```
Q(x) = Q(y) \qquad (b) \qquad f(x) = Q(y)
                                        (c) 显然 f(n) \leq |009(n)| 型 f(n) > 509(n) f(n) = \Theta(g(n))
        C_{n}^{(n)} = 
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                               f(n) = O(9(n))
  (e) f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) (f) f(n) = \Theta(g(n)) (g) f(n) = \Omega(g(n))
(h) f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) (i) f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) (j) f(n) = \eta^{\log(\log n)} f(n)
= \Omega(g(n))
(k) f(n) = \Omega(g(n)) (l) n^{\frac{1}{2}} g(n) = n^{\log_2 5} f(n) = O(g(n))
  (m) f(n) = O(g(n)) (n) f(n) = O(g(n)) (0) f(n) = O(g(n))
      (P) f(n) = n \log(\log n) \quad g(n) = n \log^{2} \quad f(n) = o(g(n))
      \frac{(9)}{n} = \frac{n}{n} = \frac{n}{n} = \frac{1}{n} = \frac{
             0.2. (a) g(n) = \frac{|-C^n|}{|-C|} if C < |= \frac{|-C^n|}{|-C|}
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                         ちゃ g(n) = O(1)
    (b) g(n)=n. 展然
                                 (C) \quad g(n) = \frac{C^n}{C^{-1}} \approx C^n \cdot \frac{1}{C^{-1}}
 1. [4. F_1 = F_1 F_2 = F_1 + F_0 (F_1) = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^2 \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 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\begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix} F_0 \\ F_1 \end{pmatrix} = \begin{pmatrix} 0 \\ 1 \end{pmatrix}^n \begin{pmatrix}
                               下路设置下重数东西中央过河为X(11)
                                                                     和 0.4中 fib3的版O(logn)识就。 マオラ 毎後 mod P. 莨み香物O(logP)、関わlogP bits、
                                                                   FUN 最终复杂意为
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                     TO (1,-(n) v n, (1,00))
```

```
U (109114 x M (1447)
1.3 (Q) N有 n bits 那 n N! 有 O (n²) To.
                    N! = 1 \cdot 2 \cdot ... \cdot N \cdot (09_2 \cdot N!) = 0 \cdot (N \cdot 109_2 \cdot N)
                                     所以可以写成N!=O(NlogN)又国型N有口bits
                                                                                                         72 NI = O(2"N)
      (b) 计算N1=
                      Factorial(N)
                                         if N=1;
                                                                                                                                   夏公 vector<int> dp(n)
                                                      reti 1
                                                                                                                                               不知会是我
                                          e se:
                                                    ret N. Factorial (N-1)
                                                   芸み長:O(N·logN) logN次、毎次要求系N·
 135 N is prime <= ) (N-D ( = - ) ( mod N)
                                  VO≤X<P NotP.
                                                                                                セ+(P-1)! P.
                                   t, = 1 ( med +)
                                                                                                显然 top-1和t=1条形.
                    24 (P-1) [=- | (MORP)
                                                 Pis prime
         (b) 207 prime p (p-) [=-1 (mod p)
                          th 界足反対 qca(a,n) > then ax * mod n.
               if p=2. then (p-1) = | = -1 (mod 2)
          for P73, 軍2 |-(p-1)=-1(mod p) 1,p-1 是美了自己的超元。
                                            那到下 P-1-2=P-3个概以有 P-3个的对
                             $P$ $ 2 \( \alpha \colon P \right) \( \lambda \colon P \right) \\ \alpha \right] \( \lambda \right] \( \lambda \right] \\ \alpha \right] \( \lambda \right] \( \lambda \right] \\ \alpha \right] \( \lambda \right] \( \lambda \right] \\ \alpha \right] \( \lambda \right] 
                                                                                                                            (N-1) = (m \circ \alpha N)
      (C)
                            d=gcd(N,(N-1)!)
                        let N=ab. /<a,b<N.
                               電池 a.1>部位 |~N-1中·+hen (N+1)! = O(modN) =-|(modN)
```