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Laboratório de Inovação e Automação 1

Exercícios referentes ao capítulo 10:

# Exercicio\_10.01:

```
t = [[1, 2], [3], [4, 5, 6]]
def nested_sum(t):
    soma = []
    for i in t:
        soma += i
    return sum(soma)
nested sum(t)
```

# Exercicio\_10.02:

```
def cumsum(t):
    r = []
    for i in range(len(t)):
        soma = 0
        for j in range( i+1 ):
            soma += t[j]
        r.append(soma)
    return(r)
t = [1, 2, 3]
soma = cumsum(t)
print(soma)
```

#### Exercicio 10.03:

```
def middle(t):
    return t[1:-1]
t = [1, 2, 3, 4]
r = middle(t)
print(r)
```

### Exercicio\_10.04:

```
def chop(aux):
    aux.pop(0)
    aux.pop(-1)
aux = [1, 2, 3, 4]
cont = chop(aux)
print(cont)
```

```
print(aux)
```

#### Exercicio\_10.05:

```
def is_sorted(aux):
    for kO in range(1, len(aux)):
        if not aux[kO-1] <= aux[kO]:
            return False
        return True
aux = [1, 2, 3]
print(is_sorted(aux))
cont1 = ['a', 'c']
print(is_sorted(cont1))
cont2 = ['b', 'a']
print(is_sorted(cont2))</pre>
```

# Exercicio\_10.06:

```
def is_anagram(x, y):
    aux = sorted(x)
    cont = sorted(y)
    if aux == cont:
        return True
    return False

aux = 'marrocos'
cont = 'socorram'
print(is_anagram(aux, cont))
```

### Exercicio\_10.07:

```
def has_duplicates(aux):
    for i in range(1, len(aux)):
        if aux[i-1] in aux[i:]:
            return True
    return False

x = [1, 2, 3, 4, 2]
y = ['a', 'c', 'a', 'j']
z = [3, 5, 1, 6, 7]
print(has_duplicates(x))
print(has_duplicates(y))
print(has_duplicates(z))
```

#### Exercicio\_10.08:

```
import random
def gen_birthdays(n):
    t = []
    for i in range(n):
        t.append(random.randint(1,365))
```

```
return t
def check match(t):
   for i in range(len(t)):
      if t[i] in t[i+1:]:
         return True
   return False
def run simulations(n simulations, n pessoas):
   count matchs = 0
   for i in range(n simulations):
      t = gen birthdays(n pessoas)
      if check match(t): count matchs += 1
   return count matchs
ns = int(input( Insira o número de simulações que devem ser
rodadas: '))
np = int(input('Insira o número de pessoas por simulação: '))
print('')
matchs = run simulations(ns, np)
p = (matchs/ns) *100
print(str(matchs) + ' matchs em ' + str(ns) + ' simulações com
pelo menos 1 match em cada')
print(str(p) + '% de simulações com pelo menos um match')
Exercicio 10.09:
import time
def construct list append():
   fin = open('/root/words.txt')
   r = []
   for line in fin:
      r.append(line.strip())
   fin.close()
   return r
def construct list noAppend():
   fin = open('/root/words.txt')
   r = []
   for line in fin:
      r = r + [line.strip()]
   fin.close()
```

print('Com append demorou ' + str(et) + ' segundos')

print('Sem append demorou ' + str(et) + ' segundos')

# Exercicio\_10.10:

return r

start = time.time()
construct\_list\_append()
et = time.time() - start

start = time.time()

construct\_list\_noAppend()
et = time.time() - start

```
fin = open('/root/words.txt')
```

```
count = 0
def load list():
   r = []
   for line in fin:
      r.append(line.strip())
   return r
def in bisect(lista, word, min, max):
   i = (max + min) / / 2
   global count
   count += 1
   if max < min or not i in range(0, len(lista)):
      return None
   if word == lista[i]:
      return i
   elif word < lista[i]:</pre>
      return in bisect(lista, word, min, i-1)
   elif word > lista[i]:
      return in bisect(lista, word, i+1, max)
words = load list()
word = str(input('Insira a palavra que deseja buscar: '))
index = in bisect(words, word, 0, len(words))
if not index is None:
   print('A palavra se encontra no indice: ' + str(index))
else:
   print('A palavra não se encontra na lista')
print('Passos: ' + str(count))
Exercicio 10.11:
fin = open('/root/words.txt')
count = 0
def load list():
   r = []
   for line in fin:
      r.append(line.strip())
   return r
def in bisect(lista, word, min, max):
   i = (max + min) / / 2
   global count
   count += 1
   if max < min or not i in range(0, len(lista)):</pre>
      return None
   if word == lista[i]:
      return i
   elif word < lista[i]:</pre>
      return in bisect(lista, word, min, i-1)
   elif word > lista[i]:
      return in bisect(lista, word, i+1, max)
r = load list()
for word in r:
   if not in bisect(r, word[::-1], 0, len(r)) is None:
      print (word)
```

```
print(str(count) + ' comparações')
```

#### Exercicio 10.11:

```
fin = open('/root/words.txt')
count = 0
def load list():
  r = []
   for line in fin:
      r.append(line.strip())
   return r
def in bisect(lista, word, min, max):
   i = (max + min) / / 2
   global count
   count += 1
   if max < min or not i in range(0, len(lista)):</pre>
      return None
   if word == lista[i]:
      return i
   elif word < lista[i]:</pre>
      return in bisect(lista, word, min, i-1)
   elif word > lista[i]:
      return in bisect(lista, word, i+1, max)
def is interlocked(word, passos=2):
  wp = word[::passos]
   wi = word[1::passos]
   if not in bisect(r, wp, 0, len(r)) is None and not in bisect(r,
wi, 0, len(r)) is None:
     print(wp + ' + wi)
      return True
   else:
      return False
r = load list()
for e in r:
   if is interlocked(e):
      print(e)
```