

# 线性规划与数学

标准形式  $\max z = \sum_{j=1}^m C_j x_j$

s.t.  $\begin{cases} \sum_{j=1}^n a_{ij} x_j = b_i & i=1, 2, \dots, m & b_i \geq 0 \\ x_j \geq 0, & j=1, 2, \dots, n \end{cases}$

例: 求解

$\max z = 3x_1 + 4x_2$

$\begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 \leq 40 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 \leq 30 \\ x_1, x_2 \geq 0 \end{cases}$

$\Rightarrow \begin{cases} 2x_1 + x_2 + x_3 = 40 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 + x_4 = 30 \\ x_1, \dots, x_4 \geq 0 \end{cases}$

$C_j$			3	4	0	0	
$C_B$	基	b	$x_1$	$x_2$	$x_3$	$x_4$	$\theta_i$
0	$x_3$	40	2	1	1	0	40
0	$x_4$	30	1	3	0	1	10
$\sigma_j$			3	4	0	0	

把  $x_4$  换进  $x_2$  换出

最大:  $\sigma_j \leq 0$

$\lambda = C_j - (C_3 a_{1j} + C_4 a_{2j})$   
 $= 3 - (0 \times 2 + 0 \times 1) = 3$   
 $= 4 - (0 \times 1 + 0 \times 3) = 4$   
 $= 0 - (0 \times 1 + 0 \times 0) = 0$

选择  $\sigma_j$  最大:  $\theta_i = \frac{b_i}{a_{ij}} = \frac{40}{1}, \frac{30}{3}$

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$$\min z = 2x_1 + 4x_2 - x_3$$

$$\begin{cases} 3x_1 - x_2 + 2x_3 \geq 6 \\ -x_1 + 2x_2 - 3x_3 = 12 \\ 2x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 \leq 8 \\ x_1 + 3x_2 - x_3 \geq 15 \\ x_1 \geq 0, x_2 \leq 0, x_3 \text{ 无约束性} \end{cases}$$

$$\max w = 6y_1 + 12y_2 + 8y_3 + 15y_4$$

$$\begin{cases} 3y_1 - y_2 + 2y_3 + y_4 \leq 2 \\ -y_1 + 2y_2 + y_3 + 3y_4 \geq 4 \\ 2y_1 - 3y_2 + 2y_3 - y_4 = -1 \\ y_1 \geq 0, y_2 \text{ 无约束性}, y_3 \leq 0 \end{cases}$$

或者

$$\max z = 2x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 + x_4$$

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + 2x_2 + 3x_3 + 4x_4 \leq 20 \\ 4x_1 + 3x_2 + 2x_3 + x_4 \leq 2 \\ x_1 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\min w = 20y_1 + 2y_2$$

$$\begin{cases} y_1 + 4y_2 \geq 2 & (1) \\ 2y_1 + 3y_2 \geq 2 & (2) \\ 3y_1 + 2y_2 \geq 1 & (3) \\ 4y_1 + y_2 \geq 1 & (4) \\ y_1 \geq 0 \end{cases}$$

$$\begin{cases} y_1 = \frac{1}{10} \\ y_2 = \frac{3}{5} \end{cases}$$

$$w^* = 14$$

$$\begin{aligned} & \text{由 (2), (4) 式得} \Rightarrow x_2, x_4 \neq 0 \\ & x_1, x_3 = 0 \\ & z^* = 14 \end{aligned}$$