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# chocolatey

#### Que é?

Chocolatey é un xestor de paquetes e instalador a nivel de máquina para paquetes de software, creado para a plataforma Windows.

O motor de execución utiliza a infraestrutura de empaquetado de NuGet e Windows PowerShell para proporcionar unha ferramenta de automatización e instalar software en máquinas Windows e foi deseñado para simplificar o proceso desde a perspectiva do usuario.

O nome é unha extensión nun xogo de palabras de NuGet (de " nougat" en español, turrón) porque todo o mundo ama Chocolatey (de " nougat chocolat" en español, turrón de chocolate).

#### Requisitos

- Windows 7 ou superior / Windows 2003+ (Server Core también, pero no Windows Nano Server)
- Windows PowerShell v2 + (aún no PowerShell Core, también conocido como PowerShell 6)
- .NET Framework 4.x +
- 2 GB de RAM

#### Máis información

#### Instalación.

A instalación permite configuralo de dúas maneiras específicas:

- Individual, para un uso "doméstico" o cal empregará os repositorios oficiales.
- Corporativo, empregando repositorios locais no entor de traballo. Estes poden ofrecerse con diferentes tecnoloxías como son: Ansible, Chef, Puppet, PS DSC...

Para instalar a ferramentas teremos que abrir un PowerShell en modo administrador e executar a seguinte liña:

```
Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force;
[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol =
[System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; iex ((New-Object
System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('https://community.chocolatey.org/inst all.ps1'))
```

#### Máis información consultar a documentación

```
Administrador. Windows PowerShell

Windows PowerShell
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Papeler:
recicle Prueba la nueva tecnología PowerShell multiplataforma https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Windows\system32> Set-ExecutionPolicy Bypass -Scope Process -Force; [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol = [System.Net.ServicePointManager]::SecurityProtocol -bor 3072; iex ((New-Object System.Net.WebClient).DownloadString('https://community.chocolatey.org/install.psi'))
Forcing web requests to allow TLS v1.2 (Required for requests to Chocolatey.org)
Getting latest version of the Chocolatey package for download.

Not using proxy.
Getting Chocolatey from https://community.chocolatey.org/api/v2/package/chocolatey/1.0.0.

Downloading https://community.chocolatey.org/api/v2/package/chocolatey/1.0.0 to C:\Users\user\AppData\Local\Temp\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\chocolatey\choc
```

#### Comandos

Choco ten un conxunto importante de comandos os cales podemos consultar executando

choco comand -help

A lista completa de comandos é (Fonte: Documentacion ):

- search searches remote or local packages (alias for list)
- list lists remote or local packages
- find searches remote or local packages (alias for search)
- info retrieves package information. Shorthand for choco search pkgname --exact --verbose
- install installs packages from various sources
- pin suppress upgrades for a package
- outdated retrieves packages that are outdated. Similar to upgrade all --noop
- · upgrade upgrades packages from various sources
- uninstall uninstalls a package
- pack packages nuspec, scripts, and other Chocolatey package resources into a nupkg file
- push pushes a compiled nupkg to a source
- new generates files necessary for a chocolatey package from a template
- · source view and configure default sources
- sources view and configure default sources (alias for source)
- · config Retrieve and configure config file settings

- feature view and configure choco features
- features view and configure choco features (alias for feature)
- setapikey retrieves, saves or deletes an apikey for a particular source (alias for apikey)
- apikey retrieves, saves or deletes an apikey for a particular source
- unpackself re-installs Chocolatey base files
- support provides support information
- help displays top level help information for choco
- export exports list of currently installed packages
- template get information about installed templates
- templates get information about installed templates (alias for template)
- download downloads packages optionally internalizing all remote resources
- synchronize synchronizes against system installed software generates missing packages
- sync synchronizes against system installed software generates missing packages
- optimize optimizes installation, reducing space usage
- convert converts packages from one type to another type

## Casos de uso

#### Búsqueda dun paquete.

Podemos consultar a xuda para o comando search

choco search -?

Neste comando destan as opcións:

- -d: Debug, que mostra todas as mensaxes.
- -y ou --yes: Que confirma todas as preguntas co valor "yes"
- --timeout : Configura o tempo máximo de resposta dun comando. Exemplo --timeout, --executiontimeout=VALUE

choco search hugo

Con este comando podemos consultar o **id** de cada aplicación no caso anterior retorna 5 resultados.

PS C:\Windows\system32> choco search hugo
Chocolatey v1.0.0
hugo 0.95.0 [Approved] Downloads cached for licensed users
hugo-extended 0.95.0 [Approved] Downloads cached for licensed users
doxybook2 1.4.0 [Approved] Downloads cached for licensed users
pcwrunas 0.4.0.20161129 [Approved] Downloads cached for licensed users
zola 0.15.3 [Approved] Downloads cached for licensed users
5 packages found.

### Instalación dun paquete.

A sintaxe máis sinxela para instalar será:

choco install idpaquete

No exemplo anterior:

choco install hugo

Vainos preguntar se desexamos executar o script polo cal será preciso escribir Y (yes). Unha alternativa para evitar estas cuestións e confirmalo por defecto. Isto sería:

choco install hugo -y

#### Actualización dun paquete.

choco upgrade <pkg|all> [] [<options/switches>]

Documentación

Teremos que empregar o comando **upgrade** o cal podemos actulizar todas as aplicación ou unha concreta.

Exemplo para actualizar a aplicación hugo:

choco upgrade hugo

Exemplo para actualizar todas as aplicacións:

choco upgrade all

Exemplo actualizar varias aplicacións nunha liña:

choco upgrade notepadplusplus googlechrome atom 7zip

Exemplo, actualizar todo menos unhas aplicacións concretas:

choco upgrade all --except="'skype,conemu'"

Exemplo, actualizar a unha versión en concreto:

choco upgrade nodejs.install --version 0.10.35

### Información dun paquete

choco info chocolatey

choco info googlechrome

choco info powershell

#### Desinstalación

choco uninstall hugo

### Exportar a configuración.

Unha ferramenta útil é exportar as aplicacións instaladas nun equipo, isto vainos permitir aplicar a mesma instalación noutro equipo. O ficheiro que xera por defecto a aplicación é de tipo **XML**.

choco export [<options/switches>]

Exemplo:

choco export "packages.config"

O contido do ficheiro será:

### **Anexos**

#### Comandos de choco

Command	Description
list	lists remote or local packages
search	searches remote or local packages
info	retrieves package information
install	installs packages from various sources
pin	pins a package to suppress upgrades
outdated	retrieves packages that are outdated
upgrade	upgrades packages from various sources
uninstall	uninstalls a package

See also the Chocolatey Command Reference for a complete list.

## Exemplos

Command	Description
Búsqueda de paquetes	
choco list	List all chocolatey packages
choco search zip	Search packages mentionning "zip"

Command	Description
choco searchby-tag compression	Search packages by their tags
choco searchby-id-only zip	Search packages with "zip" in the package name
choco searchorder-by-popularity zip	Filter and sort by package results by popularity
choco searchapproved-only zip	Only return approved packages
choco info 7zip	Get information about 7zip package
Instalación	
choco install 7zip	Install
<pre>choco install 7zipinstall- directory=P:\7z</pre>	Install to a specific directory
Mantemento	
choco listlocalonly	Listar todos os paquetes instalados
choco outdated	List upgradable packages
choco upgrade all -y	Upgrade all packages
Pinning	
choco pin list	List pinned packages
choco pin addname 7zip	Suppress upgrades for 7zip
choco pin removename 7zip	Supress upgrades supression for 7zip 🧐

Prefered search method: choco search --by-id-only --order-by-popularity --approvedonly searchstring

## Outras opcións.

Switches	Description
help	Prints out the help menu.
install-directory= <b>VALUE</b>	Install Directory Override
-y,yes	Confirm all prompts.
-f,force	Force the behavior.
what-if	Don't actually do anything, simulate.

Switches	Description
execution-timeout= <b>VALUE</b>	The time to allow a command to finish.
fail-on-standard-error	Fail on standard error output (stderr).
use-system-powershell	Execute PowerShell using an external process.
debug	Show debug messaging.
verbose	Show verbose messaging.
trace	Show trace messaging.
log-file= <b>VALUE</b>	Log File to output to in addition to regular loggers.
no-color	Do not show colorization in output.
limit-output	Limit the output to essential information.
no-progress	Do not show download progress percentages.
allow-unofficial-build	Allow the use of an unofficial build.

Podes consultar máis exemplos de uso na Documentación