

Assignment Project Exam Help

Application of Matlab for Finance

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September 18, 2021

Today's Class

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- ▶ |
- ▶ <https://eduassistpro.github.io>
- ▶ CW Q1 Hints: `datenum(.)`

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Input/Output

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- ▶
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- ▶
- ▶ `save(.) load(.)`

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xlsread(.)

- ▶ `num = xlsread(filename)` reads numeric data from the first sheet of Excel file named `filename` and store the data in to a matrix called `num`



sheet



ified

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- ▶ `filename sheet range`

`data = xlsread('Stock.xls','P`

- ▶ `xlsread(.)` ignores any outer rows or columns that contain no numeric data. Also any nonnumeric assigned as NaN (Not-a-Number element).

- ▶ `[num,txt,row] = xlsread(.)` store the entire worksheet in `row`, all numeric data in `num` and text data in `txt`

xlswrite(.)

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- ▶ `xlswrite(filename, M)` writes matrix `M` to the first worksheet in the

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rectangular region specified by range

- ▶ `filename`, `sheet` and `range` are strings en

- ▶ Eg. `xlswrite('MyOutput.xlsx', R`

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Exercises 1

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- ▶ Use the `xlsread()` function to read information from the excel file `Stock.xls` sheet `Price` into MATLAB with a matrix called `data`.

▶ `rice_1`
`rice_2`

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- ▶ each stock, naming `stock_return_` respectively

- ▶ Write the returns into a new excel file called `returns` in two new sheets named `returns_1` and `returns_2`.

Exercises 1

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```
1 data = xlsread('Stock.xls', 'Price');  
2  
3 S  
4 S  
5  
6 %  
7 stock_return_1 = tick2ret(stock_price_1);  
8 stock_return_2 = tick2ret(stock_price  
9  
10 xlswrite('Returns.xls', stock_return  
11 xlswrite('Returns.xls', stock_return
```

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csvread(.)

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- ▶ `M = csvread(filename)` reads a comma-separated value formatted file from filename and stored the data in M.
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that R1=0 and C1=0 specify the first value in the file (Cell 'A1').
- ▶ **Hint:** row (col) = actual (column) number -1
- ▶ `M = csvread(filename, R1, C1, [R2 C2])` reads data in the range specified.
- ▶ Eg. `M = csvread('data.csv', 0, 0, [0, 0, 6, 1])` reads data in range of 'A1' to 'B7' from file data.csv

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csvwrite(.)

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- `csvwrite(filename, M)` writes matrix `M` into `csv` file `filename`, which is a string enclosed in single quotes.



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- **Note1:** `xlsread` and `xlswrite` may not work with the Mac/Linux system. Suggestion: save `.xls` file as `.csv` → Use `cs`

- **Note2:** `csvread()` and `csvwrite()` only won't work for `csv` files with `unix` or text and numeric values. Mac use please use the `readtable()` with a 'Format' to specify the data types for each columns.

readtable and writetable

- ▶ `T = readtable(filename, 'Format', format_specs)` create a table from column-oriented data such .csv, .txt or .dat.
- ▶ `T = readtable('Price.xls', 'Format', '%D%s%f%d')`

▶

▶

▶

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- ▶ `'%'` stands a column indicator: 4' our data file.

- ▶ 1st column has datetime object ('%')

- ▶ 2nd column is string ('%s')

- ▶ 3rd column is floating number ('%f')

- ▶ 4th column is integer format ('%d')

- ▶ `writetable(your_table, filename)` saves the Matlab table to an external data file.

save and load

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- ▶ `save('my_dataset.mat', var1, var2, ...)` saves selected variables (var1, var2, ...) in the current workspace to the matfile

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- ▶ matfile is Matlab's proprietary data structure a work with Matlab only. Other programming languages have difficulties to read data from matfile, so the portability is quite limited.

Exercises 2.a

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- ▶ Observe the data format of file `AAPL.csv`, read the data using

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- ▶ still use `csvread()`

use `xlsread()` to read both numeric data
and textual data into `aapl_txt`

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Exercises 2.a

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```

1 aapl_csv = csvread('AAPL.csv');
2 %
3 %                                     string,
4 %                                     a       format
5 %
6 %
7 aapl_csv = csvread('AAPL.csv',1,1
8
9 % Read with xlsread store num in
10 [aapl_num, aapl_txt] = xlsread('A

```

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Exercises 2.b

- ▶ Read AAPL.csv using `readtable()` function into table name `aapl`
- ▶ The format of data in AAPL.csv is Datetime, float, float, float, float, integer, float (specification is `'%D%f%f%f%f%d%f'`)

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- ▶ (Ensure the size of returns matches with length of `t`)
- ▶ Save the updated table to a new csv file named `edu_assist_pro.csv`.
- ▶ Save the table as `AAPL.mat` matfile. Clear the current workspace, and then load the dataset back to our workspace using `load()`.

Exercises 2b

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```
1 aapl = readtable('AAPL.csv','Format', '%D%f%f%f%f%d%f');  
2 aapl_ret = tick2ret(aapl.AdjClose);  
3  
4 % rst ...  
5 r  
6 a  
7 writetable(aapl, 'output_AAPL.csv')  
8  
9 % save and load  
10 save('aapl.mat', aapl)  
11 clear all  
12 load('AAPL.mat')
```

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Summary

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string, `xlsread` and `readtable` allow

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Simple Time Series Plot

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- ▶ Create a simple time-series plot of the adjusted close price of AAPL



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```
1 f
2 plot(aapl.Date, aapl.AdjClose)
3 legend('Adjusted Close Price', 'L
4 ylabel('Price')
5 xlabel('Year')
```

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Simple Time Series Plot

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SubPlot

- ▶ Now create a figure with 2 sub-plot on AAPL
 - ▶ The top panel plots the time-series of the adjusted close price
 - ▶ The lower panel is a area plot of the stock volume.

```
1 subplot(2,1,1)
2 p
3 l
4 y
5 x
6
7 subplot(2,1,2)
8 area(aapl.Date, aapl.Volume);
9 legend('Stock Volume', 'Location')
10 ylabel('Volume')
11 xlabel('Year');
```

- ▶ `subplot(m,n,p)` create a figure with various plots
 - ▶ The actual plot codes of plotting comes after `subplot(m,n,p)`
 - ▶ `m,n` define the plots layout structure: `m` rows `n` column panels.
 - ▶ `p` defines which sub-plot is defined in the following codes.

SubPlot

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Hint: CW Q1-How to separate the data

- ▶ Option 1: find the index of the target cut-off date manually and use it for the coding.
- ▶ Option 2: with `readtable(.)`

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```

cut-off date
5 data_is = aapl(1:cut,:); % re
6 data_ots = aapl(cut+1:end,:);

```

- ▶ `cut` is the index number for the target cut-off date
- ▶ `aapl(1:cut,:)` reads row 1 up to row `cut` as in-sample data;
- ▶ `aapl(cut+1:end,:)` reads row `cut+1` up to the `end` row as out-of-sample data.

Hint: CW Q1-How to separate the data

- ▶ Option 3: with `xlsread(.)`, `datenum(.)` and `datestr(.)`

```
1 % if [data, txt] = xlsread(.) e.g., exercise 1  
2 t_string = aapl_txt(2:end,1); % read date string
```

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```
8 data_oos = aapl_num(cut+1:end,:);
```

- ▶ `datenum(.)` converts date strings into numbers necessary for time series analysis and figure plot
- ▶ The second input `'dd/mm/yyyy'` defines the date format in the data.
- ▶ `target_date` is the numerical date format for the cut-off date.

TakeAway

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