

HPC - Exercise 1

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Objective

Performance comparison between different OpenMPI algorithms

- Broadcast (Basic Linear, Chain, Binary Tree)
- Scatter (Default, Basic Linear, Binomial, Non-blocking Linear)

Experimental Setup

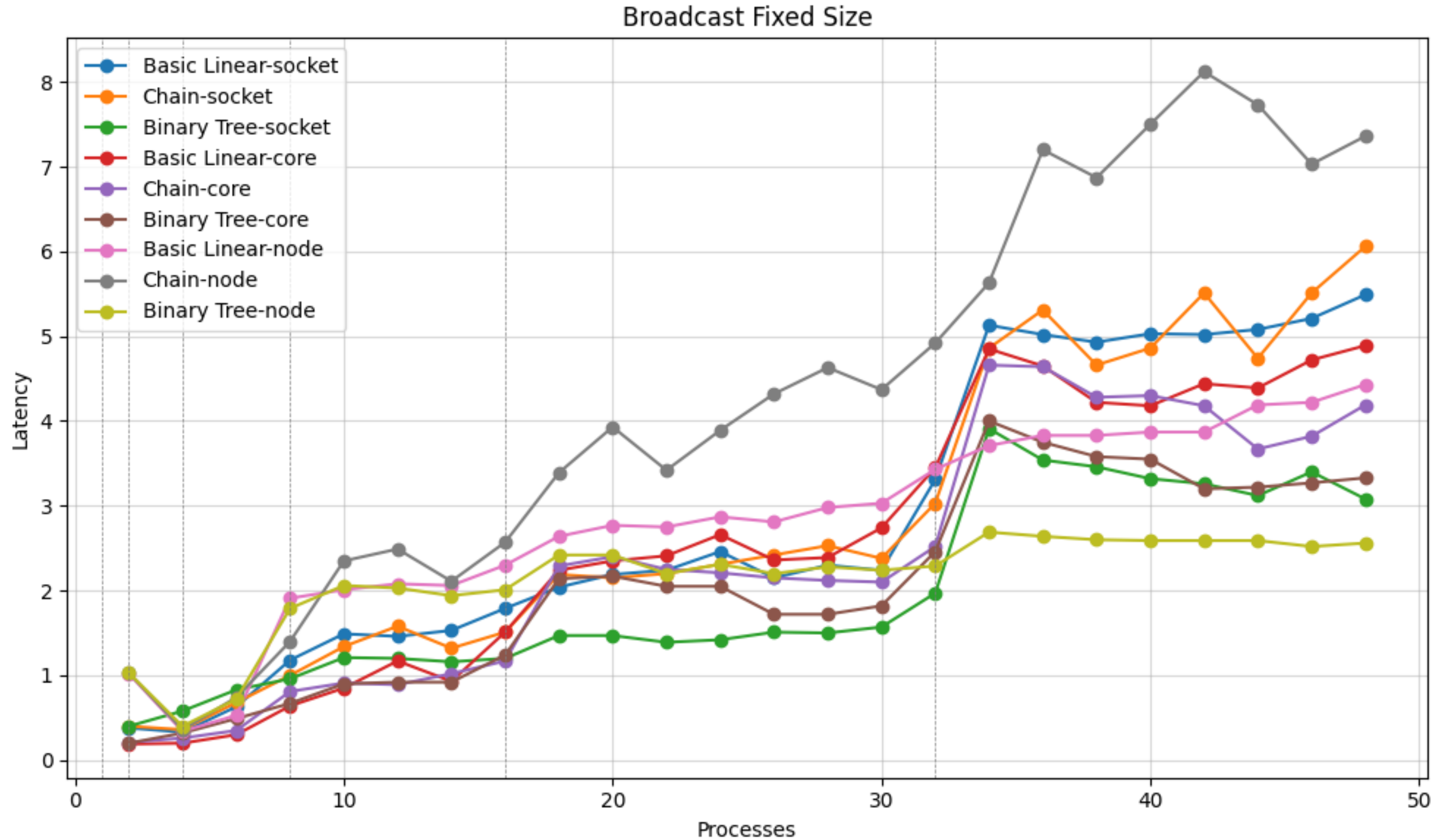
ORFEO CLUSTER

- 2 THIN nodes (48 cores)
- Mapping by: node, socket, core
- Fixed and variable size

Fixed size

Broadcast

Latency vs Processes



Performance models

- $\text{Latency} = \text{const} + \beta_1 \times \text{Number_Processes} + \beta_2 \times \text{Number_Processes}^2$
- $\log(\text{Latency}) = \text{const} + \beta_1 \times \text{Number_Processes} + \beta_2 \times \text{Number_Processes}^2$

Table 1: Fixed Size Model 1 - Broadcast Basic Linear

	Coefficient	Std. Error	P-value
Constant	-0.3867	0.274	0.173
Processes	0.1348	0.025	0.000
Processes ²	-0.0005	0.000	0.367

R-squared: 0.942

Adj. R-squared: 0.937

Table 2: Fixed Size Model 2 - Broadcast Basic Linear

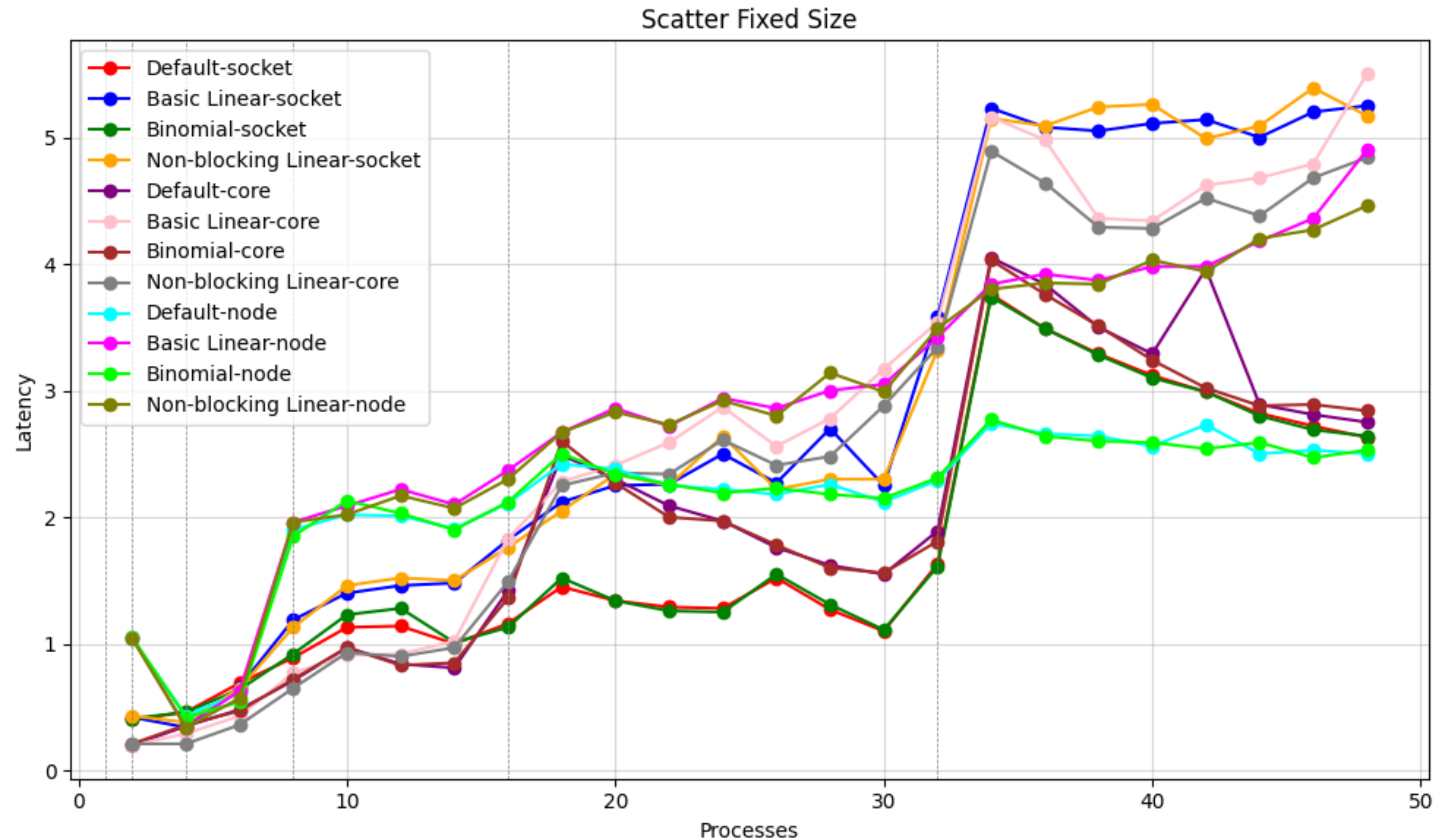
	Coefficient	Std. Error	P-value
Constant	-1.9058	0.142	0.000
Processes	0.1702	0.013	0.000
Processes ²	-0.0021	0.000	0.000

R-squared: 0.959

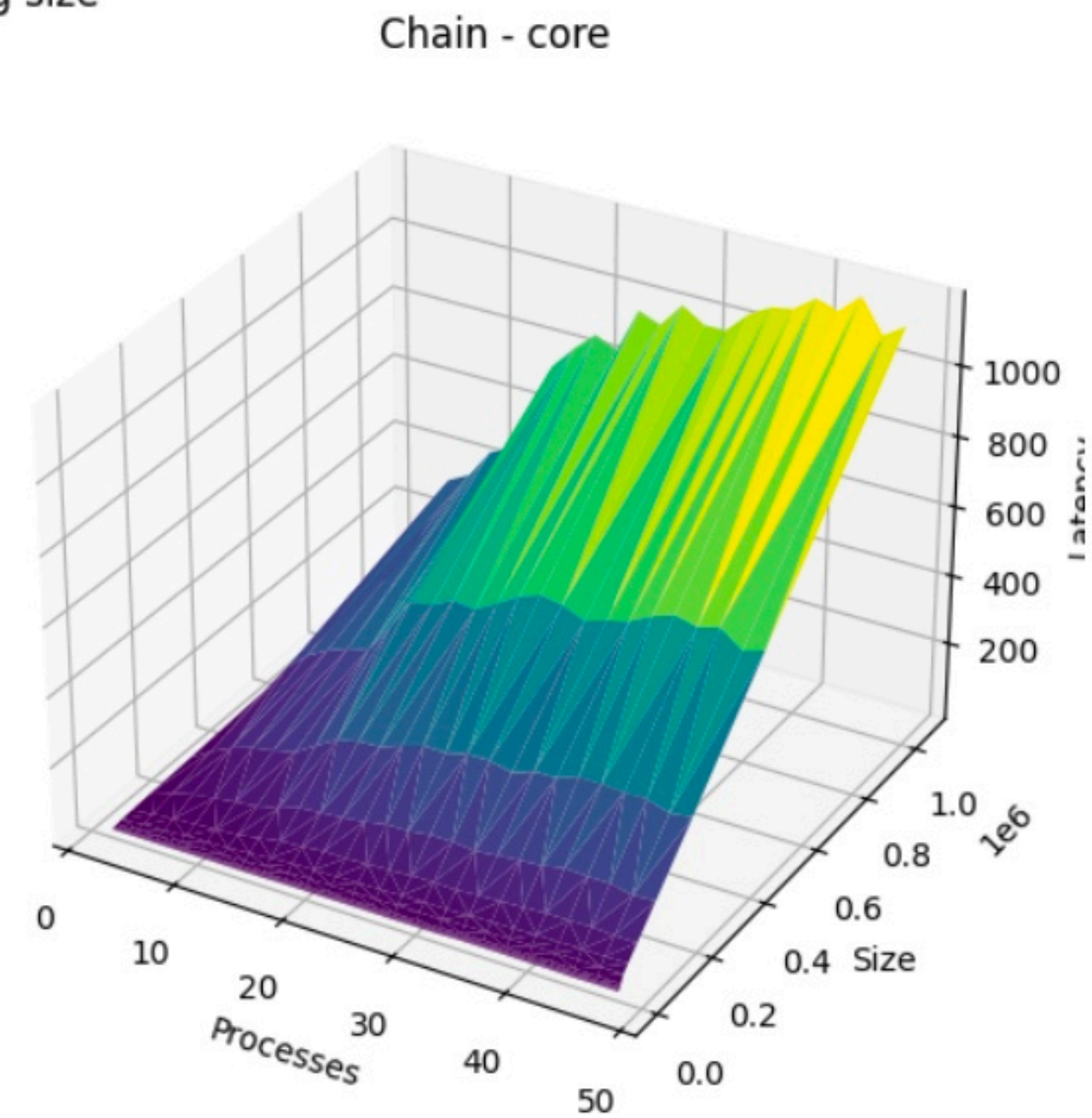
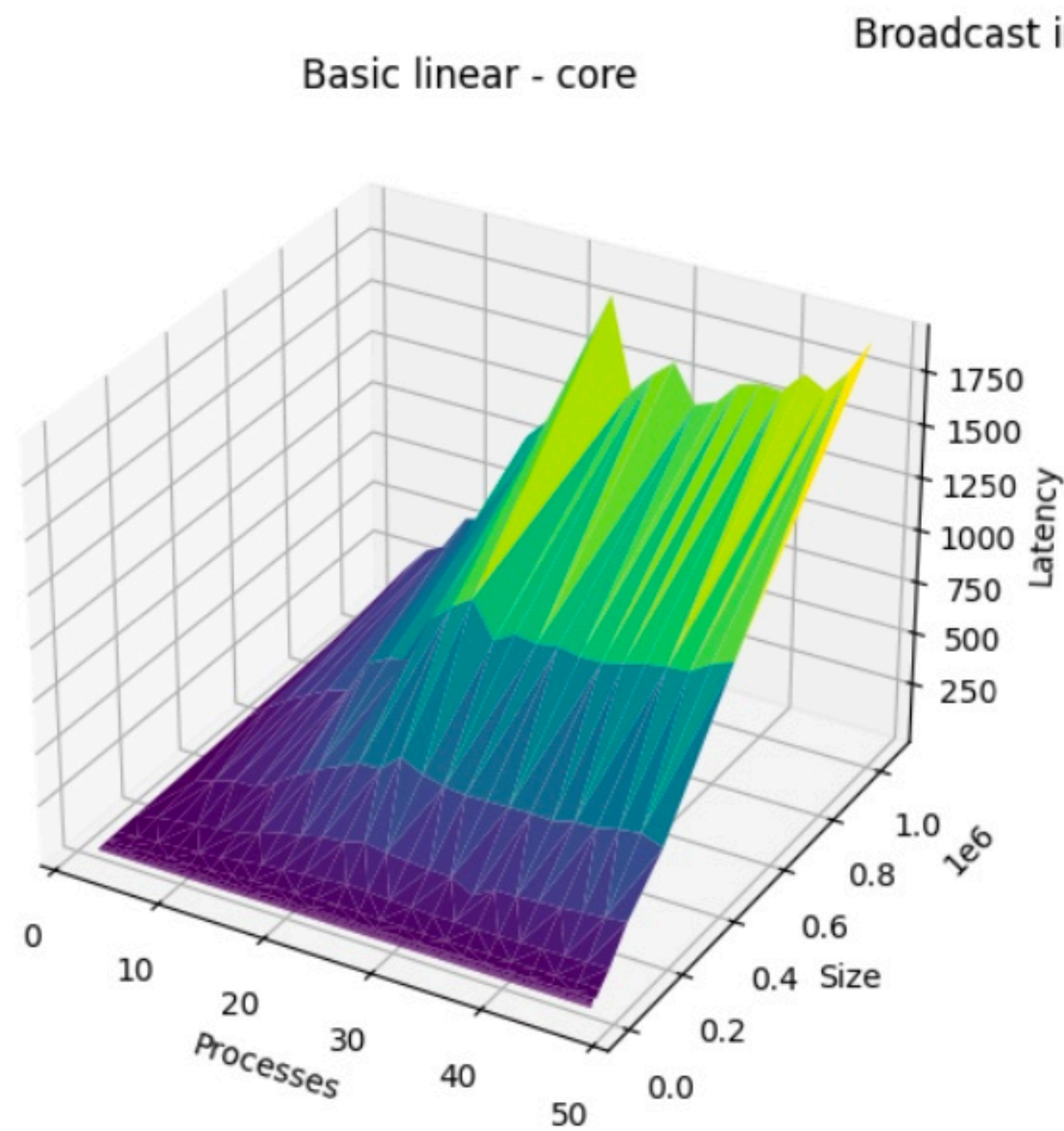
Adj. R-squared: 0.955

Scatter

Latency vs Processes

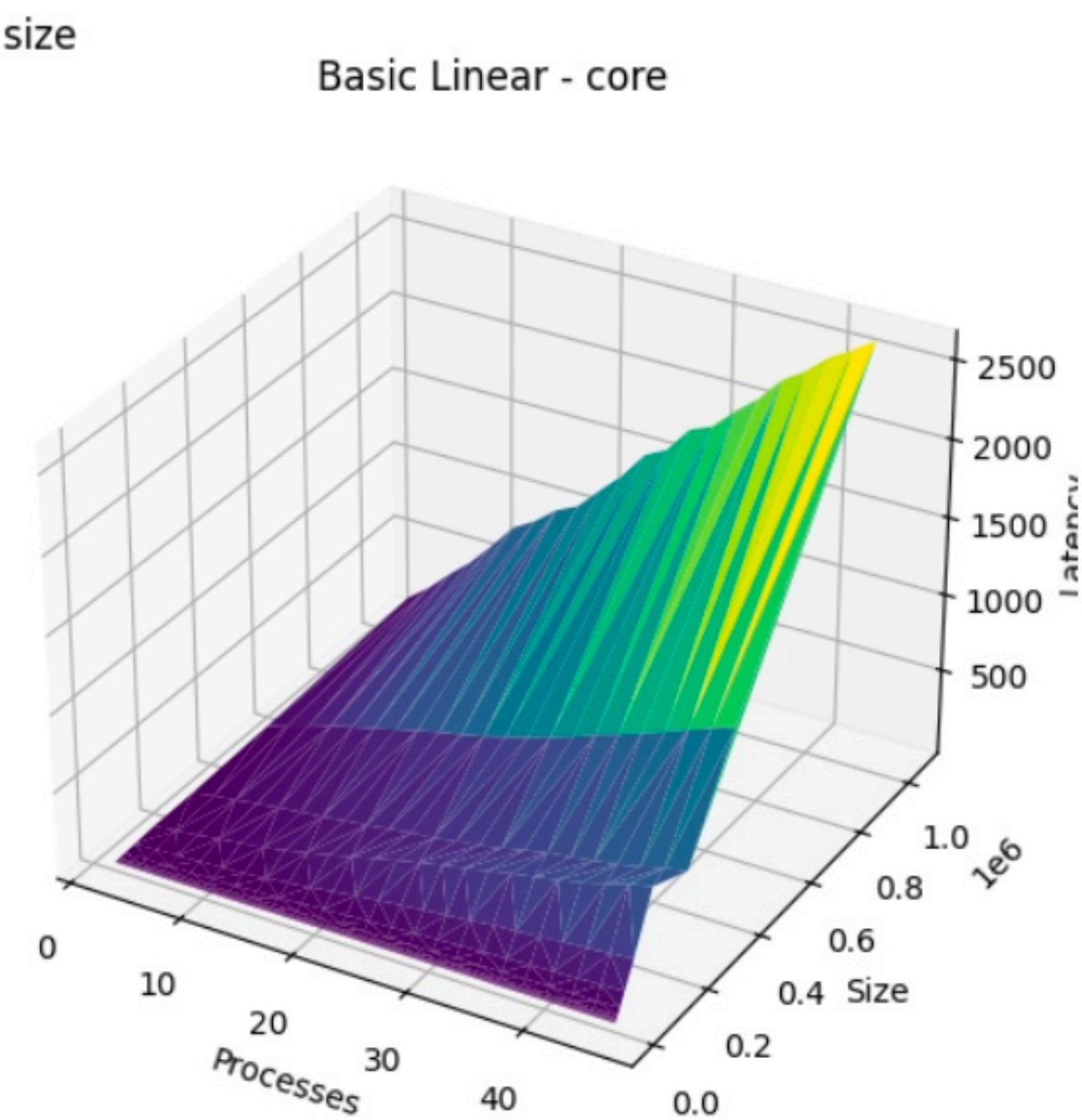
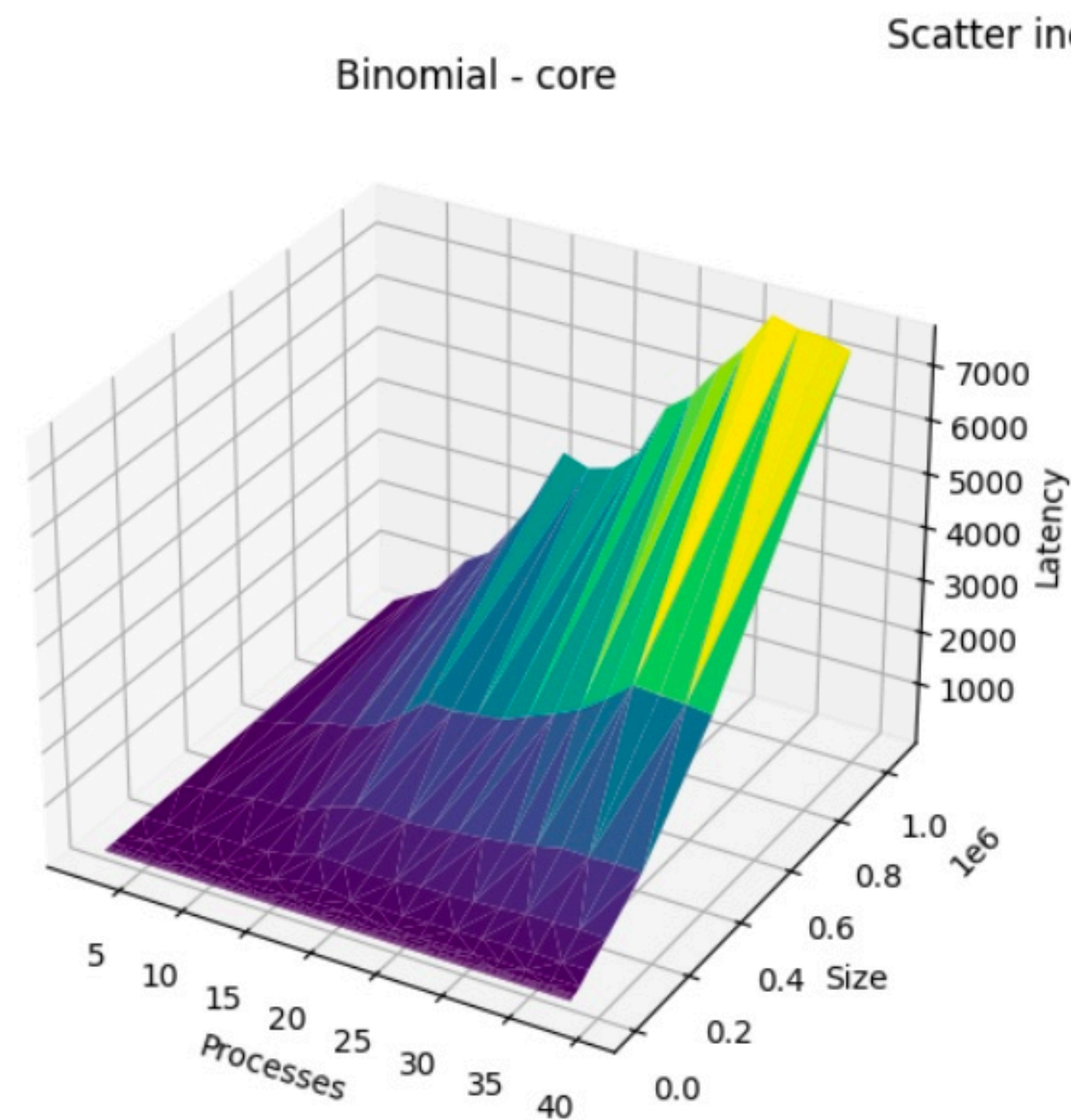


Variable size



Broadcast

Scatter



Performance models - Scatter

$$\log(\text{Latency}) = \beta_0 + \beta_1 \times \text{Number_Processes} + \beta_2 \times \log(\text{Size}) + \beta_3 \times \log(\text{Size})^2$$

Table 7: Model increasing size - Scatter node

	Coefficient	Std. Error	P-value
Constant	0.0245	0.056	0.661
Processes	0.0436	0.001	0.000
Log_Size	-0.1875	0.016	0.000
Log_Size_Squared	0.0446	0.001	0.000

R-squared: 0.976
Adj. R-squared: 0.976

