

Assignment Project Exam Help

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COMP 273, Winter 2020

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Loop Time

```
1      int[] A = new int[128 * 1024*1024];
2      double total = 0, start, stop;
3      int N = 8;
4      // Loop 1
5      for (int j = 0 ; j < N; ++j){
6          start = System.nanoTime();
7          for (int i = 0; i < A.length; ++i) A[i] *= 3;
8          stop = System.nanoTime();
9          double loop1Time = stop - start;
10         total += loop1Time;
11     }
12     d
13     S
14     /
15     t
16     f
17     start = System.nanoTime();
18     for (int i = 0; i < A.length; i+=32) A[i] *= 3;
19     stop = System.nanoTime();
20     double loop2Time = stop - start;
21     total += loop2Time;
22 }
23 double averageLoop2Time = total / N;
24 System.out.println("Average Time for loop 2 = " + averageLoop2Time);
25 System.out.println("Ratio of times = " + averageLoop1Time/averageLoop2Time);
26 System.out.println("But first loop does 32 times more work !!");
```

Loop Time

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1      int[] A = new int[128 * 1024*1024];
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25 System.out.println("Ratio of times = " + averageLoop1Time/averageLoop2Time);
26 System.out.println("But first loop does 32 times more work !!");
```

Average time for loop 1 = 1.3477324915E9
Average Time for loop 2 = 1.0673333525E8
Ratio of times = 12.627099943454638
But first loop does 32 times more work !!

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```
1 System.out.println("A=[");
2 String xticklabels = "{}";
3 int[] A = new int[128 * 124 * 1024];
4 long start, stop;
5 int K = 1;
6 for (int k = 0; k < 11; ++k){
```

```
A=[
0 1 1524888723
1 2 751189497
2 4 39127699
3 6 11134943
5 32 107168869
6 64 92080344
7 128 43472331
```

```
13 System.out.println( k + " " + K + " " + (stop - start));
14 xticklabels += "\'2^{ " + k + " }\' , ";
15 K *=2;
16 }
```

```
17 xticklabels = " ";
18 System.out.println("");
19 System.out.println("plot(A(:,1), A(:,3));");
20 System.out.println("hold on;\nplot(A(:,1), A(:,3), 'r*');");
21 System.out.println("xticklabels(" + xticklabels + ");");
22 System.out.println("xticks(A(:,1));");
23 System.out.println("title('Size of cache block');");
24 System.out.println("ylabel('Time ->');");
25 System.out.println("xlabel('Step size-> ');");
```

```
plot(A(:,1), A(:,3), 'r*');
```

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```
1 System.out.println("A=[");
2 String xticklabels = "{}";
3 int[] A = new int[12, 124 * 1024];
4 long start, stop;
5 int K = 1;
6 for (int k = 0; k < 11; ++k){
7
8
9
10
11
12
13 System.out.println(k + " " + K + " " + (stop - start));
14 xticklabels += "\'2^{" + k + "}\' \',";
15 K *= 2;
16 }
17 xticklabels = "}}";
18 System.out.println("");
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25 System.out.println("xlabel('Step size-> ');");
```



```
1      int steps = 64*1024*1024;    //Arbitrary large number
2      long start,stop;
3
4      System.out.println("B = [");
5      int size = 1024; // initial size 2^10 * 2^2 = 4KB
6      String xticklabels = "";
7      for (int j = 0; j < 20; ++j){
8          int[] A = new int[size];
9          start = System.nanoTime();
10
11
12
13
14
15
16          System.out.println(j + " " + size + " " + (stop - start));
17
18          System.gc(); // garbage collection
19          xticklabels += "2^(" + (j+12) + ")\n";
20          size *= 2;
21      }
22      xticklabels += "}";
23      System.out.println("]");
24      System.out.println("plot(B(:,1)+10, B(:,3));");
25      System.out.println("hold on;");
26      System.out.println("plot(B(:,1)+10, B(:,3),'r*');");
27      System.out.println("xticklabels(" + xticklabels + ");");
28      System.out.println("xticks(B(:,1)+10)");
29      System.out.println("title('Size of cache');");
30      System.out.println("ylabel('time ->');");
31      System.out.println("xlabel('Array Size (Bytes) -> ');");
```

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Cache Size

```
1      int steps = 64*1024*1024;    //Arbitrary large number
2      long start,stop;
3
4      System.out.println("B = [");
5      int size = 1024; // initial size  $2^10 * 2^2 = 4KB$ 
6      String xticklabels = "";
7      for (int j = 0; j < 20; j++){
8          int[] A = new int[size];
9          start = System.nanoTime();
```

```
B = [
0 1024 863180725
1 2048 842193845
2 4096 844589679
3 8192 86604473
4 16384 8497171
5 32768 843925466
6 65536 845388826
7 131072 846607085
```

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```
16      System.out.println(j + " " + size + " " + (stop - start));
```

```
17
18      System.gc(); // garbage collection
19      xticklabels += "2^{" + (j+12) + "}" + "\'";
20      size *= 2;
```

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```
21 }
22 xticklabels += "}";
23 System.out.println("];");
24 System.out.println("plot(B(:,1)+10, B(:,3));");
25 System.out.println("hold on;");
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31 System.out.println("xlabel('Array Size (Bytes) -> ');");
```

```
plot(B(:,1)+10, B(:,3));
hold on;
plot(B(:,1)+10, B(:,3), 'r*');
xticklabels({'2^{12}', '2^{13}', ...
xticks(B(:,1)+10)
title('Size of cache');
ylabel('time ->');
xlabel('Array Size (Bytes) -> ');
```

```
1      int steps = 64*1024*1024;    //Arbitrary large number
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```
$ lscpu
```

```
...
```

```
L1d cache:
```

```
L1i cache:
```

```
L2 cache: 1024K
```

```
L3 cache: 14080K
```

```
...
```

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Instruction Level Parallelism

```
1      int steps = 256 * 1024*1024;
2      int[] A = new int[8];
3      double start,stop;
4      int N = 8;
5      // Loop 1
6      start = System.nanoTime();
7      for (int i = 0; i < steps; i++){
8          A[0]++; A[1]++; A[2]++; A[3]++;
9          A[4]++; A[5]++; A[6]++; A[7]++;
10     }
11     stop = System.nanoTime();
12     double loop1Time = (stop - start)/steps;
13     // Loop 2
14     start = System.nanoTime();
15     for (int i = 0; i < steps; i++){
16         A[0]++; A[0]++; A[0]++; A[0]++;
17         A[7]++; A[7]++; A[7]++; A[7]++;
18     }
19     stop = System.nanoTime();
20     double loop2Time = (stop - start)/steps;
21     System.out.println("Average Time for loop1 = " + loop1Time);
22     System.out.println("Average Time for loop2 = " + loop2Time);
23     System.out.println("Ratio of times = " + loop1Time/loop2Time);
24     System.out.println("But the loops do the same amount work !!");
```

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Instruction Level Parallelism

```
1      int steps = 256 * 1024*1024;
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3      double start,stop;
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5      // Loop 1
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7      for (int i = 0; i < steps; i++){
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11     stop = System.nanoTime();
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22     System.out.println("Average Time for loop 2 = " + loop2Time);
23     System.out.println("Ratio of times = " + loop1Time/loop2Time);
24     System.out.println("But the loops do the same amount work !!");
```

Average time for loop 1 = 48.02225795388222
Average Time for loop 2 = 77.47476292029023
Ratio of times = 0.6198438839146863
But the loops do the same amount work !!

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