.7) | 127 (7.1) | 65 (3.6) | 32 (1.8) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1476 |
| GE | | 37 (1.7) | 38 (1.7) | 358 (16.2) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 2027 |
| HR | | 60 (4.0) | 10 (0.7) | 81 (5.4) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | 1430 |
| HU | | 33 (2.2) | 75 (4.9) | 68 (4.5) | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1456 |
| IS | | 67 (4.1) | 95 (5.8) | 99 (6.1) | 18 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1632 | 1553 |
| IT | | 5 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) | 78 (3.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2184 |
| LT | | 103 (7.1) | 65 (4.5) | 104 (7.2) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1264 |
| ME | | 47 (4.7) | 5 (0.5) | 28 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1005 | 943 |
| MK | | 30 (2.7) | 84 (7.5) | 12 (1.1) | 10 (0.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1059 |
| NL | | 40 (1.7) | 120 (5.0) | 231 (9.6) | 24 (1.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2411 | 2072 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 3 (0.2) | 25 (1.8) | 84 (6.2) | 10 (0.7) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1361 | 1246 |
| PT | | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) | 28 (2.3) | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1112 |
| RO | | 4 (0.2) | 31 (1.9) | 17 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 1381 |
| RS | | 60 (3.9) | 81 (5.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1476 |
| RU | | 305 (16.6) | 10 (0.5) | 216 (11.8) | 12 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1505 |
| SE | | 66 (5.5) | 92 (7.7) | 123 (10.3) | 16 (1.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1070 |
| SI | | 50 (4.6) | 65 (6.0) | 4 (0.4) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1079 | 1038 |
| SK | | 11 (0.8) | 16 (1.1) | 104 (7.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1434 | 1343 |
| Sum | | 4.4 | 3.5 | 6.4 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2511 | 1970 | 3619 | 434 | 118 | | 56726 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 2511 | 1970 | 3619 | 434 | 118 | | | 51240 |

v262_ISCED_3 - educational level father: ISCED-code three digit (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ISCED 2011 code 3-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

100 Primary

244 General lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

253 Vocational lower secondary without direct access to upper secondary

254 Vocational lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

343 General upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

344 General upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

353 Vocational upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

354 Vocational upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

444 General post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

453 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

454 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

540 General short-cycle tertiary

550 Vocational short-cycle tertiary

640 Academic Bachelor's or equivalent level

650 Professional Bachelor's or equivalent level

740 Academic Master's or equivalent level

750 Professional Master's or equivalent level

800 Doctoral or equivalent level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v262_ISCED_2 - educational level father: ISCED-code two digit (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ISCED 2011 code 2-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, Version A)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Pre-primary education

10 Primary education

24 Lower secondary general education

25 Lower secondary vocational education

34 Upper secondary general education

35 Upper secondary vocational education

44 Post-secondary non-tertiary general education

45 Post-secondary non-tertiary vocational education

54 Short-cycle tertiary general education

55 Short-cycle tertiary vocational education

64 Bachelor's or equivalent level, academic

65 Bachelor's or equivalent level, professional

74 Master's or equivalent level, academic

75 Master's or equivalent level, professional

80 Doctoral or equivalent level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v262_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v262_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.

- v262_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v262_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v262_ISCED_2b - educational level father: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ISCED 2011 code 2-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, Version B)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 Less than primary

10 Primary

23 Lower secondary, no access to upper secondary education

24 Lower secondary, access to upper secondary education

33 Upper secondary, no access to upper secondary education

34 Upper secondary, access to upper secondary education

43 Post-secondary non-tertiary, no access to upper secondary education

44 Post-secondary non-tertiary, access to upper secondary education

50 Short-cycle tertiary education

60 Bachelor's or equivalent level

70 Master or equivalent level

80 Doctorate or equivalent level

6666 Other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v262_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v262_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.

- v262_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v262_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v262_ISCED_1 - educational level father: ISCED-code one digit (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ISCED 2011 code 1-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

1 Primary

2 Lower secondary

3 Upper secondary

4 Post-secondary non tertiary

5 Short-cycle tertiary

6 Bachelor or equivalent

7 Master or equivalent

8 Doctoral or equivalent

66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v262_ISCED_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v262_ISCED_1 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|--------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 47 (3.2) | 201 (13.8) | 365 (25.1) | 473 (32.5) | 283 (19.5) | 21 (1.4) | 0.0 | 46 (3.2) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 40 (2.7) | 97 (6.5) | 115 (7.7) | 205 (13.6) | 616 (41.0) | 105 (7.0) | 106 (7.1) | 87 (5.8) |
| AT | | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 52 (3.1) | 19 (1.2) | 99 (6.0) | 357 (21.6) | 846 (51.2) | 66 (4.0) | 39 (2.4) | 42 (2.5) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 53 (2.9) | 12 (0.7) | 101 (5.6) | 323 (17.8) | 880 (48.5) | 165 (9.1) | 0.0 | 76 (4.2) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 29 (1.7) | 68 (3.9) | 232 (13.4) | 196 (11.3) | 490 (28.2) | 632 (36.4) | 0.0 | 29 (1.7) | 9 (0.5) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 50 (3.2) | 103 (6.6) | 209 (13.3) | 548 (35.0) | 521 (33.3) | 31 (2.0) | 0.0 | 26 (1.7) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 69 (4.5) | 50 (3.2) | 236 (15.2) | 228 (14.7) | 379 (24.5) | 0.0 | 349 (22.5) | 3 (0.2) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 131 (4.1) | 97 (3.1) | 81 (2.6) | 267 (8.4) | 565 (17.8) | 1147 (36.1) | 81 (2.6) | 381 (12.0) | 93 (2.9) |
| CZ | | 20 (1.1) | 22 (1.2) | 94 (5.1) | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 226 (12.4) | 1084 (59.3) | 203 (11.1) | 9 (0.5) | 18 (1.0) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 140 (6.5) | 62 (2.9) | 100 (4.6) | 59 (2.7) | 273 (12.6) | 938 (43.2) | 84 (3.9) | 199 (9.2) | 104 (4.8) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.3) | 114 (3.4) | 91 (2.7) | 608 (18.0) | 449 (13.3) | 1256 (37.3) | 0.0 | 200 (5.9) | 332 (9.9) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 47 (3.6) | 193 (14.8) | 32 (2.5) | 160 (12.3) | 228 (17.5) | 325 (24.9) | 86 (6.6) | 25 (1.9) | 67 (5.1) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 361 (29.8) | 359 (29.7) | 249 (20.6) | 96 (7.9) | 16 (1.3) | 2 (0.2) | 32 (2.6) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 22 (1.8) | 33 (2.7) | 156 (12.8) | 353 (29.0) | 83 (6.8) | 260 (21.3) | 46 (3.8) | 80 (6.6) | 61 (5.0) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 336 (17.9) | 100 (5.3) | 634 (33.7) | 95 (5.1) | 424 (22.6) | 14 (0.7) | 84 (4.5) | 23 (1.2) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 306 (17.1) | 850 (47.4) | 9 (0.5) | 110 (6.1) | 132 (7.4) | 48 (2.7) | 84 (4.7) | 127 (7.1) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 171 (7.7) | 120 (5.4) | 82 (3.7) | 238 (10.8) | 1015 (45.9) | 133 (6.0) | 37 (1.7) | 38 (1.7) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 47 (3.1) | 101 (6.8) | 212 (14.2) | 362 (24.2) | 599 (40.1) | 0.0 | 60 (4.0) | 10 (0.7) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 44 (2.9) | 32 (2.1) | 167 (11.0) | 327 (21.5) | 692 (45.5) | 48 (3.2) | 33 (2.2) | 75 (4.9) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 59 (3.6) | 27 (1.7) | 205 (12.6) | 369 (22.6) | 529 (32.4) | 144 (8.8) | 67 (4.1) | 95 (5.8) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 46 (2.0) | 51 (2.2) | 306 (13.4) | 873 (38.3) | 614 (26.9) | 299 (13.1) | 3 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) | 6 (0.3) |
| LT | | 40 (2.8) | 18 (1.2) | 130 (9.0) | 42 (2.9) | 262 (18.0) | 271 (18.7) | 347 (23.9) | 69 (4.8) | 103 (7.1) | 65 (4.5) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 45 (4.5) | 59 (5.9) | 128 (12.7) | 280 (27.9) | 367 (36.5) | 28 (2.8) | 47 (4.7) | 5 (0.5) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 45 (4.0) | 158 (14.1) | 218 (19.5) | 241 (21.6) | 306 (27.4) | 0.0 | 30 (2.7) | 84 (7.5) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 35 (1.5) | 304 (12.6) | 108 (4.5) | 359 (14.9) | 867 (36.0) | 305 (12.7) | 18 (0.7) | 40 (1.7) | 120 (5.0) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 45 (4.0) | 15 (1.3) | 87 (7.8) | 407 (36.3) | 306 (27.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 133 (11.9) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 103 (7.6) | 64 (4.7) | 270 (19.8) | 544 (40.0) | 211 (15.5) | 27 (2.0) | 3 (0.2) | 25 (1.8) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 102 (8.4) | 210 (17.3) | 704 (57.9) | 88 (7.2) | 62 (5.1) | 4 (0.3) | 3 (0.2) | 6 (0.5) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 187 (11.6) | 165 (10.2) | 388 (24.0) | 328 (20.3) | 397 (24.6) | 49 (3.0) | 4 (0.2) | 31 (1.9) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 28 (1.8) | 156 (10.3) | 264 (17.4) | 265 (17.4) | 637 (41.9) | 12 (0.8) | 60 (3.9) | 81 (5.3) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 55 (3.0) | 278 (15.1) | 53 (2.9) | 238 (12.9) | 374 (20.3) | 297 (16.2) | 0.0 | 305 (16.6) | 10 (0.5) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 115 (9.6) | 134 (11.2) | 205 (17.1) | 119 (9.9) | 217 (18.1) | 98 (8.2) | 66 (5.5) | 92 (7.7) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 26 (2.4) | 15 (1.4) | 15 (1.4) | 98 (9.1) | 309 (28.6) | 494 (45.8) | 0.0 | 50 (4.6) | 65 (6.0) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 34 (2.4) | 13 (0.9) | 48 (3.3) | 300 (20.9) | 827 (57.7) | 22 (1.5) | 11 (0.8) | 16 (1.1) |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 7.5 | 15.1 | 19.8 | 31.2 | 2.9 | 4.4 | 3.7 |
| N Sum | | 62 | 914 | 3435 | 4265 | 8586 | 11205 | 17726 | 1621 | 2511 | 2103 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4265 | 8586 | 11205 | 17726 | 1621 | 2511 | 2103 |

| | v262_ISCED_1 | 7 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|-----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | |
| AL | 15 (1.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1405 | |
| AM | 119 (7.9) | 0 (0.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1450 | |
| AT | 85 (5.1) | 33 (2.0) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1588 | |
| AZ | 196 (10.8) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1816 | 1759 | |
| BA | 50 (2.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1638 | |
| BG | 70 (4.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 1508 | |
| BY | 214 (13.8) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1550 | 1463 | |
| CH | 226 (7.1) | 101 (3.2) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3173 | 2945 | |
| CZ | 131 (7.2) | 11 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1828 | 1692 | |
| DE | 168 (7.7) | 43 (2.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1968 | |
| DK | 216 (6.4) | 37 (1.1) | 57 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3246 | |
| EE | 132 (10.1) | 9 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1064 | |
| ES | 54 (4.5) | 9 (0.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1182 | |
| FI | 95 (7.8) | 5 (0.4) | 25 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1164 | |
| FR | 147 (7.8) | 12 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 1533 | |
| GB | 65 (3.6) | 32 (1.8) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1476 | |
| GE | 358 (16.2) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 2027 | |
| HR | 81 (5.4) | 5 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | 1430 | |
| HU | 68 (4.5) | 14 (0.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1456 | |
| IS | 99 (6.1) | 18 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1632 | 1553 | |
| IT | 78 (3.4) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2184 | |
| LT | 104 (7.2) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1264 | |
| ME | 28 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1005 | 943 | |
| MK | 12 (1.1) | 10 (0.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1059 | |
| NL | 231 (9.6) | 24 (1.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2411 | 2072 | |
| NO | 116 (10.3) | 9 (0.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1121 | 1073 | |
| PL | 84 (6.2) | 10 (0.7) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1361 | 1246 | |
| PT | 28 (2.3) | 7 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1112 | |
| RO | 17 (1.1) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 1381 | |
| RS | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1476 | |
| RU | 216 (11.8) | 12 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1505 | |
| SE | 123 (10.3) | 16 (1.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1070 | |
| SI | 4 (0.4) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1079 | 1038 | |
| SK | 104 (7.3) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1434 | 1343 | |
| Sum | 6.6 | 0.8 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 3735 | 443 | 118 | | 56724 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 3735 | 443 | 118 | | | 52313 | |

v262_EISCED - educational level father: ES-ISCED coding (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: ES-ISCED code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 No formal or less than primary education

1 I - Primary education

2 II - Lower secondary (including vocational training that is not considered as completion of upper secondary education)

3 IIIb - Upper secondary without access to higher education

4 IIIa - Upper secondary with access to higher education

5 IV - Post-secondary/advanced vocational education below bachelor's degree level

6 V1 - Bachelor's level

7 V2 - Master's and higher level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ES-ISCED classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v262_EISCED by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| v262_EISCED | | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------------|-------------|-----|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| c_abrv | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 47 (3.2) | 201 (13.8) | 365 (25.1) | 473 (32.5) | 30 (2.1) | 274 (18.8) | 0.0 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 40 (2.7) | 97 (6.5) | 115 (7.7) | 205 (13.6) | 0.0 | 721 (48.0) | 106 (7.1) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 52 (3.1) | 19 (1.2) | 99 (6.0) | 357 (21.6) | 0.0 | 912 (55.2) | 39 (2.4) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 53 (2.9) | 12 (0.7) | 101 (5.6) | 323 (17.8) | 182 (10.0) | 863 (47.5) | 0.0 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 29 (1.7) | 68 (3.9) | 232 (13.4) | 196 (11.3) | 490 (28.2) | 382 (22.0) | 250 (14.4) | 29 (1.7) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 50 (3.2) | 103 (6.6) | 209 (13.4) | 548 (35.0) | 0.0 | 551 (35.2) | 0.0 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 69 (4.5) | 50 (3.2) | 236 (15.2) | 228 (14.7) | 0.0 | 379 (24.5) | 349 (22.5) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 131 (4.1) | 97 (3.1) | 81 (2.6) | 267 (8.4) | 565 (17.8) | 0.0 | 1166 (36.7) | 444 (14.0) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 22 (1.2) | 94 (5.1) | 2 (0.1) | 8 (0.4) | 226 (12.4) | 731 (40.0) | 477 (26.1) | 89 (4.9) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 140 (6.5) | 62 (2.9) | 100 (4.6) | 59 (2.7) | 273 (12.6) | 79 (3.6) | 943 (43.5) | 199 (9.2) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.3) | 114 (3.4) | 91 (2.7) | 608 (18.1) | 449 (13.3) | 0.0 | 1256 (37.3) | 200 (5.9) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 47 (3.6) | 193 (14.8) | 32 (2.5) | 160 (12.3) | 228 (17.5) | 54 (4.1) | 357 (27.4) | 25 (1.9) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 361 (29.8) | 359 (29.6) | 249 (20.6) | 72 (5.9) | 25 (2.1) | 18 (1.5) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 22 (1.8) | 33 (2.7) | 156 (12.8) | 353 (28.9) | 83 (6.8) | 0.0 | 306 (25.1) | 80 (6.6) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 336 (17.9) | 100 (5.3) | 634 (33.7) | 95 (5.1) | 284 (15.1) | 145 (7.7) | 94 (5.0) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 306 (17.1) | 850 (47.4) | 9 (0.5) | 110 (6.1) | 75 (4.2) | 105 (5.9) | 84 (4.7) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 171 (7.7) | 120 (5.4) | 82 (3.7) | 238 (10.8) | 282 (12.7) | 865 (39.1) | 37 (1.7) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 47 (3.1) | 101 (6.8) | 212 (14.2) | 362 (24.2) | 324 (21.7) | 275 (18.4) | 60 (4.0) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 44 (2.9) | 32 (2.1) | 167 (11.0) | 327 (21.5) | 523 (34.4) | 218 (14.3) | 33 (2.2) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 59 (3.6) | 27 (1.7) | 205 (12.6) | 369 (22.6) | 459 (28.1) | 70 (4.3) | 211 (12.9) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46 (2.0) | 51 (2.2) | 306 (13.4) | 873 (38.3) | 614 (26.9) | 48 (2.1) | 250 (11.0) | 8 (0.4) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 40 (2.8) | 18 (1.2) | 130 (9.0) | 42 (2.9) | 262 (18.0) | 271 (18.7) | 69 (4.8) | 347 (23.9) | 103 (7.1) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 45 (4.5) | 59 (5.9) | 128 (12.7) | 280 (27.9) | 130 (12.9) | 264 (26.3) | 47 (4.7) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 45 (4.0) | 158 (14.2) | 218 (19.5) | 241 (21.6) | 79 (7.1) | 227 (20.3) | 30 (2.7) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 35 (1.5) | 304 (12.6) | 108 (4.5) | 359 (14.9) | 867 (36.0) | 59 (2.4) | 263 (10.9) | 40 (1.7) |
| NO | 1121 (99.8) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 103 (7.6) | 64 (4.7) | 270 (19.8) | 544 (40.0) | 79 (5.8) | 132 (9.7) | 30 (2.2) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 102 (8.4) | 210 (17.3) | 704 (57.9) | 88 (7.2) | 0.0 | 66 (5.4) | 3 (0.2) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 187 (11.6) | 165 (10.2) | 388 (24.0) | 328 (20.3) | 184 (11.4) | 253 (15.6) | 14 (0.9) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 28 (1.8) | 156 (10.3) | 264 (17.4) | 265 (17.4) | 286 (18.8) | 351 (23.1) | 72 (4.7) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 55 (3.0) | 278 (15.1) | 53 (2.9) | 238 (12.9) | 374 (20.3) | 0.0 | 297 (16.2) | 305 (16.6) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 115 (9.6) | 134 (11.2) | 205 (17.1) | 119 (9.9) | 106 (8.9) | 209 (17.5) | 66 (5.5) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 26 (2.4) | 15 (1.4) | 15 (1.4) | 98 (9.1) | 309 (28.6) | 303 (28.1) | 191 (17.7) | 50 (4.6) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 34 (2.4) | 13 (0.9) | 48 (3.3) | 300 (20.9) | 498 (34.7) | 341 (23.8) | 21 (1.5) |
| Sum | 2.0 | 0.1 | 1.6 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 15.0 | 19.0 | 9.4 | 23.5 | 5.1 | |
| N Sum | 1121 | 62 | 913 | 3390 | 4250 | 8499 | 10798 | 5318 | 13349 | 2886 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 4250 | 8499 | 10798 | 5318 | 13349 | 2886 | |

| | v262_EISCED | 6 | 7 | 6666 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-----------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 46 (3.2) | 16 (1.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1405 |
| AM | | 87 (5.8) | 119 (7.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1450 |
| AT | | 42 (2.5) | 118 (7.1) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1588 |
| AZ | | 76 (4.2) | 202 (11.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1816 | 1759 |
| BA | | 9 (0.5) | 50 (2.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1638 |
| BG | | 26 (1.7) | 70 (4.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1565 | 1507 |
| BY | | 3 (0.2) | 218 (14.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1550 | 1463 |
| CH | | 93 (2.9) | 327 (10.3) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2946 |
| CZ | | 18 (1.0) | 142 (7.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1829 | 1693 |
| DE | | 104 (4.8) | 211 (9.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1968 |
| DK | | 332 (9.9) | 252 (7.5) | 57 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3368 | 3245 |
| EE | | 67 (5.1) | 141 (10.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1064 |
| ES | | 32 (2.6) | 63 (5.2) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1183 |
| FI | | 61 (5.0) | 101 (8.3) | 25 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1165 |
| FR | | 23 (1.2) | 159 (8.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1881 | 1534 |
| GB | | 127 (7.1) | 97 (5.4) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1792 | 1476 |
| GE | | 38 (1.7) | 365 (16.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 2027 |
| HR | | 10 (0.7) | 86 (5.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1493 | 1430 |
| HU | | 75 (4.9) | 82 (5.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1521 | 1457 |
| IS | | 95 (5.8) | 117 (7.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1632 | 1553 |
| IT | | 6 (0.3) | 78 (3.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2280 | 2183 |
| LT | | 65 (4.5) | 105 (7.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1264 |
| ME | | 5 (0.5) | 29 (2.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 | 942 |
| MK | | 84 (7.5) | 21 (1.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1116 | 1058 |
| NL | | 120 (5.0) | 254 (10.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 | 2070 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | |
| PL | | 25 (1.8) | 94 (6.9) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1361 | 1246 |
| PT | | 6 (0.5) | 35 (2.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1112 |
| RO | | 31 (1.9) | 19 (1.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1617 | 1382 |
| RS | | 81 (5.3) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1476 |
| RU | | 10 (0.5) | 228 (12.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1505 |
| SE | | 92 (7.7) | 139 (11.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1070 |
| SI | | 65 (6.0) | 8 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1080 | 1039 |
| SK | | 16 (1.1) | 107 (7.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1344 |
| Sum | | 3.5 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1970 | 4054 | 118 | | 56728 | |
| N Valid Sum | | 1970 | 4054 | 118 | | | 51242 |

v262_r - educational level father: recoded (Q99)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL FATHER: 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v262_cs

[Q99 What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?]

Q99

<SHOWCARD 99>

What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?:

<'COMPLETED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 lower

2 medium

3 higher

66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v262_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. A3 and A4.

v262_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v262_r | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------|----------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 47 (3.2) | 1040 (71.5) | 304 (20.9) | 62 (4.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1455 | 1406 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 40 (2.7) | 416 (27.7) | 721 (48.0) | 312 (20.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1449 |
| AT | | 2 (0.1) | 10 (0.6) | 52 (3.1) | 475 (28.8) | 912 (55.2) | 199 (12.0) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1588 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 53 (2.9) | 436 (24.0) | 1045 (57.5) | 279 (15.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1760 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 29 (1.7) | 68 (3.9) | 917 (52.9) | 632 (36.4) | 89 (5.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1638 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 50 (3.2) | 860 (55.0) | 551 (35.2) | 96 (6.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1565 | 1507 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 18 (1.2) | 69 (4.5) | 513 (33.1) | 379 (24.5) | 569 (36.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1461 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 131 (4.1) | 97 (3.1) | 914 (28.8) | 1228 (38.7) | 801 (25.2) | 3 (0.1) | 100.0 | 3174 | 2946 |
| CZ | | 20 (1.1) | 22 (1.2) | 94 (5.1) | 236 (12.9) | 1287 (70.4) | 169 (9.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1828 | 1692 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 140 (6.5) | 62 (2.9) | 432 (19.9) | 1022 (47.1) | 514 (23.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1968 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 9 (0.3) | 114 (3.4) | 1148 (34.1) | 1256 (37.3) | 785 (23.3) | 57 (1.7) | 100.0 | 3369 | 3246 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 47 (3.6) | 193 (14.8) | 420 (32.2) | 412 (31.6) | 232 (17.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1064 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 18 (1.5) | 969 (80.1) | 112 (9.3) | 97 (8.0) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1182 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 22 (1.8) | 33 (2.7) | 592 (48.5) | 306 (25.1) | 242 (19.8) | 25 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1165 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 336 (17.9) | 828 (44.1) | 438 (23.3) | 266 (14.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 1532 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 10 (0.6) | 306 (17.1) | 970 (54.1) | 180 (10.0) | 308 (17.2) | 19 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1477 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 14 (0.6) | 171 (7.7) | 440 (19.9) | 1147 (51.9) | 440 (19.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 2027 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 16 (1.1) | 47 (3.2) | 675 (45.2) | 599 (40.1) | 155 (10.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 1429 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 44 (2.9) | 526 (34.6) | 740 (48.7) | 189 (12.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1455 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 59 (3.6) | 601 (36.8) | 674 (41.3) | 279 (17.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1633 | 1554 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 46 (2.0) | 51 (2.2) | 1793 (78.6) | 302 (13.2) | 89 (3.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2184 |
| LT | | 40 (2.8) | 18 (1.2) | 130 (8.9) | 576 (39.6) | 416 (28.6) | 273 (18.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1453 | 1265 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 45 (4.5) | 466 (46.4) | 395 (39.3) | 82 (8.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1005 | 943 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 45 (4.0) | 617 (55.2) | 306 (27.4) | 136 (12.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1059 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 35 (1.5) | 304 (12.6) | 1334 (55.4) | 323 (13.4) | 414 (17.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2410 | 2071 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 45 (4.0) | 510 (45.5) | 306 (27.3) | 258 (23.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1074 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 103 (7.6) | 877 (64.6) | 237 (17.5) | 121 (8.9) | 8 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1243 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 102 (8.4) | 1002 (82.3) | 66 (5.4) | 45 (3.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1113 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 187 (11.6) | 881 (54.5) | 446 (27.6) | 54 (3.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 1381 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 28 (1.8) | 685 (45.1) | 649 (42.7) | 143 (9.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1477 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 55 (3.0) | 278 (15.1) | 666 (36.2) | 297 (16.2) | 542 (29.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1505 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 115 (9.6) | 458 (38.2) | 316 (26.4) | 297 (24.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | 1071 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 26 (2.4) | 15 (1.4) | 423 (39.1) | 494 (45.7) | 123 (11.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1081 | 1040 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 34 (2.4) | 361 (25.2) | 849 (59.2) | 134 (9.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1435 | 1344 |
| Sum | | 0.1 | 1.6 | 6.1 | 42.4 | 34.1 | 15.5 | 0.2 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 62 | 914 | 3435 | 24057 | 19347 | 8794 | 118 | | 56727 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 24057 | 19347 | 8794 | 118 | | | 52316 |

v262_cs - educational level father: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q99)

Q99

<SHOWCARD 99>

What is the highest educational level that your father has attained?:

<'COMPLETED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

801 AL: Without school

802 AL: Primary education

803 AL: Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)

804 AL: Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)

805 AL: Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)

806 AL: Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)

807 AL: Post-secondary non tertiary

808 AL: University diploma/Bachelor

809 AL: Vocational/Professional Master

810 AL: Post-University

811 AL: Master of Arts

812 AL: Master of Science

813 AL: Long term specialization

814 AL: Doctoral Degree

877 AL: not applicable

888 AL: don't know (spontaneous)

899 AL: no answer (spontaneous)

3101 AZ: None

3102 AZ: Primary education (1-4 years)

3103 AZ: Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)

3104 AZ: General secondary education (9 grades)

3105 AZ: Complete secondary education (11 grades)

3106 AZ: Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)

3107 AZ: Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)

3108 AZ: Bachelor degree (4 years)

3109 AZ: Master degree (2 years)

3110 AZ: Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science

3188 AZ: don't know (spontaneous)

3199 AZ: no answer (spontaneous)

4001 AT: Not completed

4002 AT: Completed primary education

4003 AT: Completed Lower Secundary Education, New Secundary School

- 4004 AT: Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School
4005 AT: Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
4006 AT: Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
4007 AT: Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
4008 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
4009 AT: Completed degree in health or nursing care
4010 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
4011 AT: Completed advanced vocational training
4012 AT: Completed pedagogical/educational/medical degree
4013 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university of applied sciences
4014 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university
4015 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
4016 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
4017 AT: Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)
4018 AT: Completed doctorate/PhD
4019 AT: other
5101 AM: Never went to school
5102 AM: Less than 4 years of education
5103 AM: 4 years of primary education
5104 AM: Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years
5105 AM: Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education
5106 AM: Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education
5107 AM: Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years
5108 AM: Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education
5109 AM: Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education
5110 AM: Bachelor degree 4 years
5111 AM: Specialist degree
5112 AM: Master degree 2 years
5113 AM: Phd and habilitation
7001 BA: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
7002 BA: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
7003 BA: Completed elementary school
7004 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
7005 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
7006 BA: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
7007 BA: High school
7008 BA: Professional study up to 2-3 years
7009 BA: Undergraduate university study - for the academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate stud
7010 BA: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
7011 BA: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
7012 BA: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
7013 BA: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
7014 BA: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
10001 BG: Incomplete primary education
10002 BG: Primary education
10003 BG: Basic education
10004 BG: Secondary general education
10005 BG: Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science

- 10006 BG: Secondary special education Arts and Sports
10007 BG: Secondary vocational education
10008 BG: Semi-higher education
10009 BG: College - Professional bachelor
10010 BG: Higher education - Bachelor
10011 BG: Higher education - Master
10012 BG: Doctor of science
11201 BY: No education
11202 BY: Primary school
11203 BY: Certificate of lower secondary general education
11204 BY: Certificate of upper general secondary education
11205 BY: 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
11206 BY: Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
11207 BY: Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
11208 BY: Bachelor's Degree
11209 BY: Higher education, Specialist's Diploma
11210 BY: Master's degree
11211 BY: PhD
11212 BY: Habilitation
19101 HR: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
19102 HR: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
19103 HR: Completed elementary school
19104 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
19105 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
19106 HR: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
19107 HR: High school
19108 HR: Professional study up to 2-3 years
19109 HR: Undergraduate university study; for academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
19110 HR: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
19111 HR: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
19112 HR: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
19113 HR: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
19114 HR: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
20301 CZ: Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)
20302 CZ: Incomplete basic education (5+ years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)
20303 CZ: Basic education (bougeois school)
20304 CZ: Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination
20305 CZ: Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining)
20306 CZ: Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE
20307 CZ: Secondary educ. with school-leaving exam followed by studies with final exam (post-gr., follow-up courses etc)
20308 CZ: Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)
20309 CZ: Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)
20310 CZ: Bachelor's degree
20311 CZ: Master's degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
20312 CZ: Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
20801 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
20802 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
20803 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade

20804 DK: "(Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Program

20805 DK: Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)

20806 DK: Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education

20807 DK: Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)

20808 DK: medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)

20809 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree

20810 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)

20811 DK: Licentiat (closed research education program)

20812 DK: Research Education, PhD., Doctor

20813 DK: other

23301 EE: Without primary education (less than 4 grades)

23302 EE: Completed primary education (4-6 grades)

23303 EE: Vocational education without completed primary education

23304 EE: Completed basic education (7-9 grades)

23305 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)

23306 EE: Completed secondary education

23307 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)

23308 EE: Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after

23309 EE: Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education

23310 EE: Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)

23311 EE: Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)

23312 EE: University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)

23313 EE: Master of Arts from Vocational university

23314 EE: Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (speci

23315 EE: Doctor's degree

24601 FI: Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school

24602 FI: Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school

24603 FI: Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school

24604 FI: General upper secondary school, matriculation examination

24605 FI: Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification

24606 FI: Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification

24607 FI: Specialist vocational qualification

24608 FI: Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)

24609 FI: Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)

24610 FI: Bachelors' degree in university

24611 FI: Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)

24612 FI: Master's degree in university

24613 FI: Licentiate degree

24614 FI: Doctoral degree

24615 FI: other

25001 FR: no schooling or not completed primary education

25002 FR: Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat d'études primaires=an old qualification off

25003 FR: Completed primary education, with the Certificat d'études primaires

25004 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycl

25005 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle,

25006 FR: Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)

25007 FR: Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles

25008 FR: Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)

- 25009 FR: Vocational Baccalaureat
- 25010 FR: Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25011 FR: General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25012 FR: Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
- 25013 FR: Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equi
- 25014 FR: University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance
- 25015 FR: Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
- 25016 FR: Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
- 25017 FR: Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
- 25018 FR: Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
- 25019 FR: Engineer Degree
- 25020 FR: Vocational Master Degree
- 25021 FR: Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary educ
- 25022 FR: Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
- 25023 FR: Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
- 25024 FR: Diplôme from selective “grandes écoles”
- 25025 FR: Doctorate in medecine, odontology, pharmacy
- 25026 FR: Doctorate
- 26801 GE: No education
- 26802 GE: Less than 6 years primary education
- 26803 GE: Primary education completed, 6 years
- 26804 GE: Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
- 26805 GE: Upper secondary general education certificate
- 26806 GE: Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
- 26807 GE: Professional diploma level 4/5 (Secondary Vocational Educ. Certificate pre-2010, Certified Diploma 2008-2010)
- 26808 GE: Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
- 26809 GE: Bachelor degree
- 26810 GE: Master degree
- 26811 GE: Specialist studies
- 26812 GE: Doctoral degree
- 34801 HU: Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34802 HU: 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34803 HU: Completed primary school or equivalent
- 34804 HU: Vocational school
- 34805 HU: Vocational training after the 10. grade
- 34806 HU: Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
- 34807 HU: Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
- 34808 HU: Post-secondary, mon-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
- 34809 HU: Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
- 34810 HU: College degree or college bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34811 HU: University bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34812 HU: College master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34813 HU: University degree or university master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34814 HU: Doctoral degree
- 35201 IS: Less than primary education
- 35202 IS: Primary education
- 35203 IS: Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
- 35204 IS: National test

- 35205 IS: Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)
- 35206 IS: Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
- 35207 IS: Vocational education at the lower secondary level
- 35208 IS: Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 35209 IS: Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
- 35210 IS: Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
- 35211 IS: Certified trades, school diploma
- 35212 IS: Matriculation examination
- 35213 IS: Upper secondary education
- 35214 IS: Master of a certified trade
- 35215 IS: Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
- 35216 IS: Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
- 35217 IS: Bachelor's or equivalent level
- 35218 IS: Master's or equivalent level
- 35219 IS: Doctoral or equivalent level
- 38001 IT: No title
- 38002 IT: Elementary school diploma
- 38003 IT: Vocational training
- 38004 IT: Middle school diploma
- 38005 IT: Post-obligation vocational regional qualification
- 38006 IT: Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher's training school diploma and n
- 38007 IT: High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma
- 38008 IT: High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, includi
- 38009 IT: Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificat
- 38010 IT: Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and
- 38011 IT: Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar
- 38012 IT: Three years or first level degree (bachelor)
- 38013 IT: First level specialization degree
- 38014 IT: Former system degree, master's degree, single cycle degree
- 38015 IT: Second level specialization degree
- 38016 IT: Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)
- 38017 IT: Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization
- 38018 IT: Doctoral degree
- 44000 LT: Less than primary
- 44001 LT: Primary
- 44002 LT: Lower general vocational
- 44003 LT: General/ lower secondary
- 44004 LT: General vocational
- 44005 LT: Lower vocational after general
- 44006 LT: Vocational after general
- 44007 LT: Secondary
- 44008 LT: Vocational with secondary
- 44009 LT: Vocational after secondary
- 44010 LT: Upper general and secondary vocational
- 44011 LT: Upper secondary vocational
- 44012 LT: Higher non university
- 44013 LT: Higher university education (BA)
- 44014 LT: Higher university education (MA)

- 44015 LT: Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)
- 44016 LT: Doctoral studies and diploma
- 49901 ME: No education
- 49902 ME: Completed 4 years of primary education
- 49903 ME: Completed lower secondary education
- 49904 ME: 1-2 years vocational training
- 49905 ME: Completed high school lasting three years
- 49906 ME: Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)
- 49907 ME: Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)
- 49908 ME: Vocational exam
- 49909 ME: Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologna reform)
- 49910 ME: Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies
- 49911 ME: Vocational studies (in duration of three years)
- 49912 ME: Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years
- 49913 ME: Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologna system
- 49914 ME: Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies
- 49915 ME: Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation
- 49916 ME: PhD
- 52801 NL: No completed primary education
- 52802 NL: Primary education
- 52803 NL: Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'lbo') or comparable
- 52804 NL: Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable
- 52805 NL: Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)
- 52806 NL: Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable
- 52807 NL: Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable
- 52808 NL: 'kmbo', 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)
- 52809 NL: Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)
- 52810 NL: Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)
- 52811 NL: Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')
- 52812 NL: First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)
- 52813 NL: Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)
- 52814 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor's degree or comparable
- 52815 NL: University, Bachelor's degree
- 52816 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master's degree or comparable
- 52817 NL: University, Master's degree or comparable
- 52818 NL: University, doctoral degree (promotion)
- 57801 NO: No education and/or preschool education
- 57802 NO: Primary school (Elementary school. First part of compulsory education)
- 57803 NO: Lower secondary school (Elementary school. Second part of compulsory education)
- 57804 NO: Upper secondary school basic (including vk1, folkehøgskole, realskole)
- 57805 NO: Upper secondary, complete graduation (including vk2, vk3, gymnas)
- 57806 NO: Supplementary program for general university admissions certification
- 57807 NO: University and university college, lower degree (including B.A., cand.mag)
- 57808 NO: University and university college, higher degree (including M.A.)
- 57809 NO: Scientific degree (Doctoral degree, Ph.D.)
- 57810 NO: Primary education
- 57824 NO: Lower secondary education - general
- 57825 NO: Lower secondary education - vocational

- 57834 NO: Upper secondary education - general
57835 NO: Upper secondary education - vocational
57844 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general
57845 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational
57854 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - general
57855 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational
57856 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified
57864 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic
57865 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional
57866 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
57874 NO: Master's or equivalent level - academic
57875 NO: Master's or equivalent level - professional
57876 NO: Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
57884 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - academic
57885 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - professional
57886 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
61601 PL: primary education not completed
61602 PL: primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)
61603 PL: primary education
61604 PL: lower secondary
61605 PL: basic vocational education in agriculture
61606 PL: basic vocational education
61607 PL: basic vocational education
61608 PL: upper secondary education without A-level diploma
61609 PL: upper secondary education with A-level diploma
61610 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education
61611 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
61612 PL: diploma of technician or post secondary education
61613 PL: post secondary education in teachers' college
61614 PL: BA or engineer's diploma
61615 PL: MA or doctor's diploma
61616 PL: PhD, assistant professor, professor's title
61617 PL: other
62001 PT: None
62002 PT: Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
62003 PT: Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
62004 PT: Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
62005 PT: Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school
62006 PT: Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
62007 PT: Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
62008 PT: Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade)
62009 PT: Secondary Level -technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional course
62010 PT: Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Thecnologic specialisation diploma
62011 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); f
62012 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3-4 years graduation
62013 PT: University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
62014 PT: Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
62015 PT: University superior level: gradution with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation

62016 PT: Master degree (inc. integrated master)

62017 PT: PhD

64200 RO: No school at all

64201 RO: Unfinished primary school

64202 RO: Finished primary school

64203 RO: Unfinished gymnasium

64204 RO: Graduated gymnasium

64205 RO: Apprentice (complementary) school

64206 RO: School of Arts and Crafts

64207 RO: School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion

64208 RO: Professional school, less than 2 years

64209 RO: Professional school, 2-4 years

64210 RO: Unfinished High School

64211 RO: Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)

64212 RO: Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)

64213 RO: Foreman school without Baccalaureate

64214 RO: Foreman school with Baccalaureate

64215 RO: Post-highschool without Baccalaureate

64216 RO: Post-highschool with Baccalaureate

64217 RO: Unfinished university studies

64218 RO: Sub-engineers or College

64219 RO: BA (graduated university): 3 years

64220 RO: BA (graduated university): 4 years

64221 RO: BA (graduated university): 5 years

64222 RO: BA (graduated university): 6 years

64223 RO: Master

64224 RO: PhD

64301 RU: Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)

64302 RU: Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education

64303 RU: Attestat of basic general educ.–complete 7 grade (pre 1958); 8 gr.(1960-1980); 9 gr.(modern system); no profes. ed

64304 RU: Completed general secondary educ. (10 grade by old system,11 grade by new), got attestat; no professional educ.

64305 RU: Got primary professional educ.–grad. PTU,FSU,FSO, profes.-techn. lyceum; no attestat of compl. sec. gen. educ.(<2y

64306 RU: Got primary professional educ.– grad. PTU, professional-techn. lyceum, with attestat of completed sec. educ.(1-3 y

64307 RU: Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)

64308 RU: Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system

64309 RU: Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system

64310 RU: Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)

64311 RU: Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)

68801 RS: No education (under 3rd grade)

68802 RS: Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)

68803 RS: Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)

68804 RS: Secondary vocational 3 yrs

68805 RS: Secondary vocational 4 yrs

68806 RS: Secondary general (grammar schools)

68807 RS: 1-2 years vocational training

68808 RS: Higher schools

68809 RS: University: Graduate studies

68810 RS: Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies

- 68811 RS: Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)
- 68812 RS: Postgraduate studies: Master studies
- 68813 RS: PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree
- 70301 SK: Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)
- 70302 SK: Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)
- 70303 SK: Completed lower secondary educ.(completed 8/9 y. of elementary school or courses to complete lower secondary educ.)
- 70304 SK: Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate
- 70305 SK: secondary vocational school or sec. voc. training institution or sec. voc. school without leaving exam (no maturita)
- 70306 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving exam (with maturita), secondary vocat. training institution (with maturita)
- 70307 SK: Eight year grammar school - 4 year grammar school
- 70308 SK: Complementary study
- 70309 SK: Complementary 'postgraduate' pedagogical study
- 70310 SK: 'postgraduate' vocational study
- 70311 SK: Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory
- 70312 SK: Secondary vocational schoool with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study
- 70313 SK: Bachelors degree
- 70314 SK: Master degree (engineering study, 'small' doctorate)
- 70315 SK: postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates
- 70316 SK: PhD study, doctoral degree
- 70501 SI: Without school education
- 70502 SI: Incomplete primary education
- 70503 SI: Primary education
- 70504 SI: Lower or upper secondary vocational education
- 70505 SI: Secondary vocational education
- 70506 SI: Secondary general education
- 70507 SI: Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)
- 70508 SI: Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level.
- 70509 SI: Higher education university education
- 70510 SI: Bologna master's degree
- 70511 SI: Specialization
- 70512 SI: Master's degree
- 70513 SI: phD
- 72401 ES: No studies
- 72402 ES: Not completed primary studies
- 72403 ES: Old Primary School (Before 1970)
- 72404 ES: Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 72405 ES: Up to the 6th course of Primary School
- 72406 ES: Primary School in Music and Dance
- 72407 ES: Elementary High School (Before 1970)
- 72408 ES: Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s
- 72409 ES: Compulsory High School
- 72410 ES: High School (From 70s to 90s)
- 72411 ES: Pre-University Studies (before 90s)
- 72412 ES: Not compulsory High School
- 72413 ES: Vocational training (initiation)
- 72414 ES: Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)
- 72415 ES: Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)
- 72416 ES: Vocational training (first grade)

- 72417 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic)
- 72418 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
- 72419 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
- 72420 ES: Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
- 72421 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
- 72422 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general)
- 72423 ES: Vocational training (high grade in arts)
- 72424 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
- 72425 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (building engineer, industrial or business expert)
- 72426 ES: Long tertiary studies
- 72427 ES: Phd
- 72428 ES: Other (specify)
- 75201 SE: not completed ISCED level 1
- 75202 SE: ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 75203 SE: Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
- 75204 SE: Old version of vocational high school
- 75205 SE: Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
- 75206 SE: Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
- 75207 SE: Vocational high school
- 75208 SE: Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university
- 75209 SE: Degree from one year of studies at university college.
- 75210 SE: Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
- 75211 SE: Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
- 75212 SE: Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training insti
- 75213 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university college
- 75214 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university
- 75215 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75216 SE: Masters degree from university college
- 75217 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75218 SE: Masters degree from university
- 75219 SE: Research degree, licentiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
- 75220 SE: Research degree, phd
- 75601 CH: Incompleted primary school
- 75602 CH: Primary school
- 75603 CH: Secondary education (first stage)
- 75604 CH: Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
- 75605 CH: General training school (2-3 years)
- 75606 CH: Baccalaureate preparing for university
- 75607 CH: Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
- 75608 CH: Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
- 75609 CH: Vocational baccalaureate
- 75610 CH: Vocational baccalaureate for adults
- 75611 CH: Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
- 75612 CH: Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
- 75613 CH: Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
- 75614 CH: Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
- 75615 CH: Higher vocational training (high school diploma - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
- 75616 CH:Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools withrecognition of tertiary level)

- 75617 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)
75618 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)
75619 CH: University diploma (intermediary level)
75620 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)
75621 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)
75622 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)
75623 CH: Doctoral degree
75624 CH: other
80701 MK: Without education
80702 MK: Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)
80703 MK: Completed primary and lower secondary education
80704 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years
80705 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years
80706 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years
80707 MK: Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years
80708 MK: Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years
80709 MK: Bachelor degree - 3 years
80710 MK: Bachelor degree - 4 years
80711 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year
80712 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years
80713 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year
80714 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years
80715 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years
80716 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years
80788 MK: don't know (spontaneous)
80799 MK: no answer (spontaneous)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. A3.

Germany: Educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire: 1. highest school leaving certificate, 2. highest university leaving certificate, 3. highest vocational training certificate. Country-specific categories and their mapping in the harmonized educational level categories are available in App. 3.

v262_cs_DE1 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father (Q99), SCHOOL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level father (Q99), SCHOOL

Q99

<SHOW CARD 99>

What is the highest school leaving certificate that your father has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 Primary school not completed

27602 Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed

27603 Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade)

27604 Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade)

27605 University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.)

27606 Grammar school (University entrance qualification)

27607 Other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v262_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v262_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v262_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v262_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v262_cs_DE1, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent |
|-------------|---|---------|-------|---------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54560 | 96.2 |
| -2 | no answer | M | 112 | 0.2 |
| -1 | dont know | M | 223 | 0.4 |
| 27601 | Primary school not completed | | 49 | 0.1 |
| 27602 | Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed | | 116 | 0.2 |
| 27603 | Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade) | | 920 | 1.6 |
| 27604 | Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade) | | 318 | 0.6 |
| 27605 | University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.) | | 80 | 0.1 |
| 27606 | Grammar school (University entrance qualification) | | 337 | 0.6 |
| 27607 | Other, please specify: (write in) | | 15 | 0.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 |
| Valid Cases | | | 1835 | |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|---|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | | |
| -2 | no answer | | |
| -1 | dont know | | |
| 27601 | Primary school not completed | 2.7 | 2.7 |
| 27602 | Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed | 6.3 | 9.0 |
| 27603 | Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade) | 50.1 | 59.1 |
| 27604 | Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade) | 17.3 | 76.5 |
| 27605 | University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.) | 4.4 | 80.8 |
| 27606 | Grammar school (University entrance qualification) | 18.4 | 99.2 |
| 27607 | Other, please specify: (write in) | 0.8 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 100.0 |
| | Valid Cases | | |

v262_cs_DE2 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father (Q99), STUDIES

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level father (Q99), STUDIES

Q99a

<SHOW CARD 99a>

What is the highest university leaving certificate that your father has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma

27603 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (diploma)

27604 Vocational academy (diploma)

27605 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Bachelor)

27606 Vocational academy (Bachelor)

27607 University (Bachelor)

27608 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Master)

27609 Vocational academy (Master)

27610 University (diploma, Magister, state examaniation)

27611 University (Master or postgraduate studies)

27612 Doctoral studies

27613 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v262_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v262_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v262_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v262_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v262_cs_DE2, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|---|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 54560 | 96.2 | | |
| -2 | no answer | M | 186 | 0.3 | | |
| -1 | dont know | M | 162 | 0.3 | | |
| 27601 | No degree | | 1478 | 2.6 | 81.1 | 81.1 |
| 27602 | Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma | | 10 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 81.7 |
| 27603 | College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (diploma) | | 58 | 0.1 | 3.2 | 84.9 |
| 27604 | Vocational academy (diploma) | | 24 | 0.0 | 1.3 | 86.2 |
| 27605 | College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Bachelor) | | 6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 86.5 |
| 27606 | Vocational academy (Bachelor) | | 6 | 0.0 | 0.3 | 86.8 |
| 27607 | University (Bachelor) | | 10 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 87.4 |
| 27608 | College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Master) | | 8 | 0.0 | 0.4 | 87.8 |
| 27609 | Vocational academy (Master) | | 3 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 88.0 |
| 27610 | University (diploma, Magister, state examaniation) | | 148 | 0.3 | 8.1 | 96.1 |
| 27611 | University (Master or postgraduate studies) | | 9 | 0.0 | 0.5 | 96.6 |
| 27612 | Doctoral studies | | 43 | 0.1 | 2.4 | 99.0 |
| 27613 | other, please specify: (write in) | | 19 | 0.0 | 1.0 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 1822 | | | |

v262_cs_DE3 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father (Q99), VOCATIONAL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level father (Q99), VOCATIONAL

Q99b

<SHOW CARD 99b>

What is the highest vocational training certificate that your father has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes

27603 Vocational training with diploma, but no Dual System (second cycle)

27604 Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years)

27605 Qualification of civil servants for the medium level

27606 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), industrial or agricultural sector

27607 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), sales sector

27608 Qualification of a vocational full-time school

27609 Occupational qualification (second cycle) for students with occupational qualification or with university entrance qualif

27610 Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification (or equal)

27611 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v262_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v262_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v262_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v262_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v262_cs_GB1 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q99a)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level father: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q99a)

Q99a

<SHOW CARD 99a>

Did your father ever pass any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which their HIGHEST level of education falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF FATHER HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 2 or more A-levels or equivalent

82602 GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate

82603 Vocational GCSE or equivalent

82604 5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82605 1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82606 Skills for life

82607 None of these

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v262_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v262_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v262_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v262_cs_GB2 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q99b)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level father: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q99b)

Q99b

<SHOW CARD 99b>

And did your father ever pass any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which their HIGHEST level of education achieved falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF FATHER HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent

82602 Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Grauate Diplomas and Certificates

82603 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)

82604 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. Etc)

82605 Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC/HND, City and Guilds, NVQ/SVQ - Leve

82606 Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)

82607 Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent

82608 HE Access

82609 Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC (G

82610 (Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guild

82611 None of these

82612 Any other qualifications (specify)

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v262_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v262_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v262_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v263_edulvlb - educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ESS-edulvlb coding (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Not completed ISCED 1

113 Completed ISCED 1

129 short vocational ISCED 2

212 General/pre-vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x

213 General ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3

221 Vocational ISCED 2 without access to ISCED 3

222 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to 32x only

223 Vocational ISCED 2 with access to all ISCED 3

229 short vocational ISCED 3

311 General ISCED 3 without access to tertiary

312 General ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only

313 General ISCED 3 with access to university

321 Vocational ISCED 3 without access to tertiary

322 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to non-university tertiary only

323 Vocational ISCED 3 with access to university

412 General ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only

413 General ISCED 4 with access to all first degrees at ISCED 6/7

421 Vocational ISCED 4 without access to tertiary

422 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to non-university tertiary only

423 Vocational ISCED 4, with access to university

510 University qualification below bachelor's degree

520 Non-university qualification below bachelor's degree

610 Non-university bachelor's degree

620 University bachelor's degree

710 Non-university master's degree

720 University master's degree

800 Doctoral degree

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

v263_edulvlb_2 - educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ESS-edulvlb coding 2-digits (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

11 Primary: general education

12 Primary: vocational programmes

21 Lower secondary: general education

22 Lower secondary: vocational programmes

31 Upper secondary: general education

32 Upper secondary: vocational programmes

41 Post-secondary non tertiary: general education

42 Post-secondary non tertiary: vocational programmes

51 Short-cycle tertiary: general education

52 Short-cycle tertiary: vocational programmes

61 Bachelor or equivalent: general education

62 Bachelor or equivalent: vocational programmes

71 Master or equivalent: general education

72 Master or equivalent: vocational programmes

80 Doctoral or equivalent

666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

v263_edulvlb_1 - educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ESS-edulvlb coding 1-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3 and A4.

v263_edulvlb_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v263_edulvlb_1 | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------------|----------------|-----|---------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 38 (2.6) | 233 (16.0) | 372 (25.6) | 558 (38.4) | 204 (14.0) | 8 (0.6) | 0.0 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 42 (2.8) | 99 (6.6) | 98 (6.5) | 192 (12.8) | 641 (42.7) | 87 (5.8) | 137 (9.1) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.0) | 35 (2.1) | 117 (7.1) | 579 (35.1) | 698 (42.3) | 63 (3.8) | 20 (1.2) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 40 (2.2) | 57 (3.1) | 194 (10.7) | 393 (21.6) | 815 (44.9) | 170 (9.4) | 0.0 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (1.6) | 62 (3.6) | 400 (23.1) | 243 (14.0) | 475 (27.4) | 467 (26.9) | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 52 (3.3) | 107 (6.8) | 253 (16.1) | 536 (34.2) | 491 (31.3) | 42 (2.7) | 0.0 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 44 (2.8) | 55 (3.6) | 246 (15.9) | 204 (13.2) | 316 (20.4) | 0.0 | 412 (26.6) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 120 (3.8) | 73 (2.3) | 97 (3.1) | 318 (10.0) | 980 (30.9) | 1178 (37.1) | 46 (1.4) | 111 (3.5) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 27 (1.5) | 51 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 417 (22.8) | 944 (51.6) | 202 (11.0) | 10 (0.5) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 134 (6.2) | 39 (1.8) | 107 (4.9) | 105 (4.8) | 579 (26.7) | 905 (41.7) | 84 (3.9) | 29 (1.3) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.3) | 71 (2.1) | 107 (3.2) | 708 (21.0) | 646 (19.2) | 827 (24.5) | 0.0 | 256 (7.6) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.5) | 87 (6.7) | 39 (3.0) | 168 (12.9) | 235 (18.0) | 380 (29.1) | 110 (8.4) | 27 (2.1) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 7 (0.6) | 380 (31.4) | 378 (31.2) | 277 (22.9) | 84 (6.9) | 14 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.6) | 27 (2.2) | 136 (11.1) | 357 (29.3) | 106 (8.7) | 274 (22.5) | 47 (3.9) | 90 (7.4) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 283 (15.1) | 125 (6.7) | 741 (39.4) | 132 (7.0) | 363 (19.3) | 7 (0.4) | 75 (4.0) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 265 (14.8) | 874 (48.7) | 13 (0.7) | 159 (8.9) | 114 (6.4) | 44 (2.5) | 130 (7.3) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 93 (4.2) | 136 (6.2) | 75 (3.4) | 280 (12.7) | 1125 (50.9) | 107 (4.8) | 48 (2.2) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 22 (1.5) | 171 (11.5) | 243 (16.3) | 448 (30.0) | 471 (31.6) | 0.0 | 47 (3.2) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.4) | 38 (2.5) | 206 (13.6) | 425 (28.0) | 580 (38.2) | 51 (3.4) | 27 (1.8) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 37 (2.3) | 34 (2.1) | 251 (15.4) | 730 (44.7) | 310 (19.0) | 13 (0.8) | 45 (2.8) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (1.8) | 43 (1.9) | 359 (15.7) | 909 (39.9) | 580 (25.4) | 277 (12.1) | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.2) | 85 (5.9) | 52 (3.6) | 274 (18.9) | 243 (16.7) | 440 (30.3) | 67 (4.6) | 81 (5.6) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 36 (3.6) | 103 (10.3) | 151 (15.1) | 343 (34.2) | 312 (31.1) | 3 (0.3) | 17 (1.7) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.6) | 45 (4.0) | 216 (19.3) | 208 (18.6) | 260 (23.3) | 256 (22.9) | 0.0 | 24 (2.1) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37 (1.5) | 268 (11.1) | 124 (5.2) | 446 (18.5) | 942 (39.1) | 275 (11.4) | 14 (0.6) | 39 (1.6) |
| NO | 1121 (99.8) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 77 (5.7) | 73 (5.4) | 258 (19.0) | 510 (37.6) | 260 (19.2) | 32 (2.4) | 13 (1.0) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 60 (4.9) | 317 (26.0) | 641 (52.7) | 81 (6.7) | 69 (5.7) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 177 (10.9) | 190 (11.8) | 424 (26.2) | 345 (21.3) | 350 (21.6) | 39 (2.4) | 1 (0.1) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 21 (1.4) | 234 (15.4) | 236 (15.5) | 335 (22.1) | 551 (36.3) | 4 (0.3) | 68 (4.5) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (2.6) | 167 (9.1) | 74 (4.0) | 235 (12.8) | 351 (19.1) | 328 (17.8) | 0.0 | 352 (19.2) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 82 (6.9) | 131 (10.9) | 216 (18.0) | 128 (10.7) | 255 (21.3) | 68 (5.7) | 90 (7.5) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.4) | 6 (0.6) | 23 (2.1) | 111 (10.3) | 421 (38.9) | 396 (36.6) | 0.0 | 47 (4.3) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 33 (2.3) | 24 (1.7) | 53 (3.7) | 366 (25.5) | 780 (54.3) | 27 (1.9) | 6 (0.4) |
| Sum | | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 16.3 | 23.4 | 27.7 | 2.4 | 3.9 |
| N Sum | 1121 | 14 | 824 | 2472 | 5151 | 9269 | 13256 | 15736 | 1355 | 2233 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5151 | 9269 | 13256 | 15736 | 1355 | 2233 | |

| | v263_edulvlb_1 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------------|------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 30 (2.1) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1414 | |
| AM | 101 (6.7) | 95 (6.3) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1453 | |
| AT | 69 (4.2) | 31 (1.9) | 11 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1625 | |
| AZ | 53 (2.9) | 91 (5.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1773 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 29 (1.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1646 | |
| BG | 20 (1.3) | 63 (4.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1568 | 1513 | |
| BY | 10 (0.6) | 244 (15.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 1488 | |
| CH | 93 (2.9) | 134 (4.2) | 24 (0.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 2981 | |
| CZ | 29 (1.6) | 112 (6.1) | 8 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1830 | 1744 | |
| DE | 56 (2.6) | 117 (5.4) | 15 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1997 | |
| DK | 576 (17.1) | 121 (3.6) | 13 (0.4) | 34 (1.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3288 | |
| EE | 79 (6.1) | 156 (12.0) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1198 | |
| ES | 26 (2.1) | 29 (2.4) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1195 | |
| FI | 62 (5.1) | 82 (6.7) | 1 (0.1) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1173 | |
| FR | 48 (2.6) | 87 (4.6) | 7 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 1585 | |
| GB | 96 (5.4) | 56 (3.1) | 26 (1.5) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1519 | |
| GE | 33 (1.5) | 302 (13.7) | 3 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2211 | 2109 | |
| HR | 16 (1.1) | 55 (3.7) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 1453 | |
| HU | 88 (5.8) | 64 (4.2) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1483 | |
| IS | 115 (7.0) | 73 (4.5) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1577 | |
| IT | 5 (0.2) | 63 (2.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2198 | |
| LT | 85 (5.9) | 100 (6.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1451 | 1343 | |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 17 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 950 | |
| MK | 79 (7.1) | 6 (0.5) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1054 | |
| NL | 117 (4.9) | 141 (5.9) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2407 | 2102 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | | |
| PL | 21 (1.5) | 94 (6.9) | 6 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1272 | |
| PT | 18 (1.5) | 18 (1.5) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1155 | |
| RO | 27 (1.7) | 13 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1617 | 1392 | |
| RS | 54 (3.6) | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1484 | |
| RU | 13 (0.7) | 264 (14.4) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1623 | |
| SE | 118 (9.9) | 89 (7.4) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1100 | |
| SI | 60 (5.5) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1082 | 1061 | |
| SK | 19 (1.3) | 71 (4.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | 1346 | |
| Sum | 3.9 | 5.0 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2226 | 2830 | 170 | 68 | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2226 | 2830 | 170 | 68 | | | 52294 | |

v263_ISCED_3 - educational level mother: ISCED-code three digit (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ISCED 2011 code 3-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 Less than primary

100 Primary

244 General lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

253 Vocational lower secondary without direct access to upper secondary

254 Vocational lower secondary with direct access to upper secondary

343 General upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

344 General upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

353 Vocational upper secondary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

354 Vocational upper secondary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

444 General post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

453 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary without direct access to first tertiary programmes

454 Vocational post-secondary non-tertiary with direct access to first tertiary programmes

540 General short-cycle tertiary

550 Vocational short-cycle tertiary

640 Academic Bachelor's or equivalent level

650 Professional Bachelor's or equivalent level

740 Academic Master's or equivalent level

750 Professional Master's or equivalent level

800 Doctoral or equivalent level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v263_ISCED_2 - educational level mother: ISCED-code two digit (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ISCED 2011 code 2-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, Version A)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 survey break-off
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Pre-primary education
- 10 Primary education
- 24 Lower secondary general education
- 25 Lower secondary vocational education
- 34 Upper secondary general education
- 35 Upper secondary vocational education
- 44 Post-secondary non-tertiary general education
- 45 Post-secondary non-tertiary vocational education
- 54 Short-cycle tertiary general education
- 55 Short-cycle tertiary vocational education
- 64 Bachelor's or equivalent level, academic
- 65 Bachelor's or equivalent level, professional
- 74 Master's or equivalent level, academic
- 75 Master's or equivalent level, professional
- 80 Doctoral or equivalent level
- 6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v263_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v263_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.
- v263_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v263_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v263_ISCED_2b - educational level mother: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ISCED 2011 code 2-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE, Version A)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

0 Less than primary

10 Primary

23 Lower secondary, no access to upper secondary education

24 Lower secondary, access to upper secondary education

33 Upper secondary, no access to upper secondary education

34 Upper secondary, access to upper secondary education

43 Post-secondary non-tertiary, no access to upper secondary education

44 Post-secondary non-tertiary, access to upper secondary education

50 Short-cycle tertiary education

60 Bachelor's or equivalent level

70 Master or equivalent level

80 Doctorate or equivalent level

6666 Other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. Since the 2nd and 3rd digits of ISCED are not hierarchical but cross-cutting, we provide two versions of ISCED 2-digit:

- v263_ISCED_2 (Version A) is obtained by cutting the 3rd digit from the 3-digit variables (v263_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus the information about the vocational/general orientation of the program.

- v263_ISCED_2b (Version B) is obtained by cutting the 2nd digit from the 3-digit variable(v263_ISCED_3) and indicates the ISCED level plus whether there is access to the next higher level or not.

For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v263_ISCED_1 - educational level mother: ISCED-code one digit (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ISCED 2011 code 1-digit (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know
- 0 Less than primary
- 1 Primary
- 2 Lower secondary
- 3 Upper secondary
- 4 Post-secondary non tertiary
- 5 Short-cycle tertiary
- 6 Bachelor or equivalent
- 7 Master or equivalent
- 8 Doctoral or equivalent
- 66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ISCED 2011 classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v263_ISCED_1 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v263_ISCED_1 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
|-------------|--------------|---------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 38 (2.6) | 233 (16.0) | 372 (25.6) | 558 (38.4) | 204 (14.0) | 8 (0.6) | 0.0 | 30 (2.1) |
| AM | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 42 (2.8) | 99 (6.6) | 98 (6.5) | 192 (12.8) | 641 (42.7) | 87 (5.8) | 137 (9.1) | 101 (6.7) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.0) | 35 (2.1) | 117 (7.1) | 579 (35.1) | 698 (42.3) | 63 (3.8) | 20 (1.2) | 69 (4.2) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 40 (2.2) | 57 (3.1) | 194 (10.7) | 393 (21.6) | 815 (44.9) | 170 (9.4) | 0.0 | 53 (2.9) |
| BA | | 0.0 | 27 (1.6) | 62 (3.6) | 400 (23.1) | 243 (14.0) | 475 (27.4) | 467 (26.9) | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 7 (0.4) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 52 (3.3) | 107 (6.8) | 253 (16.1) | 536 (34.2) | 491 (31.3) | 42 (2.7) | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) |
| BY | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 44 (2.8) | 55 (3.6) | 246 (15.9) | 204 (13.2) | 316 (20.4) | 0.0 | 412 (26.6) | 10 (0.6) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 120 (3.8) | 73 (2.3) | 97 (3.1) | 318 (10.0) | 980 (30.9) | 1178 (37.1) | 46 (1.4) | 111 (3.5) | 93 (2.9) |
| CZ | | 8 (0.4) | 27 (1.5) | 51 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 417 (22.8) | 944 (51.6) | 202 (11.0) | 10 (0.5) | 29 (1.6) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 134 (6.2) | 39 (1.8) | 107 (4.9) | 105 (4.8) | 579 (26.7) | 905 (41.7) | 84 (3.9) | 29 (1.3) | 56 (2.6) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 11 (0.3) | 71 (2.1) | 107 (3.2) | 708 (21.0) | 646 (19.2) | 827 (24.5) | 0.0 | 256 (7.6) | 576 (17.1) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 19 (1.5) | 87 (6.7) | 39 (3.0) | 168 (12.9) | 235 (18.0) | 380 (29.1) | 110 (8.4) | 27 (2.1) | 79 (6.1) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 7 (0.6) | 380 (31.4) | 378 (31.2) | 277 (22.9) | 84 (6.9) | 14 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) | 26 (2.1) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 20 (1.6) | 27 (2.2) | 136 (11.1) | 357 (29.3) | 106 (8.7) | 274 (22.5) | 47 (3.9) | 90 (7.4) | 62 (5.1) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 283 (15.1) | 125 (6.7) | 741 (39.4) | 132 (7.0) | 363 (19.3) | 7 (0.4) | 75 (4.0) | 48 (2.6) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 265 (14.8) | 874 (48.7) | 13 (0.7) | 159 (8.9) | 114 (6.4) | 44 (2.5) | 130 (7.3) | 96 (5.4) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 93 (4.2) | 136 (6.2) | 75 (3.4) | 280 (12.7) | 1125 (50.9) | 107 (4.8) | 48 (2.2) | 33 (1.5) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 22 (1.5) | 171 (11.5) | 243 (16.3) | 448 (30.0) | 471 (31.6) | 0.0 | 47 (3.2) | 16 (1.1) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.4) | 38 (2.5) | 206 (13.6) | 425 (28.0) | 580 (38.2) | 51 (3.4) | 27 (1.8) | 88 (5.8) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 37 (2.3) | 34 (2.1) | 251 (15.4) | 730 (44.7) | 310 (19.0) | 13 (0.8) | 45 (2.8) | 115 (7.0) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 40 (1.8) | 43 (1.9) | 359 (15.7) | 909 (39.9) | 580 (25.4) | 277 (12.1) | 3 (0.1) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.2) |
| LT | | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.2) | 85 (5.9) | 52 (3.6) | 274 (18.9) | 243 (16.7) | 440 (30.3) | 67 (4.6) | 81 (5.6) | 85 (5.9) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 36 (3.6) | 103 (10.3) | 151 (15.1) | 343 (34.2) | 312 (31.1) | 3 (0.3) | 17 (1.7) | 3 (0.3) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 18 (1.6) | 45 (4.0) | 216 (19.3) | 208 (18.6) | 260 (23.3) | 256 (22.9) | 0.0 | 24 (2.1) | 79 (7.1) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 37 (1.5) | 268 (11.1) | 124 (5.2) | 446 (18.5) | 942 (39.1) | 275 (11.4) | 14 (0.6) | 39 (1.6) | 117 (4.9) |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 20 (1.8) | 25 (2.2) | 91 (8.1) | 475 (42.3) | 256 (22.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 189 (16.8) |
| PL | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 77 (5.7) | 73 (5.4) | 258 (19.0) | 510 (37.6) | 260 (19.2) | 32 (2.4) | 13 (1.0) | 21 (1.5) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 60 (4.9) | 317 (26.0) | 641 (52.7) | 81 (6.7) | 69 (5.7) | 3 (0.2) | 3 (0.2) | 18 (1.5) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 177 (10.9) | 190 (11.8) | 424 (26.2) | 345 (21.3) | 350 (21.6) | 39 (2.4) | 1 (0.1) | 27 (1.7) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 21 (1.4) | 234 (15.4) | 236 (15.5) | 335 (22.1) | 551 (36.3) | 4 (0.3) | 68 (4.5) | 54 (3.6) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 48 (2.6) | 167 (9.1) | 74 (4.0) | 235 (12.8) | 351 (19.1) | 328 (17.8) | 0.0 | 352 (19.2) | 13 (0.7) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 82 (6.9) | 131 (10.9) | 216 (18.0) | 128 (10.7) | 255 (21.3) | 68 (5.7) | 90 (7.5) | 118 (9.9) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 15 (1.4) | 6 (0.6) | 23 (2.1) | 111 (10.3) | 421 (38.9) | 396 (36.6) | 0.0 | 47 (4.3) | 60 (5.5) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 33 (2.3) | 24 (1.7) | 53 (3.7) | 366 (25.5) | 780 (54.3) | 27 (1.9) | 6 (0.4) | 19 (1.3) |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 16.5 | 24.2 | 28.2 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 4.3 |
| N Sum | | 14 | 825 | 2492 | 5176 | 9360 | 13731 | 15992 | 1355 | 2233 | 2415 |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5176 | 9360 | 13731 | 15992 | 1355 | 2233 | 2415 |

| | v263_ISCED_1 | 7 | 8 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|----------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | | | | | | |
| AL | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1414 | |
| AM | 95 (6.3) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1453 | |
| AT | 31 (1.9) | 11 (0.7) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1625 | |
| AZ | 91 (5.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1773 | |
| BA | 29 (1.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1646 | |
| BG | 63 (4.0) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1568 | 1513 | |
| BY | 244 (15.8) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 1488 | |
| CH | 134 (4.2) | 24 (0.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 2981 | |
| CZ | 112 (6.1) | 8 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1830 | 1744 | |
| DE | 117 (5.4) | 15 (0.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1997 | |
| DK | 121 (3.6) | 13 (0.4) | 34 (1.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3288 | |
| EE | 156 (12.0) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1198 | |
| ES | 29 (2.4) | 4 (0.3) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1195 | |
| FI | 82 (6.7) | 1 (0.1) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1173 | |
| FR | 87 (4.6) | 7 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 1585 | |
| GB | 56 (3.1) | 26 (1.5) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1519 | |
| GE | 302 (13.7) | 3 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2211 | 2109 | |
| HR | 55 (3.7) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 1453 | |
| HU | 64 (4.2) | 4 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1483 | |
| IS | 73 (4.5) | 6 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1577 | |
| IT | 63 (2.8) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2198 | |
| LT | 100 (6.9) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1451 | 1343 | |
| ME | 17 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 950 | |
| MK | 6 (0.5) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1054 | |
| NL | 141 (5.9) | 4 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2407 | 2102 | |
| NO | 63 (5.6) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1100 | |
| PL | 94 (6.9) | 6 (0.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1272 | |
| PT | 18 (1.5) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1155 | |
| RO | 13 (0.8) | 3 (0.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1617 | 1392 | |
| RS | 1 (0.1) | 1 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1484 | |
| RU | 264 (14.4) | 6 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1623 | |
| SE | 89 (7.4) | 5 (0.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1100 | |
| SI | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1082 | 1061 | |
| SK | 71 (4.9) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | 1346 | |
| Sum | 5.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2893 | 171 | 68 | | 56725 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2893 | 171 | 68 | | | 53394 | |

v263_EISCED - educational level mother: ES-ISCED coding (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: ES-ISCED code (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 survey break-off

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

0 No formal or less than primary education

1 I - Primary education

2 II - Lower secondary (including vocational training that is not considered as completion of upper secondary education)

3 IIIb - Upper secondary without access to higher education

4 IIIa - Upper secondary with access to higher education

5 IV - Post-secondary/advanced vocational education below bachelor's degree level

6 V1 - Bachelor's level

7 V2 - Master's and higher level

6666 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved using the ES-ISCED classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between variables, see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix A3: Educational level and Appendix A4: Variables generated on the basis of Educational level.

v263_EISCED by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v263_EISCED | -5 | -3 | -2 | -1 | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|-------------|-------------|-----|---------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|------------|
| | | M | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 38 (2.6) | 233 (16.0) | 372 (25.6) | 558 (38.4) | 8 (0.6) | 204 (14.0) | 0.0 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 42 (2.8) | 99 (6.6) | 98 (6.5) | 192 (12.8) | 0.0 | 727 (48.5) | 137 (9.1) |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.0) | 35 (2.1) | 117 (7.1) | 579 (35.1) | 0.0 | 761 (46.1) | 20 (1.2) |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 40 (2.2) | 57 (3.1) | 194 (10.7) | 393 (21.6) | 70 (3.9) | 915 (50.4) | 0.0 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 27 (1.6) | 62 (3.6) | 400 (23.1) | 243 (14.0) | 475 (27.4) | 210 (12.1) | 256 (14.8) | 25 (1.4) |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 52 (3.3) | 107 (6.8) | 253 (16.1) | 536 (34.2) | 0.0 | 533 (34.0) | 0.0 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 44 (2.8) | 55 (3.6) | 246 (15.9) | 204 (13.2) | 0.0 | 316 (20.4) | 412 (26.6) |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 120 (3.8) | 73 (2.3) | 97 (3.1) | 318 (10.0) | 980 (30.9) | 0.0 | 1193 (37.6) | 142 (4.5) |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 27 (1.5) | 51 (2.8) | 1 (0.1) | 21 (1.1) | 417 (22.8) | 583 (31.9) | 483 (26.4) | 90 (4.9) |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 134 (6.2) | 39 (1.8) | 107 (4.9) | 105 (4.8) | 579 (26.7) | 158 (7.3) | 831 (38.3) | 29 (1.3) |
| DK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.3) | 71 (2.1) | 107 (3.2) | 708 (21.0) | 646 (19.2) | 0.0 | 827 (24.5) | 256 (7.6) |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 19 (1.5) | 87 (6.7) | 39 (3.0) | 168 (12.9) | 235 (18.0) | 51 (3.9) | 438 (33.6) | 27 (2.1) |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 7 (0.6) | 380 (31.4) | 378 (31.2) | 277 (22.9) | 64 (5.3) | 19 (1.6) | 16 (1.3) |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.6) | 27 (2.2) | 136 (11.1) | 357 (29.3) | 106 (8.7) | 0.0 | 321 (26.3) | 90 (7.4) |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 283 (15.1) | 125 (6.7) | 741 (39.4) | 132 (7.0) | 224 (11.9) | 143 (7.6) | 78 (4.2) |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 265 (14.8) | 874 (48.7) | 13 (0.7) | 159 (8.9) | 44 (2.5) | 114 (6.4) | 130 (7.3) |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 93 (4.2) | 136 (6.2) | 75 (3.4) | 280 (12.7) | 309 (14.0) | 922 (41.7) | 48 (2.2) |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 22 (1.5) | 171 (11.5) | 243 (16.3) | 448 (30.0) | 196 (13.1) | 275 (18.4) | 47 (3.2) |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.4) | 38 (2.5) | 206 (13.6) | 425 (28.0) | 334 (22.0) | 296 (19.5) | 27 (1.8) |
| IS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 37 (2.3) | 34 (2.1) | 251 (15.4) | 730 (44.7) | 166 (10.2) | 144 (8.8) | 58 (3.5) |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 40 (1.8) | 43 (1.9) | 359 (15.7) | 909 (39.9) | 580 (25.4) | 51 (2.2) | 226 (9.9) | 5 (0.2) |
| LT | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.2) | 85 (5.9) | 52 (3.6) | 274 (18.9) | 243 (16.7) | 54 (3.7) | 453 (31.2) | 81 (5.6) |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 36 (3.6) | 103 (10.3) | 151 (15.1) | 343 (34.2) | 101 (10.1) | 214 (21.3) | 17 (1.7) |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 18 (1.6) | 45 (4.0) | 216 (19.3) | 208 (18.6) | 260 (23.3) | 36 (3.2) | 220 (19.7) | 24 (2.1) |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 37 (1.5) | 268 (11.1) | 124 (5.2) | 446 (18.5) | 942 (39.1) | 91 (3.8) | 198 (8.2) | 39 (1.6) |
| NO | 1121 (99.8) | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 77 (5.7) | 73 (5.4) | 258 (19.0) | 510 (37.6) | 88 (6.5) | 173 (12.7) | 44 (3.2) |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 60 (4.9) | 317 (26.1) | 641 (52.7) | 81 (6.7) | 0.0 | 72 (5.9) | 3 (0.2) |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 177 (11.0) | 190 (11.8) | 424 (26.2) | 345 (21.3) | 99 (6.1) | 275 (17.0) | 15 (0.9) |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 21 (1.4) | 234 (15.4) | 236 (15.5) | 335 (22.1) | 188 (12.4) | 363 (23.9) | 72 (4.7) |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 48 (2.6) | 167 (9.1) | 74 (4.0) | 235 (12.8) | 351 (19.1) | 0.0 | 328 (17.8) | 352 (19.2) |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 82 (6.9) | 131 (10.9) | 216 (18.0) | 128 (10.7) | 139 (11.6) | 184 (15.4) | 90 (7.5) |
| SI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 15 (1.4) | 6 (0.6) | 23 (2.1) | 111 (10.3) | 421 (38.9) | 192 (17.7) | 204 (18.9) | 47 (4.3) |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 33 (2.3) | 24 (1.7) | 53 (3.7) | 366 (25.5) | 382 (26.6) | 417 (29.0) | 15 (1.0) |
| Sum | 2.0 | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 9.1 | 16.3 | 23.4 | 6.8 | 23.0 | 4.3 | |
| N Sum | 1121 | 14 | 824 | 2472 | 5151 | 9269 | 13256 | 3838 | 13045 | 2436 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 5151 | 9269 | 13256 | 3838 | 13045 | 2436 | |

| c_abrv | v263_EISCED | 6 | 7 | 6666 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 30 (2.1) | 9 (0.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 | 1414 | |
| AM | 101 (6.7) | 98 (6.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1452 | |
| AT | 69 (4.2) | 42 (2.5) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1650 | 1625 | |
| AZ | 53 (2.9) | 91 (5.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1773 | |
| BA | 7 (0.4) | 29 (1.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 1645 | |
| BG | 20 (1.3) | 63 (4.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1567 | 1512 | |
| BY | 10 (0.6) | 245 (15.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1549 | 1488 | |
| CH | 93 (2.9) | 158 (5.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 2981 | |
| CZ | 29 (1.6) | 120 (6.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1830 | 1744 | |
| DE | 56 (2.6) | 132 (6.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1997 | |
| DK | 576 (17.1) | 134 (4.0) | 34 (1.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3288 | |
| EE | 79 (6.1) | 159 (12.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1302 | 1196 | |
| ES | 26 (2.1) | 33 (2.7) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1195 | |
| FI | 62 (5.1) | 83 (6.8) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1173 | |
| FR | 48 (2.6) | 94 (5.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1879 | 1585 | |
| GB | 96 (5.4) | 82 (4.6) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1519 | |
| GE | 33 (1.5) | 305 (13.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2210 | 2108 | |
| HR | 16 (1.1) | 57 (3.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1492 | 1453 | |
| HU | 88 (5.8) | 68 (4.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1518 | 1482 | |
| IS | 115 (7.0) | 79 (4.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1577 | |
| IT | 5 (0.2) | 63 (2.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2281 | 2198 | |
| LT | 85 (5.9) | 101 (7.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1451 | 1343 | |
| ME | 3 (0.3) | 18 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 950 | |
| MK | 79 (7.1) | 11 (1.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1054 | |
| NL | 117 (4.9) | 145 (6.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2407 | 2102 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | | |
| PL | 21 (1.5) | 100 (7.4) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1272 | |
| PT | 18 (1.5) | 22 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1216 | 1154 | |
| RO | 27 (1.7) | 16 (1.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1616 | 1391 | |
| RS | 54 (3.6) | 2 (0.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1484 | |
| RU | 13 (0.7) | 270 (14.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1838 | 1623 | |
| SE | 118 (9.9) | 94 (7.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1197 | 1100 | |
| SI | 60 (5.5) | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1082 | 1061 | |
| SK | 19 (1.3) | 71 (4.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1437 | 1347 | |
| Sum | 3.9 | 5.3 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2226 | 2997 | 68 | | 56717 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 2226 | 2997 | 68 | | | 52286 | |

v263_r - educational level mother: recoded (Q100)

EDUCATIONAL LEVEL MOTHER: 3 categories (HARMONIZED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v263_cs

[Q100 What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 lower

2 medium

3 higher

66 other

Note:

Harmonized variable: highest educational level achieved – based on the ESS-edulvlb classification scheme. For country-specific variable, see v263_cs. For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. A3 and A4.

v263_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v263_r | -3 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------|---------|-----------|------------|-------------|-------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 38 (2.6) | 1163 (79.9) | 213 (14.6) | 39 (2.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1455 | 1415 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 42 (2.8) | 389 (25.9) | 727 (48.5) | 336 (22.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1452 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 17 (1.0) | 732 (44.3) | 761 (46.1) | 132 (8.0) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1627 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 4 (0.2) | 40 (2.2) | 644 (35.4) | 985 (54.2) | 144 (7.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1817 | 1773 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 27 (1.6) | 62 (3.6) | 1118 (64.4) | 467 (26.9) | 62 (3.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1736 | 1647 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 52 (3.3) | 895 (57.2) | 533 (34.0) | 83 (5.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1566 | 1511 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 44 (2.8) | 505 (32.6) | 316 (20.4) | 666 (43.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1548 | 1487 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 120 (3.8) | 73 (2.3) | 1395 (44.0) | 1224 (38.6) | 362 (11.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 2981 |
| CZ | | 8 (0.4) | 27 (1.5) | 51 (2.8) | 438 (24.0) | 1145 (62.6) | 159 (8.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1828 | 1742 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 134 (6.2) | 39 (1.8) | 791 (36.5) | 989 (45.6) | 217 (10.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2170 | 1997 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 11 (0.3) | 71 (2.1) | 1461 (43.4) | 827 (24.5) | 966 (28.7) | 34 (1.0) | 100.0 | 3370 | 3288 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 19 (1.5) | 87 (6.7) | 443 (34.0) | 490 (37.6) | 265 (20.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1304 | 1198 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 7 (0.6) | 1034 (85.5) | 98 (8.1) | 61 (5.0) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1195 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 20 (1.6) | 27 (2.2) | 599 (49.1) | 321 (26.3) | 235 (19.3) | 18 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1220 | 1173 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 11 (0.6) | 283 (15.1) | 999 (53.1) | 370 (19.7) | 217 (11.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1880 | 1586 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 265 (14.8) | 1047 (58.4) | 158 (8.8) | 307 (17.1) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1519 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 9 (0.4) | 93 (4.2) | 491 (22.2) | 1232 (55.7) | 387 (17.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2212 | 2110 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 22 (1.5) | 863 (57.8) | 471 (31.5) | 121 (8.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1494 | 1455 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 22 (1.4) | 670 (44.1) | 630 (41.5) | 183 (12.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1483 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 37 (2.3) | 1015 (62.1) | 323 (19.8) | 239 (14.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1634 | 1577 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 40 (1.8) | 43 (1.9) | 1848 (81.0) | 281 (12.3) | 70 (3.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2282 | 2199 |
| LT | | 6 (0.4) | 17 (1.2) | 85 (5.9) | 570 (39.3) | 507 (34.9) | 267 (18.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1344 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 17 (1.7) | 36 (3.6) | 597 (59.5) | 315 (31.4) | 38 (3.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1003 | 950 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 18 (1.6) | 45 (4.0) | 684 (61.2) | 256 (22.9) | 114 (10.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1117 | 1054 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 37 (1.5) | 268 (11.1) | 1512 (62.8) | 290 (12.0) | 302 (12.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 | 2104 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 20 (1.8) | 591 (52.7) | 256 (22.8) | 252 (22.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1099 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 8 (0.6) | 77 (5.7) | 842 (62.0) | 292 (21.5) | 135 (9.9) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1274 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 60 (4.9) | 1039 (85.4) | 72 (5.9) | 44 (3.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1217 | 1155 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 48 (3.0) | 177 (10.9) | 959 (59.3) | 388 (24.0) | 45 (2.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1617 | 1392 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 21 (1.4) | 805 (53.0) | 555 (36.5) | 125 (8.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1485 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 48 (2.6) | 167 (9.1) | 659 (35.9) | 328 (17.9) | 635 (34.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1837 | 1622 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 15 (1.3) | 82 (6.9) | 474 (39.6) | 323 (27.0) | 302 (25.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1196 | 1099 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 15 (1.4) | 6 (0.6) | 555 (51.3) | 396 (36.6) | 110 (10.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1082 | 1061 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 57 (4.0) | 33 (2.3) | 442 (30.8) | 807 (56.2) | 97 (6.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 | 1346 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 1.5 | 4.4 | 49.8 | 30.6 | 13.6 | 0.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 14 | 825 | 2492 | 28269 | 17346 | 7717 | 68 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 28269 | 17346 | 7717 | 68 | | | 53400 |

v263_cs - educational level mother: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q100)

Q100

What is the highest educational level that your mother has attained?:

<'COMPLETED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

801 AL: Without school

802 AL: Primary education

803 AL: Lower secondary (Leaving certificate)

804 AL: Upper secondary general (Maturity diploma)

805 AL: Upper secondary vocational (2 years, certificate of high technical or vocational education)

806 AL: Upper secondary vocational (over 2 years, Maturity diplome)

807 AL: Post-secondary non tertiary

808 AL: University diploma/Bachelor

809 AL: Vocational/Professional Master

810 AL: Post-University

811 AL: Master of Arts

812 AL: Master of Science

813 AL: Long term specialization

814 AL: Doctoral Degree

877 AL: not applicable

888 AL: don't know (spontaneous)

899 AL: no answer (spontaneous)

3101 AZ: None

3102 AZ: Primary education (1-4 years)

3103 AZ: Incomplete general secondary (5-8 grades)

3104 AZ: General secondary education (9 grades)

3105 AZ: Complete secondary education (11 grades)

3106 AZ: Primary vocational-professional education (Vocational school/lyceum) (1-3 years)

3107 AZ: Secondary special education (Technical school/College) (2-4 years)

3108 AZ: Bachelor degree (4 years)

3109 AZ: Master degree (2 years)

3110 AZ: Science degree (former Aspirantura/PhD): Doctor of Philosophy, Doctor of Science

3188 AZ: don't know (spontaneous)

3199 AZ: no answer (spontaneous)

4001 AT: Not completed

4002 AT: Completed primary education

4003 AT: Completed Lower Secundary Education, New Secundary School

4004 AT: Completed Polytechnic School, or one-year Middle School

- 4005 AT: Completed Academic Secondary School (AHS), elementary level
- 4006 AT: Completed apprenticeship (final apprenticeship examination)
- 4007 AT: Completed Vocational Middle School (at least 2 years, e.g. commercial school, professional school)
- 4008 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate (matriculation, general qualification for university entrance)
- 4009 AT: Completed degree in health or nursing care
- 4010 AT: Completed Higher School Certificate in Vocational Higher School
- 4011 AT: Completed advanced vocational training
- 4012 AT: Completed pedagoical/educational/medical degree
- 4013 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university of applied sciences
- 4014 AT: Completed Bachelor's degree at a university
- 4015 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
- 4016 AT: Completed Master's degree at a university of applied sciences
- 4017 AT: Completed post-graduate university courses (e.g. MBA)
- 4018 AT: Completed doctorate/PhD
- 4019 AT: other
- 5101 AM: Never went to school
- 5102 AM: Less than 4 years of education
- 5103 AM: 4 years of primary education
- 5104 AM: Certificate of lower secondary/ basic secondary education, 9 years
- 5105 AM: Certificate of initial vocational education after lower /basic education
- 5106 AM: Advanced vocational education after lower /basic education
- 5107 AM: Certificate of upper secondary education, 12 years
- 5108 AM: Certificate of initial vocational training after upper secondary education
- 5109 AM: Advanced vocational education after upper secondary education
- 5110 AM: Bachelor degree 4 years
- 5111 AM: Specialist degree
- 5112 AM: Master degree 2 years
- 5113 AM: Phd and habilitation
- 7001 BA: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
- 7002 BA: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
- 7003 BA: Completed elementary school
- 7004 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
- 7005 BA: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
- 7006 BA: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
- 7007 BA: High school
- 7008 BA: Professional study up to 2-3 years
- 7009 BA: Undergraduate university study - for the academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate stud
- 7010 BA: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
- 7011 BA: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
- 7012 BA: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
- 7013 BA: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
- 7014 BA: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
- 10001 BG: Incomplete primary education
- 10002 BG: Primary education
- 10003 BG: Basic education
- 10004 BG: Secondary general education
- 10005 BG: Secondary special education Language Schools, Mathematics and Natural Science
- 10006 BG: Secondary special education Arts and Sports

- 10007 BG: Secondary vocational education
10008 BG: Semi-higher education
10009 BG: College - Professional bachelor
10010 BG: Higher education - Bachelor
10011 BG: Higher education - Master
10012 BG: Doctor of science
11201 BY: No education
11202 BY: Primary school
11203 BY: Certificate of lower secondary general education
11204 BY: Certificate of upper general secondary education
11205 BY: 1-2 year vocational education after lower secondary education
11206 BY: Vocational training with upper secondary general training in parallel
11207 BY: Certificate of upper vocational education with upper secondary general education
11208 BY: Bachelor's Degree
11209 BY: Higher education, Specialist's Diploma
11210 BY: Master's degree
11211 BY: PhD
11212 BY: Habilitation
19101 HR: No school (up to three grades of elementary school)
19102 HR: Unfinished elementary school (4 to 7 grades)
19103 HR: Completed elementary school
19104 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 1-2 years
19105 HR: Secondary vocational school up to 3 years
19106 HR: Technical and related secondary vocational schools up to 4 years or more
19107 HR: High school
19108 HR: Professional study up to 2-3 years
19109 HR: Undergraduate university study; for academic title 'baccalaureus' (3-4 years); Art academy (undergraduate study)
19110 HR: Specialist graduate professional study (4-5 years); Specialist in the profession
19111 HR: Graduate university study (4-6 years) - old program
19112 HR: Master's degree (5 years); Art academy (graduate study)
19113 HR: Master's degree of Science or completed postgraduate specialist studies
19114 HR: Postgraduate Doctorate of Science
20301 CZ: Incomplete elementary education, unfinished 1st level (less than 5 grades/years)
20302 CZ: Incomplete basic education (5+ years of schooling, only primary school completed, SZŠ, ZZŠ, general school)
20303 CZ: Basic education (bougeois school)
20304 CZ: Secondary education with an apprenticeship certificate, Secondary education without school-leaving examination
20305 CZ: Secondary education without leaving examination followed by further studies with final exam (teaching, retraining)
20306 CZ: Education with GCSE, full secondary vocational education with GCSE
20307 CZ: Secondary educ. with school-leaving exam followed by studies with final exam (post-gr., follow-up courses etc)
20308 CZ: Secondary general education with school-leaving examination (grammar school)
20309 CZ: Post-secondary education with diploma: Higher vocational school (DiS), 5th and 6th year of conservatory (discharge)
20310 CZ: Bachelor's degree
20311 CZ: Master's degree education (Mgr., Ing., Ing., MUDr., MDDr., MVDr., ...)
20312 CZ: Doctoral studies, postgraduate education (Ph.D., Th.D., CSc, ...)
20801 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 5th grade or lower
20802 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 6th grade to 8th grade
20803 DK: municipal primary and lower secondary school: 9th grade to 10th grade
20804 DK: '(Upper) Secondary Education: Gymnasium, Higher Preparatory Examination (HF), Higher Commercial Examination Program

- 20805 DK: Semiskilled worker courses and short vocational education (less than 2 years)
- 20806 DK: Vocational and technical (upper) secondary education
- 20807 DK: Short-cycle higher non-university programmes (2-3 years)
- 20808 DK: medium-cycle university and non-university programmes, professional bachelor degree (3-4 years)
- 20809 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 1 part - university bachelor degree
- 20810 DK: long-cycle university programmes, 2. part Kandidat degree (Masters) (5-6 years)
- 20811 DK: Licentiat (closed research education program)
- 20812 DK: Research Education, PhD., Doctor
- 20813 DK: other
- 23301 EE: Without primary education (less than 4 grades)
- 23302 EE: Completed primary education (4-6 grades)
- 23303 EE: Vocational education without completed primary education
- 23304 EE: Completed basic education (7-9 grades)
- 23305 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme under 2 years)
- 23306 EE: Completed secondary education
- 23307 EE: Vocational secondary education after basic education (training programme 2 years or more)
- 23308 EE: Vocational secondary education with secondary education or vocational secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
- 23309 EE: Vocational-secondary education (technical education) after secondary education
- 23310 EE: Vocational university after secondary education diploma (up to 2 years trainings, but not Bachelor of Arts)
- 23311 EE: Higher vocational education diploma or Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
- 23312 EE: University Bachelor of Arts degree (3-4 years of trainings)
- 23313 EE: Master of Arts from Vocational university
- 23314 EE: Master of Arts (3+2, 4+2 or by 5+4 system, incl. integrated BA and MA), higher education started before 1992 (speci
- 23315 EE: Doctor's degree
- 24601 FI: Less than primary school (grades 1-6) or less than comprehensive school
- 24602 FI: Grades 1-6 of comprehensive school, or primary school or people's school
- 24603 FI: Grades 7-9 of comprehensive school, or middle school
- 24604 FI: General upper secondary school, matriculation examination
- 24605 FI: Vocational upper secondary qualification, further vocational qualification
- 24606 FI: Both matriculation examination and vocational qualification
- 24607 FI: Specialist vocational qualification
- 24608 FI: Post-secondary level vocational qualification (old)
- 24609 FI: Bachelors' degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
- 24610 FI: Bachelors' degree in university
- 24611 FI: Master's degree in universities of applied sciences (polytechnic)
- 24612 FI: Master's degree in university
- 24613 FI: Licentiate degree
- 24614 FI: Doctoral degree
- 24615 FI: other
- 25001 FR: no schooling or not completed primary education
- 25002 FR: Completed primary education, without the final certificate (Certificat d'études primaires=an old qualification off
- 25003 FR: Completed primary education, with the Certificat d'études primaires
- 25004 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, without the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycl
- 25005 FR: Secondary education 1st cycle, with the final certificate (Brevet élémentaire, Brevet d'étude du premier cycle,
- 25006 FR: Secondary education 2nd cycle, without the final exam (Baccalauréat)
- 25007 FR: Certificate of vocational ability : Certificat d'Aptitude Professionnelle (CAP) or Brevet d'Etudes Professionnelles
- 25008 FR: Vocational qualification in care (home care, children care, health care)
- 25009 FR: Vocational Baccalaureat

- 25010 FR: Technological Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25011 FR: General Baccalaureat or equivalent diploma
- 25012 FR: Certificate of ability in Law, Diploma allowing admission in tertiary education
- 25013 FR: Qualifications of vocational secondary education in health and care institutions (like Moniteur éducateur and equi
- 25014 FR: University education, 1st cycle Diploma in general tertiary education (2 years), classes for competitive entrance
- 25015 FR: Diploma in Technological Studies , Diploma of Advanced Technician
- 25016 FR: Qualification in paramedical and social sectors (social assistant, etc,)
- 25017 FR: Vocational Bachelor (University education, 1st graduation and apprenticeship)
- 25018 FR: Bachelor (University education, 2nd cycle, 1st year and apprenticeship)
- 25019 FR: Engineer Degree
- 25020 FR: Vocational Master Degree
- 25021 FR: Intermediate Master degree (university education, 2nd cycle, 2nd year), qualification of primary and secondary educ
- 25022 FR: Research Master Degree, qualification of university education teachers
- 25023 FR: Qualifications of architects, veterinaries, notaries
- 25024 FR: Diplôme from selective “grandes écoles”
- 25025 FR: Doctorate in medecine, odontology, pharmacy
- 25026 FR: Doctorate
- 26801 GE: No education
- 26802 GE: Less than 6 years primary education
- 26803 GE: Primary education completed, 6 years
- 26804 GE: Basic/ lower general education certificate, 9 years
- 26805 GE: Upper secondary general education certificate
- 26806 GE: Professional diploma level 1, 2, or 3 (Vocational Education certificate, before 2010)
- 26807 GE: Professional diploma level 4/5 (Secondary Vocational Educ. Certificate pre-2010, Certified Diploma 2008-2010)
- 26808 GE: Interim qualification, short cycle tertiary education
- 26809 GE: Bachelor degree
- 26810 GE: Master degree
- 26811 GE: Specialist studies
- 26812 GE: Doctoral degree
- 34801 HU: Never attended school; 1-3 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34802 HU: 4-7 years of primary school or equivalent
- 34803 HU: Completed primary school or equivalent
- 34804 HU: Vocational school
- 34805 HU: Vocational training after the 10. grade
- 34806 HU: Completed secondary vocational education with school-leaving exam
- 34807 HU: Completed secondary general education (Gymnasium) with school-leaving exam
- 34808 HU: Post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education and training (E.g. technical school)
- 34809 HU: Short-cycle tertiary level vocational education and training (VET)
- 34810 HU: College degree or college bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34811 HU: University bachelor's degree - BA/BSc
- 34812 HU: College master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34813 HU: University degree or university master's degree - MA/MSc
- 34814 HU: Doctoral degree
- 35201 IS: Less than primary education
- 35202 IS: Primary education
- 35203 IS: Elementary school, 14–15 years of age
- 35204 IS: National test
- 35205 IS: Elementary school, 15–16 years of age (compulsory education)

- 35206 IS: Elementary school, 16–17 years of age
- 35207 IS: Vocational education at the lower secondary level
- 35208 IS: Post-secondary non-tertiary education
- 35209 IS: Other post-secondary, non-tertiary vocational education
- 35210 IS: Upper secondary art education, 2+ years
- 35211 IS: Certified trades, school diploma
- 35212 IS: Matriculation examination
- 35213 IS: Upper secondary education
- 35214 IS: Master of a certified trade
- 35215 IS: Tertiary general education, 2–3 years
- 35216 IS: Tertiary vocational education, 2–3 years
- 35217 IS: Bachelor's or equivalent level
- 35218 IS: Master's or equivalent level
- 35219 IS: Doctoral or equivalent level
- 38001 IT: No title
- 38002 IT: Elementary school diploma
- 38003 IT: Vocational training
- 38004 IT: Middle school diploma
- 38005 IT: Post-obligation vocational regional qualification
- 38006 IT: Vocational institute diploma (2 or 3 years), including art teacher diploma, teacher's training school diploma and n
- 38007 IT: High school diploma (5 years), technical or vocational institute, including art institute five years diploma
- 38008 IT: High school diploma (4 or 5 years), classical, scientific, linguistic or psycho-pedagogical, musical lyceum, includi
- 38009 IT: Post-(high school) diploma specialization, post-(high school) diploma vocational regional qualification, certificat
- 38010 IT: Former system academic diploma (2 or 3 years), including higher institute of physical education, social service and
- 38011 IT: Tertiary education not academic diploma: Music Conservatory, Academy of Fine Arts and similar
- 38012 IT: Three years or first level degree (bachelor)
- 38013 IT: First level specialization degree
- 38014 IT: Former system degree, master's degree, single cycle degree
- 38015 IT: Second level specialization degree
- 38016 IT: Post-graduate specialization (1 or 2 years)
- 38017 IT: Post-graduate specialization (3 or 4 years), including medical specialization
- 38018 IT: Doctoral degree
- 44000 LT: Less than primary
- 44001 LT: Primary
- 44002 LT: Lower general vocational
- 44003 LT: General/lower secondary
- 44004 LT: General vocational
- 44005 LT: Lower vocational after general
- 44006 LT: Vocational after general
- 44007 LT: Secondary
- 44008 LT: Vocational with secondary
- 44009 LT: Vocational after secondary
- 44010 LT: Upper general and secondary vocational
- 44011 LT: Upper secondary vocational
- 44012 LT: Higher non university
- 44013 LT: Higher university education (BA)
- 44014 LT: Higher university education (MA)
- 44015 LT: Higher university integrated education (I and II stages - 6 years)

- 44016 LT: Doctoral studies and diploma
- 49901 ME: No education
- 49902 ME: Completed 4 years of primary education
- 49903 ME: Completed lower secondary education
- 49904 ME: 1-2 years vocational training
- 49905 ME: Completed high school lasting three years
- 49906 ME: Certificate of upper secondary vocational education (4 years)
- 49907 ME: Secondary general (grammar schools, 4 years)
- 49908 ME: Vocational exam
- 49909 ME: Primary level diploma (after two or three years of bachelor level pre-Bologna reform)
- 49910 ME: Completed two years of higher education that provides basic certificate but not entrance to MA studies
- 49911 ME: Vocational studies (in duration of three years)
- 49912 ME: Bachelor studies in duration of 3 years
- 49913 ME: Specialization studies or four year studies in pre-Bologna system
- 49914 ME: Master studies in duration of one year; Integrated studies (five year studies); Specialization studies
- 49915 ME: Magister studies, Studies of medicine (in duration of 6 years, in old system), Specialisation
- 49916 ME: PhD
- 52801 NL: No completed primary education
- 52802 NL: Primary education
- 52803 NL: Pre-vocational program ('vmbo level 1, 2 or 3' or 'Ibo') or comparable
- 52804 NL: Preparatory secondary vocational education ('mavo' (previous 'vmbo') or 'vmbo level 4') or comparable
- 52805 NL: Intermediate vocational educational, level 1 (duration 2 year)
- 52806 NL: Senior general secondary school ('havo') or comparable
- 52807 NL: Pre-university education ('vwo' or gymnasium) or comparable
- 52808 NL: kmbo', 'meao', 'mts' or comparable (duration 2-3 years)
- 52809 NL: Intermediate vocational education , levels 2 and 3 (duration 2-3 years)
- 52810 NL: Intermediate vocational education , level 4 (duration 4 years)
- 52811 NL: Intermediate vocational education plus (for people that completed 'havo')
- 52812 NL: First year of university, Bachelor (propaedeutics)
- 52813 NL: Shorter higher vocational education, shorter University of Applied Sciences (duration 2 or 3 years)
- 52814 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Bachelor's degree or comparable
- 52815 NL: University, Bachelor's degree
- 52816 NL: Higher vocational education / University of Applied Sciences, Master's degree or comparable
- 52817 NL: University, Master's degree or comparable
- 52818 NL: University, doctoral degree (promotion)
- 57801 NO: No education and/or preschool education
- 57802 NO: Primary school (Elementary school. First part of compulsory education)
- 57803 NO: Lower secondary school (Elementary school. Second part of compulsory education)
- 57804 NO: Upper secondary school basic (including vk1, folkehøgskole, realskole)
- 57805 NO: Upper secondary, complete graduation (including vk2, vk3, gymnas)
- 57806 NO: Supplementary program for general university admissions certification
- 57807 NO: University and university college, lower degree (including B.A., cand.mag)
- 57808 NO: University and university college, higher degree (including M.A.)
- 57809 NO: Scientific degree (Doctoral degree, Ph.D.)
- 57810 NO: Primary education
- 57824 NO: Lower secondary education - general
- 57825 NO: Lower secondary education - vocational
- 57834 NO: Upper secondary education - general

- 57835 NO: Upper secondary education - vocational
- 57844 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - general
- 57845 NO: Post-secondary non-tertiary education - vocational
- 57854 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - general
- 57855 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - vocational
- 57856 NO: Short-cycle tertiary education - orientation unspecified
- 57864 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - academic
- 57865 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - professional
- 57866 NO: Bachelor's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
- 57874 NO: Master's or equivalent level - academic
- 57875 NO: Master's or equivalent level - professional
- 57876 NO: Master's or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
- 57884 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - academic
- 57885 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - professional
- 57886 NO: Doctoral or equivalent level - orientation unspecified
- 61601 PL: primary education not completed
- 61602 PL: primary education (6 grades or 4 grades)
- 61603 PL: primary education
- 61604 PL: lower secondary
- 61605 PL: basic vocational education in agriculture
- 61606 PL: basic vocational education
- 61607 PL: basic vocational education
- 61608 PL: upper secondary education without A-level diploma
- 61609 PL: upper secondary education with A-level diploma
- 61610 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education
- 61611 PL: upper secondary vocational or technical education with A-level diploma
- 61612 PL: diploma of technician or post secondary education
- 61613 PL: post secondary education in teachers' college
- 61614 PL: BA or engineer's diploma
- 61615 PL: MA or doctor's diploma
- 61616 PL: PhD, assistant professor, professor's title
- 61617 PL: other
- 62001 PT: None
- 62002 PT: Basic Level 1 (until 4th grade, primary education)
- 62003 PT: Basic level 2 (until 6th grade, 1st cycle of former comercial or industrial high school)
- 62004 PT: Type 1 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 1 professional qualification diploma
- 62005 PT: Basic Level 3 (Certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 9th grade; former 5th grade of high school)
- 62006 PT: Type 2 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
- 62007 PT: Types 3 and 4 education and formation courses. Attribution of level 2 professional qualification diploma
- 62008 PT: Secondary Level - Scientific-Humanistic studies (certificate of conclusion of one of the following grades: 12th grade)
- 62009 PT: Secondary Level -technologic and artistic studies (visual and audiovisual arts, dance and music), professional course
- 62010 PT: Technologic specialisation course. Attribution of Thecnologic specialisation diploma
- 62011 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3 years bacalaureat (primary school teachers, social service, agricultural manager); f
- 62012 PT: Polytechnic superior level:3-4 years graduation
- 62013 PT: University superior level: 3-4 years graduation: 4 years two-stage graduation
- 62014 PT: Post-graduation: post-graduation specialisation without degree attribution, MBA
- 62015 PT: University superior level: gradution with more than 4 years: 5 years two-stage graduation
- 62016 PT: Master degree (inc. integrated master)

- 62017 PT: PhD
- 64200 RO: No school at all
- 64201 RO: Unfinished primary school
- 64202 RO: Finished primary school
- 64203 RO: Unfinished gymnasium
- 64204 RO: Graduated gymnasium
- 64205 RO: Apprentice (complementary) school
- 64206 RO: School of Arts and Crafts
- 64207 RO: School of Arts and Crafts - year of completion
- 64208 RO: Professional school, less than 2 years
- 64209 RO: Professional school, 2-4 years
- 64210 RO: Unfinished High School
- 64211 RO: Completed Theoretical High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
- 64212 RO: Completed Technological / Industrial High School (Baccalaureate Diploma)
- 64213 RO: Foreman school without Baccalaureate
- 64214 RO: Foreman school with Baccalaureate
- 64215 RO: Post-highschool without Baccalaureate
- 64216 RO: Post-highschool with Baccalaureate
- 64217 RO: Unfinished university studies
- 64218 RO: Sub-engineers or College
- 64219 RO: BA (graduated university): 3 years
- 64220 RO: BA (graduated university): 4 years
- 64221 RO: BA (graduated university): 5 years
- 64222 RO: BA (graduated university): 6 years
- 64223 RO: Master
- 64224 RO: PhD
- 64301 RU: Did not study in school or completed 1-2 grades on school only (incomplete primary school)
- 64302 RU: Graduated 3-7 grades of secondary school without attestat on basic general education
- 64303 RU: Attestat of basic general educ.–complete 7 grade (pre 1958); 8 gr.(1960-1980); 9 gr.(modern system); no profes. ed
- 64304 RU: Completed general secondary educ. (10 grade by old system,11 grade by new), got attestat; no professional educ.
- 64305 RU: Got primary professional educ.–grad. PTU,FSU,FSO, profes.-techn. lyceum; no attestat of compl. sec. gen. educ.(<2y
- 64306 RU: Got primary professional educ.– grad. PTU, professional-techn. lyceum, with attestat of completed sec. educ.(1-3 y
- 64307 RU: Got secondary professional education – graduated technikum, uchilishe, college (2-4 years of study)
- 64308 RU: Got diploma of bachelor in college after 4 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 64309 RU: Got diploma of master in college after additional 2 years of education on two-stage new education system
- 64310 RU: Completed high education by 5-6-years system (diploma of specialist)
- 64311 RU: Scientific degree (candidate, doctor of sciences)
- 68801 RS: No education (under 3rd grade)
- 68802 RS: Primary education lower cycle (4th – 7th grade)
- 68803 RS: Primary education upper cycle (8th grade)
- 68804 RS: Secondary vocational 3 yrs
- 68805 RS: Secondary vocational 4 yrs
- 68806 RS: Secondary general (grammar schools)
- 68807 RS: 1-2 years vocational training
- 68808 RS: Higher schools
- 68809 RS: University: Graduate studies
- 68810 RS: Postgraduate studies: Specialist studies
- 68811 RS: Postgraduate studies: Magister studies (outdated)

68812 RS: Postgraduate studies: Master studies

68813 RS: PhD studies/ Doctor's Degree

70301 SK: Not completed first stage of elementary school (not completed primary level of education)

70302 SK: Not completed second stage of elementary school (not completed lower secondary level of education)

70303 SK: Completed lower secondary educ.(completed 8/9 y. of elementary school or courses to complete lower secondary educ.)

70304 SK: Practical (girl) school, two-years training programmes, requalification courses without vocational certificate

70305 SK: secondary vocational school or sec. voc. training institution or sec. voc. school without leaving exam (no maturita)

70306 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving exam (with maturita), secondary vocat. training institution (with maturita)

70307 SK: Eight year grammar school - 4 year grammar school

70308 SK: Complementary study

70309 SK: Complementary 'postgraduate' pedagogical study

70310 SK: 'postgraduate' vocational study

70311 SK: Postgraduate specialised study with leaving certificate, Dance conservatory

70312 SK: Secondary vocational school with leaving examination (maturita) - six year study

70313 SK: Bachelors degree

70314 SK: Master degree (engineering study, 'small' doctorate)

70315 SK: postgraduate pedagogical study, teaching certificate for university graduates

70316 SK: PhD study, doctoral degree

70501 SI: Without school education

70502 SI: Incomplete primary education

70503 SI: Primary education

70504 SI: Lower or upper secondary vocational education

70505 SI: Secondary vocational education

70506 SI: Secondary general education

70507 SI: Higher vocational education, post-secondary education (2 years)

70508 SI: Higher vocational education - 1. Bologna level.

70509 SI: Higher education university education

70510 SI: Bologna master's degree

70511 SI: Specialization

70512 SI: Master's degree

70513 SI: PhD

72401 ES: No studies

72402 ES: Not completed primary studies

72403 ES: Old Primary School (Before 1970)

72404 ES: Up to the 5th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s

72405 ES: Up to the 6th course of Primary School

72406 ES: Primary School in Music and Dance

72407 ES: Elementary High School (Before 1970)

72408 ES: Up to the 8th course of EGB (Basic General Education). From 70s to 90s

72409 ES: Compulsory High School

72410 ES: High School (From 70s to 90s)

72411 ES: Pre-University Studies (before 90s)

72412 ES: Not compulsory High School

72413 ES: Vocational training (initiation)

72414 ES: Vocational training (initiation) (old Law)

72415 ES: Vocational training (first grade) (old Law)

72416 ES: Vocational training (first grade)

72417 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, technical in various professions such as administrative or mechanic)

- 72418 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, arts and design)
- 72419 ES: Vocational training (medium grade, music and dance)
- 72420 ES: Vocational training (high grade, industrial) (old Law)
- 72421 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general) (old Law)
- 72422 ES: Vocational training (high grade, general)
- 72423 ES: Vocational training (high grade in arts)
- 72424 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (nursery, school teacher, social worker)
- 72425 ES: Medium Tertiary studies (building engineer, industrial or business expert)
- 72426 ES: Long tertiary studies
- 72427 ES: Phd
- 72428 ES: Other (specify)
- 75201 SE: not completed ISCED level 1
- 75202 SE: ISCED 1, completed primary education
- 75203 SE: Qualification from general ISCED 2A programmes, access to ISCED 3A general or all 3
- 75204 SE: Old version of vocational high school
- 75205 SE: Old and current version of high school education that gives access to higher education
- 75206 SE: Old version of mainly vocational high school with limited access to higher education
- 75207 SE: Vocational high school
- 75208 SE: Technical high school, formerly 4 years at high school, currently 3 years at high school and 4th year at university
- 75209 SE: Degree from one year of studies at university college.
- 75210 SE: Vocational degree, qualification obtained after high school graduation, from vocational training institutes
- 75211 SE: Vocational degree, obtained at university or university college, e.g. old professional nursing programmes
- 75212 SE: Vocational degree, obtained after high school graduation, longer programme 2-3 years from vocational training insti
- 75213 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university college
- 75214 SE: Bachelor's degree or professional degree from a university
- 75215 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75216 SE: Masters degree from university college
- 75217 SE: One year masters degree or old one semester master degree, equivalent of at least 4 years or more of studies at uni
- 75218 SE: Masters degree from university
- 75219 SE: Research degree, licentiate degree, a sort of half-way doctoral degree, old degree that is not often used
- 75220 SE: Research degree, phd
- 75601 CH: Incompleted primary school
- 75602 CH: Primary school
- 75603 CH: Secondary education (first stage)
- 75604 CH: Additional year of secondary education, preparation for vocational training
- 75605 CH: General training school (2-3 years)
- 75606 CH: Baccalaureate preparing for university
- 75607 CH: Baccalaureate for adults or apprenticeship after Baccalaureate
- 75608 CH: Diploma for teaching in primary school or preprimary school
- 75609 CH: Vocational baccalaureate
- 75610 CH: Vocational baccalaureate for adults
- 75611 CH: Elementary vocational training (enterprise and school, 1-2 year)
- 75612 CH: Apprenticeship (vocational training, dual system, 3-4 years)
- 75613 CH: Second vocational training (or apprenticeship as second education)
- 75614 CH: Advanced vocational qualification (specialization exam, federal certif. or dipl. of advanced vocational training)
- 75615 CH: Higher vocational training (high school diploma - technical, administration, health, social work, applied arts)
- 75616 CH: Higher vocational training (diploma of some specific high schools with recognition of tertiary level)
- 75617 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Bachelor)

75618 CH: University of applied science and pedagogical university (Master)

75619 CH: University diploma (intermediary level)

75620 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Bachelor and short university degree)

75621 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (degree requiring more than 4 years)

75622 CH: University diploma and post-graduate (including technical) (Master)

75623 CH: Doctoral degree

75624 CH: other

80701 MK: Without education

80702 MK: Completed primary education (4 years of primary school)

80703 MK: Completed primary and lower secondary education

80704 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 2 years

80705 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 3 years

80706 MK: Completed upper secondary education, vocational training - 4 years

80707 MK: Completed upper secondary education, general (high school) - 4 years

80708 MK: Completed further education - short cycle university education - 2 years

80709 MK: Bachelor degree - 3 years

80710 MK: Bachelor degree - 4 years

80711 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 1 year

80712 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, specialist studies - 2 years

80713 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 1 year

80714 MK: Completed postgraduate studies, master studies - 2 years

80715 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate - 5 years

80716 MK: Doctoral degree, completed doctorate (PhD studies) - 3 years

80788 MK: don't know (spontaneous)

80799 MK: no answer (spontaneous)

Note:

Standardized country-specific variable containing country ISO 3166-1 identifier (CCC) and country-specific educational categories. Variable has been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping between source and target variable, see App. A3.

Germany: Educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire: 1. highest school leaving certificate, 2. highest university leaving certificate, 3. highest vocational training certificate. Country-specific categories and their mapping in the harmonized educational level categories are available in App. 3.

v263_cs_DE1 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother (Q100), SCHOOL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level mother (Q100), SCHOOL

Q100

<SHOW CARD 100>

What is the highest school leaving certificate that your mother has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 Primary school not completed

27602 Primary school completed, secondary school not (yet) completed

27603 Lower secondary schools (no access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (8th or 9th grade)

27604 Lower secondary schools (access to general) or polytechnic secondary school (10th grade)

27605 University of Applied Science entrance qualification (specialised vocational high schools etc.)

27606 Grammar school (University entrance qualification)

27607 Other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v263_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v263_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v263_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v263_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v263_cs_DE2 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother (Q100), STUDIES

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level mother (Q100), STUDIES

Q100a

<SHOW CARD 100a>

What is the highest university leaving certificate that your mother has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Preliminary examination, preliminary diploma

27603 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (diploma)

27604 Vocational academy (diploma)

27605 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Bachelor)

27606 Vocational academy (Bachelor)

27607 University (Bachelor)

27608 College of public administration or University of Applied Sciences (Master)

27609 Vocational academy (Master)

27610 University (diploma, Magister, state examaniation)

27611 University (Master or postgraduate studies)

27612 Doctoral studies

27613 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v263_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v263_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v263_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v263_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v263_cs_DE3 - DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother (Q100), VOCATIONAL

Germany: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level mother (Q100), VOCATIONAL

Q100b

<SHOW CARD 100b>

What is the highest vocational training certificate that your mother has attained?

<'ATTAINED' MEANS DIPLOMA/CERTIFICATE>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

27601 No degree

27602 Pre-vocational training, qualification of short health sector programmes

27603 Vocational training with diploma, but no Dual System (second cycle)

27604 Medical assistant, nurse (qualification of health sector schools (2 and 3 years)

27605 Qualification of civil servants for the medium level

27606 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), industrial or agricultural sector

27607 Qualification in the Dual System (second cycle), sales sector

27608 Qualification of a vocational full-time school

27609 Occupational qualification (second cycle) for students with occupational qualification or with university entrance qualif

27610 Master craftsmen's or Technician's qualification (or equal)

27611 other, please specify: (write in)

Note:

In Germany educational level is measured by three questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v263_CS: 1. highest school leaving certificate (v263_CS_DE1), 2. highest university leaving certificate (v263_CS_DE2), 3. highest vocational training certificate (v263_CS_DE3). These variables have been harmonized according to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v263_cs_GB1 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q100a)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level mother: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q100a)

Q100a

<SHOW CARD 100a>

Did your mother ever pass any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which their HIGHEST level of education falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF MOTHER HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 2 or more A-levels or equivalent

82602 GNVQ or GSVQ Intermediate

82603 Vocational GCSE or equivalent

82604 5 or more GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82605 1-4 GCSEs A*-C or equivalent

82606 Skills for life

82607 None of these

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v263_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v263_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v263_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v263_cs_GB2 - GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q100a)

Great Britain: COUNTRY-SPECIFIC educational level mother: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q100a)

Q100b

<SHOW CARD 100b>

And did your mother ever pass any of the examinations on this card? Please choose the section into which their HIGHEST level of education achieved falls.

<CODE 'NONE' IF MOTHER HAS NONE OF THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

<PRESS <F9> TO VIEW THE QUALIFICATIONS LISTED ON THE CARD>

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

82601 Ph.D, D.Phil or equivalent

82602 Masters Degree, M.Phil, Post-Graduate Diplomas and Certificates

82603 5 year University/CNAA first Degree (MB, BDS, BV etc)

82604 3-4 year University/CNAA first Degree (BA, BSc., BEd., BEng. Etc)

82605 Nursing certificate, Teacher training, HE Diploma, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC/HND, City and Guilds, NVQ/SVQ - Leve

82606 Foundation Degree (FdA, FdSc etc)

82607 Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC - Higher National Certificate (HNC) or equivalent

82608 HE Access

82609 Vocational A-level (AVCE), GCE Applied A-level, NVQ/SVQ Level 3, GNVQ/GSVQ Advanced, Edexcel/BTEC/BEC/TEC (G

82610 (Modern) Apprenticeship, Advanced (Modern) Apprenticeship, SVQ/NVQ/Key Skills Level 1 and 2, City and Guild

82611 None of these

82612 Any other qualifications (specify)

Note:

In Great Britain, the educational level is measured by two questions in the field questionnaire, which cannot be compiled in the general country-specific variable v263_CS: 1. Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (v263_CS_GB1), 2. Up to Ph.D or equivalent (v263_CS_GB2). These variables have been harmonized into to ESS-eduvlbl. For the mapping of source and target variable, see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App. A3.

v264 - at age 14, was father employed (Q101)

Q101

When you were 14, was your father employed, self-employed or not?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes employed

2 yes self employed

3 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in Master Questionnaire alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to make clear, that no respondents were filtered out.

v264 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v264 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|--------|------|---------|-----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | M | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 9 (0.6) | 1070 (73.6) | 193 (13.3) | 117 (8.0) | 62 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1380 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 8 (0.5) | 36 (2.4) | 1185 (79.0) | 163 (10.9) | 108 (7.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1456 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 48 (2.9) | 39 (2.4) | 1179 (71.4) | 357 (21.6) | 26 (1.6) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1562 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 12 (0.7) | 90 (5.0) | 1158 (63.7) | 501 (27.6) | 30 (1.7) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1689 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 25 (1.4) | 58 (3.3) | 1150 (66.3) | 116 (6.7) | 348 (20.1) | 37 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1614 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 36 (2.3) | 1446 (92.3) | 33 (2.1) | 12 (0.8) | 25 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1491 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 53 (3.4) | 1397 (90.2) | 37 (2.4) | 7 (0.5) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1441 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 102 (3.2) | 60 (1.9) | 2128 (67.0) | 787 (24.8) | 97 (3.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3012 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 30 (1.6) | 78 (4.3) | 1508 (82.4) | 115 (6.3) | 24 (1.3) | 74 (4.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1647 |
| DE | | 2 (0.1) | 34 (1.6) | 104 (4.8) | 1576 (72.6) | 347 (16.0) | 59 (2.7) | 48 (2.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1982 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 5 (0.1) | 75 (2.2) | 2344 (69.6) | 752 (22.3) | 193 (5.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3369 | 3289 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 87 (6.7) | 67 (5.1) | 1001 (76.8) | 85 (6.5) | 35 (2.7) | 28 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1121 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 11 (0.9) | 12 (1.0) | 894 (73.9) | 243 (20.1) | 27 (2.2) | 23 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1164 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 67 (5.5) | 29 (2.4) | 737 (60.4) | 350 (28.7) | 38 (3.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1125 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 9 (0.5) | 32 (1.7) | 1329 (70.7) | 313 (16.6) | 55 (2.9) | 142 (7.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1697 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 25 (1.4) | 1290 (71.9) | 242 (13.5) | 90 (5.0) | 140 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1622 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 18 (0.8) | 43 (1.9) | 1469 (66.4) | 308 (13.9) | 187 (8.5) | 187 (8.5) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1964 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 19 (1.3) | 22 (1.5) | 1061 (71.0) | 150 (10.0) | 142 (9.5) | 100 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1353 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 28 (1.8) | 50 (3.3) | 1227 (80.7) | 154 (10.1) | 61 (4.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1442 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 25 (1.5) | 13 (0.8) | 978 (59.9) | 553 (33.9) | 33 (2.0) | 31 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1564 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 76 (3.3) | 56 (2.5) | 1443 (63.3) | 582 (25.5) | 54 (2.4) | 69 (3.0) | 100.0 | 2280 | 2079 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 17 (1.2) | 80 (5.5) | 1187 (81.7) | 58 (4.0) | 23 (1.6) | 88 (6.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1268 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 12 (1.2) | 55 (5.5) | 597 (59.5) | 107 (10.7) | 200 (19.9) | 33 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1004 | 904 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 23 (2.1) | 58 (5.2) | 692 (62.0) | 157 (14.1) | 175 (15.7) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1024 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 32 (1.3) | 98 (4.1) | 1694 (70.3) | 475 (19.7) | 89 (3.7) | 21 (0.9) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2258 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 21 (1.9) | 783 (69.7) | 268 (23.9) | 43 (3.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1094 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 30 (2.2) | 908 (66.8) | 260 (19.1) | 79 (5.8) | 78 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1247 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 56 (4.6) | 849 (69.8) | 231 (19.0) | 13 (1.1) | 64 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1093 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 29 (1.8) | 113 (7.0) | 1185 (73.3) | 60 (3.7) | 173 (10.7) | 57 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1418 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 12 (0.8) | 43 (2.8) | 1048 (68.9) | 150 (9.9) | 235 (15.5) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1433 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 31 (1.7) | 156 (8.5) | 1366 (74.3) | 76 (4.1) | 29 (1.6) | 180 (9.8) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1471 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 8 (0.7) | 25 (2.1) | 828 (69.2) | 270 (22.6) | 57 (4.8) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1155 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 18 (1.7) | 13 (1.2) | 782 (72.3) | 85 (7.9) | 130 (12.0) | 53 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 997 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 18 (1.3) | 49 (3.4) | 1267 (88.3) | 29 (2.0) | 55 (3.8) | 17 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1351 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 1.5 | 3.1 | 71.8 | 15.2 | 5.4 | 2.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 2 | 867 | 1784 | 40756 | 8607 | 3044 | 1670 | 56730 | | 52407 |

v265 - at age 14, was mother employed (Q102)

Q102

When you were 14, was your mother employed, self-employed or not?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes employed

2 yes self employed

3 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7 "Not applicable" into 6 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v265 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v265 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | M | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 7 (0.5) | 882 (60.6) | 151 (10.4) | 399 (27.4) | 14 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1432 | |
| AM | 0.0 | 23 (1.5) | 68 (4.5) | 586 (39.0) | 138 (9.2) | 687 (45.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1411 | |
| AT | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 10 (0.6) | 924 (56.0) | 200 (12.1) | 501 (30.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | 1625 | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 16 (0.9) | 39 (2.1) | 502 (27.6) | 429 (23.6) | 822 (45.2) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1753 | |
| BA | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 42 (2.4) | 402 (23.2) | 34 (2.0) | 1224 (70.6) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1660 | |
| BG | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 47 (3.0) | 1362 (86.9) | 25 (1.6) | 92 (5.9) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1479 | |
| BY | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 35 (2.3) | 1412 (91.3) | 32 (2.1) | 41 (2.7) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1485 | |
| CH | 0.0 | 80 (2.5) | 43 (1.4) | 1282 (40.4) | 373 (11.8) | 1396 (44.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3051 | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 28 (1.5) | 39 (2.1) | 1516 (82.9) | 47 (2.6) | 180 (9.8) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1743 | |
| DE | 2 (0.1) | 22 (1.0) | 57 (2.6) | 1199 (55.3) | 156 (7.2) | 724 (33.4) | 10 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2079 | |
| DK | 0.0 | 7 (0.2) | 38 (1.1) | 2321 (68.9) | 299 (8.9) | 705 (20.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3370 | 3325 | |
| EE | 0.0 | 30 (2.3) | 19 (1.5) | 1124 (86.1) | 53 (4.1) | 73 (5.6) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1250 | |
| ES | 0.0 | 12 (1.0) | 4 (0.3) | 404 (33.4) | 81 (6.7) | 704 (58.2) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1189 | |
| FI | 0.0 | 64 (5.2) | 45 (3.7) | 746 (61.1) | 258 (21.1) | 107 (8.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1220 | 1111 | |
| FR | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 18 (1.0) | 872 (46.4) | 142 (7.6) | 781 (41.5) | 59 (3.1) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1795 | |
| GB | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 16 (0.9) | 984 (54.9) | 105 (5.9) | 639 (35.6) | 42 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1728 | |
| GE | 0.0 | 8 (0.4) | 23 (1.0) | 1054 (47.7) | 179 (8.1) | 902 (40.8) | 44 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2135 | |
| HR | 0.0 | 10 (0.7) | 10 (0.7) | 640 (42.9) | 50 (3.4) | 748 (50.1) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1438 | |
| HU | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 24 (1.6) | 1113 (73.2) | 75 (4.9) | 288 (18.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1476 | |
| IS | 0.0 | 20 (1.2) | 5 (0.3) | 990 (60.7) | 234 (14.3) | 369 (22.6) | 14 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1593 | |
| IT | 0.0 | 75 (3.3) | 34 (1.5) | 565 (24.8) | 197 (8.6) | 1389 (60.9) | 22 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2151 | |
| LT | 0.0 | 17 (1.2) | 29 (2.0) | 1169 (80.5) | 42 (2.9) | 183 (12.6) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1394 | |
| ME | 0.0 | 5 (0.5) | 52 (5.2) | 264 (26.3) | 46 (4.6) | 625 (62.3) | 12 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1004 | 935 | |
| MK | 0.0 | 31 (2.8) | 43 (3.8) | 391 (35.0) | 43 (3.8) | 608 (54.4) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1042 | |
| NL | 0.0 | 26 (1.1) | 66 (2.7) | 766 (31.8) | 222 (9.2) | 1319 (54.8) | 9 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2307 | |
| NO | 0.0 | 7 (0.6) | 7 (0.6) | 662 (58.9) | 88 (7.8) | 359 (32.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1109 | |
| PL | 0.0 | 2 (0.1) | 21 (1.5) | 710 (52.3) | 250 (18.4) | 354 (26.1) | 20 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1357 | 1314 | |
| PT | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 27 (2.2) | 589 (48.3) | 160 (13.1) | 411 (33.7) | 27 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1160 | |
| RO | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 106 (6.6) | 906 (56.1) | 34 (2.1) | 506 (31.3) | 37 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1446 | |
| RS | 0.0 | 17 (1.1) | 51 (3.4) | 626 (41.2) | 68 (4.5) | 741 (48.8) | 16 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1435 | |
| RU | 0.0 | 41 (2.2) | 113 (6.2) | 1438 (78.3) | 58 (3.2) | 139 (7.6) | 48 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1635 | |
| SE | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 14 (1.2) | 826 (69.0) | 91 (7.6) | 251 (21.0) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1168 | |
| SI | 0.0 | 14 (1.3) | 5 (0.5) | 577 (53.4) | 53 (4.9) | 421 (38.9) | 11 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1051 | |
| SK | 0.0 | 22 (1.5) | 46 (3.2) | 1154 (80.4) | 16 (1.1) | 193 (13.4) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1363 | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 1.3 | 2.1 | 54.6 | 7.8 | 33.3 | 0.9 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 2 | 732 | 1203 | 30958 | 4429 | 18881 | 521 | | 56726 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 30958 | 4429 | 18881 | | | | 54268 | |

v266 - at age 14, occupational group of your parent (main earner) (Q103)

Q103

<SHOWCARD 103>

When you were 14, which of the following groups did your parent who was the main earner belong to?

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 professional and technical (for example: doctor, teacher, engineer, artist, accountant, nurse)

2 higher administrative (for example: banker, executive in big business, high government official, union official)

3 clerical (for example: secretary, clerk, office manager, civil servant, bookkeeper)

4 sales (for example: sales manager, shop owner, shop assistant, insurance agent, buyer)

5 service (for example: restaurant owner, police officer, waitress, barber, caretaker)

6 skilled worker (for example: foreman, motor mechanic, printer, seamstress, tool and die maker, electrician)

7 semi-skilled worker (for example: bricklayer, bus driver, cannery worker, carpenter, sheet metal worker, baker)

8 unskilled worker (for example: laborer, porter, unskilled factory worker, cleaner)

9 farm worker (for example: farm laborer, tractor driver)

10 farm proprietor, farm manager

66 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Austria: Deviation in question design. Open questions in accordance with other questions on work and post-coded in ISCO 08. Recoded into answer categories of master questionnaire.

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v266 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v266 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|---|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | | |
| AL | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 9 (0.6) | 75 (5.2) | 11 (0.8) | 59 (4.1) | 39 (2.7) | 58 (4.0) | 121 (8.3) | 176 (12.1) | 133 (9.1) | |
| AM | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 65 (4.3) | 157 (10.5) | 48 (3.2) | 81 (5.4) | 152 (10.1) | 72 (4.8) | 261 (17.4) | 257 (17.1) | 162 (10.8) | |
| AT | 0.0 | 26 (1.6) | 55 (3.3) | 298 (18.0) | 103 (6.2) | 120 (7.3) | 75 (4.5) | 63 (3.8) | 402 (24.3) | 141 (8.5) | 101 (6.1) | |
| AZ | 0.0 | 20 (1.1) | 87 (4.8) | 237 (13.0) | 37 (2.0) | 62 (3.4) | 79 (4.3) | 104 (5.7) | 240 (13.2) | 257 (14.1) | 180 (9.9) | |
| BA | 0.0 | 53 (3.1) | 104 (6.0) | 44 (2.5) | 30 (1.7) | 104 (6.0) | 116 (6.7) | 86 (5.0) | 428 (24.7) | 131 (7.6) | 259 (14.9) | |
| BG | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 49 (3.1) | 60 (3.8) | 24 (1.5) | 131 (8.4) | 56 (3.6) | 61 (3.9) | 274 (17.5) | 282 (18.0) | 202 (12.9) | |
| BY | 0.0 | 24 (1.6) | 65 (4.2) | 184 (11.9) | 60 (3.9) | 70 (4.5) | 79 (5.1) | 91 (5.9) | 215 (13.9) | 378 (24.4) | 99 (6.4) | |
| CH | 0.0 | 104 (3.3) | 68 (2.1) | 456 (14.4) | 247 (7.8) | 320 (10.1) | 203 (6.4) | 301 (9.5) | 679 (21.4) | 294 (9.3) | 184 (5.8) | |
| CZ | 0.0 | 33 (1.8) | 60 (3.3) | 137 (7.5) | 55 (3.0) | 219 (12.0) | 56 (3.1) | 101 (5.5) | 548 (30.0) | 268 (14.7) | 219 (12.0) | |
| DE | 25 (1.2) | 84 (3.9) | 124 (5.7) | 216 (10.0) | 113 (5.2) | 291 (13.4) | 143 (6.6) | 90 (4.1) | 643 (29.6) | 140 (6.5) | 105 (4.8) | |
| DK | 0.0 | 16 (0.5) | 95 (2.8) | 445 (13.2) | 265 (7.9) | 371 (11.0) | 241 (7.2) | 173 (5.1) | 832 (24.7) | 163 (4.8) | 512 (15.2) | |
| EE | 0.0 | 26 (2.0) | 43 (3.3) | 185 (14.2) | 74 (5.7) | 54 (4.1) | 46 (3.5) | 79 (6.1) | 386 (29.6) | 122 (9.4) | 67 (5.1) | |
| ES | 0.0 | 28 (2.3) | 6 (0.5) | 53 (4.4) | 21 (1.7) | 98 (8.1) | 89 (7.4) | 90 (7.4) | 241 (19.9) | 221 (18.3) | 152 (12.6) | |
| FI | 0.0 | 42 (3.4) | 46 (3.8) | 147 (12.0) | 46 (3.8) | 78 (6.4) | 82 (6.7) | 61 (5.0) | 171 (14.0) | 247 (20.2) | 54 (4.4) | |
| FR | 0.0 | 14 (0.7) | 56 (3.0) | 156 (8.3) | 176 (9.4) | 142 (7.6) | 124 (6.6) | 157 (8.4) | 296 (15.8) | 301 (16.0) | 233 (12.4) | |
| GB | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 22 (1.2) | 330 (18.4) | 83 (4.6) | 131 (7.3) | 139 (7.8) | 90 (5.0) | 387 (21.6) | 247 (13.8) | 197 (11.0) | |
| GE | 0.0 | 37 (1.7) | 59 (2.7) | 292 (13.2) | 86 (3.9) | 97 (4.4) | 145 (6.6) | 83 (3.8) | 322 (14.6) | 298 (13.5) | 293 (13.3) | |
| HR | 0.0 | 36 (2.4) | 33 (2.2) | 107 (7.2) | 22 (1.5) | 148 (9.9) | 101 (6.8) | 73 (4.9) | 368 (24.6) | 143 (9.6) | 183 (12.2) | |
| HU | 0.0 | 41 (2.7) | 40 (2.6) | 118 (7.8) | 37 (2.4) | 78 (5.1) | 62 (4.1) | 79 (5.2) | 158 (10.4) | 401 (26.4) | 252 (16.6) | |
| IS | 0.0 | 25 (1.5) | 15 (0.9) | 174 (10.7) | 147 (9.0) | 85 (5.2) | 92 (5.6) | 80 (4.9) | 366 (22.4) | 146 (8.9) | 156 (9.6) | |
| IT | 0.0 | 105 (4.6) | 81 (3.6) | 62 (2.7) | 55 (2.4) | 293 (12.8) | 116 (5.1) | 96 (4.2) | 239 (10.5) | 354 (15.5) | 437 (19.2) | |
| LT | 0.0 | 14 (1.0) | 70 (4.8) | 121 (8.3) | 49 (3.4) | 94 (6.5) | 68 (4.7) | 93 (6.4) | 190 (13.1) | 309 (21.3) | 142 (9.8) | |
| ME | 0.0 | 25 (2.5) | 53 (5.3) | 25 (2.5) | 16 (1.6) | 58 (5.8) | 42 (4.2) | 45 (4.5) | 146 (14.5) | 158 (15.7) | 124 (12.4) | |
| MK | 0.0 | 38 (3.4) | 37 (3.3) | 92 (8.3) | 19 (1.7) | 58 (5.2) | 46 (4.1) | 94 (8.4) | 101 (9.1) | 190 (17.0) | 157 (14.1) | |
| NL | 0.0 | 51 (2.1) | 162 (6.7) | 266 (11.0) | 260 (10.8) | 202 (8.4) | 201 (8.3) | 168 (7.0) | 377 (15.6) | 336 (13.9) | 192 (8.0) | |
| NO | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 9 (0.8) | 219 (19.5) | 83 (7.4) | 110 (9.8) | 88 (7.8) | 59 (5.3) | 222 (19.8) | 109 (9.7) | 105 (9.4) | |
| PL | 0.0 | 12 (0.9) | 64 (4.7) | 103 (7.6) | 52 (3.8) | 66 (4.9) | 43 (3.2) | 61 (4.5) | 354 (26.0) | 121 (8.9) | 113 (8.3) | |
| PT | 0.0 | 3 (0.2) | 45 (3.7) | 40 (3.3) | 14 (1.2) | 46 (3.8) | 107 (8.8) | 91 (7.5) | 166 (13.6) | 182 (15.0) | 222 (18.2) | |
| RO | 0.0 | 43 (2.7) | 170 (10.5) | 41 (2.5) | 10 (0.6) | 68 (4.2) | 24 (1.5) | 58 (3.6) | 466 (28.9) | 194 (12.0) | 155 (9.6) | |
| RS | 0.0 | 32 (2.1) | 21 (1.4) | 78 (5.1) | 54 (3.6) | 108 (7.1) | 80 (5.3) | 100 (6.6) | 262 (17.2) | 153 (10.1) | 182 (12.0) | |
| RU | 0.0 | 65 (3.5) | 225 (12.2) | 166 (9.0) | 63 (3.4) | 38 (2.1) | 87 (4.7) | 104 (5.7) | 238 (13.0) | 433 (23.6) | 109 (5.9) | |
| SE | 0.0 | 14 (1.2) | 24 (2.0) | 163 (13.6) | 195 (16.3) | 165 (13.8) | 95 (7.9) | 57 (4.8) | 234 (19.5) | 101 (8.4) | 68 (5.7) | |
| SI | 0.0 | 27 (2.5) | 24 (2.2) | 103 (9.5) | 43 (4.0) | 67 (6.2) | 44 (4.1) | 92 (8.5) | 279 (25.8) | 130 (12.0) | 110 (10.2) | |
| SK | 0.0 | 58 (4.0) | 58 (4.0) | 69 (4.8) | 31 (2.2) | 111 (7.7) | 59 (4.1) | 76 (5.3) | 192 (13.4) | 436 (30.4) | 199 (13.9) | |
| Sum | 0.0 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 5.6 | 19.0 | 13.8 | 10.7 | |
| N Sum | 25 | 1147 | 2144 | 5419 | 2629 | 4223 | 3219 | 3186 | 10804 | 7819 | 6058 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 5419 | 2629 | 4223 | 3219 | 3186 | 10804 | 7819 | 6058 | |

| c_abrv | v266 | 9 | 10 | 66 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | M | | | | | | |
| AL | 654 (44.9) | 19 (1.3) | 93 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1345 | |
| AM | 207 (13.8) | 19 (1.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1416 | |
| AT | 209 (12.6) | 33 (2.0) | 27 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1653 | 1545 | |
| AZ | 243 (13.4) | 268 (14.7) | 3 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1707 | |
| BA | 321 (18.5) | 27 (1.6) | 31 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1734 | 1546 | |
| BG | 407 (26.0) | 2 (0.1) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1567 | 1499 | |
| BY | 267 (17.3) | 9 (0.6) | 6 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1452 | |
| CH | 112 (3.5) | 205 (6.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3173 | 3001 | |
| CZ | 77 (4.2) | 11 (0.6) | 45 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1691 | |
| DE | 100 (4.6) | 65 (3.0) | 31 (1.4) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1906 | |
| DK | 45 (1.3) | 211 (6.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3369 | 3258 | |
| EE | 174 (13.3) | 36 (2.8) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1223 | |
| ES | 145 (12.0) | 55 (4.5) | 11 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1165 | |
| FI | 32 (2.6) | 215 (17.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1133 | |
| FR | 55 (2.9) | 117 (6.2) | 51 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1878 | 1757 | |
| GB | 31 (1.7) | 27 (1.5) | 106 (5.9) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1662 | |
| GE | 288 (13.0) | 122 (5.5) | 88 (4.0) | 100.0 | 2210 | 2026 | |
| HR | 192 (12.9) | 38 (2.5) | 50 (3.3) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1375 | |
| HU | 214 (14.1) | 40 (2.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1439 | |
| IS | 115 (7.0) | 207 (12.7) | 25 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1568 | |
| IT | 329 (14.4) | 75 (3.3) | 39 (1.7) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2056 | |
| LT | 276 (19.0) | 26 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1452 | 1368 | |
| ME | 57 (5.7) | 217 (21.6) | 38 (3.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 888 | |
| MK | 250 (22.4) | 12 (1.1) | 21 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1115 | 1019 | |
| NL | 53 (2.2) | 132 (5.5) | 10 (0.4) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2187 | |
| NO | 30 (2.7) | 83 (7.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1108 | |
| PL | 74 (5.4) | 246 (18.1) | 50 (3.7) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1233 | |
| PT | 236 (19.4) | 51 (4.2) | 14 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1155 | |
| RO | 333 (20.6) | 11 (0.7) | 41 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1614 | 1360 | |
| RS | 365 (24.0) | 31 (2.0) | 53 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1413 | |
| RU | 299 (16.3) | 10 (0.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1837 | 1547 | |
| SE | 22 (1.8) | 50 (4.2) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1150 | |
| SI | 126 (11.7) | 18 (1.7) | 18 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1012 | |
| SK | 128 (8.9) | 8 (0.6) | 10 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1309 | |
| Sum | 11.4 | 4.8 | 1.6 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 6466 | 2696 | 887 | | 56722 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 6466 | 2696 | | | | 52519 | |

v267 - at age 14, mother liked to read books (Q104A)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.A My mother liked to read books

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v267 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v267 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|-----------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | M | | | | |
| AL | | 11 (0.8) | 31 (2.1) | 345 (23.7) | 137 (9.4) | 119 (8.2) | 718 (49.4) | 93 (6.4) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1319 |
| AM | | 8 (0.5) | 25 (1.7) | 461 (30.7) | 339 (22.6) | 268 (17.9) | 400 (26.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1468 |
| AT | | 17 (1.0) | 32 (1.9) | 513 (31.1) | 370 (22.4) | 292 (17.7) | 427 (25.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | 1602 |
| AZ | | 13 (0.7) | 127 (7.0) | 264 (14.5) | 287 (15.8) | 359 (19.8) | 759 (41.8) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1816 | 1669 |
| BA | | 23 (1.3) | 85 (4.9) | 253 (14.6) | 285 (16.4) | 301 (17.3) | 788 (45.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1627 |
| BG | | 26 (1.7) | 96 (6.1) | 342 (21.9) | 217 (13.9) | 248 (15.8) | 625 (39.9) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1432 |
| BY | | 11 (0.7) | 41 (2.6) | 596 (38.5) | 218 (14.1) | 361 (23.3) | 314 (20.3) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1489 |
| CH | | 78 (2.5) | 34 (1.1) | 1078 (34.0) | 746 (23.5) | 637 (20.1) | 601 (18.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3062 |
| CZ | | 33 (1.8) | 64 (3.5) | 689 (37.7) | 379 (20.7) | 318 (17.4) | 327 (17.9) | 18 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1828 | 1713 |
| DE | | 34 (1.6) | 89 (4.1) | 723 (33.3) | 453 (20.9) | 395 (18.2) | 465 (21.4) | 11 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2036 |
| DK | | 13 (0.4) | 86 (2.6) | 1056 (31.3) | 852 (25.3) | 806 (23.9) | 556 (16.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3369 | 3270 |
| EE | | 34 (2.6) | 38 (2.9) | 555 (42.6) | 248 (19.0) | 182 (14.0) | 235 (18.0) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1220 |
| ES | | 10 (0.8) | 10 (0.8) | 362 (29.9) | 137 (11.3) | 192 (15.9) | 489 (40.4) | 10 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1180 |
| FI | | 29 (2.4) | 29 (2.4) | 332 (27.2) | 367 (30.1) | 338 (27.7) | 126 (10.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1163 |
| FR | | 14 (0.7) | 64 (3.4) | 546 (29.1) | 337 (17.9) | 303 (16.1) | 588 (31.3) | 27 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1774 |
| GB | | 7 (0.4) | 15 (0.8) | 768 (42.8) | 231 (12.9) | 243 (13.6) | 487 (27.2) | 42 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1729 |
| GE | | 16 (0.7) | 69 (3.1) | 1033 (46.7) | 331 (15.0) | 261 (11.8) | 455 (20.6) | 46 (2.1) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2080 |
| HR | | 13 (0.9) | 43 (2.9) | 414 (27.7) | 214 (14.3) | 184 (12.3) | 597 (40.0) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1409 |
| HU | | 15 (1.0) | 28 (1.8) | 608 (40.0) | 295 (19.4) | 218 (14.3) | 356 (23.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1520 | 1477 |
| IS | | 18 (1.1) | 8 (0.5) | 932 (57.1) | 390 (23.9) | 173 (10.6) | 103 (6.3) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1598 |
| IT | | 49 (2.1) | 41 (1.8) | 516 (22.6) | 335 (14.7) | 422 (18.5) | 862 (37.8) | 56 (2.5) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2135 |
| LT | | 19 (1.3) | 68 (4.7) | 424 (29.2) | 260 (17.9) | 296 (20.4) | 374 (25.8) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1354 |
| ME | | 6 (0.6) | 67 (6.7) | 141 (14.0) | 115 (11.5) | 304 (30.3) | 364 (36.3) | 7 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1004 | 924 |
| MK | | 34 (3.0) | 43 (3.8) | 190 (17.0) | 136 (12.2) | 146 (13.1) | 552 (49.4) | 17 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1024 |
| NL | | 22 (0.9) | 72 (3.0) | 950 (39.4) | 385 (16.0) | 377 (15.6) | 591 (24.5) | 13 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2303 |
| NO | | 6 (0.5) | 8 (0.7) | 495 (44.1) | 253 (22.5) | 172 (15.3) | 188 (16.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1108 |
| PL | | 5 (0.4) | 60 (4.4) | 403 (29.7) | 258 (19.0) | 242 (17.8) | 357 (26.3) | 33 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1260 |
| PT | | 9 (0.7) | 41 (3.4) | 188 (15.5) | 69 (5.7) | 128 (10.5) | 691 (56.8) | 90 (7.4) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1076 |
| RO | | 18 (1.1) | 117 (7.2) | 229 (14.2) | 327 (20.2) | 397 (24.6) | 514 (31.8) | 15 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1467 |
| RS | | 5 (0.3) | 53 (3.5) | 215 (14.1) | 232 (15.3) | 297 (19.5) | 710 (46.7) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1454 |
| RU | | 13 (0.7) | 79 (4.3) | 596 (32.4) | 343 (18.7) | 328 (17.9) | 447 (24.3) | 31 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1714 |
| SE | | 11 (0.9) | 18 (1.5) | 681 (56.9) | 169 (14.1) | 94 (7.9) | 216 (18.1) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1196 | 1160 |
| SI | | 17 (1.6) | 11 (1.0) | 396 (36.6) | 170 (15.7) | 121 (11.2) | 357 (33.0) | 9 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1044 |
| SK | | 5 (0.3) | 14 (1.0) | 540 (37.7) | 338 (23.6) | 237 (16.5) | 275 (19.2) | 25 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1434 | 1390 |
| Sum | | 1.1 | 3.0 | 31.4 | 18.0 | 17.2 | 28.1 | 1.1 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 642 | 1706 | 17834 | 10223 | 9759 | 15914 | 644 | | 56722 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 17834 | 10223 | 9759 | 15914 | | | 53730 | |

v268 - at age 14, discussed politics with mother (Q104B)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.B I discussed politics at home with my mother

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v268 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v268 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|----------|----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | M | | | | |
| AL | | 13 (0.9) | 10 (0.7) | 122 (8.4) | 59 (4.1) | 89 (6.1) | 1148 (79.0) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1454 | 1418 |
| AM | | 11 (0.7) | 21 (1.4) | 53 (3.5) | 147 (9.8) | 177 (11.8) | 1093 (72.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1470 |
| AT | | 16 (1.0) | 16 (1.0) | 130 (7.9) | 205 (12.4) | 344 (20.8) | 941 (57.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1652 | 1620 |
| AZ | | 9 (0.5) | 61 (3.4) | 68 (3.7) | 223 (12.3) | 311 (17.1) | 1137 (62.5) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1739 |
| BA | | 19 (1.1) | 42 (2.4) | 101 (5.8) | 158 (9.1) | 261 (15.0) | 1154 (66.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1674 |
| BG | | 29 (1.9) | 79 (5.1) | 40 (2.6) | 109 (7.0) | 202 (12.9) | 1093 (69.9) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1564 | 1444 |
| BY | | 13 (0.8) | 23 (1.5) | 93 (6.0) | 132 (8.5) | 273 (17.6) | 1008 (65.1) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1506 |
| CH | | 74 (2.3) | 25 (0.8) | 223 (7.0) | 541 (17.1) | 821 (25.9) | 1489 (46.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3173 | 3074 |
| CZ | | 34 (1.9) | 49 (2.7) | 87 (4.8) | 151 (8.3) | 371 (20.3) | 1114 (60.9) | 24 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1723 |
| DE | | 38 (1.8) | 48 (2.2) | 174 (8.0) | 289 (13.3) | 538 (24.8) | 1071 (49.4) | 12 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2072 |
| DK | | 10 (0.3) | 67 (2.0) | 227 (6.7) | 550 (16.3) | 882 (26.2) | 1634 (48.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3370 | 3293 |
| EE | | 35 (2.7) | 32 (2.5) | 66 (5.1) | 88 (6.7) | 165 (12.7) | 905 (69.4) | 13 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1224 |
| ES | | 11 (0.9) | 7 (0.6) | 145 (12.0) | 140 (11.6) | 207 (17.1) | 694 (57.4) | 6 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1186 |
| FI | | 29 (2.4) | 18 (1.5) | 33 (2.7) | 132 (10.8) | 424 (34.8) | 584 (47.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1220 | 1173 |
| FR | | 14 (0.7) | 47 (2.5) | 64 (3.4) | 145 (7.7) | 287 (15.3) | 1297 (69.0) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1793 |
| GB | | 7 (0.4) | 6 (0.3) | 168 (9.4) | 118 (6.6) | 226 (12.6) | 1226 (68.4) | 42 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1738 |
| GE | | 18 (0.8) | 41 (1.9) | 69 (3.1) | 95 (4.3) | 251 (11.3) | 1695 (76.6) | 43 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2110 |
| HR | | 16 (1.1) | 18 (1.2) | 62 (4.2) | 50 (3.3) | 143 (9.6) | 1173 (78.6) | 31 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1428 |
| HU | | 17 (1.1) | 24 (1.6) | 88 (5.8) | 164 (10.8) | 234 (15.4) | 992 (65.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1478 |
| IS | | 23 (1.4) | 1 (0.1) | 253 (15.5) | 221 (13.5) | 358 (21.9) | 768 (47.0) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1600 |
| IT | | 50 (2.2) | 31 (1.4) | 113 (5.0) | 182 (8.0) | 434 (19.0) | 1425 (62.5) | 46 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2281 | 2154 |
| LT | | 26 (1.8) | 37 (2.5) | 60 (4.1) | 120 (8.3) | 263 (18.1) | 936 (64.4) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1379 |
| ME | | 6 (0.6) | 61 (6.1) | 19 (1.9) | 45 (4.5) | 236 (23.5) | 627 (62.5) | 10 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 927 |
| MK | | 40 (3.6) | 22 (2.0) | 40 (3.6) | 66 (5.9) | 106 (9.5) | 824 (73.7) | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1036 |
| NL | | 15 (0.6) | 50 (2.1) | 169 (7.0) | 280 (11.6) | 446 (18.5) | 1438 (59.6) | 13 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2411 | 2333 |
| NO | | 6 (0.5) | 5 (0.4) | 128 (11.4) | 165 (14.7) | 283 (25.2) | 535 (47.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1111 |
| PL | | 4 (0.3) | 25 (1.8) | 65 (4.8) | 101 (7.4) | 190 (14.0) | 942 (69.3) | 32 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1298 |
| PT | | 7 (0.6) | 22 (1.8) | 37 (3.0) | 44 (3.6) | 89 (7.3) | 984 (80.8) | 35 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1154 |
| RO | | 17 (1.1) | 89 (5.5) | 27 (1.7) | 90 (5.6) | 294 (18.2) | 1068 (66.1) | 31 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1479 |
| RS | | 9 (0.6) | 21 (1.4) | 26 (1.7) | 113 (7.4) | 208 (13.7) | 1135 (74.7) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1482 |
| RU | | 12 (0.7) | 56 (3.0) | 103 (5.6) | 239 (13.0) | 302 (16.4) | 1092 (59.4) | 33 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1736 |
| SE | | 8 (0.7) | 10 (0.8) | 202 (16.9) | 156 (13.0) | 207 (17.3) | 608 (50.8) | 7 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1173 |
| SI | | 18 (1.7) | 1 (0.1) | 48 (4.4) | 79 (7.3) | 83 (7.7) | 842 (77.9) | 10 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1052 |
| SK | | 4 (0.3) | 14 (1.0) | 54 (3.8) | 233 (16.2) | 392 (27.3) | 714 (49.8) | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1393 |
| Sum | | 1.2 | 1.9 | 5.9 | 9.9 | 17.8 | 62.4 | 0.9 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 658 | 1079 | 3357 | 5630 | 10097 | 35386 | 527 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 3357 | 5630 | 10097 | 35386 | | | 54470 | |

v269 - at age 14, mother liked to follow the news (Q104C)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.C My mother liked to follow the news

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v269 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v269 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | M | | | | |
| AL | 15 (1.0) | 8 (0.5) | 603 (41.4) | 194 (13.3) | 119 (8.2) | 439 (30.2) | 78 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1456 | 1355 | |
| AM | 9 (0.6) | 26 (1.7) | 236 (15.7) | 342 (22.8) | 373 (24.8) | 516 (34.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1467 | |
| AT | 16 (1.0) | 36 (2.2) | 509 (30.8) | 491 (29.7) | 303 (18.3) | 297 (18.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1652 | 1600 | |
| AZ | 7 (0.4) | 114 (6.3) | 389 (21.4) | 663 (36.5) | 347 (19.1) | 289 (15.9) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1818 | 1688 | |
| BA | 19 (1.1) | 44 (2.5) | 329 (19.0) | 382 (22.0) | 349 (20.1) | 611 (35.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 1671 | |
| BG | 39 (2.5) | 144 (9.2) | 181 (11.6) | 297 (19.0) | 321 (20.5) | 571 (36.5) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1370 | |
| BY | 17 (1.1) | 46 (3.0) | 295 (19.1) | 289 (18.7) | 462 (29.8) | 432 (27.9) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1478 | |
| CH | 73 (2.3) | 46 (1.4) | 1068 (33.6) | 1016 (32.0) | 722 (22.7) | 250 (7.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3175 | 3056 | |
| CZ | 34 (1.9) | 77 (4.2) | 342 (18.7) | 389 (21.3) | 405 (22.1) | 559 (30.6) | 23 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1695 | |
| DE | 35 (1.6) | 102 (4.7) | 725 (33.4) | 643 (29.6) | 411 (18.9) | 242 (11.2) | 12 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2021 | |
| DK | 17 (0.5) | 70 (2.1) | 1112 (33.0) | 1389 (41.2) | 565 (16.8) | 218 (6.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3371 | 3284 | |
| EE | 41 (3.1) | 75 (5.8) | 342 (26.2) | 302 (23.2) | 263 (20.2) | 266 (20.4) | 14 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1173 | |
| ES | 10 (0.8) | 7 (0.6) | 381 (31.5) | 242 (20.0) | 284 (23.5) | 282 (23.3) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1189 | |
| FI | 27 (2.2) | 35 (2.9) | 338 (27.7) | 525 (43.0) | 248 (20.3) | 48 (3.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1159 | |
| FR | 14 (0.7) | 72 (3.8) | 318 (16.9) | 680 (36.2) | 329 (17.5) | 440 (23.4) | 28 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1881 | 1767 | |
| GB | 7 (0.4) | 20 (1.1) | 626 (34.9) | 353 (19.7) | 387 (21.6) | 358 (20.0) | 42 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1724 | |
| GE | 16 (0.7) | 78 (3.5) | 964 (43.6) | 429 (19.4) | 217 (9.8) | 466 (21.1) | 43 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2213 | 2076 | |
| HR | 10 (0.7) | 36 (2.4) | 378 (25.3) | 206 (13.8) | 214 (14.3) | 619 (41.5) | 30 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1417 | |
| HU | 14 (0.9) | 35 (2.3) | 295 (19.4) | 376 (24.8) | 348 (22.9) | 450 (29.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1518 | 1469 | |
| IS | 18 (1.1) | 8 (0.5) | 1080 (66.2) | 374 (22.9) | 108 (6.6) | 35 (2.1) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1632 | 1597 | |
| IT | 52 (2.3) | 42 (1.8) | 625 (27.4) | 523 (22.9) | 420 (18.4) | 574 (25.2) | 46 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2142 | |
| LT | 24 (1.7) | 66 (4.5) | 275 (18.9) | 324 (22.3) | 523 (36.0) | 230 (15.8) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1352 | |
| ME | 5 (0.5) | 77 (7.7) | 139 (13.8) | 100 (10.0) | 300 (29.9) | 374 (37.3) | 9 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1004 | 913 | |
| MK | 37 (3.3) | 30 (2.7) | 203 (18.2) | 168 (15.0) | 252 (22.5) | 411 (36.8) | 17 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1034 | |
| NL | 14 (0.6) | 71 (2.9) | 1047 (43.4) | 552 (22.9) | 424 (17.6) | 289 (12.0) | 13 (0.5) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2312 | |
| NO | 6 (0.5) | 12 (1.1) | 654 (58.3) | 291 (25.9) | 94 (8.4) | 65 (5.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1104 | |
| PL | 5 (0.4) | 55 (4.1) | 279 (20.5) | 279 (20.5) | 264 (19.4) | 446 (32.8) | 30 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1268 | |
| PT | 5 (0.4) | 41 (3.4) | 293 (24.1) | 170 (14.0) | 215 (17.7) | 456 (37.5) | 37 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1134 | |
| RO | 18 (1.1) | 89 (5.5) | 235 (14.5) | 356 (22.0) | 346 (21.4) | 499 (30.9) | 74 (4.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1436 | |
| RS | 4 (0.3) | 41 (2.7) | 129 (8.5) | 302 (19.9) | 413 (27.2) | 601 (39.6) | 29 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1445 | |
| RU | 11 (0.6) | 89 (4.8) | 320 (17.4) | 352 (19.2) | 454 (24.7) | 581 (31.6) | 30 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1707 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 22 (1.8) | 626 (52.3) | 283 (23.6) | 122 (10.2) | 130 (10.9) | 8 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1198 | 1161 | |
| SI | 18 (1.7) | 13 (1.2) | 283 (26.2) | 256 (23.7) | 147 (13.6) | 352 (32.6) | 11 (1.0) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1038 | |
| SK | 3 (0.2) | 19 (1.3) | 254 (17.7) | 478 (33.3) | 366 (25.5) | 287 (20.0) | 29 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1385 | |
| Sum | 1.1 | 3.1 | 28.0 | 24.7 | 19.6 | 22.4 | 1.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 647 | 1746 | 15873 | 14016 | 11115 | 12683 | 656 | | 56736 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 15873 | 14016 | 11115 | 12683 | | | | 53687 | |

v270 - at age 14, parent(s) had problems making ends meet (Q104D)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.D My parent(s) had problems making ends meet

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v270 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v270 | -10 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|---------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | M | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 9 (0.6) | 7 (0.5) | 857 (58.9) | 228 (15.7) | 75 (5.2) | 274 (18.8) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1434 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 14 (0.9) | 85 (5.7) | 233 (15.5) | 312 (20.8) | 397 (26.5) | 459 (30.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1500 | 1401 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 16 (1.0) | 33 (2.0) | 183 (11.1) | 273 (16.5) | 387 (23.4) | 759 (46.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1651 | 1602 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 14 (0.8) | 62 (3.4) | 162 (8.9) | 439 (24.2) | 582 (32.0) | 549 (30.2) | 9 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1732 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 26 (1.5) | 58 (3.3) | 266 (15.3) | 485 (28.0) | 422 (24.3) | 477 (27.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 1650 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 27 (1.7) | 38 (2.4) | 287 (18.3) | 418 (26.7) | 303 (19.4) | 484 (30.9) | 8 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1492 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 21 (1.4) | 36 (2.3) | 187 (12.1) | 240 (15.5) | 407 (26.3) | 653 (42.2) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1487 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 74 (2.3) | 39 (1.2) | 343 (10.8) | 689 (21.7) | 679 (21.4) | 1349 (42.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3173 | 3060 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 45 (2.5) | 143 (7.8) | 309 (16.9) | 522 (28.5) | 330 (18.0) | 459 (25.1) | 21 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1620 |
| DE | | 1 (0.0) | 40 (1.8) | 76 (3.5) | 282 (13.0) | 429 (19.8) | 398 (18.3) | 940 (43.3) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2049 |
| DK | | 0.0 | 14 (0.4) | 80 (2.4) | 362 (10.7) | 864 (25.6) | 935 (27.8) | 1114 (33.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3369 | 3275 |
| EE | | 0.0 | 19 (1.5) | 33 (2.5) | 310 (23.8) | 264 (20.2) | 180 (13.8) | 488 (37.4) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1242 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 10 (0.8) | 11 (0.9) | 163 (13.5) | 186 (15.4) | 263 (21.7) | 573 (47.3) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1185 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 22 (1.8) | 36 (2.9) | 88 (7.2) | 247 (20.2) | 391 (32.0) | 437 (35.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1163 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 10 (0.5) | 59 (3.1) | 312 (16.6) | 493 (26.2) | 290 (15.4) | 690 (36.7) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1785 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 8 (0.4) | 312 (17.4) | 411 (22.9) | 331 (18.5) | 714 (39.8) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1768 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 33 (1.5) | 466 (21.1) | 318 (14.4) | 488 (22.1) | 869 (39.3) | 22 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2212 | 2141 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 15 (1.0) | 11 (0.7) | 531 (35.5) | 261 (17.5) | 123 (8.2) | 529 (35.4) | 24 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1494 | 1444 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 13 (0.9) | 26 (1.7) | 381 (25.1) | 370 (24.4) | 288 (19.0) | 441 (29.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1480 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 19 (1.2) | 243 (14.9) | 492 (30.1) | 271 (16.6) | 582 (35.6) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1588 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 55 (2.4) | 46 (2.0) | 402 (17.6) | 553 (24.2) | 453 (19.8) | 740 (32.4) | 35 (1.5) | 100.0 | 2284 | 2148 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 40 (2.8) | 48 (3.3) | 303 (20.9) | 323 (22.2) | 340 (23.4) | 392 (27.0) | 7 (0.5) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1358 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 8 (0.8) | 64 (6.4) | 188 (18.7) | 144 (14.3) | 186 (18.5) | 400 (39.8) | 14 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1004 | 918 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 37 (3.3) | 21 (1.9) | 265 (23.7) | 192 (17.2) | 194 (17.4) | 393 (35.2) | 14 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1116 | 1044 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 16 (0.7) | 80 (3.3) | 317 (13.2) | 431 (17.9) | 407 (16.9) | 1154 (47.9) | 5 (0.2) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2309 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 7 (0.6) | 151 (13.4) | 288 (25.6) | 227 (20.2) | 447 (39.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1113 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 36 (2.6) | 256 (18.8) | 295 (21.7) | 253 (18.6) | 491 (36.1) | 24 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1295 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 23 (1.9) | 414 (34.0) | 215 (17.7) | 200 (16.4) | 348 (28.6) | 13 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1177 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 21 (1.3) | 52 (3.2) | 268 (16.6) | 481 (29.7) | 418 (25.9) | 368 (22.8) | 9 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1535 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 6 (0.4) | 33 (2.2) | 458 (30.1) | 377 (24.8) | 285 (18.8) | 357 (23.5) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1477 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 19 (1.0) | 66 (3.6) | 239 (13.0) | 389 (21.2) | 356 (19.4) | 739 (40.2) | 30 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1723 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 4 (0.3) | 14 (1.2) | 109 (9.1) | 164 (13.7) | 141 (11.8) | 766 (63.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1198 | 1180 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 13 (1.2) | 10 (0.9) | 235 (21.8) | 256 (23.7) | 127 (11.8) | 435 (40.3) | 4 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1053 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 7 (0.5) | 28 (2.0) | 126 (8.8) | 404 (28.2) | 303 (21.1) | 542 (37.8) | 25 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1375 |
| Sum | | 0.0 | 1.2 | 2.5 | 17.6 | 21.9 | 20.1 | 36.0 | 0.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1 | 670 | 1421 | 10008 | 12453 | 11430 | 20412 | 339 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | | 10008 | 12453 | 11430 | 20412 | | | | 54303 |

v271 - at age 14, father liked to read books (Q104E)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.E My father liked to read books

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v271 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v271 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | M | | | | |
| AL | | 15 (1.0) | 28 (1.9) | 402 (27.6) | 125 (8.6) | 104 (7.1) | 649 (44.6) | 132 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1280 |
| AM | | 7 (0.5) | 56 (3.7) | 283 (18.8) | 265 (17.6) | 311 (20.7) | 580 (38.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1439 |
| AT | | 40 (2.4) | 75 (4.5) | 312 (18.9) | 231 (14.0) | 340 (20.6) | 651 (39.4) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1651 | 1534 |
| AZ | | 11 (0.6) | 108 (5.9) | 212 (11.7) | 347 (19.1) | 352 (19.4) | 758 (41.7) | 29 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1669 |
| BA | | 34 (2.0) | 65 (3.7) | 193 (11.1) | 261 (15.0) | 264 (15.2) | 918 (52.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1636 |
| BG | | 35 (2.2) | 118 (7.5) | 235 (15.0) | 190 (12.1) | 268 (17.1) | 707 (45.1) | 13 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1400 |
| BY | | 24 (1.5) | 64 (4.1) | 428 (27.6) | 230 (14.8) | 316 (20.4) | 455 (29.4) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1429 |
| CH | | 118 (3.7) | 42 (1.3) | 678 (21.4) | 593 (18.7) | 712 (22.4) | 1030 (32.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3173 | 3013 |
| CZ | | 35 (1.9) | 112 (6.1) | 452 (24.7) | 316 (17.3) | 313 (17.1) | 515 (28.2) | 86 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1596 |
| DE | | 69 (3.2) | 147 (6.8) | 445 (20.5) | 365 (16.8) | 422 (19.4) | 684 (31.5) | 38 (1.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1916 |
| DK | | 13 (0.4) | 150 (4.5) | 668 (19.8) | 674 (20.0) | 776 (23.0) | 1089 (32.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3370 | 3207 |
| EE | | 113 (8.7) | 87 (6.7) | 394 (30.2) | 209 (16.0) | 170 (13.0) | 294 (22.5) | 38 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1305 | 1067 |
| ES | | 11 (0.9) | 16 (1.3) | 324 (26.8) | 126 (10.4) | 171 (14.1) | 537 (44.4) | 25 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1158 |
| FI | | 55 (4.5) | 49 (4.0) | 277 (22.7) | 278 (22.8) | 321 (26.3) | 240 (19.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1220 | 1116 |
| FR | | 12 (0.6) | 149 (7.9) | 305 (16.2) | 327 (17.4) | 268 (14.3) | 767 (40.8) | 52 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1667 |
| GB | | 7 (0.4) | 27 (1.5) | 524 (29.2) | 176 (9.8) | 249 (13.9) | 670 (37.4) | 140 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1619 |
| GE | | 19 (0.9) | 78 (3.5) | 842 (38.1) | 264 (11.9) | 279 (12.6) | 554 (25.1) | 174 (7.9) | 100.0 | 2210 | 1939 |
| HR | | 29 (1.9) | 41 (2.7) | 271 (18.2) | 116 (7.8) | 160 (10.7) | 789 (52.8) | 87 (5.8) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1336 |
| HU | | 33 (2.2) | 61 (4.0) | 401 (26.4) | 285 (18.8) | 225 (14.8) | 514 (33.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1425 |
| IS | | 26 (1.6) | 29 (1.8) | 815 (49.9) | 303 (18.6) | 227 (13.9) | 199 (12.2) | 34 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1633 | 1544 |
| IT | | 54 (2.4) | 41 (1.8) | 381 (16.7) | 264 (11.6) | 411 (18.0) | 1046 (45.8) | 85 (3.7) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2102 |
| LT | | 32 (2.2) | 112 (7.7) | 192 (13.2) | 204 (14.0) | 295 (20.3) | 544 (37.4) | 74 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1235 |
| ME | | 10 (1.0) | 68 (6.8) | 130 (12.9) | 91 (9.1) | 291 (29.0) | 393 (39.1) | 22 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1005 | 905 |
| MK | | 39 (3.5) | 36 (3.2) | 163 (14.6) | 116 (10.4) | 137 (12.3) | 608 (54.4) | 19 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1024 |
| NL | | 19 (0.8) | 129 (5.4) | 622 (25.8) | 359 (14.9) | 335 (13.9) | 921 (38.2) | 24 (1.0) | 100.0 | 2409 | 2237 |
| NO | | 10 (0.9) | 29 (2.6) | 387 (34.5) | 164 (14.6) | 177 (15.8) | 356 (31.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1084 |
| PL | | 7 (0.5) | 57 (4.2) | 258 (19.0) | 148 (10.9) | 195 (14.3) | 612 (45.0) | 82 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1213 |
| PT | | 19 (1.6) | 52 (4.3) | 152 (12.5) | 72 (5.9) | 103 (8.4) | 715 (58.7) | 106 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1219 | 1042 |
| RO | | 19 (1.2) | 113 (7.0) | 176 (10.9) | 302 (18.7) | 350 (21.6) | 625 (38.6) | 33 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1618 | 1453 |
| RS | | 10 (0.7) | 62 (4.1) | 133 (8.8) | 226 (14.9) | 300 (19.7) | 778 (51.2) | 11 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1437 |
| RU | | 20 (1.1) | 177 (9.6) | 380 (20.7) | 245 (13.3) | 314 (17.1) | 609 (33.1) | 93 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1838 | 1548 |
| SE | | 13 (1.1) | 50 (4.2) | 449 (37.5) | 162 (13.5) | 166 (13.9) | 342 (28.6) | 15 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1119 |
| SI | | 18 (1.7) | 14 (1.3) | 208 (19.3) | 98 (9.1) | 110 (10.2) | 576 (53.4) | 55 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1079 | 992 |
| SK | | 11 (0.8) | 28 (2.0) | 264 (18.4) | 341 (23.8) | 361 (25.2) | 398 (27.7) | 32 (2.2) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1364 |
| Sum | | 1.7 | 4.4 | 21.8 | 14.9 | 17.3 | 37.2 | 2.7 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 987 | 2470 | 12356 | 8473 | 9793 | 21123 | 1533 | | 56735 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 12356 | 8473 | 9793 | 21123 | | | 51745 | |

v272 - at age 14, discussed politics with father (Q104F)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.F I discussed politics at home with my father

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v272 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v272 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|-------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | M | | | | |
| AL | | 14 (1.0) | 9 (0.6) | 211 (14.5) | 98 (6.7) | 113 (7.8) | 944 (64.9) | 66 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1366 |
| AM | | 10 (0.7) | 40 (2.7) | 124 (8.3) | 175 (11.6) | 265 (17.6) | 889 (59.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1503 | 1453 |
| AT | | 38 (2.3) | 46 (2.8) | 252 (15.3) | 374 (22.6) | 289 (17.5) | 651 (39.4) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1566 |
| AZ | | 16 (0.9) | 49 (2.7) | 150 (8.3) | 356 (19.6) | 356 (19.6) | 863 (47.5) | 27 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1725 |
| BA | | 29 (1.7) | 38 (2.2) | 192 (11.1) | 241 (13.9) | 289 (16.7) | 946 (54.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1735 | 1668 |
| BG | | 31 (2.0) | 72 (4.6) | 70 (4.5) | 156 (10.0) | 255 (16.3) | 963 (61.5) | 18 (1.2) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1444 |
| BY | | 26 (1.7) | 43 (2.8) | 157 (10.1) | 198 (12.8) | 338 (21.8) | 755 (48.7) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1448 |
| CH | | 119 (3.7) | 33 (1.0) | 439 (13.8) | 705 (22.2) | 818 (25.8) | 1060 (33.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3022 |
| CZ | | 34 (1.9) | 70 (3.8) | 139 (7.6) | 253 (13.8) | 363 (19.8) | 872 (47.7) | 98 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1627 |
| DE | | 73 (3.4) | 87 (4.0) | 317 (14.6) | 428 (19.7) | 437 (20.1) | 784 (36.1) | 44 (2.0) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1966 |
| DK | | 13 (0.4) | 117 (3.5) | 334 (9.9) | 746 (22.1) | 861 (25.6) | 1298 (38.5) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3369 | 3239 |
| EE | | 110 (8.4) | 61 (4.7) | 107 (8.2) | 107 (8.2) | 136 (10.4) | 747 (57.3) | 35 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1303 | 1097 |
| ES | | 11 (0.9) | 14 (1.2) | 239 (19.7) | 185 (15.3) | 234 (19.3) | 508 (41.9) | 20 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1211 | 1166 |
| FI | | 57 (4.7) | 33 (2.7) | 73 (6.0) | 204 (16.7) | 356 (29.2) | 498 (40.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1131 |
| FR | | 12 (0.6) | 120 (6.4) | 142 (7.6) | 248 (13.2) | 293 (15.6) | 1012 (53.9) | 52 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1879 | 1695 |
| GB | | 7 (0.4) | 8 (0.4) | 239 (13.3) | 160 (8.9) | 238 (13.3) | 1001 (55.8) | 140 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1638 |
| GE | | 19 (0.9) | 42 (1.9) | 118 (5.3) | 130 (5.9) | 232 (10.5) | 1490 (67.4) | 181 (8.2) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1970 |
| HR | | 34 (2.3) | 18 (1.2) | 124 (8.3) | 93 (6.2) | 151 (10.1) | 984 (65.9) | 89 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1352 |
| HU | | 35 (2.3) | 59 (3.9) | 133 (8.8) | 200 (13.2) | 269 (17.7) | 823 (54.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1425 |
| IS | | 29 (1.8) | 9 (0.6) | 335 (20.5) | 283 (17.3) | 334 (20.4) | 610 (37.3) | 34 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1562 |
| IT | | 56 (2.5) | 32 (1.4) | 243 (10.7) | 354 (15.5) | 438 (19.2) | 1066 (46.8) | 91 (4.0) | 100.0 | 2280 | 2101 |
| LT | | 34 (2.3) | 72 (5.0) | 91 (6.3) | 143 (9.8) | 303 (20.9) | 735 (50.6) | 75 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1272 |
| ME | | 11 (1.1) | 69 (6.9) | 48 (4.8) | 39 (3.9) | 212 (21.1) | 600 (59.7) | 26 (2.6) | 100.0 | 1005 | 899 |
| MK | | 36 (3.2) | 17 (1.5) | 131 (11.7) | 122 (10.9) | 168 (15.0) | 619 (55.4) | 24 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1040 |
| NL | | 17 (0.7) | 95 (3.9) | 316 (13.1) | 327 (13.6) | 477 (19.8) | 1150 (47.8) | 26 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2408 | 2270 |
| NO | | 10 (0.9) | 20 (1.8) | 196 (17.5) | 206 (18.3) | 233 (20.7) | 458 (40.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1123 | 1093 |
| PL | | 7 (0.5) | 27 (2.0) | 139 (10.2) | 133 (9.8) | 207 (15.2) | 753 (55.4) | 92 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1358 | 1232 |
| PT | | 19 (1.6) | 29 (2.4) | 61 (5.0) | 46 (3.8) | 137 (11.3) | 845 (69.5) | 79 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1216 | 1089 |
| RO | | 24 (1.5) | 81 (5.0) | 68 (4.2) | 171 (10.6) | 315 (19.5) | 908 (56.2) | 49 (3.0) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1462 |
| RS | | 9 (0.6) | 27 (1.8) | 65 (4.3) | 198 (13.0) | 341 (22.4) | 866 (57.0) | 13 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1470 |
| RU | | 24 (1.3) | 131 (7.1) | 137 (7.5) | 233 (12.7) | 273 (14.9) | 944 (51.4) | 95 (5.2) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1587 |
| SE | | 14 (1.2) | 28 (2.3) | 267 (22.3) | 181 (15.1) | 190 (15.9) | 501 (41.9) | 16 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1139 |
| SI | | 19 (1.8) | 6 (0.6) | 114 (10.6) | 103 (9.5) | 124 (11.5) | 659 (61.0) | 55 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1080 | 1000 |
| SK | | 11 (0.8) | 21 (1.5) | 100 (7.0) | 328 (22.8) | 372 (25.9) | 582 (40.5) | 22 (1.5) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1382 |
| Sum | | 1.8 | 2.9 | 10.3 | 14.0 | 18.4 | 50.0 | 2.6 | 100.0 | 56728 | |
| N Sum | | 1008 | 1623 | 5871 | 7924 | 10417 | 28384 | 1501 | | 52596 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 5871 | 7924 | 10417 | 28384 | | | | |

v273 - at age 14, father liked to follow the news (Q104G)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.G My father liked to follow the news

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

v273 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v273 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|------|-----------|-----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|-----------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | M | | | | |
| AL | | 17 (1.2) | 6 (0.4) | 891 (61.3) | 104 (7.2) | 59 (4.1) | 250 (17.2) | 126 (8.7) | 100.0 | 1453 | 1304 |
| AM | | 7 (0.5) | 37 (2.5) | 556 (37.0) | 343 (22.9) | 247 (16.5) | 311 (20.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1501 | 1457 |
| AT | | 42 (2.5) | 79 (4.8) | 789 (47.8) | 431 (26.1) | 149 (9.0) | 160 (9.7) | 2 (0.1) | 100.0 | 1652 | 1529 |
| AZ | | 12 (0.7) | 77 (4.2) | 774 (42.6) | 607 (33.4) | 182 (10.0) | 139 (7.6) | 26 (1.4) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1702 |
| BA | | 27 (1.6) | 40 (2.3) | 700 (40.4) | 506 (29.2) | 206 (11.9) | 255 (14.7) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 1667 |
| BG | | 32 (2.0) | 111 (7.1) | 404 (25.8) | 385 (24.6) | 272 (17.4) | 350 (22.3) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1566 | 1411 |
| BY | | 24 (1.5) | 56 (3.6) | 520 (33.6) | 367 (23.7) | 321 (20.7) | 229 (14.8) | 32 (2.1) | 100.0 | 1549 | 1437 |
| CH | | 124 (3.9) | 26 (0.8) | 1874 (59.0) | 751 (23.7) | 290 (9.1) | 109 (3.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3024 |
| CZ | | 32 (1.7) | 114 (6.2) | 693 (37.9) | 433 (23.7) | 214 (11.7) | 250 (13.7) | 94 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1830 | 1590 |
| DE | | 64 (2.9) | 123 (5.7) | 1153 (53.1) | 501 (23.1) | 175 (8.1) | 113 (5.2) | 41 (1.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1942 |
| DK | | 13 (0.4) | 129 (3.8) | 1788 (53.0) | 1070 (31.7) | 243 (7.2) | 128 (3.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3371 | 3229 |
| EE | | 116 (8.9) | 96 (7.4) | 504 (38.7) | 296 (22.7) | 115 (8.8) | 141 (10.8) | 36 (2.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1056 |
| ES | | 11 (0.9) | 17 (1.4) | 518 (42.8) | 241 (19.9) | 220 (18.2) | 183 (15.1) | 20 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1162 |
| FI | | 51 (4.2) | 38 (3.1) | 630 (51.7) | 399 (32.7) | 79 (6.5) | 22 (1.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1219 | 1130 |
| FR | | 12 (0.6) | 152 (8.1) | 635 (33.8) | 674 (35.9) | 170 (9.0) | 186 (9.9) | 51 (2.7) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1665 |
| GB | | 8 (0.4) | 21 (1.2) | 945 (52.7) | 265 (14.8) | 249 (13.9) | 165 (9.2) | 140 (7.8) | 100.0 | 1793 | 1624 |
| GE | | 25 (1.1) | 71 (3.2) | 1167 (52.8) | 375 (17.0) | 129 (5.8) | 265 (12.0) | 180 (8.1) | 100.0 | 2212 | 1936 |
| HR | | 30 (2.0) | 33 (2.2) | 731 (49.0) | 215 (14.4) | 117 (7.8) | 278 (18.6) | 89 (6.0) | 100.0 | 1493 | 1341 |
| HU | | 35 (2.3) | 54 (3.6) | 517 (34.0) | 376 (24.8) | 257 (16.9) | 280 (18.4) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1519 | 1430 |
| IS | | 28 (1.7) | 19 (1.2) | 1413 (86.5) | 113 (6.9) | 20 (1.2) | 10 (0.6) | 31 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1556 |
| IT | | 59 (2.6) | 38 (1.7) | 828 (36.3) | 601 (26.3) | 318 (13.9) | 348 (15.2) | 90 (3.9) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2095 |
| LT | | 34 (2.3) | 95 (6.5) | 358 (24.7) | 348 (24.0) | 401 (27.6) | 144 (9.9) | 72 (5.0) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1251 |
| ME | | 11 (1.1) | 59 (5.9) | 304 (30.3) | 129 (12.8) | 265 (26.4) | 216 (21.5) | 20 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1004 | 914 |
| MK | | 35 (3.1) | 29 (2.6) | 555 (49.6) | 197 (17.6) | 121 (10.8) | 160 (14.3) | 21 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1118 | 1033 |
| NL | | 17 (0.7) | 112 (4.6) | 1558 (64.6) | 398 (16.5) | 181 (7.5) | 118 (4.9) | 26 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2255 |
| NO | | 10 (0.9) | 31 (2.8) | 893 (79.4) | 124 (11.0) | 32 (2.8) | 34 (3.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1124 | 1083 |
| PL | | 7 (0.5) | 56 (4.1) | 516 (38.0) | 309 (22.7) | 174 (12.8) | 224 (16.5) | 73 (5.4) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1223 |
| PT | | 16 (1.3) | 49 (4.0) | 424 (34.8) | 178 (14.6) | 166 (13.6) | 303 (24.9) | 82 (6.7) | 100.0 | 1218 | 1071 |
| RO | | 28 (1.7) | 85 (5.3) | 311 (19.2) | 413 (25.6) | 292 (18.1) | 402 (24.9) | 85 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1616 | 1418 |
| RS | | 4 (0.3) | 38 (2.5) | 400 (26.3) | 497 (32.7) | 318 (20.9) | 225 (14.8) | 37 (2.4) | 100.0 | 1519 | 1440 |
| RU | | 28 (1.5) | 149 (8.1) | 447 (24.3) | 396 (21.6) | 330 (18.0) | 389 (21.2) | 98 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1562 |
| SE | | 13 (1.1) | 47 (3.9) | 860 (71.8) | 170 (14.2) | 61 (5.1) | 30 (2.5) | 16 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1121 |
| SI | | 18 (1.7) | 18 (1.7) | 536 (49.6) | 198 (18.3) | 87 (8.0) | 167 (15.4) | 57 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1081 | 988 |
| SK | | 11 (0.8) | 21 (1.5) | 501 (34.9) | 505 (35.2) | 185 (12.9) | 180 (12.5) | 33 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1436 | 1371 |
| Sum | | 1.8 | 3.7 | 45.3 | 22.8 | 11.7 | 11.9 | 2.8 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | | 1001 | 2126 | 25693 | 12915 | 6645 | 6764 | 1590 | | 56734 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 25693 | 12915 | 6645 | 6764 | | | 52017 | |

v274 - at age 14, parent(s) had problems replacing broken things (Q104H)

Q104

<SHOWCARD 104>

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you say whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

in CAWI,MAIL:

When you think about your parents when you were about 14 years old, could you indicate whether these statements correctly describe your parents?

Does this statement correctly describe your parents when you were 14?

Q104.H My parent(s) had problems replacing broken things

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 yes

2 to some extent

3 a little bit

4 no

6 does not apply to me (spontaneous)

Hungary: Answer category "6/66 - does not apply to me (spontaneous)" was not implemented in the field questionnaire.

Modified answer category in MQ alert 05: Change of category 7/77 "Not applicable" into 6/66 "Does not apply to me (spontaneous)" to clarify, that no respondents were filtered out.

Belarus disagreed with the Russian Federation's translation of this item: 'Моим родителям (родителю) было трудно расставаться с вышедшими из строем вещами и приобретать взамен них новые' - as this translator places emphasis on emotional connection of the parents to the broken things, rather than on the economic incapacity to replace them.

v274 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v274 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 6 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|----------|-----------|------------|------------|-------------|-------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | | | | | M | | | |
| AL | 10 (0.7) | 7 (0.5) | 775 (53.3) | 279 (19.2) | 113 (7.8) | 259 (17.8) | 12 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1455 | 1426 | |
| AM | 28 (1.9) | 86 (5.7) | 206 (13.7) | 274 (18.2) | 373 (24.8) | 535 (35.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1502 | 1388 | |
| AT | 17 (1.0) | 55 (3.3) | 138 (8.4) | 241 (14.6) | 355 (21.5) | 846 (51.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1652 | 1580 | |
| AZ | 19 (1.0) | 107 (5.9) | 168 (9.2) | 409 (22.5) | 562 (30.9) | 539 (29.7) | 13 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1817 | 1678 | |
| BA | 37 (2.1) | 62 (3.6) | 292 (16.8) | 492 (28.4) | 414 (23.9) | 437 (25.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1734 | 1635 | |
| BG | 27 (1.7) | 37 (2.4) | 328 (21.0) | 431 (27.5) | 326 (20.8) | 409 (26.1) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1565 | 1494 | |
| BY | 18 (1.2) | 54 (3.5) | 192 (12.4) | 231 (14.9) | 399 (25.8) | 648 (41.9) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1547 | 1470 | |
| CH | 92 (2.9) | 72 (2.3) | 265 (8.3) | 701 (22.1) | 646 (20.4) | 1398 (44.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3174 | 3010 | |
| CZ | 35 (1.9) | 156 (8.5) | 256 (14.0) | 536 (29.3) | 277 (15.1) | 532 (29.1) | 37 (2.0) | 100.0 | 1829 | 1601 | |
| DE | 49 (2.3) | 118 (5.4) | 136 (6.3) | 309 (14.2) | 403 (18.6) | 1131 (52.1) | 24 (1.1) | 100.0 | 2170 | 1979 | |
| DK | 14 (0.4) | 146 (4.3) | 197 (5.8) | 595 (17.7) | 1010 (30.0) | 1408 (41.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3370 | 3210 | |
| EE | 23 (1.8) | 58 (4.4) | 303 (23.2) | 250 (19.2) | 158 (12.1) | 500 (38.3) | 12 (0.9) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1211 | |
| ES | 12 (1.0) | 17 (1.4) | 141 (11.7) | 169 (14.0) | 274 (22.6) | 578 (47.8) | 19 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1210 | 1162 | |
| FI | 22 (1.8) | 46 (3.8) | 68 (5.6) | 214 (17.5) | 400 (32.8) | 471 (38.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1221 | 1153 | |
| FR | 13 (0.7) | 129 (6.9) | 236 (12.6) | 400 (21.3) | 285 (15.2) | 786 (41.8) | 31 (1.6) | 100.0 | 1880 | 1707 | |
| GB | 7 (0.4) | 19 (1.1) | 225 (12.5) | 297 (16.6) | 307 (17.1) | 929 (51.8) | 10 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1794 | 1758 | |
| GE | 32 (1.4) | 89 (4.0) | 586 (26.5) | 364 (16.5) | 332 (15.0) | 754 (34.1) | 54 (2.4) | 100.0 | 2211 | 2036 | |
| HR | 36 (2.4) | 48 (3.2) | 447 (30.0) | 247 (16.6) | 109 (7.3) | 567 (38.0) | 38 (2.5) | 100.0 | 1492 | 1370 | |
| HU | 23 (1.5) | 55 (3.6) | 362 (23.8) | 374 (24.6) | 269 (17.7) | 438 (28.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1521 | 1443 | |
| IS | 22 (1.3) | 18 (1.1) | 159 (9.7) | 385 (23.6) | 298 (18.2) | 745 (45.6) | 7 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1634 | 1587 | |
| IT | 57 (2.5) | 58 (2.5) | 331 (14.5) | 527 (23.1) | 406 (17.8) | 845 (37.0) | 58 (2.5) | 100.0 | 2282 | 2109 | |
| LT | 31 (2.1) | 77 (5.3) | 302 (20.8) | 289 (19.9) | 346 (23.8) | 383 (26.4) | 24 (1.7) | 100.0 | 1452 | 1320 | |
| ME | 8 (0.8) | 81 (8.1) | 218 (21.7) | 184 (18.3) | 132 (13.1) | 363 (36.2) | 18 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1004 | 897 | |
| MK | 39 (3.5) | 20 (1.8) | 286 (25.6) | 198 (17.7) | 171 (15.3) | 383 (34.3) | 20 (1.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1038 | |
| NL | 12 (0.5) | 96 (4.0) | 242 (10.0) | 387 (16.1) | 391 (16.2) | 1268 (52.6) | 14 (0.6) | 100.0 | 2410 | 2288 | |
| NO | 3 (0.3) | 14 (1.2) | 117 (10.4) | 242 (21.6) | 206 (18.4) | 540 (48.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1122 | 1105 | |
| PL | 6 (0.4) | 53 (3.9) | 91 (6.7) | 118 (8.7) | 162 (11.9) | 871 (64.1) | 58 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1359 | 1242 | |
| PT | 5 (0.4) | 25 (2.1) | 410 (33.7) | 213 (17.5) | 205 (16.8) | 320 (26.3) | 39 (3.2) | 100.0 | 1217 | 1148 | |
| RO | 36 (2.2) | 96 (5.9) | 216 (13.4) | 456 (28.2) | 377 (23.3) | 424 (26.2) | 12 (0.7) | 100.0 | 1617 | 1473 | |
| RS | 11 (0.7) | 41 (2.7) | 463 (30.5) | 406 (26.7) | 273 (18.0) | 322 (21.2) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1520 | 1464 | |
| RU | 22 (1.2) | 101 (5.5) | 242 (13.2) | 364 (19.8) | 395 (21.5) | 670 (36.5) | 43 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1837 | 1671 | |
| SE | 7 (0.6) | 22 (1.8) | 80 (6.7) | 148 (12.4) | 114 (9.5) | 822 (68.7) | 4 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1197 | 1164 | |
| SI | 17 (1.6) | 7 (0.6) | 279 (25.8) | 247 (22.8) | 135 (12.5) | 390 (36.1) | 6 (0.6) | 100.0 | 1081 | 1051 | |
| SK | 6 (0.4) | 32 (2.2) | 113 (7.9) | 381 (26.5) | 306 (21.3) | 572 (39.8) | 27 (1.9) | 100.0 | 1437 | 1372 | |
| Sum | 1.4 | 3.7 | 15.6 | 20.0 | 19.3 | 38.9 | 1.1 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 796 | 2102 | 8870 | 11358 | 10929 | 22083 | 596 | | 56734 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | 8870 | 11358 | 10929 | 22083 | | | | 53240 | |

v275b_N2 - region where interview was conducted: NUTS-2 code (Q105)

Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-2 LEVEL (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE).

Source Variable: v275b_N3 (not included for reasons of data protection)

Q105

<TO BE FILLED IN BY THE INTERVIEWER>

Region:

Write in:

<CODING INSTRUCTION: CODE REGION IN NUTS 3>

-1 don't know/no answer

-4 item not included

-5 other missing

AL01 AL: Albania - Northern Albania

AL02 AL: Albania - Central Albania

AL03 AL: Albania - Southern Albania

ALZZ AL: Extra-region - Extra-region

AM01 AM: Armenia - Yerevan

AM02 AM: Armenia - II Region

AM03 AM: Armenia - III Region

AM04 AM: Armenia - IV Region

AMZZ AM: Extra-region - Extra-region

AT11 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Burgenland

AT12 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Niederösterreich

AT13 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Wien

AT21 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Kärnten

AT22 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Steiermark

AT31 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Oberösterreich

AT32 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Salzburg

AT33 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Tirol

AT34 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Vorarlberg

ATZZ AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

AZ-ABS AZ: Absheron

AZ-AGA AZ: Agstafa

AZ-AGC AZ: Agdzhebedinsky

AZ-AGS AZ: Agdash

AZ-AGU AZ: Agsu

AZ-AST AZ: Astara

AZ-BA AZ: Baku city

AZ-BAL AZ: Belakansky

AZ-BAR AZ: Barda

AZ-BEY AZ: Beylagan

AZ-BIL AZ: Bilasuvar

AZ-CAL AZ: Jalilabad

AZ-DAS AZ: Dashkesan

AZ-GA AZ: Ganja city
AZ-GAD AZ: Kedabegsky
AZ-GOR AZ: Goranboy
AZ-GOY AZ: Goychay
AZ-GYG AZ: Gay-Gelsky
AZ-HAC AZ: Hajikabul
AZ-IMI AZ: Imishli
AZ-ISM AZ: Ismaili
AZ-KUR AZ: Kurdamir
AZ-LAN AZ: Lankaran
AZ-LER AZ: Lerik
AZ-MAS AZ: Masalli
AZ-MI AZ: Mingechaur city
AZ-NA AZ: Naftalan city
AZ-NEF AZ: Neftchala
AZ-OGU AZ: Oguz
AZ-QAB AZ: Gabala region
AZ-QAX AZ: Gakh
AZ-QAZ AZ: Gazakh
AZ-QBA AZ: Gubinsky
AZ-QOB AZ: Gobustan
AZ-QUA AZ: Gusar
AZ-SAB AZ: Sabirabad
AZ-SAK AZ: Sheki
AZ-SAL AZ: Salyan
AZ-SAT AZ: Saatly
AZ-SBN AZ: Shabran
AZ-SIY AZ: Siyazan
AZ-SKR AZ: Shamkir
AZ-SM AZ: Sumgait city
AZ-SMI AZ: Shemakha
AZ-SMX AZ: Samukh
AZ-SR AZ: Shirvan city
AZ-TOV AZ: Tovuz
AZ-UCA AZ: Ujar
AZ-XAC AZ: Khachmaz
AZ-XIZ AZ: Khyzy
AZ-YAR AZ: Yardimli
AZ-YEV AZ: Yevlakh
AZ-ZAQ AZ: Zakatala
AZ-ZAR AZ: Zardob
BABIH BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Federation of Bosnia i Herzegovina
BABRC BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Brčko DISTRICT
BASRP BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina - Republica Srpska
BG31 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severozapaden
BG32 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severen tsentralen
BG33 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severoiztochen
BG34 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Yugoiztochen

BG41 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yugozapaden
BG42 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yuzhen tsentralen
BGZZ BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
BY01 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Brest region
BY02 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Vitebsk region
BY03 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Gomel region
BY04 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Grodno region
BY05 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Minsk (capital city)
BY06 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Minsk region
BY07 BY: Belarus - Belarus - Mogilev region
BYZZ BY: Extra-regio - Extra-regio - Extra-regio
CH01 CH: Switzerland - Region Lemanique
CH02 CH: Switzerland - Espace Mittelland
CH03 CH: Switzerland - Nordwestschweiz
CH04 CH: Switzerland - Zürich
CH05 CH: Switzerland - Ostschweiz
CH06 CH: Switzerland - Zentralschweiz
CH07 CH: Switzerland - Ticino
CHZZ CH: Extra-region- Extra-region
CZ01 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Praha
CZ02 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Čechy
CZ03 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihozápad
CZ04 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severozápad
CZ05 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severovýchod
CZ06 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihovýchod
CZ07 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Morava
CZ08 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Moravskoslezsko
CZZZ CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
DE11 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Stuttgart
DE12 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Karlsruhe
DE13 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Freiburg
DE14 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Tübingen
DE21 DE: BAYERN - Oberbayern
DE22 DE: BAYERN - Niederbayern
DE23 DE: BAYERN - Oberpfalz
DE24 DE: BAYERN - Oberfranken
DE25 DE: BAYERN - Mittelfranken
DE26 DE: BAYERN - Unterfranken
DE27 DE: BAYERN - Schwaben
DE30 DE: BERLIN - Berlin
DE40 DE: BRANDENBURG - Brandenburg
DE50 DE: BREMEN - Brandenburg
DE60 DE: HAMBURG - Hamburg
DE71 DE: HESSEN - Darmstadt
DE72 DE: HESSEN - Gießen
DE73 DE: HESSEN - Kassel
DE80 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN - Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
DE91 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Braunschweig

DE92 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Hannover
DE93 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Lüneburg
DE94 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Weser-Ems
DEA1 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Düsseldorf
DEA2 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Köln
DEA3 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Münster
DEA4 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Detmold
DEA5 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Arnsberg
DEB1 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Koblenz
DEB2 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Trier
DEB3 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Rheinhessen-Pfalz
DEC0 DE: SAARLAND - Saarland
DED2 DE: SACHSEN - Dresden
DED4 DE: SACHSEN - Chemnitz
DED5 DE: SACHSEN - Leipzig
DEE0 DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT - Sachsen-Anhalt
DEF0 DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN - Schleswig-Holstein
DEG0 DE: THÜRINGEN - Thüringen
DEZ2 DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
DK01 DK: DANMARK - Hovedstaden
DK02 DK: DANMARK - Sjælland
DK03 DK: DANMARK - Syddanmark
DK04 DK: DANMARK - Midtjylland
DK05 DK: DANMARK - Nordjylland
DKZ2 DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
EE00 EE: EESTI - Esti
EEZ2 EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
EL30 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI) - Attica
EL41 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI - North Aegean (Previous Voreio Aigaio)
EL42 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI - South Aegean (Previous Notio Aigaio)
EL43 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI - Crete (Previous Kriti)
EL51 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Eastern Macedonia And Thrace
EL52 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Central Macedonia
EL53 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Western Macedonia
EL54 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Epirus
EL61 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Thessaly
EL62 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Ionian Islands
EL63 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Western Greece
EL64 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Central Greece (Previous Sterea Ellada)
EL65 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Peloponnese
ES11 ES: NOROESTE - Galicia
ES12 ES: NOROESTE - Principado de Asturias
ES13 ES: NOROESTE - Cantabria
ES21 ES: NORESTE - País Vasco
ES22 ES: NORESTE - Comunidad Foral de Navarra
ES23 ES: NORESTE - La Rioja
ES24 ES: NORESTE - Aragón
ES30 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID - Comunidad de Madrid

ES41 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla y León
ES42 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla-La Mancha
ES43 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Extremadura
ES51 ES: ESTE - Cataluña
ES52 ES: ESTE - Comunidad Valenciana
ES53 ES: ESTE - Illes Balears
ES61 ES: SUR - Andalucía
ES62 ES: SUR - Región de Murcia
ES63 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta
ES64 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla
ES70 ES: CANARIAS - Canarias
ESZZ ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
FI19 FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Länsi-Suomi
FI1B FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Helsinki-Uusimaa
FI1C FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Etelä-Suomi
FI1D FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi
FI20 FI: ÅLAND - ÅLAND
FIZZ FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
FR10 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE - Île-de-France
FRB0 FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE - Centre-Val de Loire
FRC1 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Bourgogne
FRC2 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Franche-Comté
FRD1 FR: NORMANDIE - Basse-Normandie
FRD2 FR: NORMANDIE - Haute-Normandie
FRE1 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Nord-Pas-de-Calais
FRE2 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Picardie
FRF1 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Alsace
FRF2 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Champagne-Ardenne
FRF3 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Lorraine
FRG0 FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE - Pays-de-la-Loire
FRH0 FR: BRETAGNE - Bretagne
FRI1 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Aquitaine
FRI2 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Limousin
FRI3 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Poitou-Charentes
FRJ1 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Languedoc-Roussillon
FRJ2 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Midi-Pyrénées
FRK1 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Auvergne
FRK2 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Rhône-Alpes
FRL0 FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
FRM0 FR: CORSE - Corse
FRY1 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guadeloupe
FRY2 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Martinique
FRY3 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guyane
FRY4 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - La Réunion
FRY5 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Mayotte
FRZZ FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
GE01 GE: Georgia - Capital
GE02 GE: Georgia - Western Georgia

GE03 GE: Georgia - Eastern Georgia
GEZZ GE: Extra-regio - Extra-regio
GRZZ GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
HR03 HR: HRVATSKA - Jadranska Hrvatska
HR04 HR: HRVATSKA - Kontinentalna Hrvatska
HRZZ HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
HU11 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Budapest
HU12 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Pest
HU21 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Közép-Dunántúl
HU22 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Nyugat-Dunántúl
HU23 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Dél-Dunántúl
HU31 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Magyarország
HU32 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Alföld
HU33 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Dél-Alföld
HUZZ HU: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
IS00 IS: Ísland - Ísland
ISZZ IS: Extra-regio - Extra-regio
ITC1 IT: NORD-OVEST - Piemonte
ITC2 IT: NORD-OVEST - Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste
ITC3 IT: NORD-OVEST - Liguria
ITC4 IT: NORD-OVEST - Lombardia
ITF1 IT: SUD - Abruzzo
ITF2 IT: SUD - Molise
ITF3 IT: SUD - Campania
ITF4 IT: SUD - Puglia
ITF5 IT: SUD - Basilicata
ITF6 IT: SUD - Calabria
ITG1 IT: ISOLE - Sicilia
ITG2 IT: ISOLE - Sardegna
ITH1 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen
ITH2 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Trento
ITH3 IT: NORD-EST - Veneto
ITH4 IT: NORD-EST - Friuli-Venezia Giulia
ITH5 IT: NORD-EST - Emilia-Romagna
ITI1 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Toscana
ITI2 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Umbria
ITI3 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Marche
ITI4 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Lazio
ITZZ IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
LT01 LT: LIETUVA - Sostinės regionas
LT02 LT: LIETUVA - Vidurio ir vakarų Lietuvos regionas
LTZZ LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
ME00 ME: Montenegro - Montenegro
MK00 MK: MACEDONIA - Macedonia
MKZZ MK: MACEDONIA - extra-regio
NL11 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Groningen
NL12 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Friesland (NL)
NL13 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Drenthe

NL21 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Overijssel
NL22 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Gelderland
NL23 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Flevoland
NL31 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Utrecht
NL32 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Noord-Holland
NL33 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zuid-Holland
NL34 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zeeland
NL41 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Noord-Brabant
NL42 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Limburg (NL)
NLZZ NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
NO01 NO: Norway - Oslo og Akershus
NO02 NO: Norway - Hedmark og Oppland
NO03 NO: Norway - Sør-Østlandet
NO04 NO: Norway - Agder og Rogaland
NO05 NO: Norway - Vestlandet
NO06 NO: Norway - Trøndelag
NO07 NO: Norway - Nord- Norge
NOZZ NO: Extra-regio - Extra-regio
PL21 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Małopolskie
PL22 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Śląskie
PL41 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Wielkopolskie
PL42 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Zachodniopomorskie
PL43 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Lubuskie
PL51 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Dolnośląskie
PL52 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Opolskie
PL61 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Kujawsko-pomorskie
PL62 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Warmińsko-mazurskie
PL63 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Pomorskie
PL71 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Łódzkie
PL72 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Świętokrzyskie
PL81 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Lubelskie
PL82 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podkarpackie
PL84 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podlaskie
PL91 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Warszawski stoleczny
PL92 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Mazowiecki regionalny
PLZZ PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
PT11 PT: Continente - Norte
PT15 PT: Continente - Algarve
PT16 PT: Continente - Centro
PT17 PT: Continente - Área Metropolitana de Lisboa
PT18 PT: Continente - Alentejo
PT20 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores - Região Autónoma dos Açores
PT30 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira - Região Autónoma da Madeira
PTZZ PT: Extra-regio - Extra-regio
RO11 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Nord-Vest
RO12 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Centru
RO21 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Nord-Est
RO22 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Sud-Est

RO31 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Sud-Muntenia

RO32 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Bucureşti-Ilfov

RO41 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Sud-Vest Oltenia

RO42 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Vest

ROZZ RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

RS11 RS: Sever - Grad Beograd

RS12 RS: Sever - Vojvodina

RS21 RS: Jug - Šumadija i zapadna Srbija

RS22 RS: Jug - Južna i istočna Srbija

RSZZ RS: extra-regio - extra-regio

RU11 RU: Central Federal District - Central Federal District

RU21 RU: North West Federal District - North West Federal District

RU31 RU: South Federal District - South Federal District

RU41 RU: Privolzhsky Federal District - Privolzhsky Federal District

RU51 RU: Urals Federal District - Urals Federal District

RU61 RU: Siberian Federal District - Siberian Federal District

RU71 RU: Far East Federal District - Far East Federal District

RU81 RU: North Caucasian federal district - North Caucasian federal district

SE11 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Stockholm

SE12 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Östra Mellansverige

SE21 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Småland med öarna

SE22 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Sydsverige

SE23 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Västsverige

SE31 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Norra Mellansverige

SE32 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Mellersta Norrland

SE33 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Övre Norrland

SEZZ SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

SI03 SI: SLOVENIJA - Vzhodna Slovenija

SI04 SI: SLOVENIJA - Zahodna Slovenija

SIZZ SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

SK01 SK: SLOVENSKO - Bratislavský kraj

SK02 SK: SLOVENSKO - Západné Slovensko

SK03 SK: SLOVENSKO - Stredné Slovensko

SK04 SK: SLOVENSKO - Východné Slovensko

SKZZ SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

UKC1 UK - GB-GBN: North East (England) - Tees Valley and Durham

UKC2 UK - GB-GBN: North East (England) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear

UKD1 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cumbria

UKD3 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Greater Manchester

UKD4 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Lancashire

UKD6 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Cheshire

UKD7 UK - GB-GBN: North West (England) - Merseyside

UKE1 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire

UKE2 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - North Yorkshire

UKE3 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - South Yorkshire

UKE4 UK - GB-GBN: Yorkshire and the Humber - West Yorkshire

UKF1 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire

UKF2 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire

UKF3 UK - GB-GBN: East Midlands (England) - Lincolnshire
UKG1 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire
UKG2 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - Shropshire and Staffordshire
UKG3 UK - GB-GBN: West Midlands (England) - West Midlands
UKH1 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - East Anglia
UKH2 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire
UKH3 UK - GB-GBN: East of England - Essex
UKI3 UK - GB-GBN: London - Inner London West
UKI4 UK - GB-GBN: London - Inner London East
UKI5 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - East and North East
UKI6 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - South
UKI7 UK - GB-GBN: London - Outer London - West and North West
UKJ1 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire
UKJ2 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Surrey, East and West Sussex
UKJ3 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight
UKJ4 UK - GB-GBN: South East (England) - Kent
UKK1 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area
UKK2 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Dorset and Somerset
UKK3 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Cornwall and Isles of Scilly
UKK4 UK - GB-GBN: South West (England) - Devon
UKL1 UK - GB-GBN: Wales - West Wales and The Valleys
UKL2 UK - GB-GBN: Wales - East Wales
UKM5 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - North Eastern Scotland
UKM6 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Highlands and Islands
UKM7 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Eastern Scotland
UKM8 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - West Central Scotland
UKM9 UK - GB-GBN: Scotland - Southern Scotland
UKN0 UK - GB-NIR: Northern Ireland - Northern Ireland
UKZ2 UK - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

Note:

Alphanumeric NUTS-2 code (2016) or country-specific regional code resembling NUTS as much as possible (see EVS 2017 Variable Report Appendix C: NUTS level 1-2-3).

For data protection reasons regional units on NUTS-3 level are not available in this dataset. The corresponding variables are provided in the 'EVS 2017: Sensitive Data' (ZA7501) with restricted data access.

Germany: For data protection reasons regional units on NUTS-2 level are not available for Germany in this dataset.

Denmark: Variable generated from official register data; no write-in question was included in the questionnaire.

v275b_N2, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -4 | | M | 2170 | 3.8 | | |
| -1 | | M | 24 | 0.0 | | |
| AL01 | | | 423 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 0.8 |
| AL02 | | | 553 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 1.8 |
| AL03 | | | 478 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 2.7 |
| AM01 | | | 446 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 3.5 |
| AM02 | | | 426 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.3 |
| AM03 | | | 310 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 4.8 |
| AM04 | | | 319 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 5.4 |
| AT11 | | | 55 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.5 |
| AT12 | | | 313 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.1 |
| AT13 | | | 351 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 6.7 |
| AT21 | | | 107 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 6.9 |
| AT22 | | | 236 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 7.4 |
| AT31 | | | 274 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 7.9 |
| AT32 | | | 103 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 8.1 |
| AT33 | | | 140 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 8.3 |
| AT34 | | | 72 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.4 |
| AZ-ABS | | | 75 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.6 |
| AZ-AGA | | | 12 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| AZ-AGS | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.6 |
| AZ-AGU | | | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8.7 |
| AZ-AST | | | 76 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.8 |
| AZ-BA | | | 483 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 9.7 |
| AZ-BAL | | | 64 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 9.8 |
| AZ-BAR | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 |
| AZ-BEY | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 9.9 |
| AZ-BIL | | | 33 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.0 |
| AZ-GA | | | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 |
| AZ-GAD | | | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.0 |
| AZ-GOR | | | 63 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.1 |
| AZ-GOY | | | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 |
| AZ-GYG | | | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.2 |
| AZ-HAC | | | 77 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.3 |
| AZ-IMI | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 |
| AZ-ISM | | | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.4 |
| AZ-KUR | | | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 |
| AZ-LAN | | | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.5 |
| AZ-MAS | | | 99 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 10.7 |
| AZ-MI | | | 33 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.7 |
| AZ-NEF | | | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.8 |
| AZ-QAB | | | 32 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.8 |
| AZ-QAZ | | | 37 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.9 |
| AZ-QBA | | | 14 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 10.9 |
| AZ-QUS | | | 56 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.0 |
| AZ-SAB | | | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 |
| AZ-SAK | | | 29 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.1 |
| AZ-SAL | | | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.1 |
| AZ-SAT | | | 52 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.2 |
| AZ-SKR | | | 50 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.3 |
| AZ-SM | | | 46 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.4 |
| AZ-SMI | | | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.4 |
| AZ-SMX | | | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.5 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|--------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| AZ-SR | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.5 |
| AZ-TOV | | | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 11.6 |
| AZ-XAC | | | 47 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.7 |
| AZ-ZAR | | | 67 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 11.8 |
| BABIH | | | 1078 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 13.8 |
| BABRC | | | 41 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 13.8 |
| BASRP | | | 615 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 15.0 |
| BG31 | | | 218 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 15.4 |
| BG32 | | | 228 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 15.8 |
| BG33 | | | 251 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 16.2 |
| BG34 | | | 273 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 16.7 |
| BG41 | | | 337 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 17.4 |
| BG42 | | | 259 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 17.8 |
| BY01 | | | 240 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 18.3 |
| BY02 | | | 185 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 18.6 |
| BY03 | | | 231 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 19.0 |
| BY04 | | | 168 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 19.3 |
| BY05 | | | 312 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 19.9 |
| BY06 | | | 237 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 20.3 |
| BY07 | | | 174 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 20.7 |
| CH01 | | | 601 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 21.8 |
| CH02 | | | 703 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 23.1 |
| CH03 | | | 433 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 23.8 |
| CH04 | | | 562 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 24.9 |
| CH05 | | | 439 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 25.7 |
| CH06 | | | 301 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 26.2 |
| CH07 | | | 136 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 26.5 |
| CZ01 | | | 229 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 26.9 |
| CZ02 | | | 222 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 27.3 |
| CZ03 | | | 211 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 27.7 |
| CZ04 | | | 192 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 28.1 |
| CZ05 | | | 259 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 28.5 |
| CZ06 | | | 292 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 29.1 |
| CZ07 | | | 212 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 29.4 |
| CZ08 | | | 211 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 29.8 |
| DK01 | | | 1081 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 31.8 |
| DK02 | | | 766 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 33.2 |
| DK03 | | | 342 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 33.9 |
| DK04 | | | 479 | 0.8 | 0.9 | 34.7 |
| DK05 | | | 702 | 1.2 | 1.3 | 36.0 |
| EE00 | | | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.4 | 38.4 |
| ES11 | | | 74 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 38.5 |
| ES12 | | | 29 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 38.6 |
| ES13 | | | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.6 |
| ES21 | | | 58 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 38.7 |
| ES22 | | | 16 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.8 |
| ES23 | | | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 38.8 |
| ES24 | | | 35 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 38.8 |
| ES30 | | | 166 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 39.1 |
| ES41 | | | 67 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 39.3 |
| ES42 | | | 53 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 39.4 |
| ES43 | | | 29 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 39.4 |
| ES51 | | | 193 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 39.8 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| ES52 | | | 129 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 40.0 |
| ES53 | | | 28 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 40.1 |
| ES61 | | | 218 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 40.5 |
| ES62 | | | 37 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 40.5 |
| ES70 | | | 55 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 40.6 |
| FI19 | | | 304 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 41.2 |
| FI1B | | | 361 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 41.8 |
| FI1C | | | 263 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 42.3 |
| FI1D | | | 288 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 42.9 |
| FR10 | | | 319 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 43.4 |
| FRB0 | | | 83 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 43.6 |
| FRC1 | | | 54 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 43.7 |
| FRC2 | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.7 |
| FRD1 | | | 84 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 43.9 |
| FRD2 | | | 30 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 43.9 |
| FRE1 | | | 145 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 44.2 |
| FRE2 | | | 54 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 44.3 |
| FRF1 | | | 42 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 44.4 |
| FRF2 | | | 35 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 44.4 |
| FRF3 | | | 84 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 44.6 |
| FRG0 | | | 121 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 44.8 |
| FRH0 | | | 106 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 45.0 |
| FRI1 | | | 133 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 45.3 |
| FRI2 | | | 24 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 45.3 |
| FRI3 | | | 36 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 45.4 |
| FRJ1 | | | 59 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 45.5 |
| FRJ2 | | | 98 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 45.7 |
| FRK1 | | | 41 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 45.7 |
| FRK2 | | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 46.1 |
| FRL0 | | | 137 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 46.3 |
| GE01 | | | 332 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 46.9 |
| GE02 | | | 1553 | 2.7 | 2.8 | 49.8 |
| GE03 | | | 327 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 50.4 |
| HR03 | | | 496 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 51.3 |
| HR04 | | | 997 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 53.1 |
| HU11 | | | 280 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 53.6 |
| HU12 | | | 188 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 54.0 |
| HU21 | | | 165 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 54.3 |
| HU22 | | | 154 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 54.5 |
| HU23 | | | 140 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 54.8 |
| HU31 | | | 174 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 55.1 |
| HU32 | | | 221 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 55.5 |
| HU33 | | | 196 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 55.9 |
| IS00 | | | 1614 | 2.8 | 3.0 | 58.8 |
| ITC1 | | | 161 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 59.1 |
| ITC3 | | | 86 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 59.3 |
| ITC4 | | | 342 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 59.9 |
| ITF1 | | | 59 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 60.0 |
| ITF2 | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.1 |
| ITF3 | | | 240 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 60.5 |
| ITF4 | | | 134 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 60.7 |
| ITF5 | | | 20 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 60.8 |
| ITF6 | | | 63 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 60.9 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| ITG1 | | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 61.2 |
| ITG2 | | | 73 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 61.4 |
| ITH1 | | | 23 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.4 |
| ITH2 | | | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 61.5 |
| ITH3 | | | 184 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 61.8 |
| ITH4 | | | 50 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 61.9 |
| ITH5 | | | 162 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 62.2 |
| ITI1 | | | 174 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 62.5 |
| ITI2 | | | 51 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 62.6 |
| ITI3 | | | 57 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 62.7 |
| ITI4 | | | 183 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 63.0 |
| LT01 | | | 384 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 63.7 |
| LT02 | | | 1068 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 65.7 |
| ME00 | | | 1004 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 67.5 |
| MK00 | | | 1118 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 69.6 |
| NL11 | | | 84 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 69.7 |
| NL12 | | | 90 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 69.9 |
| NL13 | | | 68 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 70.0 |
| NL21 | | | 159 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 70.3 |
| NL22 | | | 288 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 70.8 |
| NL23 | | | 55 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 70.9 |
| NL31 | | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 71.3 |
| NL32 | | | 398 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 72.0 |
| NL33 | | | 514 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 72.9 |
| NL34 | | | 54 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 73.0 |
| NL41 | | | 358 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 73.7 |
| NL42 | | | 163 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 74.0 |
| NO01 | | | 277 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 74.5 |
| NO02 | | | 82 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 74.7 |
| NO03 | | | 230 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 75.1 |
| NO04 | | | 145 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 75.3 |
| NO05 | | | 192 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 75.7 |
| NO06 | | | 103 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 75.9 |
| NO07 | | | 92 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 76.1 |
| PL21 | | | 120 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 76.3 |
| PL22 | | | 159 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 76.6 |
| PL41 | | | 120 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 76.8 |
| PL42 | | | 60 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 76.9 |
| PL43 | | | 36 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 77.0 |
| PL51 | | | 103 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 77.2 |
| PL52 | | | 36 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 77.2 |
| PL61 | | | 73 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 77.4 |
| PL62 | | | 50 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 77.4 |
| PL63 | | | 78 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 77.6 |
| PL71 | | | 90 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 77.8 |
| PL72 | | | 46 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 77.8 |
| PL81 | | | 78 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 78.0 |
| PL82 | | | 76 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 78.1 |
| PL84 | | | 43 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 78.2 |
| PL91 | | | 104 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 78.4 |
| PL92 | | | 85 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 78.5 |
| PT11 | | | 442 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 79.4 |
| PT15 | | | 54 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 79.5 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| PT16 | | | 278 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 80.0 |
| PT17 | | | 354 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 80.6 |
| PT18 | | | 88 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 80.8 |
| RO11 | | | 205 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 81.1 |
| RO12 | | | 190 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 81.5 |
| RO21 | | | 280 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 82.0 |
| RO22 | | | 208 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 82.4 |
| RO31 | | | 237 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 82.8 |
| RO32 | | | 187 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 83.2 |
| RO41 | | | 161 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 83.5 |
| RO42 | | | 149 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 83.7 |
| RS11 | | | 348 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 84.4 |
| RS12 | | | 410 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 85.1 |
| RS21 | | | 429 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 85.9 |
| RS22 | | | 333 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 86.5 |
| RU11 | | | 505 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 87.5 |
| RU21 | | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 87.8 |
| RU31 | | | 179 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 88.1 |
| RU41 | | | 387 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 88.8 |
| RU51 | | | 153 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 89.1 |
| RU61 | | | 245 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 89.5 |
| RU71 | | | 80 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 89.7 |
| RU81 | | | 112 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 89.9 |
| SE11 | | | 269 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 90.4 |
| SE12 | | | 200 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 90.8 |
| SE21 | | | 102 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 90.9 |
| SE22 | | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 91.3 |
| SE23 | | | 239 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 91.7 |
| SE31 | | | 103 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 91.9 |
| SE32 | | | 45 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 92.0 |
| SE33 | | | 63 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 92.1 |
| SI03 | | | 588 | 1.0 | 1.1 | 93.2 |
| SI04 | | | 492 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 94.1 |
| SK01 | | | 166 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 94.4 |
| SK02 | | | 499 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 95.3 |
| SK03 | | | 358 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 96.0 |
| SK04 | | | 413 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 96.7 |
| UKC1 | | | 28 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 96.8 |
| UKC2 | | | 47 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 96.8 |
| UKD1 | | | 4 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 96.9 |
| UKD3 | | | 118 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 97.1 |
| UKD4 | | | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.1 |
| UKD6 | | | 28 | 0.0 | 0.1 | 97.2 |
| UKD7 | | | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.2 |
| UKE1 | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.3 |
| UKE2 | | | 15 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.3 |
| UKE3 | | | 65 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.4 |
| UKE4 | | | 55 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.5 |
| UKF1 | | | 90 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 97.7 |
| UKF2 | | | 32 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.7 |
| UKF3 | | | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 97.7 |
| UKG1 | | | 40 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.8 |
| UKG2 | | | 66 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.9 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| UKG3 | | | 57 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 98.0 |
| UKH1 | | | 110 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 98.2 |
| UKH2 | | | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.3 |
| UKH3 | | | 36 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 98.4 |
| UKI3 | | | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.4 |
| UKI4 | | | 61 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 98.5 |
| UKI5 | | | 44 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 98.6 |
| UKI6 | | | 17 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 98.6 |
| UKI7 | | | 88 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 98.8 |
| UKJ1 | | | 100 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 99.0 |
| UKJ2 | | | 57 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.1 |
| UKJ3 | | | 43 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.2 |
| UKJ4 | | | 53 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.3 |
| UKK1 | | | 62 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.4 |
| UKK2 | | | 27 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.4 |
| UKK4 | | | 70 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.6 |
| UKL1 | | | 57 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.7 |
| UKL2 | | | 32 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.7 |
| UKM5 | | | 9 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.7 |
| UKM6 | | | 2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 99.7 |
| UKM7 | | | 35 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.8 |
| UKM8 | | | 54 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 99.9 |
| UKM9 | | | 56 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | 54535 | | | | |

v275b_N1 - region where interview was conducted: NUTS-1 code (Q105)

Region where interview was conducted - NUTS-1 LEVEL (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE).

Source Variable: v275b_N3 (not included for reasons of data protection)

-1 don't know/no answer

-4 item not included

-5 other missing

AL0 AL: Albania

ALZ AL: Extra-region

AM0 AM: Armenia

AMZ AM: Extra-region

AT1 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH

AT2 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH

AT3 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH

ATZ AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

AZ1 AZ: BAKU CITY

AZ2 AZ: APSHERON

AZ3 AZ:KUBA-KHACHMAZ

AZ4 AZ: ARAN

AZ5 AZ: LENKARAN

AZ6 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN

AZ7 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH

AZ8 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA

BA BA: Bosnia and Herzegovina

BG0 BG: BULGARIA

BG3 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA

BG4 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA

BGZ BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

BY0 BY: Belarus

BYZ BY: Extra-region

CH0 CH: Switzerland

CHZ CH: Extra-regio

CZ0 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA

CZZ CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

DE1 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG

DE2 DE: BAYERN

DE3 DE: BERLIN

DE4 DE: BRANDENBURG

DE5 DE: BREMEN

DE6 DE: HAMBURG

DE7 DE: HESSEN

DE8 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN

DE9 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN

DEA DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN

DEB DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ
DEC DE: SAARLAND
DED DE: SACHSEN
DEE DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT
DEF DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN
DEG DE: THÜRINGEN
DEZ DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
DK0 DK: DANMARK
DKZ DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
EE0 EE: EESTI
EEZ EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
EL3 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI)
EL4 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI
EL5 GR: VOREIA ELLADA
EL6 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA
ES1 ES: NOROESTE
ES2 ES: NORESTE
ES3 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID
ES4 ES: CENTRO (ES)
ES5 ES: ESTE
ES6 ES: SUR
ES7 ES: CANARIAS
ESZ ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
FI1 FI: MANNER-SUOMI
FI2 FI: ÅLAND
FIZ FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
FR1 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE
FRB FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE
FRC FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ
FRD FR: NORMANDIE
FRE FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE
FRF FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE
FRG FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE
FRH FR: BRETAGNE
FRI FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES
FRJ FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES
FRK FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES
FRL FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR
FRM FR: CORSE
FRY FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES
FRZ FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
GE0 GE: Georgia
GEZ GE: Extra-regio
GRZ GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
HR0 HR: HRVATSKA
HRZ HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
HU1 HU - KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG
HU2 HU - DUNÁNTÚL

HU3 HU - ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK

HUZ HU - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

ISO IS: ÍSLAND

ISZ IS: Extra-regio

ITC IT: NORD-OVEST

ITF IT: SUD

ITG IT: ISOLE

ITH IT: NORD-EST

ITI IT: CENTRO (IT)

ITZ IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

LT0 LT: LIETUVA

LTZ LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

ME0 ME: Montenegro

MK0 MK: MACEDONIA

MKZ MK: EXTRA REGIO NUTS 1

NL1 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND

NL2 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND

NL3 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND

NL4 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND

NLZ NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

NO0 NO: Norway

NOZ NO: Extra-regio

PL2 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY

PL4 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI

PL5 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI

PL6 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY

PL7 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY

PL8 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI

PL9 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE

PLZ PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

PT1 PT: Continente

PT2 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores

PT3 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira

PTZ PT: Extra-regio

RO1 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU

RO2 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI

RO3 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI

RO4 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU

ROZ RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

RS1 RS: Sever

RS2 RS: Jug

RSZ RS: Extra-region

RU1 RU: Central Federal District

RU2 RU: North West federal district

RU3 RU: South Federal district

RU4 RU: Privolzhsky federal district

RU5 RU: Urals federal district

RU6 RU: Siberian federal district

RU7 RU: Far East federal district

RU8 RU: North Caucasian federal district

SE1 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE

SE2 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE

SE3 SE: NORRA SVERIGE

SEZ SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

SI0 SI: SLOVENIJA

SIZ SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

SK0 SK: SLOVENSKO

SKZ SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

UKC UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND)

UKD UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND)

UKE UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER

UKF UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)

UKG UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)

UKH UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND

UKI UK - GB-GBN: LONDON

UKJ UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND)

UKK UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND)

UKL UK - GB-GBN: WALES

UKM UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND

UKN UK - GB-NIR: NORTHERN IRELAND

UKZ UK - EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

Note:

Alphanumeric NUTS-1 code (2016) or country-specific regional code resembling NUTS as much as possible (see EVS 2017 Variable Report, App C).

For data protection reasons regional units on NUTS-3 level are not available in this dataset. The corresponding variables are provided in the 'EVS 2017: Sensitive Data' (ZA7501) with restricted data access.

v275b_N1, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| | | M | 24 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | | | 1454 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| AL0 | | | 1501 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 5.2 |
| AM0 | | | 719 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 6.5 |
| AT1 | | | 343 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.1 |
| AT2 | | | 589 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 8.1 |
| AZ1 | | | 483 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 9.0 |
| AZ2 | | | 122 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.2 |
| AZ3 | | | 117 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 9.4 |
| AZ4 | | | 430 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 10.2 |
| AZ5 | | | 199 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 10.5 |
| AZ6 | | | 68 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 10.6 |
| AZ7 | | | 273 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 11.1 |
| AZ8 | | | 126 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 11.3 |
| BA | | | 1735 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 14.4 |
| BG3 | | | 970 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 16.1 |
| BG4 | | | 596 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 17.1 |
| BY0 | | | 1548 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 19.9 |
| CH0 | | | 3174 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 25.5 |
| CZ0 | | | 1829 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 28.7 |
| DE1 | | | 282 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 29.2 |
| DE2 | | | 360 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 29.8 |
| DE3 | | | 85 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 30.0 |
| DE4 | | | 75 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 30.1 |
| DE5 | | | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 30.1 |
| DE6 | | | 32 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 30.2 |
| DE7 | | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 30.5 |
| DE8 | | | 45 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 30.6 |
| DE9 | | | 230 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 31.0 |
| DEA | | | 399 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 31.7 |
| DEB | | | 106 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 31.9 |
| DEC | | | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 31.9 |
| DED | | | 147 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 32.2 |
| DEE | | | 60 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 32.3 |
| DEF | | | 73 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 32.4 |
| DEG | | | 59 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 32.5 |
| DK0 | | | 3369 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 38.5 |
| EE0 | | | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 40.8 |
| ES1 | | | 118 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 41.0 |
| ES2 | | | 117 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 41.2 |
| ES3 | | | 166 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 41.5 |
| ES4 | | | 148 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 41.7 |
| ES5 | | | 351 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 42.4 |
| ES6 | | | 254 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 42.8 |
| ES7 | | | 55 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 42.9 |
| FI1 | | | 1217 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 45.0 |
| FR1 | | | 319 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 45.6 |
| FRB | | | 83 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 45.8 |
| FRC | | | 71 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 45.9 |
| FRD | | | 114 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 46.1 |
| FRE | | | 199 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 46.4 |
| FRF | | | 161 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 46.7 |
| FRG | | | 121 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 46.9 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| FRH | | 106 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 47.1 | |
| FRI | | 193 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 47.5 | |
| FRJ | | 156 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 47.7 | |
| FRK | | 219 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 48.1 | |
| FRL | | 137 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 48.4 | |
| GEO | | 2212 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 52.3 | |
| HR0 | | 1493 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 54.9 | |
| HU1 | | 469 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 55.7 | |
| HU2 | | 459 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 56.5 | |
| HU3 | | 592 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 57.6 | |
| ISO | | 1614 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 60.4 | |
| ITC | | 589 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 61.5 | |
| ITF | | 533 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 62.4 | |
| ITG | | 250 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 62.8 | |
| ITH | | 446 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 63.6 | |
| ITI | | 464 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 64.4 | |
| LT0 | | 1453 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 67.0 | |
| ME0 | | 1004 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 68.8 | |
| MK0 | | 1118 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 70.7 | |
| NL1 | | 243 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 71.2 | |
| NL2 | | 502 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 72.1 | |
| NL3 | | 1143 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 74.1 | |
| NL4 | | 521 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 75.0 | |
| NO0 | | 1121 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 77.0 | |
| PL2 | | 280 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 77.5 | |
| PL4 | | 216 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 77.8 | |
| PL5 | | 139 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 78.1 | |
| PL6 | | 201 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 78.4 | |
| PL7 | | 136 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 78.7 | |
| PL8 | | 197 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 79.0 | |
| PL9 | | 190 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 79.4 | |
| PT1 | | 1217 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 81.5 | |
| RO1 | | 395 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 82.2 | |
| RO2 | | 488 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 83.1 | |
| RO3 | | 424 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 83.8 | |
| RO4 | | 310 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 84.4 | |
| RS1 | | 758 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 85.7 | |
| RS2 | | 762 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 87.0 | |
| RU1 | | 505 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 87.9 | |
| RU2 | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 88.2 | |
| RU3 | | 179 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 88.6 | |
| RU4 | | 387 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 89.2 | |
| RU5 | | 153 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 89.5 | |
| RU6 | | 245 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 89.9 | |
| RU7 | | 80 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 90.1 | |
| RU8 | | 112 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 90.3 | |
| SE1 | | 469 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 91.1 | |
| SE2 | | 518 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 92.0 | |
| SE3 | | 211 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 92.4 | |
| SI0 | | 1080 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 94.3 | |
| SK0 | | 1436 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 96.8 | |
| UKC | | 75 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.0 | |
| UKD | | 203 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 97.3 | |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| UKE | | | 153 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 97.6 |
| UKF | | | 135 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 97.8 |
| UKG | | | 163 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 98.1 |
| UKH | | | 172 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 98.4 |
| UKI | | | 236 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 98.8 |
| UKJ | | | 253 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 99.3 |
| UKK | | | 159 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 99.6 |
| UKL | | | 89 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 99.7 |
| UKM | | | 156 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Valid Cases | | 56705 | | | | |

v275c_N2 - region where interview was conducted: EVS numeric NUTS-2 code (Q105)

Region where interview was conducted - EVS specific coding frame 2-digit (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE).

Source Variable: v275b_N3 (not included for anonymization reasons)

[Q105 Region]

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

80001 AL: ALBANIA - Northern Albania

80102 AL: ALBANIA - Central Albania

80203 AL: ALBANIA - Southern Albania

80335 AL: EXTRA-REGIO - Extra-regio

310100 AZ: BAKU CITY -Baku city

310201 AZ: APSHERON - Absheron

310202 AZ: APSHERON - Khyzy

310203 AZ: APSHERON - Sumgait city

310300 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gubinsky

310301 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gusar

310302 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Khachmaz

310303 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Shabran

310304 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Siyazan

310400 AZ: ARAN - Agdash

310401 AZ: ARAN - Agdzhebedinsky

310402 AZ: ARAN - Barda

310403 AZ: ARAN - Beylagan

310404 AZ: ARAN - Bilasuvar

310405 AZ: ARAN - Goychay

310406 AZ: ARAN - Hajikabul

310407 AZ: ARAN - Imishli

310408 AZ: ARAN - Kurdamir

310409 AZ: ARAN - Mingechaur city

310410 AZ: ARAN - Neftchala

310411 AZ: ARAN - Saatly

310412 AZ: ARAN - Sabirabad

310413 AZ: ARAN - Salyan

310414 AZ: ARAN - Shirvan city

310415 AZ: ARAN - Ujar

310416 AZ: ARAN - Yevlakh

310417 AZ: ARAN - Zardob

310500 AZ: LENKARAN - Astara

310501 AZ: LENKARAN - Jalilabad

310502 AZ: LENKARAN - Lankaran

310503 AZ: LENKARAN - Lerik
310504 AZ: LENKARAN - Masalli
310505 AZ: LENKARAN - Yardimli
310600 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Agsu
310601 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Gobustan
310602 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Ismaili
310603 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Shemakha
310700 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Agstafa
310701 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Dashkesan
310702 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Ganja city
310703 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gay-Gelsky
310704 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gazakh
310705 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Goranboy
310706 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Kedabegsky
310707 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Naftalan city
310708 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Samukh
310709 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Shamkir
310710 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Tovuz
310800 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Belakansky
310801 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Gabala region
310802 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Gakh
310803 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Oguz
310804 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Sheki
310805 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Zakatala
313535 AZ: EXTRA-REGIO - extra-regio
400101 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Burgenland
400102 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Niederösterreich
400103 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Wien
400201 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Kärnten
400202 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Steiermark
400301 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Oberösterreich
400302 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Salzburg
400303 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Tirol
400304 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Vorarlberg
403535 AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
510001 AM: ARMENIA - Yerevan
510002 AM: ARMENIA - II Region
510003 AM: ARMENIA - III Region
510004 AM: ARMENIA - IV Region
513535 AM: EXTRA-REGIO - extra-regio
700001 BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Federation of Bosnia i Herzegovina
700002 BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Republica Srpska
700003 BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Brčko DISTRICT
1000301 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severozapaden
1000302 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severen tsentralen
1000303 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severoiztochen
1000304 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Yugoiztochen
1000401 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yugozapaden

1000402 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yuzhen tsentralen

1003535 BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

1120000 BY: BELARUS - Belarus

1120001 BY: BELARUS - Brest region

1120002 BY: BELARUS - Vitebsk region

1120003 BY: BELARUS - Gomel region

1120004 BY: BELARUS - Grodno region

1120005 BY: BELARUS - Minsk (capital city)

1120006 BY: BELARUS - Minsk region

1120007 BY: BELARUS - Mogilev region

1123535 BY: EXTRA-REGIO - extra-regio

1910003 HR: HRVATSKA - Jadranska Hrvatska

1910004 HR: HRVATSKA - Kontinentalna Hrvatska

1913535 HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

2030001 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Praha

2030002 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Čechy

2030003 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihozápad

2030004 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severozápad

2030005 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severovýchod

2030006 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihovýchod

2030007 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Morava

2030008 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Moravskoslezsko

2033535 CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

2080001 DK: DANMARK - Hovedstaden

2080002 DK: DANMARK - Sjælland

2080003 DK: DANMARK - Syddanmark

2080004 DK: DANMARK - Midtjylland

2080005 DK: DANMARK - Nordjylland

2083535 DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

2330000 EE: EESTI - Esti

2333535 EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

2460109 FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Länsi-Suomi

2460111 FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Helsinki-Uusimaa

2460112 FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Etelä-Suomi

2460113 FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi

2460200 FI: ÅLAND - Åland

2463535 FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2

2500100 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE - Île-de-France

2501100 FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE - Centre-Val de Loire

2501201 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Bourgogne

2501202 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Franche-Comté

2501301 FR: NORMANDIE - Basse-Normandie

2501302 FR: NORMANDIE - Haute-Normandie

2501401 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Nord-Pas-de-Calais

2501402 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Picardie

2501501 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Alsace

2501502 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Champagne-Ardenne

2501503 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Lorraine

2501600 FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE - Pays-de-la-Loire
2501700 FR: BRETAGNE - Bretagne
2501801 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Aquitaine
2501802 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Limousin
2501803 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Poitou-Charentes
2501901 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Languedoc-Roussillon
2501902 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Midi-Pyrénées
2502001 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Auvergne
2502002 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Rhône-Alpes
2502100 FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur
2502200 FR: CORSE - Corse
2503401 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guadeloupe
2503402 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Martinique
2503403 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Guyane
2503404 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - La Réunion
2503405 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES - Mayotte
2503535 FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
2680001 GE: GEORGIA - Capital
2680002 GE: GEORGIA - Western Georgia
2680003 GE: GEORGIA - Eastern Georgia
2683535 GE: EXTRA-REGIO - Extra-regio
2760101 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Stuttgart
2760102 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Karlsruhe
2760103 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Freiburg
2760104 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG - Tübingen
2760201 DE: BAYERN - Oberbayern
2760202 DE: BAYERN - Niederbayern
2760203 DE: BAYERN - Oberpfalz
2760204 DE: BAYERN - Oberfranken
2760205 DE: BAYERN - Mittelfranken
2760206 DE: BAYERN - Unterfranken
2760207 DE: BAYERN - Schwaben
2760300 DE: BERLIN - Berlin
2760400 DE: BRANDENBURG - Brandenburg
2760500 DE: BREMEN - Brandenburg
2760600 DE: HAMBURG - Hamburg
2760701 DE: HESSEN - Darmstadt
2760702 DE: HESSEN - Gießen
2760703 DE: HESSEN - Kassel
2760800 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN - Mecklenburg-Vorpommern
2760901 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Braunschweig
2760902 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Hannover
2760903 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Lüneburg
2760904 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN - Weser-Ems
2761001 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Düsseldorf
2761002 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Köln
2761003 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Münster
2761004 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Detmold

2761005 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN - Arnsberg
2761101 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Koblenz
2761102 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Trier
2761103 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ - Rheinhessen-Pfalz
2761200 DE: SAARLAND - Saarland
2761302 DE: SACHSEN - Dresden
2761304 DE: SACHSEN - Chemnitz
2761305 DE: SACHSEN - Leipzig
2761400 DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT - Sachsen-Anhalt
2761500 DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN - Schleswig-Holstein
2761600 DE: THÜRINGEN - Thüringen
2763535 DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
3000300 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI) - Attica
3000401 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI - North Aegean (Previous Voreio Aigaio)
3000402 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI - South Aegean (Previous Notio Aigaio)
3000403 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI - Crete (Previous Kriti)
3000501 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Eastern Macedonia And Thrace
3000502 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Central Macedonia
3000503 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Western Macedonia
3000504 GR: VOREIA ELLADA - Epirus
3000601 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Thessaly
3000602 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Ionian Islands
3000603 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Western Greece
3000604 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Central Greece (Previous Sterea Ellada)
3000605 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA - Peloponnese
3003535 GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
3480101 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Budapest
3480102 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Pest
3480201 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Közép-Dunántúl
3480202 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Nyugat-Dunántúl
3480203 HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Dél-Dunántúl
3480301 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Magyarország
3480302 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Alföld
3480303 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Dél-Alföld
3483535 HU: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
3520000 IS: ÍSLAND - Ísland
3523535 IS: EXTRA-REGIO - Extra-regio
3801201 IT: NORD-OVEST - Piemonte
3801202 IT: NORD-OVEST - Valle d'Aosta/Vallée d'Aoste
3801203 IT: NORD-OVEST - Liguria
3801204 IT: NORD-OVEST - Lombardia
3801501 IT: SUD - Abruzzo
3801502 IT: SUD - Molise
3801503 IT: SUD - Campania
3801504 IT: SUD - Puglia
3801505 IT: SUD - Basilicata
3801506 IT: SUD - Calabria
3801601 IT: ISOLE - Sicilia

3801602 IT: ISOLE - Sardegna
3801701 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen
3801702 IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Trento
3801703 IT: NORD-EST - Veneto
3801704 IT: NORD-EST - Friuli-Venezia Giulia
3801705 IT: NORD-EST - Emilia-Romagna
3801801 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Toscana
3801802 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Umbria
3801803 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Marche
3801804 IT: CENTRO (IT) - Lazio
3803535 IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
4400001 LT: LIETUVA - Sostinės regionas
4400002 LT: LIETUVA - Vidurio ir vakarų Lietuvos regionas
4403535 LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
4990000 ME: MONTENEGRO - Montenegro
5280101 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Groningen
5280102 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Friesland (NL)
5280103 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Drenthe
5280201 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Overijssel
5280202 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Gelderland
5280203 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Flevoland
5280301 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Utrecht
5280302 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Noord-Holland
5280303 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zuid-Holland
5280304 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zeeland
5280401 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Noord-Brabant
5280402 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Limburg (NL)
5283535 NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
5780001 NO: NORWAY - Oslo og Akershus
5780002 NO: NORWAY - Hedmark og Oppland
5780003 NO: NORWAY - Sør-Østlandet
5780004 NO: NORWAY - Agder og Rogaland
5780005 NO: NORWAY - Vestlandet
5780006 NO: NORWAY - Trøndelag
5780007 NO: NORWAY - Nord- Norge
5783535 NO: EXTRA-REGIO - Extra-regio
6160201 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Małopolskie
6160202 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY - Śląskie
6160401 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Wielkopolskie
6160402 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Zachodniopomorskie
6160403 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Lubuskie
6160501 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Dolnośląskie
6160502 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Opolskie
6160601 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Kujawsko-pomorskie
6160602 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Warmińsko-mazurskie
6160603 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Pomorskie
6160701 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Łódzkie
6160702 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Świętokrzyskie

6160801 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Lubelskie
6160802 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podkarpackie
6160804 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podlaskie
6160901 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Warszawski stołeczny
6160902 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Mazowiecki regionalny
6163535 PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
6200101 PT: Continente - Norte
6200105 PT: Continente - Algarve
6200106 PT: Continente - Centro
6200107 PT: Continente - Área Metropolitana de Lisboa
6200108 PT: Continente - Alentejo
6200200 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores - Região Autónoma dos Açores
6200300 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira - Região Autónoma da Madeira
6203535 PT: Extra-regio - Extra-regio
6420101 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Nord-Vest
6420102 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Centru
6420201 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Nord-Est
6420202 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Sud-Est
6420301 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Sud-Muntenia
6420302 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - București-IIfov
6420401 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Sud-Vest Oltenia
6420402 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Vest
6423535 RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
6430101 RU: CENTRAL FEDERAL DISTRICT - Central Federal District
6430201 RU: NORTH WEST FEDERAL DISTRICT - North West Federal District
6430301 RU: SOUTH FEDERAL DISTRICT - South Federal District
6430401 RU: PRIVOLZHSKY FEDERAL DISTRICT - Privolzhsky Federal District
6430501 RU: URALS FEDERAL DISTRICT - Urals Federal District
6430601 RU: SIBERIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - Siberian Federal District
6430701 RU: FAR EAST FEDERAL DISTRICT - Far East Federal District
6430801 RU: NORTH CAUCASIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - North Caucasian federal district
6880101 RS: SEVER - Beogradski region
6880102 RS: SEVER - Region Vojvodine
6880201 RS: JUG - Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije
6880202 RS: JUG - Region Južne i Istočne Srbije
6883535 RS: EXTRA-REGIO - Extra-regio
7030001 SK: SLOVENSKO - Bratislavský kraj
7030002 SK: SLOVENSKO - Západné Slovensko
7030003 SK: SLOVENSKO - Stredné Slovensko
7030004 SK: SLOVENSKO - Východné Slovensko
7033535 SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
7050003 SI: SLOVENIJA - Vzhodna Slovenija
7050004 SI: SLOVENIJA - Zahodna Slovenija
7053535 SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
7240101 ES: NOROESTE - Galicia
7240102 ES: NOROESTE - Principado de Asturias
7240103 ES: NOROESTE - Cantabria
7240201 ES: NORESTE - País Vasco

- 7240202 ES: NORESTE - Comunidad Foral de Navarra
7240203 ES: NORESTE - La Rioja
7240204 ES: NORESTE - Aragón
7240300 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID - Comunidad de Madrid
7240401 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla y León
7240402 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla-La Mancha
7240403 ES: CENTRO (ES) - Extremadura
7240501 ES: ESTE - Cataluña
7240502 ES: ESTE - Comunidad Valenciana
7240503 ES: ESTE - Illes Balears
7240601 ES: SUR - Andalucía
7240602 ES: SUR - Región de Murcia
7240603 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Ceuta
7240604 ES: SUR - Ciudad Autónoma de Melilla
7240700 ES: CANARIAS - Canarias
7243535 ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
7520101 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Stockholm
7520102 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Östra Mellansverige
7520201 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Småland med öarna
7520202 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Sydsverige
7520203 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Västsverige
7520301 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Norra Mellansverige
7520302 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Mellersta Norrland
7520303 SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Övre Norrland
7523535 SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1 - Extra-Regio NUTS 2
7560001 CH: SWITZERLAND - Region Lemanique
7560002 CH: SWITZERLAND - Espace Mittelland
7560003 CH: SWITZERLAND - Nordwestschweiz
7560004 CH: SWITZERLAND - Zürich
7560005 CH: SWITZERLAND - Ostschweiz
7560006 CH: SWITZERLAND - Zentralschweiz
7560007 CH: SWITZERLAND - Ticino
7563535 CH: EXTRA-REGIO - Extra-regio
8070000 MK: MACEDONIA - Macedonia
8073535 MK: MACEDONIA - extra-regio
8261201 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Tees Valley and Durham
8261202 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear
8261301 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cumbria
8261303 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Greater Manchester
8261304 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Lancashire
8261306 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cheshire
8261307 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Merseyside
8261401 UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire
8261402 UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - North Yorkshire
8261403 UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - South Yorkshire
8261404 UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - West Yorkshire
8261501 UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire
8261502 UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire

- 8261503 UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Lincolnshire
8261601 UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire
8261602 UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Shropshire and Staffordshire
8261603 UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - West Midlands
8261701 UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - East Anglia
8261702 UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire
8261703 UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Essex
8261803 UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London West
8261804 UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London East
8261805 UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - East and North East
8261806 UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - South
8261807 UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - West and North West
8261901 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire
8261902 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Surrey, East and West Sussex
8261903 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight
8261904 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Kent
8262001 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area
8262002 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Dorset and Somerset
8262003 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cornwall and Isles of Scilly
8262004 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Devon
8262101 UK - GB-GBN: WALES - West Wales and The Valleys
8262102 UK - GB-GBN: WALES - East Wales
8262205 UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - North Eastern Scotland
8262206 UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Highlands and Islands
8262207 UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Eastern Scotland
8262208 UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - West Central Scotland
8262209 UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Southern Scotland
8263535 UK - EXTRA-REGIO - EXTRA-REGIO
9092300 UK - GB-NIR: NORTHERN IRELAND - Northern Ireland

Note:

EVS specific coding frame (applying the coding scheme of EVS 2008).

For data protection reasons regional units on NUTS-3 level are not available in this dataset. The corresponding variables are provided in the 'EVS 2017: Sensitive Data' (ZA7501) with restricted data access.

Germany: For data protection reasons regional units on NUTS-2 level are not available for Germany in this dataset.

v275c_N2, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|
| -4 | item not included | M | 2170 | 3.8 |
| -2 | no answer | M | 24 | 0.0 |
| -1 | don't know | M | 1 | 0.0 |
| 80001 | AL: ALBANIA - Northern Albania | | 423 | 0.7 |
| 80102 | AL: ALBANIA - Central Albania | | 553 | 1.0 |
| 80203 | AL: ALBANIA - Southern Albania | | 478 | 0.8 |
| 310100 | AZ: BAKU CITY -Baku city | | 483 | 0.9 |
| 310201 | AZ: APSHERON - Absheron | | 75 | 0.1 |
| 310203 | AZ: APSHERON - Sumgait city | | 46 | 0.1 |
| 310300 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gubinsky | | 14 | 0.0 |
| 310301 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gusar | | 56 | 0.1 |
| 310302 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Khachmaz | | 47 | 0.1 |
| 310400 | AZ: ARAN - Agdash | | 17 | 0.0 |
| 310402 | AZ: ARAN - Barda | | 17 | 0.0 |
| 310403 | AZ: ARAN - Beylagan | | 17 | 0.0 |
| 310404 | AZ: ARAN - Bilasuvar | | 33 | 0.1 |
| 310405 | AZ: ARAN - Goychay | | 16 | 0.0 |
| 310406 | AZ: ARAN - Hajikabul | | 77 | 0.1 |
| 310407 | AZ: ARAN - Imishli | | 17 | 0.0 |
| 310408 | AZ: ARAN - Kurdamir | | 16 | 0.0 |
| 310409 | AZ: ARAN - Mingechaur city | | 33 | 0.1 |
| 310410 | AZ: ARAN - Neftchala | | 20 | 0.0 |
| 310411 | AZ: ARAN - Saatly | | 52 | 0.1 |
| 310412 | AZ: ARAN - Sabirabad | | 16 | 0.0 |
| 310413 | AZ: ARAN - Salyan | | 16 | 0.0 |
| 310414 | AZ: ARAN - Shirvan city | | 17 | 0.0 |
| 310417 | AZ: ARAN - Zardob | | 67 | 0.1 |
| 310500 | AZ: LENKARAN - Astara | | 76 | 0.1 |
| 310502 | AZ: LENKARAN - Lankaran | | 24 | 0.0 |
| 310504 | AZ: LENKARAN - Masalli | | 99 | 0.2 |
| 310600 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Agsu | | 27 | 0.0 |
| 310602 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Ismaili | | 27 | 0.0 |
| 310603 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Shemakha | | 13 | 0.0 |
| 310700 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Agstafa | | 12 | 0.0 |
| 310702 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Ganja city | | 23 | 0.0 |
| 310703 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gay-Gelsky | | 23 | 0.0 |
| 310704 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gazakh | | 37 | 0.1 |
| 310705 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Goranboy | | 63 | 0.1 |
| 310706 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Kedabegsky | | 13 | 0.0 |
| 310708 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Samukh | | 26 | 0.0 |
| 310709 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Shamkir | | 50 | 0.1 |
| 310710 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Tovuz | | 26 | 0.0 |
| 310800 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Belakansky | | 64 | 0.1 |
| 310801 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Gabala region | | 32 | 0.1 |
| 310804 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Sheki | | 29 | 0.1 |
| 400101 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Burgenland | | 55 | 0.1 |
| 400102 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Niederösterreich | | 313 | 0.6 |
| 400103 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Wien | | 351 | 0.6 |
| 400201 | AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Kärnten | | 107 | 0.2 |
| 400202 | AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Steiermark | | 236 | 0.4 |
| 400301 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Oberösterreich | | 274 | 0.5 |
| 400302 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Salzburg | | 103 | 0.2 |
| 400303 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Tirol | | 140 | 0.2 |
| | | | | 1026 |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | |
| -2 | no answer | |
| -1 | don't know | |
| 80001 | AL: ALBANIA - Northern Albania | 0.8 |
| 80102 | AL: ALBANIA - Central Albania | 1.0 |
| 80203 | AL: ALBANIA - Southern Albania | 0.9 |
| 310100 | AZ: BAKU CITY -Baku city | 0.9 |
| 310201 | AZ: APSHERON - Absheron | 0.1 |
| 310203 | AZ: APSHERON - Sumgait city | 0.1 |
| 310300 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gubinsky | 0.0 |
| 310301 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gusar | 0.1 |
| 310302 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Khachmaz | 0.1 |
| 310400 | AZ: ARAN - Agdash | 0.0 |
| 310402 | AZ: ARAN - Barda | 0.0 |
| 310403 | AZ: ARAN - Beylagan | 0.0 |
| 310404 | AZ: ARAN - Bilasuvar | 0.1 |
| 310405 | AZ: ARAN - Goychay | 0.0 |
| 310406 | AZ: ARAN - Hajikabul | 0.1 |
| 310407 | AZ: ARAN - Imishli | 0.0 |
| 310408 | AZ: ARAN - Kurdamir | 0.0 |
| 310409 | AZ: ARAN - Mingechaur city | 0.1 |
| 310410 | AZ: ARAN - Neftchala | 0.0 |
| 310411 | AZ: ARAN - Saatly | 0.1 |
| 310412 | AZ: ARAN - Sabirabad | 0.0 |
| 310413 | AZ: ARAN - Salyan | 0.0 |
| 310414 | AZ: ARAN - Shirvan city | 0.0 |
| 310417 | AZ: ARAN - Zardob | 0.1 |
| 310500 | AZ: LENKARAN - Astara | 0.1 |
| 310502 | AZ: LENKARAN - Lankaran | 0.0 |
| 310504 | AZ: LENKARAN - Masalli | 0.2 |
| 310600 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Agsu | 0.0 |
| 310602 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Ismaili | 0.0 |
| 310603 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Shemakha | 0.0 |
| 310700 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Agstafa | 0.0 |
| 310702 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Ganja city | 0.0 |
| 310703 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gay-Gelsky | 0.0 |
| 310704 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gazakh | 0.1 |
| 310705 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Goranboy | 0.1 |
| 310706 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Kedabegsky | 0.0 |
| 310708 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Samukh | 0.0 |
| 310709 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Shamkir | 0.1 |
| 310710 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Tovuz | 0.0 |
| 310800 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Belakansky | 0.1 |
| 310801 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Gabala region | 0.1 |
| 310804 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Sheki | 0.1 |
| 400101 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Burgenland | 0.1 |
| 400102 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Niederösterreich | 0.6 |
| 400103 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Wien | 0.6 |
| 400201 | AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Kärnten | 0.2 |
| 400202 | AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Steiermark | 0.4 |
| 400301 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Oberösterreich | 0.5 |
| 400302 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Salzburg | 0.2 |
| 400303 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Tirol | 0.3 |

| Value | Label | Cumul.Percent |
|--------|--------------------------------------|---------------|
| -4 | item not included | |
| -2 | no answer | |
| -1 | don't know | |
| 80001 | AL: ALBANIA - Northern Albania | 0.8 |
| 80102 | AL: ALBANIA - Central Albania | 1.8 |
| 80203 | AL: ALBANIA - Southern Albania | 2.7 |
| 310100 | AZ: BAKU CITY -Baku city | 3.6 |
| 310201 | AZ: APSHERON - Absheron | 3.7 |
| 310203 | AZ: APSHERON - Sumgait city | 3.8 |
| 310300 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gubinsky | 3.8 |
| 310301 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Gusar | 3.9 |
| 310302 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ - Khachmaz | 4.0 |
| 310400 | AZ: ARAN - Agdash | 4.0 |
| 310402 | AZ: ARAN - Barda | 4.1 |
| 310403 | AZ: ARAN - Beylagan | 4.1 |
| 310404 | AZ: ARAN - Bilasuvar | 4.1 |
| 310405 | AZ: ARAN - Goychay | 4.2 |
| 310406 | AZ: ARAN - Hajikabul | 4.3 |
| 310407 | AZ: ARAN - Imishli | 4.3 |
| 310408 | AZ: ARAN - Kurdamir | 4.4 |
| 310409 | AZ: ARAN - Mingechaur city | 4.4 |
| 310410 | AZ: ARAN - Neftchala | 4.5 |
| 310411 | AZ: ARAN - Saatly | 4.6 |
| 310412 | AZ: ARAN - Sabirabad | 4.6 |
| 310413 | AZ: ARAN - Salyan | 4.6 |
| 310414 | AZ: ARAN - Shirvan city | 4.7 |
| 310417 | AZ: ARAN - Zardob | 4.8 |
| 310500 | AZ: LENKARAN - Astara | 4.9 |
| 310502 | AZ: LENKARAN - Lankaran | 5.0 |
| 310504 | AZ: LENKARAN - Masalli | 5.1 |
| 310600 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Agsu | 5.2 |
| 310602 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Ismaili | 5.2 |
| 310603 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN - Shemakha | 5.3 |
| 310700 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Agstafa | 5.3 |
| 310702 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Ganja city | 5.3 |
| 310703 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gay-Gelsky | 5.4 |
| 310704 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Gazakh | 5.4 |
| 310705 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Goranboy | 5.6 |
| 310706 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Kedabegsky | 5.6 |
| 310708 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Samukh | 5.6 |
| 310709 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Shamkir | 5.7 |
| 310710 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH - Tovuz | 5.8 |
| 310800 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Belakansky | 5.9 |
| 310801 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Gabala region | 5.9 |
| 310804 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA - Sheki | 6.0 |
| 400101 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Burgenland | 6.1 |
| 400102 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Niederösterreich | 6.7 |
| 400103 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH - Wien | 7.3 |
| 400201 | AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Kärnten | 7.5 |
| 400202 | AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH - Steiermark | 7.9 |
| 400301 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Oberösterreich | 8.4 |
| 400302 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Salzburg | 8.6 |
| 400303 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Tirol | 8.9 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent |
|---------|--|---------|-------|---------|
| 400304 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Vorarlberg | 72 | 0.1 | |
| 510001 | AM: ARMENIA - Yerevan | 446 | 0.8 | |
| 510002 | AM: ARMENIA - II Region | 426 | 0.8 | |
| 510003 | AM: ARMENIA - III Region | 310 | 0.5 | |
| 510004 | AM: ARMENIA - IV Region | 319 | 0.6 | |
| 700001 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Federation of Bosnia i Herzegovina | 1078 | 1.9 | |
| 700002 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Republica Srpska | 615 | 1.1 | |
| 700003 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Brcko DISTRICT | 41 | 0.1 | |
| 1000301 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severozapaden | 218 | 0.4 | |
| 1000302 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severen tsentralen | 228 | 0.4 | |
| 1000303 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Sevoroiztochen | 251 | 0.4 | |
| 1000304 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Yugoiztochen | 273 | 0.5 | |
| 1000401 | BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yugozapaden | 337 | 0.6 | |
| 1000402 | BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yuzhen tsentralen | 259 | 0.5 | |
| 1120001 | BY: BELARUS - Brest region | 240 | 0.4 | |
| 1120002 | BY: BELARUS - Vitebsk region | 185 | 0.3 | |
| 1120003 | BY: BELARUS - Gomel region | 231 | 0.4 | |
| 1120004 | BY: BELARUS - Grodno region | 168 | 0.3 | |
| 1120005 | BY: BELARUS - Minsk (capital city) | 312 | 0.5 | |
| 1120006 | BY: BELARUS - Minsk region | 237 | 0.4 | |
| 1120007 | BY: BELARUS - Mogilev region | 174 | 0.3 | |
| 1910003 | HR: HRVATSKA - Jadranska Hrvatska | 496 | 0.9 | |
| 1910004 | HR: HRVATSKA - Kontinentalna Hrvatska | 997 | 1.8 | |
| 2030001 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Praha | 229 | 0.4 | |
| 2030002 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Čechy | 222 | 0.4 | |
| 2030003 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihozápad | 211 | 0.4 | |
| 2030004 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severozápad | 192 | 0.3 | |
| 2030005 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severovýchod | 259 | 0.5 | |
| 2030006 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihovýchod | 292 | 0.5 | |
| 2030007 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Morava | 212 | 0.4 | |
| 2030008 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Moravskoslezsko | 211 | 0.4 | |
| 2080001 | DK: DANMARK - Hovedstaden | 1081 | 1.9 | |
| 2080002 | DK: DANMARK - Sjælland | 766 | 1.4 | |
| 2080003 | DK: DANMARK - Syddanmark | 342 | 0.6 | |
| 2080004 | DK: DANMARK - Midtjylland | 479 | 0.8 | |
| 2080005 | DK: DANMARK - Nordjylland | 702 | 1.2 | |
| 2330000 | EE: EESTI - Esti | 1304 | 2.3 | |
| 2460109 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Länsi-Suomi | 304 | 0.5 | |
| 2460111 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Helsinki-Uusimaa | 361 | 0.6 | |
| 2460112 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Etelä-Suomi | 263 | 0.5 | |
| 2460113 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi | 288 | 0.5 | |
| 2500100 | FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE - Île-de-France | 319 | 0.6 | |
| 2501100 | FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE - Centre-Val de Loire | 83 | 0.1 | |
| 2501201 | FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Bourgogne | 54 | 0.1 | |
| 2501202 | FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Franche-Comté | 17 | 0.0 | |
| 2501301 | FR: NORMANDIE - Basse-Normandie | 84 | 0.1 | |
| 2501302 | FR: NORMANDIE - Haute-Normandie | 30 | 0.1 | |
| 2501401 | FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Nord-Pas-de-Calais | 145 | 0.3 | |
| 2501402 | FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Picardie | 54 | 0.1 | |
| 2501501 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Alsace | 42 | 0.1 | |
| 2501502 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Champagne-Ardenne | 35 | 0.1 | |
| 2501503 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Lorraine | 84 | 0.1 | |
| 2501600 | FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE - Pays-de-la-Loire | 121 | 0.2 | |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent |
|---------|--|---------------|
| 400304 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Vorarlberg | 0.1 |
| 510001 | AM: ARMENIA - Yerevan | 0.8 |
| 510002 | AM: ARMENIA - II Region | 0.8 |
| 510003 | AM: ARMENIA - III Region | 0.6 |
| 510004 | AM: ARMENIA - IV Region | 0.6 |
| 700001 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Federation of Bosnia i Herzegovina | 2.0 |
| 700002 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Republica Srpska | 1.1 |
| 700003 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Brcko DISTRICT | 0.1 |
| 1000301 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severozapaden | 0.4 |
| 1000302 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severen tsentralen | 0.4 |
| 1000303 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Sevoroiztochen | 0.5 |
| 1000304 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Yugoiztochen | 0.5 |
| 1000401 | BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yugozapaden | 0.6 |
| 1000402 | BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yuzhen tsentralen | 0.5 |
| 1120001 | BY: BELARUS - Brest region | 0.4 |
| 1120002 | BY: BELARUS - Vitebsk region | 0.3 |
| 1120003 | BY: BELARUS - Gomel region | 0.4 |
| 1120004 | BY: BELARUS - Grodno region | 0.3 |
| 1120005 | BY: BELARUS - Minsk (capital city) | 0.6 |
| 1120006 | BY: BELARUS - Minsk region | 0.4 |
| 1120007 | BY: BELARUS - Mogilev region | 0.3 |
| 1910003 | HR: HRVATSKA - Jadranska Hrvatska | 0.9 |
| 1910004 | HR: HRVATSKA - Kontinentalna Hrvatska | 1.8 |
| 2030001 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Praha | 0.4 |
| 2030002 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Čechy | 0.4 |
| 2030003 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihozápad | 0.4 |
| 2030004 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severozápad | 0.4 |
| 2030005 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severovýchod | 0.5 |
| 2030006 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihovýchod | 0.5 |
| 2030007 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Morava | 0.4 |
| 2030008 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Moravskoslezsko | 0.4 |
| 2080001 | DK: DANMARK - Hovedstaden | 2.0 |
| 2080002 | DK: DANMARK - Sjælland | 1.4 |
| 2080003 | DK: DANMARK - Syddanmark | 0.6 |
| 2080004 | DK: DANMARK - Midtjylland | 0.9 |
| 2080005 | DK: DANMARK - Nordjylland | 1.3 |
| 2330000 | EE: EESTI - Esti | 2.4 |
| 2460109 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Länsi-Suomi | 0.6 |
| 2460111 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Helsinki-Uusimaa | 0.7 |
| 2460112 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Etelä-Suomi | 0.5 |
| 2460113 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi | 0.5 |
| 2500100 | FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE - Île-de-France | 0.6 |
| 2501100 | FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE - Centre-Val de Loire | 0.2 |
| 2501201 | FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Bourgogne | 0.1 |
| 2501202 | FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Franche-Comté | 0.0 |
| 2501301 | FR: NORMANDIE - Basse-Normandie | 0.2 |
| 2501302 | FR: NORMANDIE - Haute-Normandie | 0.1 |
| 2501401 | FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Nord-Pas-de-Calais | 0.3 |
| 2501402 | FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Picardie | 0.1 |
| 2501501 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Alsace | 0.1 |
| 2501502 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Champagne-Ardenne | 0.1 |
| 2501503 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Lorraine | 0.2 |
| 2501600 | FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE - Pays-de-la-Loire | 0.2 |

| Value | Label | Cumul.Percent |
|---------|--|---------------|
| 400304 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH - Vorarlberg | 9.0 |
| 510001 | AM: ARMENIA - Yerevan | 9.8 |
| 510002 | AM: ARMENIA - II Region | 10.6 |
| 510003 | AM: ARMENIA - III Region | 11.2 |
| 510004 | AM: ARMENIA - IV Region | 11.8 |
| 700001 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Federation of Bosnia i Herzegovina | 13.8 |
| 700002 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Republica Srpska | 14.9 |
| 700003 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - Brcko DISTRICT | 15.0 |
| 1000301 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severozapaden | 15.4 |
| 1000302 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Severen tsentralen | 15.8 |
| 1000303 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Sevoroiztochen | 16.2 |
| 1000304 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA - Yugoiztochen | 16.7 |
| 1000401 | BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yugozapaden | 17.4 |
| 1000402 | BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA - Yuzhen tsentralen | 17.8 |
| 1120001 | BY: BELARUS - Brest region | 18.3 |
| 1120002 | BY: BELARUS - Vitebsk region | 18.6 |
| 1120003 | BY: BELARUS - Gomel region | 19.0 |
| 1120004 | BY: BELARUS - Grodno region | 19.3 |
| 1120005 | BY: BELARUS - Minsk (capital city) | 19.9 |
| 1120006 | BY: BELARUS - Minsk region | 20.3 |
| 1120007 | BY: BELARUS - Mogilev region | 20.7 |
| 1910003 | HR: HRVATSKA - Jadranska Hrvatska | 21.6 |
| 1910004 | HR: HRVATSKA - Kontinentalna Hrvatska | 23.4 |
| 2030001 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Praha | 23.8 |
| 2030002 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Čechy | 24.2 |
| 2030003 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihozápad | 24.6 |
| 2030004 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severozápad | 25.0 |
| 2030005 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Severovýchod | 25.4 |
| 2030006 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Jihovýchod | 26.0 |
| 2030007 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Střední Morava | 26.4 |
| 2030008 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA - Moravskoslezsko | 26.8 |
| 2080001 | DK: DANMARK - Hovedstaden | 28.7 |
| 2080002 | DK: DANMARK - Sjælland | 30.1 |
| 2080003 | DK: DANMARK - Syddanmark | 30.8 |
| 2080004 | DK: DANMARK - Midtjylland | 31.6 |
| 2080005 | DK: DANMARK - Nordjylland | 32.9 |
| 2330000 | EE: EESTI - Esti | 35.3 |
| 2460109 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Länsi-Suomi | 35.9 |
| 2460111 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Helsinki-Uusimaa | 36.5 |
| 2460112 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Etelä-Suomi | 37.0 |
| 2460113 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI - Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi | 37.6 |
| 2500100 | FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE - Île-de-France | 38.1 |
| 2501100 | FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE - Centre-Val de Loire | 38.3 |
| 2501201 | FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Bourgogne | 38.4 |
| 2501202 | FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ - Franche-Comté | 38.4 |
| 2501301 | FR: NORMANDIE - Basse-Normandie | 38.6 |
| 2501302 | FR: NORMANDIE - Haute-Normandie | 38.6 |
| 2501401 | FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Nord-Pas-de-Calais | 38.9 |
| 2501402 | FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE - Picardie | 39.0 |
| 2501501 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Alsace | 39.1 |
| 2501502 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Champagne-Ardenne | 39.1 |
| 2501503 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE - Lorraine | 39.3 |
| 2501600 | FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE - Pays-de-la-Loire | 39.5 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent |
|---------|---|---------|-------|---------|
| 2501700 | FR: BRETAGNE - Bretagne | | 106 | 0.2 |
| 2501801 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Aquitaine | | 133 | 0.2 |
| 2501802 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Limousin | | 24 | 0.0 |
| 2501803 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Poitou-Charentes | | 36 | 0.1 |
| 2501901 | FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Languedoc-Roussillon | | 59 | 0.1 |
| 2501902 | FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Midi-Pyrénées | | 98 | 0.2 |
| 2502001 | FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Auvergne | | 41 | 0.1 |
| 2502002 | FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Rhône-Alpes | | 178 | 0.3 |
| 2502100 | FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur | | 137 | 0.2 |
| 2680001 | GE: GEORGIA - Capital | | 332 | 0.6 |
| 2680002 | GE: GEORGIA - Western Georgia | | 1553 | 2.7 |
| 2680003 | GE: GEORGIA - Eastern Georgia | | 327 | 0.6 |
| 3480101 | HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Budapest | | 280 | 0.5 |
| 3480102 | HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Pest | | 188 | 0.3 |
| 3480201 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Közép-Dunántúl | | 165 | 0.3 |
| 3480202 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Nyugat-Dunántúl | | 154 | 0.3 |
| 3480203 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Dél-Dunántúl | | 140 | 0.2 |
| 3480301 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Magyarország | | 174 | 0.3 |
| 3480302 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Alföld | | 221 | 0.4 |
| 3480303 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Dél-Alföld | | 196 | 0.3 |
| 3520000 | IS: ÍSLAND - Ísland | | 1614 | 2.8 |
| 3801201 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Piemonte | | 161 | 0.3 |
| 3801203 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Liguria | | 86 | 0.2 |
| 3801204 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Lombardia | | 342 | 0.6 |
| 3801501 | IT: SUD - Abruzzo | | 59 | 0.1 |
| 3801502 | IT: SUD - Molise | | 17 | 0.0 |
| 3801503 | IT: SUD - Campania | | 240 | 0.4 |
| 3801504 | IT: SUD - Puglia | | 134 | 0.2 |
| 3801505 | IT: SUD - Basilicata | | 20 | 0.0 |
| 3801506 | IT: SUD - Calabria | | 63 | 0.1 |
| 3801601 | IT: ISOLE - Sicilia | | 178 | 0.3 |
| 3801602 | IT: ISOLE - Sardegna | | 73 | 0.1 |
| 3801701 | IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen | | 23 | 0.0 |
| 3801702 | IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Trento | | 27 | 0.0 |
| 3801703 | IT: NORD-EST - Veneto | | 184 | 0.3 |
| 3801704 | IT: NORD-EST - Friuli-Venezia Giulia | | 50 | 0.1 |
| 3801705 | IT: NORD-EST - Emilia-Romagna | | 162 | 0.3 |
| 3801801 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Toscana | | 174 | 0.3 |
| 3801802 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Umbria | | 51 | 0.1 |
| 3801803 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Marche | | 57 | 0.1 |
| 3801804 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Lazio | | 183 | 0.3 |
| 4400001 | LT: LIETUVA - Sostines regionas | | 384 | 0.7 |
| 4400002 | LT: LIETUVA - Vidurio ir vakaru Lietuvos regionas | | 1068 | 1.9 |
| 4990000 | ME: MONTENEGRO - Montenegro | | 1004 | 1.8 |
| 5280101 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Groningen | | 84 | 0.1 |
| 5280102 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Friesland (NL) | | 90 | 0.2 |
| 5280103 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Drenthe | | 68 | 0.1 |
| 5280201 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Overijssel | | 159 | 0.3 |
| 5280202 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Gelderland | | 288 | 0.5 |
| 5280203 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Flevoland | | 55 | 0.1 |
| 5280301 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Utrecht | | 178 | 0.3 |
| 5280302 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Noord-Holland | | 398 | 0.7 |
| 5280303 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zuid-Holland | | 514 | 0.9 |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent |
|---------|---|---------------|
| 2501700 | FR: BRETAGNE - Bretagne | 0.2 |
| 2501801 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Aquitaine | 0.2 |
| 2501802 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Limousin | 0.0 |
| 2501803 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Poitou-Charentes | 0.1 |
| 2501901 | FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Languedoc-Roussillon | 0.1 |
| 2501902 | FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Midi-Pyrénées | 0.2 |
| 2502001 | FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Auvergne | 0.1 |
| 2502002 | FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Rhône-Alpes | 0.3 |
| 2502100 | FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur | 0.3 |
| 2680001 | GE: GEORGIA - Capital | 0.6 |
| 2680002 | GE: GEORGIA - Western Georgia | 2.8 |
| 2680003 | GE: GEORGIA - Eastern Georgia | 0.6 |
| 3480101 | HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Budapest | 0.5 |
| 3480102 | HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Pest | 0.3 |
| 3480201 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Közép-Dunántúl | 0.3 |
| 3480202 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Nyugat-Dunántúl | 0.3 |
| 3480203 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Dél-Dunántúl | 0.3 |
| 3480301 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Magyarország | 0.3 |
| 3480302 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Alföld | 0.4 |
| 3480303 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Dél-Alföld | 0.4 |
| 3520000 | IS: ÍSLAND - Ísland | 3.0 |
| 3801201 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Piemonte | 0.3 |
| 3801203 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Liguria | 0.2 |
| 3801204 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Lombardia | 0.6 |
| 3801501 | IT: SUD - Abruzzo | 0.1 |
| 3801502 | IT: SUD - Molise | 0.0 |
| 3801503 | IT: SUD - Campania | 0.4 |
| 3801504 | IT: SUD - Puglia | 0.2 |
| 3801505 | IT: SUD - Basilicata | 0.0 |
| 3801506 | IT: SUD - Calabria | 0.1 |
| 3801601 | IT: ISOLE - Sicilia | 0.3 |
| 3801602 | IT: ISOLE - Sardegna | 0.1 |
| 3801701 | IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen | 0.0 |
| 3801702 | IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Trento | 0.0 |
| 3801703 | IT: NORD-EST - Veneto | 0.3 |
| 3801704 | IT: NORD-EST - Friuli-Venezia Giulia | 0.1 |
| 3801705 | IT: NORD-EST - Emilia-Romagna | 0.3 |
| 3801801 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Toscana | 0.3 |
| 3801802 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Umbria | 0.1 |
| 3801803 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Marche | 0.1 |
| 3801804 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Lazio | 0.3 |
| 4400001 | LT: LIETUVA - Sostines regionas | 0.7 |
| 4400002 | LT: LIETUVA - Vidurio ir vakaru Lietuvos regionas | 2.0 |
| 4990000 | ME: MONTENEGRO - Montenegro | 1.8 |
| 5280101 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Groningen | 0.2 |
| 5280102 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Friesland (NL) | 0.2 |
| 5280103 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Drenthe | 0.1 |
| 5280201 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Overijssel | 0.3 |
| 5280202 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Gelderland | 0.5 |
| 5280203 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Flevoland | 0.1 |
| 5280301 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Utrecht | 0.3 |
| 5280302 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Noord-Holland | 0.7 |
| 5280303 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zuid-Holland | 0.9 |

| Value | Label | Cumul.Percent |
|---------|---|---------------|
| 2501700 | FR: BRETAGNE - Bretagne | 39.7 |
| 2501801 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Aquitaine | 39.9 |
| 2501802 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Limousin | 40.0 |
| 2501803 | FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES - Poitou-Charentes | 40.1 |
| 2501901 | FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Languedoc-Roussillon | 40.2 |
| 2501902 | FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES - Midi-Pyrénées | 40.3 |
| 2502001 | FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Auvergne | 40.4 |
| 2502002 | FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES - Rhône-Alpes | 40.7 |
| 2502100 | FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR - Provence-Alpes-Côte d'Azur | 41.0 |
| 2680001 | GE: GEORGIA - Capital | 41.6 |
| 2680002 | GE: GEORGIA - Western Georgia | 44.5 |
| 2680003 | GE: GEORGIA - Eastern Georgia | 45.1 |
| 3480101 | HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Budapest | 45.6 |
| 3480102 | HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG - Pest | 45.9 |
| 3480201 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Közép-Dunántúl | 46.2 |
| 3480202 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Nyugat-Dunántúl | 46.5 |
| 3480203 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL - Dél-Dunántúl | 46.8 |
| 3480301 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Magyarország | 47.1 |
| 3480302 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Észak-Alföld | 47.5 |
| 3480303 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK - Dél-Alföld | 47.8 |
| 3520000 | IS: ÍSLAND - Ísland | 50.8 |
| 3801201 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Piemonte | 51.1 |
| 3801203 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Liguria | 51.3 |
| 3801204 | IT: NORD-OVEST - Lombardia | 51.9 |
| 3801501 | IT: SUD - Abruzzo | 52.0 |
| 3801502 | IT: SUD - Molise | 52.0 |
| 3801503 | IT: SUD - Campania | 52.5 |
| 3801504 | IT: SUD - Puglia | 52.7 |
| 3801505 | IT: SUD - Basilicata | 52.7 |
| 3801506 | IT: SUD - Calabria | 52.9 |
| 3801601 | IT: ISOLE - Sicilia | 53.2 |
| 3801602 | IT: ISOLE - Sardegna | 53.3 |
| 3801701 | IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Bolzano/Bozen | 53.4 |
| 3801702 | IT: NORD-EST - Provincia Autonoma di Trento | 53.4 |
| 3801703 | IT: NORD-EST - Veneto | 53.7 |
| 3801704 | IT: NORD-EST - Friuli-Venezia Giulia | 53.8 |
| 3801705 | IT: NORD-EST - Emilia-Romagna | 54.1 |
| 3801801 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Toscana | 54.5 |
| 3801802 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Umbria | 54.5 |
| 3801803 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Marche | 54.7 |
| 3801804 | IT: CENTRO (IT) - Lazio | 55.0 |
| 4400001 | LT: LIETUVA - Sostines regionas | 55.7 |
| 4400002 | LT: LIETUVA - Vidurio ir vakaru Lietuvos regionas | 57.6 |
| 4990000 | ME: MONTENEGRO - Montenegro | 59.5 |
| 5280101 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Groningen | 59.6 |
| 5280102 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Friesland (NL) | 59.8 |
| 5280103 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND - Drenthe | 59.9 |
| 5280201 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Overijssel | 60.2 |
| 5280202 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Gelderland | 60.8 |
| 5280203 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND - Flevoland | 60.9 |
| 5280301 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Utrecht | 61.2 |
| 5280302 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Noord-Holland | 61.9 |
| 5280303 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zuid-Holland | 62.9 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent |
|---------|---|---------|-------|---------|
| 5280304 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zeeland | | 54 | 0.1 |
| 5280401 | NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Noord-Brabant | | 358 | 0.6 |
| 5280402 | NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Limburg (NL) | | 163 | 0.3 |
| 5780001 | NO: NORWAY - Oslo og Akershus | | 277 | 0.5 |
| 5780002 | NO: NORWAY - Hedmark og Oppland | | 82 | 0.1 |
| 5780003 | NO: NORWAY - Sør-Østlandet | | 230 | 0.4 |
| 5780004 | NO: NORWAY - Agder og Rogaland | | 145 | 0.3 |
| 5780005 | NO: NORWAY - Vestlandet | | 192 | 0.3 |
| 5780006 | NO: NORWAY - Trøndelag | | 103 | 0.2 |
| 5780007 | NO: NORWAY - Nord- Norge | | 92 | 0.2 |
| 6160201 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWY - Malopolskie | | 120 | 0.2 |
| 6160202 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWY - Slaskie | | 159 | 0.3 |
| 6160401 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Wielkopolskie | | 120 | 0.2 |
| 6160402 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Zachodniopomorskie | | 60 | 0.1 |
| 6160403 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Lubuskie | | 36 | 0.1 |
| 6160501 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Dolnoslaskie | | 103 | 0.2 |
| 6160502 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Opolskie | | 36 | 0.1 |
| 6160601 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Kujawsko-pomorskie | | 73 | 0.1 |
| 6160602 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Warmińsko-mazurskie | | 50 | 0.1 |
| 6160603 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Pomorskie | | 78 | 0.1 |
| 6160701 | PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Lódzkie | | 90 | 0.2 |
| 6160702 | PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Świętokrzyskie | | 46 | 0.1 |
| 6160801 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Lubelskie | | 78 | 0.1 |
| 6160802 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podkarpackie | | 76 | 0.1 |
| 6160804 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podlaskie | | 43 | 0.1 |
| 6160901 | PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Warszawski stoleczny | | 104 | 0.2 |
| 6160902 | PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Mazowiecki regionalny | | 85 | 0.1 |
| 6200101 | PT: Continente - Norte | | 442 | 0.8 |
| 6200105 | PT: Continente - Algarve | | 54 | 0.1 |
| 6200106 | PT: Continente - Centro | | 278 | 0.5 |
| 6200107 | PT: Continente - Área Metropolitana de Lisboa | | 354 | 0.6 |
| 6200108 | PT: Continente - Alentejo | | 88 | 0.2 |
| 6420101 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Nord-Vest | | 205 | 0.4 |
| 6420102 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Centru | | 190 | 0.3 |
| 6420201 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Nord-Est | | 280 | 0.5 |
| 6420202 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Sud-Est | | 208 | 0.4 |
| 6420301 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Sud-Muntenia | | 237 | 0.4 |
| 6420302 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Bucure?ti-Ilfov | | 187 | 0.3 |
| 6420401 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Sud-Vest Oltenia | | 161 | 0.3 |
| 6420402 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Vest | | 149 | 0.3 |
| 6430101 | RU: CENTRAL FEDERAL DISTRICT - Central Federal District | | 505 | 0.9 |
| 6430201 | RU: NORTH WEST FEDERAL DISTRICT - North West Federal District | | 178 | 0.3 |
| 6430301 | RU: SOUTH FEDERAL DISTRICT - South Federal District | | 179 | 0.3 |
| 6430401 | RU: PRIVOLZHSKY FEDERAL DISTRICT - Privolzhsky Federal District | | 387 | 0.7 |
| 6430501 | RU: URALS FEDERAL DISTRICT - Urals Federal District | | 153 | 0.3 |
| 6430601 | RU: SIBERIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - Siberian Federal District | | 245 | 0.4 |
| 6430701 | RU: FAR EAST FEDERAL DISTRICT - Far East Federal District | | 80 | 0.1 |
| 6430801 | RU: NORTH CAUCASIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - North Caucasian federal district | | 112 | 0.2 |
| 6880101 | RS: SEVER - Beogradski region | | 348 | 0.6 |
| 6880102 | RS: SEVER - Region Vojvodine | | 410 | 0.7 |
| 6880201 | RS: JUG - Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | | 429 | 0.8 |
| 6880202 | RS: JUG - Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | | 333 | 0.6 |
| 7030001 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Bratislavský kraj | | 166 | 0.3 |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent |
|---------|---|---------------|
| 5280304 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zeeland | 0.1 |
| 5280401 | NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Noord-Brabant | 0.7 |
| 5280402 | NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Limburg (NL) | 0.3 |
| 5780001 | NO: NORWAY - Oslo og Akershus | 0.5 |
| 5780002 | NO: NORWAY - Hedmark og Oppland | 0.2 |
| 5780003 | NO: NORWAY - Sør-Østlandet | 0.4 |
| 5780004 | NO: NORWAY - Agder og Rogaland | 0.3 |
| 5780005 | NO: NORWAY - Vestlandet | 0.4 |
| 5780006 | NO: NORWAY - Trøndelag | 0.2 |
| 5780007 | NO: NORWAY - Nord- Norge | 0.2 |
| 6160201 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWY - Malopolskie | 0.2 |
| 6160202 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWY - Slaskie | 0.3 |
| 6160401 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Wielkopolskie | 0.2 |
| 6160402 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Zachodniopomorskie | 0.1 |
| 6160403 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Lubuskie | 0.1 |
| 6160501 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Dolnoslaskie | 0.2 |
| 6160502 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Opolskie | 0.1 |
| 6160601 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Kujawsko-pomorskie | 0.1 |
| 6160602 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Warmińsko-mazurskie | 0.1 |
| 6160603 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Pomorskie | 0.1 |
| 6160701 | PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Łódzkie | 0.2 |
| 6160702 | PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Świętokrzyskie | 0.1 |
| 6160801 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Lubelskie | 0.1 |
| 6160802 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podkarpackie | 0.1 |
| 6160804 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podlaskie | 0.1 |
| 6160901 | PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Warszawski stoleczny | 0.2 |
| 6160902 | PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Mazowiecki regionalny | 0.2 |
| 6200101 | PT: Continente - Norte | 0.8 |
| 6200105 | PT: Continente - Algarve | 0.1 |
| 6200106 | PT: Continente - Centro | 0.5 |
| 6200107 | PT: Continente - Área Metropolitana de Lisboa | 0.6 |
| 6200108 | PT: Continente - Alentejo | 0.2 |
| 6420101 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Nord-Vest | 0.4 |
| 6420102 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Centru | 0.3 |
| 6420201 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Nord-Est | 0.5 |
| 6420202 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Sud-Est | 0.4 |
| 6420301 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Sud-Muntenia | 0.4 |
| 6420302 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Bucure?ti-Ilfov | 0.3 |
| 6420401 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Sud-Vest Oltenia | 0.3 |
| 6420402 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Vest | 0.3 |
| 6430101 | RU: CENTRAL FEDERAL DISTRICT - Central Federal District | 0.9 |
| 6430201 | RU: NORTH WEST FEDERAL DISTRICT - North West Federal District | 0.3 |
| 6430301 | RU: SOUTH FEDERAL DISTRICT - South Federal District | 0.3 |
| 6430401 | RU: PRIVOLZHSKY FEDERAL DISTRICT - Privolzhsky Federal District | 0.7 |
| 6430501 | RU: URALS FEDERAL DISTRICT - Urals Federal District | 0.3 |
| 6430601 | RU: SIBERIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - Siberian Federal District | 0.4 |
| 6430701 | RU: FAR EAST FEDERAL DISTRICT - Far East Federal District | 0.1 |
| 6430801 | RU: NORTH CAUCASIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - North Caucasian federal district | 0.2 |
| 6880101 | RS: SEVER - Beogradski region | 0.6 |
| 6880102 | RS: SEVER - Region Vojvodine | 0.8 |
| 6880201 | RS: JUG - Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | 0.8 |
| 6880202 | RS: JUG - Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | 0.6 |
| 7030001 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Bratislavský kraj | 0.3 |

| Value | Label | Cumul.Percent |
|---------|---|---------------|
| 5280304 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND - Zeeland | 63.0 |
| 5280401 | NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Noord-Brabant | 63.6 |
| 5280402 | NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND - Limburg (NL) | 63.9 |
| 5780001 | NO: NORWAY - Oslo og Akershus | 64.4 |
| 5780002 | NO: NORWAY - Hedmark og Oppland | 64.6 |
| 5780003 | NO: NORWAY - Sør-Østlandet | 65.0 |
| 5780004 | NO: NORWAY - Agder og Rogaland | 65.3 |
| 5780005 | NO: NORWAY - Vestlandet | 65.6 |
| 5780006 | NO: NORWAY - Trøndelag | 65.8 |
| 5780007 | NO: NORWAY - Nord- Norge | 66.0 |
| 6160201 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWY - Malopolskie | 66.2 |
| 6160202 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWY - Slaskie | 66.5 |
| 6160401 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Wielkopolskie | 66.7 |
| 6160402 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Zachodniopomorskie | 66.8 |
| 6160403 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI - Lubuskie | 66.9 |
| 6160501 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Dolnoslaskie | 67.1 |
| 6160502 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI - Opolskie | 67.1 |
| 6160601 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Kujawsko-pomorskie | 67.3 |
| 6160602 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Warmińsko-mazurskie | 67.4 |
| 6160603 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY - Pomorskie | 67.5 |
| 6160701 | PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Łódzkie | 67.7 |
| 6160702 | PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY - Świętokrzyskie | 67.7 |
| 6160801 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Lubelskie | 67.9 |
| 6160802 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podkarpackie | 68.0 |
| 6160804 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI - Podlaskie | 68.1 |
| 6160901 | PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Warszawski stoleczny | 68.3 |
| 6160902 | PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE - Mazowiecki regionalny | 68.5 |
| 6200101 | PT: Continente - Norte | 69.3 |
| 6200105 | PT: Continente - Algarve | 69.4 |
| 6200106 | PT: Continente - Centro | 69.9 |
| 6200107 | PT: Continente - Área Metropolitana de Lisboa | 70.5 |
| 6200108 | PT: Continente - Alentejo | 70.7 |
| 6420101 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Nord-Vest | 71.1 |
| 6420102 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU - Centru | 71.4 |
| 6420201 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Nord-Est | 71.9 |
| 6420202 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI - Sud-Est | 72.3 |
| 6420301 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Sud-Muntenia | 72.7 |
| 6420302 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI - Bucure?ti-Ilfov | 73.1 |
| 6420401 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Sud-Vest Oltenia | 73.4 |
| 6420402 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU - Vest | 73.6 |
| 6430101 | RU: CENTRAL FEDERAL DISTRICT - Central Federal District | 74.6 |
| 6430201 | RU: NORTH WEST FEDERAL DISTRICT - North West Federal District | 74.9 |
| 6430301 | RU: SOUTH FEDERAL DISTRICT - South Federal District | 75.2 |
| 6430401 | RU: PRIVOLZHSKY FEDERAL DISTRICT - Privolzhsky Federal District | 75.9 |
| 6430501 | RU: URALS FEDERAL DISTRICT - Urals Federal District | 76.2 |
| 6430601 | RU: SIBERIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - Siberian Federal District | 76.7 |
| 6430701 | RU: FAR EAST FEDERAL DISTRICT - Far East Federal District | 76.8 |
| 6430801 | RU: NORTH CAUCASIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT - North Caucasian federal district | 77.0 |
| 6880101 | RS: SEVER - Beogradski region | 77.7 |
| 6880102 | RS: SEVER - Region Vojvodine | 78.4 |
| 6880201 | RS: JUG - Region Šumadije i Zapadne Srbije | 79.2 |
| 6880202 | RS: JUG - Region Južne i Istočne Srbije | 79.8 |
| 7030001 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Bratislavský kraj | 80.1 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent |
|---------|---|---------|-------|---------|
| 7030002 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Západné Slovensko | | 499 | 0.9 |
| 7030003 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Stredné Slovensko | | 358 | 0.6 |
| 7030004 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Východné Slovensko | | 413 | 0.7 |
| 7050003 | SI: SLOVENIJA - Vzhodna Slovenija | | 588 | 1.0 |
| 7050004 | SI: SLOVENIJA - Zahodna Slovenija | | 492 | 0.9 |
| 7240101 | ES: NOROESTE - Galicia | | 74 | 0.1 |
| 7240102 | ES: NOROESTE - Principado de Asturias | | 29 | 0.1 |
| 7240103 | ES: NOROESTE - Cantabria | | 16 | 0.0 |
| 7240201 | ES: NORESTE - País Vasco | | 58 | 0.1 |
| 7240202 | ES: NORESTE - Comunidad Foral de Navarra | | 16 | 0.0 |
| 7240203 | ES: NORESTE - La Rioja | | 8 | 0.0 |
| 7240204 | ES: NORESTE - Aragón | | 35 | 0.1 |
| 7240300 | ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID - Comunidad de Madrid | | 166 | 0.3 |
| 7240401 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla y León | | 67 | 0.1 |
| 7240402 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla-La Mancha | | 53 | 0.1 |
| 7240403 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Extremadura | | 29 | 0.1 |
| 7240501 | ES: ESTE - Cataluña | | 193 | 0.3 |
| 7240502 | ES: ESTE - Comunidad Valenciana | | 129 | 0.2 |
| 7240503 | ES: ESTE - Illes Balears | | 28 | 0.0 |
| 7240601 | ES: SUR - Andalucía | | 218 | 0.4 |
| 7240602 | ES: SUR - Región de Murcia | | 37 | 0.1 |
| 7240700 | ES: CANARIAS - Canarias | | 55 | 0.1 |
| 7520101 | SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Stockholm | | 269 | 0.5 |
| 7520102 | SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Östra Mellansverige | | 200 | 0.4 |
| 7520201 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Småland med öarna | | 102 | 0.2 |
| 7520202 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Sydsverige | | 178 | 0.3 |
| 7520203 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Västsverige | | 239 | 0.4 |
| 7520301 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Norra Mellansverige | | 103 | 0.2 |
| 7520302 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Mellersta Norrland | | 45 | 0.1 |
| 7520303 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Övre Norrland | | 63 | 0.1 |
| 7560001 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Region Lemanique | | 601 | 1.1 |
| 7560002 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Espace Mittelland | | 703 | 1.2 |
| 7560003 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Nordwestschweiz | | 433 | 0.8 |
| 7560004 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Zürich | | 562 | 1.0 |
| 7560005 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Ostschweiz | | 439 | 0.8 |
| 7560006 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Zentralschweiz | | 301 | 0.5 |
| 7560007 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Ticino | | 136 | 0.2 |
| 8070000 | MK: MACEDONIA - Macedonia | | 1118 | 2.0 |
| 8261201 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Tees Valley and Durham | | 28 | 0.0 |
| 8261202 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear | | 47 | 0.1 |
| 8261301 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cumbria | | 4 | 0.0 |
| 8261303 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Greater Manchester | | 118 | 0.2 |
| 8261304 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Lancashire | | 27 | 0.0 |
| 8261306 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cheshire | | 28 | 0.0 |
| 8261307 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Merseyside | | 27 | 0.0 |
| 8261401 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire | | 17 | 0.0 |
| 8261402 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - North Yorkshire | | 15 | 0.0 |
| 8261403 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - South Yorkshire | | 65 | 0.1 |
| 8261404 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - West Yorkshire | | 55 | 0.1 |
| 8261501 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire | | 90 | 0.2 |
| 8261502 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire | | 32 | 0.1 |
| 8261503 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Lincolnshire | | 13 | 0.0 |
| 8261601 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire | | 40 | 0.1 |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent |
|---------|---|---------------|
| 7030002 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Západné Slovensko | 0.9 |
| 7030003 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Stredné Slovensko | 0.7 |
| 7030004 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Východné Slovensko | 0.8 |
| 7050003 | SI: SLOVENIJA - Vzhodna Slovenija | 1.1 |
| 7050004 | SI: SLOVENIJA - Zahodna Slovenija | 0.9 |
| 7240101 | ES: NOROESTE - Galicia | 0.1 |
| 7240102 | ES: NOROESTE - Principado de Asturias | 0.1 |
| 7240103 | ES: NOROESTE - Cantabria | 0.0 |
| 7240201 | ES: NORESTE - País Vasco | 0.1 |
| 7240202 | ES: NORESTE - Comunidad Foral de Navarra | 0.0 |
| 7240203 | ES: NORESTE - La Rioja | 0.0 |
| 7240204 | ES: NORESTE - Aragón | 0.1 |
| 7240300 | ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID - Comunidad de Madrid | 0.3 |
| 7240401 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla y León | 0.1 |
| 7240402 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla-La Mancha | 0.1 |
| 7240403 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Extremadura | 0.1 |
| 7240501 | ES: ESTE - Cataluña | 0.4 |
| 7240502 | ES: ESTE - Comunidad Valenciana | 0.2 |
| 7240503 | ES: ESTE - Illes Balears | 0.1 |
| 7240601 | ES: SUR - Andalucía | 0.4 |
| 7240602 | ES: SUR - Región de Murcia | 0.1 |
| 7240700 | ES: CANARIAS - Canarias | 0.1 |
| 7520101 | SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Stockholm | 0.5 |
| 7520102 | SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Östra Mellansverige | 0.4 |
| 7520201 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Småland med öarna | 0.2 |
| 7520202 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Sydsverige | 0.3 |
| 7520203 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Västsverige | 0.4 |
| 7520301 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Norra Mellansverige | 0.2 |
| 7520302 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Mellersta Norrland | 0.1 |
| 7520303 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Övre Norrland | 0.1 |
| 7560001 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Region Lemanique | 1.1 |
| 7560002 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Espace Mittelland | 1.3 |
| 7560003 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Nordwestschweiz | 0.8 |
| 7560004 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Zürich | 1.0 |
| 7560005 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Ostschweiz | 0.8 |
| 7560006 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Zentralschweiz | 0.6 |
| 7560007 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Ticino | 0.2 |
| 8070000 | MK: MACEDONIA - Macedonia | 2.0 |
| 8261201 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Tees Valley and Durham | 0.1 |
| 8261202 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear | 0.1 |
| 8261301 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cumbria | 0.0 |
| 8261303 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Greater Manchester | 0.2 |
| 8261304 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Lancashire | 0.0 |
| 8261306 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cheshire | 0.1 |
| 8261307 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Merseyside | 0.0 |
| 8261401 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire | 0.0 |
| 8261402 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - North Yorkshire | 0.0 |
| 8261403 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - South Yorkshire | 0.1 |
| 8261404 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - West Yorkshire | 0.1 |
| 8261501 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire | 0.2 |
| 8261502 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire | 0.1 |
| 8261503 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Lincolnshire | 0.0 |
| 8261601 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire | 0.1 |

| Value | Label | Cumul.Percent |
|---------|---|---------------|
| 7030002 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Západné Slovensko | 81.0 |
| 7030003 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Stredné Slovensko | 81.7 |
| 7030004 | SK: SLOVENSKO - Východné Slovensko | 82.4 |
| 7050003 | SI: SLOVENIJA - Vzhodna Slovenija | 83.5 |
| 7050004 | SI: SLOVENIJA - Zahodna Slovenija | 84.4 |
| 7240101 | ES: NOROESTE - Galicia | 84.6 |
| 7240102 | ES: NOROESTE - Principado de Asturias | 84.6 |
| 7240103 | ES: NOROESTE - Cantabria | 84.6 |
| 7240201 | ES: NORESTE - País Vasco | 84.7 |
| 7240202 | ES: NORESTE - Comunidad Foral de Navarra | 84.8 |
| 7240203 | ES: NORESTE - La Rioja | 84.8 |
| 7240204 | ES: NORESTE - Aragón | 84.9 |
| 7240300 | ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID - Comunidad de Madrid | 85.2 |
| 7240401 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla y León | 85.3 |
| 7240402 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Castilla-La Mancha | 85.4 |
| 7240403 | ES: CENTRO (ES) - Extremadura | 85.4 |
| 7240501 | ES: ESTE - Cataluña | 85.8 |
| 7240502 | ES: ESTE - Comunidad Valenciana | 86.0 |
| 7240503 | ES: ESTE - Illes Balears | 86.1 |
| 7240601 | ES: SUR - Andalucía | 86.5 |
| 7240602 | ES: SUR - Región de Murcia | 86.5 |
| 7240700 | ES: CANARIAS - Canarias | 86.6 |
| 7520101 | SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Stockholm | 87.1 |
| 7520102 | SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE - Östra Mellansverige | 87.5 |
| 7520201 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Småland med öarna | 87.7 |
| 7520202 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Sydsverige | 88.0 |
| 7520203 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE - Västsverige | 88.5 |
| 7520301 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Norra Mellansverige | 88.6 |
| 7520302 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Mellersta Norrland | 88.7 |
| 7520303 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE - Övre Norrland | 88.8 |
| 7560001 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Region Lemanique | 89.9 |
| 7560002 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Espace Mittelland | 91.2 |
| 7560003 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Nordwestschweiz | 92.0 |
| 7560004 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Zürich | 93.1 |
| 7560005 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Ostschweiz | 93.9 |
| 7560006 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Zentralschweiz | 94.4 |
| 7560007 | CH: SWITZERLAND - Ticino | 94.7 |
| 8070000 | MK: MACEDONIA - Macedonia | 96.7 |
| 8261201 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Tees Valley and Durham | 96.8 |
| 8261202 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Northumberland and Tyne and Wear | 96.8 |
| 8261301 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cumbria | 96.9 |
| 8261303 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Greater Manchester | 97.1 |
| 8261304 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Lancashire | 97.1 |
| 8261306 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Cheshire | 97.2 |
| 8261307 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Merseyside | 97.2 |
| 8261401 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - East Yorkshire and Northern Lincolnshire | 97.3 |
| 8261402 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - North Yorkshire | 97.3 |
| 8261403 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - South Yorkshire | 97.4 |
| 8261404 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER - West Yorkshire | 97.5 |
| 8261501 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Derbyshire and Nottinghamshire | 97.7 |
| 8261502 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Leicestershire, Rutland and Northamptonshire | 97.7 |
| 8261503 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Lincolnshire | 97.7 |
| 8261601 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Herefordshire, Worcestershire and Warwickshire | 97.8 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent |
|-------------|--|---------|-------|---------|
| 8261602 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Shropshire and Staffordshire | 66 | 0.1 | |
| 8261603 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - West Midlands | 57 | 0.1 | |
| 8261701 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - East Anglia | 110 | 0.2 | |
| 8261702 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire | 26 | 0.0 | |
| 8261703 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Essex | 36 | 0.1 | |
| 8261803 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London West | 27 | 0.0 | |
| 8261804 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London East | 61 | 0.1 | |
| 8261805 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - East and North East | 44 | 0.1 | |
| 8261806 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - South | 17 | 0.0 | |
| 8261807 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - West and North West | 88 | 0.2 | |
| 8261901 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire | 100 | 0.2 | |
| 8261902 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Surrey, East and West Sussex | 57 | 0.1 | |
| 8261903 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight | 43 | 0.1 | |
| 8261904 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Kent | 53 | 0.1 | |
| 8262001 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area | 62 | 0.1 | |
| 8262002 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Dorset and Somerset | 27 | 0.0 | |
| 8262004 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Devon | 70 | 0.1 | |
| 8262101 | UK - GB-GBN: WALES - West Wales and The Valleys | 57 | 0.1 | |
| 8262102 | UK - GB-GBN: WALES - East Wales | 32 | 0.1 | |
| 8262205 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - North Eastern Scotland | 9 | 0.0 | |
| 8262206 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Highlands and Islands | 2 | 0.0 | |
| 8262207 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Eastern Scotland | 35 | 0.1 | |
| 8262208 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - West Central Scotland | 54 | 0.1 | |
| 8262209 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Southern Scotland | 56 | 0.1 | |
| Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | 54535 | | |

| Value | Label | Valid Percent |
|-------------|--|---------------|
| 8261602 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Shropshire and Staffordshire | 0.1 |
| 8261603 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - West Midlands | 0.1 |
| 8261701 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - East Anglia | 0.2 |
| 8261702 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire | 0.0 |
| 8261703 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Essex | 0.1 |
| 8261803 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London West | 0.0 |
| 8261804 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London East | 0.1 |
| 8261805 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - East and North East | 0.1 |
| 8261806 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - South | 0.0 |
| 8261807 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - West and North West | 0.2 |
| 8261901 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire | 0.2 |
| 8261902 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Surrey, East and West Sussex | 0.1 |
| 8261903 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight | 0.1 |
| 8261904 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Kent | 0.1 |
| 8262001 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area | 0.1 |
| 8262002 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Dorset and Somerset | 0.0 |
| 8262004 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Devon | 0.1 |
| 8262101 | UK - GB-GBN: WALES - West Wales and The Valleys | 0.1 |
| 8262102 | UK - GB-GBN: WALES - East Wales | 0.1 |
| 8262205 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - North Eastern Scotland | 0.0 |
| 8262206 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Highlands and Islands | 0.0 |
| 8262207 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Eastern Scotland | 0.1 |
| 8262208 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - West Central Scotland | 0.1 |
| 8262209 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Southern Scotland | 0.1 |
| Sum | | 100.0 |
| Valid Cases | | |

| Value | Label | Cumul.Percent |
|--------------------|--|---------------|
| 8261602 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - Shropshire and Staffordshire | 97.9 |
| 8261603 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) - West Midlands | 98.0 |
| 8261701 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - East Anglia | 98.2 |
| 8261702 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Bedfordshire and Hertfordshire | 98.3 |
| 8261703 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND - Essex | 98.4 |
| 8261803 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London West | 98.4 |
| 8261804 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Inner London East | 98.5 |
| 8261805 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - East and North East | 98.6 |
| 8261806 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - South | 98.6 |
| 8261807 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON - Outer London - West and North West | 98.8 |
| 8261901 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Berkshire, Buckinghamshire and Oxfordshire | 99.0 |
| 8261902 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Surrey, East and West Sussex | 99.1 |
| 8261903 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Hampshire and Isle of Wight | 99.2 |
| 8261904 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) - Kent | 99.3 |
| 8262001 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Gloucestershire, Wiltshire and Bristol/Bath area | 99.4 |
| 8262002 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Dorset and Somerset | 99.4 |
| 8262004 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) - Devon | 99.6 |
| 8262101 | UK - GB-GBN: WALES - West Wales and The Valleys | 99.7 |
| 8262102 | UK - GB-GBN: WALES - East Wales | 99.7 |
| 8262205 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - North Eastern Scotland | 99.7 |
| 8262206 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Highlands and Islands | 99.7 |
| 8262207 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Eastern Scotland | 99.8 |
| 8262208 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - West Central Scotland | 99.9 |
| 8262209 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND - Southern Scotland | 100.0 |
| Sum | | |
| Valid Cases | | |

v275c_N1 - region where interview was conducted: EVS numeric NUTS-1 code (Q105)

Region where interview was conducted - EVS specific coding frame 1-digit (STANDARDIZED VARIABLE).

Source Variable: v275b_N3 (not included for anonymization reasons)

[Q105 Region]

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

800 AL: ALBANIA

835 AL: EXTRA-REGION

3101 AZ: BAKU CITY

3102 AZ: APSHERON

3103 AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ

3104 AZ: ARAN

3105 AZ: LENKARAN

3106 AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN

3107 AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH

3108 AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA

3135 AZ: EXTRA-REGIO

4001 AT: OSTÖSTERREICH

4002 AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH

4003 AT: WESTÖSTERREICH

4035 AT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

5100 AM: ARMENIA

5135 AM: EXTRA-REGIO

7000 BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

10000 BG: BULGARIA

10003 BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA

10004 BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA

10035 BG: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

11200 BY: BELARUS

11235 BY: EXTRA-REGIO

19100 HR: HRVATSKA

19135 HR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

20300 CZ: ČESKÁ REPUBLIKA

20335 CZ: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

20800 DK: DANMARK

20835 DK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

23300 EE: EESTI

23335 EE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

24601 FI: MANNER-SUOMI

24602 FI: ÅLAND

24635 FI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
25001 FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE
25011 FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE
25012 FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ
25013 FR: NORMANDIE
25014 FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE
25015 FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE
25016 FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE
25017 FR: BRETAGNE
25018 FR: AQUITAINE-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES
25019 FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES
25020 FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES
25021 FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR
25022 FR: CORSE
25034 FR: RUP FR — RÉGIONS ULTRAPÉRIPHÉRIQUES FRANÇAISES
25035 FR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
26800 GE: GEORGIA
26835 GE: EXTRA-REGIO
27601 DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG
27602 DE: BAYERN
27603 DE: BERLIN
27604 DE: BRANDENBURG
27605 DE: BREMEN
27606 DE: HAMBURG
27607 DE: HESSEN
27608 DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN
27609 DE: NIEDERSACHSEN
27610 DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN
27611 DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ
27612 DE: SAARLAND
27613 DE: SACHSEN
27614 DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT
27615 DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN
27616 DE: THÜRINGEN
27635 DE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
30003 GR: ATTICA (ATTIKI)
30004 GR: NISSIA AIGAIOU-KRITI
30005 GR: VOREIA ELLADA
30006 GR: KENTRIKI ELLADA
30035 GR: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
34801 HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG
34802 HU: DUNÁNTÚL
34803 HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK
34835 HU: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
35200 IS: ÍSLAND
35235 IS: EXTRA-REGIO
38012 IT: NORD-OVEST
38015 IT: SUD

38016 IT: ISOLE
38017 IT: NORD-EST
38018 IT: CENTRO (IT)
38035 IT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
44000 LT: LIETUVA
44035 LT: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
49900 ME: MONTENEGRO
52801 NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND
52802 NL: OOST-NEDERLAND
52803 NL: WEST-NEDERLAND
52804 NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND
52835 NL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
57800 NO: NORWAY
57835 NO: EXTRA-REGIO
61602 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWY
61604 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNO-ZACHODNI
61605 PL: MAKROREGION POŁUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI
61606 PL: MAKROREGION PÓŁNOCNY
61607 PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY
61608 PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI
61609 PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE
61635 PL: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
62001 PT: Continente
62002 PT: Região Autónoma dos Açores
62003 PT: Região Autónoma da Madeira
62035 PT: Extra-regio
64201 RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU
64202 RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI
64203 RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI
64204 RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU
64235 RO: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
64301 RU: CENTRAL FEDERAL DISTRICT
64302 RU: NORTH WEST FEDERAL DISTRICT
64303 RU: SOUTH FEDERAL DISTRICT
64304 RU: PRIVOLZHSKY FEDERAL DISTRICT
64305 RU: URALS FEDERAL DISTRICT
64306 RU: SIBERIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT
64307 RU: FAR EAST FEDERAL DISTRICT
64308 RU: NORTH CAUCASIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT
68801 RS: SEVER
68802 RS: JUG
68835 RS: EXTRA-REGION
70300 SK: SLOVENSKO
70335 SK: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
70500 SI: SLOVENIJA
70535 SI: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1
72401 ES: NOROESTE
72402 ES: NORESTE

72403 ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID

72404 ES: CENTRO (ES)

72405 ES: ESTE

72406 ES: SUR

72407 ES: CANARIAS

72435 ES: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

75201 SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE

75202 SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE

75203 SE: NORRA SVERIGE

75235 SE: EXTRA-REGIO NUTS 1

75600 CH: SWITZERLAND

75635 CH: EXTRA-REGIO

80700 MK: MACEDONIA

80735 MK: EXTRA-REGION

82612 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND)

82613 UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND)

82614 UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER

82615 UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)

82616 UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND)

82617 UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND

82618 UK - GB-GBN: LONDON

82619 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND)

82620 UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND)

82621 UK - GB-GBN: WALES

82622 UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND

82635 UK - EXTRA-REGIO

90923 UK - GB-NIR: NORTHERN IRELAND

Note:

EVS specific coding frame (applying the coding scheme of EVS 2008).

For data protection reasons regional units on NUTS-3 level are not available in this dataset. The corresponding variables are provided in the 'EVS 2017: Sensitive Data' (ZA7501) with restricted data access.

v275c_N1, weighted by gweight

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|--|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -2 | no answer | M | 24 | 0.0 | | |
| -1 | don't know | M | 1 | 0.0 | | |
| 800 | AL: ALBANIA | | 1454 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 2.6 |
| 3101 | AZ: BAKU CITY | | 483 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 3.4 |
| 3102 | AZ: APSHERON | | 122 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.6 |
| 3103 | AZ: KUBA-KHACHMAZ | | 117 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 3.8 |
| 3104 | AZ: ARAN | | 430 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 4.6 |
| 3105 | AZ: LENKARAN | | 199 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 4.9 |
| 3106 | AZ: MOUNTAINOUS SHIRVAN | | 68 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.1 |
| 3107 | AZ: GANJA-KAZAKH | | 273 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 5.5 |
| 3108 | AZ: SHEKI-ZAKATALA | | 126 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 5.8 |
| 4001 | AT: OSTÖSTERREICH | | 719 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 7.0 |
| 4002 | AT: SÜDÖSTERREICH | | 343 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 7.6 |
| 4003 | AT: WESTÖSTERREICH | | 589 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 8.7 |
| 5100 | AM: ARMENIA | | 1501 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 11.3 |
| 7000 | BA: BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA | | 1735 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 14.4 |
| 10003 | BG: SEVERNA I YUGOIZTOCHNA BULGARIA | | 970 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 16.1 |
| 10004 | BG: YUGOZAPADNA I YUZHNA TSENTRALNA BULGARIA | | 596 | 1.1 | 1.1 | 17.1 |
| 11200 | BY: BELARUS | | 1548 | 2.7 | 2.7 | 19.9 |
| 19100 | HR: HRVATSKA | | 1493 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 22.5 |
| 20300 | CZ: CESKÁ REPUBLIKA | | 1829 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 25.7 |
| 20800 | DK: DANMARK | | 3369 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 31.7 |
| 23300 | EE: EESTI | | 1304 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 34.0 |
| 24601 | FI: MANNER-SUOMI | | 1217 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 36.1 |
| 25001 | FR: ÎLE-DE-FRANCE | | 319 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 36.7 |
| 25011 | FR: CENTRE-VAL DE LOIRE | | 83 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 36.8 |
| 25012 | FR: BOURGOGNE-FRANCHE-COMTÉ | | 71 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 37.0 |
| 25013 | FR: NORMANDIE | | 114 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 37.2 |
| 25014 | FR: HAUTS-DE-FRANCE | | 199 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 37.5 |
| 25015 | FR: ALSACE-CHAMPAGNE-ARDENNE-LORRAINE | | 161 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 37.8 |
| 25016 | FR: PAYS-DE-LA-LOIRE | | 121 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 38.0 |
| 25017 | FR: BRETAGNE | | 106 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 38.2 |
| 25018 | FR: AQUITAIN-E-LIMOUSIN-POITOU-CHARENTES | | 193 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 38.5 |
| 25019 | FR: LANGUEDOC-ROUSSILLON-MIDI-PYRÉNÉES | | 156 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 38.8 |
| 25020 | FR: AUVERGNE-RHÔNE-ALPES | | 219 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 39.2 |
| 25021 | FR: PROVENCE-ALPES-CÔTE D'AZUR | | 137 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 39.4 |
| 26800 | GE: GEORGIA | | 2212 | 3.9 | 3.9 | 43.3 |
| 27601 | DE: BADEN-WÜRTTEMBERG | | 282 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 43.8 |
| 27602 | DE: BAYERN | | 360 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 44.5 |
| 27603 | DE: BERLIN | | 85 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 44.6 |
| 27604 | DE: BRANDENBURG | | 75 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 44.8 |
| 27605 | DE: BREMEN | | 13 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 44.8 |
| 27606 | DE: HAMBURG | | 32 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 44.8 |
| 27607 | DE: HESSEN | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 45.1 |
| 27608 | DE: MECKLENBURG-VORPOMMERN | | 45 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 45.2 |
| 27609 | DE: NIEDERSACHSEN | | 230 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 45.6 |
| 27610 | DE: NORDRHEIN-WESTFALEN | | 399 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 46.3 |
| 27611 | DE: RHEINLAND-PFALZ | | 106 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 46.5 |
| 27612 | DE: SAARLAND | | 26 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 46.6 |
| 27613 | DE: SACHSEN | | 147 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 46.8 |
| 27614 | DE: SACHSEN-ANHALT | | 60 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 46.9 |
| 27615 | DE: SCHLESWIG-HOLSTEIN | | 73 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 47.1 |
| 27616 | DE: THÜRINGEN | | 59 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 47.2 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|---|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 34801 | HU: KÖZÉP-MAGYARORSZÁG | | 469 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 48.0 |
| 34802 | HU: DUNÁNTÚL | | 459 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 48.8 |
| 34803 | HU: ALFÖLD ÉS ÉSZAK | | 592 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 49.8 |
| 35200 | IS: ÍSLAND | | 1614 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 52.7 |
| 38012 | IT: NORD-OVEST | | 589 | 1.0 | 1.0 | 53.7 |
| 38015 | IT: SUD | | 533 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 54.7 |
| 38016 | IT: ISOLE | | 250 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 55.1 |
| 38017 | IT: NORD-EST | | 446 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 55.9 |
| 38018 | IT: CENTRO (IT) | | 464 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 56.7 |
| 44000 | LT: LIETUVA | | 1453 | 2.6 | 2.6 | 59.3 |
| 49900 | ME: MONTENEGRO | | 1004 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 61.0 |
| 52801 | NL: NOORD-NEDERLAND | | 243 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 61.5 |
| 52802 | NL: OOST-NEDERLAND | | 502 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 62.4 |
| 52803 | NL: WEST-NEDERLAND | | 1143 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 64.4 |
| 52804 | NL: ZUID-NEDERLAND | | 521 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 65.3 |
| 57800 | NO: NORWAY | | 1121 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 67.3 |
| 61602 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWY | | 280 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 67.8 |
| 61604 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓLNOCNO-ZACHODNI | | 216 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 68.1 |
| 61605 | PL: MAKROREGION POLUDNIOWO-ZACHODNI | | 139 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 68.4 |
| 61606 | PL: MAKROREGION PÓLNOCNY | | 201 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 68.7 |
| 61607 | PL: MAKROREGION CENTRALNY | | 136 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 69.0 |
| 61608 | PL: MAKROREGION WSCHODNI | | 197 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 69.3 |
| 61609 | PL: MAKROREGION WOJEWÓDZTWO MAZOWIECKIE | | 190 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 69.7 |
| 62001 | PT: Continente | | 1217 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 71.8 |
| 64201 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA UNU | | 395 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 72.5 |
| 64202 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA DOI | | 488 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 73.4 |
| 64203 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA TREI | | 424 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 74.1 |
| 64204 | RO: MACROREGIUNEA PATRU | | 310 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 74.7 |
| 64301 | RU: CENTRAL FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 505 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 75.6 |
| 64302 | RU: NORTH WEST FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 178 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 75.9 |
| 64303 | RU: SOUTH FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 179 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 76.2 |
| 64304 | RU: PRIVOLZHSKY FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 387 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 76.9 |
| 64305 | RU: URALS FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 153 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 77.1 |
| 64306 | RU: SIBERIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 245 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 77.6 |
| 64307 | RU: FAR EAST FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 80 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 77.7 |
| 64308 | RU: NORTH CAUCASIAN FEDERAL DISTRICT | | 112 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 77.9 |
| 68801 | RS: SEVER | | 758 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 79.2 |
| 68802 | RS: JUG | | 762 | 1.3 | 1.3 | 80.6 |
| 70300 | SK: SLOVENSKO | | 1436 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 83.1 |
| 70500 | SI: SLOVENIJA | | 1080 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 85.0 |
| 72401 | ES: NOROESTE | | 118 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 85.2 |
| 72402 | ES: NORESTE | | 117 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 85.4 |
| 72403 | ES: COMUNIDAD DE MADRID | | 166 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 85.7 |
| 72404 | ES: CENTRO (ES) | | 148 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 86.0 |
| 72405 | ES: ESTE | | 351 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 86.6 |
| 72406 | ES: SUR | | 254 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 87.1 |
| 72407 | ES: CANARIAS | | 55 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 87.2 |
| 75201 | SE: ÖSTRA SVERIGE | | 469 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 88.0 |
| 75202 | SE: SÖDRA SVERIGE | | 518 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 88.9 |
| 75203 | SE: NORRA SVERIGE | | 211 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 89.3 |
| 75600 | CH: SWITZERLAND | | 3174 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 94.9 |
| 80700 | MK: MACEDONIA | | 1118 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 96.8 |
| 82612 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH EAST (ENGLAND) | | 75 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 97.0 |

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|---------------------------------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| 82613 | UK - GB-GBN: NORTH WEST (ENGLAND) | | 203 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 97.3 |
| 82614 | UK - GB-GBN: YORKSHIRE AND THE HUMBER | | 153 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 97.6 |
| 82615 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) | | 135 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 97.8 |
| 82616 | UK - GB-GBN: WEST MIDLANDS (ENGLAND) | | 163 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 98.1 |
| 82617 | UK - GB-GBN: EAST OF ENGLAND | | 172 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 98.4 |
| 82618 | UK - GB-GBN: LONDON | | 236 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 98.8 |
| 82619 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH EAST (ENGLAND) | | 253 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 99.3 |
| 82620 | UK - GB-GBN: SOUTH WEST (ENGLAND) | | 159 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 99.6 |
| 82621 | UK - GB-GBN: WALES | | 89 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 99.7 |
| 82622 | UK - GB-GBN: SCOTLAND | | 156 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 56730 | 100.0 | | 100.0 | |
| Valid Cases | | | 56705 | | | |

v276_r - size of town where interview was conducted Q106 (5 categories)

SIZE OF TOWN. 5-categories (RECODED VARIABLE)

Source variable: v276 (not included for data protection reasons)

[Q106 Size of town]

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 don't know

1 under 5000

2 5000-20000

3 20000-100000

4 100000-500000

5 500000 and more

Note:

For data protection reasons some categories have been aggregated into coarser population intervals. The variable with more detailed intervals (8-categories, see below) is provided in the 'EVS 2017: Sensitive Data' (ZA7501) with restricted data access.

Answer categories in Q106:

01 – under 2000

02 – 2 - 5.000

03 – 5 - 10.000

04 – 10 - 20.000

05 – 20 - 50.000

06 – 50 - 100.000

07 – 100 - 500.000

08 – 500.000 and more

Albania, Denmark and Lithuania: For data protection reasons the two lowest categories of the already reduced variable (v276_r) have been combined into category 2, being its label for these three countries 'under 20000'.

Germany: Size of municipality differs from coding advised by master questionnaire; category 3= 5000-20000; cat. 4 not used.

Slovakia: Size of municipality differs from coding advised by master questionnaire; it includes only 7 answer categories, being 7 "more than 100,000".

Great Britain, Netherlands: Data not yet available; all cases are coded as -4 "item not included".

Denmark: Data not available for CAWI/Mail sample (n=1666).

v276_r by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent), weighted by gweight

| c_abrv | v276_r | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | Sum | N Sum |
|-------------|--------------|-----|----------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 938 (64.5) | 323 (22.2) | 193 (13.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1454 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 430 (28.6) | 352 (23.5) | 196 (13.1) | 77 (5.1) | 446 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1501 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 621 (37.6) | 362 (21.9) | 165 (10.0) | 152 (9.2) | 351 (21.3) | 100.0 | 1651 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 754 (41.5) | 274 (15.1) | 204 (11.2) | 102 (5.6) | 483 (26.6) | 100.0 | 1817 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 33 (1.9) | 1165 (67.2) | 263 (15.2) | 132 (7.6) | 136 (7.8) | 4 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1733 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 508 (32.4) | 181 (11.6) | 385 (24.6) | 298 (19.0) | 194 (12.4) | 100.0 | 1566 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 400 (25.8) | 171 (11.0) | 159 (10.3) | 423 (27.3) | 396 (25.6) | 100.0 | 1549 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1162 (36.6) | 1120 (35.3) | 483 (15.2) | 408 (12.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3173 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 565 (30.9) | 365 (20.0) | 464 (25.4) | 206 (11.3) | 229 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1829 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 293 (13.5) | 709 (32.7) | 485 (22.4) | 377 (17.4) | 306 (14.1) | 100.0 | 2170 |
| DK | 1634 (48.5) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 823 (24.4) | 548 (16.3) | 200 (5.9) | 164 (4.9) | 100.0 | 3369 | |
| EE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 524 (40.2) | 155 (11.9) | 209 (16.0) | 417 (32.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1305 |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 42 (3.5) | 360 (29.8) | 331 (27.4) | 269 (22.2) | 208 (17.2) | 100.0 | 1210 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 6 (0.5) | 89 (7.3) | 268 (22.0) | 351 (28.8) | 335 (27.5) | 171 (14.0) | 100.0 | 1220 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 609 (32.4) | 175 (9.3) | 232 (12.3) | 356 (18.9) | 509 (27.1) | 100.0 | 1881 |
| GB | 1794 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1794 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1145 (51.7) | 232 (10.5) | 182 (8.2) | 322 (14.6) | 332 (15.0) | 100.0 | 2213 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 471 (31.5) | 410 (27.4) | 286 (19.1) | 156 (10.4) | 171 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1494 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 488 (32.1) | 248 (16.3) | 326 (21.5) | 177 (11.7) | 280 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1519 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 19 (1.2) | 1 (0.1) | 487 (29.8) | 305 (18.7) | 285 (17.4) | 538 (32.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1635 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 407 (17.8) | 705 (30.9) | 661 (29.0) | 279 (12.2) | 229 (10.0) | 100.0 | 2281 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 744 (51.2) | 182 (12.5) | 278 (19.1) | 248 (17.1) | 100.0 | 1452 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 52 (5.2) | 202 (20.1) | 411 (40.9) | 339 (33.8) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1004 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 395 (35.3) | 201 (18.0) | 522 (46.7) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1118 |
| NL | 2409 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 2409 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 28 (2.5) | 226 (20.1) | 222 (19.8) | 311 (27.7) | 181 (16.1) | 152 (13.5) | 100.0 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 500 (36.8) | 161 (11.9) | 330 (24.3) | 188 (13.8) | 179 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1358 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 587 (48.2) | 263 (21.6) | 186 (15.3) | 106 (8.7) | 75 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1217 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 574 (35.5) | 379 (23.4) | 254 (15.7) | 268 (16.6) | 142 (8.8) | 100.0 | 1617 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 416 (27.4) | 204 (13.4) | 443 (29.2) | 451 (29.7) | 5 (0.3) | 100.0 | 1519 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 482 (26.2) | 191 (10.4) | 255 (13.9) | 362 (19.7) | 547 (29.8) | 100.0 | 1837 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 5 (0.4) | 195 (16.3) | 551 (46.0) | 253 (21.1) | 194 (16.2) | 100.0 | 1198 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 9 (0.8) | 15 (1.4) | 643 (59.5) | 199 (18.4) | 97 (9.0) | 105 (9.7) | 12 (1.1) | 100.0 | 1080 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 634 (44.2) | 207 (14.4) | 420 (29.2) | 175 (12.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1436 |
| Sum | 10.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 25.9 | 20.4 | 18.3 | 14.3 | 10.6 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 5837 | 30 | 83 | 14674 | 11584 | 10369 | 8127 | 6027 | | 56731 | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 14674 | 11584 | 10369 | 8127 | 6027 | | | |

| | v276_r | N | Valid | Sum |
|-------------|--------|-------|-------|-----|
| c_abrv | | | | |
| AL | | 1454 | | |
| AM | | 1501 | | |
| AT | | 1651 | | |
| AZ | | 1817 | | |
| BA | | 1700 | | |
| BG | | 1566 | | |
| BY | | 1549 | | |
| CH | | 3173 | | |
| CZ | | 1829 | | |
| DE | | 2170 | | |
| DK | | 1735 | | |
| EE | | 1305 | | |
| ES | | 1210 | | |
| FI | | 1214 | | |
| FR | | 1881 | | |
| GB | | | | |
| GE | | 2213 | | |
| HR | | 1494 | | |
| HU | | 1519 | | |
| IS | | 1615 | | |
| IT | | 2281 | | |
| LT | | 1452 | | |
| ME | | 1004 | | |
| MK | | 1118 | | |
| NL | | | | |
| NO | | 1092 | | |
| PL | | 1358 | | |
| PT | | 1217 | | |
| RO | | 1617 | | |
| RS | | 1519 | | |
| RU | | 1837 | | |
| SE | | 1198 | | |
| SI | | 1056 | | |
| SK | | 1436 | | |
| Sum | | | | |
| N Sum | | | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 50781 | | |

v277 - date of interview (Q107)

Q107

Date of interview (YYYYMMDD)

First date: 20170620

Last date: 20200301

-4 item not included

-2 no answer

v277

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 20180224.00 | 20180712.00 | 20180390.53 | 78.92 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 20180221.00 | 20180430.00 | 20180361.40 | 59.21 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 20180110.00 | 20180419.00 | 20180220.39 | 81.09 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 20181110.00 | 20181222.00 | 20181163.23 | 44.05 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 20190203.00 | 20190614.00 | 20190425.73 | 139.31 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 20171112.00 | 20180108.00 | 20171466.64 | 1668.92 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 20180202.00 | 20180302.00 | 20180214.04 | 7.18 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 20170911.00 | 20180222.00 | 20171068.98 | 811.96 | 3156.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 20170917.00 | 20171203.00 | 20171043.18 | 64.91 | 1811.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 20171023.00 | 20181127.00 | 20177903.09 | 4235.87 | 2170.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 20171004.00 | 20180113.00 | 20171445.35 | 1689.05 | 1696.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 20180517.00 | 20180912.00 | 20180607.17 | 97.65 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 20171128.00 | 20180122.00 | 20173711.60 | 3995.46 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 20171127.00 | 20180710.00 | 20176942.14 | 4340.62 | 1056.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 20180302.00 | 20180816.00 | 20180453.37 | 131.80 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 20180210.00 | 20180703.00 | 20180345.19 | 138.20 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 20180111.00 | 20180313.00 | 20180185.88 | 63.49 | 2194.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 20171103.00 | 20180128.00 | 20174918.72 | 4425.44 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 20180215.00 | 20180823.00 | 20180377.49 | 113.14 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 20170620.00 | 20180328.00 | 20171919.25 | 2888.62 | 1602.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 20180926.00 | 20190130.00 | 20183378.13 | 3912.85 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 20171208.00 | 20180212.00 | 20177336.14 | 4128.06 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 20190719.00 | 20191219.00 | 20191084.04 | 106.25 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 20181210.00 | 20190328.00 | 20189051.88 | 3014.72 | 1117.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 20170831.00 | 20180228.00 | 20171522.94 | 2221.57 | 2404.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 20180822.00 | 20181217.00 | 20180980.80 | 99.05 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 20171117.00 | 20180121.00 | 20171885.35 | 2449.11 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 20200111.00 | 20200301.00 | 20200176.50 | 46.76 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 20180203.00 | 20180505.00 | 20180283.00 | 71.11 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 20181127.00 | 20181219.00 | 20181205.82 | 17.97 | 1499.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 20171107.00 | 20171224.00 | 20171152.31 | 42.98 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 20170927.00 | 20180603.00 | 20176349.24 | 4586.24 | 1193.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 20171002.00 | 20171222.00 | 20171099.06 | 66.11 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 20170928.00 | 20171130.00 | 20171085.98 | 49.64 | 1432.00 |

mm_v277_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: date of interview (Q107) (follow-up)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: date of the interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey (YYYYMMDD)

First date: 20170930

Last date: 20180215

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

mm_v277_fu

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|-------------|-------------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 20170930.00 | 20180215.00 | 20171174.37 | 966.85 | 1658.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 20180101.00 | 20180130.00 | 20180112.12 | 9.79 | 1718.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | | | | | 0.00 |

v278a - time of interview: start hour (Q108)

Q108

Time of the interview

Q108a Start hour

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), others ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

v278a

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 8.00 | 20.00 | 13.46 | 3.05 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 15.06 | 3.09 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 7.00 | 21.00 | 13.96 | 3.05 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 1.00 | 20.00 | 14.54 | 2.75 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 7.00 | 21.00 | 14.15 | 2.81 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 8.00 | 20.00 | 13.12 | 2.90 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 9.00 | 20.00 | 16.26 | 2.60 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 14.41 | 4.13 | 2493.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 7.00 | 21.00 | 14.38 | 3.06 | 1779.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 8.00 | 20.00 | 13.94 | 2.98 | 1494.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 13.31 | 3.37 | 1696.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 8.00 | 21.00 | 15.76 | 2.84 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 14.39 | 3.27 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 14.72 | 3.91 | 1056.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 8.00 | 21.00 | 14.58 | 2.89 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 8.00 | 23.00 | 13.83 | 2.97 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 0.00 | 22.00 | 14.35 | 2.44 | 2193.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 2.00 | 22.00 | 14.59 | 2.96 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 7.00 | 20.00 | 12.53 | 3.07 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 9.68 | 4.42 | 1602.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 3.00 | 21.00 | 14.20 | 3.03 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 8.00 | 21.00 | 14.55 | 2.57 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 8.00 | 21.00 | 13.76 | 3.11 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 8.00 | 23.00 | 14.36 | 2.99 | 1117.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 14.48 | 4.25 | 2404.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 7.00 | 21.00 | 14.11 | 3.22 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 7.00 | 21.00 | 14.27 | 2.74 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 9.00 | 22.00 | 14.52 | 2.90 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 8.00 | 21.00 | 14.47 | 3.17 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 13.83 | 2.93 | 1499.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 15.18 | 3.37 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 7.00 | 20.00 | 13.10 | 2.83 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 7.00 | 20.00 | 13.44 | 3.06 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 13.23 | 3.32 | 1432.00 |

v278b - time of interview: start minute (Q108)

Q108

Time of the interview

Q108b Start minute

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), others ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

v278b

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 0.00 | 55.00 | 26.51 | 17.27 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 22.12 | 16.72 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 28.44 | 18.01 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.78 | 16.85 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.40 | 17.98 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 21.65 | 16.15 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 21.59 | 17.69 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.17 | 18.08 | 2493.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 22.89 | 18.01 | 1779.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.21 | 19.24 | 1494.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.38 | 19.52 | 1696.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.23 | 17.83 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.67 | 17.70 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 28.16 | 18.31 | 1056.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 24.81 | 17.92 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 26.69 | 18.47 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.20 | 17.34 | 2193.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.81 | 17.87 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 28.96 | 17.46 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 28.79 | 18.49 | 1602.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.57 | 17.65 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 22.34 | 17.10 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.41 | 17.61 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 17.56 | 16.47 | 1117.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.16 | 17.56 | 2404.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 22.86 | 18.70 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 28.71 | 17.73 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.24 | 16.94 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.52 | 17.42 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 20.74 | 17.22 | 1499.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.38 | 17.43 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 24.88 | 19.14 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 26.52 | 17.74 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 28.88 | 17.17 | 1432.00 |

v278c_r - time of interview: start (constructed) (Q108)

TIME OF INTERVIEW: START (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE: hh,mm)

Source variables: v278a, v278b

[Q108a/b - Time of interview: start hour/start minute]

[(v278a*100) + v278b]/100]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

v278c_r

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 8.00 | 20.10 | 13.72 | 3.03 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 8.00 | 22.07 | 15.28 | 3.07 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 7.55 | 21.30 | 14.24 | 3.05 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 1.38 | 20.43 | 14.84 | 2.73 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 7.45 | 21.52 | 14.42 | 2.81 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 8.15 | 20.50 | 13.33 | 2.89 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 9.00 | 20.58 | 16.48 | 2.60 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 23.56 | 14.70 | 4.13 | 2493.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 7.24 | 21.17 | 14.61 | 3.05 | 1779.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 8.00 | 20.40 | 14.21 | 2.97 | 1494.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 0.15 | 23.38 | 13.58 | 3.36 | 1696.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 8.08 | 21.57 | 16.05 | 2.83 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.01 | 23.25 | 14.69 | 3.26 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.03 | 23.46 | 15.00 | 3.90 | 1056.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 8.06 | 21.57 | 14.83 | 2.88 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 8.00 | 23.41 | 14.10 | 2.97 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 0.24 | 22.08 | 14.64 | 2.43 | 2193.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 2.05 | 22.55 | 14.87 | 2.96 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 7.01 | 20.24 | 12.82 | 3.07 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.00 | 23.57 | 9.96 | 4.42 | 1602.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 3.10 | 21.42 | 14.49 | 3.01 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 8.40 | 21.35 | 14.77 | 2.57 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 8.05 | 21.45 | 14.03 | 3.10 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 8.00 | 23.00 | 14.54 | 2.98 | 1117.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.01 | 23.50 | 14.77 | 4.25 | 2404.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 7.56 | 21.27 | 14.34 | 3.21 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 7.51 | 21.17 | 14.55 | 2.73 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 9.01 | 22.46 | 14.81 | 2.89 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 8.01 | 21.40 | 14.76 | 3.16 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 14.04 | 2.93 | 1499.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 8.04 | 22.41 | 15.46 | 3.36 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 7.51 | 20.41 | 13.35 | 2.83 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 7.12 | 20.38 | 13.70 | 3.05 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.13 | 23.30 | 13.52 | 3.31 | 1432.00 |

v279a - time of interview: end hour (Q108)

Q108

Time of the interview

Q108c End hour

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

v279a

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 8.00 | 21.00 | 14.20 | 3.01 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 9.00 | 23.00 | 16.55 | 3.05 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 14.86 | 3.09 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 9.00 | 21.00 | 15.61 | 2.70 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 8.00 | 23.00 | 14.82 | 2.85 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 9.00 | 21.00 | 14.03 | 2.88 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 9.00 | 21.00 | 17.13 | 2.61 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.19 | 4.30 | 2493.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 6.00 | 21.00 | 15.37 | 3.05 | 1779.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 8.00 | 21.00 | 14.87 | 2.99 | 1494.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 2.00 | 23.00 | 14.40 | 3.28 | 1696.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 9.00 | 22.00 | 16.56 | 2.85 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.45 | 3.29 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.60 | 4.10 | 1056.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 15.47 | 2.91 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 0.00 | 22.00 | 14.72 | 3.01 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 1.00 | 23.00 | 15.16 | 2.44 | 2193.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 2.00 | 23.00 | 15.36 | 2.96 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 7.00 | 21.00 | 13.43 | 3.12 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.00 | 22.00 | 9.44 | 3.91 | 1602.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 3.00 | 22.00 | 15.07 | 3.03 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 9.00 | 22.00 | 15.55 | 2.55 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 9.00 | 22.00 | 15.01 | 3.09 | 1002.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 1.00 | 23.00 | 15.25 | 3.02 | 1116.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.07 | 4.34 | 2329.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.11 | 3.32 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 15.14 | 2.77 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 9.00 | 23.00 | 15.33 | 2.90 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 15.31 | 3.16 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 1.00 | 23.00 | 14.60 | 2.96 | 1497.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 8.00 | 23.00 | 15.89 | 3.37 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 8.00 | 22.00 | 14.19 | 2.95 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 7.00 | 21.00 | 14.06 | 3.05 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.00 | 24.00 | 13.99 | 3.32 | 1432.00 |

v279b - time of interview: end minute (Q108)

Q108

Time of the interview

Q108d End minute

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

v279b

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 0.00 | 55.00 | 23.95 | 16.74 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.98 | 18.58 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.30 | 17.64 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.27 | 17.09 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.52 | 17.47 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 25.25 | 17.33 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.63 | 18.72 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.74 | 17.64 | 2493.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.19 | 17.78 | 1779.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.25 | 17.93 | 1494.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.03 | 17.72 | 1696.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.15 | 17.53 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.06 | 17.57 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.41 | 17.66 | 1056.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.89 | 17.63 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.61 | 17.70 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.30 | 17.29 | 2193.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.57 | 17.31 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.53 | 17.48 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.64 | 17.97 | 1602.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.78 | 17.32 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 27.09 | 17.88 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.04 | 17.61 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 24.36 | 18.31 | 1116.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.69 | 17.54 | 2329.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 28.50 | 18.90 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.70 | 17.61 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.65 | 17.35 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.73 | 17.45 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 25.26 | 18.02 | 1497.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.03 | 17.75 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.88 | 17.87 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 31.13 | 17.30 | 1074.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.91 | 17.25 | 1432.00 |

v279c_r - time of interview: end (constructed) (Q108)

TIME OF INTERVIEW: END (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE: hh,mm)

Source variables: v279a, v279b

[Q108c/d - Time of interview: end hour/end minute]

[(v279a*100) + v279b]/100]

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-7 matrix not applied

-6 na (survey break-off)

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

v279c_r

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 8.45 | 21.00 | 14.44 | 3.01 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 9.38 | 23.47 | 16.86 | 3.04 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 8.39 | 22.17 | 15.16 | 3.08 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 9.09 | 21.55 | 15.91 | 2.69 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 8.18 | 23.06 | 15.12 | 2.83 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 9.00 | 21.30 | 14.28 | 2.87 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 9.55 | 21.55 | 17.40 | 2.61 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.01 | 23.58 | 15.49 | 4.30 | 2493.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 6.10 | 21.59 | 15.64 | 3.05 | 1779.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 8.55 | 21.28 | 15.18 | 2.97 | 1494.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 2.03 | 23.47 | 14.70 | 3.27 | 1696.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 9.04 | 22.53 | 16.86 | 2.84 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.57 | 23.36 | 15.74 | 3.29 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.08 | 23.54 | 15.89 | 4.11 | 1056.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 8.52 | 22.40 | 15.75 | 2.90 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 0.40 | 22.21 | 15.01 | 3.00 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 1.18 | 23.02 | 15.45 | 2.43 | 2193.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 2.52 | 23.42 | 15.66 | 2.94 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 7.46 | 21.33 | 13.72 | 3.11 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.13 | 22.15 | 9.74 | 3.90 | 1602.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 3.58 | 22.54 | 15.37 | 3.02 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 9.35 | 22.40 | 15.82 | 2.56 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 9.03 | 22.55 | 15.32 | 3.08 | 1002.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 1.44 | 23.49 | 15.49 | 3.02 | 1116.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 23.59 | 15.37 | 4.33 | 2329.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 0.14 | 23.16 | 15.39 | 3.31 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 8.45 | 22.20 | 15.44 | 2.75 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 9.43 | 23.52 | 15.63 | 2.90 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 8.23 | 22.32 | 15.60 | 3.15 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 1.05 | 23.00 | 14.85 | 2.95 | 1497.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 8.49 | 23.34 | 16.19 | 3.36 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 8.04 | 22.51 | 14.49 | 2.94 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 7.38 | 21.24 | 14.37 | 3.04 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.55 | 24.06 | 14.29 | 3.31 | 1432.00 |

v279d_r - time of interview: duration in minutes (constructed) (Q109)

TIME OF INTERVIEW: DURATION IN MINUTES (CONSTRUCTED VARIABLE)

Source variables: v278a, v278b, v279a, v279b

[Q108 Time of interview: start and end hour and minute]

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 7 matrix not applied
- 6 na (survey break-off)
- 5 other missing
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer
- 1 dont know

Albania, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Croatia, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, Georgia, Great Britain , Hungary, Iceland, Italy, Montenegro, Netherlands, North Macedonia, Norway, Romania, Serbia, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland: Inconsistencies in time of interview (end before start) lead to negative duration (n=787). These cases were recoded to -5 'other missing'.

Some cases have very extreamly short or long duration of the interview. This is probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

v279d_r

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 25.00 | 110.00 | 42.27 | 8.91 | 1434.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 25.00 | 202.00 | 98.09 | 16.03 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 30.00 | 120.00 | 55.17 | 18.61 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 2.00 | 788.00 | 64.79 | 25.07 | 1798.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 18.00 | 657.00 | 47.83 | 33.29 | 1704.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 30.00 | 120.00 | 58.55 | 15.67 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 40.00 | 120.00 | 58.06 | 11.70 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 9.00 | 1178.00 | 65.20 | 67.10 | 2424.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 3.00 | 690.00 | 64.33 | 28.81 | 1775.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 25.00 | 205.00 | 59.15 | 19.60 | 1494.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 10.00 | 1320.00 | 77.18 | 61.29 | 1657.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 16.00 | 418.00 | 49.87 | 22.22 | 1301.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 1.00 | 1139.00 | 88.80 | 116.86 | 1107.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 16.00 | 772.00 | 65.28 | 61.15 | 1037.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 1.00 | 204.00 | 56.35 | 16.76 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 0.00 | 745.00 | 58.11 | 32.62 | 1780.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 14.00 | 426.00 | 49.56 | 15.93 | 2189.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 23.00 | 172.00 | 48.16 | 12.95 | 1486.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 14.00 | 532.00 | 59.39 | 42.45 | 1492.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 3.00 | 887.00 | 82.56 | 102.05 | 1286.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 22.00 | 446.00 | 53.68 | 20.94 | 2268.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 30.00 | 124.00 | 65.12 | 16.00 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 9.00 | 555.00 | 78.65 | 32.67 | 1000.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 10.00 | 450.00 | 61.49 | 33.47 | 1109.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 2.00 | 1365.00 | 49.49 | 62.04 | 2261.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 3.00 | 635.00 | 77.39 | 60.40 | 1090.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 22.00 | 165.00 | 53.76 | 15.50 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 30.00 | 119.00 | 49.10 | 13.39 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 7.00 | 742.00 | 58.56 | 41.59 | 1577.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 10.00 | 340.00 | 51.35 | 19.11 | 1495.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 27.00 | 115.00 | 44.93 | 12.54 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 20.00 | 693.00 | 73.77 | 61.10 | 1177.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 17.00 | 141.00 | 42.17 | 13.04 | 1069.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 33.00 | 80.00 | 46.83 | 9.14 | 1431.00 |

mm_v278a_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: start hour (Q108) (follow-up)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

Start hour

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

mm_v278a_fu

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 14.65 | 4.21 | 1137.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.08 | 4.38 | 1718.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | | | | | 0.00 |

mm_v278b_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: start minute (Q108) (follow-up)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

Start minute

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

mm_v278b_fu

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 30.00 | 17.37 | 1137.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.48 | 17.33 | 1718.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | | | | | 0.00 |

mm_v279a_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: end hour (Q108) (follow-up)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

End hour

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

mm_v279a_fu

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.02 | 4.31 | 1137.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 23.00 | 15.35 | 4.46 | 1686.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | | | | | 0.00 |

mm_v279b_fu - MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: end minute (Q108) (follow-up)

MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview for matrix design with a 2nd round survey

End minute

- 9 no follow-up
- 8 follow-up non response
- 4 item not included
- 3 not applicable
- 2 no answer

According to the data, some interviews took place during the night (23:00 - 5:00), other ended before the start. These data errors are probably due to technical problems or improper handling of the electronic supports by the interviewer.

mm_v279b_fu

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.12 | 17.32 | 1137.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.00 | 59.00 | 29.87 | 17.29 | 1686.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | | | | | 0.00 |

v280 - interest of respondent during interview (Q109)

Q109

During the interview the respondent was ...

in CAWI,MAIL:

How interested were you answering this survey?

-10 multiple answers (Mail)

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non response

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

1 very interested

2 somewhat interested

3 not very interested

Bulgaria, Czechia, Germany, Iceland, Netherlands, Slovenia, Sweden, Switzerland: Additional answer category 'no answer'.

Finland: question not included in Mail survey; cases are coded -2 'no answer'

Denmark: question not included

Estonia: question was only included for n=100 additional interviews.

v280 by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | v280 | -4 | -2 | -1 | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|--------------|-----|------------|----------|-------------|-------------|------------|-------|-------|-------------|
| | | M | M | M | | | | | | |
| AL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1149 (80.1) | 268 (18.7) | 18 (1.3) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 |
| AM | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 642 (42.8) | 687 (45.8) | 171 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 |
| AT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1041 (63.3) | 501 (30.5) | 102 (6.2) | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 |
| AZ | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 504 (28.0) | 1015 (56.4) | 281 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 |
| BA | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 663 (38.5) | 906 (52.6) | 155 (9.0) | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 |
| BG | | 0.0 | 20 (1.3) | 0.0 | 614 (39.4) | 681 (43.7) | 243 (15.6) | 100.0 | 1558 | 1538 |
| BY | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 679 (43.9) | 676 (43.7) | 193 (12.5) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 |
| CH | | 0.0 | 43 (1.4) | 2 (0.1) | 1507 (47.5) | 1322 (41.7) | 300 (9.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3129 |
| CZ | | 0.0 | 99 (5.5) | 0.0 | 995 (54.9) | 515 (28.4) | 202 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1811 | 1712 |
| DE | | 0.0 | 11 (0.5) | 3 (0.1) | 1648 (75.9) | 445 (20.5) | 63 (2.9) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2156 |
| DK | 3362 (100.0) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | |
| EE | 1204 (92.3) | 0.0 | 0.0 | 39 (3.0) | 50 (3.8) | 11 (0.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 100 | |
| ES | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 673 (55.7) | 489 (40.4) | 47 (3.9) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 |
| FI | | 0.0 | 145 (12.1) | 0.0 | 367 (30.6) | 550 (45.9) | 137 (11.4) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1054 |
| FR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1302 (69.6) | 503 (26.9) | 65 (3.5) | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 |
| GB | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1293 (72.3) | 443 (24.8) | 52 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 |
| GE | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 881 (40.2) | 1067 (48.6) | 246 (11.2) | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 |
| HR | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 796 (53.5) | 657 (44.2) | 34 (2.3) | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 |
| HU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 708 (46.8) | 608 (40.2) | 198 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 |
| IS | | 0.0 | 7 (0.4) | 2 (0.1) | 716 (44.1) | 777 (47.8) | 122 (7.5) | 100.0 | 1624 | 1615 |
| IT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 1045 (45.9) | 991 (43.5) | 241 (10.6) | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 |
| LT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 207 (14.3) | 811 (56.0) | 430 (29.7) | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 |
| ME | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 284 (28.3) | 670 (66.8) | 49 (4.9) | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 |
| MK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 514 (46.0) | 482 (43.2) | 121 (10.8) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 |
| NL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 8 (0.3) | 1464 (60.9) | 846 (35.2) | 86 (3.6) | 100.0 | 2404 | 2396 |
| NO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 931 (83.0) | 189 (16.8) | 2 (0.2) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 |
| PL | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 833 (61.6) | 431 (31.9) | 88 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 |
| PT | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 378 (31.1) | 704 (57.9) | 133 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 |
| RO | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 864 (53.6) | 606 (37.6) | 143 (8.9) | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 |
| RS | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 366 (24.4) | 917 (61.2) | 216 (14.4) | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 |
| RU | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 737 (40.4) | 867 (47.5) | 221 (12.1) | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 |
| SE | | 0.0 | 2 (0.2) | 0.0 | 1041 (87.2) | 146 (12.2) | 5 (0.4) | 100.0 | 1194 | 1192 |
| SI | | 0.0 | 3 (0.3) | 0.0 | 721 (67.1) | 301 (28.0) | 50 (4.7) | 100.0 | 1075 | 1072 |
| SK | | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 613 (42.8) | 622 (43.4) | 197 (13.8) | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 |
| Sum | 8.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | 46.4 | 36.7 | 8.2 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 4566 | 330 | 15 | 26215 | 20743 | 4622 | | 56491 | | |
| N Valid Sum | | | | 26215 | 20743 | 4622 | | | 51580 | |

v281a - language of interview (ISO 639-1 Alpha code) (Q110)

Q110

In which language was the interview conducted?

<CODING INSTRUCTION: USE PRE-SPECIFIED ISO 639-1 CODES FOR ALL LANGUAGES THAT QUESTIONNAIRE IS TRANSLATED INTO>

Write in:

-1 dont know or no answer

-3 not applicable

aa Afar

ab Abkhazian

ae Avestan

af Afrikaans

ak Akan

am Amharic

an Aragonese

ar Arabic

as Assamese

av Avaric

ay Aymara

az Azerbaijani

ba Bashkir

be Belarusian

bg Bulgarian

bh Bihari

bi Bislama

bm Bambara

bn Bengali

bo Tibetan

br Breton

bs Bosnian

ca Catalan

ce Chechen

ch Chamorro

cnr Montenegrin (ISO 639-2 Alpha code)

co Corsican

cr Cree

cs Czech

cu Church Slavic

cv Chuvash

cy Welsh

da Danish

de German

dv Divehi

dz Dzongkha

ee Ewe

el Greek

en English
eo Esperanto
es Spanish
et Estonian
eu Basque
fa Persian
ff Fulah
fi Finnish
fj Fijian
fo Faroese
fr French
fy Western Frisian
ga Irish
gd Scottish Gaelic
gl Galician
gn Guaraní¹
gu Gujarati
gv Manx
ha Hausa
he Hebrew
hi Hindi
ho Hiri Motu
hr Croatian
ht Haitian
hu Hungarian
hy Armenian
hz Herero
ia Interlingua (International Auxiliary Language Association)
id Indonesian
ie Interlingue
ig Igbo
ii Sichuan Yi
ik Inupiaq
io Ido
is Icelandic
it Italian
iu Inuktitut
ja Japanese
jv Javanese
ka Georgian
kg Kongo
ki Kikuyu
kj Kwanyama
kk Kazakh
kl Kalaallisut
km Khmer
kn Kannada
ko Korean

kr Kanuri
ks Kashmiri
ku Kurdish
kv Komi
kw Cornish
ky Kirghiz
la Latin
lb Luxembourgish
lg Ganda
li Limburgish
ln Lingala
lo Lao
lt Lithuanian
lu Luba-Katanga
lv Latvian
mg Malagasy
mh Marshallese
mi Māori
mk Macedonian
ml Malayalam
mn Mongolian
mo Moldavian
mr Marathi
ms Malay
mt Maltese
my Burmese
na Nauru
nb Norwegian Bokmål
nd North Ndebele
ne Nepali
ng Ndonga
nl Dutch
nn Norwegian Nynorsk
no Norwegian
nr South Ndebele
nv Navajo
ny Chichewa
oc Occitan
oj Ojibwa
om Oromo
or Oriya
os Ossetian
pa Panjabi
pi Pāli
pl Polish
ps Pashto
pt Portuguese
qu Quechua

rm Raeto-Romance
rn Kirundi
ro Romanian
ru Russian
rw Kinyarwanda
sa Sanskrit
sc Sardinian
sd Sindhi
se Northern Sami
sg Sango
sh Serbo-Croatian
si Sinhalese
sk Slovak
sl Slovenian
sm Samoan
sn Shona
so Somali
sq Albanian
sr Serbian
ss Swati
st Sotho
su Sundanese
sv Swedish
sw Swahili
ta Tamil
te Telugu
tg Tajik
th Thai
ti Tigrinya
tk Turkmen
tl Tagalog
tn Tswana
to Tonga
tr Turkish
ts Tsonga
tt Tatar
tw Twi
ty Tahitian
ug Uighur
uk Ukrainian
ur Urdu
uz Uzbek
ve Venda
vi Vietnamese
vo Volapük
wa Walloon
wo Wolof
xh Xhosa

yi Yiddish
 yo Yoruba
 za Zhuang
 zh Chinese
 zu Zulu

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to ISO 639-1 code.

Albania, Serbia: For data protection reasons, some cases speaking a language of a minority, have been recoded to -1 'dk/na'

v281a

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------------|-------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -1 | | | 8 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| az | | | 1806 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 3.2 |
| bg | | | 1558 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 6.0 |
| bs | | | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 7.9 |
| ca | | | 53 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 8.0 |
| cnr | | | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 9.8 |
| cs | | | 1806 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 13.0 |
| da | | | 3362 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 19.0 |
| de | | | 6024 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 29.6 |
| en | | | 1858 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 32.9 |
| es | | | 1145 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 34.9 |
| et | | | 987 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 36.7 |
| eu | | | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 36.7 |
| fi | | | 1199 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 38.8 |
| fr | | | 2666 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 43.5 |
| gl | | | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 43.5 |
| hr | | | 1672 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 46.5 |
| hu | | | 1583 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 49.3 |
| hy | | | 1585 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 52.1 |
| is | | | 1578 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 54.9 |
| it | | | 2445 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 59.2 |
| ka | | | 2038 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 62.8 |
| lt | | | 1300 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 65.1 |
| mk | | | 909 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 66.8 |
| nl | | | 2404 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 71.0 |
| no | | | 1095 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 72.9 |
| pl | | | 1355 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 75.3 |
| pt | | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 77.5 |
| ro | | | 1577 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 80.3 |
| ru | | | 3907 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 87.2 |
| sk | | | 1400 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 89.7 |
| sl | | | 1075 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 91.6 |
| sq | | | 1641 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 94.5 |
| sr | | | 1919 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 97.9 |
| sv | | | 1194 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 100.0 |
| Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | | |
| Valid Cases | | 56491 | | | | |

v281a_r - language of interview (WVS/EVS numeric 3-digit) (Q110)

Language of interview - EVS/WVS special numeric code

Source: v281a

[Q110 In which language was the interview conducted?]

-10 multiple answers Mail

-9 no follow-up

-8 follow-up non respons

-5 other missing

-4 item not included

-3 not applicable

-2 no answer

-1 dont know

2 Basque

3 Galician

13 Albanian

25 Armenian

32 Danish

40 Azerbaijani

65 Bosnian

69 Bulgarian

72 Icelandic

75 Catalan

90 Croatian

98 Lithuanian

101 Chinese

120 Dutch

128 English

132 Estonian

141 Finnish

144 French

157 Georgian

158 German

166 Greek

184 Hungarian

186 Montenegrin

200 Norwegian

207 Italian

279 Macedonian

363 Polish

377 Romanian

380 Russian

397 Serbian

415 Slovak

416 Slovenian
 426 Spanish
 435 Swedish
 600 Czech

Note:

Verbatim recorded answers standardized according to a EVS/WVS special coding frame

Albania, Serbia: For data protection reasons, some cases speaking a language of a minority, have been recoded to -2 'na'

v281a_r

| Value | Label | Missing | Count | Percent | Valid Percent | Cumul.Percent |
|-------|-------------|---------|-------|---------|---------------|---------------|
| -2 | no answer | M | 8 | 0.0 | | |
| 2 | Basque | | 1 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 3 | Galician | | 6 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.0 |
| 13 | Albanian | | 1641 | 2.9 | 2.9 | 2.9 |
| 25 | Armenian | | 1585 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 5.7 |
| 32 | Danish | | 3362 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 11.7 |
| 40 | Azerbaijani | | 1806 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 14.9 |
| 65 | Bosnian | | 1117 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 16.9 |
| 69 | Bulgarian | | 1558 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 19.6 |
| 72 | Icelandic | | 1578 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 22.4 |
| 75 | Catalan | | 53 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 22.5 |
| 90 | Croatian | | 1672 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 25.5 |
| 98 | Lithuanian | | 1300 | 2.3 | 2.3 | 27.8 |
| 120 | Dutch | | 2404 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 32.0 |
| 128 | English | | 1858 | 3.3 | 3.3 | 35.3 |
| 132 | Estonian | | 987 | 1.7 | 1.7 | 37.1 |
| 141 | Finnish | | 1199 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 39.2 |
| 144 | French | | 2666 | 4.7 | 4.7 | 43.9 |
| 157 | Georgian | | 2038 | 3.6 | 3.6 | 47.5 |
| 158 | German | | 6024 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 58.2 |
| 184 | Hungarian | | 1583 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 61.0 |
| 186 | Montenegrin | | 1003 | 1.8 | 1.8 | 62.7 |
| 200 | Norwegian | | 1095 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 64.7 |
| 207 | Italian | | 2445 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 69.0 |
| 279 | Macedonian | | 909 | 1.6 | 1.6 | 70.6 |
| 363 | Polish | | 1355 | 2.4 | 2.4 | 73.0 |
| 364 | Portuguese | | 1215 | 2.2 | 2.2 | 75.2 |
| 377 | Romanian | | 1577 | 2.8 | 2.8 | 78.0 |
| 380 | Russian | | 3907 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 84.9 |
| 397 | Serbian | | 1919 | 3.4 | 3.4 | 88.3 |
| 415 | Slovak | | 1400 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 90.8 |
| 416 | Slovenian | | 1075 | 1.9 | 1.9 | 92.7 |
| 426 | Spanish | | 1145 | 2.0 | 2.0 | 94.7 |
| 435 | Swedish | | 1194 | 2.1 | 2.1 | 96.8 |
| 600 | Czech | | 1806 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 100.0 |
| | Sum | | 56491 | 100.0 | 100.0 | |
| | Valid Cases | | 56483 | | | |

v282 - interviewer number (Q111)

Q111

Interviewer number:

For self-administered modes, the variable is coded -4 'item not included'.

gweight - Calibration weights

CALIBRATION WEIGHTS - with educational level

These weights are meant to adjust some socio-demographic characteristics (age, sex, educational level and region of residence) in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. This weight is provided as a standard version for consistency with the previous EVS 2017 pre-releases.

The categories of the calibration variables employed in the procedure are coded in the corresponding "_weight" variables. For region, the NUTS2 regions were used (with some exceptions, where NUTS1 levels were used – or no regional variable was used due to data availability).

Note:

For mixed-mode countries, differences across modes have not been considered for computing the weights; i.e. all cases from each country have been weighted together.

Weight variables are not calculated for Matrix Design Data and are therefore not included in that datafile (ZA7502).

For details on the procedure to compute the weights and on the calibration variables used for each country, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Weighting Data.

gweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 0.35 | 2.43 | 1.01 | 0.44 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 0.01 | 4.27 | 1.00 | 0.90 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 0.45 | 3.51 | 1.00 | 0.54 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 0.46 | 2.86 | 1.01 | 0.41 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 0.29 | 2.84 | 1.01 | 0.47 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 0.30 | 3.83 | 1.01 | 0.66 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 0.53 | 1.30 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.63 | 1.40 | 1.00 | 0.19 | 3174.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 0.29 | 3.45 | 1.01 | 0.53 | 1811.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 2170.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 0.07 | 5.08 | 1.00 | 0.95 | 3362.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 0.57 | 1.87 | 1.00 | 0.33 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.60 | 1.59 | 1.00 | 0.23 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.27 | 3.23 | 1.02 | 0.52 | 1199.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 0.26 | 3.19 | 1.01 | 0.67 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 0.39 | 2.73 | 1.00 | 0.44 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 0.22 | 2.60 | 1.01 | 0.63 | 2194.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 0.22 | 4.42 | 1.00 | 0.73 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 0.36 | 2.36 | 1.00 | 0.35 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.33 | 3.01 | 1.01 | 0.63 | 1624.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 0.39 | 2.05 | 1.00 | 0.38 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 0.55 | 1.92 | 1.00 | 0.28 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 0.36 | 3.89 | 1.00 | 0.58 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 0.29 | 2.47 | 1.00 | 0.51 | 1117.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.29 | 2.28 | 1.00 | 0.44 | 2404.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 0.66 | 1.67 | 1.00 | 0.28 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 0.24 | 2.23 | 1.00 | 0.44 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 0.15 | 3.01 | 1.00 | 0.65 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 0.33 | 2.42 | 1.00 | 0.46 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 0.08 | 6.87 | 1.01 | 1.23 | 1499.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 0.13 | 5.37 | 1.01 | 1.02 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 0.24 | 3.13 | 1.00 | 0.51 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 0.37 | 2.07 | 1.01 | 0.33 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.43 | 2.15 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 1432.00 |

gweight_no_edu - Calibration weights: without educational level

CALIBRATION WEIGHTS - without educational level

These weights are meant to adjust some socio-demographic characteristics (age, sex, and region of residence) in the sample population to the distribution of the target population. This weight is provided for researchers that reject the assumption of consistent measuring of educational level across countries (Ortmanns V. & Schneider S.L. 2016) and/or assume that non-responses have the same distribution across educational levels.

The categories of the calibration variables employed in the procedure are coded in the corresponding "_weight" variables. For region, the NUTS2 regions were used (with some exceptions, where NUTS1 levels were used – or no regional variable was used due to data availability).

Note:

For mixed-mode countries, differences across modes have not been considered for computing the weights; i.e. all cases from each country have been weighted together.

Weight variables are not calculated for Matrix Design Data and are therefore not included in that datafile (ZA7502).

For details on the procedure to compute the weights and on the calibration variables used for each country, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Weighting Data.

gweight_no_edu

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 0.61 | 2.24 | 1.01 | 0.34 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 0.92 | 1.22 | 1.00 | 0.09 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 0.62 | 2.62 | 1.00 | 0.35 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 0.62 | 2.07 | 1.01 | 0.32 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 0.64 | 1.55 | 1.00 | 0.22 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 0.34 | 3.89 | 1.01 | 0.66 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 0.77 | 1.25 | 1.00 | 0.12 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.81 | 1.20 | 1.00 | 0.09 | 3174.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 0.39 | 2.23 | 1.00 | 0.37 | 1811.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 2170.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 0.13 | 3.63 | 1.00 | 0.78 | 3362.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 0.50 | 1.69 | 1.00 | 0.32 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 0.70 | 1.29 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.55 | 1.59 | 1.00 | 0.29 | 1199.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 0.79 | 1.35 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 0.57 | 2.47 | 1.00 | 0.37 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 0.26 | 2.50 | 1.01 | 0.62 | 2194.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 0.48 | 2.09 | 1.00 | 0.41 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 0.58 | 1.52 | 1.00 | 0.21 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.50 | 2.06 | 1.00 | 0.53 | 1624.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 0.65 | 1.29 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 0.74 | 1.30 | 1.00 | 0.15 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 0.77 | 1.25 | 1.00 | 0.16 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 0.67 | 1.45 | 1.00 | 0.18 | 1117.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.45 | 1.93 | 1.00 | 0.31 | 2404.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 0.88 | 1.28 | 1.00 | 0.09 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 0.33 | 1.90 | 1.00 | 0.38 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 0.31 | 2.16 | 1.00 | 0.52 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 0.55 | 1.45 | 1.00 | 0.25 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 0.72 | 2.21 | 1.00 | 0.29 | 1499.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 0.68 | 1.61 | 1.00 | 0.24 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 0.37 | 1.77 | 1.00 | 0.39 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 0.57 | 1.47 | 1.00 | 0.23 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.45 | 2.15 | 1.00 | 0.42 | 1432.00 |

dweight - Design Weight

DESIGN WEIGHT

Design weights are meant to adjust the individual's probabilities of being included in the sample. The use of these weights accounts for the variation in individual selection probabilities in sample designs with multiple stages. In a complex sample design, an individual's selection probability is the product of each individual selection probability at every stage which, for sampling choices or chance and may differ for each respondent.

The design weights are computed as the inverse of the product of the selection probabilities at each sampling stage. They are then rescaled to the sample size so that their mean is 1, and their sum equals the sample size.

In a simple random sample, every respondent has the same selection probability (n/N) and hence the same design weight, namely, 1.

Note:

For details on the procedure to compute the weights and on the calibration variables used for each country, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Weighting Data.

More detailed information on the sampling procedures used in the participating countries can be found in the EVS 2017 Method Report.

Design weights are provided for Azerbaijan, Croatia, Poland, Russia and Germany.

Weight variables are not calculated for Matrix Design Data and are therefore not included in that datafile (ZA7502).

dweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 0.29 | 4.25 | 1.00 | 0.45 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 1.00 | 0.00 | 2170.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 0.01 | 4.60 | 1.00 | 0.75 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 0.36 | 3.33 | 1.00 | 0.55 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 0.27 | 65.46 | 1.00 | 2.47 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | | | | | 0.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | | | | | 0.00 |

pweight - Population size weight

POPULATION SIZE WEIGHTS

Population size weights are provided for rescaling the weights to a common denominator across all countries and correspond to (target population size)/[(sample size)*10000]. These weights must be applied whenever one ought to analyze together different countries and avoids the overrepresentation of small countries when compared to bigger ones.

Note:

For mixed-mode countries, differences across modes have not been considered for computing the weights; i.e. all cases from each country have been weighted together.

Weight variables are not calculated for Matrix Design Data and are therefore not included in that datafile (ZA7502).

For details on the procedure to compute the weights and on the calibration variables used for each country, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017:

Weighting Data:

pweight

| c_abrv | Count | Minimum | Maximum | ArithmeticMean | StandardDeviation | ValidN |
|--------|---------|---------|---------|----------------|-------------------|---------|
| AL | 1435.00 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.14 | 0.00 | 1435.00 |
| AM | 1500.00 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 1500.00 |
| AT | 1644.00 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.46 | 0.00 | 1644.00 |
| AZ | 1800.00 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 1800.00 |
| BA | 1724.00 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 1724.00 |
| BG | 1558.00 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.40 | 0.00 | 1558.00 |
| BY | 1548.00 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 1548.00 |
| CH | 3174.00 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.22 | 0.00 | 3174.00 |
| CZ | 1811.00 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.47 | 0.00 | 1811.00 |
| DE | 2170.00 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 3.14 | 0.00 | 2170.00 |
| DK | 3362.00 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.12 | 0.00 | 3362.00 |
| EE | 1304.00 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.08 | 0.00 | 1304.00 |
| ES | 1209.00 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 2.90 | 0.00 | 1209.00 |
| FI | 1199.00 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 1199.00 |
| FR | 1870.00 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 2.66 | 0.00 | 1870.00 |
| GB | 1788.00 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 2.83 | 0.00 | 1788.00 |
| GE | 2194.00 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.26 | 0.00 | 2194.00 |
| HR | 1487.00 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.23 | 0.00 | 1487.00 |
| HU | 1514.00 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.53 | 0.00 | 1514.00 |
| IS | 1624.00 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 1624.00 |
| IT | 2277.00 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 2.12 | 0.00 | 2277.00 |
| LT | 1448.00 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 1448.00 |
| ME | 1003.00 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.05 | 0.00 | 1003.00 |
| MK | 1117.00 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.16 | 0.00 | 1117.00 |
| NL | 2404.00 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.57 | 0.00 | 2404.00 |
| NO | 1122.00 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.37 | 0.00 | 1122.00 |
| PL | 1352.00 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 2.35 | 0.00 | 1352.00 |
| PT | 1215.00 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.00 | 1215.00 |
| RO | 1613.00 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 1.13 | 0.00 | 1613.00 |
| RS | 1499.00 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.41 | 0.00 | 1499.00 |
| RU | 1825.00 | 6.64 | 6.64 | 6.64 | 0.00 | 1825.00 |
| SE | 1194.00 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.67 | 0.00 | 1194.00 |
| SI | 1075.00 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.15 | 0.00 | 1075.00 |
| SK | 1432.00 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.31 | 0.00 | 1432.00 |

age_r3_weight - CALIBRATION variable: Age in categories

CALIBRATION variable: Age in categories

It replicates age_r3 (unless country-specific deviations were needed, see Weighting EVS17 Data). It contains also imputed values for those respondents with missing values on the source variable (age_r3).

- 1 18-24
- 2 25-34
- 3 35-44
- 4 45-54
- 5 55-64
- 6 65-74
- 7 75+

Note:

Weight variables are not calculated for Matrix Design Data and are therefore not included in that datafile (ZA7502).

For details on the procedure to compute the weights and on the calibration variables used for each country, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017: Weighting Data:

age_r3_weight by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | age_r3_weight | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | Sum | N Sum |
|-------------|---------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|-------|-------|-------|
| AL | 189 (13.2) | 232 (16.2) | 261 (18.2) | 277 (19.3) | 266 (18.5) | 168 (11.7) | 42 (2.9) | 100.0 | 1435 | |
| AM | 210 (14.0) | 320 (21.3) | 251 (16.7) | 288 (19.2) | 213 (14.2) | 120 (8.0) | 98 (6.5) | 100.0 | 1500 | |
| AT | 96 (5.8) | 251 (15.3) | 276 (16.8) | 329 (20.0) | 273 (16.6) | 236 (14.4) | 183 (11.1) | 100.0 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 270 (15.0) | 467 (25.9) | 374 (20.8) | 294 (16.3) | 287 (15.9) | 108 (6.0) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1800 | |
| BA | 265 (15.4) | 281 (16.3) | 253 (14.7) | 298 (17.3) | 308 (17.9) | 231 (13.4) | 88 (5.1) | 100.0 | 1724 | |
| BG | 98 (6.3) | 176 (11.3) | 243 (15.6) | 260 (16.7) | 299 (19.2) | 320 (20.5) | 162 (10.4) | 100.0 | 1558 | |
| BY | 128 (8.3) | 316 (20.4) | 303 (19.6) | 255 (16.5) | 281 (18.2) | 183 (11.8) | 82 (5.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | |
| CH | 326 (10.3) | 492 (15.5) | 510 (16.1) | 623 (19.6) | 551 (17.4) | 387 (12.2) | 285 (9.0) | 100.0 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 109 (6.0) | 255 (14.1) | 342 (18.9) | 279 (15.4) | 306 (16.9) | 355 (19.6) | 165 (9.1) | 100.0 | 1811 | |
| DE | 181 (8.3) | 307 (14.1) | 304 (14.0) | 408 (18.8) | 412 (19.0) | 331 (15.3) | 227 (10.5) | 100.0 | 2170 | |
| DK | 303 (9.0) | 360 (10.7) | 495 (14.7) | 656 (19.5) | 575 (17.1) | 973 (28.9) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 3362 | |
| EE | 75 (5.8) | 161 (12.3) | 189 (14.5) | 188 (14.4) | 230 (17.6) | 235 (18.0) | 226 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | |
| ES | 89 (7.4) | 167 (13.8) | 221 (18.3) | 252 (20.8) | 184 (15.2) | 161 (13.3) | 135 (11.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | |
| FI | 106 (8.8) | 129 (10.8) | 135 (11.3) | 173 (14.4) | 227 (18.9) | 287 (23.9) | 142 (11.8) | 100.0 | 1199 | |
| FR | 139 (7.4) | 141 (7.5) | 286 (15.3) | 282 (15.1) | 287 (15.3) | 355 (19.0) | 380 (20.3) | 100.0 | 1870 | |
| GB | 93 (5.2) | 225 (12.6) | 279 (15.6) | 320 (17.9) | 336 (18.8) | 300 (16.8) | 235 (13.1) | 100.0 | 1788 | |
| GE | 167 (7.6) | 315 (14.4) | 354 (16.1) | 360 (16.4) | 446 (20.3) | 311 (14.2) | 241 (11.0) | 100.0 | 2194 | |
| HR | 150 (10.1) | 247 (16.6) | 227 (15.3) | 232 (15.6) | 294 (19.8) | 229 (15.4) | 108 (7.3) | 100.0 | 1487 | |
| HU | 176 (11.6) | 203 (13.4) | 268 (17.7) | 222 (14.7) | 252 (16.6) | 228 (15.1) | 165 (10.9) | 100.0 | 1514 | |
| IS | 164 (10.1) | 242 (14.9) | 259 (15.9) | 299 (18.4) | 317 (19.5) | 343 (21.1) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1624 | |
| IT | 201 (8.8) | 274 (12.0) | 367 (16.1) | 405 (17.8) | 419 (18.4) | 346 (15.2) | 265 (11.6) | 100.0 | 2277 | |
| LT | 160 (11.0) | 183 (12.6) | 230 (15.9) | 261 (18.0) | 243 (16.8) | 225 (15.5) | 146 (10.1) | 100.0 | 1448 | |
| ME | 107 (10.7) | 154 (15.4) | 199 (19.8) | 199 (19.8) | 160 (16.0) | 127 (12.7) | 57 (5.7) | 100.0 | 1003 | |
| MK | 184 (16.5) | 212 (19.0) | 209 (18.7) | 201 (18.0) | 158 (14.1) | 103 (9.2) | 50 (4.5) | 100.0 | 1117 | |
| NL | 151 (6.3) | 299 (12.4) | 366 (15.2) | 357 (14.9) | 463 (19.3) | 525 (21.8) | 243 (10.1) | 100.0 | 2404 | |
| NO | 42 (3.7) | 172 (15.3) | 194 (17.3) | 218 (19.4) | 192 (17.1) | 156 (13.9) | 148 (13.2) | 100.0 | 1122 | |
| PL | 127 (9.4) | 215 (15.9) | 204 (15.1) | 192 (14.2) | 288 (21.3) | 222 (16.4) | 104 (7.7) | 100.0 | 1352 | |
| PT | 75 (6.2) | 133 (10.9) | 195 (16.0) | 123 (10.1) | 247 (20.3) | 218 (17.9) | 224 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1215 | |
| RO | 178 (11.0) | 220 (13.6) | 260 (16.1) | 274 (17.0) | 286 (17.7) | 280 (17.4) | 115 (7.1) | 100.0 | 1613 | |
| RS | 134 (8.9) | 317 (21.1) | 300 (20.0) | 267 (17.8) | 231 (15.4) | 186 (12.4) | 64 (4.3) | 100.0 | 1499 | |
| RU | 207 (11.3) | 368 (20.2) | 379 (20.8) | 273 (15.0) | 281 (15.4) | 192 (10.5) | 125 (6.8) | 100.0 | 1825 | |
| SE | 101 (8.5) | 161 (13.5) | 170 (14.2) | 189 (15.8) | 213 (17.8) | 360 (30.2) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1194 | |
| SI | 104 (9.7) | 138 (12.8) | 177 (16.5) | 174 (16.2) | 210 (19.5) | 272 (25.3) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1075 | |
| SK | 111 (7.8) | 188 (13.1) | 226 (15.8) | 237 (16.6) | 318 (22.2) | 352 (24.6) | 0.0 | 100.0 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 9.2 | 14.7 | 16.5 | 17.1 | 17.8 | 16.7 | 8.0 | 100.0 | | |
| N Sum | 5216 | 8321 | 9306 | 9665 | 10053 | 9425 | 4505 | | 56491 | |
| N Valid Sum | 5216 | 8321 | 9306 | 9665 | 10053 | 9425 | 4505 | | | |

| | age_r3_weight | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|
| c_abrv | | |
| AL | | 1435 |
| AM | | 1500 |
| AT | | 1644 |
| AZ | | 1800 |
| BA | | 1724 |
| BG | | 1558 |
| BY | | 1548 |
| CH | | 3174 |
| CZ | | 1811 |
| DE | | 2170 |
| DK | | 3362 |
| EE | | 1304 |
| ES | | 1209 |
| FI | | 1199 |
| FR | | 1870 |
| GB | | 1788 |
| GE | | 2194 |
| HR | | 1487 |
| HU | | 1514 |
| IS | | 1624 |
| IT | | 2277 |
| LT | | 1448 |
| ME | | 1003 |
| MK | | 1117 |
| NL | | 2404 |
| NO | | 1122 |
| PL | | 1352 |
| PT | | 1215 |
| RO | | 1613 |
| RS | | 1499 |
| RU | | 1825 |
| SE | | 1194 |
| SI | | 1075 |
| SK | | 1432 |
| Sum | | |
| N Sum | | |
| N Valid Sum | | 56491 |

v225_weight - CALIBRATION variable: Gender

CALIBRATION variable: Gender

It replicates v225. It contains also imputed values for those respondents with missing values on the source variable (v225).

1 Male

2 Female

Note:

Weight variables are not calculated for Matrix Design Data and are therefore not included in that datafile (ZA7502).

For details on the procedure to compute the weights and on the calibration variables used for each country, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017:

Weighting Data:

v225_weight by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | v225_weight | 1 | 2 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|-------------|-------------|-------|-------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 530 (36.9) | 905 (63.1) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 | |
| AM | 680 (45.3) | 820 (54.7) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 | |
| AT | 741 (45.1) | 903 (54.9) | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 882 (49.0) | 918 (51.0) | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 | |
| BA | 751 (43.6) | 973 (56.4) | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 | |
| BG | 626 (40.2) | 932 (59.8) | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 | |
| BY | 664 (42.9) | 884 (57.1) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 1507 (47.5) | 1667 (52.5) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 713 (39.4) | 1098 (60.6) | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 | |
| DE | 1090 (50.2) | 1080 (49.8) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 | |
| DK | 1627 (48.4) | 1735 (51.6) | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 | |
| EE | 485 (37.2) | 819 (62.8) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 539 (44.6) | 670 (55.4) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 573 (47.8) | 626 (52.2) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 | |
| FR | 849 (45.4) | 1021 (54.6) | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 | |
| GB | 792 (44.3) | 996 (55.7) | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 | |
| GE | 802 (36.6) | 1392 (63.4) | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 | |
| HR | 622 (41.8) | 865 (58.2) | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 | |
| HU | 650 (42.9) | 864 (57.1) | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 | |
| IS | 782 (48.2) | 842 (51.8) | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 | |
| IT | 1143 (50.2) | 1134 (49.8) | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 | |
| LT | 563 (38.9) | 885 (61.1) | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 | |
| ME | 500 (49.9) | 503 (50.1) | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 | |
| MK | 554 (49.6) | 563 (50.4) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 | |
| NL | 1120 (46.6) | 1284 (53.4) | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 | |
| NO | 545 (48.6) | 577 (51.4) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 | |
| PL | 621 (45.9) | 731 (54.1) | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 | |
| PT | 501 (41.2) | 714 (58.8) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 | |
| RO | 746 (46.2) | 867 (53.8) | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 | |
| RS | 694 (46.3) | 805 (53.7) | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 | |
| RU | 768 (42.1) | 1057 (57.9) | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 | |
| SE | 570 (47.7) | 624 (52.3) | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 | |
| SI | 468 (43.5) | 607 (56.5) | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 | |
| SK | 542 (37.8) | 890 (62.2) | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 44.7 | 55.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 25240 | 31251 | | 56491 | | |
| N Valid Sum | 25240 | 31251 | | 56491 | | |

v243_r_weight - CALIBRATION variable: Educational level

CALIBRATION variable: Educational level

It replicates v243_r (unless country-specific deviations were needed, see Weighting EVS17 Data). It contains also imputed values for those respondents with missing values on the source variable (v243_r).

- 1 lower
- 2 medium
- 3 higher

Note:

Weight variables are not calculated for Matrix Design Data and are therefore not included in that datafile (ZA7502).

For details on the procedure to compute the weights and on the calibration variables used for each country, see European Values Study (EVS) 2017:

Weighting Data:

v243_r_weight by c_abrv, Absolute Values (Row Percent)

| c_abrv | v243_r_weight | 1 | 2 | 3 | Sum | N Sum | N Valid Sum |
|-------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|-------|------|-------|-------------|
| AL | 646 (45.0) | 577 (40.2) | 212 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1435 | 1435 | |
| AM | 125 (8.3) | 811 (54.1) | 564 (37.6) | 100.0 | 1500 | 1500 | |
| AT | 232 (14.1) | 1128 (68.6) | 284 (17.3) | 100.0 | 1644 | 1644 | |
| AZ | 153 (8.5) | 1379 (76.6) | 268 (14.9) | 100.0 | 1800 | 1800 | |
| BA | 378 (21.9) | 1058 (61.4) | 288 (16.7) | 100.0 | 1724 | 1724 | |
| BG | 304 (19.5) | 869 (55.8) | 385 (24.7) | 100.0 | 1558 | 1558 | |
| BY | 121 (7.8) | 400 (25.8) | 1027 (66.3) | 100.0 | 1548 | 1548 | |
| CH | 499 (15.7) | 1329 (41.9) | 1346 (42.4) | 100.0 | 3174 | 3174 | |
| CZ | 176 (9.7) | 1286 (71.0) | 349 (19.3) | 100.0 | 1811 | 1811 | |
| DE | 263 (12.1) | 1122 (51.7) | 785 (36.2) | 100.0 | 2170 | 2170 | |
| DK | 616 (18.3) | 1066 (31.7) | 1680 (50.0) | 100.0 | 3362 | 3362 | |
| EE | 196 (15.0) | 700 (53.7) | 408 (31.3) | 100.0 | 1304 | 1304 | |
| ES | 657 (54.3) | 283 (23.4) | 269 (22.2) | 100.0 | 1209 | 1209 | |
| FI | 203 (16.9) | 464 (38.7) | 532 (44.4) | 100.0 | 1199 | 1199 | |
| FR | 457 (24.4) | 831 (44.4) | 582 (31.1) | 100.0 | 1870 | 1870 | |
| GB | 589 (32.9) | 314 (17.6) | 885 (49.5) | 100.0 | 1788 | 1788 | |
| GE | 321 (14.6) | 1187 (54.1) | 686 (31.3) | 100.0 | 2194 | 2194 | |
| HR | 203 (13.7) | 823 (55.3) | 461 (31.0) | 100.0 | 1487 | 1487 | |
| HU | 246 (16.2) | 870 (57.5) | 398 (26.3) | 100.0 | 1514 | 1514 | |
| IS | 373 (23.0) | 557 (34.3) | 694 (42.7) | 100.0 | 1624 | 1624 | |
| IT | 882 (38.7) | 1029 (45.2) | 366 (16.1) | 100.0 | 2277 | 2277 | |
| LT | 277 (19.1) | 600 (41.4) | 571 (39.4) | 100.0 | 1448 | 1448 | |
| ME | 127 (12.7) | 625 (62.3) | 251 (25.0) | 100.0 | 1003 | 1003 | |
| MK | 193 (17.3) | 531 (47.5) | 393 (35.2) | 100.0 | 1117 | 1117 | |
| NL | 726 (30.2) | 667 (27.7) | 1011 (42.1) | 100.0 | 2404 | 2404 | |
| NO | 198 (17.6) | 406 (36.2) | 518 (46.2) | 100.0 | 1122 | 1122 | |
| PL | 462 (34.2) | 517 (38.2) | 373 (27.6) | 100.0 | 1352 | 1352 | |
| PT | 758 (62.4) | 277 (22.8) | 180 (14.8) | 100.0 | 1215 | 1215 | |
| RO | 493 (30.6) | 823 (51.0) | 297 (18.4) | 100.0 | 1613 | 1613 | |
| RS | 254 (16.9) | 777 (51.8) | 468 (31.2) | 100.0 | 1499 | 1499 | |
| RU | 247 (13.5) | 406 (22.2) | 1172 (64.2) | 100.0 | 1825 | 1825 | |
| SE | 150 (12.6) | 505 (42.3) | 539 (45.1) | 100.0 | 1194 | 1194 | |
| SI | 177 (16.5) | 572 (53.2) | 326 (30.3) | 100.0 | 1075 | 1075 | |
| SK | 168 (11.7) | 1043 (72.8) | 221 (15.4) | 100.0 | 1432 | 1432 | |
| Sum | 21.0 | 45.7 | 33.3 | 100.0 | | | |
| N Sum | 11870 | 25832 | 18789 | 56491 | | | |
| N Valid Sum | 11870 | 25832 | 18789 | 56491 | | | |

| Contents | page |
|--|------|
| studyno GESIS study number | 1 |
| version GESIS archive version | 2 |
| doi Digital Object Identifier | 3 |
| studynoc GESIS study number (national datasets) | 4 |
| versionnc GESIS archive version (national datasets) | 6 |
| id_cocas unified respondent number | 7 |
| caseno original respondent number | 8 |
| year survey year | 9 |
| fw_start year/month of start-fieldwork | 11 |
| fw_end year/month of end-fieldwork | 12 |
| country country code (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) | 13 |
| c_abrv country abbreviation (ISO 3166-1 Alpha-2 code) | 15 |
| cntry_y country and year of FW (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) | 17 |
| mode mode of data collection | 19 |
| m FLAG MIXED-MODE: subsamples on mode variables | 21 |
| m | |
| _select_sample | |
| m MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mixed-mode/matrix design | 23 |
| m_mixed_mod | |
| mm_mode_fu MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: mode of data collection (follow-up) | 25 |
| m MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: matrix group/variable block | 27 |
| m | |
| _matrix_group | |
| m IS MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: original matrix design assigned | 30 |
| m | |
| - | |
| o | |
| r | |
| i | |
| g | |
| i | |
| n | |
| a | |
| l | |
| - | |
| m | |
| atrix_design_IS | |
| m IS MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: original matrix group assigned | 31 |
| m | |
| - | |
| o | |
| r | |
| i | |
| g | |
| i | |
| n | |
| a | |

| | |
|----------------|--|
| I | |
| - | |
| m | |
| atrix_group_IS | |
| m | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of start-fieldwork (matrix design) 32 |
| m_fw_start_fu | |
| mm_fw_end_fu | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: year/month of end-fieldwork (matrix design) 33 |
| mm_year_fu | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey year (follow-up) 34 |
| m | DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: survey mode CAPI/CAWI/MAIL 36 |
| r | |
| - | |
| d | |
| e | |
| t | |
| ailed_mode_DE | |
| m | DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: contact mode CAWI/MAIL 37 |
| r | |
| - | |
| c | |
| o | |
| n | |
| tact_mode_DE | |
| m | DE RESPONSIVE DESIGN EXPERIMENT: incentive in Euros CAPI/CAWI/MAIL 38 |
| r_incentive_DE | |
| fduplicate | FLAG duplication of cases: merging integrated/matrix design dataset 39 |
| fmissings | flag: complete/incomplete case 41 |
| v1 | how important in your life: work (Q1A) 43 |
| v2 | how important in your life: family (Q1B) 45 |
| v3 | how important in your life: friends and acquaintances (Q1C) 47 |
| v4 | how important in your life: leisure time (Q1D) 49 |
| v5 | how important in your life: politics (Q1E) 51 |
| v6 | how important in your life: religion (Q1F) 53 |
| v7 | taking all things together how happy are you (Q2) 55 |
| v8 | describe your state of health these days (Q3) 57 |
| v9 | do you belong to: religious organization (Q4A) 59 |
| v10 | do you belong to: cultural activities (Q4B) 61 |
| v11 | do you belong to: trade unions (Q4C) 63 |
| v12 | do you belong to: political parties/groups (Q4D) 65 |
| v13 | do you belong to: environment, ecology, animal rights (Q4E) 67 |
| v14 | do you belong to: professional associations (Q4F) 69 |
| v15 | do you belong to: sports/recreation (Q4G) 71 |
| v16 | do you belong to: charitable/humanitarian organization (Q4H) 73 |
| v17 | do you belong to: consumer organization (Q4I) 75 |
| v18 | do you belong to: self-help group, mutual aid group (Q4J) 77 |
| v19 | do you belong to: other groups (Q4K) 79 |
| f20 | FLAG inconsistencies: do you belong to - none (spontaneous) (Q4) 81 |
| v20 | do you belong to: none (spontaneous) (Q4) 83 |
| v20a | do you belong to: I dont know (MQ: to complete question) (Q4) 85 |
| v20b | do you belong to: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q4) 87 |
| v21 | did you do voluntary work in the last 6 months (Q5) 89 |
| v22 | dont like as neighbours: people of different race (Q6A) 91 |
| v23 | dont like as neighbours: heavy drinkers (Q6B) 93 |
| v24 | dont like as neighbours: immigrants/foreign workers (Q6C) 95 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| f24_IT | IT FLAG EXPERIMENT (item wording modified) : experimental condition item v24 (Q6C) | 97 |
| v24a_IT | IT EXPERIMENT (item wording modified): dont like as neighbours: foreign workers (Q6C: version 2) | 98 |
| v24b_IT | IT EXPERIMENT (item wording modified): dont like as neighbours: immigrants (Q6C: version 3) | 99 |
| v25 | dont like as neighbours: drug addicts (Q6D) | 100 |
| v26 | dont like as neighbours: homosexuals (Q6E) | 102 |
| v27 | dont like as neighbours: Christians (optional in countries with Christian majority) (Q6F) | 104 |
| v28 | dont like as neighbours: Muslims (optional in countries with Muslim majority) (Q6G) | 106 |
| v29 | dont like as neighbours: Jews (optional) (Q6H) | 108 |
| v30 | dont like as neighbours: Gypsies (optional) (Q6I) | 110 |
| f30a | FLAG inconsistencies: dont like as neighbours - none of these (Q6) | 112 |
| v30a | dont like as neighbours: wouldn't mind having any of these (Q6) | 114 |
| v30b | dont like as neighbours: I dont know (MQ: to complete question) (Q6) | 116 |
| v30c | dont like as neighbours: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q6) | 118 |
| v31 | people can be trusted/can't be too careful (Q7) | 120 |
| v32 | how much you trust: your family (Q8A) | 122 |
| v33 | how much you trust: people in your neighborhood (Q8B) | 124 |
| v34 | how much you trust: people you know personally (Q8C) | 126 |
| v35 | how much you trust: people you meet for the first time (Q8D) | 128 |
| v36 | how much you trust: people of another religion (Q8E) | 130 |
| v37 | how much you trust: people of another nationality (Q8F) | 132 |
| v38 | how much control over your life (Q9) | 134 |
| v39 | how satisfied are you with your life (Q10) | 137 |
| v40 | important in a job: good pay (Q11A) | 140 |
| v41 | important in a job: good hours (Q11B) | 142 |
| v42 | important in a job: opportunity to use initiative (Q11C) | 144 |
| v43 | important in a job: generous holidays (Q11D) | 146 |
| v44 | important in a job: achieving something (Q11E) | 148 |
| v45 | important in a job: responsible job (Q11F) | 150 |
| f45a | FLAG inconsistencies: important in a job - none of these (spontaneous) (Q11) | 152 |
| v45a | important in a job: none of these (spontaneous) (Q11) | 154 |
| v45b | important in a job: I dont know (MQ: to complete question) (Q11) | 156 |
| v45c | important in a job: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q11) | 158 |
| v46 | job needed to develop talents (Q12A) | 160 |
| f46_IT | IT FLAG EXPERIMENT: (answer cat. modified) experimental condition items v46 to v50 (Q12) | 162 |
| v47 | humiliating receiving money without working (Q12B) | 163 |
| v48 | people turn lazy not working (Q12C) | 165 |
| v49 | work is a duty towards society (Q12D) | 167 |
| v50 | work comes always first (Q12E) | 169 |
| v51 | do you belong to a religious denomination (Q13) | 171 |
| v52 | which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (harmonized) | 173 |
| v52_cs | which religious denomination do you belong to (Q13a) (ISO 3166-1, country-specific) | 176 |
| v53 | did you belong to a religious denomination (Q14) | 185 |
| v54 | how often attend religious services (Q15) | 187 |
| v55 | how often attend religious services 12 years old (Q16) | 190 |
| v56 | are you a religious person (Q17) | 193 |
| v57 | do you believe in: God (Q18A) | 195 |
| v58 | do you believe in: life after death (Q18B) | 197 |
| v59 | do you believe in: hell (Q18C) | 199 |
| v60 | do you believe in: heaven (Q18D) | 201 |

| | | |
|--------|--|-----|
| v61 | do you believe in: re-incarnation (Q19) | 203 |
| v62 | which statement closest to your beliefs (Q20) | 205 |
| v63 | how important is God in your life (Q21) | 207 |
| v64 | how often do you pray outside religious services (Q22) | 210 |
| v65 | important in marriage: faithfulness (Q23A) | 213 |
| v66 | important in marriage: adequate income (Q23B) | 215 |
| v67 | important in marriage: good housing (Q23C) | 217 |
| v68 | important in marriage: share household chores (Q23D) | 219 |
| v69 | important in marriage: children (Q23E) | 221 |
| v70 | important in marriage: time for friends and personal hobbies (Q23F) | 223 |
| v71 | marriage is outdated (Q24) | 225 |
| v72 | child suffers with working mother (Q25A) | 227 |
| v72_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): child suffers with working mother (Q25A) | 229 |
| v73 | women really want home and children (Q25B) | 230 |
| v73_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): women really want home and children (Q25B) | 232 |
| v74 | family life suffers when woman has full-time job (Q25C) | 233 |
| v74_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): family life suffers when woman has full-time job (Q25C) | 235 |
| v75 | man's job is to earn money; woman's job is to look after home and family (Q25D) | 236 |
| v75_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): man's job is to earn money; woman's job is to look after home and family (Q25D) | 238 |
| v76 | men make better political leaders than women (Q25E) | 239 |
| v76_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): men make better political leaders than women (Q25E) | 241 |
| v77 | university education more important for a boy than for a girl (Q25F) | 242 |
| v77_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): university education more important for a boy than for a girl (Q25F) | 244 |
| v78 | men make better business executives than women (Q25G) | 245 |
| v78_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): men make better business executives than women (Q25G) | 247 |
| v79 | one of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud (Q25H) | 248 |
| v79_DE | DE MODIFIED (additional middle cat): one of main goals in life has been to make my parents proud (Q25H) | 250 |
| v80 | jobs are scarce: giving...(nation) priority (Q26A) | 251 |
| v81 | jobs are scarce: giving men priority (Q26B) | 253 |
| v82 | homosexual couples - as good parents as other couples (Q27A) | 255 |
| v83 | duty towards society to have children (Q27B) | 257 |
| v84 | It is child's duty to provide long-term care for parents (Q27C) | 259 |
| f85 | FLAG inconsistencies: learn children at home: more than five (Q28) | 261 |
| v85 | learn children at home: good manners (Q28A) | 263 |
| v86 | learn children at home: independence (Q28B) | 265 |
| v87 | learn children at home: hard work (Q28C) | 267 |
| v88 | learn children at home: feeling of responsibility (Q28D) | 269 |
| v89 | learn children at home: imagination (Q28E) | 271 |
| v90 | learn children at home: tolerance and respect (Q28F) | 273 |
| v91 | learn children at home: thrift, saving money and things (Q28G) | 275 |
| v92 | learn children at home: determination, perseverance (Q28H) | 277 |
| v93 | learn children at home: religious faith (Q28I) | 279 |
| v94 | learn children at home: unselfishness (Q28J) | 281 |
| v95 | learn children at home: obedience (Q28K) | 283 |
| f96 | FLAG inconsistencies: learn children at home - none (spontaneous) (Q28) | 285 |
| v96 | learn children at home: none (spontaneous) (Q28) | 287 |
| v96a | learn children at home: I don't know (MQ: to complete question) (Q28) | 289 |
| v96b | learn children at home: no answer (MQ: to complete question) (Q28) | 291 |

| | | |
|----------|--|-----|
| v97 | how interested are you in politics (Q29) | 293 |
| v98 | political action: signing a petition (Q30A) | 295 |
| v99 | political action: joining in boycotts (Q30B) | 297 |
| v100 | political action: attending lawful demonstrations (Q30C) | 299 |
| v101 | political action: joining unofficial strikes (Q30D) | 301 |
| v102 | political view: left-right (Q31) | 303 |
| v103 | individual vs. state responsibility for providing (Q32A) | 306 |
| v104 | take any job vs. right to refuse job when unemployed (Q32B) | 309 |
| v105 | competition is good vs. harmful (Q32C) | 312 |
| v106 | equalize incomes vs. incentives for individual effort (Q32D) | 315 |
| v107 | private vs. government ownership business (Q32E) | 318 |
| f108 | <u>FLAG inconsistencies: aims of country (Q33/Q33a)</u> | 324 |
| v108 | aims of this country: most important (Q33) | 323 |
| v109 | aims of this country: 2nd most important (Q33a) | 325 |
| f110 | <u>FLAG inconsistencies: aims of respondent (Q34/Q35)</u> | 327 |
| v110 | aims of respondent: most important (Q34) | 329 |
| v111 | aims of respondent: 2nd most important (Q35) | 331 |
| v111_4 | <u>post materialist index 4 item (constructed)</u> | 333 |
| v112 | are you willing to fight for country (Q36) | 335 |
| f112_SE | <u>SE MODIFIED QUESTION: are you willing to fight for country (Q36)</u> | 337 |
| v113 | good/bad: decrease work importance (Q37A) | 338 |
| v114 | good/bad: greater respect for authority (Q37B) | 340 |
| v115 | how much confidence in: church (Q38A) | 342 |
| v116 | how much confidence in: armed forces (Q38B) | 344 |
| v117 | how much confidence in: education system (Q38C) | 346 |
| v118 | how much confidence in: the press (Q38D) | 348 |
| v119 | how much confidence in: trade unions (Q38E) | 350 |
| v120 | how much confidence in: the police (Q38F) | 352 |
| v121 | how much confidence in: parliament (Q38G) | 354 |
| v122 | how much confidence in: civil service (Q38H) | 356 |
| v123 | how much confidence in: social security system (Q38I) | 358 |
| v124 | how much confidence in: European Union (Q38J) | 360 |
| v125 | how much confidence in: United Nations Organization (Q38K) | 362 |
| v126 | how much confidence in: health care system (Q38L) | 364 |
| v127 | how much confidence in: justice system (Q38M) | 366 |
| v128 | how much confidence in: major companies (Q38N) | 368 |
| v129 | how much confidence in: environmental organizations (Q38O) | 370 |
| v130 | how much confidence in: political parties (Q38P) | 372 |
| v131 | how much confidence in: government (Q38Q) | 374 |
| v132 | how much confidence in: social media (Q38R) | 376 |
| v133 | democracy: governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor (Q39A) | 378 |
| v133_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: governments tax the rich and subsidize the poor (Q39A) | 381 |
| v134 | democracy: religious authorities interpret the laws (Q39B) | 384 |
| v134_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: religious authorities interpret the laws (Q39B) | 387 |
| v135 | democracy: people choose their leaders in free elections (Q39C) | 390 |
| v135_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people choose their leaders in free elections (Q39C) | 393 |
| v136 | democracy: people receive state aid for unemployment (Q39D) | 396 |
| v136_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people receive state aid for unemployment (Q39D) | 399 |
| v137 | democracy: the army takes over when government is incompetent (Q39E) | 402 |

| | | |
|----------|---|-----|
| v137_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: the army takes over when government is incompetent (Q39E) | 405 |
| v138 | democracy: civil rights protect people from state oppression (Q39F) | 408 |
| v138_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: civil rights protect people from state oppression (Q39F) | 411 |
| v139 | democracy: the state makes people's incomes equal (Q39G) | 414 |
| v139_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: the state makes people's incomes equal (Q39G) | 417 |
| v140 | democracy: people obey their rulers (Q39H) | 420 |
| v140_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: people obey their rulers (Q39H) | 423 |
| v141 | democracy: women have the same rights as men (Q39I) | 426 |
| v141_11c | MODIFIED (cat. 0 displayed): democracy: women have the same rights as men (Q39I) | 429 |
| v142 | importance of democracy (Q40) | 432 |
| v143 | democracy in own country (Q41) | 435 |
| v144 | satisfaction political system (Q42) | 438 |
| v145 | political system: strong leader (Q43A) | 441 |
| v146 | political system: experts making decisions (Q43B) | 443 |
| v147 | political system: the army ruling (Q43C) | 445 |
| v148 | political system: democratic (Q43D) | 447 |
| v149 | do you justify: claiming state benefits (Q44A) | 449 |
| v150 | do you justify: cheating on tax (Q44B) | 452 |
| v151 | do you justify: taking soft drugs (Q44C) | 455 |
| v152 | do you justify: accepting a bribe (Q44D) | 458 |
| v153 | do you justify: homosexuality (Q44E) | 461 |
| v154 | do you justify: abortion (Q44F) | 464 |
| v155 | do you justify: divorce (Q44G) | 467 |
| v156 | do you justify: euthanasia (Q44H) | 470 |
| v157 | do you justify: suicide (Q44I) | 473 |
| v158 | do you justify: having casual sex (Q44J) | 476 |
| v159 | do you justify: avoiding a fare on public transport (Q44K) | 479 |
| v160 | do you justify: prostitution (Q44L) | 482 |
| v161 | do you justify: artificial insemination or in-vitro fertilization (Q44M) | 485 |
| v162 | do you justify: political violence (Q44N) | 488 |
| v163 | do you justify: death penalty (Q44O) | 491 |
| v164 | how close do you feel: to own town/city (Q45A) | 494 |
| v165 | how close do you feel: to your [county, region, district] (Q45B) | 496 |
| v166 | how close do you feel: to [country] (Q45C) | 498 |
| v167 | how close do you feel: to [continent] (Q45D) | 500 |
| v168 | how close do you feel: to world (Q45E) | 502 |
| v169 | do you have... [country's] nationality (Q46) | 504 |
| v170 | how proud are you to be a ... [country] citizen (Q47) | 506 |
| v171 | vote in elections: local level (Q48A) | 508 |
| v172 | vote in elections: national level (Q48B) | 510 |
| v173 | vote in elections: European level (Q48C) | 512 |
| V174_LR | political party: appeals to you most: left/right scale (Q49) | 514 |
| v174_es | which political party appeals to you most (Q49) (ISO 3166-1, country specific) | 517 |
| v175_LR | political party: another appeals to you: left/right scale (Q49a) | 529 |
| v175_es | is there another party that appeals to you (Q49a) (ISO 3166-1, country specific) | 532 |
| v176 | how often in country's elections: votes are counted fairly (Q50A) | 544 |
| v176_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: votes are counted fairly (Q50A) | 546 |
| v177 | how often in country's elections: opposition candidates are prevented from running (Q50B) | 547 |
| v177_DK | | 549 |

| | | |
|---------|--|-----|
| | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: opposition candidates are prevented from running (Q50B) | 550 |
| v178 | how often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party (Q50C) | 550 |
| v178_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: TV news favors the governing party (Q50C) | 552 |
| v179 | how often in country's elections: voters are bribed (Q50D) | 553 |
| v179_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: voters are bribed (Q50D) | 555 |
| v180 | how often in country's elections: journalists provide fair coverage of elections (Q50E) | 556 |
| v180_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: journalists provide fair coverage of elections (Q50E) | 558 |
| v181 | how often in country's elections: election officials are fair (Q50F) | 559 |
| v181_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: election officials are fair (Q50F) | 561 |
| v182 | how often in country's elections: rich people buy elections (Q50G) | 562 |
| v182_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: rich people buy elections (Q50G) | 564 |
| v183 | how often in country's elections: voters are threatened with violence at the polls (Q50H) | 565 |
| v183_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): how often in country's elections: voters are threatened with violence at the polls (Q50H) | 567 |
| v184 | immigrants: impact on the development of [your country] (Q51) | 568 |
| v185 | immigrants take away jobs from [nationality] (Q52A) | 570 |
| v186 | immigrants increase crime problems (Q52B) | 573 |
| v187 | immigrants are a strain on welfare system (Q52C) | 576 |
| v188 | better if immigrants maintain/not maintain own customs (Q52D) | 579 |
| v189 | important: to have been born in [country] (Q53A) | 582 |
| v190 | important: to respect [country nationality] political institutions and laws (Q53B) | 584 |
| v191 | important: to have [country nationality] ancestry (Q53C) | 586 |
| v192 | important: to be able to speak [national language] (Q53D) | 588 |
| v193 | important: to share [national] culture (Q53E) | 590 |
| v194 | important: to be born in Europe (Q54A) | 592 |
| v195 | important: to have European ancestry (Q54B) | 594 |
| v196 | important: to be a Christian (Q54C) | 596 |
| v197 | important: to share European culture (Q54D) | 598 |
| v198 | European Union enlargement (Q55) | 600 |
| v199 | environment: giving part of income (Q56A) | 603 |
| f199_IT | IT FLAG EXPERIMENT: (answer cat. modified) experimental condition items v199 to v203 (Q56) | 605 |
| v200 | environment: too difficult for me to do much (Q56B) | 606 |
| v201 | environment: there are more important things to do (Q56C) | 608 |
| v202 | environment: no point unless others do the same (Q56D) | 610 |
| v203 | environment: environmental threats are exaggerated (Q56E) | 612 |
| v204 | protecting environment vs. economic growth (Q57) | 614 |
| v205 | government: public area under video surveillance (Q58A) | 616 |
| v206 | government: monitor all information exchanged on the internet (Q58B) | 618 |
| v207 | government: collect information about anyone without their knowledge (Q58C) | 620 |
| v208 | how often do you follow politics: on television (Q59A) | 622 |
| v209 | how often do you follow politics: on the radio (Q59B) | 624 |
| v210 | how often do you follow politics: in the daily papers (Q59C) | 626 |
| v211 | how often do you follow politics: on social media (Q59D) | 628 |
| v212 | are you concerned with: people neighbourhood (Q60A) | 630 |
| v213 | are you concerned with: people own region (Q60B) | 632 |
| v214 | are you concerned with: fellow countrymen (Q60C) | 634 |
| v215 | are you concerned with: Europeans (Q60D) | 636 |
| v216 | are you concerned with: humankind (Q60E) | 638 |
| v217 | are you concerned with: elderly people (Q61A) | 640 |
| v218 | are you concerned with: unemployed people (Q61B) | 642 |

| | | |
|----------------|--|-----|
| v219 | are you concerned with: immigrants (Q61C) | 644 |
| v220 | are you concerned with: sick and disabled (Q61D) | 647 |
| v221 | important: eliminating income inequalities (Q62A) | 649 |
| v221_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: eliminating income inequalities (Q62A) | 651 |
| v222 | important: basic needs for all (Q62B) | 652 |
| v222_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: basic needs for all (Q62B) | 654 |
| v223 | important: recognizing people on merits (Q62C) | 655 |
| v223_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: recognizing people on merits (Q62C) | 657 |
| v224 | important: protecting against terrorism (Q62D) | 658 |
| v224_DK | DK MODIFIED (cat. 4 dropped): important: protecting against terrorism (Q62D) | 660 |
| v225 | sex respondent (Q63) | 661 |
| v226 | year of birth respondent (Q64) | 663 |
| age | age: respondent (constructed) (Q64) | 664 |
| age_r | age recoded (6 intervals) (Q64) | 665 |
| age_r2 | age recoded (3 intervals) (Q64) | 667 |
| age_r3 | age recoded (7 intervals) (Q64) | 669 |
| v227 | respondent born in [country] (Q65) | 672 |
| v228b | respondents country of birth (ISO 3166 1/3 alpha code) (Q66) | 674 |
| v228b_r | respondents country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q66) | 681 |
| v229 | year in which respondent came to live in [country] (Q67) | 688 |
| v230 | father born in [country] (Q68) | 689 |
| v231b | fathers country of birth (ISO 3166 1/3 Alpha code) (Q69) | 694 |
| v231b_r | fathers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69) | 698 |
| v232 | mother born in [country] (Q70) | 705 |
| v233b | mothers country of birth (ISO 3166 1/3 Alpha code) (Q71) | 707 |
| v233b_r | mothers country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q69) | 714 |
| v234 | current legal marital status respondent (Q72) | 721 |
| v235 | lived with partner before marriage (Q73) | 725 |
| v236 | living with partner (Q74) | 727 |
| v237 | having steady relationship (Q75) | 729 |
| v238 | do you live with your parents/parents in law (Q76) | 731 |
| v239_r | number of children in/outside HH (constructed) (Q77) | 733 |
| v239a | number of children in household (Q77A) | 735 |
| v239b | number of children outside household (Q77B) | 737 |
| v240 | number of people in household (Q78) | 739 |
| v241 | age of youngest person in household (Q79) | 744 |
| v242 | age completed education respondent (Q80) | 742 |
| v242_r | What age did you complete your education (recoded in intervals) (Q80) | 743 |
| v243_edulvib | educational level respondent: ESS-edulvib coding (Q81) | 746 |
| v243_edulvib_2 | educational level respondent: ESS-edulvib coding two digits (Q81) | 748 |
| v243_edulvib_1 | educational level respondent: ESS-edulvib coding one digit (Q81) | 749 |
| v243_ISCED_3 | educational level respondent: ISCED-code three digit (Q81) | 752 |
| v243_ISCED_2 | educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit (Q81) | 753 |
| v243_ISCED_2 | educational level respondent: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q81) | 754 |
| v243_ISCED_1 | educational level respondent: ISCED-code one digit (Q81) | 755 |
| v243_EISCED | educational level respondent: ES-ISCED coding (Q81) | 758 |
| v243_r | educational level respondent: recoded (Q81) | 761 |
| v243_cs | educational level respondent: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q81) | 763 |
| v243_cs_DE1 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent (Q81), SCHOOL | 775 |

| | | |
|----------------|--|-----|
| v243_cs_DE2 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent (Q81), STUDIES | 776 |
| v243_cs_DE3 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent (Q81), VOCATIONAL | 777 |
| v243_cs_GB1 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q81a) | 778 |
| v243_cs_GB2 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level respondent: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q81b) | 779 |
| v244 | paid employment/no paid employment (Q82) | 780 |
| v245 | employment/self-employment: last job (Q83) | 783 |
| v246_ISCO_2 | kind of job respondent - 2 digit ISCO08 code (Q84a) | 785 |
| v246_SIOPS | kind of job respondent - SIOPS08 code (Q84a) | 788 |
| v246_ISEI | kind of job respondent - ISEI08 code (Q84a) | 790 |
| v246_ESeC | kind of job respondent - ESEC08 code (Q84a) | 792 |
| v246_egp | kind of job respondent - EGP11 (Q84a) | 795 |
| v247 | respondent has/had how many employees (Q85) | 798 |
| v248 | do/did you supervise someone (Q86) | 800 |
| v248a | how many people do/did you supervise (Q86a) | 802 |
| v249 | employment sector you work/-ed for (Q87) | 804 |
| v250 | partner/spouse born in [country] (Q88) | 806 |
| v251b | spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1/3 Alpha code) (Q88a) | 808 |
| v251b_r | spouse/partners country of birth (ISO 3166-1 numeric code) (Q88a) | 815 |
| v252_edulvib | educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvib coding (Q89) | 822 |
| f | CH MODIFIED QUESTION (WEB_GERMAN): educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvib coding (Q89) | 824 |
| 252_edulvib_C | | |
| v252_edulvib_2 | educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvib coding two digits (Q89) | 826 |
| v252_edulvib_1 | educational level spouse/partner: ESS-edulvib coding one digit (Q89) | 828 |
| v252_ISCED_3 | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code three digit (Q89) | 832 |
| v252_ISCED_2 | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code two digit (Q89) | 834 |
| v252_ISCED_2 | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q89) | 836 |
| v252_ISCED_1 | educational level spouse/partner: ISCED-code one digit (Q89) | 838 |
| v252_EISCED | educational level spouse/partner: ES-ISCED coding (Q89) | 842 |
| v252_r | educational level spouse/partner: recoded (Q89) | 846 |
| v252_cs | educational level spouse/partner: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q89) | 848 |
| v252_cs_DE1 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner (Q89), SCHOOL | 861 |
| v252_cs_DE2 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner (Q89), STUDIES | 862 |
| v252_cs_DE3 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner (Q89), VOCATIONAL | 863 |
| v252_cs_GB1 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q89a) | 864 |
| v252_cs_GB2 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level spouse/partner: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q89b) | 865 |
| v253 | paid employment/no paid employment spouse/partner (Q90) | 866 |
| v254 | employment/self-employment (spouse/partner): last job (Q91) | 870 |
| v255_ISCO_2 | kind of job spouse/partner - 2 digit ISCO08 code (Q92a) | 872 |
| v255_SIOPS | kind of job spouse/partner - SIOPS08 code (Q92a) | 875 |
| v255_ISEI | kind of job spouse/partner - ISEI08 code (Q92a) | 877 |
| v255_ESeC | kind of job spouse/partner - ESEC08 code (Q92a) | 879 |
| v255_egp | kind of job spouse/partner - EGP11 (Q92a) | 882 |
| v256 | spouse/partner has/had how many employees (Q93) | 885 |
| v257 | does/did spouse/partner supervise someone (Q94) | 887 |
| v258 | how many people does she/he supervise (Q95) | 889 |
| v259 | respondent experienced unemployment longer than 3 months (Q96) | 891 |
| v260 | dependency on social security during last 5 years respondent (Q97) | 893 |
| v261 | households total net income (Q98) (standardized) | 895 |
| v261_ppp | household monthly net income (x1000), corrected for ppp in euros (Q98) | 898 |

| | | |
|----------------|---|------|
| v261_r | household total net income (Q98) (income level) | 900 |
| v262_edulvlb | educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q99) | 902 |
| v262_edulvlb_2 | educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q99) | 904 |
| v262_edulvlb_1 | educational level father: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q99) | 905 |
| v262_ISCED_3 | educational level father: ISCED-code three digit (Q99) | 908 |
| v262_ISCED_2 | educational level father: ISCED-code two digit (Q99) | 909 |
| v262_ISCED_2 | educational level father: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q99) | 910 |
| v262_ISCED_1 | educational level father: ISCED-code one digit (Q99) | 911 |
| v262_EISCED | educational level father: ES-ISCED coding (Q99) | 914 |
| v262_r | educational level father: recoded (Q99) | 917 |
| v262_cs | educational level father: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q99) | 919 |
| v262_cs_DE1 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father (Q99), SCHOOL | 931 |
| v262_cs_DE2 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father (Q99), STUDIES | 933 |
| v262_cs_DE3 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father (Q99), VOCATIONAL | 935 |
| v262_cs_GB1 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q99a) | 936 |
| v262_cs_GB2 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level father: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q99b) | 937 |
| v263_edulvlb | educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding (Q100) | 938 |
| v263_edulvlb_2 | educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding two digits (Q100) | 940 |
| v263_edulvlb_1 | educational level mother: ESS-edulvlb coding one digit (Q100) | 941 |
| v263_ISCED_3 | educational level mother: ISCED-code three digit (Q100) | 944 |
| v263_ISCED_2 | educational level mother: ISCED-code two digit (Q100) | 945 |
| v263_ISCED_2 | educational level mother: ISCED-code two digit, second option (Q100) | 946 |
| v263_ISCED_1 | educational level mother: ISCED-code one digit (Q100) | 947 |
| v263_EISCED | educational level mother: ES-ISCED coding (Q100) | 950 |
| v263_r | educational level mother: recoded (Q100) | 953 |
| v263_cs | educational level mother: country-specific, ISO 3166-1 (Q100) | 955 |
| v263_cs_DE1 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother (Q100), SCHOOL | 967 |
| v263_cs_DE2 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother (Q100), STUDIES | 968 |
| v263_cs_DE3 | DE COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother (Q100), VOCATIONAL | 969 |
| v263_cs_GB1 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother: Up to 2 or more A-levels or equivalent (Q100a) | 970 |
| v263_cs_GB2 | GB COUNTRY-SPECIFIC: educational level mother: Up to Ph.D or equivalent (Q100a) | 971 |
| v264 | at age 14, was father employed (Q101) | 972 |
| v265 | at age 14, was mother employed (Q102) | 974 |
| v266 | at age 14, occupational group of your parent (main earner) (Q103) | 976 |
| v267 | at age 14, mother liked to read books (Q104A) | 979 |
| v268 | at age 14, discussed politics with mother (Q104B) | 981 |
| v269 | at age 14, mother liked to follow the news (Q104C) | 983 |
| v270 | at age 14, parent(s) had problems making ends meet (Q104D) | 985 |
| v271 | at age 14, father liked to read books (Q104E) | 987 |
| v272 | at age 14, discussed politics with father (Q104F) | 989 |
| v273 | at age 14, father liked to follow the news (Q104G) | 991 |
| v274 | at age 14, parent(s) had problems replacing broken things (Q104H) | 993 |
| v275b_N2 | region where interview was conducted: NUTS-2 code (Q105) | 995 |
| v275b_N1 | region where interview was conducted: NUTS-1 code (Q105) | 1010 |
| v275c_N2 | region where interview was conducted: EVS numeric NUTS-2 code (Q105) | 1017 |
| v275c_N1 | region where interview was conducted: EVS numeric NUTS-1 code (Q105) | 1044 |
| v276_r | size of town where interview was conducted Q106 (5 categories) | 1051 |
| v277 | date of interview (Q107) | 1054 |
| mm_v277_fu | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: date of interview (Q107) (follow-up) | 1055 |

| | | |
|---------------|--|------|
| v278a | time of interview: start hour (Q108) | 1057 |
| v278b | time of interview: start minute (Q108) | 1059 |
| v278c_r | time of interview: start (constructed) (Q108) | 1061 |
| v279a | time of interview: end hour (Q108) | 1063 |
| v279b | time of interview: end minute (Q108) | 1065 |
| v279c_r | time of interview: end (constructed) (Q108) | 1067 |
| v279d_r | time of interview: duration in minutes (constructed) (Q109) | 1069 |
| mm_v278a_fu | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: start hour (Q108) (follow-up) | 1071 |
| mm_v278b_fu | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: start minute (Q108) (follow-up) | 1073 |
| mm_v279a_fu | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: end hour (Q108) (follow-up) | 1075 |
| mm_v279b_fu | MATRIX DESIGN EXPERIMENT: time of interview: end minute (Q108) (follow-up) | 1077 |
| v280 | interest of respondent during interview (Q109) | 1079 |
| v281a | language of interview (ISO 639-1 Alpha code) (Q110) | 1081 |
| v281a_r | language of interview (WVS/EVS numeric 3-digit) (Q110) | 1086 |
| v282 | interviewer number (Q111) | 1088 |
| gweight | Calibration weights | 1089 |
| g | Calibration weights: without educational level | 1091 |
| weight_no_edu | | |
| dweight | Design Weight | 1093 |
| pweight | Population size weight | 1095 |
| age_r3_weight | CALIBRATION variable: Age in categories | 1097 |
| v225_weight | CALIBRATION variable: Gender | 1100 |
| v243_r_weight | CALIBRATION variable: Educational level | 1102 |